BEGIN JULY 1, 1956

30.24-7381

A36
POLISH BUDGET)900)
BY SEYMOUR TOPPING
BERLIN, JULY 1 (AP)-TWO POLISH ARMOURED DIVISIONS AND THOUSANDS OF POLICE WAGED A GRIM HOUSE-TO-HOUSE HUNT FOR HIDDEN REBELS IN THE BATTERED CITY OF POZNAN TODAY AFTER CRUSHING THE THREE-DAY REVOLT FOR BREAD AND FREEDOM. FEARFUL OF THE GIANT PURGE THAT SEEMED TO BE STARTING, CITIZENS OF POZNAN CROWDED CHURCHES TO PRAY.
WESTERN BUSINESSMEN WHO LEFT THE SMOULDERING CITY THIS MORNING SAID TROOPS AND POLICE HAD SEALED OFF THE BIG INDUSTRIAL CENTER OF 365,000 AND STARTED THE DRAGNET OPERATION AFTER FINALLY CRUSHING ARMED RESISTANCE.
SOME WITNESSES ESTIMATED THE SAVAGE STREET FIGHTING THAT ENDED YESTERDAY TOOK AT LEAST 200 OR 300 LIVES WITH HUNDREDS MORE SEVERELY WOUNDED. SOME WESTERNERS SAID THEY HAD HEARD [illegible] THAT AS MANY AS 400 TO 600 HAD BEEN KILLED.

TEARFUL POLES STOO SILENTLY ON THE CITY'S STREETS TODAY, WATCHING POLICE VANS HAUL WOUNDED REBELS FROM THEIR HOMES TO PRISONS ALREADY JAMMED WITH HUNDREDS OF CAPTURED WORKERS.
"NOW THE PURGE IS STARTING," ONE POZNAN WOMAN TOLD A WEST EUROPEAN BUSINESSMAN. "THE POOR PEOPLE LYING WOUNDED IN HOSPITALS WILL BE THE FIRST TO SUFFER."
THE ROMAN CATHOLIC BISHOP OF POZNAN, REACHED BY TELEPHONE FROM BERLIN, SAID THE CHURCHES WERE CROWDED AND "SPECIAL PRAYERS ARE BEING SAID TO BEG FOR GOD'S MERCY."
POZNAN'S INDUSTRIAL FAIR, WHICH ATTRACTED SCORES OF WESTERN BUSINESSMEN TO THE CITY, WAS TO CLOSE TODAY. ONE VISITOR SAID THE CITIZENS WERE FRIGHTENED AT WHAT THE RED REGIME MIGHT DO IN RETALIATION FOR THE UPRISING ONCE THESE TIWNESSES HAVE DEPARTED.
"GOD KNOWS WHAT WILL HAPPEN TO POZNAN THEN," SAID ONE SUCH BUSINESSMAN. "THE CITY WILL HAVE TO PAY TERRIBLY AND THAT'S THE OPINION OF BOTH POLES AND VISITORS TO THE FAIR."
BECAUSE OF THEIR EASTERN BUSINESS CONTACTS NEARLY ALL WESTERN WITNESSES WHO HAVE RETURNED HAVE REFUSED TO PERMIT USE OF THEIR NAMES.

THE WARSAW RADIO HINTED THAT A MONSTER SHOW TRIAL OF THE REBELS WOULD BE HELD SOON. THE BROADCAST CHARGED THAT A "CERTAIN POWER" --PROBABLY MEANING THE UNITED STATES--HAD STIRRED UP THE WORKERS TO RIOT AND REVOLT.

IN A BROADCAST TONIGHT, THE WARSAW RADIO TRIED FOR THE FIRST TIME TO LINK THE POZNAN UPRISING WITH RADIO FREE EUROPE, AN EXILE ORGANIZATION STRONGLY SUPPORTED BY AMERICANS. THE BROADCAST ALSO IMPLIED THE UNDERGROUND WAS A HUGE ONE SPREAD THROUGHOUT THE COUNTRY.
"LEAFLETS OF RADIO FREE EUROPE WERE FOUND ON THE ARRESTED BANDITS," THE RADIO SAID. "A FURTHER PROOF THAT THE UNREST HAD BEEN PREPARED FOR A LONG TIME WAS THE FACT THAT BANNERS CARRIED BY THE DEMONSTRATORS HAD CLEAR AND WELL-DONE INSCRIPTIONS. IF THEY HAD BEEN PREPARED IN A HURRY FOR THE STRIKE,THEY WOULD HAVE HAD TO LOOK DIFFERENTLY.
"A GREAT NUMBER OF THE ARRESTED PERSONS ARE NOT FROM POZNAN BUT FROM MANY TOWNS OF POLAND. ONE HAS THE IMPRESSION THAT THE ENTIRE POLISH UNDERGROUND MOVEMENT HAD BEEN MOBILIZED AND ORDERED TO POZNAN."
THE RADIO ACCOUNT ALSO ACKNOWLEDGED FOR THE FIRST TIME THAT NOT ONLY THE STATE SECURITY POLICE BUILDING WAS SACKED BUT THAT THE COURT AND STATE PROSECUTORS' BUILDINGS WERE DEVASTATED. AND HOMES OF SECURITY OFFICERS WERE WRECKED.
BOTH THURSDAY AND FRIDAY, THE RADIO SAID, "ARMED GROUPS OF RIOTERS RANSACKED THE APARTMENTS OF OFFICIALS OF THE STATE SECURITY SERVICE. THEY SEARCHED IN EVERY CORNER FOR THESE OFFICIALS AND FOR OFFICIALS OF THE COURTS, TERRORIZED THEIR FAMILY MEMBERS AND WRECKED THE APARTMENTS."
POINTING TO THE FACT THAT THE TELEPHONE BUILDING, COMMUNICATION LINES AND TRANSMITTERS WERE NOT DAMAGED, THE BROADCAST ASSERTED "THE BANDITS WANTED TO USE THESE INSTALLATIONS FOR THEIR OWN PURPOSES TO SPREAD THEIR ACTION AGAINST THE STATE."

LECH JESTKA, CHIEF EDITOR OF THE POZNAN COMMUNIST NEWSPAPER, GAZETA POZNANSKA, SAID IN A TELEPHONE INTERVIEW THAT A MILITARY OR CIVILIAN COURT WOULD TRY SOME OF THE ARRESTED WORKERS.
"IT IS POSSIBLE THAT 300 WORKERS HAVE BEEN ARRESTED," HE ADMITTED.
JESTKA, AND OTHER PRIVATE POZNAN CITIZENS REACHED BY TELEPHONE, AGREED THAT ASIDE FROM THE POLICE ROUNDUP DAILY LIFE IN THE CITY WAS RETURNING TO NORMAL SLOWLY.
CASTING A WORRIED EYE ON THE POZNAN FLAREUP, OTHER EAST EUROPEAN SATELLITE NATIONS OPENED A PROPAGANDA CAMPAIGN WARNING THE WORKERS NOT TO ATTEMPT SIMILAR REVOLTS. THE HUNGARIAN COMMUNIST PARTY, CITING THE EVENTS AT POZNAN, DECLARED "DANGER THAT ENEMIES OF HUNGARY WILL PROVOKE UNREST HAS BECOME INCREASINGLY GREATER."
THE EAST GERMAN COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT SAID THE "EVENTS OF POZNAN SHOW THAT OUR POLICY OF RELIEVING TENSION REQUIRES THE GREATEST VIGILANCE SO THAT OUR MEASURES TO MAKE LIFE EASIER WILL NOT BE ABUSED BY OUR ENEMIES."
BOTH HUNGARIAN AND EAST GERMAN REGIMES SAID THEY WOULD GO AHEAD WITH WHAT THEY CALLED THEIR PROGRAMS OF "DEMOCRATIZATION"--THE PROCESS OF DESTROYING ONE-MAN LEADERSHIP THAT WAS INITIATED WITH THE LEVELING OF STALIN'S STATURE BY THE NEW KREMLIN LEADERS.
POLISH PREMIER JOSEF CYRANKIEWIWZ, WHO LEFT POZNAN FOR WARSAW LAST NIGHT, ALSO PROMISED THE WORKERS A HIGHER STANDARD OF LIVING.
A BULLETIN DISTRIBUTED AT THE POZNAN FAIR TO WESTERNERS SAID THE GOVERNMENT WAS "VERY CAREFULLY DISTINGUISHING BETWEEN PROVOCATEURS" WHOM IT BLAMED FOR THE OUTBREAK, AND "THE WORKERS OF POZNAN WHO FILED JUSTIFIED DEMANDS AND PROTESTED AGAINST UNJUSTIFIED CUTS OF THEIR WAGES."
IT THREATENED "MERCILESS PERSECUTION" OF THE ALLEGED PROVOCATEURS.
IN ANOTHER EASTERN SATELLITE, CZECHOSLOVAKIA, THE COMMUNIST PRESS PRINTED COMPLAINTS ABOUT "GROWING ABSENTEEISM AND DECLINES IN WORKER OUTPUT" IN THE COALIMINES.

MEANWHILE, RETURNING WESTERN BUSINESSMEN SHED FRESH LIGHT ON THE CAUSE OF THE OUTBREAK. ONE SUCH REPORT SAID A RED CRACKDOWN ON POZNAN'S WORKER LEADERS MAY HAVE SPARKED THE REBELLION. THE WORKER DELEGATION WENT TO THE POLISH CAPITAL MONDAY TO ASK FOR BETTER LIVING CONDITIONS AND WAS SAID TO HAVE BEEN JAILED IMMEDIATELY UPON ITS RETURN TO POZNAN WEDNESDAY.
THE REVOLT BEGAN THURSDAY MORNING WHEN STEEL WORKERS STARTED MARCHING THROUGH THE CITY SHOUTING FOR "BREAD" AND CALLED OUT OTHER WORKERS IN A GENERAL STRIKE. THE DEMONSTRATION QUICKLY ROLLED UP INTO A FIERY ASSAULT ON COMMUNIST PARTY HEADQUARTERS, SECRET POLICE HEADQUARTERS AND OTHER BUILDINGS.
THE BULLETIN DISTRIBUTED AT THE FAIR BLAMED THE UPRISING ON "DISSATISFACTION IN THE ZISPO METAL WORKS WHERE WAGES HAD BEEN UNJUSTIFIABLY CUT AND SEVERAL JUSTIFIED DEMANDS OF THE WORKERS WERE

NOT FULFILLED."

THIS DISSATISFACTION, IT ADDED, HAD BEEN -ABUSED BY ELEMENTS HOSTILE TO THE REGIME."

ONE RETURNING BUSINESSMAN SAID HE HAD THE IMPRESSION THAT AFTER THE REVOLT SHOPKEEPERS HAD BEEN ORDERED TO CUT THEIR PRICES.

"FOR EXAMPLE, I BELIEVE THAT A PAIR OF SHOES WHICH HAD BEEN ADVERTISED AT 600 ZLOTYS (ABOUT $150 AT THE OFFICIAL RATE OF EXCHANGE) WAS TAGGED AT HALF THAT ON SATURDAY. I BELIEVE IT WAS THE SAME SHOE."

ANOTHER WESTERN VISITOR TO POZNAN REPORTED, "IT IS THE IMPRESSION OF THE POLES THAT THE LARGER PART OF POLISH PRODUCTION IS GOING TO RUSSIA. THEY SAY THE RUSSIANS PAY LOW PRICES AND BECAUSE OF THIS THE LIVING STANDARD CANNOT GET BETTER."

ONE WESTERN OBSERVER SAID RUMORS SWEPT THE CITY THURSDAY NIGHT THAT MARSHAL KONSTANTIN ROKOSSOVSKY, THE FORMER RUSSIAN ARMY GENERAL WHO IS POLAND'S MINISTER OF DEFENSE, HAD TAKEN PERSONAL COMMAND OF THE TROOPS CALLED IN TO SUPPRESS THE WORKERS. HOWEVER, ADN, THE OFFICIAL EAST GERMAN NEWS AGENCY, REPORTED ROKOSSOVSKY WAS IN WARSAW SATURDAY ATTENDING A "FARMERS' CONFERENCE.

IN LONDON TODAY, THOUSANDS OF POLISH EXILES KNELT IN SPECIAL PRAYERS FOR POZNAN'S DEAD IN THE POLISH ROMAN CATHOLIC CHURCH OF OUR LADY OF CZESTOCHOWA. MANY ASKED FOR THE LIBERATION OF THEIR COUNTRY.

WEST GERMAN FOREIGN MINISTER HEINRICH VON BRENTANO SPOKE AT BOCHUM TODAY TO 100,000 PERSONS EXPELLED FROM FORMER GERMAN TERRITORY THAT IS NOW UNDER POLISH ADMINISTRATION. HE SAID THE POZNAN REVOLT HAD SHOWN AGAIN THAT THE "POLISH PEOPLE AREN'T FREE," AND DECLARED IT WOULD BE IMPOSSIBLE TO NEGOTIATE A SETTLEMENT OF THE EAST GERMAN BORDER PROBLEM WITH A POLISH GOVERNMENT THAT USES MACHINEGUNS AND TANKS AGAINST ITS OWN WORKERS.

IN ROME, GIUSEPPE DI VITTORIO,COMMUNIT LABOR LEADER, SAID THE POZNAN RIOTS INDICATED "A DEEP AND WIDESPREAD DISCONTENT AMONG THE WORKING MASSES" OF THE POLISH CITY.

DI VITTORIO IS PRESIDENT OF THE COMMUNIST-RUN WORLD FEDERATION OF TRADE UNIONS (WFTU) AND SECRETARY GENERAL OF THE BIG ITALIAN GENERAL CONFEDERATION OF LABOR (CGIL).

HE SAID THERE WERE "STRONG GROUPS OF AGENT AGITATORS" AMONG THE POZNAN DEMONSTRATORS BUT ADDED THEY WERE ABLE TO EXPLOIT A DEEP WORKER DISCONTENT.

JE-MQ728PED

1956

A27

SATELLITE BUDGET (400)

BY ERIC WAHA

VIENNA,AUSTRIA, JULY 1 (AP)-THE HUNGARIAN COMMUNIST PARTY WARNED ITS ADHERENTS TODAY THAT "DEMAGOGIC VIEWS" WERE CREATING UNREST IN THAT SATELLITE, THREATENING AN EXPLOSION LIKE THAT AT POZNAN.

A STATEMENT BY THE PARTY CENTRAL COMMITTEE, BROADCAST BY THE BUDAPEST RADIO, CHARGED THAT THE PETOEFI LEAGUE, AN ORGANIZATION OF STUDENTS AND INTELLECTUALS IN BUDAPEST, WAS ONE OF THE "NEURALGIC CENTERS OF ATTACKS AGAINST THE PARTY" AND ANOTHER GROUP AROUND FORMER PREMIER IMRE NAGY WAS MAKING SPEECHES "AGAINST THE PARTY AND AGAINST DEMOCRACY."

REPORTS REACHING VIENNA SAID A MEETING OF THE LEAGUE LAST WEDNESDAY VOICED A MASSIVE CRITICISM OF THE PARTY IN GENERAL, AND OF THE HUNGARIAN PRESS AND PROPAGANDA IN PARTICULAR.

NAGY BECAME PREMIER IN 1953 WHEN GEORGI MALENKOV WAS PREMIER IN MOSCOW AND WHEN HUNGARY AND OTHER SATELLITES WERE ADOPTING MALENKOV'S POLICY OF MORE CONSUMER GOODS AND AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION TO GIVE A HIGHER LIVING STANDARD TO THE PEOPLE. LAST YEAR NAGY WAS DISPLACED BY MATYAS RAKOSI, THE HUNGARIAN PARTY BOSS, AFTER MOSCOW HAD REVERTED TO A POLICY GIVING PRIORITY TO HEAVY INDUSTRY.

"THE DANGER THAT ENEMIES OF HUNGARY MAY PROVOKE UNREST HAS BECOME INCREASINGLY GREATER," SAID THE PARTY STATEMENT TODAY. "THE PROVOCATION OF POZNAN SHOWED ALL HUNGARIAN WORKERS THAT THEY MUST COUNTER RESOLUTELY ALL SUCH ATTEMPTS."

IT SAID THE PARTY WAS CONTINUING TO TAKE MEASURES "TO DEMOCRATIZE THE STATE AND SOCIETY, TO DENOUNCE THE CULT OF THE INDIVIDUAL AND TO PERMIT CRITICISM CORRESPONDING WITH THE SPIRIT OF THE PARTY" IN LINE WITH RESOLUTIONS OF THE 20TH SOVIET PARTY CONGRESS IN MOSCOW LAST FEBRUARY.

SPEAKERS BEFORE THE PETOEFI LEAGUE, IT ADDED, PRESENTING THEMSELVES AS "ALLEGED SPOKESMEN" FOR THE PRINCIPLES OF THE 20TH CONGRESS, HAD "LED ASTRAY HONEST WORKERS AND MEMBERS OF OUR PARTY WHO WERE NOT CONSCIOUS THAT HARMFUL ACTIVITIES DIRECTED AGAINST THE PARTY WERE GOING ON."

IN LINE WITH THE PARTY'S PROMISE OF MORE "DEMOCRACY," THE OFFICIAL NEWSPAPER SZABAD NEP CRITICIZED HUNGARIAN TRADE UNIONS FOR PERMITTING "THE CULT OF THE INDIVIDUAL" TO CONTINUE TO FLOURISH IN THEIR ORGANIZATIONS.

SANDOR RONAI, PRESIDENT OF THE HUNGARIAN PARLIAMENT, DECLARED IN A STATEMENT THAT MEMBERS OF PARLIAMENT HENCEFORTH WOULD HAVE A CHANCE TO TAKE PART IN DRAFTING BILLS AND TO MAKE PARLIAMENTARY INQUIRIES.

MEANWHILE, IN ANOTHER SATELLITE, CZECHOSLOVAKIA, THE OFFICIAL NEWSPAPER RUDE PRAVO REPORTED GROWING CHAOS IN THE COAL INDUSTRY. IT SAID THE PITS WERE PLAGUED BY BAD PLANNING BY THE STATE RAILWAYS, AND BY "GROWING ABSENTEEISM AND DECLINES IN WORKER OUTPUT" BY MINERS.

FIVE MINES WERE SHUT DOWN IN NORTH BOHEMIA FOR LACK OF CARS, IT SAID, WHILE LOADED CARS WERE ALLOWED TO STAND IN STATIONS FOR AS LONG AS TWO WEEKS.

MQ201PED

1956

A186

PRECEDE LONDON 2ND LEAD STALIN CULT A178

MOSCOW, MONDAY, JULY 2 (AP)-SOVIET COMMUNISM'S TOP LEADERS TODAY DENIED THEY HAD BEEN TOO FRIGHTENED TO RISE UP AGAINST STALIN AND PUT A STOP TO THE LATE DICTATOR'S WORST EXCESSES.

THE KREMLIN'S PRESENT CHIEFS SAID THEY PARTLY CURBED STALIN'S DESPOTISM DURING WORLD WAR II, BUT DID NOT DARE OUST HIM.

A DECLARATION BY THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY'S POWERFUL CENTRAL COMMITTEE ASSERTED IT WAS NOT A LACK OF PERSONAL COURAGE. STALIN WAS TOO POPULAR WITH THE PEOPLE, THE COMMITTEE SAID.

THE DECLARATION BLAMED CAPITALIST WORLD HOSTILITY FOR HELPING TO BUILD STALIN UP INTO A DICTATOR. IT REBUKED COMMUNISTS ABROAD FOR CRITICISM OF THE DE-STALINIZATION PROGRAM.

THE DECLARATION WAS BROADCAST BY MOSCOW RADIO AND BEAMED TO NEWSPAPERS ABROAD, APPARENTLY FOR THE GUIDANCE OF BEFUDDLE PARTIES ELSEWHERE. COMMUNIST PARTIES ABROAD HAVE BEEN DEMANDING TO KNOW WHY THE CURRENT LEADERSHIP TOLERATED STALIN'S RUTHLESSNESS.

THE DECLARATION SAID STALINISM IS UPROOTED AND COLLECTIVE LEADERSHIP OF PARTY AND COUNTRY IS NOW GUARANTEED.

"THE FACTS UNDOUBTEDLY BEAR OUT THAT STALIN WAS GUILTY OF MANY LAWLESS DEEDS, PARTICULARLY IN THE LATTER PERIOD OF HIS LIFE," THE DECLARATION SAID.

"IT MIGHT BE ASKED WHY THESE PEOPLE DID NOT TAKE AN OPEN STAND AGAINST STALIN AND REMOVE HIM FROM LEADERSHIP. THIS COULD NOT BE DONE

IN THE CIRCUMSTANCES WHICH HAD ARISEN."

THE DECLARATION SAID THAT DURING THE WAR "INDIVIDUAL ACTS OF STALIN WERE SHARPLY RESTRICTED."

IT CITED ACTIVITIES "IN THE REAR AND AT THE FRONT" BOTH BY MEMBERS OF THE PARTY CENTRAL COMMITTEE AND "OUTSTANDING SOVIET WAR COMMANDERS WHO MADE INDEPENDENT DECISIONS."

BUT AFTER VICTORY, "THE NEGATIVE CONSEQUENCES OF THE CULT OF PERSONALITY RE-EMERGED WITH GREAT FORCE," THE DECLARATION ADDED.

MARSHAL GEORGI K. ZHUKOV, WHO WAS DOWNGRADED BY STALIN AFTER THE WAR AND NOW IS DEFENSE MINISTER, PROBABLY WAS ONE OF THOSE WHO FIGURED IN THE RESTRICTIVE ACTIVITIES.

THE BROADCAST SAID THE SOVIET UNION AFTER THE REVOLUTION STOOD "LIKE A BESIEGED FORTRESS SITUATED IN CAPITALIST ENCIRCLEMENT."

IT WAS FORCED TO ADOPT "IRON DISCIPLINE, EVERGROWING VIGILANCE AND THE MOST STRICT CENTRALIZATION OF LEADERSHIP, WHICH INEVITABLY HAD A NEGATIVE EFFECT ON THE DEVELOPMENT OF CERTAIN DEMOCRATIC FEATURES," THE DECLARATION SAID.

STALIN WAS A GOOD ORGANIZER WHO FOUGHT THE LEON TROTZKY RIGHT-WINGERS AND THE INTRIGUES OF CAPITALIST ENCIRCLEMENT, THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE DECLARATION SAID. HE WAS PERMITTED TO REMAIN AS PARTY SECRETARY ONLY AFTER HE PROMISED TO ACCEPT THE CRITICISMS OF THE TOP BOLSHEVIK, V. I. LENIN, THE COMMITTEE ADDED.

"HOWEVER, ALL OUR GREAT SUCCESSES BEGAN TO BE INCORRECTLY CONNECTED WITH HIS NAME," THE DECLARATION SAID. "SUCCESSES WERE ATTAINED BY THE COMMUNIST PARTY AND THE SOVIET COUNTRY, AND ADULATION OF STALIN WENT TO HIS HEAD.

"IN THIS ATMOSPHERE THE CULT OF STALIN'S PERSONALITY BEGAN GRADUALLY TO TAKE SHAPE....LATER ON STALIN, HAVING EXCESSIVELY OVERRATED HIS MERITS, BELIEVED IN HIS OWN INFALLIBILITY. PLENARY SESSIONS OF THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE AND PARTY CONGRESSES WERE NOT CONVENED FOR MANY YEARS. IN FACT, STALIN FOUND HIMSELF OUTSIDE CRITICISM..."

IN APPARENT ANSWER TO CRITICISM FROM COMMUNIST FIGURES ABROAD WHO ASKED WHERE THE PRESENT LEADERS WERE WHEN STALIN WAS RIDING HIGH, THE DECLARATION SAID:

"IT CANNOT BE SAID THERE WAS NO COUNTERACTION AGAINST NEGATIVE MANIFESTATIONS WHICH WERE CONNECTED WITH THE PERSONALITY CULT AND PUT A BRAKE ON THE ADVANCE OF SOCIALISM."

THEN IT CITED THE WAR YEAR CURBS. AFTERWARD, STALIN WAS SYNONYMOUS AMONG THE PEOPLE WITH DEFENSE OF THE SOVIET UNION AND "ANY ACTION AGAINST HIM IN THOSE CONDITIONS WOULD NOT HAVE BEEN UNDERSTOOD BY THE PEOPLE," IT SAID.

"AND THIS DOES NOT MEAN THERE WAS A LACK OF COURAGE INVOLVED. IT IS OBVIOUS ANYBODY WHO HAD ACTED IN THAT SITUATION WOULD NOT HAVE RECEIVED SUPPORT FROM THE PEOPLE."

THEN THERE WAS A CONTENTION THAT THE SOVIET LEADERS ARE FRANK[illegible] THAN LEADERS OF THE WESTERN POWERS.

"NOT A SINGLE ONE OF THE RULING PARTIES OF THE CAPITALIST COUNTRIES EVER RISKED TAKING A SIMILAR STEP," THE BROADCAST ASSERTED. "ON THE CONTRARY, THEY WOULD HAVE TRIED TO CONCEAL SUCH UNPLEASANT FACTS [illegible] FROM THE PEOPLE AND PASS OVER THEM IN SILENCE..."

SOME COMMUNISTS ABROAD HAD PUT A WRONG INTERPRETATION ON THE DE-STALINIZATION MOVE, IT COMPLAINED.

THE BROADCAST BOASTED THAT SOVIET "COURAGEOUS SELF-CRITICISM ON THE PERSONALITY CULT" PROVED HOW STRONG THE SOVIET REGIME WAS.

THE DECLARATION SAID THE SOVIET LEADERS KNEW THEIR ENEMIES WOULD EXPLOIT PAST ERRORS AND CHARGED "U.S. IMPERIALISTS" WERE TRYING TO CONFUSE THE FACT THAT STALINISM WAS DEAD IN RUSSIA.

THE COMMITTEE SAID THAT IT HAD GONE INTO THE QUESTION OF "HOW IT COULD HAVE HAPPENED THAT, UNDER THE CONDITIONS OF THE SOVIET SOCIALIST REGIME, THERE EMERGED AND DEVELOPED THE CULT OF PERSONALITY OF STALIN WITH ALL ITS NEGATIVE CONSEQUENCES."

IT ADDED:

"IF THE STAND TAKEN AGAINST THE CULT OF STALIN CAUSED SOME TEMPORARY DIFFICULTIES, IT WOULD STILL HAVE A VAST POSITIVE RESULT FROM THE POINT OF VIEW OF THE VITAL INTERESTS AND ULTIMATE AIMS OF THE WORKING CLASS.

"THIS CREATES FIRM GUARANTEES THAT IN THE FUTURE PHENOMENA SIMILAR TO THE PERSONALITY CULT CAN NEVER APPEAR IN OUR PARTY, AND THAT, IN THE FUTURE, LEADERSHIP OF THE PARTY AND THE COUNTRY WILL BE CARRIED OUT COLLECTIVELY ON THE BASIS OF MARXIST-LENINIST POLICY AND A WIDE INTRAPARTY DEMOCRACY WITH THE ACTIVE CREATIVE PARTICIPATION OF MILLIONS OF WORKERS....

"CERTAIN OF OUR FRIENDS ABROAD HAVE NOT GOT TO THE BOTTOM OF THE QUESTION OF THE PERSONALITY CULT AND ITS CONSEQUENCES, AND TOLERATE AT TIMES A WRONG INTERPRETATION OF CERTAIN OF ITS ASPECTS..."

THE BROADCAST ACKNOWLEDGED THAT DE-STALINIZATION HAD CAUSED CONFUSION AND UNREST AMONG COMMUNISTS OUTSIDE THE SOVIET UNION.

IT ACCUSED "U.S. IMPERIALIST CIRCLES" OF RAISING THE LOUDEST HUE AND CRY BECAUSE THE MOVE "IS ACCELERATING THE PROGRESS OF OUR COUNTRY TO COMMUNISM AND IS WEAKENING THE POSITION OF CAPITALISM."

IT SAID THAT THE WEST WAS DISTURBED BY THE FACT THAT THE STALIN CULT ISSUE "IS A PAST STAGE IN THE LIFE OF THE SOVIET COUNTRY" AND THAT THE CAPITALIST PRESS WAS MAKING EVERY EFFORT TO CONFUSE THE ISSUE AND CONCEAL THE FACT.

THE DECLARATION CONFIRMED THE VIEW OF MANY WESTERN EXPERTS THAT DENUNCIATION OF STALIN WAS INTENDED IN A LARGE PART TO MAKE COMMUNISM MORE PALATABLE ABROAD AND WELD SOCIALIST-COMMUNIST FRONTS.

STALIN'S RUTHLESS DICTATORSHIP WAS FIRST ATTACKED LAST FEBRUARY BY NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV, SOVIET COMMUNIST BOSS, AT THE PARTY'S 20TH CONGRESS.

BEWILDERED COMMUNIST PARTY LEADERS IN BRITAIN, THE UNITED STATES, ITALY, FRANCE, JAPAN AND OTHER COUNTRIES HAVE BEEN DEMANDING TO KNOW WHAT KHRUSHCHEV AND OTHERS WHO WORKED WITH STALIN WERE DOING WHILE HE BUILT HIS RUTHLESS DICTATORSHIP.

THE KHRUSHCHEV DENUNCIATION WAS NEVER PUBLISHED IN FULL BY MOSCOW. OTHER COMMUNIST PARTIES LEARNED OF MANY DETAILS ONLY THROUGH DDOCUMENTS MADE PUBLIC BY THE U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT.

TASS SAID THE POWERFUL CENTRAL COMMITTEE'S "STATEMENT OVERCOMING THE CULT OF PERSONALITY AND ALL ITS CONSEQUENCES" WAS ADOPTED YESTERDAY.

[illegible] PERSONALITY OF STALIN WITH ALL ITS NEGATIVE CONSEQUENCES."

THE COMMITTEE DECISION CLAIMED THE ENTIRE COMMUNIST PARTY IN RUSSIA AS WELL AS ALL THE RUSSIAN PEOPLE HAILED THE PARTY CONGRESS ATTACKS ON STALIN, TASS REPORTED.

A CHORUS OF DENUNCIATION OF STALIN'S DICTATORSHIP FOLLOWED WITHIN THE SOVIET UNION. AFTER THE PARTY CONGRESS, BUT OUTSIDE, COMMUNISTS AND NON-COMMUNISTS ALIKE ASKED SUCH QUESTIONS AS THESE: WEREN'T KHRUSHCHEV, PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN AND OTHER LEADING COMMUNIST OFFICIALS AS GUILTY AS STALIN? WHY DID THEY LET HIM GET AWAY WITH IT? WAS THE BLAME FOR VIOLENT MEASURES TAKEN AGAINST HUGE

SECTIONS OF THE POPULATION STALIN'S ALONE?
THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY'S NEW INQUIRY WAS DECIDED ON, IT APPEARED, AT ABOUT THE TIME THAT THE U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT WAS PUBLISHING OTHER SECRET DOCUMENTS THAT SHOWED V. I. LENIN'S HOSTILITY TO STALIN AND VOICED PRAISE OF LEON TROTSKY, LONG CONSIDERED A RED RENEGADE.

THE RUSSIANS ALSO PRINTED LENIN'S "WILL," BERATING STALIN, YESTERDAY FOR THE FIRST TIME IN FULL IN THE SOVIET UNION. IT APPEARED IN KOMMUNIST, THE AUTHORITATIVE MAGAZINE ON COMMUNIST THEORY IN THE SOVIET UNION.

MOSCOW RADIO SAID THE DECISION OF THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE WILL BE PUBLISHED IN FULL MONDAY IN PRAVDA, OFFICIAL PUBLICATION OF THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY.

MQ739PED

A20

1956

TWINING BUDGET (350)

WIESBADEN, GERMANY, JULY 1 (AP)-GEN. NATHAN F. TWINING FLEW IN FROM MOSCOW TODAY ON HIS WAY BACK TO WASHINGTON TO EVALUATE FOR PRESIDENT EISENHOWER WHAT HE SAW OF RUSSIAN AIR POWER DURING EIGHT DAYS IN THE SOVIET UNION.

TWINING, U. S. AIR FORCE CHIEF OF STAFF, IS EXPECTED TO STAY IN WIESBADEN U.S. AIR FORCE HEADQUARTERS IN EUROPE, UNTIL TOMORROW. HE PLANS A STOPOVER IN PARIS BEFORE LEAVING FOR WASHINGTON.

AT A BRIEF PAUSE IN BERLIN EN ROUTE TO WIESBADEN, TWINING TOLD REPORTERS THE SOVIET UNION HAS "A FINE AIR FORCE AND A GOOD ORGANIZATION. I GOT TO SEE QUITE A FEW THINGS." HE ADDED: "YOU NEVER SEE ALL YOU WANT TO SEE."

TWINING WAS MET HERE BY LT. GEN. WILLIAM H. TUNNER, COMMANDER OF U.S. AIR FORCES IN EUROPE.

THIS MORNING IN MOSCOW DOZENS OF SOVIET AIR FORCE OFFICERS, HEADED BY MARSHAL IVAN KONEV, DEPUTY MINISTER OF DEFENSE, TURNED OUT AT VNUKOVO AIRPORT TO BADE FAREWELL TO TWINING AND MEMBERS OF HIS PARTY.

"WE BELIEVE THIS IS A GOOD BEGINNING," SAID KONEV TO TWINING. "WE HOPE IT WILL CONTINUE IN THE FUTURE. WE HOPE YOU CAN COME AGAIN WHEN YOU HAVE MORE TIME."

TWINING AND THE OTHER AMERICAN GENERALS WITH HIM EXCHANGED HEARTY HANDSHAKES WITH THE RUSSIANS AND THANKED THEM FOR THE TOURS OF TWO AIRCRAFT PLANTS, TWO AIR FORCE ACADEMIES, KUBINKA AIR BASE AND THE OTHER PLACES THEY SAW WHILE HERE. THE PROGRAM FOR THE VISITORS STARTED WITH LAST SUNDAY'S SOVIET AVIATION DAY AIR SHOW.

TWINING CHATTED AT THE AIRPORT WITH WESTERN REPORTERS, INCLUDING THOSE WHO HAD GONE TO MOSCOW SPECIALLY IN CONNECTION WITH HIS TOUR. HE AGREED THAT THE VISIT AFFORDED THE THE WEST'S BEST OPPORTUNITY TO DATE TO AS SAY SOVIET AIR POWER.

"WE CAME PURELY FOR THAT PURPOSE," HE SAID. "NOW WE MUST EVALUATE WHAT WE SAW AND MAKE OUR REPORT TO THE PRESIDENT."

TWINING WAS ASKED IF FROM HIS TOUR HE CONCLUDED THE SOVIET AIR FORCE WAS ONE TO RESPECT. HE REPLIED IN THE AFFIRMATIVE AND ADDED:

"THE SOVIET AIR FORCE IS DOING A VERY GOOD JOB. IT HAS FINE EQUIPMENT AND A FINE ORGANIZATION."

IN RESPONSEN TO ANOTHER QUESTION, TWINING SAID THE ROUNDS OF SOVIET RECEPTIONS AND BANQUETS WERE "PRETTY STRENUOUS" AND NOT QUITE IN HIS LINE. LAST NIGHT HE FOUND HIMSELF CLINKING A GLASS ON BEHALF OF WORLD PEACE WITH GEN. LIU YA-LOW, CHIEF OF RED CHINA'S AIR FORCE. AIDES OF TWINING SAID THAT TO REFUSE TO DO SO WOULD HAVE BEEN AN AFFRONT TO THE SOVIET HOSTS.

DA120PED

A25

WITH WEISBADEN (350)

BERLIN, JULY 1 (AP)-GEN. NATHAN F. TWINING, U.S. AIR FORCE CHIEF OF STAFF, DENIED TODAY HE ORDERED AN INVESTIGATION OF AN AMERICAN AVIATION EQUIPMENT MANUFACTURER'S FLIGHT TO MOSCOW.

PRESS REPORTS FROM MOSCOW (NOT CARRIED BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS) SAID TWINING ORDERED HIS AIDES TO LOOK INTO THE ACTIVITIES OF WILLIAM P. LEAR, OF SANTA MONICA, CALIF., AND GENEVA, SWITZERLAND.

THE REPORTS SAID THE RUSSIANS HAD SHOWN INTEREST IN BUYING THE AUTOMATIC PILOTS AND AUTOMATIC FLIGHT CONTROL MACHINES WHICH LEAR'S COMPANY MANUFACTURES.

TWINING ISSUED HIS DENIAL DURING A BERLIN STOPOVER EN ROUTE TO WASHINGTON AFTER AN EIGHT-DAY VISIT TO THE SOVIET UNION.

"I DID NOT ORDER ANY INVESTIGATION," TWINING SAID IN RESPONSE TO A REPORTER'S QUESTION. "THOSE REPORTS WERE NOT TRUE."

AFTER HIS ARRIVAL IN WIESBADEN, TWINING WAS HANDED A WRITTEN QUERY ON THE LEAR MATTER AND THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT WAS ISSUED LATER BY U.S. AIR FORCE HEADQUARTERS IN EUROPE:

"IN RESPONSE TO A QUERY, AN AIR FORCE SPOKESMAN STATED THAT GEN. TWINING HAD NOT ORDERED AN INVESTIGATION OF MR. LEAR AND THAT THE GENERAL HAD NO KNOWLEDGE OF WHAT EQUIPMENT MR. LEAR CARRIED IN HIS AIRCRAFT."

AN ASSOCIATED PRESS STORY FROM WASHINGTON LAST THURSDAY SAID THE U.S. EMBASSY IN MOSCOW WAS REPORTED INVESTIGATING THE LEAR FLIGHT. STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS WERE QUOTED AS SAYING NO EXPORT LICENSE WOULD HAVE BEEN GRANTED FOR LEAR'S PLANE HAD IT BEEN KNOWN THE PLANE WAS GOING TO RUSSIA. MOSCOW DISPATCHES SAID LEAR WAS SUMMONED TO THE EMBASSY THAT DAY.

THE PREVIOUS DAY TWINING HAD BEEN QUOTED IN MOSCOW AS SAYING THE LEAR MATTER WAS A CIVILIAN AFFAIR IN WHICH THE AIR FORCE WAS NOT INVOLVED.

LEAR, WHO HAS AVIATION EQUIPMENT PLANTS IN SANTA MONICA, GRAND RAPIDS, MICH., AND ELYRIA, OHIO, FLEW TO MOSCOW LAST WEEK IN A SMALL PRIVATE PLANE. HE STAYED TWO DAYS AND THEN RETURNED TO BERLIN, ANGRILY DENYING PRESS REPORTS THAT HE MIGHT SELL THE RUSSIANS EMBARGOED AIR EQUIPMENT.

LEAR SAID HE FOUND THE REPORTS DISTRESSING BECAUSE HIS COMPANY OFFICIALS IN SANTA MONICA HAVE TOLD HIM SOME OF HIS EMPLOYES WERE THREATENING TO QUIT, SAYING THEY DIDN'T WANT TO WORK FOR A COMPANY "THAT SELLS TO THE RUSSIANS."

HE MAINTAINED HIS FLIGHT TO MOSCOW WAS ONLY FOR FUN. HE WAS THE FIRST WESTERNER EVER TO FLY A PRIVATE PLANE THROUGH THE IRON CURTAIN TO MOSCOW.

LEAR SAID ONE RUSSIAN TOLD HIM HE GOT PERMISSION FOR THE FLIGHT BECAUSE "WE'RE TRYING TO CONVINCE YOU GUYS THAT WE'RE TEARING DOWN THE IRON CURTAIN."

MQ1250PED

A100

1956

FIRST LEAD ALGERIAN

CONSTANTINE, ALGERIA, JULY 1 (AP)-A TERRORIST THREW A GRENADE ONTO THE CROWDED TERRACE OF THE CONSTANTINE CASINO AT THE COCKTAIL HOUR TODAY, KILLING THREE AND WOUNDING 32.

THE DEAD WERE TWO EUROPEAN WOMEN AND AMONG THE WOUNDED WERE 12 WOMEN.

POLICE SAID THE TERRORIST ESCAPED IN A TAXI.

30.24- 7385

CONSTANTINE, A CITY OF 120,000 IN EASTERN ALGERIA, IS THE CENTER OF A REGION WHERE REBEL ACTIVITY AGAINST THE FRENCH HAS BEEN HEAVY.

AT BOUGIE, 90 MILES TO THE NORTHWEST, A FRENCH TROOPER WAS REPORTED KILLED BY A REBEL GANG INTERRUPTED IN A KIDNAP ATTEMPT.

THESE ATTACKS ON EUROPEANS FOLLOWED AN AMBUSH ON A BUS FRIDAY NEAR GERYVILLE, IN WESTERN ALGERIA, IN WHICH SEVEN EUROPEANS WERE KILLED AND SEVEN KIDNAPED--ALL BUT TWO PART OF A MILITARY ESCORT.

ML413PED

A113

(260)

LILLE, FRANCE, JULY 1 (AP)-PREMIER GUY MOLLET TODAY WON OVERWHELMING SUPPORT FROM HIS SOCIALIST PARTY FOR HIS POLICY OF FIGHTING BOTH MOSLEM REBELS AND FRENCH "ULTRA-COLONIALISTS" IN ALGERIA.

THE PARTY'S ANNUAL CONVENTION ADOPTED THE OFFICIAL RESOLUTION BY 3,308 VOTES OUT OF 3,720. A MINORITY RESOLUTION INTRODUCED BY FORMER CABINET MINISTER ANDRE PHILIP GOT ONLY 363 VOTES.

IN ALGIERS, FRENCH AUTHORITIES ANNOUNCED ANOTHER 16 REBELS KILLED IN SCATTERED CLASHES AROUND THE CONSTANTINE REGION OF EASTERN ALGERIA. A GRENADE AND AUTOMATIC RIFLE FIRE AGAINST A POLICE STATION IN AN ALGIERS SUBURB EARLY THIS MORNING DID NO DAMAGE, POLICE SAID. FRENCH REINFORCEMENTS NUMBERING 6,700 WERE DUE IN ALGIERS TODAY. INCLUDING POLICE AND GENDARMERIE, THE FRENCH ARE SAID TO HAVE A HALF MILLION MEN UNDER ARMS IN ALGERIA.

MOLLET AND THE CONVENTION AGREED THE FASTEST WAY TO END THE 20-MONTH OLD REBELLION IS TO DISCUSS A CEASE-FIRE WITH GROUPS WHICH ARE ACTUALLY FIGHTING. THIS APPEARED TO BAR TALKS WITH ALGERIAN EXILES WHO CLAIM THEY CAN BRING AN END TO THE FIGHTING IF THE FRENCH WILL ACKNOWLEDGE ALGERIAN INDEPENDENCE AND NEGOTIATE WITH THEM.

THE REJECTED MINORITY RESOLUTION SUGGESTED THAT THE GOVERNMENT SEEK A CEASE-FIRE FROM "ALL WITH WHOM CONTACT CAN BE ESTABLISHED, PARTICULARLY AT THE HIGHEST LEVEL." THIS WAS AN ALLUSION TO THE ALGERIAN EXILE LEADERS.

THE MAJORITY RESOLUTION SAID THE GOVERNMENT, "INSPIRED BY A HIGH HUMAN AND DEMOCRATIC IDEAL, GUARANTEES A TRUE EMANCIPATION INSIDE A BROTHERLY FRENCH-ALGERIAN COMMUNITY." MOLLET HAS INSISTED THAT PEACE MUST BE RESTORED IN ALGERIA BEFORE NEGOTIATIONS FOR REFORMS CAN BE UNDERTAKEN.

THE FOUR-DAY CONGRESS ALSO VOTED A RESOLUTION PRAISING THE MOLLET CABINET "FOR RESULTS ALREADY OBTAINED IN VARIOUS FIELDS" AND ASSURING IT OF ITS CONFIDENCE.

JE745PED

1956

A124

CYPRUS (210)

BY ROBERT TUCKMAN

NICOSIA, CYPRUS, JULY 1 (AP)-TRUCKS MOUNTED WITH LOUDSPEAKERS MOVED THROUGH THE STREETS OF FAMAGUSTA TODAY DIRECTING GREEK CYPRIOTS TO COLLECTION POINTS FOR PAYMENT OF A $112,000 MASS FINE IMPOSED BY THE BRITISH AS PUNISHMENT FOR ACTS OF REBEL VIOLENCE.

RESENTMENT RAN HIGH IN THE EAST COAST PORT CITY AND THE BRITISH SECURITY FORCES ARRESTED A MAN DISTRIBUTING EOKA LEAFLETS JUST BEFORE THE COLLECTION BEGAN. EOKA IS THE UNDERGROUND ARM OF THE GREEK CYPRIOT MOVEMENT SEEKING UNION OF THIS BRITISH MEDITERRANEAN ISLAND COLONY WITH GREECE.

BUT THE 4,300 GREEK CYPRIOT MALE RESIDENTS OF FAMAGUSTA WERE EXPECTED TO PAY THE FINE, TO BE COLLECTED THROUGH FRIDAY. IF THEY REFUSED THE BRITISH WOULD RETALIATE WITH A GENERAL CURFEW WHICH WOULD CLOSE DOWN ALL BUSINESS.

THE FINE WAS IMPOSED AS COLLECTIVE PUNISHMENT FOR 136 ACTS OF VIOLENCE IN THIS AREA ATTRIBUTED TO EOKA. IT WAS THE HEAVIEST OF 15 IMPOSED THUS FAR BY THE BRITISH OVER THE ENTIRE ISLAND. THE SUMS PAID BY INDIVIDUALS VARIED FROM ONE TO 900 BRITISH POUNDS ($2.80 TO $2,520).

THE TOTAL POPULATION OF FAMGUSTA IS 25,000. ONLY 3,000 TURKISH CYPRIOTS WERE NOT INCLUDED IN THE COLLECTIVE FINE.

A GROUP OF 57 PROMINENT FAMAGUSTA CITIZENS IS CHALLENGING THE FINE IN A COURT ACTION WHICH ALLEGES BRITISH GOV. SIR JOHN HARDING DOES NOT HAVE THE AUTHORITY TO TAKE SUCH DISCIPLINARY MEASURES. RESIDENTS OF LIMASSOL, WHO HAVE BEEN FINED $98,000, HAVE FILED A SIMILAR COURT CHALLENGE.

JE832PED

A162

(300)

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR AMS MONDAY JULY 2 1956

BY JOHN RODERICK

(ADVANCE) PHNOM PENH, CAMBODIA, JULY 1 (AP)-NATIONALIST CHINA'S FOREIGN MINISTER GEORGE YEH IS VISITING THIS LITTLE KINGDOM WITH THE AIM OF PREVENTING IT FROM SLIPPING UNDER COMMUNIST DOMINATION.

THE ROUND-FACED CHINESE ARRIVED LAST THURSDAY, OSTENSIBLY ON A COURTESY VISIT, BUT ACTUALLY AT THE BEHEST OF WESTERN DIPLOMATS WHO FEAR THE LITTLE INDOCHINA COUNTRY IS TAKING A PLUNGE TOWARD THE COMMUNIST ORBIT.

DIPLOMATS HERE SAY OPENLY THAT CAMBODIA'S DAYS AS A FREE, INDEPENDENT COUNTRY ARE NUMBERED IF IT CONTINUES ON THE PATH LAID OUT BY FORMER KING NORODOM SIHANOUK, WHO HAS BEEN ASSIDUOUSLY PAYING COURT TO COMMUNIST CHINA AND POLAND. HE NOW IS EN ROUTE TO MOSCOW.

THE RESULT OF HIS FRIENDSHIPS IN THE COMMUNIST WORLD HAS BEEN THE RECOGNITION OF RUSSIA AND POLAND WHICH WILL SOON OPEN EMBASSIES IN THIS ROYAL CAPITAL. CAMBODIA ALSO HAS SIGNED AN AGREEMENT WHEREBY COMMUNIST CHINA PROVIDES 24 MILLION DOLLARS WORTH OF AID.

SOME OF SIHANOUK'S COMPATRIOTS PREDICT THAT THE DISCREDITED DEMOCRATIC PARTY, LED BY FELLOW TRAVELING SONG MGOC THANH, WILL GRADUALLY EMERGE INTO POWERFUL OPPOSITION WITH THE HELP BOTH OF THE RUSSIANS AND POLES.

EVEN GREATER DANGER IS ENVISAGED IN THE IMPENDING ARRIVAL OF CHINESE TECHNICIANS TO CARRY OUT THE AID PROGRAM, WHICH IS ABOUT ONE THIRD OF UNITED STATES ASSISTANCE TO THIS COUNTRY.

SINCE SIHANOUK'S VISIT TO PEIPING AND HIS ENTHUSIASTIC REACTIONS TO THE RED CARPET TREATMENT HE GOT, THE CHINESE COMMUNITY HERE IS SAID TO HAVE SWUNG DECIDELY OVER TO THE SIDE OF RED CHINA'S MAO TZE TUNG.

IT IS THIS GROUP WHICH THE VISITING NATIONALIST CHINESE FOREIGN MINISTER HOPES TO INFLUENCE. HIS JOB IS A TOUGH ONE. THE CHINESE, THOUGH BOUND TO BE POLITE TO THE FIRST HIGH CHIANG OFFICIAL TO VISIT HERE IN 15 YEARS, IS NOT FORGETTING WHICH SIDE THEIR BREAD IS BUTTERED ON. THEY FIGURE THAT SIDE IS THE SIDE OF SIHANOUK WHO ABDICATED HIS THRONE LAST MARCH BUT REMAINS THE MOST POWERFUL POLITICIAN IN CAMBODIA.

END ADVANCE FOR AMS, MONDAY JULY 2, MOVED JUNE 30

SC117AED

A18

(260)

NYC OUT

NEW YORK, JULY 1 (AP)-THE COMMUNIST PARTY TODAY POINTED TO ITS LATEST CRITICISM OF THE SOVIET UNION TO PROVE IN A NEW LEGAL EFFORT THAT IT IS REALLY NOT AN AGENCY OF THE KREMLIN.

IN A MOTION SUBMITTED TO THE SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITIES CONTROL BOARD, THE COMMUNIST PARTY SAID IT AND "THE COMMUNIST PARTIES OF OTHER COUNTRIES HAVE REPUDIATED PAST POLICIES AND ACTIONS WHICH FLOWED FROM THEIR UNCRITICAL ACCEPTANCE OF CERTAIN VIEWS AND ACTS OF THE GOVERNMENT AND THE COMMUNIST PARTY OF THE SOVIET UNION AND ITS LEADERS. . . ."

THE MOTION FURTHER STATED THAT THE PARTY "IN A NUMBER OF INSTANCES" CRITICIZED CURRENT POLICIES OF THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT AND COMMUNIST PARTY.

THE COMMUNISTS ASSERT THEIR WILLINGNESS TO PROVE ALL THIS BY "THE TESTIMONY OF ITS OFFICERS . . . AND STATEMENTS BY LEADERS OR LEADING BODIES OF THE COMMUNIST PARTIES OF VARIOUS COUNTRIES. . . ."

THE MOTION WAS FILED AND MADE PUBLIC BY THE PARTY'S ATTORNEYS, JOHN J. ABT OF NEW YORK AND JOSEPH FORER OF WASHINGTON.

IN WASHINGTON, FORER SAID THE NEWMOTION WAS TO UPD

IN WASHINGTON, FORER SAID THE NEW MOTION WAS TO UPDATE A PREVIOUS MOTION SUBMITTED TO THE BOARDNON MAY 21.

BOTH MOTIONS SEEK NEW HEARINGS ON THE BOARD'S DECISION OF APRIL 20, 1953, TO COMPEL COMMUNISTS TO REGISTER UNDER THE INTERNAL SECURITY ACT OF 1950.

FORER SAID BOTH MOTIONS WERE TO BE HEARD IN WASHINGTON ON JULY 12.

IN ITS 1953 RULING, THE SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITIES CONTROL BOARD ORDERED THE PARTY TO REGISTER AS "NURTURED BY THE SOVIET UNION" AND SEEKING TO OVERTHROW THE U.S. GOVERNMENT IN FAVOR OF A DICTATORSHIP.

THE PARTY DEFIED THE ORDER AND WENT TO THE SUPREME COURT WHICH LAST APRIL SENT THE CASE BACK TO THE CONTROL BOARD WITH ORDERS TO REAPPRAISE TESTIMONY OF THREE WITNESSES ACCUSED OF PERJURY.

IN ITS MOTION OF MAY 21, THE COMMUNIST PARTY CONTENDED THAT THE PARTY IN THIS COUNTRY HAD NEVER FOLLOWED "MARXISM-LENINISM" AS DOGMA AND HAD WORKED FOR SOCIAL CHANGE BY PEACEFUL MEANS.

JL1216AED

A60 (110)

TOKYO, JULY 1 (AP)-THE JAPANESE COMMUNIST PARTY ANNOUNCED TODAY IT HAS DECIDED TO CHANGE ITS TACTICS FROM A PLOT BY FORCE TO "PEACEFUL REVOLUTION THROUGH THE DIET (PARLIAMENT.)"

IN ANNOUNCING THE DECISION AT PARTY HEADQUARTERS IN TOKYO, FIRST SECRETARY SANZO NOSAKA SAID "THE PARTY HAS DECIDED TO MAKE ITS UTMOST EFFORTS FOR THE PEACEFUL REVOLUTION IN THE FUTURE" BECAUSE BOTH WORLD AND DOMESTIC SITUATIONS HAVE LARGELY CHANGED SINCE THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY WAS SIGNED IN SAN FRANCISCO IN 1951.

JAPANESE SECURITY AUTHORITIES REPORTEDLY FEEL THE COMMUNISTS HERE ARE MERELY TRYING TO GET IN LINE WITH THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PROGRAM. THE JAPANESE COMMUNIST PARTY MEMBERS ONLY ABOUT 60,000 MEMBERS.

ML422PED

A1

ATHENS, GREECE, JULY 1 (AP)-DMITRI T. SHEPILOV, WHO BECAME SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER JUST A MONTH AGO, FLEW HOME TODAY AFTER A TWO-WEEK TOUR OF THE MIDDLE EAST.

HE VISITED EGYPT, SYRIA AND LEBANON BEFORE COMING HERE LAST THURSDAY. BEFORE DEPARTING FOR HOME, BY WAY OF BULGARIA, HE TOLD REPORTERS THE TALK HERE HAD BEEN "SINCERE AND FRUITFUL."

1206PED

S36

WITH BERLIN (160)

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, JULY 1 (AP)-IS POLISH COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS EDWARD OCHAB TO BE MADE THE SCAPEGOAT AND PURGED FOR THE WORKERS' REBELLION IN POZNAN? OR IS HE AT A CONFERENCE IN MOSCOW, DIGGING THE POLITICAL GRAVE OF POLISH PREMIER JOSEF CYRANKIEWICZ?

THESE QUESTIONS WERE ASKED HERE TODAY BY WESTERN DIPLOMATS WHO ARE EXPERIENCED OBSERVERS OF SATELLITE AFFAIRS. THEY NOTED THAT OCHAB HAS BEEN MISSING ON RECENT IMPORTANT OCCASIONS.

IT WAS CYRANKIEWICZ, NOT OCHAB, WHO RUSHED TO POZNAN AFTER THE RIOTING BROKE OUT THERE. OCHAB ALSO WAS MISSING FROM THE FUNERAL OF THE POZNAN DEAD YESTERDAY AND FROM CEREMONIES CELEBRATING THE "DAY OF THE POLISH NAVY" IN GDYNIA.

CYRANKIEWICZ ADMITTED IN A RADIO SPEECH THAT "MISTAKES" WERE MADE IN POZNAN BY COMMUNIST AUTHORITIES BEFORE THE RIOT AND THAT THE WORKERS HAD SEVERAL "JUST DEMANDS." THE QUESTION IS WHO WILL BE HELD RESPONSIBLE FOR THESE MISTAKES.

VIENNA DIPLOMATS BELIEVE IT MAY WELL BE 50-YEAR-OLD OCHAB, WHO ROSE TO THE POST OF FIRST SECRETARY OF THE POLISH PARTY AFTER THE DEATH LAST MARCH OF BOLESLAW BIERUT.

EH725PED

1956

END JULY 1, 1956

BEGIN JULY 2, 1956.

30.24-7387

A24
AMS BUDGET (560)
NIGHT LEAD POZNAN
BY SEYMOUR TOPPING
BERLIN, JULY 2 (AP)-RED POLAND TODAY SLAMMED DOWN THE IRON CURTAIN ON THE EAST GERMAN FRONTIER TO BLOCK REBEL WORKERS SEEKING TO FLEE THE TERROR OF A COMMUNIST PURGE IN POZNAN.
WESTERN TRAVELERS ARRIVING FROM POZNAN REPORTED YOUNG POLISH WORKERS TRYING DESPERATELY TO GET THROUGH THE RED SECURITY RING AROUND THE CITY IN A WESTWARD BREAK FOR FREEDOM.
IN VIENNA A COMPILATION OF EYEWITNESS ESTIMATES RECEIVED BY WESTERN DIPLOMATIC SOURCES PUT THE DEAD FROM LAST WEEK'S THREE-DAY REVOLT AT "CLOSE TO 1,000." THIS WAS FAR GREATER THAN THE 200 TO 600 ESTIMATE OF WESTERN BUSINESSMEN ARRIVING HERE AND THE FIGURE ANNOUNCED BY THE POLISH GOVERNMENT OF 48 KILLED AND 270 WOUNDED.
THE WARSAW GOVERNMENT ORDERED THOUSANDS OF STEEL-HELMETED TROOPS AND POLICE TO HUNT REFUGEES FROM POZNAN IN AUTOMOBILES AND TRAINS ROLLING WESTWARD.

REINFORCED TANK-LED ARMY UNITS PATROLLED THE ODER RIVER ALONG THE FRONTIER OF RED-RULED EAST GERMANY ATHWARD THE ROAD TO FREE WEST BERLIN. POZNAN LIES 155 MILES EAST OF ISOLATED BERLIN.
ONE RESPONSIBLE WESTERN TRAVELER SAID COMMUNIST POLICE IN POZNAN HAVE JAILED THOUSANDS OF WORKERS WHO TOOK PART IN THE "BREAD AND FREEDOM" INSURRECTION. HE ADDED: "THE PURGE SEEMS TO BE OF GIGANTIC SIZE." 1956
THE PRINCIPAL SOURCE OF NEWS FROM POZNAN CONTINUED TO BE TRAVELERS ARRIVING IN BERLIN. THEY REFUSED TO BE IDENTIFIED BY NAME BECAUSE OF EASTERN CONNECTIONS.
ONE SUCH ARRIVAL DESCRIBED POZNAN TODAY AS A "FRIGHTENED AND TERRORIZED CITY." HE SAID POLICE "JUST GET ANYBODY LOOKING SUSPICIOUS AND ARE SEARCHING EVERYWHERE FOR THE REVOLT LEADERS.
"THE POPULATION IS TERRORIZED BECAUSE SECRET POLICE ARE HAUNTING THE STREETS. INFORMERS ARE EVERYWHERE. NOBODY TRUSTS EVEN HIS CLOSE NEIGHBOR."
THE IRON POLICE GRIP NOW FIXED ON THE CITY MADE UNLIKELY ANY THREAT OF ANOTHER GENERAL STRIKE. ONE COMMUNIST JOURNALIST WHO DECLINED TO BE IDENTIFIED BY NAME SAID OF SOME REPORTS PUBLISHED ABROAD: "I DOUBT VERY MUCH THAT ANOTHER STRIKE IS BEING CONSIDERED. ALMOST ALL THE WORKERS WERE BACK ON THE JOB WHEN I LEFT."
HE QUIT POZNAN SUNDAY NIGHT AND ARRIVED IN BERLIN BY AUTOMOBILE THIS MORNING.
OTHER WESTERN TRAVELERS WHO CAME OUT OF THE CITY AGREED WITH HIM.
A HINT THAT THE POZNAN PURGE MAY BE HITTING THE COMMUNIST HIERARCHY ITSELF CAME FROM ADN, THE OFFICIAL EAST GERMAN NEWS AGENCY. IT SAID:
"OFFICIALS OF THE POLISH UNITED WORKER'S (COMMUNIST) PARTY ARE MEETING TO INVESTIGATE CAREFULLY WHY THE POZNAN PARTY ORGANIZATION DISPLAYED SUCH A LACK OF VIGILANCE AND WAS NOT PREPARED TO COUNTERACT THE PLANNED PROVOCATION IN TIME."
A WEST EUROPEAN EXPERT ON CURRENT AFFAIRS THO WAS AT THE INDUSTRIAL FAIR IN POZNAN WHEN THE REVOLT BROKE OUT ON THURSDAY GAVE THE FIRST EYEWITNESS ACCOUNT OF CHILDREN BEING SHOT DOWN BY THE COMMUNISTS. HE ASKED THAT HIS NAME BE WITHHELD BECAUSE HE WANTS TO RETURN TO POLAND. HIS ACCOUNT:
"THE POLISH WORKERS AND SOLDIERS JOINED AS BROTHERS IN THE ARMED REVOLT ONLY AFTER THE COMMUNISTS SHOT DOWN LITTLE CHILDREN LEADING A PEACEFUL WORKER DEMONSTRATION.
"I SAW THE SHOOTING AND TERRIBLE KILLING START IN FRONT OF THE BUILDING OF THE STATE SECURITY POLICE.
"IT WAS THURSDAY MORNING, AND THE WORKERS OF THE ZISPO RAILWAY CAR FACTORY WERE MARCHING TO THE SECURITY POLICE BUILDING. THEY WANTED TO PROTEST THE ARREST OF SOME OF THEIR LEADERS WHO HAD ASKED MORE PAY FOR THE WORKERS.

A29
"THE ZISPO DEMONSTRATION WAS COMPLETELY ORDERLY. IT WAS LED BY ABOUT 50 CHILDREN OF EIGHT OR NINE YEARS OF AGE.
"THEN SUDDENLY A WOMAN OFFICIAL OF THE SECURITY POLICE BECAME NERVOUS AND FIRED A PISTOL AT THE DEMONSTRATORS WOUNDING A CHILD. OTHER SHOOTING BEGAN IMMEDIATELY. SOME OF THE SHOTS HIT THE CHILDREN AND AS THE CHILDREN LAY SCREAMING IN THEIR BLOOD, A BIG CRY WENT UP FROM THE WORKERS.
"WITH WILD SHOUTS, THAT I COULD NOT UNDERSTAND, THE PEOPLE RAN WITHOUT ARMS AGAINST THE POLICE BUILDING. ONE OFFICIAL WHO WAS SAID TO HAVE FIRED ON THE CHILDREN WAS LYNCHED ON THE SPOT.
"SOON AFTER THE WORKERS BEGAN TO FIRE ON THE POLICE. THEIR GUNS MAY HAVE COME FROM MILITIAMEN AND POLICE."
RS334PED

A38WX
BULLETIN
POLISH
WASHINGTON, JULY 2 (AP)-THE STATE DEPARTMENT TODAY DENOUNCED AS "WHOLLY FALSE" RUSSIAN COMMUNIST CHARGES THAT THE UNITED STATES FINANCED AND INSTIGATED THE REBELLION OF POLISH WORKERS AT POZNAN.
A DEPARTMENT STATEMENT SAID "THE DEMONSTRATIONS IN FACT SEEM TO HAVE BEEN PRODUCED BY A SURGE OF PENT-UP BITTERNESS ON THE PART OF AN OPPRESSED AND EXPLOITED PEOPLE."
THE POLISH COMMUNIST AUTHORITIES, IT SAID, ARE NOW ARRESTING HUNDREDS OF POLISH CITIZENS IN REPRISAL AND THREATENING "FURTHER RUTHLESSNESS. . . IN THE STALIN TRADITION."
THE STATE DEPARTMENT ISSUED ITS COMMENT AFTER RECEIVING A TEXT OF THE 6,000-WORD RESOLUTION ADOPTED BY THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE OF THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY IN MOSCOW.
THIS RESOLUTION SOUGHT TO ANSWER COMPLAINTS BY FOREIGN COMMUNIST LEADERS ASKING WHY RUSSIA'S CURRENT BOSSES DID NOT TRY TO OPPOSE STALIN'S DICTATORSHIP.

A40WX
THE RESOLUTION ALSO SAID "IT IS CLEAR. . . THAT ANTIPEOPLES' DEMONSTRATIONS IN POZNAN WERE FINANCED" BY MONEY APPROPRIATED BY THE U. S. CONGRESS FOR SUCH ACTIVITY.
THE MOSCOW RESOLUTION SPECIFICALLY ACCUSED "THE DARK GENTLEMEN OF THE CLOAK AND DAGGER."
E TEXT AS RECEIVED BY THE STATE DEPARTMENT ALSO SAID:
IE SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITIES IN THE PEOPLES' DEMOCRACIES WILL CON-
TO FAIL IN THE FUTURE AS WELL, ALTHOUGH SUCH ACTIONS ARE GEN-
LY PAID FOR FROM THE MONEY APPROPRIATED BY AMERICAN MONOPOLISTS."
REPLYING, THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID "THE WHOLE WORLD IS
NG CLOSELY" THE TREATMENT THE POLISH REGIME WILL GIVE TO THE
S.
POLES WHO BATTLED POLISH ARMORED DIVISIONS AND THOUSANDS OF
IT SAID, "APPARENTLY TOOK THE ONLY COURSE THEY FELT OPEN TO
EXPRESS THEIR DESIRE FOR FREEDOM."

PRESS OFFICER LINCOLN WHITE, WHO RELEASED THE DEPARTMENT'S ANSWER, DECLINED TO COMMENT ON ANY OTHER PHASE OF THE LENGTHY MOSCOW EXPLANATION OF WHY NO ONE DARED OPPOSE STALIN WHILE HE WAS ALIVE.

THE TEXT OF THE STATE DEPARTMENT STATEMENT (ABOUT 100):

"COMMUNIST CHARGES THAT THE POZNAN DEMONSTRATIONS WERE INSTIGATED AND FINANCED BY THE U. S. GOVERNMENT AJE WHOLLY FALSE.

"THE DEMONSTRATIONS IN FACT SEEM TO HAVE BEEN PRODUCED BY A SURGE OF PENT-UP BITTERNESS ON THE PART OF AN OPPRESSED AND EXPLOITED PEOPLE.

"HUNDREDS OF POLISH CITIZENS ARE NOW BEING ARRESTED IN REPIRSAL AND FURTHER RUTHLESSNESS IS THREATENED IN THE STALIN TRADITION.

"THE WHOLE WORLD IS WATCHING CLOSELY THE CONDUCT OF THE COMMUNIST AUTHORITIES IN THEIR TREATMENT OF THE POZNAN WORKERS WHO APPARENTLY TOOK THE ONLY COURSE THEY FELT OPEN TO THEM TO EXPRESS THEIR DESIRE FOR FREEDOM."

(END TEXT)

JC433PED

A71

1956

POZNAN (110)

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, JULY 2 (AP)-RADIO WARSAW SAID TONIGHT THAT 434 PERSONS WERE TREATED IN POZNAN HOSPITALS AND AMBULANCE STATIONS AFTER THE WORKERS' OUTBREAK THURSDAY IN THE POLISH FACTORY CITY.

IT SAID THAT 289 WERE RELEASED AFTER RECEIVING FIRST AID, AND THAT 17 OF THOSE IN HOSPITALS ARE CRITICALLY INJURED.

THE BROADCAST DID NOT MENTION ANY NUMBER KILLED.

BUT IN BROADCASTS THURSDAY AND FRIDAY IT SET THE DEATH TOLL FIRST AT 38, THEN AT 48.

TRAVELERS RETURNING TO WESTERN EUROPEAN CITIES FROM THE POZNAN FAIR DURING THE LAST 48 HOURS GAVE DEATH TOLL ESTIMATES RANGING BETWEEN 200 AND 300.

A COMPILATION OF REPORTS RECEIVED BY WESTERN DIPLOMATIC SOURCES ~~HERE~~ FAR OUTSTR

A COMPILATION OF REPORTS RECEIVED BY WESTERN DIPLOMATIC SOURCES HERE FAR OUTSTRIPPED ALL PREVIOUS FIGURES, HOWEVER. THE COMPILATION SAID THE DEATH TOLL PROBABLY WAS "CLOSE TO 1,000."

JB602PED

A116WX

POLAND-SENATE

WASHINGTON, JULY 2 (AP)-THE SENATE TODAY ADOPTED A RESOLUTION EXPRESSING "PROFOUND ADMIRATION" OF THE PEOPLE OF POZNAN AND URGING PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TO EXPEDITE RELIEF SHIPMENTS TO ALLEVIATE HUNGER IN COMMUNIST-DOMINATED POLAND.

THE RESOLUTION, GROWING OUT OF THE RIOTING IN POZNAN, WAS OFFERED BY SENS. HUMPHREY (MINN), DOUGLAS (ILL) AND MANSFIELD (MONT).

ADOPTED BY VOICE VOTE, THE RESOLUTION PRAISED THE PEOPLE OF POZNAN AND ALL "LIBERTY-LOVING PEOPLE" OF POLAND FOR THEIR "COURAGE IN RESISTING THE OPPRESSIVE TYRANNY WHICH HAS DENIED THEM FOOD AND FREEDOM."

EG846PED

A137

POZNAN (120)

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, JULY 2 (AP)-A POLISH COMMUNIST SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY THAT WHEN THE POZNAN WORKERS RIOTS BROKE OUT NUMEROUS PARTY OFFICIALS RAN TO SAFETY AND "DID NOT RETURN FROM HIDING UNTIL ORDER HAD BEEN RESTORED."

THE COMPLAINT OF COWARDLY CONDUCT OF SOME PARTY OFFICERS WAS IN TRYBUNA LUDU, OFFICIAL ORGAN OF THE RULING POLISH WORKERS PARTY.

IT INDICATED THAT CRAVEN OFFICIALS WOULD BE CALLED TO ACCOUNT.

THE NEWSPAPER ALSO REPORTED THAT THE "TERRORISTS HAD PLANNED TO EXTEND THE REVOLT THROUGHOUT THE PROVINCE OF POZNAN." X X X

TRYBUNA LUDU SAID THE POZNAN RIOTS BROKE OUT BECAUSE OF HEAVY WAGE REDUCTIONS AND HIGH WORKER PRODUCTION QUOTAS AND ADDED:

"THE CONFLICT COULD HAVE BEEN AVOIDED HAD THE TRADE UNIONS AND THE GOVERNMENT CONSIDERED THE DEMANDS OF THE WORKERS IN TIME."

SF937PED

B106 (Q)

KX (FX ASKED) (140)

LONDON, TUESDAY, JULY 3 (AP)-BRITAIN'S COMMUNIST DAILY WORKER TOOK A RESERVED ATTITUDE TODAY ON THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY CENTRAL COMMITTEE DECLARATION ON ITS DE-STALINIZATION CAMPAIGN.

IT PRINTED MUCH OF THE DECLARATION, WHICH INCLUDED A REBUKE TO FOREIGN COMMUNISTS FOR DRAWING WRONG CONCLUSIONS FROM THE CAMPAIGN--AMONG THEM THE MEMBERS OF THE BRITISH COMMUNIST PARTY WHICH HAD RAISED QUESTIONS.

THEN THE DAILY WORKER SAID IN AN ADITORIAL:

"THE SOVIET LEADERS DECIDED ON THE VERY BOLD, AYE! COURAGEOUS STEP OF PUTTING AN END TO THE STALIN WORSHIP THAT HAD GROWN UP OVER MANY YEARS AND HAD BROUGHT GRIEVOUS WRONGS WHICH BECAME A BRAKE ON THE PROGRESS OF SOVIET DEMOCRACY.

"WE COMMUNISTS AND OUR FRIENDS IN THE WIDER LABOR MOVEMENT HAVE HAD MOST HEART SEARCHING DISCUSSIONS AND ARGUMENTS BOTH AS TO THE MANNER OF LAUNCHING AND THE SIGNIFICANCE OF THE STEP. ESPECIALLY HAVE WE ALL BEEN CONCERNED TO DRAW THE CORRECT LESSONS FOR OUR OWN MOVEMENT AND FOR OUR OWN COUNTRY. THIS WE SHALL CONTINUE TO DO." X X X

UK1127PED

A98

1956

LONDON, JULY 2 (AP)-INDIAN PRIME MINISTER NEHRU TODAY ARRANGED A PRIVATE DINNER PARTY WITH TWO BRITISH LEADERS. HE WAS REPORTED TRYING TO HELP IN THE QUEST FOR A CYPRUS SETTLEMENT.

THE INDIAN LEADER'S DISCUSSION WILL TAKE PLACE AT THE INDIAN EMBASSY WITH BRITISH COLONIAL SECRETARY A.T.LENNOX-BOYD AND THE FIRST SEA LORD, ADM.EARL MOUNTBATTEN. NEHRU WILL BE ACCOMPANIED BY HIS SISTER, MRS.VIJAYA LAKSHMI PANDIT WHO IS HIGH COMMISSIONER TO BRITAIN, AND HIS TOP FOREIGN POLICY ADVISER U.K.KRISHNA MENON.

NEHRU RANGED OVER A WIDE SERIES OF WORLD PROBLEMS DURING A WEEKEND AT MOUNTBATTEN'S COUNTRY HOME. INFORMANTS SAID HIS IDEAS LED TO TONIGHT'S DINNER PARTY ARRANGEMENT.

B906AED

A133

PRECEDE LONDON DAY

ANKARA, TURKEY, JULY 2 (AP)-GEN. SIR GERALD TEMPLER, CHIEF OF BRITAIN'S IMPERIAL GENERAL STAFF, ARRIVED TODAY FOR A WEEK'S VISIT AS A GUEST OF THE TURKISH GOVERNMENT.

THE VISIT IS DESCRIBED AS ROUTINE BUT DIPLOMATIC CIRCLES CONSIDER IT CERTAIN TEMPLER WILL MEET TURKISH PREMIER ADNAN MENDERES FOR TALKS ON THE CYPRUS QUESTION.

RJ927PED

A138

LONDON, JULY 2 (AP)-THE EDEN GOVERNMENT SAID TONIGHT THAT GREECE HAD NOT RESPONDED TO ITS REQUESTS TO TONE DOWN THE CONTENT OF ITS BROADCASTS TO TROUBLED CYPRUS.

CONSERVATIVE GILBERT LONGDEN ASKED IN THE HOUSE OF COMMONS "IF THERE HAD BEEN ANY DIMINUTION OF INCITEMENTS TO VIOLENCE" IN THE ATHENS RADIO BROADCASTS.

"NO, SIR," SAID NORMAN DODDS-PARKER, THE UNDERSECRETARY FOR FOREIGN AFFAIRS.

"THE BROADCASTS IN QUESTION CONTINUE TO PRAISE ACTS OF TERRORISM AND INCITE CYPRIOTS TO MURDER OTHER CYPRIOTS WHO ARE OPPOSED TO ENOSIS (THE MOVEMENT FOR UNION WITH GREECE)."

SF939PED

A145
NIGHT LEAD ADENAUER
ROME, JULY 2 (AP)-WEST GERMAN CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER SAID TONIGHT EUROPE MUST BE A CHRISTIAN CONTINENT, NOT A PAGAN ONE "DOMINATED BY AN ASIATIC POWER."
ADENAUER, A DEVOUT ROMAN CATHOLIC AND HEAD OF GERMANY'S CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATIC PARTY, MADE THE STATEMENT AT A DINNER GIVEN IN HIS HONOR BY PREMIER ANTONIO SEGNI, HEAD OF ITALY'S CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATS. THE WEST GERMAN CHANCELLOR IS MAKING A FOUR-DAY OFFICIAL VISIT TO ITALY.
HE SAID "ONLY THE CHRISTIAN CONCEPTION IS ABLE TO PRESERVE EUROPE."
EARLIER, ADENAUER WON A RENEWED PLEDGE FROM SEGNI FOR ITALY'S SUPPORT IN THE CAMPAIGN FOR GERMAN REUNIFICATION.
SF959PED

S49

ROME, JULY 2 (AP)-WEST GERMAN CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER, OPENING A FOUR-DAY VISIT IN ITALY, TODAY WON A RENEWED PLEDGE FROM ITALY TO BACK HIS CAMPAIGN FOR GERMANY'S REUNIFICATION.

THE PLEDGE WAS MADE BY PREMIER ANTONIO SEGNI DURING AN HOUR-LONG CONFERENCE WITH ADENAUER.

NEITHER ADENAUER, GERMAN FOREIGN MINISTER HEINRICH VAON BRENTANO NOR SEGNI MADE ANY STATEMENT WHEN THEY EMERGED FROM THE MEETING. BUT A HIGHLY PLACED SOURCE PRESENT AT THE SESSION SAID SEGNI "RECONFIRMED TO THE CHANCELLOR ITALY'S PLEDGE TO HELP GERMANY IN ALL HER EFFORTS TOWARD REUNIFICATION."

PD945AED

B30 (Q) --17--
(320)
VICENZA, ITALY, JULY 2 (AP)-AN ITALIAN COURT HAS SENTENCED TWO AMERICAN SOLDIERS SERVING WITH A NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION UNIT TO TERMS IN ITALIAN PRISONS.
IT WAS THE FIRST TIME SUCH SENTENCES HAVE BEEN HANDED OUT SINCE AMERICAN SERVICEMEN CAME TO ITALY WITH NATO.
THE SENTENCES WERE MADE SATURDAY AND ANNOUNCED TODAY.
THE CASES ATTRACTED CONSIDERABLE ATTENTION IN VIEW OF THE CONTROVERSY IN THE UNITED STATES OVER THE STATUS OF FORCES AGREEMENTS. UNDER THESE AGREEMENTS, U.S. AUTHORITIES TURN AMERICAN SOLDIERS OVER TO FOREIGN COURTS FOR TRIAL WHEN OFFENSES ARE COMMITTED IN THE FOREIGN COUNTRY AND THE COUNTRY REQUESTS IT.
THE VICENZA COURT FOUND CPL. HARRY RICHARD, 26, OF CLEVELAND, OHIO, GUILTY OF RUNNING DOWN ANGALO PINTON LAST APRIL 2, BADLY INJURING THE ITALIAN WORKMAN, AND FLEEING FROM THE SCENE. THE JUDGE SENTENCED RICHARD TO 13 MONTHS IN PRISON AND FINED HIMM 10,000 LIRE ($16). HIS ATTORNEY APPEALED.
UNTIL THE APPEAL IS HEARD, RICHARD MUST BEGIN SERVING HIS TERM. ITALIAN AUTHORITIES WITHHELD HIS ARREST UNTIL 10 DAYS BEFORE THE TRIAL SO THE AMERICAN WOULD NOT HAVE TO STAY IN AN ITALIAN JAIL UNLESS FOUND GUILTY.
THE SAME COURT FOUND PVT. HERBERT DARNELL OF FRANKFORT, ILL., GUILTY OF ROBBERY WITHOUT INTENT TO STEAL, A CRIME UNDER ITALIAN LAW BUT NOT IN THE UNITED STATES). HE WAS SENTENCED TO TWO YEARS IN JAIL AND FINED 30,000 LIRE ($48).
THE COURT FOUND MITIGATING CIRCUMSTANCES. WITNESSES TESTIFIED THAT MONEY DARNELL TOOK FROM THE WALLET OF A 20-YEAR-OLD GIRL IN A HOTEL BEDROOM ORIGINALLY HAD BEEN GIVEN HER BY THE DEFENDANT.
DARNELL'S ATTORNEY ARGUED THAT THE COURT WAS INCOMPETENT TO TRY AN AMERICAN CITIZEN SERVING IN NATO. THE COURT RULED IT HAD JURISDICTION.
THE COURT ABSOLVED A THIRD AMERICAN SOLDIER, PVT. PAUL LAFTON OF BROOKHAVEN, MISS., WHEN THE PLAINTIFF REFUSED TO PRESS CHARGES. LAFTON WAS ARRESTED AFTER POLICE REPORTED HE BROKE INTO THE BEDROOM OF A MARRIED COUPLE, WHO AWOKE TO FIND HIM SITTING ON THE BED.
THE SOLDIERS ARE ATTACHED TO THE SOUTHERN EUROPEAN TASK FORCE, AN ALL-AMERICAN NATO UNIT.
J&KL543PED

A87
NAPLES, ITALY, JULY 2 (AP)-U.S. ADM.WILLIAM M.FECHTELER TODAY HANDED OVER COMMAND OF NATO FORCES IN SOUTHERN EUROPE TO ANOTHER AMERICAN, ADM.ROBERT P.BRISCOE.
FECHTELER, 60, IS RETIRING AFTER 40 YEARS IN THE U.S. NAVY. BEFORE TAKING OVER THE NATO COMMAND IN 1953 HE WAS U.S. CHIEF OF NAVAL OPERATIONS.
"MANY CHANGES ARE OCCURRING IN THE WORLD TODAY," FECHTELER TOLD REPRESENTATIVES OF SIX NATIONS WHO ATTENDED THE TRANSFER OF COMMAND CEREMONY. "WE ARE NOT SURE WHAT ALL OF THEM MEAN. BUT OF ONE THING I AM CERTAIN. WE MUST BE STRONG."
BRISCOE FORMERLY WAS DEPUTY CHIEF OF NAVAL OPERATIONS.
RP828AED

S85

BONN, GERMANY, JULY 2 (AP)-REFUGEE MINISTER THEODOR OBERLAENDER SAID TODAY FEWER REFUGEES ARE QUITTING COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY, APPARENTLY BECAUSE PEOPLE THERE THINK BETTER TIMES ARE COMING.

THE BELIEF THAT CONDITIONS WILL IMPROVE HAS BEEN FOSTERED BY RUMORS OF A COMING OVERTHROW OF WALTER ULBRICHT, SECRETARY OF THE EAST GERMAN COMMUNIST PARTY, OBERLAENDER TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE.

HE ADDED THAT EAST GERMANS HAD ALSO BEEN ENCOURAGED BY THE APPARENT NERVOUSNESS AND INSECURITY OF COMMUNIST PARTY OFFICIALS.

OBERLAENDER SAID THAT THE NUMBER OF REFUGEES COMING WEST IN MAY HAD DROPPED 13.5 PER CENT COMPARED WITH APRIL AND THERE WAS A FURTHER FALL OF 4.4 PER CENT IN JUNE.

IN JUNE THE TOTAL WAS 22,098 AND FOR THE FIRST HALF OF THIS YEAR 142,275 COMPARED WITH 152,470 IN THE PREVIOUS SIX MONTHS.

THE FALL-OFF HAD BEEN MOST MARKED IN THE LAST TWO MONTHS,

30.24-7389

AFTER THE RUSSIAN COMMUNISTS DENOUNCED STALIN.

KM909PES

A62 (120)

BONN, GERMANY, JULY 2 (AP)-STRENGTH OF THE WEST GERMAN ARMED FORCES WAS RAISED TO 32,500 TODAY BY THE TRANSFER OF 9,500 MEN OF THE FRONTIER GUARDS.

THIS WAS ANNOUNCED BY INTERIOR MINISTER GERHARD SCHROEDER, WHO SAID 58 PER CENT OF THE 16,614 FRONTIER GUARDS HAD VOLUNTEERED FOR TRANSFER TO THE ARMED FORCES.

THIS WAS CONSIDERABLY LESS THAN HAD BEEN PREDICTED BY THE DEFENSE MINISTRY, WHICH HAD BEEN COUNTING ON OVER 80 PERCENT TO VOLUNTEER.

THE GUARDS, TRAINED AS LIGHT INFANTRY TO PATROL THE IRON CURTAIN BORDER, WERE INVITED TO SWITCH TO MAKE UP THE SHORTAGE OF VOLUNTEERS FOR THE FORCES.

THEY WILL FORM THE CADRES OF THREE MOTORIZED INFANTRY DIVISIONS.

THE FRONTIER FORCE ALSO HANDED OVER ITS PATROL BOATS AND AUXILIARY VESSELS IN THE BALTIC SEA TO THE NEW NAVY.

JB535PED

A5

BONN, GERMANY, JULY 2 (AP)-SYRIA IS BOYCOTTING WEST GERMAN GOODS "BY ORDER OF THE ARAB LEAGUE", THE ECONOMICS MINISTRY REPORTED TODAY.

THE ARAB LEAGUE OBJECTS TO WEST GERMANY'S DELIVERY OF GOODS TO ISRAEL AS REPARATIONS FOR NAZI PERSECUTION OF THE JEWS.

KL206PED

A85

VIENNA, JULY 2 (AP)-RADIO BUDAPEST ANNOUNCED TODAY THAT PRISON SENTENCES OF 15, 10 AND 8 YEARS HAVE BEEN IMPOSED ON THREE HUNGARIANS CONVICTED OF WORKING FOR WESTERN INTELLIGENCE SERVICES.

THE BROADCAST SAID THE TRIO WERE CAUGHT WITH INFORMATION ABOUT HUNGARIAN INDUSTRIES, AIRFIELDS AND MILITARY DEPOTS WHICH THEY PLANNED TO DELIVER TO A SPY CENTER IN VIENNA.

RP824AED

B40 (SEG)

(140)

1956

SYDNEY, AUSTRALIA, JULY 2 (AP)-AUSTRALIAN FOREIGN MINISTER RICHARD G. CASEY WARNED THE FREE WORLD TODAY NOT TO ALLOW ITSELF TO BE CONFUSED BY MISUNDERSTANDING RUSSIA'S NEW TACTICS.

CASEY SAID IN AN ARTICLE IN THE SYDNEY DAILY TELEGRAPH THAT RUSSIA'S PRESENT POLICY "IS TO ATTEMPT TO DESTROY THE UNITY AND STRENGTH OF THE DEMOCRACIES BY DIPLOMACY AND PROPAGANDA GESTURES AND BY EFFORTS TO UNDERMINE THE DEMOCRACIES FROM WITHIN."

"COMPETITIVE COEXISTENCE IN RUSSIAN MINDS MEANS A LONG CONTINUED STRUGGLE IN NONMILITARY FIELDS FOR MASTERY OF ONE COUNTRY AFTER ANOTHER," HE CONTINUED.

"FROM NOW ON, IN EVERY NON-COMMUNIST COUNTRY, THE COMMUNISTS WILL ATTEMPT BY NEW AND MORE SUBTLE TACTICS TO UNDERMINE THE DEMOCRATIC PARTIES AND PROCEDURES.

"LET US NEGOTIATE FREELY, LET US MAKE CONCESSIONS IF YOU LIKE -- BUT LET US DO SO WITHOUT BEING STARRY-EYED OR FORGETFUL OF THE LESSONS OF THE PAST, AND LET'S LOOK VERY CAREFULLY AT WHAT THE COMMUNISTS ARE GIVING IN RETURN."

FV857AED

A3

SAN MARINO, JULY 2 (AP)-THE TINY REPUBLIC OF SAN MARINO, WHICH IS GOVERNED BY A COMMUNIST-SOCIALIST COALITION, DECIDED TODAY TO ESTABLISH DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WITH SOVIET RUSSIA.

A REPUBLIC SINCE THE FOURTH CENTURY, SAN MARINO IS 38-SQUARE MILES OF MOUNTAIN-TOP IN NORTH-CENTRAL ITALY.

KL204PED

A52

NIGHT LEAD CEYLON (550)

BY ARTHUR GAVSHON

LONDON, JULY 2 (AP)-TWO BRITISH COMMONWEALTH PRIME MINISTERS--OLD OXFORD CLASSMATES--DIFFERED PUBLICLY TODAY OVER WHETHER BRITAIN YET HAD CONSENTED TO GIVE UP HER PRIZED INDIAN-OCEAN BASES ON CEYLON.

SOLOMON BANDARANAIKE OF CEYLON TOLD REPORTERS THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT HAD AGREED IN PRINCIPLE TO QUIT ITS NAVAL BASE AT TRINCOMALEE AND ITS AIR BASE AT KATUNAYAKE. HE EXPRESSED HOPE THAT CERTAIN FACILITIES WOULD BE "MUTUALLY AGREED"---UNDER WHICH BRITAIN PRESUMABLY WOULD GO ON USING THE BASES.

WITHIN HOURS ANTHONY EDEN OF BRITAIN ORDERED HIS DEFENSE MINISTRY TO ISSUE THIS DENIAL: "A PRELIMINARY EXCHANGE OF VIEWS HAS TAKEN PLACE BUT NO AGREEMENT HAS YET BEEN REACHED."

THE DIFFERENCE CAME TO LIGHT AT A CONFERENCE OF NINE COMMONWEALTH PREMIERS CONCERNING WORLD AFFAIRS. THE OTHERS ARE FROM AUSTRALIA, CANADA, THE CENTRAL AFRICANFEDERATION, INDIA, NEW ZEALAND, PAKISTAN AND SOUTH AFRICA.

OUT OF THE CONFLICTING STATEMENTS SOME CERTAINTIES EMERGED:

1. BESPECTACLED BANDARANAIKE HAS CALLED ON THE BRITISH TO QUIT THE BASES--KEEPING ANCAMPAIGN PROMIE THAT PRECEDED HIS APRIL ELECTORAL VICTORY. HE HAS OFFERED THEM ALTERNATIVE--THOUGH UNDEFINED--FACILITIES.

2. EDEN HAS AGREED TO TALK THE WHOLE THING OVER. HE EVIDENTLY REALIZES THERE IS LITTLE HE CAN DO TO KEEP THE BASES IF CEYLON WANTS THE BRITISH OUT.

3. NEITHER PRIME MINISTER HAS MOVED YET TO EXPLAIN THEIR PUBLIC DIFFERENCE, BUT SOME CLARIFICATION IS EXPECTED. THEY TALKED PRIVATELY LATE TODAY.

A BRITISH-CEYLONESE STATEMENT IS EXPECTED TO MAKE IT CLEAR THAT SOME COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES, INCLUDING BRITAIN, WILL GET RIGHTS TO GO ON USING THE CEYLONESE BASE FACILITIES IN THE EVENT OF UNPROVOKED AGGRESSION ON COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES.

BRITAIN, MEANTIME, PLANS TO HELP TRAIN CEYLONESE NAVAL AND AIR FORCE TECHNICIANS TO TAKE OVER THE COMPLICATED INSTALLATIONS.

1956

A53

TRINCOMALEE, A NATURAL ANCHORAGE ON CEYLON'S NORTHEASTERN JUNGLE COAST, IS CAPABLE OF HANDLING THE BIGGEST MODERN AIRCRAFT CARRIERS, ALONGSIDE CRUISERS AND DESTROYERS. SHEER HILLSIDES OFFER PRODUCTECTION FROM BROADSIDE DIVE-BOMBING. HERE IS THE HEADQUARTERS OF BRITAIN'S EAST INDIES FLEET.

IN THE CABINET ROOM OF NO. 10 DOWNING ST. THE ATTENTION OF THE NINE PREMIERS TODAY WAS FOCUSED ON FAR EASTERN MATTERS AND ON THE ECONOMIC PROBLEMS OF THE STERLING AREA.

CONFERENCE SOURCES SAID THE PREMIERS AGREED THAT RED CHINA'S RELATIONS WITH THE NON-COMMUNIST WORLD HAD IMPROVED SINCE THEIR LAST MEETING HERE 17 MONTHS AGO.

AT THAT TIME, THE CHINESE REDS WERE THREATENING TO SEIZE THE OFFSHORE ISLANDS OF QUEMOY AND MATSU, AND EVEN FORMOSA.

THE SAME SOURCES SAID MUCH TALK TODAY CENTERED AROUND RED CHINA'S CLAIMS TO JOIN THE UNITED NATIONS SECURITY COUNCIL AND THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY IN PLACE OF THE NATIONALIST GOVERNMENT.

BRITAIN, INDIA, PAKISTAN, CEYLON AND CANADA EXPRESSED THE VIEW THAT THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS COULD NOT BE KEPT OUT OF THE UNITED NATIONS VERY MUCH LONGER. PREMIER JAWAHARLAL NEHRU OF INDIA, IN PARTICULAR, WAS SAID TO HAVE PRESSED THE CLAIMS OF THE PEIPING REGIME.

COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES WHICH HAVE NOT YET RECOGNIZED THE RED CHINESE GOVERNMENT ARE CANADA, AUSTRALIA, NEW ZEALAND, CEYLON AND THE CENTRAL AFRICAN FEDERATION.

BANDARANAIKE ALSO TOLD REPORTERS OF HIS PLAN FOR A NEW REGIONAL GROUPING OF SIX ASIAN COUNTRIES WHOSE CULTURES, POLITICAL BACKGROUND AND THINKING ARE SIMILAR. THEY ARE CEYLON, INDIA, PAKISTAN, BURMA, MALAYA AND INDONESIA.

HE HAS HAD MEETINGS WITH NEHRU AND PAKISTAN'S CHAUDHRI MOHAMMED ALI IN LONDON ON THE PROJECT.

THE COMMONWEALTH PREMIERS ALSO DISCUSSED THE INDOCHINA SITUATION. BRITAIN, INDIA AND CANADA HAVE SPECIFIC JOBS IN MAKING THE 1954 ARMISTICE ACCORDS WORK.

SOURCES SAID NEHRU CRITICIZED THE SOUTH VIET NAM GOVERNMENT OF PRESIDENT NGO DINH DIEM. HE ACCUSED IT OF FAILURE TO LIVE UP TO AN ARMISTICE REQUIREMENT TO ARRANGE WITH COMMUNIST NORTH VIET NAM FOR COUNTRYWIDE ELECTIONS TO UNITE THE COUNTRY.

THE DEVELOPING THREAT OF INFLATION IN BRITAIN AND IN OTHER PARTS OF THE STERLING AREA BROUGHT AGREEMENT TO ACT TO STAVE OFF THE LOOMING NEW ECONOMIC CRISIS.

J536PED

A83

JERUSALEM, ISRAELI SECTOR, JULY 2 (AP)-AN ISRAELI MILITARY SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY ISRAELI FORCES HAD BEEN FIRED ON BY EGYPTIANS YESTERDAY IN THE GAZA AREA.

HE SAID AN EGYPTIAN PATROL DIRECTED MACHINEGUN FIRE AT AN ISRAELI PATROL WHICH WAS INSIDE ISRAELI TERRITORY EAST OF THE EGYPTIAN-CONTROLLED GAZA STRIP. THERRE WERE NO CASUALTIES AND THE ISRAELIS DID NOT RETURN THE FIRE, THE SPOKESMAN ADDED.

RP819AED

A139

JERUSALEM, ISRAELI SECTOR, JULY 2 (AP)-U.S. COMDR. ELMER TERRYLL, CHAIRMAN OF THE JORDAN-ISRAELI MIXED ARMISTICE COMMISSION, IS BEING CONSIDERED FOR ANOTHER POST AS A RESULT OF ISRAELI CRITICISMS, A U.N. SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY.

TERRYLL LAST THURSDAY USED HIS VOTE TO SUPPORT A JORDAN CENSURE MOTION AGAINST ISRAEL FOR A JUNE 24 ATTACK ON FARMERS IN THE KALKILEH AREA. ISRAEL ALLEGED THE BORDER FIGHTING ERUPTED AFTER A JORDANIAN ATTACK AND CALLED THE COMMISSION'S DECISION "A TRAVESTY OF JUSTICE" BROUGHT ABOUT BY ITS "EQUALIZATION OF BLAME" POLICY.

SF941PED

A81 (100)

JERUSALEM, ISRAELI SECTOR, JULY 2 (AP)-MRS.GOLDA MYERSON, ISRAEL'S NEW FOREIGN MINISTER, CALLED TODAY FOR STRONGER TIES WITH ASIA.

SHE TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE "ISRAEL IS AN INTEGRAL PART OF THE ASIAN CONTINENT" AND SAID SHE HOPED FRIENDLY RELATIONS--LIKE THOSE EXISTING BETWEEN ISRAEL AND THE NEW STATE OF BURMA--WOULD BE BUILT UP WITH OTHER ASIAN NATIONS.

MRS.MYERSON SAID NEIGHBORING ARAB NATIONS NEED NOT FEAR AN ISRAELI ATTACK, BUT SHE STRESSED THAT ISRAEL'S POLICY MUST BE BASED ON "SOVEREIGNTY, INDEPENDENCE AND THE INTEGRITY OF HER BORDERS."

SHE DECLARED THE ONLY EFFECTIVE DETERRENT TO WAR IN THE AREA WAS FOR THE WEST TO SUPPLY ARMS TO ISRAEL--"NOT FOR AGGRESSION BUT FOR DEFENSE."

JB633PED

B18 Q

1956

-17-

NIGHT LEAD CYPRUS (270)

BY ROBERT TUCKMAN

NICOSIA, CYPRUS, JULY 2 (AP)-A GREEK CYPRIOT EXTREMIST THREW A BOMB AT A BRITISH MOTORIZED CONVOY TODAY AND KILLED A GREEK CHILD AND SLIGHTLY WOUNDED TWO BRITISH SOLDIERS. THE BOMB THROWER WAS SHOT DEAD AS HE SPED OFF ON A BICYCLE.

THE LEAD SECTION OF A CONVOY OF THE HIGHLAND LIGHT INFANTRY WAS ATTACKED IN THE VILLAGE OF KOMA YIALOU ON THE KARPAS PENINSULA AS THE TROOPS WERE ENROUTE BACK TO THEIR BASE. THE HIGHLANDERS CORDONED OFF THE VILLAGE OF 1,500 AND BEGAN INTERROGATING ALL MALE INHABITANTS.

THEY HAD JUST FINISHED A SEARCH OF ST. ANDREW'S MONASTERY 30 MILES

30.24-7391

EAST OF THE VILLAGE ON THE TIP OF A PENINSULA, AT THE NORTHEAST CORNER OF THIS MEDITERRANEAN ISLAND.

THAT SEARCH, THE THIRD IN 10 DAYS AT THE NOTED PILGRIMAGE PLACE, CLIMAXED AN INTENSIVE TWO-DAY SWEEP OF THE HILLY, SCRUB-COVERED NECK OF LAND BY 300 TO 500 TROOPS.

THE SOLDIERS WERE LOOKING FOR MEMBERS OF EOKA--THE UNDERGROUND ORGANIZATION WHICH IS WAGING A CAMPAIGN OF VIOLENCE FOR UNION WITH GREECE.

BRITISH AUTHORITIES LIFTED A TWO-WEEK-OLD DUSK-TO-DAWN CURFEW FROM THE GREEK QUARTER OF NICOSIA. THE CURFEW HAD BEEN IMPOSED AFTER A BOMB ATTACK ON THE LITTLE SOHO RESTAURANT IN WHICH AMERICAN VICE CONSUL WILLIAM P. BOTELER, 26, WAS KILLED.

EXTREMISTS STRUCK AGAIN TONIGHT IN A NICOSIA SUBURB. A GASOLINE BOMB WAS HURLED AT THE HOME OF A MEMBER OF THE BRITISH SECURITY FORCES. THE BOMB THROWER WAS ARRESTED.

THERE WERE NO CASUALTIES AND ONLY SLIGHT DAMAGE TO THE HOUSE.

THE BRITISH SAID SOME CYPRIOT STUDENTS NOW STUDYING IN GREECE MIGHT BE BARRED FROM ENTERING CYPRUS FOR SUMMER VACATIONS. THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID:

"FURTHER EVIDENCE HAS COME TO LIGHT THAT GREEK CYPRIOT STUDENTS HAVE BEEN RECEIVING TERRORIST TRAINING IN GREECE. THE GOVERNMENT WISHES TO GIVE WARNING THAT MANY INDIVIDUAL STUDENTS RETURNING FROM GREECE FOR THE SUMMER VACATION ARE LIKELY TO BE DECLARED PROHIBITED IMMIGRANTS AND BE REFUSED PERMISSION TO ENTER CYPRUS."

THE WORST FOREST FIRE OF THE YEAR RAGED OUT OF CONTROL TONIGHT AROUND VROISHIA IN THE TROODOS MOUNTAINS 40 MILES WEST OF NICOSIA. THE SCENE WAS 15 MILES NORTH OF THE PLACE WHERE 21 BRITISH SERVICEMEN PERISHED IN A FOREST FIRE JUNE 17 WHILE CONDUCTING A MOUNTAIN SWEEP AGAINST THE EOKA.

FORESTRY DEPARTMENT WORKERS, BRITISH TROOPS AND EXTRA FIRE FIGHTERS RUSHED IN FROM OTHER DISTRICTS.

MORE THAN 30 FOREST FIRES ON THE ISLAND SINCE MAY WERE ATTRIBUTED TO A COMBINATION OF DRY CONDITIONS, EOKA ACTIVITY AND BRITISH MOPUP OPERATIONS AGAINST EOKA.

RK642PED

A89

WITH NICOSIA 1956

LONDON,JULY 2 (AP)-BRITAIN'S ARMY CHIEF, GEN.SIR GERALD TEMPLER, LEFT LONDON BY AIR FOR TURKEY TODAY.

DESPITE AN OFFICIAL DENIAL, REPORTS PERSISTED THAT HIS MISSION WAS CONNECTED WITH NEGOTIATIONS FOR A TRIPLE ALLIANCE OF BRITAIN, GREECE AND TURKEY AS A MEANS OF SOLVING THE BITTER CYPRUS DISPUTE.

THE FOREIGN OFFICE SAID THE VISIT WAS ARRANGED "MONTHS AGO" AND WAS A "ROUTINE MATTER."

BRITAIN HAS BEEN REPORTED DRAFTING A PLAN TO GIVE THE REBELLIOUS CYPRIOTS EARLY SELF-RULE AND THE RIGHT, WITHIN 10 YEARS, TO CHOOSE BETWEEN UNION WITH GREECE AND REMAINING IN THE COMMONWEALTH.

TURKEY OPPOSES ANY MOVE WHICH MIGHT LEAD TO THE UNION OF THE ISLAND OFF HER SOUTHERN COAST WITH GREECE OR WHICH WOULD GIVE THE GREEK CYPRIOT MAJORITY CONTROL OF THE GOVERNMENT. OF CYPRUS' 500,000 PEOPLE, 400,000 ARE OF GREEK DESCENT AND THE REST OF TURKISH.

BRITAIN HOPES THE TRIPLE ALLIANCE PLAN WILL OVERCOME THE TURKISH OBJECTIONS TO HER PEACE PLAN.

RP&ML835AED

B22 Q
-17-
PRECEDE CONSTANTINE DAY (360)
BY JOSEPH E. DYNAN
ALGIERS, JULY 2 (AP)-ALGERIAN REBELS ATTACKED TWO FRENCH OUTPOSTS UNDER COVER OF DARKNESS EARLY TODAY AND WERE DRIVEN OFF.
IN ONE ATTACK ON A MILITARY ENCAMPMENT AT GUENDOUZ, NORTH OF SETIF IN THE SOUMMAM VALLEY, THE REBELS FLED LEAVING FOUR DEAD.
OTHER REBELS ATTACKED WITH MACHINEGUNS AND GRENADES THE SPECIAL ADMINISTRATIVE SERVICE (SAS) OFFICE AT HAMMAM-MELOUANE, SOUTHEAST OF BLIDA IN ALGIERS DEPARTMENT. FRENCH TROOPS FIRED BACK INTO THE DARKNESS BUT APPARENTLY INFLICTED NO CASUALTIES. THE REBELS HALTED THEIR ATTACK.
THE SAS IS AN ORGANIZATION OF FRENCH OFFICERS STATIONED IN ALGERIAN VILLAGES TO REGAIN THE CONFIDENCE OF THE PEOPLE. THESE OFFICERS ARE PARTICULARLY HATED BY THE REBELS.
OTHER SCATTERED CLASHES IN EASTERN ALGERIA RESULTED IN THE DEATH OF 16, INCLUDING TWO ALGERIAN WOMEN FOUND WITH THEIR THROATS CUT AT TENIET EL HAAD, SOUTHWEST OF ALGIERS. IT IS UNUSUAL FOR THE REBELS TO ATTACK WOMEN. OFFICIALS PRESUMED THE WOMEN WERE TOO FRIENDLY WITH FRENCH FAMILIES.
THE CASUALTY TOLL FROM THE TERRORIST ATTACK IN CONSTANTINE YESTERDAY WAS RAISED TODAY. THE NUMBER OF VICTIMS OF A GRENADE THROWN ON THE CROWDED TERRACE OF THE MUNICIPAL CASINO WAS LISTED AS THREE DEAD AND 45 WOUNDEB. THE ORIGINAL FIGURES LISTED 32 WOUNDED.
SUSPECTS WERE ARRESTED SOON AFTER THE ATTACK, BUT POLICE SAID THE MAN WHO THREW THE GRENADE APPARENTLY ESCAPED.
IN NEIGHBORING MOROCCO, A GENERAL STRIKE WAS LAUNCHED TODAY IN THE COASTAL CITY OF AGADIR, SOUTH OF CASABLANCA, TO PROTEST THE MOVEMENT OF FRENCH TROOPS INTO THE REGION.
THE MOROCCAN GOVERNMENT OFFICIALLY PROTESTED SATURDAY TO THE FRENCH EMBASSY IN RABAT REGARDING THE TROOPS. THE FRENCH REPLIED THAT UNDER EXISTING AGREEMENTS, THERE IS NO LIMITATION ON THE MOVEMENT OF FRENCH TROOPS.
THE FRENCH ADDED THAT INCREASED ACTIVITY AMONG BANDS OF IRREGULARS IN THE REGION, THEFTS OF ARMS AND THE KIDNAPING OF A FRENCH MOROCCAN AFFAIRS OFFICER HAD MADE THE TROOP REINFORCEMENT NECESSARY.
ABOUT 300 MEMBERS OF THE IRREGULAR MOROCCAN ARMY OF LIBERATION WERE SWORN INTO THE ROYAL MOROCCAN ARMY SATURDAY. OFFICIALS HOPED THAT THIS WOULD BE THE START OF A WHOLESALE MOVEMENT. THE ARMY OF LIBERATION HAS PROCLAIMED ITS LOYALTY TO THE SULTAN BUT HAS NOT COME UNDER HIS ORDERS.
RK440PED

B34 (SEG)
(350)
1956
CONSTANTINE, ALGERIA, JULY 2 (AP)-FRENCH POLICE STRENGTHENED SECURITY MEASURES TODAY TO PREVENT REPRISALS BY EUROPEANS FOR A REBEL GRENADE BLAST THAT KILLED 3 PERSONS AND WOUNDED 32 ON THE TERRACE OF THE CITY CASINO.
TWO OF THE DEAD AND 12 OF THE WOUNDED WERE WOMEN. THE ATTACK CAME DURING THE COCKTAIL HOUR YESTERDAY AND POLICE SAID THE ARAB TERRORIST ESCAPED IN A TAXI.
FEELING WAS REPORTED RUNNING HIGH IN CONSTANTINE, THE EAST ALGERIAN CENTER OF MUCH OF THE FIGHTING IN THE 20-MONTH-OLD NATIONALIST REBELLION. SEVERAL PREVIOUS SUCH ATTACKS ON EUROPEAN CIVILIANS HAVE TOUCHED OFF SHARP EPRISATS.
FRE

TOUCHED OFF SHARP REPRISALS.
FRENCH FORCES REPORTEDLY KILLED SOME 40 REBELS IN THE CONSTANTINE AREA OVER THE WEEKEND.
THE FRENCH IN WESTERN ALGERIA INCREASED THEIR CASUALTY TOTAL IN THE REBEL AMBUSH FRIDAY OF A ROAD CONVOY 50 MILES SOUTH OF GERYVILLE. TEN EUROPEANS WERE REPORTED KILLED AND SIX SOLDIERS CAPTURED. THERE WAS NO INDICATION OF THE FATE OF 20 MOSLEM PASSENGERS ON A BUS THAT WAS IN THE CONVOY.
POLICE IN ALGIERS SAID THEY HAD ARRESTED MORE THAN 100 REBEL LEADERS IN A RAID ON THE HEADQUARTERS OF THE GENERAL UNION OF ALGERIAN WORKERS. THE GOVERNMENT ACCUSED THEM OF PLOTTING A DEMONSTRATION AND A GENERAL STRIKE.
WEST OF ALGERIA, THE NEWLY INDEPENDENT MOROCCAN GOVERNMENT PROTESTED TO PARIS AGAINST WHAT IT CALLED THE "PROVOCATIVE CHARACTER" OF FRENCH TROOP MOVEMENTS AND SAID FRANCE WOULD BE RESPONSIBLE FOR THE CONSEQUENCES. THIS APPARENTLY STEMMED FROM A CLASH IN MARRAKECH OVER THE WEEKEND IN WHICH 11 MOROCCANS WERE KILLED AND EIGHT FRENCH SENEGALESE TROOPS WERE WOUNDED.
THE MOROCCAN GOVERNMENT ALSO CLAIMED A SUCCESS. IT ANNOUNCED THE SURRENDER OF HAJJAJ, LEADER OF SEVERAL HUNDRED MEMBERS OF THE "ARMY OF LIBERATION" IN THE REGION NORTH OF FEZ. MOST OF THE LIBERATION ARMY SO FAR HAS REFUSED TO SUBMIT TO THE AUTHORITY OFSULTAN MOT

SO FAR HAS REFUSED TO SUBMIT TO THE AUTHORITY OF SULTAN MOHAMMED BEN YOUSSEF'S GOVERNMENT.
IN LILLE, FRANCE, PREMIER GUY MOLLET'S SOCIALIST PARTY TURNED A COLD SHOULDER TO PEACE OVERTURES FROM ALGERIAN EXILES IN EGYPT AND IN EUROPE AND VOTED OVERWHELMINGLY INSTEAD THAT THE GOVERNMENT SHOULD DISCUSS A CEASE-FIRE ONLY WITH GROUPS WHICH ARE ACTUALLY FIGHTING. THE MAJORITY RESOLUTION, WHICH WAS APPROVED BY 3,308 OF THE 3,720 MEMBERS PRESENT, ALSO GUARANTEED "A TRUE EMANCIPATION INSIDE A BROTHERLY FRENCH-ALGERIAN COMMUNITY." THIS WAS IN LINE WITH MOLLET'S PROMISE THAT NEGOTIATIONS FOR POLITICAL REFORMS IN ALGERIA CAN START IF PEACE IS RESTORED.
FV818AED

Damascus, Syria, July 2 (AP)--Headquarters of the Inter-Arab Boycott of Israel announced today it has blacklisted the 18,612-ton British tanker Verena.

1956

The announcement said the vessel had violated the boycott group's regulations by anchoring in both Arab and Israeli ports ~~during the same~~ voyage. The Verena now ~~is barred from entering~~ MAY NOT Arab ports.

In Bonn earlier today the West German Economics Ministry said that West German goods were being boycotted by order of the Arab League. The league objects to West Germany's delivery of goods to Israel as reparations

for Nazi persecutions of the Jews.

A74
PRECEDE LONDON DAY (240)
BY STANLEY JOHNSON
MOSCOW, JULY 2 (AP)-PRINCE NORODOM SIHANOUK, EX-KING AND EX-PREMIER OF CAMBODIA, CALLED TODAY FOR AN "AFFECTIONATE AND SINCERE UNDERSTANDING" BETWEEN HIS COUNTRY AND THE SOVIET UNION.
HE SPOKE IN FRENCH TO PREMIER NIKOLAI A.BULGANIN AND OTHER OFFICIALS AFTER ARRIVING BY AIR FOR A TOUR OF THE SOVIET UNION. HE SAID HIS INDOCHINESE LAND, WHICH WON INDEPENDENCE FROM FRANCE IN 1953, HAD "SPONTANEOUSLY AND FREELY CHOSEN TO REMAIN NEUTRAL."
"IT WISHES NEVER AGAIN," HE SAID, "TO BE INVOLVED IN THE QUARRELS OF THE GREAT POWERS. . . WE PLACE OUR HOPES IN THE WILL FOR PEACE EXPRESSED BY THE HIGHEST SOVIET LEADERS. . . WE HOPE OUR TRIP WILL LEAD TO BETTER RECIPROCAL UNDERSTANDING."
CENTRAL AIRPORT WAS DECORATED WITH CAMBODIAN AND SOVIET FLAGS FOR THE FORMER KING'S ARRIVAL. HE WAS ACCOMPANIED BY CAMBODIAN PREMIER KIM TIT AND THE LEADER OF THE NATIONAL ASSEMBLY, UM CHEANG SUN. HE WAS MET BY BULGANIN, DEPUTY PREMIER GEORGI M.MALENKOV AND MRS. EKATERINA ALEXEEVNA FURTSEVA, COMMUNIST PARTY LEADER FOR MOSCOW.
NORODOM DROVE WITH BULGANIN IN AN OPEN CAR THROUGH CHEERING CROWDS TO A FORMAL CALL AT THE KREMLIN. HE WAS DRESSED IN HIS NATIONAL COSTUME, A LONG SKIRT TIED BETWEEN THE LEGS, BUT ALSO WORE A FORMAL JACKET.
HE IS THE SECOND ROYAL LEADER CURRENTLY TOURING THE SOVIET UNION. SHORTLY BEFORE HIS ARRIVAL, THE SHAH OF IRAN AND QUEEN SORAYA REACHED SUKHUMI, SOVIET GEORGIA.
THE SOVIET INVITATION TO THE CAMBODIAN LEADER WAS AN EFFORT TO REINFORCE HIS POSITION OF NEUTRALITY IN A REGION WHERE THE SOUTHEAST ASIA TREATY ORGANIZATION IS OPERATING.
JB610PED

A69
MOSCOW, JULY 2 (AP)-DAG HAMMARSKJOLD, U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL, FLEW HERE TONIGHT FOR A THREE-DAY VISIT DESIGNED TO BROADEN HIS PERSONAL CONTACTS WITH SOVIET OFFICIALS.
HE HAD AN 11 A.M. APPOINTMENT TUESDAY WITH PRESIDENT KLEMENTI VOROSHILOV.
THE U.N. OFFICIAL WAS MET AT THE AIRPORT BY DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER VASSILY KUZNETZOV AND SIMEON K.TSARAPKIN, CHIEF OF THE U.N. SECTION OF THE FOREIGN MINISTRY, AND BY THE SWEDISH AND FINNISH AMBASSADORS.
IN A BRIEF STATEMENT, HAMMARSKJOLD TOLD REPORTERS:
"AS THE SECRETARY GENERAL OF THE UNITED NATIONS IT IS ESSENTIAL TO BROADEN AND DEEPEN PERSONAL CONTACTS WITH MEMBER NATIONS AND THE LEADERS OF MEMBER NATIONS.
"IT IS A PRIVILEGE TO COME HERE AND MOST VALUABLE INDEED TO GET CONTACTS DEEPER THAN THOSE WHICH ARE POSSIBLE AT HEADQUARTERS."
HAMMARSKJOLD AND TWO AIDES FLEW FROM HELSINKI BY THE SOVIET AIRLINE AEROFLOT.
JB631PED

A30
PMS BUDGET (1050)
STALIN
BY ROY ESSOYAN
MOSCOW, JULY 2 (AP)-THE SOVIET UNION'S COMMUNIST CHIEFTAINS SAID TODAY IT WAS JOSEPH STALIN'S SUPPORT FROM THE RUSSIAN PEOPLE THAT KEPT THEM FROM RISING AGAINST HIM--NOT LACK OF COURAGE.
THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE OF THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY ISSUED A 6,000-WORD STATEMENT TO EXPLAIN WHY THE COUNTRY'S PRESENT RULERS WAITED UNTIL AFTER STALIN WAS DEAD TO DENOUNCE HIM.
IT SAID STALIN WAS SO POPULAR AFTER WORLD WAR II THAT THE SOVIET

30.24-7393

PEOPLE WOULD NEITHER HAVE UNDERSTOOD NOR SUPPORTED ANY MOVE AGAINST HIM.
IT ALSO ASSERTED THAT THREAT OF "CAPITALIST ENCIRCLEMENT" WAS ANOTHER REASON THE PRESENT LEADERSHIP COULD NOT HAVE RISKED DISUNITY BY OUSTING STALIN. MOREOVER, IT ADDED, THE DICTATOR'S WORST CRIMES WERE NOT REVEALED UNTIL AFTER HIS DEATH.
THE STATEMENT, DRAFTED AS A RESOLUTION OF THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE, WAS SPREAD OVER TWO PAGES OF PRAVDA, THE PARTY'S NEWSPAPER, AND BEAMED ABROAD BY MOSCOW RADIO.
IT CLEARLY WAS INTENDED AS A REPLY TO CRITICS OF THE KREMLIN'S ANTI-STALIN CAMPAIGN BOTH INSIDE AND OUTSIDE THE SOVIET UNION.
LEADERS OF COMMUNIST PARTIES IN WESTERN EUROPE AND THE UNITED STATES HAVE CRITICIZED MOSCOW'S METHODS IN THE DOWNGRADING OF STALIN. THEY ALSO HAVE ASKED WHAT WAS THE ROLE OF THE PRESENT SOVIET LEADERSHIP DURING THE YEARS STALIN WAS COMMITTING THE CRIMES OF WHICH HE IS NOW ACCUSED.
THE LONG RESOLUTION REVIEWED WHAT IT DESCRIBED AS THE HISTORICAL BACKGROUND AND CAUSES OF STALIN'S RISE TO SUPREME POWER. IT SAID THE DRIVE TO CORRECT HIS ERRORS HAD BEEN MISINTERPRETED BY FOREIGN COMMUNIST LEADERS. IT ATTACKED "SLANDEROUS ASSERTIONS" IN THE WEST THAT STALIN'S DICTATORSHIP HAD BEEN MADE POSSIBLE BY THE UNDEMOCRATIC NATURE OF THE SOVIET SYSTEM AND CLAIMED SOVIET SOCIETY IS BASICALLY UNCHANGED DESPITE STALIN'S INFLUENCE.
ANY ACTION AGAINST STALIN DURING HIS LIFETIME "WOULD NOT HAVE BEEN UNDERSTOOD BY THE PEOPLE," THE RESOLUTION SAID. IT CONTINUED:
"ALL THIS DOES NOT MEAN THERE WAS LACK OF PERSONAL COURAGE. IT IS CLEAR ANYONE WHO WOULD HAVE SPOKEN UP AGAINST STALIN UNDER THOSE CONDITIONS WOULD NOT HAVE BEEN SUPPORTED BY THE PEOPLE.
"MOREOVER, ANY SUCH ACTION WOULD HAVE BEEN CONSIDERED...AS A MOVE TO UNDERMINE THE UNITY OF THE PARTY AND GOVERNMENT."
THE STATEMENT CLAIMED MANY OF STALIN'S EXCESSES WERE EXPOSED ONLY AFTER HE DIED WHEN THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT EXPOSED "THE CRIMINAL GANG OF (LAVRENTY) BERIA, AGENT OF INTERNATIONAL IMPERIALISM."

A31
BERIA, STALIN'S POLICE BOSS, WAS EXECUTED AS A TRAITOR A YEAR AFTER STALIN DIED. 1956
"NATURALLY," THE RESOLUTION SAID, "THIS DOES NOT JUSTIFY THE CULT (OF THE INDIVIDUAL--STALIN'S ONE-MAN RULE) AND ITS CONSEQUENCES WHICH HAVE BEEN SO SHARPLY AND JUSTLY CONDEMNED BY THE PARTY."
THE RESOLUTION ASSERTED THAT STALINISM HAS BEEN UPROOTED COMPLETELY AND COLLECTIVE LEADERSHIP OF BOTH THE SOVIET PARTY AND GOVERNMENT NOW ARE GUARANTEED.
THE COMMITTEE STATEMENT CLAIMED THAT DURING THE WAR "INDIVIDUAL ACTS OF STALIN WERE SHARPLY RESTRICTED" BUT THAT AFTER THE WAR HIS ONE-MAN RULE "RE-EMERGED WITH GREAT FORCE."
"...ALL OUR GREAT SUCCESSES BEGAN TO BE INCORRECTLY CONNECTED WITH HIS NAME. SUCCESSES WERE ATTAINED BY THE COMMUNIST PARTY AND THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT AND ADULATION WENT TO HIS HEAD."
BUT, THE RESOLUTION DECLARED, "IT CANNOT BE SAID THAT THERE WAS NO COUNTERACTION AGAINST NEGATIVE MANIFESTATIONS WHICH WERE CONNECTED WITH THE CULT OF THE INDIVIDUAL AND PUT A BRAKE ON THE ADVANCE OF SOCIALISM."
THE RESOLUTION BITTERLY ATTACKED "AMERICAN MONOPLY CAPITAL" FOR "CONTINUING TO ALLOT LARGE SUMS OF MONEY TO INCREASE SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITY AGAINST SOCIALIST COUNTRIES." IT CLAIMED LAST WEEK'S ANTI-COMMUNIST UPRISING IN POZNAN, POLAND, WAS FINANCED BY "ADHERENTS OF THE COLD WAR" IN THE UNITED STATES.

IT SAID RECENT APPROVAL IN THE U.S. SENATE OF FUNDS "FOR PROMOTION OF FREEDOM BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN" WAS "A CYNICAL ATTEMPT TO ACTIVIZE OPERATIONS OF THE COLD WAR."

IT CONTENDED SOVIET LEADERS IN DENOUNCING STALIN PROVED THEY ARE BRAVER AND FRANKER THAN LEADERS OF WESTERN POWERS.

"NOT A SINGLE ONE OF THE RULING PARTIES OF THE CAPITALIST COUNTRIES EVER RISKED TAKING A SIMILAR STEP," IT SAID. "ON THE CONTRARY, THEY WOULD HAVE TRIED TO CONCEAL SUCH UNPLEASANT FACTS FROM THE PEOPLE AND PASS OVER THEM IN SILENCE..."

SOME FOREIGN COMMUNISTS, THE COMMITTEE SAID, HAVE MISINTERPRETED THE ANTI-STALIN PROGRAM WHICH, IT BOASTED, ACTUALLY SHOWS HOW STRONG THE SOVIET UNION IS. "U.S. IMPERIALISTS" ARE TRYING TO CONFUSE THE FACT THAT STALINISM IS DEAD IN RUSSIA, IT DECLARED, BUT SOVIET LEADERS KNEW THEIR ENEMIES WOULD TRY TO EXPLOIT PAST ERRORS AND BELITTLE "COURAGEOUS SELF-CRITICISM."

THE RESOLUTION ACKNOWLEDGED THAT THE ANTI-STALIN DRIVE HAD CAUSED CONFUSION AND UNREST AMONG COMMUNISTS ABROAD BUT CLAIMED THE ENTIRE COMMUNIST PARTY IN RUSSIA AND ALL THE RUSSIAN PEOPLE HAILED ATTACKS ON STALIN AT THE 20TH PARTY CONGRESS LAST FEBRUARY.

A32

THE COMMITTEE ACCUSED "U.S. IMPERIALIST CIRCLES" OF RAISING THE CRY THAT STALINISM STILL EXISTS BECAUSE THE KREMLIN'S DENUNCIATION OF THE LATE DICTATOR "IS ACCELERATING THE PROGRESS OF OUR COUNTRY TOWARD COMMUNISM AND IS WEAKENING THE POSITION OF CAPITALISM."

IT CLAIMED THE CAPITALIST PRESS IS TRYING TO CONFUSE THE ISSUE BECAUSE THE WEST IS DISTURBED THAT STALINISM "IS A PAST STAGE IN THE LIFE OF THE SOVIET COUNTRY."

THE RESOLUTION SPECIFICALLY ATTACKED PALMIRO TOGLIATTI, CHIEF OF THE ITALIAN COMMUNIST PARTY, FOR "INCORRECT THEORIES" HE EXPRESSED IN CRITICIZING THE CONDUCT OF THE ANTI-STALIN PROGRAM IN RUSSIA.

IT SAID TOGLIATTI HAD NO BASIS FOR ASKING WHETHER "SOVIET SOCIETY HAD NOT UNDERGONE CERTAIN FORMS OF REGENERATION." SOVIET SOCIETY IS UNCHANGED DESPITE STALIN, IT SAID.

"DESPITE ALL THE EVIL CAUSED BY THE STALIN CULT OF THE INDIVIDUAL, HE COULD NOT AND DID NOT ALTER THE NATURE OF OUR SOCIAL SYSTEM... TO THINK THAT A CERTAIN PERSONALITY EVEN AS GREAT A ONE AS STALIN, COULD CHANGE OUR SOCIO-POLITICAL SYSTEM WOULD BE A PROFOUND CONTRADICTION OF FACTS," IT SAID.

THE RESOLUTION MENTIONED NEITHER SOVIET PARTY SECRETARY NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV, WHO LAUNCHED THE ANTI-STALIN DRIVE AT THE 20TH PARTY CONGRESS, NOR HIS SECRET SPEECH AT THAT TIME. BUT IT REPEATED A NUMBER OF KHRUSHCHEV'S POINTS.

IT ALSO QUOTED LENIN'S LETTER TO THE 13TH COMMUNIST PARTY CONGRESS--CALLED LENIN'S WILL--WHICH WAS SUPPRESSED IN THE SOVIET UNION FOR 33 YEARS. THAT LETTER CALLED FOR OUSTING STALIN FROM THE PARTY SECRETARYSHIP IN 1923. IT WAS PUBLISHED IN THE PARTY MAGAZINE KOMMUNIST ONLY LAST SATURDAY.

JT/FV452AED

A70

PRECEDE WIESBADEN, BERLIN DAY

PARIS, JULY 2 (AP)-GEN.NATHAN TWINING, U.S. AIR FORCE CHIEF OF STAFF, ARRIVED HERE TODAY EN ROUTE HOME FROM MOSCOW. HE LEAVES TOMORROW FOR WASHINGTON.

JB559PED

A101 (340)
WITH MOSCOW TWINING
BY HERB ALTSCHULL

WIESBADEN, GERMANY, JULY 2 (AP)-GEN.NATHAN F.TWINING, JUST BACK FROM AN EIGHT-DAY RUSSIAN VISIT, TOLD NEWSMEN TODAY THE SOVIETS HAVE "A VERY FINE AIR FORCE."

1956

THE REBEL AMBUSH FRIDAY OF A ROAD CONVOY 50 MILES SOUTH OF SERVILLE.

TWINING SIDESTEPPED A NEWS CONFERENCE QUESTION AS TO THE RELATIVE STRENGTH OF THE U.S. AND SOVIET AIR ARMS, A QUESTION WHICH HAS PROVOKED CONSIDERABLE DEBATE IN WASHINGTON, BUT SAID HE WAS "NOT SURPRISED" BY WHAT HE SAW.

THIS CAME WHEN HE WAS ASKED WHETHER SOVIET AIR POWER SEEMED STRONGER OR WEAKER THAN HE HAD ANTICIPATED.

"I WAS NOT SURPRISED," TWINING REPLIED. "FROM WHAT WE COULD SEE, THE SOVIETS HAVE A FINE AIR FORCE, WELL EQUIPPED AND VERY EFFICIENT."

THE U.S. AIR FORCE CHIEF OF STAFF SAID IT WOULD BE PREMATURE FOR HIM TO DISCUSS HIS CONCLUSIONS PUBLICLY BEFORE REPORTING BACK TO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER.

TWINING CAME HERE TO VISIT THE AIR FORCE'S EUROPEAN HEADQUARTERS. HE WAS TO FLY TO PARIS THIS AFTERNOON AND RETURN TO WASHINGTON TOMORROW.

ASKED WHETHER THE SOVIETS WOULD RETURN HIS PRECEDENT-MAKING INSPECTION TRIP, TWINING SAID THAT WAS UP TO THE HIGHEST CIVILIAN AUTHORITIES IN WASHINGTON.

THE U.S. AIR CHIEF DREW A SMILE IN A BRIEF DISCUSSION OF THE PROBLEMS OF UNIFICATION OF ARMED SERVICES, ANOTHER ISSUE WHICH HAS PROVOKED CONSIDERABLE DEBATE IN WASHINGTON.

ASKED WHETHER THE RUSSIANS APPEARED TO BE HAVING ANY TROUBLE UNIFYING THEIR COMMAND AT THE TOP LEVEL, TWINING SAID, "THEY DON'T HAVE ANY SUCH PROBLEMS." THEN HE ADDED AS AN AFTER THOUGHT, "APPARENTLY."

TWINING SAID HE HEARD NOTHING WHILE IN THE SOVIET UNION ABOUT THE RED BOAST OF QUICK DEVELOPMENT OF MASSIVE GUIDED MISSILES AND EARTH SATELLITES.

"WE SAW QUITE A FEW THINGS BUT NOT AS MUCH AS WE WANTED," HE SAID, ADDING, "BUT WE ALL THOUGHT THE TRIP WAS VERY WORTHWHILE."

THE AIR CHIEF SAID THE SOVIETS SEEMED TO HAVE A "WELL-ROUNDED AERIAL PROGRAM," COMBINING THEIR EFFORTS IN PRODUCING "STUFF READY TO GO NOW" AND IN RESEARCH FOR THE FUTURE.

HE SAID HE WAS HIGHLY IMPRESSED BY THE SOVIET AIR FORCE ACADEMY, WHICH HE LABELED "ONE OF THE MOST POPULAR SCHOOLS IN RUSSIA." HE ADDED THAT THE RUSSIANS TOOK HIM ON A TOUR OF A FACTORY PRODUCING JET ENGINES BUT THAT THE ENGINES WERE "OLDER TYPES."

ALL IN ALL, HE SAID, "THE SOVIETS WERE EXTREMELY HOSPITALBLE. THEY ENTERTAINED US VERY WELL."

B924AED

A70
(330)
BY VERN HAUGLAND

MOSCOW, JULY 2 (AP)-THE RATE OF SOVIET PROGRESS IN AVIATION MOST IMPRESSED THE U.S. AIR FORCE DELEGATION INVITED TO MOSCOW TO SEE THE SOVIET UNION'S BIG AIR SHOW AND INSPECT AIR BASES AND FACTORIES.

GEN NATHAN F. TWINING, THE U.S. AIR FORCE CHIEF OF STAFF, AND HIS AIDES FOUND RUSSIAN ACHIEVEMENTS IN AVIATION CONSIDERABLE, BUT THEY NOTED PARTICULARLY THE SPEED WITH WHICH THE SOVIETS HAVE DEVELOPED THEIR AIR FORCE.

THE AMERICAN GROUP AGREED THE RAPID RUSSIAN GAINS POINTED UP SHARPLY THE NEED FOR MORE EMPHASIS IN THE UNITED STATES ON RESEARCH AND TECHNICAL AND SCIENTIFIC TRAINING.

NEITHER TWINING NOR THE OFFICERS WHO ACCOMPANIED HIM SAID BEFORE THEIR DEPARTURE FOR HOME YESTERDAY THAT THEIR RUSSIAN HOSTS HAD REVEALED TO THEM ANYTHING STARTLINGLY NEW.

BUT THEIR TOUR, THEY SAID, WAS INTERESTING AND ENLIGHTENING. THEY OBSERVED THAT WHILE THE SOVIET CIVILIAN ECONOMY GENERALLY IS BACKWARD BY WESTERN STANDARDS, THE RUSSIAN EFFORTS IN AVIATION AND OTHER MILITARY FIELDS SHOWED A GREAT CAPACITY FOR QUICK PROGRESS.

AT WIESBADEN, GERMANY, WHERE HE STOPPED OVER ON HIS RETURN FLIGHT

TO WASHINGTON, TWINING TOLD REPORTERS HIS WEEK-LONG VISIT IN RUSSIA HAD OFFERED THE WEST'S BEST OPPORTUNITY TO ASSAY SOVIET AIR POWER.

"I GOT TO SEE QUITE A FEW THINGS," HE SAID. "YOU NEVER SEE ALL YOU WANT TO SEE."

DURING THE STAY OF TWINING AND OTHER WESTERN AIR FORCE CHIEFS, SOVIET AUTHORITIES RELAXED RESTRICTIONS NOT ONLY TO ADMIT THEM TO PREVIOUSLY SECRET INSTALLATIONS BUT ALSO TO LET WESTERN NEWSMEN ACCOMPANY THEM AND SEND REPORTS OF THEIR FINDINGS WITHOUT CENSOR-SHIP DELETIONS.

TWINING AND THE OTHER WESTERN OFFICERS AGREED IT WOULD BE DANGEROUS TO DRAW IMMEDIATE CONCLUSIONS FROM WHAT THEY WERE SHOWN. ALL THE INFORMATION THEY GATHERED WILL HAVE TO BE EVALUATED CAREFULLY, THEY SAID.

WESTERNERS IN MOSCOW BELIEVE SOVIET LEADERS ARE EXPECTING THE WESTERN POWERS TO RESPOND TO THE INVITATIONS TO MOSCOW BY ASKING SOVIET AIR FORCE LEADERS TO INSPECT WESTERN AVIATION INSTALLATIONS. TWINING, HOWEVER, SAID HE KNEW OF NO PLAN YET TO INVITE SOVIET OFFICERS TO THE UNITED STATES.

MR722AED

A190

--95--

TOKYO, TUESDAY, JULY 3 (AP)-THE JAPANESE WEATHER BUREAU ANNOUNCED THAT ITS OBSERVATIONS INDICATE THE UNITED STATES TODAY SET OFF STILL ANOTHER NUCLEAR EXPLOSION IN THE AREA OF BIKINI ATOLL.

THE BUREAU SAID ABNORMAL ATMOSPHERIC PRESSURE WAVES INDICATED THE BLAST WAS DETONATED ABOUT 3 A.M. JAPAN TIME (1 P.M. EST MONDAY).

THE GOVERNMENT OBSERVATORY REPORTED SIMILAR EVIDENCE OF AMERICAN NUCLEAR BLASTS ON MAY 28 AND JUNE 26 BUT IN BOTH CASES THE U.S. ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION REFUSED TO CONFIRM OR DENY THE REPORTS.

PRESUMABLY THE AEC WILL TAKE A SIMILAR STAND TOWARD THE LATEST JAPANESE REPORT.

THE UNITED STATES SET OFF ITS FIRST TEST EXPLOSION THIS YEAR AT BIKINI ON MAY 5 AND ON MAY 21 EXPLODED A HYDROGEN BOMB OVER THE AREA. BOTH WERE WITNESSED BY A PARTY OF U.S. NEWSMEN WHO, HAVING BEEN ALLOWED TO ATTEND FOR ONLY 30 DAYS, LEFT THE AREA AFTER THE H-BOMB DROP. THE SECOND TEST HAD BEEN POSTPONED REPEATEDLY BECAUSE OF BAD WEATHER.

THE AEC HAD ANNOUNCED EARLIER THAT THE SERIES OF TESTS WOULD CONTINUE THROUGH JUNE.

THE CENTRAL METEOROLOGICAL OBSERVATORY SAID ITS SEISMOGRAPHS AT MATSUSHIRO, CENTRAL JAPAN, RECORDED A "VERY WEAK EARTH SHOCK" AT 3:21 A.M. JAPAN TIME.

ATMOSPHERIC PRESSURE INSTRUMENTS AT VARIOUS PARTS OF JAPAN ALSO RECORDED "ABNORMAL SHOCK WAVES" LASTING ABOUT 30 MINUTES BETWEEN 6 AND 7 A.M., THE OBSERVATORY SAID. THE ATMOSPHERIC SHOCK WAVES TRAVEL CONSIDERABLY SLOWER THAN THE EARTH SHOCKS.

BOTH THE EARTH SHOCK AND PRESSURE WAVES RESEMBLED REACTIONS FOLLOWING KNOWN NUCLEAR EXPLOSIONS AT BIKINI IN THE PAST, BUT WERE "CONSPICUOUSLY WEAKER THAN THOSE RECORDED LAST TIME," THE OBSERVATORY ADDED.

"THE CENTER OF THE EXPLOSION IS ESTIMATED TO BE AT ABOUT 4,000 KILOMETERS (2,485 MILES) SOUTHEAST OF HERE," THE ANNOUNCEMENT CONCLUDED. THIS CORRESPONDS ROUGHLY TO THE BIKINI AREA.

LF1250AED.

A19WX

(420)

ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6PM EST MONDAY JULY 2

1956

AMS BUDGET

DULLES-RUSSIA

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, JULY 2 (AP)-SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES HAS TOLD CONGRESS THE CHANCES OF RUSSIA STARTING A WAR ARE LESS THAN THEY WERE A YEAR AGO.

30.24-7395

IN SECRET TESTIMONY BEFORE A HOUSE APPROPRIATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE, MADE PUBLIC IN CENSORED FORM TONIGHT, DULLES SAID THE SITUATION IS NOT AS MENACING, EVEN THOUGH RUSSIA'S ECONOMIC CAPABILITY TO MAKE WAR IS GREATER.

HE REPORTED THERE IS "TANGIBLE EVIDENCE" OF FORCES WORKING INSIDE THE SOVIET UNION WHICH MAY IN TIME DIMINISH THE THREAT OF COMMUNISM TO THE FREE WORLD.

BUT THE SECRETARY WARNED AGAINST THE UNITED STATES LETTING DOWN ITS GUARD, DECLARING:

"IT WOULD BE RECKLESS TO SAY...THAT AS LONG AS THE SOVIET UNION IS SPENDING APPROXIMATELY 20 PER CENT OF ITS GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCTION ON POLICIES THAT ARE PRIMARILY HOSTILE TO US, THAT WE SHOULD CUT DOWN MATERIALLY ON EFFORTS WHICH WE BELIEVE ARE NEEDED TO MEET THAT PERIL."

DULLES APPEARED BEFORE THE HOUSE GROUP ON MAY 24 AND JUNE 13 IN SUPPORT OF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S $4,900,000,000 FOREIGN AID PROGRAM. THE LEGISLATION, DESIGNED TO INSURE THE MUTUAL SECURITY OF THE UNITED STATES AND OTHER FREE WORLD NATIONS, IS NOW BEFORE A SENATE-HOUSE CONFERENCE COMMITTEE IN CUT-DOWN FORM.

CHAIRMAN PASSMAN (D-LA) QUESTIONED THE SECRETARY ABOUT THE PROSPECTS OF PEACE.

"I THINK AS FAR AS THE SOVIET UNION IS CONCERNED," DULLES SAID, "THAT THERE IS LESS LIKELIHOOD OF A GENERAL WAR ORIGINATED BY THE SOVIET UNION THAN WAS PERHAPS THE CASE A YEAR AGO.

"I CANNOT RECORD ANY COMPARABLE IMPROVEMENT AS REGARDS COMMUNIST CHINA." HE DID NOT ELABORATE ON THIS POINT.

AS FOR A DIMINUTION OF THE RUSSIAN THREAT, DULLES TESTIFIED: "I FRANKLY DO NOT THINK THAT THAT RESULT WILL BE ACHIEVED...NEXT YEAR OR THE YEAR AFTER. BUT WE CAN SEE TANGIBLE EVIDENCE OF FORCES WHICH COULD DIMINISH THE PERIL AND CONSEQUENTLY DIMINISH THE NEED OF EXPENSES ON OUR PART TO MEET THE PERIL."

DULLES REPORTED THE SOVIETS, UNDER THEIR "NEW LOOK" FOREIGN POLICY EMPHASIZING THE NONMILITARY APPROACH, HAVE PUT UP ABOUT A BILLION DOLLARS WORTH OF FOREIGN AID OF THEI

A RZTMHH

PIZING

1956

EMPHASIZING THE NONMILITARY APPROACH, HAVE PUT UP ABOUT A BILLION DOLLARS WORTH OF FOREIGN AID OF THEIR OWN IN THE LAST 18 MONTHS IN THE FORM OF EASY-TERM LOANS. HE SAID 289 MILLIONS IN COMMUNIST BLOC AID WENT TO YUGOSLAVIA.

DULLES SAID TOO THAT THE ANNOUNCED RUSSIAN PLAN TO CUT BACK ITS NUMBER OF MEN IN UNIFORM BY 1,200,000 WOULD NOT REDUCE RU

DULLES SAID TOO THAT THE ANNOUNCED RUSSIAN PLAN TO CUT BACK ITS NUMBER OF MEN IN UNIFORM BY 1,200,000 WOULD NOT REDUCE RUSSIA'S MILITARY POTENTIAL BUT COULD HELP ITS ECONOMY.

"THESE MEN THAT MAY BE MOVED TO FACTORIES AND FARMS ARE ALL PERSONS WHO ARE HIGHLY TRAINED," HE SAID. "THEY COULD VERY QUICKLY BE BROUGHT BACK AGAIN. AND THE SOVIET UNION HAS NOT INDICATED ANY INTENTION TO DO AWAY WITH ARMAMENTS THAT THESE MEN WOULD USE IF THEY WERE CALLED BACK."

HOWEVER, THE SECRETARY OF STATE DREW A PICTURE OF ENCOURAGEMENT FROM WHAT HE CALLED "FORCES OF LIBERALISM" AT WORK IN RUSSIA SINCE STALIN'S DEATH. HE SAID THESE DEVELOPMENTS SUCH AS GREAT FREEDOM OF THOUGHT MAY BRING ABOUT A "GENUINE CHANGE" IN RUSSIA OVER A PERIOD OF, SAY, THE

DEATH. HE SAID THESE DEVELOPMENTS SUCH AS GREAT FREEDOM OF THOUGHT

MAY BRING ABOUT A "GENUINE CHANGE" IN RUSSIA OVER A PERIOD OF, SAY, THE NEXT 10 YEARS.

BUT HE SAID IT WOULD BE "DISASTER" TO THINK SO MUCH OF A CHANGE HAS ALREADY OCCURRED THAT THE UNITED STATES COULD LET UP ON ITS OWN SECURITY EFFORTS.

DULLES SIGNIFIED THE ADMINISTRATION'S INTENTION TO CONTINUED U. S. AID TO COMMUNIST YUGOSLAVIA DESPITE ~~PREMIER~~ TITO'S DEVELOPMENT OF CLOSER TIES WITH RUSSIA. DULLES SAID TITO HAS A "PASSIONATE DEDICATION" FOR HIS COUNTRY'S INDEPENDENCE. President

DULLES SAID THIS GOVERNMENT "WILL OF COURSE BE CLOSELY WATCHING THE RESULTS" OF TITO'S RUSSIAN VISIT." BUT HE ADDED:

"WE ARE CONVINCED THAT IT CONTINUED TO BE IN THE INTEREST OF THE UNITED STATES TO BE ABLE TO ACCORD SUPPORT TO YUGOSLAVIA IF AND AS LONG AS THE YUGOSLAV GOVERNMENT CONTINUES, AS AT PRESENT, TO SEEK THE PRESERVATION OF GENUINE NATIONAL INDEPENDENCE AS ITS PRIMARY GOAL," HE TOLD THE CONGRESSMEN.

THE SECRETARY SAID THAT WHILE "THERE IS MUCH IN THE TITO BRAND OF COMMUNISM WHICH IS OBJECTIONABLE TO US. . . I DO NOT FEEL THAT YUGOSLAVIA IS PURSUING AN INTERNATIONAL POLICY WHICH IS IN ANY SENSE HOSTILE TO THE UNITED STATES."

THERE IS EVIDENCE, DULLES CONTINUED, THAT THE RULERS OF RUSSIA ARE BEING COMPELLED "AT LEAST TO ADJUST THEIR POLICIES TO MEET THE DEMANDS OF THE RUSSIAN PEOPLE FOR GREATER PERSONAL SECURITY, FOR GREATER ENJOYMENT THEMSELVES OF THE FRUITS OF THEIR LABOR, GREATER FREEDOM OF THOUGHT AND EXPCESSION."

DULLES SAID THE RUSSIAN PEOPLE HAVE MADE GREAT SACRIFICES IN THE HOPE OF WINNING EXTERNAL VICTORIES WHICH HAVE NOT BEEN WON.

"NOTHING MAINTAINS THE SUCCESS OF A REGIME MORE THAN EXTERNAL VICTORIES, AND NOTHING WEAKENS ITS PRESTIGE SO MUCH AS FAILURE TO GET THOSE VICTORIES, PARTICULARLY IF THE PEOPLE ARE FORCED TO SACRIFICE GREATLY IN THE HOPE OF GETTING THOSE VICTORIES," HE SAID.

BUT HE CAUTUONED THAT ANY HOPED-FOR CHANGE IN RUSSIA IS "INCIPIENT STILL AND NOT IRRESISTIBLE YET."

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A127WX

HANDBOOK

WASHINGTON, JULY 2 (AP)-THE SENATE TODAY PASSED BY VOICE VOTE AND SENT TO THE HOUSE A BILL AUTHORIZING THE PRINTING OF 75,000 ADDITIONAL COPIES OF THE CONTROVERSIAL BOOK, "A HANDBOOK FOR AMERICANS."

PUBLISHED BY THE SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE, THE BOOK WAS PLANNED TO ADVISE AMERICANS ON HOW TO SPOT A COMMUNIST OR THE COMMUNIST LINE.

THE METHODIST FEDERATION FOR SOCIAL ACTION, A GROUP NOT OFFICIALLY CONNECTED WITH THE METHODIST CHURCH, HAS PROTESTED AGAINST THE MENTION OF ITS NAME IN THE HANDBOOK.

EG911PED

1956

A105WX (ANDERSON)

(340) ATOMIC

BY JOE HALL

WASHINGTON, JULY 2 (AP)-SEN. ANDERSON (D-NM) TOLD THE SENATE TODAY THAT DEFENSE OF U.S. CITIES FROM H-BOMB ATTACK SOON WILL "BE BASED UPON GROUND-TO-AIR MISSILES USING NUCLEAR WARHEADS."

ANDERSON, CHAIRMAN OF THE SENATE-HOUSE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMITTEE, MADE THE PREDICTION IN A SENATE SPEECH CALLING FOR GREATLY STEPPED UP PRODUCTION OF NUCLEAR MATERIALS.

HE DISCLOSED THAT HE AND TWO SUBCOMMITTEE CHAIRMEN IN THIS GROUP HAD WRITTEN PRESIDENT EISENHOWER MAY 24 URGING INCREASED PRODUCTION AND THE CREATION OF AN ATOMIC BANK "FOR THE STOCKPILING OF UNCOMMITTED RESERVES OF FISSIONABLE MATERIAL." OTHER SIGNERS WERE SEN. JACKSON (D-WASH) AND REP. PRICE (D-ILL).

"PRESENT MILITARY FORDCASTS INDICATE THAT DURING THE NEXT FOUR YEARS A NEW TYPE OF ATOMIC MISSILE WARFARE WILL COME INTO BEING," ANDERSON TOLD HIS COLLEAGUES.

"THE DEMAND FOR THESE WEAPONS WILL BE IMMENSE AND FISSIONABLE MATERIAL IN LARGE QUANTITIES WILL BE NEEDED."

HE SAID THAT AT THE RECENT QUANTICO, VA., MEETING OF MILITARY LEADERS IT WAS REPORTED THERE WOULD BE A 300,000 CUT IN THE ARMED FORCES BECAUSE OF "DISPLACEMENT OF MEN BY ATOMIC WEAPONS AND MISSILES."

"OUR PRESENT PRODUCTION RATE OF FISSIONABLE MATERIAL," THE NEW MEXICO SENATOR SAID, "IS INSUFFICIENT TO MEET ANY EXPANDED (MILITARY) DEMANDS AND AT THE SAME TIME POWER A DOMESTIC REACTOR PROGRAM AND MEET OUR OVERSEAS COMMITMENTS."

ANDERSON OUTLINED A SERIES OF PROPOSALS FROM HIS COMMITTEE, SEVERAL OF THEM REQUIRING LEGISLATION THIS SESSION. BESIDES THE RECOMMENDATION FOR STEPPED-UP PRODUCTION OF SPECIAL NUCLEAR MATERIALS, THEY INCLUDED:

A "SUBSTANTIALLY INCREASED" ATOMIC POWER REACTOR PROGRAM WITH LARGE SCALE PROTOTYPES TO BE BUILT AT ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION (AEC) PLANTS. A BILL BY SEN. GORE (D-TENN) TO ACCOMPLISH THIS WAS REPORTED BY THE COMMITTEE LAST FRIDAY.

A "VIGOROUS PROGRAM OF FOREIGN ATOMIC POWER ASSISTANCE" TO BE HANDLED BY AEC.

REMOVAL OF MAJOR ROADBLOCKS TO PARTICIPATION BY PRIVATE COMPANIES IN ATOMIC POWER DEVELOPMENT. THESE ARE: INABILITY TO GET PRIVATE INSURANCE AGAINST DAMAGE RESULTING FROM THE EXPLOSION OF AN ATOMIC PLANT, AND FEAR OF MANY INDUSTRIAL FIRMS INTERESTED IN ATOMIC POWER PROJECTS THAT THEY MIGHT BE MADE SUBJECT TO THE PUBLIC UTILITY HOLDING COMPANY ACT.

LEGISLATION TO MEET BOTH OF THESE PROBLEMS NOW HAS BEEN REPORTED TO THE FLOOR OR IS ABOUT TO WIN APPROVAL OF THE JOINT COMMITTEE.

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A11WX

ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 A.M. EST, MONDAY, JULY 2

(500) PMS BUDGET

CONGRESS-FOREIGN

1956

BY JACK BELL

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, JULY 2 (AP)-SEN. MANSFIELD (D-MONT) PROPOSED TODAY SHIPMENTS OF AMERICAN FARM PRODUCTS TO ALL EASTERN EUROPEAN COUNTRIES, PROVIDED THE FOOD GOES TO CHILDREN AND DESTITUTE PERSONS.

UNDERSECRETARY OF STATE HERBERT HOOVER JR. OFFERED FREE FOOD FOR POLAND SATURDAY IN THE WAKE OF "SERIOUS DISORDERS" IN POZNAN WHICH HOOVER SAID "SEEM TO BE MARKED BY DEMANDS OF THE POPULATION FOR BREAD."

HOOVER MADE THE OFFER THROUGH THE AMERICAN RED CROSS, ASKING THAT AGENCY TO DETERMINE WHETHER POLAND WOULD ACCEPT.

HOOVER'S MOVE PUT THE UNITED STATES IN THE POSITION OF OFFERING TO HELP IRON CURTAIN PEOPLES ANGRY AT THEIR OWN RULERS AND AT THE SOVIETS FOR RUSSIA'S DRAIN ON POLAND'S FARM AND FACTORY OUTPUT.

MANSFIELD, IN A SPEECH DRAFTED FOR THE SENATE BEFORE HOOVER ACTED, PROPOSED THAT CONGRESS AUTHORIZE GIFTS AND SALES OF SURPLUS FARM COMMODITIES TO ALL IRON CURTAIN COUNTRIES AS ONE OF A NUMBER OF MOVES TO COUNTER NEW RUSSIAN TRADE AND AID TACTICS.

HE SAID THE SATELLITES SHOULD BE OFFERED THESE PRODUCTS "PROVIDED THERE IS ASSURANCE THAT THE FOOD AND OTHER PRODUCTS SO SUPPLIED SHALL IN FACT GO TO THE PEOPLES OF THESE COUNTRIES."

MANSFIELD HAD SHARP WORDS FOR SOME OTHER ADMINISTRATION POLICIES. A MEMBER OF THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE, MANSFIELD IS VICE CHAIRMAN AND SENATE LIAISON AGENT OF THE DEMOCRATIC NATIONAL COMMITTEE.

HE SAID NEW RUSSIAN TACTICS IN THE FIELDS OF DIPLOMACY, TRADE AND OFFERS OF AID SEEM TO BE DRAWING WESTERN NATIONS "AWAY FROM THE RESPONSIBILITIES OF PRESERVING PEACE" AND DRIVING WEDGES IN THE FREE WORLD.

MANSFIELD SAID THAT WHILE THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION PAINTS "A PLEASANT PORTRAIT OF EUROPEAN DEVELOPMENTS," GERMANY MAY BE MAKING A "GREAT SHIFT" AWAY FROM THE WEST.

"THE PRESSURES FOR CHANGE ARE RISING IN GERMANY," HE SAID. "THEY ARE RISING OUT OF THE ISSUE OF FRUSTRATED UNIFICATION. THEY ARE RISING

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OUT OF RESISTANCE TO REARMAMENT AND MILITARY COMMITMENTS TO NATO. THEY ARE RISING OUT OF THE SEARCH FOR ECONOMIC AND TRADE OPPORTUNITIES IN THE EAST. THEY ARE RISING OUT OF THE DYING PROMISE OF WESTERN EUROPEAN UNITY.

"THESE PRESSURES, I BELIEVE, ARE TURNING THE OUTLOOK OF GERMANY AWAY FROM THE WEST, NOT TOWARD THE EAST BUT PERHAPS INWARD AND BACKWARD TO A PAST BUILT ON NEUTRALISM AND REVIVAL OF NATIONALISTIC EXCESS."

MANSFIELD SIDED WITH WHAT APPEARED TO BE AN ADMINISTRATION VIEW THAT DISCLOSURES OF INTERNAL DISSENSION WITHIN RUSSIA MAY HAVE SPARKED UNREST IN THE SATELLITES. HE SAID AMERICAN INITIATIVE IS NEEDED TO TAKE ADVANTAGE OF THIS.

TO MEET RUSSIA'S NEW ECONOMIC MOVES AND TO KEEP WESTERN ALLIES TOGETHER, MANSFIELD PROPOSED THAT THE UNITED STATES BE PREPARED TO OFFER TO HELP FIND PEACEFUL SOLUTIONS TO THE CYPRUS AND ALGERIAN DISPUTES.

A12WX

HE URGED "FULL-SCALE RE-EXAMINATION OF THE STRATEGIC CONCEPTS AND THE FINANCIAL AND MANPOWER REQUIREMENTS OF NATO," THE CALLING OF A NATO ECONOMIC CONFERENCE TO INCREASE COMMERCE AMONG ITS MEMBERS AND TO ESTABLISH "UNIFORM STANDARDS FOR TRADE WITH THE SOVIET BLOC."

HE PROPOSED "EXTENSIVE COOPERATION" IN NUCLEAR MATTERS WITH EUROPEAN COUNTRIES AND AN INCREASE IN THE SIZE OF U. S. DUPLOMATIC MISSIONS IN THE EASTERN EUROPEAN COUNTRIES, "TO THE END THAT WE MAY BE MORE FULLY INFORMED ON TRENDS IN THAT AREA."

FINALLY, HE SAID "WE SHOULD RECOGNIZE FRANKLY THE RESISTANCE TO REARMAMENT IN GERMANY AND REASSESS THE NEED FOR IT WITHIN THE CONTEXT OF THE NEGOTIATION OF SOUND AGREEMENTS ON DISARMAMENT."

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 A.M. EST, MONDAY, JULY 2.

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A8WX

PHS BUDGET

1956

(520) LENIN DOCUMENTS

BY JOHN M. HIGHTOWER

WASHINGTON, JULY 2 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES THREW PROPAGANDA AMMUNITION AGAINST RUSSIA TODAY FROM BITTER WORDS WRITTEN BY THE FOUNDER OF SOVIET COMMUNISM MORE THAN 30 YEARS AGO.

THESE WORDS OF V. I. LENIN HAVE ONLY RECENTLY, AND SECRETLY, BEEN REVIVED IN MOSCOW TO JUSTIFY THE DOWNGRADING OF THE LATE JOSEPH STALIN.

IN DOCUMENTS NEVER BEFORE OFFICIALLY PUBLISHED, LENIN HARSHLY ASSAILED GREAT (CAP G) RUSSIAN TREATMENT OF OTHER PEOPLES BACK IN 1922. HE PREDICTED THAT IF TRADITIONAL RUSSIAN ATTITUDES PREVAILED, MINORITY RACES IN THE SOVIET UNION WOULD BE DROWNED IN A "CHAUVINISTIC SEA OF GREAT RUSSIAN RASCALITY LIKE A FLY IN THE MILK."

IN THE OPINION OF U. S. OFFICIALS THIS PROPHETIC PASSAGE FROM ONE OF THE LAST DOCUMENTS LENIN ADDRESSED TO HIS ASSOCIATES HAS BEEN FULLY REALIZED.

AND THEY ARE BEAMING THESE AND OTHER WRITINGS OF LENIN TO THE OPPRESSED PEOPLES CONCERNED. THEY FEEL THAT THE SOVIET LEADERS' ABANDONMENT OF STALIN AND THEIR RETURN TO THE AUTHORITY OF SOME OF LENIN'S TEACHINGS WILL GIVE GREATER SIGNIFICANCE TO LENIN'S VIEWS.

THE AMERICAN VIEW, NOW BEING BROADCAST OVER THE WORLD BY THE VOICE OF AMERICA, IS THAT THE RUSSIANS NOT ONLY CREATED A RED EMPIRE OUTD OF TH

OF AMERICA, IS THAT THE RUSSIANS NOT ONLY CREATED A RED EMPIRE OUTD OF THE PEOPLES ASSOCIATED WITH THEM INSIDE THE SOVIET UNION BUT ALSO EXTENDED COMMUNIST COLONIALISM OVER THE COUNTRIES OF EASTERN EUROPE.

THE GREAT RUSSIANS MAKE UP THE LARGEST SINGLE POPULATION GROUP WITHIN THE SOVIET SYSTEM, BUT NON-RUSSIAN NATIONALITIES, LIKE THE GEORGIAN AND UKRAINIAN, COMPRISE ABOUT HALF OF THE SOVIET POPULATION.

THE LENIN DOCUMENT ON TREATMENT OF NATIONALITIES WITHIN THE SOVIET SYSTEM IS ONE OF 18 CIRCULATED AT THE COMMUNIST PARTY CONGRESS IN MOSCOW LAST FEBRUARY BY NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV. HE REFERRED TO SOME OF THE DOCUMENTS IN HIS NOW FAMOUS SPEECH ATTACKING STALIN AS A RUTHLESS MURDERER AND A BUNGLING DESPOT.

THE DOCUMENTS CAME INTO THE POSSESSION OF THE STATE DEPARTMENT FROM WHAT IT CALLS "A CONFIDENTIAL SOURCE" AND THE DEPARTMENT PUBLISHED THEM SATURDAY NIGHT.

SEVERAL COMPRISED WHAT HAS COME TO BE KNOWN OVER THE PAST 30-ODD YEARS AS LENIN'S "TESTAMENT." HE DIED IN JANUARY 1924.

IN THIS TESTAMENT LENIN WARNED THAT HE HAD FOUND STALIN, EVEN IN THOSE EARLY DAYS, TO BE A "RUDE" MAN AND UNRELIABLE IN THE USE OF GREAT POWER. HE PROPOSED THAT STALIN BE OUSTED AS SECRETARY GENERAL OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY--A PROPOSAL THAT FAILED.

KHRUSHCHEV USED THIS TESTAMENT AS SUPPORT FROM COMMUNISM'S GREAT HISTORICAL AUTHORITY FOR HIS OWN VIOLENT ATTACKS ON STALIN. ON SATURDAY THE TESTAMENT WAS PUBLISHED IN MOSCOW.

A9WX

THE DOCUMENT DEALING WITH THE NATIONALITY PROBLEM WAS NOT PUBLISHED THERE. IN IT, LENIN CRITICIZES STALIN AND OTHER OFFICIALS FOR HANDLING WITH EXCESSIVE BRUTALITY AND DISREGARD OF LOCAL RIGHTS THE PROBLEM OF INTEGRATING THE CAUCASIAN PEOPLES, A CAUCASIAN NATION, INTO THE SOVIET SYSTEM.

OF STALIN, WHO WAS A GEORGIAN, LENIN SAID THAT HE HAD BEEN "RUSSIFIED" AND LIKED TO "EXAGGERATE . . . TYPICALLY RUSSIAN ATTITUDES." THE TYPICAL RUSSIAN ATTITUDE TOWARD OTHER PEOPLES HAD BEEN SHOWN HISTORICALLY, LENIN SAID, TO BE EXPRESSED IN "UNTOLD NUMBERS OF OUTRAGES."

INSTEAD OF BRUTALLY OPPRESSING LESSER NATIONALITIES, LENIN ASSERTED THAT THE PEOPLES OF THE "OPPRESSING NATION" SHOULD MAKE CONCESSIONS TO THEM IN ORDER TO COMPENSATE FOR THE DISTRUST, SUSPICION AND GRIEVANCES WHICH THEY WOULD NATURALLY DEVELOP TOWARD THE BIG POWER OVER THEM.

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A32WX

1956

(420) AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD WILSON

BY C. YATES MCDANIEL

WASHINGTON, JULY 2 (AP)-SECRETARY OF DEFENSE WILSON TODAY RULED OUT ANY NEW SPEEDUP IN B52 BOMBER PRODUCTION, BUT SAID AN EXTRA 800 MILLION DOLLARS VOTED BY CONGRESS FOR WARPLANES WILL BE USED "WHEN NEEDED."

"I DON'T INTEND TO RECOMMEND THAT THE ADDITIONAL FUNDS BE IMPOUNDED," WILSON TOLD THE SENATE AIRPOWER INVESTIGATING SUBCOMMITTEE. "THEY WILL BE TREATED LIKE ANY OTHER FUNDS THAT WE GET AND WILL BE SPENT WHEN NEEDED."

WILSON'S STATEMENT ENDED SPECULATION THAT PRESIDENT EISENHOWER MIGHT WITHHOLD THE ADDITIONAL MONEY FROM THE AIR FORCE.

EISENHOWER TODAY SIGNED THE BILL CARRYING THE EXTRA FUNDS FOR THE AIR FORCE. PRESS SECRETARY JAMES C. HAGERTY SAID HE MADE NO COMMENT ON IT.

WILSON UNDER SHARP CRITICISM FROM SOME SENATORS FOR USING THE WORD "PHONY" IN TALKING RECENTLY WITH NEWSMEN ABOUT THE AIR FORCE FUND INCREASE, WAS CALM AND RESTRAINED IN HIS SECOND APPEARANCE BEFORE THE SUBCOMMITTEE.

FLANKED BY THE UNIFORMED AND CIVILIAN CHIEFS OF THE ARMED FORCES, WILSON REFUSED TO BUDGET UNDER QUESTIONING FROM HIS STATEMENT EARLIER THAT THE ADMINISTRATION IS GIVING THE NATION A "DYNAMIC MILITARY

PROGRAM."
NOR WOULD HE AGREE TO THE CONTENTION OF TWO OF HIS SHARPEST CRITICS, SUBCOMMITTEE CHAIRMAN SYMINGTON AND SEN. JA

CRITICS, SUBCOMMITTEE CHAIRMAN SYMINGTON (D-MO) AND SEN. JACKSON (D-WASH) THAT THE UNITED STATES IS FALLING BEHIND RUSSIA.
ARMED WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S ORDER, GIVEN WILSON LAST WEEK, TO "LAY IT ON THE LINE," THE DEFENSE SECRETARY STATED CATEGORICALLY:
1. "WE ARE NOT FALLING BEHIND THE RUSSIANS; THEY ARE CATCHING UP FROM A LOW BEGINNING."
2. THE AMERICAN B52 HEAVY JET BOMBER IS "GREATLY SUPERIOR" TO ITS RUSSIAN COUNTERPART IN SPEED, COMBAT RADIUS AND COMBAT CEILING.
3. THE COMMUNIST BLOC IS NOT OUTPRODUCING THE FREE WORLD IN EITHER QUANTITY OR QUALITY OF JET WARPLANES.

A33WX
4. THE COMMUNISTS HAVE LARGER NUMBERS IN THEIR GROUND FORCES, BUT "THE UNITED STATES ARMY IS MAKING MORE RAPID PROGRESS" THAN THE REDS IN PERFECTING NEW WEAPONS AND NEW TACTICS.
WILSON TOOK SOME OF THE WIND OUT OF HIS CRITICS' SAILS WHEN HE SAID OF THE ADDITIONAL MONEY CONGRESS INSISTED ON GIVING THE AIR FORCE: "THIS WILL MAKE MY JOB A LITTLE EASIER; IT MEANS MORE CREDIT IN THE BANK."
BUT HE INSISTED THAT THE MONEY IS NOT NOW NEEDED, SAYING THAT THE PENTAGON'S PROGRAM, ADOPTED BEFORE THE EXTRA MONEY WAS VOTED, CALLS FOR A MINIMUM OF 575 B52 JET BOMBERS, AND THAT THE AIR FORCE ALREADY HAS FUNDS ON HAND TO SPSED UP PRODUCTION THROUGH OCTOBER, 1958.
THE ADDITIONAL MON

HAS FUNDS ON HAND TO SPSED UP PROD

1956

HAS FUNDS ON HAND TO SPEED UP PRODUCTION THROUGH OCTOBER, 1958.
THE ADDITIONAL MONEY VOTED BY CONGRESS LAST WEEK SPECIFIED THAT IT BE USED FOR BOMBERS AND OTHER MAJOR AIRCRAFT PROCUREMENT.
ALTHOUGH WILSON SAID THE MONEY WOULD NOT BE IMPOUNDED, HE SAID "NONE OF US" IN THE PENTAGON THINK THERE SHOULD BE ANY FURTHER SPEEDUP IN THE B52 PROGRAM.

WILSON INDICATED THE REPORT OF GEN. NATHAN F. TWINING ON HIS OBSERVATIONS IN RUSSIA MIGHT CAUSE THE ADMINISTRATION TO TAKE ANOTHER LOOK AT HOW MANY B52 BOMBERS IT SHOULD HAVE.
HE SAID HE WILL "CERTAINLY LISTEN" TO ANY RECOMMENDATION THE AIR CHIEF OF STAFF MIGHT MAKE AFTER HE HAS EVALUATED HIS FINDINGS ABOUT SOVIET AIR POWER, "THEN WE WILL SEE WHAT CHANGES CAN AND SHOULD BE MADE."
SYMINGTON QUESTIONED WILSON'S FLAT DECLARATION THAT THE B52 WAS SUPERIOR IN EVERY RESPECT TO THE RUSSIAN BISON JET BOMBER. SYMINGTON SAID HE WAS "NOT SO SURE" THAT THE AMERICAN PLANE IS BETTER AND CHIDED WILSON FOR LEAVING THE IMPRESSION THAT "WE ARE SITTING QUITE AS PRETTY AS YOU SAID WE ARE."
WILSON REPLIED THAT THE B52 IS "VERY CLEARLY SUPERIOR."
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A99AX

(500)
MIAMI, FLA., JULY 2 (AP)-A FORMER FBI UNDERCOVER AGENT IN THE COMMUNIST PARTY TESTIFIED TODAY THAT THERE WAS TALK OF "ELIMINATING" CIRCUIT JUDGE GEORGE E. HOLT IN 1948.
"IT WAS THAT YEAR THAT WE RECEIVED INSTRUCTIONS TO LAY PLANS FOR ARMED INVASION OF THE UNITED STATES BY SOVIET FORCES," SAID JOSEPH D. MAZZEI OF PITTSBURGH, IN TESTIMONY BEFORE CIRCUIT JUDGE RAY H. PEARSON.
MAZZEI, TESTIFYING AT DISBARMENT PROCEEDINGS AGAINST FORMER MIAMI ATTORNEY LEO SHEINER. SAID THE ATTORNEY ACTED AS HEAD OF "THE MIAMI POLICY-MAKING COMMITTEE OF THE PARTY."
"THIS YEAR 1948 WAS A VERY IMPORTANT YEAR FOR THE COMMUNIST PARTY IN THIS COUNTRY," MAZZEI TESTIFIED.
"I WAS SENT TO MIAMI BY THE CITY OF PITTSBURGH COMMUNIST PARTY TO ASSIST IN CO-ORDINATION OF PLANS HERE BECAUSE THIS IS A SEAPORT. WHEN I ARRIVED HERE I LEARNED THE LOCAL CELL WAS MUCH DISTURBED BECAUSE A JUDGE NAMED HOLT WAS MAKING TROUBLE FOR THEM.
"THERE WAS TALK OF DOING SOMETHING ABOUT IT--ELIMINATING HIM--AND I SUGGESTED LOU BORTZ BE IMPORTED TO KNOCK HIM OFF. I SAID IT IN AN OFFHAND MANNER, SINCE BORTZ WAS WELL KNOWN TO US AND HAD BEEN USED FOR THAT PURPOSE IN OTHER CITIES.
"WE ACTUALLY CARRIED OUT PLANS IN ONE INSTANCE AND ARRANGED FOR THE BEATING OF A U.S. SENATOR," MAZZEI ADDED. HE DID NOT IDENTIFY THE SENATOR.

LATER MAZZEI SAID HE MEANT TO TESTIFY "REPRESENTATIVE" INSTEAD OF "SENATOR" AND WAS REFERRING TO REP. JAMES GROVE FULTON OF PITTSBURGH.
MAZZEI SAID HE AND "ABOUT 14" OTHER MEMBERS OF THE "GOON SQUAD" WENT TO FULTON'S OFFICE AND AS FULTON "WALKED US OUT TO THE HALL SAYING HE WAS BUSY, WE ROUGHED HIM UP GOOD, AND KICKED HIM." (6-Ya)
MAZZEI SAID THE PARTY WAS DISPERSED BY A BURLY POLICEMAN AFTER ONE OF FULTON'S EYES WAS BLACKENED AND HIS LIP CUT. FULTON DID NOT LEARN UNTIL TWO YEARS LATER THAT IT WAS "AN OFFICIAL COMMUNIST ATTACK," MAZZEI SAID. WHEN HE TOLD FULTON, HE SAID FULTON REMARKED:
"IT DIDN'T MAKE SENSE TO ME AT THE TIME. I THOUGHT IT WAS A GROUP OF ROWDIES FROM PITTSBURGH AND I WAS TRYING TO THINK WHAT I HAD SAID THAT COULD HAVE OFFENDED SOMEONE."

MAZZEI, A 250-POUND BLACK-HAIRED MAN, WAS AN FBI UNDERCOVER AGENT FOR 12 YEARS AND FOR 10 OF THOSE HIS WIFE, MARY, WORKED WITH HIM IN THE JOB OF SPYING ON RED SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITIES IN THIS COUNTRY. MAZZEI'S IDENTITY AS AN FBI AGENT WAS REVEALED IN MARCH, 1953, WHEN HE APPEARED IN COURT TO TESTIFY AGAINST COMMUNISTS.
UNDER CROSS-EXAMINATION, AZZEI WAS FORCED TO ADMIT HE HAD BEEN CONVICTED OF ADULTERY AND BASTARDY, BUT CLAIMED HE PLEADED GUILTY TO THE CHARGES ON INSTRUCTIONS FROM THE FBI.
K STATE ATTY. GEORGE A. BRAUTIGAM SOUGHT TO BLOCK THIS ADMISSION, CONTENDING THAT IF A PERSON TESTIFIED HE HAS BEEN CONVICTED OF A CRIME HE CAN'T BE MADE TO STATE ITS NATURE EXCEPT FOR PURPOSES OF ATTACKING HIS CREDIBILITY.
PEARSON OVERRULED BRAUTIGAM'S OBJECTION AS NOT APPLICABLE TO A WITNESS BUT ONLY TO A DEFENDANT AND INSTRUCTED MAZZEI TO ANSWER.

PRECEDING MAZZEI ON THE STAND WAS EDWIN E. WALLER OF NAPLES, WHO SAID HE WAS A MEMBER OF THE DADE (MIAMI) COUNTY COMMUNIST PARTY FROM LATE 1945 UNTIL JUNE, 1949.
HE TOO POINTED OUT SHEINER IN THE COURTROOM AS A MEMBER OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY AND TOLD OF CONFERENCES THE TWO HAD HELD ON PARTY BUSINESS.
SHEINER WAS DISBARRED BY CIRCUIT JUDGE VINCENT C. GIBLIN ON SEPT. 8, 1954, FOR REFUSING TO SAY IF HE WAS OR HAD BEEN A COMMUNIST. THE STATE SUPREME COURT LATER REVERSED JUDGE GIBLIN AND ORDERED SHEINER REINSTATED, REMANDING THE DISBARMENT ACTION BACK TO DADE COUNTY FOR TAKING OF TESTIMONY AND FURTHER HEARING.
MEANWHILE HOLT SAID TODAY HE RECEIVED A TELEGRAM JUNE 16, 1955--THE DAY AFTER CIRCUIT JUDGE C. E. CHILLINGWORTH DISAPPEARED AT PALM BEACH--TELLING HIM THAT: "YOU'RE NEXT."
CHILLINGWORTH AND HIS WIFE VANISHED FROM THEIR OCEANSIDE HOME UNDER CIRCUMSTANCES THAT INDICATED THEY MAY HAVE BEEN KIDNAPED AND KILLED.
HOLT MADE THIS DISCLOSURE TO A NEWSMAN AFTER THE FBI UNDERCOVER AGENT TESTIFIED.
"I HAVE RECEIVED MANY THREATENING LETTERS AND PHONE CALLS IN RECENT YEARS," HOLT SAID. "THEY WERE ESPECIALLY NUMEROUS AFTER I SENTENCED 35 COMMUNISTS TO JAIL FOR CONTEMPT."
IT WAS THEN THAT HE TOLD OF GETTING THE THREATENING TELEGRAM THE DAY

AFTER THE CHILLINGWORTHS DISAPPEARED.
"FROM THE DAY THE CHILLINGWORTHS VANISHED, I KEPT ALL THE LIGHTS ON IN AND OUTSIDE MY HOUSE FOR A YEAR," HOLT SAID. "I'M GOING TO START KEEPING THEM ON AGAIN."
HE SAID HE WOULD APPEAL TO POLICE FOR PROTECTION IN THE LIGHT OF TODAY'S TESTIMONY.
HOLT RECEIVED NATIONAL PUBLICITY IN 1948 WHEN HE SET BOND AT $100,000 FOR MRS. LEAH ADLER BENEMOBSKY, WHO REFUSED TO SAY WHETHER SHE WAS A COMMUNIST.
IN 1954, HE SENTENCED MAX SLAFROCK, MIAMI CONTRACTOR; DR. H. DAVID PRENSKY, MIAMI BEACH DENTIST, AND OTHERS TO JAIL FOR REFUSING TO ANSWER QUESTIONS OF A GRAND JURY PROBING COMMUNISM.
HIS DECISIONS IN THESE CASES EARNED HIM A COMMENDATION FROM THE VETERANS OF FOREIGN WARS.
KY/RY5 653PES

A176 (NYC OUT) (100)
NEW YORK, JULY 2 (AP)-A HUGE CEMENT BAS RELIEF OF JOSEPH STALIN'S HEAD WAS REMOVED TODAY FROM THE RUSSIAN UNITED NATIONS DELEGATION HEADQUARTERS ON PARK AVENUE.
A SPOKESMAN SAID THE SCULPTURED HEAD OF THE LATE RUSSIAN PREMIER, WEIGHING 3,000 POUNDS AND MEASURING 9 FEET SQUARE, HAD BEEN CRATED UP SINCE IT WAS USED AT THE WORLD'S FAIR HERE IN 1939.
IT WAS BEING MOVED TO ANOTHER RUSSIAN DELEGATION PROPERTY AT GLEN COVE, N.Y., HE SAID, BECAUSE "WE NEED THE SPACE HERE."
"THE MOVE HAS NO POLITICAL SIGNIFICANCE WHATSOEVER," HE ADDED.
STALIN HAS BEEN SHARPLY CRITICIZED BY RUSSIAN LEADERS IN RECENT WEEKS.
SN115OPED

1956

B32 (SEG)
(160)
NEW YORK, JULY 2 (AP)-THE U.S. COMMUNIST PARTY HAS CITED ITS RECENT CRITICISM OF SOVIET LEADERS IN A NEW LEGAL MOVE TO PROVE IT IS NOT AN AGENCY OF THE KREMLIN.
IN A MOTION SUBMITTED TO THE SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITIES CONTROL BOARD IN WASHINGTON, THE PARTY SAID IT HAD IN A "NUMBER OF INSTANCES CRITICIZED CURRENT POLICIES OF THE GOVERNMENT AND THE COMMUNIST PARTY OF THE SOVIET UNION."
A WEEK AGO THE PARTY DEMANDED THAT PRESENT SOVIET LEADERS EXPLAIN WHY THEY WERE UNABLE TO PREVENT THE EXCESSES THEY RECENTLY ATTRIBUTED TO STALIN.
THE SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITIES CONTROL BOARD RULED IN 1953 THAT THE PARTY MUST REGISTER WITH THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT AS AN ORGANIZATION "NURTURED BY THE SOVIET UNION."
PRTY ATTORNEY JOSEPH FORER SAID IN WASHINGTON YESTERDAY THAT THE COMMUNIST MOTION WAS INTENDED TO BRING "UP TO DATE" A PREVIOUS MOTION PUT BEFORE THE BOARD ON MAY 21. BOTH MOVES SEEK NEW HEARINGS ON THE BOARD'S 1953 DECISION.
FORER SAID THE TWO MOTIONS ARE TO BE HEARD IN WASHINGTON JULY 12.
FV808AED

A48
AMS BUDGET
PRECEDE NEW YORK DAY GROMYKO (490)
BY FRANCIS W. CARPENTER
UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., JULY 2 (AP)-THE WEST OPENED A DRIVE TODAY FOR ENDORSEMENT BY THE U.N. DISARMAMENT COMMISSION OF A DECLARATION OF BASIC DISARMAMENT PRINCIPLES TURNED DOWN BY RUSSIA LAST SPRING.
AT THE SAME TIME, DELEGATES OF THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN, FRANCE AND CANADA CONFERRED ON WAYS AND MEANS OF MEETING AN EXPECTED SURPRISE MOVE BY RUSSIA'S ANDREI A. GROMYKO. GROMYKO, SOVIET DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER, ARRIVED FROM MOSCOW TODAY AND WENT INTO SECLUSION IN THE SOVIET DELEGATION WITHOUT TIPPING HIS HAND.
THE 12-NATION DISARMAMENT COMMISSION WILL MEET TOMORROW AT 10 A.M. EST FOR FULL DISCUSSION OF THE DISARMAMENT SITUATION.
ANTHONY NUTTING, NO. 2 MAN IN THE BRITISH FOREIGN OFFICE, IS SET TO SPEAK FIRST TOMORROW. DIPLOMATS SAID HE HOPES TO PRESENT A RESOLUTION CALLING ON THE COMMISSION TO ENDORSE THE DECLARATION OF PRINCIPLES MADE BY THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN, FRANCE AND CANADA AT UNSUCCESSFUL DISARMAMENT SUBCOMMITTEE TALKS IN LONDON LAST SPRING.
IN BRIEF, THE DECLARATION CALLS FOR A PROGRAM OF DISARMAMENT BY STAGES, UNDER EFFECTIVE INTERNATIONAL CONTROL, AND WITH REDUCTIONS IN ARMED FORCES AS WORLD CONDITIONS PERMIT. IT ALSO PROVIDES THAT AT AN APPROPRIATE STAGE AND UNDER PROPER SAFEGUARDS THE BUILD-UP OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS SHOULD BE STOPPED AND ALL FUTURE PRODUCTION OF NUCLEAR MATERIAL DEVOTED TO PEACEFUL USES. IT INCLUDES PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S PLAN FOR MUTUAL AERIAL INSPECTIONS TO GUARD AGAINST SURPRISE ATTACKS.
WHILE GROMYKO WAS SILENT AS USUAL, SOME DIPLOMATS POINTED TO A LETTER TO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER FROM SOVIET PREMIER BULGANIN ON JUNE 7 AS AN INDICATION OF A POSSIBLE RUSSIAN MOVE.
BULGANIN WROTE THE PRESIDENT THAT THE CUBCOMMITTEE HAD RETARDED PROGRESS ON DISARMAMENT. HE SAID RUSSIA HAD DECIDED TO CARRY OUT DISARMAMENT MOVES ON IT OWN UNTIL INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENT IS REACHED, AND ACCORDINGLY WAS RELEASING 1,200,000 MEN FROM ITS ARMED FORCES BY THE SPRING OF 1957.

A49

1956

BULGANIN SUGGESTED THE UNITED STATES COULD MAKE A CONTRINBUTION BY SOME SIMILAR MOVE.
WESTERN DELEGATES NOTED THAT THE SOVIET REDUCTION, BASED ON THE BEST AVAILABLE FIGURES KNOWN TO THE WEST, WOULD BRING THE SOVIET ARMED MIGHT BY NEXT YEAR DOWN TO 2,800,000, EQUAL TO THE TOTAL OF THE U.S. ARMED FORCE.
THE WEST FEELS THAT THE RUSSIANS, CONFIDENT AFTER THE GENEVA CONFERENCE THAT THEY WILL NOT FACE GLOBAL CONFLICT, DELIBERATELY ARE REDUCING THEIR FORCES TO EUQAL THOSE OF THE UNITED STATES.
DURING THE SUBCOMMITTEE MEETING IN LONDON GROMYKO PROPOSED REDUCTION OF TROOP LEVELS OF RED CHINA, RUSSIA AND THE UNITED STATES TO 1 1/2 MILLION MEN EACH BY 1958 AND A TOP OF 650,000 MEN EACH FOR ENGLAND AND FRANCE. THE WEST REJECTED THAT PLAN ON THE GROUNDS THERE MUST BE A POLITICAL SETTLEMENT BEFORE ANY REDUCTION.
THE WESTERN DELEGATES ARE ANXIOUS TO WORK OUT SOME KIND OF AGREEMENT HALTING THE STOCKPILING OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS WITHIN THE NEXT FIVE TO EIGHT YEARS, AT LEAST BEFORE ANY MORE POWERS LEARN TO EXPLODE BOMBS.
THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND RUSSIA ARE THE ONLY POWERS SO FAR TO SET OFF A NUCLEAR WEAPON. THERE IS A POSSIBILITY THAT RED CHINA, OR GERMANY OR JAPAN, MAY BE ABLE TO BUILD A BOMB. SO THE WEST WANTS THE ATOMIC AGREEMENT FIRMED UP BEFORE THE DESTRUCTIVE SECRETS ARE SPREAD TOO GENERALLY AROUND THE GLOBE. RED CHINA, GERMANY AND JAPAN ARE NOT IN THE U.N. BUT ANY TREATY MADE HERE WOULD BE OFFERED TO EVERYONE TO SIGN.
KS454PED

END July 2, 1956

BLANK

Begin July 3, 1956

30.24-7401

A118
(370)
BY PHIL SIDEY
LONDON, JULY 3 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER NEHRU, WHOSE SUCCESSFUL AMBITION WAS TO HELP THROW THE BRITISH OUT OF INDIA, TODAY BECAME A CITIZEN OF LONDON WITH THE HIGHEST HONOR THE CITY CAN BESTOW.

HE DROVE THROUGH CHEERING LONDONERS TO THE CENTURIES-OLD GUILDHALL TO RECEIVE, AMONG ANCIENT POMP, THE "FREEDOM OF THE CITY." (CAPS C).

PROMINENT AMONG THE NOTABLES WHO APPLAUDED THE MAN BRITAIN JAILED MORE THAN ONCE WAS EARL MOUNTBATTEN -- LAST VICEROY OF INDIA AND THE FINAL ARCHITECT OF INDEPENDENCE. -- EARL ATTLEE, PRIME MINISTER OF BRITAIN AT THE TIME HER GREATEST IMPERIAL DEPENDENCY GAINED ITS FREEDOM, WAS ALSO PRESENT.

THE QUIET-FACED NEHRU WALKED IN SOLEMN PROCESSION INTO GLITTERING GUILDHALL DRESSED IN INDIAN GARB AND WHITE HAT. HE SPORTED A SINGLE ROSE IN HIS BUTTONHOLE.

IN THE CEREMONY WITH WHICH THE CITY HONORS THE GREAT OF THE WORLD, NEHRU WAS DECLARED TO BE OF "GOOD FAME AND NAME" AND AS NOT DESIRING THE FREEDOM OF THE CITY" WHEREBY TO DEFRAUD THE QUEEN OR THIS CITY."

1956

BEFORE OTHER COMMONWEALTH PREMIERS, INCLUDING BRITAIN'S SIR ANTHONY EDEN, NEHRU WAS LAUDED BY CITY CHAMBERLAIN SIR IRVING GAIN FOR HAVING CONQUERED "TWO OF THE GREATEST OF HUMAN WEAKNESSES -- FEAR AND HATE."

THE CHAMBERLAIN SAID THAT "THE MAKER OF MODERN INDIA" HAD GIVEN THAT COUNTRY "ONE OF THE WORLD'S MOST ENLIGHTENED CONSTITUTIONS, WHICH ABOLISHED CASTE DISTINCTIONS, GAVE EQUAL POLITICAL RIGHTS TO WOMEN AND GUARANTEED POLITICAL AND RELIGIOUS LIBERTY TO ALL."

NEHRU, HE SAID, WAS A LINK BETWEEN EAST AND WEST "WHOSE MORAL STRENGTH IS OF INESTIMABLE VALUE TO BOTH."

"HIS MOST URGENT TASK," THE CHAMBERLAIN SAID, "IS TO RAISE SUBSTANTIALLY THE STANDARD OF LIVING OF HIS PEOPLES."

NEHRU, IN HIS RESPONSE, SPOKE OF HIS EARLY DAYS IN LONDON 51 YEARS AGO. HE TOLD OF HIS AFFECTION FOR THE CITY "DURING THOSE IMPRESSIONABLE YEARS."

THEN THE PREMIER ADDED:

"THERE FOLLOWED A PERIOD IN WHICH I WAS ENGAGED IN ACTIVITIES IN CONNECTION WITH THE FREEDOM OF MY OWN COUNTRY."

GUILDHALL, WHICH THROUGH FIVE CENTURIES HAD SEEN MANY DRAMAS IN CONNECTION WITH THE FREEDOM OF BRITAIN, SHOOK SLIGHTLY AT THE APPLAUSE.

OF THE PRESENT, NEHRU SAID:

"WHAT WE HAVE ESTABLISHED AND THE WAY WE HAVE ESTABLISHED IT IS UNIQUE IN THE ANNALS OF NATIONS AND PEOPLES. INDIA HAS BECOME A GREAT DEMOCRACY -- PERHAPS THE LARGEST DEMOCRACY IN THE WORLD.

"WE HAVE A LONG WAY TO GO. THERE IS MUCH PROGRESS TO MAKE BUT IT MUST BE MADE ON THE BASIS OF FREEDOM AND SOCIAL JUSTICE."

TD1057AED

A134
380
LONDON, JULY 3 (AP)-COMMUNISTS OUTSIDE THE SOVIET UNION GENERALLY REFRAINED FROM GRUMBLING TODAY OVER THE KREMLIN'S REBUKE THAT THEY HAD GOT WRONG IDEAS ABOUT THE DESANCTIFICATION OF STALIN.

1956

MOST RED ORGANS IN THE WEST AND IN SATELLITE COUNTRIES MADE NO COMMENT AS THEY PUBLISHED A TWO-DAY-OLD DECLARATION OF THE SOVIET COMMUNIST CENTRAL COMMITTEE CONTAINING THE REPRIMAND.

THOSE THAT HAD ANYTHING TO SAY STILL PRAISED THE SOVIET UNION AND PLEDGED LOYALTY TO IT.

VIENNA'S COMMUNIST PAPER WEG UND ZIEL SAID AUSTRIAN COMMUNISTS WOULD OBSERVE "UNCONDITIONAL ALLEGIANCE" TO THE SOVIET UNION.

"WE ARE NOT OBLIGED TO DEFEND ANY SPEECH AND ARTICLE OF THE SOVIET UNION OR ANY ACTION OF SOVIET AUTHORITIES IF WE ARE NOT CONVINCED THEY ARE RIGHT," THE PAPER ADDED.

"EVEN LEADERS OF A SOCIALIST STATE CAN MAKE MISTAKES AND ALSO COLLECTIVE LEADERSHIP IS NOT INFALLIBLE EVEN THOUGH IT REDUCES THE POSSIBILITY OF MISTAKES.

"BUT IT ALSO IS A MATTER OF COURSE FOR EVERY REVOLUTIONARY WORKERS PARTY....

"OUR ALLEGIANCE TO THE SOCIALIST STATE AND TO SOCIALIST PEACE POLICY IS UNCONDITIONAL NOT BECAUSE WE BLINDLY TRUST THE SOVIET UNION BUT BECAUSE WE SEE IT AS A SOCIALIST STATE AND SOCIALIST POWER OF PEACE."

THE BRITISH DAILY WORKER WAS ONE OF THE FEW OTHER COMMUNIST ORGANS TO COMMENT IMMEDIATELY.

IT CARRIED AN AMBIGUOUS EDITORIAL THAT MAINLY PRAISED THE SOVIET LEADERS FOR "THE VERY BOLD, COURAGEOUS STEP OF PUTTING AN END TO THE STALIN WORSHIP." IT SAID THE CULT OF PERSONALITY HAD "BROUGHT GRIEVOUS WRONGS WHICH BECAME A BRAKE ON THE PROGRESS OF SOVIET DEMOCRACY."

ITALIAN COMMUNIST LEADER PALMIRA TOGLIATTI HAS BEEN AMONG THE MOST OUTSPOKEN IN QUESTIONING SOVIET LEADERS' FAILURE TO PREVENT STALIN'S CRIMES.

TODAY L'UNITA, OFFICIAL ORGAN OF THE ITALIAN COMMUNIST PARTY, WAS ONE OF THE FEW ITALIAN PAPERS THAT DID NOT CARRY THE MOSCOW STORY.

INSTEAD, IT HAD A TWO-COLUMN FRONT PAGE EDITORIAL SIGNED BY TOGLIATTI ADVISING ITALIAN PARTY MEMBERS TO BE "PRUDENT AND SERIOUS" IN THEIR JUDGMENT OF THE POZNAN STRIKE RIOTS.

THE FRENCH COMMUNIST ORGAN, L'HUMANITE, CARRIED AN EIGHT-COLUMN FRONT PAGE BANNER HEADLINE, "HOW THE CULT OF PERSONALITY OF STALIN WAS OVERCOME." THE PAPER PRODUCED THE FULL TEXT OF THE SOVIET CENTRAL COMMITTEE RESOLUTION PUBLISHED BY PRAVDA--BUT HAD NO COMMENT.

IN OTHER WESTERN COUNTRIES THE SOVIET CRITICISM DREW A SIGNIFICANT BLANK FROM COMMUNIST ORGANS.

1956

IN OSLO THE COMMUNIST CHIEF EDITOR OF THE PARTY ORGAN DECLINED TO SAY ANYTHING UNTIL HE LEARNED "THE EXACT TEXT OF THE RUSSIAN STATEMENT."

TD1153AED

A54
BY ARTHUR GAVSHON (400)
LONDON, JULY 3 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER JOHANNES STRIJDOM OF SOUTH AFRICA TODAY PROPOSED A NEW DEFENSE ALLIANCE OF BRITISH COMMONWEALTH AND EUROPEAN COLONIAL POWERS THAT RULE SOUTH OF THE SAHARA DESERT. HE SAID THE IDEA WAS TO STOP ANY SOVIET THRUSTS INTO AFRICA.

STRIJDOM MADE HIS PROPOSAL IN DEFENSE TALKS AT THE COMMONWEALTH PRIME MINISTERS' CONFERENCE. THE EUROPEAN COLONIAL POWERS THAT WOULD BE INCLUDED IN THE ALLIANCE ARE FRANCE, BELGIUM, AND PORTUGAL.

THE COMMONWEALTH MEMBERS WOULD BE SOUTH AFRICA, BRITAIN AND THE CENTRAL AFRICAN FEDERATION. THE FEDERATION IS COMPOSED OF NORTHERN AND SOUTHERN RHODESIA AND NYASALAND.

1956

TWO COMMONWEALTH PRIME MINISTERS KNOWN FOR THEIR NEUTRALIST STAND IN THE COLD WAR AND FOR THEIR STRONGLY ANTI-COLONIAL VIEWS DID NOT ATTEND TODAY'S SESSION. THEY ARE JAWAHARLAL NEHRU OF INDIA AND SOLOMON BANDARANAIKE OF CEYLON.

THE NEW ALLIANCE AUTOMATICALLY WOULD FORM AN EXTENSION OF THE

ATLANTIC PACT THAT ALREADY INCLUDES BRITAIN, FRANCE, BELGIUM AND PORTUGAL.

IT WAS NOT DISCLOSED HOW PRIME MINISTER EDEN REACTED TO STRIJDOM'S PROPOSAL. THE BRITISH IN THE PAST HAVE BEEN COOL TO THE IDEA. THEY HAVE NOT WANTED TO BE TOO CLOSELY IDENTIFIED WITH THE STRIJDOM GOVERNMENT, WHOSE RACE POLICIES HAVE AROUSED CONTROVERSY.

BRITAIN WILL SPONSOR DEFENSE TALKS WITH SEVERAL AFRICAN STATES IN NAIROBI, KENYA, LATER THIS YEAR. THE PURPOSE IS TO DEVELOP FUNCTIONAL COOPERATION IN AIR, LAND AND SEA COMMUNICATIONS, SEA DEFENSE AND IN INTELLIGENCE.

MEANWHILE, ALL NINE COMMONWEALTH PRIME MINISTERS WERE REPORTED IN FAVOR OF PRESSING FOR SEATING OF RED CHINA IN THE U.N. AFTER THE U.S. PRESIDENTIAL ELECTION NOV.6.

INFORMANTS WHO ATTENDED THE DISCUSSIONS SAID YESTERDAY'S SESSION APPEARED TO PRODUCE GENERAL AGREEMENT THAT DANGERS OF A FAR EAST FLARE-UP WILL REMAIN ACUTE AS LONG AS PEIPING IS EXCLUDED FROM U.N.

THE CONFERENCE WAS SAID TO HAVE BACKED ARGUMENTS ADVANCED STRONGLY BY INDIVIDUAL PREMIERS INCLUDING:

1. EDEN, WHO DESCRIBED CURRENT ALLIED TRADE BARS ON THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS AS SENSELESS.

2. NEHRU, WHO SAID THE CONDEMNATION OF STALIN IN RUSSIA OFFERS GOOD CHANCES OF LOOSENING PEIPING'S LINKS WITH MOSCOW.

3. ROBERT G. MENZIES OF AUSTRALIA, WHO DECLARED A DIVERSION OF JAPAN'S EXPORT DRIVE TO MAINLAND CHINA WOULD TAKE THE HEAT OF JAPANESE ECONOMIC COMPETITION OFF THE COMMONWEALTH GROUP.

BESIDES EDEN, STRIJDOM AND MENZIES, THE DEFENSE SESSION WAS ATTENDED BY SIDNEY HOLLAND OF NEW ZEALAND, CHAUDRI MOHAMMED ALI OF PAKISTAN, CANADA'S LOUIS ST. LAURENT, AND LORD MALVERN OF THE CENTRAL AFRICAN FEDERATION.

QR544PED

A43

PARIS, JULY 3 (AP)-GEN. NATHAN F. TWINING, U.S. AIR FORCE CHIEF OF STAFF, LEFT FOR WASHINGTON TONIGHT AFTER BRIEFING GEN. ALFRED M. GRUENTHER AND OTHER NATO OFFICERS ON TWINING'S VISIT IN MOSCOW.

TWINING WAS INVITED TO MOSCOW TO ATTEND THE RECENT SOVIET AIR SHOW AND TO TOUR RUSSIAN AIR FORCE INSTALLATIONS.

TWINING WENT TO THE HEADQUARTERS OF GRUENTHER, SUPREME COMMANDER OF ALLIED FORCES IN EUROPE, WHERE HE MET ALSO WITH GEN. LAURIS NORSTAD, WHO WILL SUCCEED GRUENTHER LATER THIS YEAR.

QR511PED

A89 (200)

NIGHT LEAD ADENAUER

ROME, JULY 3 (AP)-A HIGH ITALIAN FOREIGN MINISTRY SOURCE SAID TONIGHT WEST GERMAN CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER PLANS TO INVITE THE BIG FOUR POWERS TO AN EXTRAORDINARY MEETING TO DISCUSS GERMAN REUNIFICATION.

GERMAN OFFICIALS IN BONN PROMPTLY SAID THEY DID NOT KNOW OF ANY PLAN FOR SUCH A CONFERENCE. THEY ADDED THE REPORT CONTRADICTS THE PREVIOUS POSITION OF BOTH ADENAUER AND HIS FOREIGN MINISTER, HEINRICH VON BRENTANO.

THE ITALIAN SOURCE SAID ADENAUER TOLD PREMIER ANTONIO SEGNI THE INVITATIONS FOR THE CONFERENCE WOULD BE MADE IN A DIPLOMATIC NOTE NOW BEING DRAFTED. ADENAUER IS MAKING AN OFFICIAL VISIT TO ITALY.

THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN, FRANCE AND SOVIET RUSSIA WOULD BE INVITED.

MEMBERS OF ADENAUER'S PARTY HERE WERE NOT IMMEDIATELY AVAILABLE FOR COMMENT.

IN AN INTERVIEW WITH AN ITALIAN NEWSPAPER PUBLISHED TODAY, ADENAUER WAS QUOTED AS SAYING FOUR-POWER NEGOTIATIONS ARE SENSELESS AS LONG AS THE EAST GERMAN COMMUNIST REGIME EXISTS."

VON BRENTANO SAID IN A FOREIGN POLICY DEBATE IN BONN LAST WEEK THAT THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT WOULD ONLY REMIND THE BIG FOUR OF THEIR RESPONSIBILITY TO WORK FOR UNIFICATION.

THE ITALIAN INFORMANT SAID ITALY'S FOREIGN MINISTER GAETANO MARTINO FEELS THAT ONLY A BIG FOUR MEETING CAN SOLVE THE GERMAN UNITY PROBLEM IN THE NEAR FUTURE. ITALY ALREADY HAS PLEDGED ANEW ITS SUPPORT FOR ADENAUER'S CAMPAIGN FOR REUNIFICATION.

SS741PED

B9(CQ) Q

--17--

~~PRECEDE LONDON DAY (300)~~

ROME, JULY 3 (AP)-PALMIRO TOGLIATTI, HEAD OF ITALY'S COMMUNIST PARTY, DECLINED TO BACK DOWN TODAY ON VIEWS OF THE STALIN DOWNGRADING FOR WHICH HE WAS CRITICIZED THIS WEEKEND BY MOSCOW.

HE SAID HE HAD NOT YET READ THE TEXT OF THE SOVIET UNION COMMUNIST PARTY CENTRAL COMMITTEE'S RESOLUTION ON "MISINTERPRETATIONS" BY SOME FOREIGN COMMUNISTS.

IN AN INTERVIEW PUBLISHED IN PRO-COMMUNIST PAESE SERA TOGLIATTI SAID: "WHAT I WROTE IN MY WELL KNOWN INTERVIEW IS STILL THE BEST THING TO BE DONE."

IN THAT INTERVIEW TOGLIATTI SAID THE PRESENT LEADERS OF RUSSIA WERE THEMSELVES PARTLY TO BLAME FOR HELPING CREATE THE STALIN MYTH. HE SAID ERRORS COMMITTED IN MOSCOW SHOW "THE NECESSITY FOR AN EVER INCREASING AUTONOMY OF JUDGMENT TO WORK OUT OUR METHOD AND WAY."

"FOR MYSELF," PAESE SERA QUOTED TOGLIATTI AS SAYING TODAY, "IT (THE INTERVIEW) IS NOW OUT OF DISCUSSION. I STATED OPENLY THAT THE POLICIES FOLLOWED BY OUR SOVIET COMRADES IN BUILDING UP A SOCIALIST SOCIETY HAVE BEEN CORRECT. IN ANY CASE, WITHIN THE FRAMEWORK OF RECOGNIZING THIS, SEVERAL JUDGMENTS STILL ARE POSSIBLE ABOUT THE EFFECT THAT THE ERRORS UNDER STALIN COULD HAVE HAD ON THE WHOLE ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE SOVIET UNION."

THE RESOLUTION OF THE SOVIET CENTRAL COMMITTEE SINGLED OUT FOR CRITICISM ONE PARTICULAR PHRASE IN TOGLIATTI'S INTERVIEW IN WHICH HE ASKED WHETHER AS A RESULT OF STALIN WORSHIP SOVIET SOCIETY HAD NOT REACHED CERTAIN FORMS OF DEGENERATION.

THE STATEMENT COMMENTED: "THERE ARE NO FOUNDATIONS FOR SUCH A QUESTION." IT SAID THIS FORMULATION WAS INCOMPREHENSIBLE IN VIEW OF THE FACT THAT TOGLIATTI WENT ON TO SAY THAT DESPITE STALIN WORSHIP THE ESSENCE OF THE SOCIALIST REGIME WAS NOT LOST.

THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE DECLARATION AT THE SAME TIME CALLED TOGLIATTI'S INTERVIEW "SUBSTANTIAL AND INTERESTING" AND CONTAINED "MOST IMPORTANT AND CORRECT DEDUCTIONS."

KM413PES

A56

(200)

VICENZA, ITALY, JULY 3 (AP)-A VICENZA COURT HAS HANDED OUT THE FIRST JAIL TERMS FROM AN ITALIAN TRIBUNAL TO AMERICAN SOLDIERS SERVING WITH THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO).

THE CASES WERE HANDLED UNDER THE "STATUS OF FORCES" AGREEMENT BETWEEN ITALY AND THE UNITED STATES. SUCH AGREEMENTS ARE TRIED IN FOREIGN COURTS WHEN OFFENSES ARE COMMITTED IN THE FOREIGN COUNTRY AND WHEN THAT COUNTRY REQUESTS SUCH ACTION.

THE AGREEMENTS HAVE AROUSED CONSIDERABLE CONTROVERSY IN THE UNITED STATES.

THE VICENZA COURT SENTENCED CPL. HARRY RICHARD, 26, OF CLEVELAND, OHIO, TO 13 MONTHS AND FINED HIM 10,000 LIRE ($16) AFTER FINDING HIM GUILTY OF RUNNING DOWN AND INJURING AN ITALIAN WORKMAN AND FLEEING FROM THE ACCIDENT SCENE.

RICHARD'S ATTORNEY APPEALED THE DECISION: MEANWHILE, GHE GI MUST BEGIN SERVING HIS TERM UNTIL THE APPEAL IS HEARD.

THE SAME COURT ALSO FOUND PVT. HERBERT DARNELL OF FRANKFORT, ILL., GUILTY OF ROBBERY WITHOUT (CQ) INTENT TO STEAL. HE WAS SENTENCED TO TWO YEARS IN JAIL AND FINED 30,000 LIRE ($48).

WITNESSES TESTIFIED THAT DARNELL TOOK MONEY FROM A 20-YEAR-OLD GIRL IN A HOTEL BEDROOM -- BUT THAT HE HAD GIVEN IT TO HER ORIGINALLY. THE COURT DECIDED THAT WAS A MITIGATING CIRCUMSTANCES.

DARNELL'S ATTORNEY ARGUED UNSUCCESSFULLY THAT THE COURT WAS INCOMPETENT TO TRY AN AMERICAN CITIZEN SERVING WITH NATO.

MR628AED

A23 (400)

AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD POZNAN

BY SEYMOUR TOPPING

BERLIN, JULY 3 (AP)-RED POLAND TODAY BROUGHT SCORES OF REBEL WORKERS INTO COURT IN THE FIRST OF A SERIES OF MASS PURGE TRIALS IN POZNAN.

THE COURTS WERE SET UP ESPECIALLY TO HANDLE PARTICIPANTS IN THE THREE-DAY "BREAD AND FREEDOM" UPRISING IN THE INDUSTRIAL CITY OF 365,000.

"THE PEOPLE OF POZNAN ARE SO FRIGHTENED ABOUT THE MASSIVE RETALIATION MEASURES OF THE COMMUNISTS THAT THEY JUST DON'T EVEN DARE TO SPEAK," REPORTED A WEST GERMAN BUSINESSMAN ARRIVING BY TRAIN FROM THAT CITY.

POZNAN WAS SWEPT WITH RUMORS THAT THE REDS ALREADY HAVE EXECUTED SOME OF THE REVOLT LEADERS.

BUT THERE WAS NO CONFIRMATION AND A COMMUNIST INFORMANT ARRIVING IN BERLIN DENIED THIS WAS THE CASE. HE SAID:

"THE POLISH GOVERNMENT MUST BE VERY CAREFUL. THEY WILL OBSERVE ALL THE LAWS AND CORRECT PROCEDURES BECAUSE THEY KNOW THE WHOLE WORLD IS WATCHING POZNAN."

THE COMMUNIST, WHO IS NOT A POLE, ASKED THAT HIS NAME BE WITHHELD. HE SAID HE TOURED POZNAN DURING THE LATTER PART OF THE REVOLT AND SPOKE TO SENIOR POLISH OFFICIALS.

THE TRIALS WHICH BEGAN TODAY, THE INFORMANT SAID, WERE FOR THE "SECONDARY" VIOLATERS AMONG THE HUNDREDS OF WORKERS ARRESTED.

HE REPORTED THE WARSAW GOVERNMENT IS HOLDING TWO WORKERS--"MATIYA AND WILGASH"--AS RINGLEADERS OF THE REVOLT AND THEY WILL BE AMONG THOSE PROSECUTED IN "POLITICAL TRIALS."

HE CLAIMED THAT MANY OF THE WORKERS ORIGINALLY ARRESTED HAVE BEEN RELEASED AFTER INTERROGATION.

MEANWHILE, THE RED POLISH REGIME THREW THE WHOLE WEIGHT OF THEIR PROPAGANDA MACHINE INTO WHIPPING UP POPULAR FEELING IN THE COUNTRY AGAINST THE POZNAN INSURGENTS.

"WORKERS IN POLISH FACTORIES HELD RALLIES TO EXPRESS THEIR INDIGNATION AT THE POZNAN PROVOCATION AND DEMAND SEVERE PUNISHMENT OF THE GANG LEADERS," REPORTED ADN, THE COMMUNIST EAST GERMAN NEWS AGENCY.

IN POZNAN, THE COMMUNIST ADMINISTRATION PUT ON TODAY WHAT TRAVELERS LEAVING THE CITY CALLED A "SHOW" FUNERAL FOR SOLDIERS, POLICE AND COMMUNIST OFFICIALS KILLED IN THE UPRISING.

AN ESTIMATED 200 TO 300 PEOPLE DIED IN THE FIERCE STREET FIGHTING AND TRAVELERS SAID MOST OF THE REBEL DEAD "ARE BEING DISPOSED OF QUIETLY."

THE "SHOW FUNERAL" AND BIG COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA CAMPAIGN WERE SEEN BY EXPERTS IN BERLIN AS BRACING THE COUNTRY FOR STIFF SENTENCES TO BE METED OUT TO REBELS AT THE TRIALS.

A WEST GERMAN BUSINESSMAN WHO REPRESENTS A BIG EUROPEAN INDUSTRIAL FIRM SAID FEAR IS INCREASING IN POZNAN "EVERY DAY BECAUSE THE LAST WESTERN BUSINESSMEN WILL HAVE LEFT THE CITY BY THURSDAY AND THE COMMUNISTS THEN WILL HAVE NOTHING TO HOLD THEM BACK."

THE POZNAN FAIR CLOSED ON SUNDAY. MOST WESTERN VISITORS HAVE ALREADY LEFT THE CITY.

P356PED

A117

POZNAN (180) A117

LONDON, JULY 3 (AP)-FIFTY LABORITE MEMBERS OF PARLIAMENT APPEALED TO RED POLAND TONIGHT FOR LENIENCY WITH THE POZNAN RIOTERS.

THE LEGISLATORS AND EX-MINISTERS IN COMMONS SENT THE APPEAL IN A LETTER TO ALEKSANDER ZAWADZI, CHIEF OF THE POLISH EXECUTIVE COUNCIL, AS HEAD OF STATE.

"WE THE UNDERSIGNED MEMBERS OF PARLIAMENT, REGRET TO HEAR OF THE LOSS OF LIFE IN THE EVENTS IN POZNAN," THE LETTER SAID.

"WE EARNESTLY APPEAL TO YOU TO EXERCISE GENEROUS RESTRAINT IN DEALING WITH THE WORKERS AND CITIZENS OF POZNAN.

"WE FEEL THAT THE TIME HAS COME WHEN ALL CITIZENS OF OUR GREAT CONTINENT SHOULD ENJOY LIBERTY OF POLITICAL OPINION, FREEDOM OF THOUGHT AND WORSHIP, AND THAT OUR SOCIETY SHOULD BE ORGANIZED ON THE BASIS OF USING THE ECONOMIC RESOURCES AVAILABLE TO GIVE EVERY HUMAN BEING AN ADEQUATE STANDARD OF LIFE.

"WE FEEL THAT THERE IS A GREAT OPPORTUNITY FOR COOPERATION AMONG ALL THE PEOPLES OF EUROPE, FOR PEACE AND RECONSTRUCTION, AND WE BEG F YOU, AT THE PRESENT TIME, TO ACT IN A WAY WHICH WILL FURTHER THE AND UNITY OF ALL EUROPE."

OPED

A80

(150)

BERLIN, JULY 3 (AP)-COMMUNIST EAST BERLIN WILL REPLACE ITS HUGE STALIN STATUE WITH A HOTEL, AN INFORMED COMMUNIST SOURCE SAID TODAY.

THE SOURCE SAID EAST BERLIN OFFICIALS DECIDED THIS WOULD BE A FACE-SAVING WAY OF GETTING RID OF THE STATUE, WHICH HAS BEEN MADE OBSOLETE BY MOSCOW'S ANTI-STALIN DRIVE.

CONSTRUCTION OF THE HOTEL IS TO BEGIN LATE THIS YEAR, THE SOURCE ADDED.

THE METAL STALIN STATUE WAS ERECTED BY VICTORIOUS SOVIET FORCES AFTER WORLD WAR II. IT STANDS IN A SMALL PARK THAT BORDERS EAST BERLIN'S STALIN ALLEE, A SHOWPLACE STREET FOR MOSCOW-STYLE ARCHITECTURE.

THE COMMUNIST SOURCE SAID THE NAME OF STALIN ALLEE WILL BE CHANGED EVENTUALLY, BUT PROBABLY NOT UNTIL AFTER THE HOTEL IS BUILT.

HE SAID ALSO THAT EAST GERMANY'S STALINSTADT, BUILT FROM THE GROUND UP AS A STEEL WORKER'S CITY IN 1953, WOULD EVENTUALLY DROP ITS NAME AND BE INCORPORATED INTO THE NEARBY CITY OF FUERSTENBERG.

MR802AED

A105 170

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR PMS TUESDAY JULY 3

BY GEORGE BOULTWOOD

(ADVANCE) BONN, GERMANY, JULY 3 (AP)-COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY'S ANNOUNCED CUT IN ITS PROJECTED ARMY -- FROM 120,000 TO 90,000 MEN -- LOOKS LIKE A PROPAGANDA MANEUVER TO THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT.

CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER'S REGIME, REFUSING TO BE SWAYED BY THE SOFT RED WORDS, TRANSFERRED ~~15,000~~ 9,500 TRAINED FRONTIER GUARDS TO THE ARMY IT PLANS TO SWELL TO 500,000 FOR THE ATLANTIC ALLIANCE (NATO).

THE TRANSFER BROUGHT THE WEST GERMAN ARMY TO ABOUT ~~30,000~~ 32,500 MEN, WITH 94,000 THE TARGET FOR THE END OF THIS YEAR.

THE COMMUNIST CABINET ALSO ANNOUNCED IT WOULD NOT INTRODUCE CONSCRIPTION BUT WOULD DEPEND ON VOLUNTEERS FOR ITS "PEOPLE'S NATIONAL ARMY." WEST GERMAN OFFICIALS SAID THE RED GESTURE OBVIOUSLY WAS INTENDED TO INFLUENCE THE WEST GERMAN PARLIAMENT, WHICH ITSELF VOTES ON CONSCRIPTION THIS WEEK.

THE WESTERN OFFICIALS ALSO SPECULATED THAT THE EAST GERMAN MOVE WAS PART OF THE SOVIET BLOC'S SHOW OF DISARMAMENT-- AND THAT THE EAST GERMANS PROBABLY COULD NOT FIND 120,000 VOLUNTEER SOLDIERS.

WESTERN INTELLIGENCE REPORTS BACK UP THE BELIEF THAT THE REDS COULD NOT HAVE REACHED THEIR ORIGINAL MILITARY TARGET WITHOUT A DRAFT. THESE REPORTS PUT THE RED GERMAN ARMY AT SCARCELY OVER 100,000 STRONG, EVEN INCLUDING POLICE ON SECURITY DUTY.

B945AED

A73

GOETTINGEN, GERMANY, JULY 2 (AP)-OTTO HAHN, 77-YEAR-OLD ATOM SMASHER, SUGGESTED TODAQ THAT THE INTERESTS OF INTERNATIONAL SCIENCE WOULD BE WELL SERVED IF THE SWEDISH ACADEMY AWARDED NOBEL PRIZES TO RUSSIANS.

HAHN, FIRST MAN TO SPLIT THE URANIUM ATOM -- THE DATE WAS DEC. 22, 1938 -- WON THE 1944 NOBEL PRIZES FOR CHEMISTRY AND PHYSICS. 1956

HAHN SAID SCIENTIFIC PROBLEMS ARE WORLDWIDE AND SOVIET SCIENTISTS HAVE MADE SUFFICIENT ADVANCES TO BE AWARDED SOME KIND OF RECOGNITION BY THE SWEDISH ACADEMY. NO RUSSIAN HAS WON THE NOBEL PRIZE IN THE LAST 30 YEARS.

THE SWEDISH ACADEMY SAID IN STOCKHOM IT DOES NOT PROHIBIT GIVING A PRIZE TO A RUSSIAN. AND, SO FAR AS IS KNOWN IN STOCKHOLM, THE RUSSIANS HAVE NO BAN ON ANY SOVIET CITIZEN ACCEPTING A NOBEL AWARD.

MR736AED

A172

(230)

FIRST LEAD HUNGARIAN A141

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, JULY 3 (AP)-A BUDAPEST RADIO COMMENTATOR TONIGHT SAID "SUBMISSIVE IMITATION" OF SOVIET METHODS HAD HARMED COMMUNIST HUNGARY'S ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT AND SEVERELY DAMAGED THE SATELLITE COUNTRY'S "INTERNAL POLICY."

AS REPORTED BY THE AUSTRIAN PRESS AGENCY, THE COMMENTATOR ON THE HUNGARIAN GOVERNMENT RADIO DECLARED HUNGARY "FROM NOW ON WILL PURSUE A POLICY BASED ON LENINISM-MARXISM AND IN LINE WITH THE TRADITION OF THE COUNTRY."

THE COMMENT WAS MADE SHORTLY AFTER THE BUDAPEST RADIO HAD ANNOUNCED THAT THE HUNGARIAN CABINET MET TODAY TO EMPHASIZE ITS COMPLETE ACCORD WITH DECISIONS OF THE CENTRAL LEADERSHIP OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY.

WESTERN OBSERVERS HERE POINTED OUT THAT, DESPITE THE INDEPENDENT TONE OF THE COMMENTATOR, WESTERN INTELLIGENCE AUTHORITIES ESTIMATE THAT THE SOVIET UNION STILL HAS 300,000 TROOPS STATIONED IN HUNGARY.

THE LATEST BUDAPEST BROADCAST WAS INTERPRETED BY SOME HERE AS A BELATED SEQUEL TO THE SPEECH MAY 18 BY HUNGARY'S COMMUNIST BOSS, MATYAS RAKOSI, IN WHICH HE CONFESSED HE HAD PRACTICED STALIN-LIKE DICTATORSHIP--THE "CULT OF THE INDIVIDUAL."

RAKOSI AT THAT TIME PROMISED HIGHER WAGES FOR WORKERS AND EFFORTS TO INCREASE THE SUPPLIES OF FOOD AND CONSUMER GOODS, BUT WARNED THAT CRITICISM WOULD NOT BE PERMITTED TO DISRUPT PARTY UNITY. 1956

THE HUNGARIAN PARTY'S CENTRAL COMMITTEE LAST WEEKEND DENOUNCED A MEETING OF INTELLECTUALS KNOWN AS THE "PETOEFI CIRCLE" WHICH IT CHARGED WAS WORKING WITH FORMER PREMIER IMRE NAGY FOR A "NEW REVOLUTION IN HUNGARY." NAGY WAS OUSTED IN 1955 AND LATER EXPELLED FROM THE PARTY.

(NO PICKUP)

SC125AED

A102 200

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, JULY 3 (AP)-THE COMMUNIST HUNGARIAN NEWSPAPER SZABAD NEP SAID IN AN EDITORIAL TODAY THAT DEMANDS FOR A "NEW REVOLUTION IN HUNGARY" HAD BEEN RAISED DURING A RECENT BUDAPEST MEETING.

"OPEN APPEALS FOR ANTI-STATE ACTIVITIES HAVE BEEN MADE," THE EDITORIAL, BROADCAST BY RADIO BUDAPEST, SAID.

IT SAID THIS TOOK PLACE DURING A MASS MEETING LAST WEEK OF THE "PETOEFI CIRCLE"--AN ORGANIZATION ATTACHED TO THE COMMUNIST YOUTH ASSN. THE MEETING HAS ALREADY BEEN DENOUNCED IN A SPECIAL STATEMENT OF THE HUNGARIAN PARTY'S CENTRAL COMMITTEE ON SUNDAY.

THE PAPER SINGLED OUT FOR ATTACK TIBOR DERY, ONE OF HUNGARY'S FOREMOST WRITERS. IT SAID:

"TIBOR DERY USED THE DISCUSSION (IN THE PETOEFI CIRCLE) TO ATTACK BRUTALLY AND OPENLY THE UNITY OF THE PARTY. HE ALSO ATTACKED THE LEADERS OF THE PARTY. HE DECLARED THAT 'OUR LIBERATION IS GOING TO START ONLY NOW' AND ASKED THE AUDIENCE TO SPREAD HIS ANTI-PARTY IDEAS THROUGHOUT THE COUNTRY."

ANOTHER SHARP WARNING AGAINST ENGAGING IN "REACTIONARY" AND UNDERGROUND ACTIVITIES WAS GIVEN TO THE CZECHOSLOVAK PEOPLE, ESPECIALLY STUDENTS, BY RUDE PRAVO, ORGAN OF THE CZECHOSLOVAK COMMUNIST PARTY. 1956

IT CHARGED THAT "FOREIGN REACTIONARIES" HAD INSPIRED STUDENT UNREST IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA AND ADDED: "THE MORE FOREIGN AGENTS ARE INFILTRATED AMONG US, THE SHARPER AND MORE COMPLICATED BECOMES OUR FIGHT AGAINST THEM. WE MUST ALL BE ALERT FOR THE FIGHT."

B924AED

S40

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, JULY 3 (AP)-IN ITS FIRST CABINET SESSION SINCE ITS INAUGURATION LAST WEEK, THE AUSTRIAN GOVERNMENT TODAY UNANIMOUSLY PASSED A BILL RESTORING PROPERTY TO A NUMBER OF FORMER AUSTRIAN NAZIS.

THE PROPERTY HAD BEEN SEIZED FROM THE NAZIS AT WAR'S END UNDER AUSTRAIAN DENAZIFICATION LAWS.

TD433PED

A90 (200)

NIGHT LEAD TURKS-CYPRUS

BY ALLAN JACKS

ANKARA, TURKEY, JULY 3 (AP)-TURKEY'S PREMIER INSISTED AGAIN TODAY HIS COUNTRY WILL NOT ACCEPT A SOLUTION ON THE CYPRUS DISPUTE THAT WOULD ALLOW THE ISLAND TO JOIN GREECE.

PREMIER ADNAN MENDERES CONFERRED FOR MORE THAN AN HOUR WITH GEN. SIR GERALD TEMPLER, CHIEF OF BRITAIN'S IMPERIAL GENERAL STAFF, WHO CAME HERE FOR THE TALKS. 1956

TEMPLER DECLINED TO COMMENT AFTERWARD. TURKISH OFFICIALS DID NOT ISSUE AN OFFICIAL STATEMENT BUT AUTHORITATIVE TURKISH SOURCES SAID MENDERES TOLD TEMPLER THAT TURKEY'S POSITION WAS ADAMANT. IT PREFERS THAT THE STRATEGIC MEDITERRANEAN ISLAND REMAIN A BRITISH CROWN COLONY. IT WOULD FAVOR SELF-GOVERNMENT FOR THE ISLAND ONLY IF VIOLENCE WERE TO END THERE.

TURKEY INSISTS THE TURKISH MINORITY ON THE ISLAND BE GIVEN EQUAL REPRESENTATION UNDER ANY SELF-GOVERNMENT PLAN.

THE MENDERES STAND APPEARED TO PUT AN END TO THE WIDELY REPORTED "NEW BRITISH PLAN" TO GIVE CYPRUS SELF-GOVERNMENT NOW AND THE RIGH TO VOTE FOR SELF-DETERMINATION PERHAPS IN 10 YEARS.

IN GREECE, THERE WERE PUBLISHED REPORTS THAT TURKEY WOULD OPPOSE BY FORCE, IF NECESSARY, ANY PLAN TO ALLOW CYPRUS TO COME UNDER GREEK RULE.

GREEK FOREIGN MINISTER EVANGHELOS AVEROFF TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE IN ATHENS THAT GREDCE STILL BELIEVED IN GREEK-TURKSIH COLLABORATION WITHIN NATO AND THE BALKAN PACT. BUT HE SAID GREECE WOULD "IGNORE WITH CONTEMPT" ANY TURKISH THREATS AGAINST HIS COUNTRY.

SS/WW747PED

30.24-7405

A116
NICOSIA, CYPRUS, JULY 3 (AP)-JACOVOS PATATSOS, 22-YEAR-OLD GREEK-CYPRIOT CLERK, WAS SENTENCED TO DEATH TODAY FOR THE SLAYING OF A TURKISH POLICEMAN.
A 17-YEAR-OLD TURKISH GIRL, EMINE NEVGAT, TOLD A SPECIAL COURT IN NICOSIA SHE CAUGHT THE YOUTH IN FLIGHT JUST AFTER HE SHOT THE POLICEMAN.
SM926PED

A78
(280)
NICOSIA, CYPRUS, JULY 3 (AP)-EOKA, THE UNDERGROUND ORGANIZATION PUSHING A CAMPAIGN OF VIOLENCE TO UNITE CYPRUS WITH GREECE, APOLOGIZED TODAY FOR THE JUNE 16 BOMB SLAYING OF A U.S. VICE CONSUL IN NICOSIA.
LETTERS FROM EOKA TO NEWS COREESPONDENTS TERMED THE DEATH OF WILLIAM P. BOTELER "A TRAGIC MISTAKE."
"WE ARE VERY SORRY ABOUT THE LOSS OF THE AMERICAN DIPLOMAT," THE LETTER SAID.
BOTELER, 26, OF WASHINGTON, D.C., WAS KILLED AND TWO OTHER AMERICANS WERE WOUNDED WHEN TWO BOMBS WERE THROWN INTO A RESTAURANT IN DOWNTOWN NICOSIA.
THE LETTER SIGNED EOKA SAID:
"WE KNOW FULL WELL THAT BRITISH PROPAGANDA IN ITS USUAL BAD FAITH IS TRYING TO MAKE CAPITAL OUT OF THIS SAD ACCIDENT, CLAIMING THAT IT WAS S PREMEDITATED ATTACK. WE DECLARE UNEQUIVOCALLY THAT IT WAS ALL A TRAGIC MISTAKE. NO GREEK BEARS MALICE AGAINST THE AMERICAN PEOPLE WHO, WE ARE SURE, WITH THEIR TRUE LIBERAL TRADITIONS ARE FOR THE MOST PART ON OUR SIDE IN OUR JUST STRUGGLE."
BRITISH AUTHORITIES YESTERDAY LIFTED A DUSK-TO-DAWN CURFEW ON THE GREEK QUARTER OF NICOSIA, IMPOSED AFTER THE BOMB ATTACK IN WHICH BOTELER WAS KILLED. BUT VIOLENCE CONTINUED ELSEWHERE IN THE DRIVE TO END BRITISH RULE OF THIS MEDITERRANEAN ISLAND COLONY.
A GREEK CHILD WAS KILLED AND TWO BRITISH SOLDIERS WERE WOUNDED WHEN A BOMB WAS HURLED AT A BRITISH MOTORIZED CONVOY IN THE VILLAGE OF KOMA YIALOU, ON THE KARPAS PENINSULA. THE BOMB THROWER WAS SLAIN AS HE ATTEMPTED TO FLEE ON A BICYCLE.
IN A NICOSIA SUBURB, THE HOME M
EMBER OF TH

IN A NICOSIA SUBURB, THE HOME OF A MEMBER OF THE BRITISH SECURITY FORCES WAS THE TARGET OF A GASOLINE BOMB. NO ONE WAS INJURED AND THE HOUSE WAS DAMAGED ONLY SLIGHTLY. THE MAN WHO THREW THE BOMB WAS ARRESTED.
SOME 40 MILES WEST OF NICOSIA MORE THAN 1,000 PERSONS FOUGHT A GIANT FOREST FIRE THAT HAS RAGED THREE DAYS IN THE TROODOS MOUNTAINS.
CYPRIOT AUTHORITIES SAID THE FIRE WAS STARTED ACCIDENTALLY. IT HAS DESTROYED AT LEAST FIVE SQUARE MILES OF TIMBER ABOUT 15 MILES FROM THE AREA WHERE 21 BRITISH SERVICEMEN DIED IN ANOTHER FOREST FIRE JUNE 17 WHILE SEARCHING FOR EOKA MEMBERS.
MR757AED

A135
ATHENS, GREECE, JULY 3 (AP)-THE MINISTRY OF JUSTICE SAID TONIGHT HASSAN MEHMET, JANITOR OF THE TURKISH CONSULATE IN SALONIKA, AND OKTAI EIGIM, TURKISH STUDENT, ARE GUILTY OF THE DYNAMITING OF THE TURKISH CONSULATE LAST SEPTEMBER.
INVESTIGATIONS ALSO PROVE, THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID, THAT THE ATTEMPT WAS ORGANIZED AS A PRETEXT FOR STARTING ANTI-GREEK VANDALISM AGAINST THE GREEK COMMUNITY IN ISTANBUL.
THE TURKISH CONSUL GENERAL AND CONSUL, WHO WERE ACCUSED OF BEING THE MORAL AUTHORS OF THE DYNAMITING, WERE ABSOLVED OF ANY BLAME.
UK1031PED

A63
(140)
FIRST LEAD SYRIAN-CHINESE A38
DAMASCUS, SYRIA, JULY 3 (AP)-SYRIA TODAY BECAME THE SECOND ARAB NATION TO EXTEND DIPLOMATIC RECOGNITION TO COMMUNIST CHINA.
A FOREIGN MINISTRY COMMUNIQUE SAID THE CABINET AT A MEETING LAST NIGHT DECIDED "TO RECOGNIZE THE GOVERNMENT OF THE PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC OF CHINA."
SYRIA THUS AGAIN FOLLOWED THE LEAD OF ITS CLOSE ALLEY EGYPT, WHICH ON MAY 16 WAS THE FIRST ARAB NATION TO RECOGNIZE FORMALLY THE PEIPING REGIME. THE GOVERNMENT OF PREMIER GAMAL ABDEL NASSER SAID THIS WAS IN ACCORD WITH EGYPT'S POLICY OF NEUTRALITY, BUT SOME OBSERVERS HAVE SINCE SPECULATED EGYPT MIGHT BE LOOKING FOR AN ALTERNATE SOURCE OF COMMUNIST ARMS SHOULD RUSSIA AND THE WESTERN POWERS AGREE TO QUIT SELLING MUNITIONS TO BOTH THE ARABS AND ISRAEL.
RED CHINA HAS BEEN PRESSING FOR CLOSER RELATIONS WITH ARAB NATIONS XEVER SINCE THE ASIAN-AFR

RED CHINA HAS BEEN PRESSING FOR CLOSER RELATIONS WITH ARAB NATIONS EVER SINCE THE ASIAN-AFRICAN CONFERENCE AT BANDUNG, INDONESIA, IN APRIL 1955. A TRADE DELEGATION FROM PEIPING HAS BEEN TOURING THE MIDDLE EAST FOR SEVERAL MONTHS.
(NO PICKUP)
MR659AED

A134
DAMASCUS, SYRIA, JULY 3 (AP)-SYRIAN FOREIGN MINISTER SALAH BITAR ENIED TODAY THAT SYRIA IS BOYCOTTING WEST GERMAN GOODS. HE TOLD NEWSMEN THAT A GERMAN ECONOMICS MINISTRY REPORT YESTERDAY THAT SYRIA HAD IMPOSED A BOYCOTT BY ORDER OF THE ARAB LEAGUE WAS "COMPLETELY UNFOUNDED."
THE MINISTRY SAID THE LEAGUE OBJECTED TO WEST GERMANY'S DELIVERY OF GOODS TO ISRAEL AS REPARATIONS FOR NAZI PERSECUTIONS OF THE JEWS.
UK1029PED

A126
(230)
CAIRO, EGYPT, JULY 3 (AP)-THE EGYPTIAN MIDDLE EAST NEWS AGENCY SAID TODAY THAT U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD WILL RETURN TO JERUSALEM FOR MIDDLE EAST PEACE TALKS LATE IN JULY AND THEN COME ON TO CAIRO. HE NOW IS IN MOSCOW.
THE AGENCY SAID CONTACTS WERE BEING MADE NOW IN CAIRO FOR THE HAMMARSKJOLD VISIT.
MAJ. GEN. E.L.M. BURNS, CHIEF OF THE U.N. TRUCE SUPERVISORY ORGANIZATION, CAME HERE TODAY TO TALK WITH EGYPTIAN OFFICIALS ON WAYS TO STRENGTHEN HAMMARSKJOLD'S PROPOSALS TO KEEP PEACE ALONG EGYPTIAN-ISRAELI FRONTIERS.
BURNS, HOWEVER, DID NOT MENTION THE REPORT OF A NEW VISIT BY HAMMARSKJOLD WHEN HE TALKED WITH REPORTERS AFTER SEEING EGYPTIAN OFFICIALS.
THE U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL IS ON A VISIT TO EASTERN EUROPEAN COUNTRIES. NO ARRANGEMENTS WERE MADE FOR HIS RETURN, HOWEVER.
--DASH--
AIDES OF HAMMARSKJOLD AT THE UNITED NATIONS IN NEW YORK SAID REPORTS OF A NEW TRIP TO THE MIDDLE EAST WERE NEWS TO THEM. HAMMARSKJOLD RECENTLY SAID HE WOULD BE WILLING TO GO BACK NEXT OCTOBER IF NECESSARY.
--DASH--

MOSCOW, JULY 3 (AP)-DIPLOMATIC CIRCLES HERE TONIGHT EXPECTED A MEETING SOON BETWEEN U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD AND SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER DMITRI SHEPILOV.

THERE HAS BEEN NO ANNOUNCEMENT THAT THE TWO WOULD MEET. SHEPILOV HAS JUST RETURNED FROM A TOUR OF ARAB COUNTRIES. DIPLOMATS HERE BELIEVED A DISCUSSION OF THE PROBLEMS OF THE AREA BETWEEN THE TWO WAS LIKELY.

THE SECRETARY GENERAL CALLED ON SOVIET PRESIDENT KLEMENTI Y. VOROSHILOV IN THE KREMLIN THIS MORNING. THEN HE LUNCHED WITH VASSILY KUZNETSOV, DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER, WHO IS HIS OFFICIAL HOST DURING HIS THREE-DAY STAY HERE.

SM953PED

A114

CAIRO, EGYPT, JULY 3 (AP)-LEBANESE PREMIER ABDULLAH EL YAFI SAID HERE TODAY SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER DMITRI SHEPILOV HINTED AT BOTH ECONOMIC AND ARMS AID TO LEBANON DURING HIS RECENT VISIT THERE.

YAFI TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE SHEIPILOV MADE NO SPECIFIC OFFER IN WHAT WAS "AN EXCHANGE OF VIEWS." IN REPLY TO A QUESTION YAFI SAID LEBANON WAS NOT PRESENTLY CONTEMPLATING RECOGNIZING RED CHINA, AS HAVE EGYPT AND SYRIA.

SM924PED

B21 Q

NIGHT LEAD ALGERIA (220)

ORAN, ALGERIA, JULY 3 (AP)-A 20-YEAR-OLD ALGERIAN REBEL WAS GUILLOTINED BY THE FRENCH TODAY FOR THROWING A GRENADE INTO A THEATER. THE ASSAULT KILLED 4 PERSONS AND WOUNDED 20 OTHERS.

LAID BEN AHMED WAS THE THIRD REBEL BEHEADED IN THE 20-MONTH-OLD ALGERIAN REBLLLION.

OFFICIALS FEARED THE LATEST GUILLOTINING MIGHT SET OFF A WAVE OF NATIONALIST REPRISALS. A SERIES OF SHOOTINGS AND BOMBINGS FLARED IN ALGERIS AFTER FRENCH AUTHORITIES CARRED OUT TWO LONG-DELAYED EXECUTIONS THERE JUNE 19. THE REBELS HAVE THREATENED 10-1 VENGEANCE FOR EACH EXECUTION.

NINE INSTRUCTORS IN THE TLEMCEN EDUCATIONAL SYSTEM -- FIVE FRENCHMEN AND FOUR MOSLEMS -- WERE ORDERED EXPELLED TODAY BECAUSE OF SUSPICIONS THAT THEY HAD BEEN IN CLOSE CONTACT WITH THE REBELS.

THE ORDER ISSUED BY THE PREFECT (CHIEF ADMINISTRATIVE OFFICER) OF THE ORAN DEPARTMENT OF WESTERN ALGERIA SPECIFIED THAT THEY WOULD BE EXPELLED FROM ALGERIA.

IN TLEMCEN 600 PERSONS WERE CHECKED BY POLICE YESTERDAY AND SIX SUSPECTS WERE DETAINED. IN BENI SAF, NEAR TLEMCEN, THE ARMY AND POLICE TEAMED UP TO CHECK THE PAPERS OF SEVERAL THOUSAND PEOPLE IN A SEARCH FOR REBELS. NO RESULTS OF THE OPERATION WERE ANNOUNCED.

THE BODIES OF SEVEN SOLDIERS WHO DISAPPEARED LAST SATURDAY IN A REBEL ATTACK ON A BUS AND ITS MILITARY ESCORT WERE FOUND TODAY. THE DISCOVERY BROUGHT THE DEATH TOLL TO 14 FOR THE AMBUSCADE WHICH OCCURRED NEAR GERYVILLE. ALL BUT TWO OF THE VICTIMS WERE PART OF THE MILITARY ESCORT.

KM424PES

B30 Q

-17-

NORTH AFRICA (WITH ORAN)

BY JOSEPH E. DYNAN

ALGIERS, ALGERIA, JULY 3 (AP)-FRENCH TROOPS IN A SERIES OF WIDELY SCATTERED ACTIONS TODAY KILLED OR CAPTURED 50 ALGERIAN NATIONALIST REBELS AND SEIZED A LARGE STOCK OF FIREARMS.

POLICE AND MILITARY PATROLS KEPT CLOSE WATCH ON THE CHIEF CITIES OF ALGERIA AGAINST INDIVIDUAL ATTACKS ON EUROPEAN CIVILIANS FOLLOWING THE EXECUTION OF A REBEL IN ORAN THIS MORNING.

NATIONALISTS HAVE THREATENED TO KILL 10 EUROPEANS FOR EVERY NATIONALIST EXECUTED.

A FRENCH DETACHMENT BATTLED A STRONG REBEL UNIT IN THE KABYLIE MOUNTAINS SOUTHWEST OF FORT NATIONALE LAST NIGHT AND 22 REBELS WERE SLAIN OR WOUNDED. THE CLASH WAS REPORTED CONTINUING TODAY.

NEAR GRAREM ELEMENTS OF A FRENCH REGIMENT SURPRISED A REBEL FORCE WHILE THE NATIONALISTS WERE ATTEMPTING TO SABOTAGE FARM PRODUCE. THE FRENCH KILLED 17 BEFORE THE SURVIVORS FLED.

SS519PED

A87

HELSINKI, FINLAND, JULY 3 (AP)-SOVIET PRESIDENT KLEMENTI Y. VOROSHILOV, HAS ACCEPTED AN INVITATION TO VISIT FINLAND AT THE END OF AUGUST, THE FINNISH FOREIGN OFFICE SAID TODAY.

SS735PED

A6

(130)

MOSCOW, JULY 3 (AP)-THIRTY RUSSIAN AIR OFFICERS FINALLY GOT THEIR PROMISED RIDE IN A BRITISH COMET JET AIRLINER TODAY. LAST WEEK, WHEN EVERYBODY WAS SETTLED ABOARD, THE BRITISH AIR CREW COULDN'T GET THEIR AIRLINER OFF THE GROUND. THE BATTERY WAS DEAD.

BRITAIN'S AIR SECRETARY NIGEL BIRCH INVITED THE RUSSIANS TO FLY FOR THE FIRST TIME IN A BRITISH JET IN RETURN FOR RUSSIAN HOSPITALITY TO BRITISH AIR OFFICERS WHO CAME HERE TO ATTEND THE SOVIET AIR SHOW JUNE 24.

THE COMET FLEW HERE TODAY FROM LONDON'S HATFIELD AIRDROME IN FOUR HOURS, FOUR MINUTES. LESS THAN AN HOUR LATER THE AIRLINER TOOK OFF WITH THE 30 RUSSIANS.

MOST OF THEM TOOK OVER THE CONTROLS ONE AFTER ANOTHER DURING THE HOUR-LONG DEMONSTRATION FLIGHT. ANATOL STARIKOV, FIRST TO FLY THE RUSSIAN JET TU104, SAID THE BRITISH PLANE'S HANDLING QUALITIES WERE SUPERIOR AND WAS MUCH SMOOTHER ON THE TAKEOFF AND LANDING THAN THE TU104.

AFTER THE RUSSIANS HAD THEIR RIDE, THE COMET FLEW BACK TO LONDON. IT MADE THE 3,400-MILE ROUND TRIP BETWEEN BREAKFAST AND DINNER TIME IN 7 HOURS AND 56 MINUTES. THE PLANE'S AVERAGE SPEED WAS NEACLX 450 MILES AN HOUR.

QR621PED

A91

(110)

JAKARTA, INDONESIA, JULY 3 (AP)-PRESIDENT SUKARNO RETURNED TODAY FROM A SIX-WEEK TOUR OF THE WESTERN WORLD. HE TOLD A WELCOMING CROWD HE HAD BEEN ABLE TO OBTAIN "BETTER UNDERSTANDING OF OUR NATION'S PROBLEMS AND ASPIRATION.

"WHEREVER I WENT IN THE UNITED STATES, CANADA, ITALY, WEST GERMANY AND SWITZERLAND," SUKARNO DECLARED, "PEOPLE NOW RESPECT, AND I HOPE ALSO SUPPORT, THE INDONESIAN PEOPLE'S STRUGGLE TO ACHIEVE THEIR NATIONAL AMBITION."

DESPITE THE LARGE TURNOUT AT THE AIRPORT, THERE WAS ONE SOUR NOTE TO THE HOMECOMING.

THE INDEPENDENT NEWSPAPER INDONESIA RAYA PUBLISHED A FRONT-PAGE CARTOON SHOWING A STRUTTING CHIEF EXECUTIVE AND SON TRAILED BY PORTERS STAGGERING UNDER GIFTS THEY HAD RECEIVED ABROAD.

FV846AED

A149

SECOND NIGHT LEAD NIXON (500)

BY HENRY HARTZENBUSCH

MANILA, WEDNESDAY, JULY 4 (AP)-VICE PRESIDENT RICHARD M. NIXON SAID TODAY THAT COUNTRIES TRYING TO OUTMANEUVER COMMUNIST IMPERIALISM BY "FRIENDLY NEUTRALITY" ARE TAKING A FEARFUL RISK.

NIXON MADE THE STATEMENT IN AN ADDRESS PREPARED FOR THE 10TH ANNIVERSARY CELEBRATION OF THE PHILIPPINES' INDEPENDENCE FROM THE UNITED STATES.

SHORTLY AFTER NIXON ARRIVED YESTERDAY, THE UNITED STATES AND THE PHILIPPINES ANNOUNCED THAT WASHINGTON HAS AGREED TO GIVE THE PHILIPPINES OWNERSHIP OF ALL U.S. BASES IN THE ISLANDS. THE

30.24-7407

PHILIPPINES AGREED TO CONTRIBUTE MORE LAND TO STRENGTHEN THE BASES.
NIXON CAME HERE AS PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S REPRESENTATIVE AT THE ANNIVERSARY CELEBRATION. THE VICE PRESIDENT'S ADDRESS WAS HERALDED AS AN IMPORTANT STATEMENT OF THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION'S INTERNATIONAL POLICIES. HE DEVOTED CONSIDERABLE ATTENTION TO WASHINGTON'S VIEWS ON NEUTRALISM.

FOR THOSE COUNTRIES THAT FEEL THAT FRIENDLY NEUTRALITY TOWARD MOSCOW AND PEIPING MAY SPARE THEM, HE CITED AN OLD PROVERB: "HE SHO SUPS WITH THE DEVIL MUST HAVE A LONG SPOON." 1956

"THE COMMUNISTS HAVE BEEN RUTHLESS TOWARD THE PEOPLE OF THE NATIONS THAT THEY HAVE ENGULFED," HE SAID. "THEY HAVE NO MEMORY OF FORMER FAVORS, NO KINDNESS TOWARD THOSE WHO TRIED TO BE FRIENDLY. THEY ARE COLD AND CALCULATING MASTERS. THOSE WHO FEEL THAT THEY CAN OUTMANEUVER THEM ARE TAKING A FEARFUL RISK."

HE SAID THE PHILIPPINES ARE STRONG AND INDEPDNDENT, WALKING SIDE BY SIDE WITH THE UNITED STATES IN MUTUAL ALLIANCES. HE CONTRASTED THIS WITH THE FATE OF LATVIA, ESTONIA, AND LITHUANIA--ALL SWALLOWED UP BY THE SOVIET UNION IN 1940.

NIXON ASKED IF THERE WAS ANY FREEDOM IN POLAND, EAST GERMANY AND THE OTHER EUROPEAN SATELLITES OR IN NORTH KOREA OR NORTH VIET NAM.

HE DECLARED THAT THE UNITED STATES RESPECTS EACH NATION'S RIGHTS TO CHART ITS OWN COURSE, EVEN WHEN WASHINGTON DOES NOT AGREE FULLY WITH THAT COURSE. THIS APPARENTLY WAS A REFERENCE TO INDIA, INDONESIA, CEYLON AND BURMA--SOUTH AND SOUTHEASTERN ASIAN COUNTRIES NOT COMMITTED IN THE COLD WAR.

HE DECLARED THE UNITED STATES WANTS NO "ECONOMIC SATELLITES, NO SUBSERVIENT LACKEYS," AND THAT THE ONLY WAR THE AMERICANS WANT TO LAUNCH IS "AGAINST POVERTY, DISEASE, IGNORANCE, AND FEAR WHEREVER IT EXISTS."

PHILIPPINE PRESIDNT RAMON MAGSAYSAY, WHO SPOKE AFTER NIXON, SAID NIXON REPRESENTED "THE COUNTRY WITH WHICH WE HAVE COOPERATED SO MUCH IN THE PAST AND WITH WHICH WE WILL CONTINUE TO COOPERATE IN THE FUTURE FOR THE CAUSE OF PEACE AND FREEDOM."

HE SAID THE U.S.-PHILIPPINES FRIENDSHIP, BASED ON MUTUAL RESPECT AND UNDERSTANDING, WAS "VIEWED WITH DISFAVOR BY THOSE WHO DO NOT WISH TO SEE PEACE AND FREEDOM SECURE IN THIS PART OF THE WORLD."

MAGSAYSAY SAID THE PARTNERSHIP SHOULD BECOME "A MODEL OF COLLECTIVE ACTION FOR LIBERTY RATHER THAN A SOURCE OF DOUBT AMONG THE UNCOMMITTED COUNTRIES."

THE UNITED STATES AND THE PHILIPPINES BELONG TO THE EIGHT-NATION SOUTHEAST ASIA TREATY ORGANIZATION (SEATO) SET UP AS A DEFENSE AGAINST COMMUNISM.

THE JOINT STATEMENT SAID THAT THE TWO COUNTRIES HAD DECIDDD TO EXPAND THE U.S. BASES TO "BOLSTER THE COMMON DEFENSE OF THE TWO COUNTRIES AS WELL AS OF THE FREE WORLD IN THIS AREA."

NIXON AND MAGSAYSAY MADE THE AGREEMENT PUBLIC AFTER A TWO-HOUR CONFERENCE AT THE PRESIDENT'S MALACANAN PALACE.

IN A SEPARATE STATEMENT, NIXON CALLED IT "A DECISIVE STEP IN OUR MUTUAL EFFORT TOWARD ACHIEVING OUR OBJECTIVE OF REMOVING ALL POSSIBLE CAUSES OF MISUNDERSTANDING BETWEEN OUR TWO PEOPLES ON THIS QUESTION." 1956

THE DECISION SUPERSEDED ATTY. GEN. HERBERT BROWNELL'S 1953 OPINION THAT THE UNITED STATES KEPT TITLE TO THE BASES WHEN IT GAVE THE PHILIPPINES INDEPENDENCE ON JULY 4, 1946.

IT CAME IN THE WAKE OF A PHILIPPINE CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEE'S DEMAND THAT THE UNITED STATES RELINQUISH ALL CLAIMS TO THE BASES, LIMIT THEIR NUMBER TO THREE AND CUT THE TERM OF THEIR LEASES FROM 99 TO 10 OR 20 YEARS.

MAGSAYSAY'S POLITICAL OPPONENTS HAD BEEN USING THE ISSUE TO EMBARRASS HIS PRO-AMERICAN ADMINISTRATION. HE SAID LAST WEEK HE FAVORED EXPANDING THE U.S. BASES FOR THE REPUBLIC'S SECURITY AFTER SETTLEMENT OF THE "FUNDAMENTAL PROBLEMS" OF OWNERSHIP, SOVEREIGNTY, JURISDICTION AND DELIMITATION.

~~TODAY'S ANNOUNCEMENT SAID:~~ Yesterday's "THE UNITED STATES SINCE INDEPENDENCE OF THE PHILIPPINES HAS ALWAYS ACKNOWLEDGED THE SOVEREIGNTY OF THE PHILIPPINES OVER BASES...

"THE UNITED STATES WILL TRANSFER AND TURN OVER TO THE PHILIPPINES ALL TITLE PAPERS AND TITLE CLAIMS HELD BY THE UNITED STATES TO ALL LAND AREAS USED EITHER IN THE PAST OR PRESENTLY AS MILITARY BASES...

"THE PHILIPPINE GOVERNMENT WILL CONTIBUTE ADDITIONAL LAND WHICH IS DEEMED NECESSARY BY BOTH GOVERNMENTS FOR STRENGTHENING THE BASES SYSTEM."

THE UNITED STATES, THE STATEMENT ADDED, WILL HAND OVER TO THE PHILIPPINES AREAS THAT THE TWO GOVERNMENTS AGREE ARE NO LONGER NEEDED IN THE SYSTEM. FORMAL NEGOTIATIONS ARE TO BEGIN SOON.

THE NETWORK PRESENTLY INCLUDES CLARK AIR BASE NEAR MANILA; SANGLEY POINT NAVAL BASE ACROSS MANILA BAY; SUBIC BAY NAVAL BASE TO THE NORTHWEST; ANOTHER NAVAL BASE AT CUBI POINT; FT. STOTESBURGH NORTH OF MANILA; CAMP JOHN HAY NEAR BAGUIO; THE SAN FERNANDO RESERVATION IN LA UNION PROVINCE. THE SUBIC BAY FACILITY IS BEING EXPANDED AT THE COST OF 190 MILLION DOLLARS. 1956

NIXON AND HIS WIFE AND PARTY LANDED AFTER A FLIGHT FROM WASHINGTON IN A SPECIAL AIR FORCE CONSTELLATION AS A 19-GUN SALUTE WAS FIRED.

VICE PRESIDENT CARLOS P.GARCIA AND OTHERS WELCOMED HIM. HE TOLD THEM EISENHOWER, IN SENDING HIM, HAD RECOGNIZED THAT THERE WAS NO COUNTRY WITH WHOM THE UNITED STATES HAD CLOSER TIES THAN WITH THE PHILIPPINES. HE DECLARED HE WAS HERE TO "STRENGTHEN THOSE TIES."

ELEVEN U.S. WARSHIPS ALSO ARRIVED FOR THE CELEBRATION. THE AIRCRAFT CARRIER YORKTOWN, EIGHT DESTROYERS, A TROOP TRANSPORT AND A SUBMARINE PULLED INTO MANILA BAY AFTER A VOYAGE FROM FORMOSA, WHERE THEY ARE IN THE SEVENTH FLEET.

NIXON GAVE MAGSAYSAY A MESSAGE FROM PRESIDENT EISENHOWER CONGRATULATING THE PRESIDENT AND THE PEOPLE OF THE PHILIPPINES ON THEIR INDEPENDENCE. THE MESSAGE SAID:

"WE ARE HONORED TO SHARE THIS DAY WITH OUR SISTER REPUBLIC AND ARE PROUD INDEED OF THE FINE PROGRESS IT HAS MADE UNDER YOUR LEADERSHIP IN ITS MARCH TOWARD NATIONAL DEVELOPMENT. . . I ASKED VICE PRESIDENT NIXON TO REPRESENT THE WARM SENTIMENTS OF THE AMERICAN PEOPLE FOR THE PHILIPPINES."

THE NIXONS ATTENDED A SMALL, INFORMAL DINNER PARTY GIVEN ~~TONIGHT~~ last night BY PRESIDENT AND MRS. MAGSAYSAY AT MALACANAN PALACE.

QR556PED

A128WX

(400) NIXON

(WX) MANILA, WEDNESDAY, JULY 4 (AP)-VICE PRESIDENT NIXON SAID TODAY THAT NATIONS WHICH SHUN COLLECTIVE SECURITY IN THE HOPES OF OUTMANEUVERING WHAT HE CALLED "THE COLD AND CALCULATING MASTERS OF COMMUNIST IMPERIALISM" ARE TAKING "A FEARFUL RISK."

HIS WARNING CAME IN AN ADDRESS PREPARED FOR THE 10TH ANNIVERSARY CELEBRATION OF PHILIPPINE INDEPENDENCE.

FOR THOSE WHO FEEL THAT FRIENDLY NEUTRALITY TOWARD THE KREMLIN AND PEIPING MAY SPARE THEM, HE CITED AN OLD PROVERB: "HE WHO SUPS WITH THE DEVIL MUST HAVE A LONG SPOON." 1956

"THE COMMUNISTS HAVE BEEN RUTHLESS TOWARD THE PEOPLE OF THE NATIONS THAT THEY HAVE ENGULFED," HE SAID. "THEY HAVE NO MEMORY OF FORMER FAVORS, NO KINDNESS TOWARD THOSE WHO TRIED TO BE FRIENDLY. THEY ARE COLD AND CALCULATING MASTERS.

"THOSE WHO FEEL THAT THEY CAN OUTMANEUVER THEM ARE TAKING A FEARFUL RISK."

HE CITED THE STRENGTH AND INDEPENDENCE OF THE PHILIPPINES WALKING "SIDE BY SIDE" WITH THE UNITED STATES IN MUTUAL ALLIANCES AND CONTRASTED IT WITH THE FATE OF LATVIA, ESTONIA AND LITHUANIA. HE ASKED IF THERE WAS ANY FREEDOM IN POLAND, EAST GERMANY AND THE OTHER EUROPEAN SATELLITES OR IN NORTH KOREA OR NORTH VIET NAM.

"WHERE THERE IS A THREAT OF COMMUNIST COLONIAL IMPERIALISM," HE SAID, "IS A NATION REALLY SAFE IN STRIKING OUT ALONE?"

NIXON, WHO SPOKE AS THE PERSONAL REPRESENTATIVE OF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, DEVOTED CONSIDERABLE ATTENTION TO A STATEMENT OF AMERICAN POLICY ON NEUTRALISM. AT THE SAME TIME HE HIT HARD AT THE "SHAMEFUL RECORD" OF COMMUNIST LEADERSHIP EXPOSED BY PARTY CHIEF NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV HIMSELF.

"THE COMMUNISTS HAVE CONVICTED THEMSELVES OUT OF THEIR OWN MOUTHS," NIXON SAID. "EVEN THEIR LACKEYS, THE COMMUNIST PARTIES THROUGHOUT THE WORLD HAVE BEEN FORCED TO REPUDIATE PUBLICLY THIS SHAMEFUL RECORD."

NIXON SAID THE UNITED STATES LEARNED AFTER TWO TERRIBLE WORLD WARS THAT 19TH CENTURY POLICIES WERE "COMPLETELY INADEQUATE" IN THE 20TH CENTURY.

"WE FOUND THE WORLD IS TOO SMALL TODAY FOR EFFECTIVE ISOLATION," HE SAID. THE UNITED STATES RESPECTS THE RIGHT OF EACH NATION TO CHART ITS OWN COURSE, HE ADDED, EVEN THOUGH AMERICA DOES NOT FULLY AGREE WITH THAT DECISION.

THIS WAS SEEMINGLY DIRECTED AT INDIA, INDONESIA, CEYLON AND BURMA, THE NON-ALIGNED NATIONS OF SOUTH AND SOUTHEAST ASIA.

BUT HE MADE CLEAR THAT IT IS ONLY NATURAL THE UNITED STATES "SHOULD FEEL CLOSER TO THOSE WHO STAND WITH US AS ALLIES" IN EFFORTS TO KEEP A FREE WORLD.

NIXON SAID THAT THE UNITED STATES WELCOMES THE OPPORTUNITY TO HELP NEWLY DEVELOPING AREAS BUT WANTS "NO ECONOMIC SATELLITES, NO SUBSERVIENT LACKEYS."

"THE ONLY WAR WE WANT TO LAUNCH IS THE WAR AGAINST POVERTY, DISEASE, IGNORANCE AND FEAR WHEREVER IT EXISTS," HE SAID.

THE PEOPLE OF ASIA "WILL NEVER TOLERATE" SUBSTITUTING THE OLD STYLE COLONIALISM WHICH THEY HAVE CAST OFF FOR THE "MUCH MORE TYRANNICAL COMMUNIST COLONIAL IMPERIALISM WHICH THE FANATICAL MEN IN PEIPING AND MOSCOW ARE TTEMPTING TO IMPOSE," HE SAID.

RZ1019PED

A54

(120)

TAIPEI, FORMOSA, JULY 3 (AP)-NATIONALIST CHINESE FOREIGN MINISTER GEORGE YEH RETURNED TODAY FROM GOODWILL VISITS TO THAILAND AND CAMBODIA.

HE ANNOUNCED THAT AN AMBASSADOR SOON WILL BE SENT TO BANGKOK. THE GOVERNMENTS OF THAILAND AND NATIONALIST CHINA HAVE HAD EMBASSIES IN EACH OTHER'S CAPITALS SINCE WORLD WAR II BUT EACH NOW IS HEADED BY A CHARGE D'AFFAIRES.

YEH'S TRIP TO CABODIA WAS INTENDED TO STRENGTHEN TAIPEI'S TIES WITH THE INDOCHINESE KINGDOM WHICH FORMALLY RECOGNIZES NEITHER NATIONALIST NOR COMMUNIST CHINA. PRINCE NORODOM SIHANPUK, CAMBODIA'S EX-KING AND DOMINANT POLITICAL FIGURE, HOWEVER, HAS VISITED PEIPING AND NOW IS IN MOSCOW, ACCOMPANIED BY PREMIER KHIM TITH AND THE LEADER OF CAMBODIA'S NATIONAL ASSEMBLY.

MR620AED

A58

(230)

TOKYO, JULY 3 (AP)-THE JAPANESE WEATHER BUREAU REPORTED THE UNITED STATES APPARENTLY SET OFF STILL ANOTHER NUCLEAR TEST EXPLOSION IN THE BIKINI AREA TOAY.

THE BUREAU SAID ABNORMAL ATMOSPHERIC PRESSURE WAVES AND A SLIGHT EARTH SHOCK ITS INSTRUMENTS PICED UP INDICATED THE BLAST OCCURRED ABOUT 3 A.M. JAPANESE TIME (1 P.M. EST MONDAY).

IT SAID BOTH THE EARTH SHOCK AND THE PRESSURE WAVES RESEMBLED THOSE RECORDED AFTER KNOWN NUCLEAR EXPLOSIONS IN THE PAST IN THE BIKINI ATOLL, BUT THIS TIME THEY WERE "CONSPICUOUSLY WEAKER."

SIMILAR EVIDENCE OF NUCLEAR BLASTS WAS REPORTED BY THE JAPANESE OBSERVATORY MAY 28 AND JUNE 26, BUT THE U.S. ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION REFUSED TO CONFIRM OR DENY THAT TESTS WERE MADE ON THOSE DATES.

THE FIRST TEST EXPLOSION BY THE UNITED STATES THIS YEAR AT BIKINI WAS MAY 5. ON MAY 21 A HYDROGEN BOMB WAS EXPLODED AFTER DELAYS CAUSED BY BAD WEATHER. THE AEC ANNOUNCED A SERIES OF TESTS WOULD CONTINUE THROUGH JUNE, BUT NEWSMEN WHO WITNESSED THE FIRST TWO WERE OBLIGED TO LEAVE AFTER THE H-BOMB DROP.

TODAY'S EARTH SHOCK OCCURRED AT 3:21 A.M., JAPENESE TIME, THE WEATHER BUREAU REPORT SAID. BETWEEN 6 AND 7 A.M. THERE WERE "ABNORMAL SHOCK WAVES" LASTING ABOUT 30 MINUTES. ATMOSPHERIC SHOCK WAVES TRAVEL SLOWER THAN EARTH SHOCKS.

THE WEATHER BUREAU PLACED THE CENTER OF THE EXPLOSION ABOUT 2,485 MILES SOUTHWEST OF THE SEISMOGRAPH STATION AT MATSHUSHIRO. THAT IS ROUGHLY THE BIKINI AREA.

MR649AED

A59

(190)

TOKYO, JULY 3 (AP)-ABOUT 75 JAPANESE AND OKINAWAN STUDENTS AND WOMEN DEMONSTRATED BEFORE THE U.S. EMBASSY HERE TODAY, SHOUTING "YANKEE GO HOME" AND "DON'T STEAL OKINAWA."

THE FIRST PART OF THE FOUR-HOUR PROTEST WAS ORDERLY, BUT IN THE LATER STAGES THEY LOCKED ARMS IN A SNAKE DANCE, ELBOWED POLICE AND BROUGHT A RIOT CALL. NO ONE WAS HURT.

THE CROWD DISPERSED AFTER TWO WOMEN MEMBERS WERE PERMITTED TO ENTER THE EMBASSY GATES AND TALK WITH SECURITY OFFICER FRANCIS X. READY. HE ACCEPTED PETITIONS ADDRESSED TO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER PROTESTING AMERICAN LAND POLICY ON OKINAWA.

OKINAWA'S RESIDENTS, SUPPORTED BY SOME JAPANESE QUARTERS, HAVE DEMANDED ABANDONMENT OF U.S. PLANS TO PAY LUMP SUMS FOR INDEFINITE, LONG-TERM LEASES ON THE BIG AMERICAN BASES ON THE ISLAND. THEY HAVE CALLED FOR INCREASED ANNUAL RENTALS FOR THE LAND, ADEQUATE COMPENSATION FOR DAMAGE TO THE LAND AND NO NEW LAND REQUISITIONING. THEY ALSO HAVE URGED THE SPEEDY RETURN OF OKINAWA TO JAPAN, WHICH HELD THE ISLAND UNTIL THE AMERICAN INVASION IN WORLD WAR II.

AN ARMED SERVICES SUBCOMMITTEE OF THE U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES RECOMMENDED THE LONG-TERM LEASE PLAN.

STUDENTS PARTICIPATING IN TODAY'S DEMONSTRATION WERE MEMBERS OF THE "OKINAWA PREFECTURE STUDENTS LEAGUE." A SPOKESMAN ASSERTED, "THERE ISN'T A SINGLE COMMUNIST AMONG US."

MR645AED

A40 (200)

MAIZURU, JAPAN, JULY 3 (AP)-BRAINWASHED AND BEWILDERED, 335 JAPANESE PRISONERS OF WAR RETURNED HOME TODAY AFTER MORE THAN 10 YEARS OF CHINESE COMMUNIST CAPTIVITY.

BEFORE LEAVING THE REPATRIATION SHIP, THE RETURNEES GAVE NEWSMEN A PRINTED "JOINT STATEMENT" CONFESSING THEIR GULT. SOME OF THE GROUP PRAISED RED CHINA.

ONE OF THE JAPAN RED CROSS OFFICIALS WHO WENT TO NORTH CHINA TO ACCOMPANY THE PRISONERS TOLD REPORTERS: "THESE PEOPLE WERE BRAINWASHED. PLEASE DON'T TRY TO LABEL THEM AS COMMUNISTS. THEY ARE VICTIMS WHO DESERVE THE MOST WARM-HEARTED WELCOME FROM OUR PEOPLE."

THE "JOINT STATEMENT" WAS SIGNED BY ALL 335, WHO CALLED THEMSELVES "WAR CRIMINALS RELEASED FIRST BY CHINA." THEY PLEDGED TO WORK "FOR THE CAUSE OF THE JAPAN-CHINA FRIENDSHIP."

THE REPATRIATES INCLUDED 246 FORMER SERVICEMEN AND 89 CIVILIANS. THEY HAD BEEN HELD IN COMMUNIST CONCENTRATION CAMPS WITHOUT TRIAL, SOME OF THEM SINCE 1940. LAST MONTH THE PEIPING REGIME TERMED THEM

WAR CRIMINALS AND ANNOUNCED THEY HAD BEEN "PARDONED FROM PROSECUTION."

ALL THE RETURNEES SHIED AWAY FROM REPORTERS. THEY WOULD SAY ONLY, "WHAT WE HAVE GO TO TO SAY IS IN THE STATEMENT. THE CHINESE GAVE US A GOOD TREATMENT." MANY APPEARED BEWILDERED.

PARENTS, WIVES AND CHILDREN WHO HAD ALMOST DESPAIRED OF THEIR RELATIVES WAITED IMPATIENTLY AT THE PIER. AS SOON AS THE RETURNEES LANDED, THEY DASHED TO THEM, CLUNG TO THEM AND CRIED ALOUD, TEARS STREAMING DOWN THEIR CHEEKS.

JT526AED

A157WX

-95-

FIRST LEAD RUSSIAN ATTACHE

WASHINGTON, JULY 3 (AP)-THE STATE DEPARTMENT BELATEDLY ANNOUNCED TODAY THAT COL. IVAN A. BUBCHIKOV, ASSISTANT SOVIET MILITARY ATTACHE, HAS BEEN OUSTED FROM THE UNITED STATES.

IT WAS LEARNED THAT THE EXPULSION WAS ORDERED BECAUSE BUBCHIKOV WAS ACCUSED OF ESPIONAGE.

SOME SOURCES SAID HE HAD BEEN CAUGHT IN A COMPROMISING SITUATION THAT LEFT NO DOUBT OF WHAT HE WAS DOING. OFFICIALS DECLINED TO GIVE DETAILS.

STATE DEPARTMENT PRESS OFFICER LINCOLN WHITE WAS ASKED ABOUT REPORTS OF BUBCHIKOV'S EXPULSION AT A NEWS CONFERENCE. HE FISHED A PIECE OF PAPER FROM HIS POCKET AND READ FROM IT THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT, WHICH HE FLATLY DECLINED TO AMPLIFY:

"ON JUNE 14, THE SOVIET AMBASSADOR (GEORGI N. ZARUBIN) WAS HANDED A NOTE DECLARING THE ASSISTANT SOVIET MILITARY ATTACHE, COL. IVAN A. BUBCHIKOV, PERSONA NON GRATA ON GROUNDS THAT HE WAS ENGAGED IN ACTIVITIES INCOMPATIBLE WITH HIS CONTINUED PRESENCE IN THIS COUNTRY.

"THE NOTE ASKED THAT HIS IMMEDIATE DEPARTURE FROM THIS COUNTRY BE EFFECTED. HE DEPARTED FROM THE UNITED STATES ON JUNE 24."

EARLIER ANOTHER DEPARTMENT PRESS OFFICER, JOSEPH REAP, CONFIRMED REPORTS THAT BUBCHIKOV HAD BEEN DECLARED PERSONA NON GRATA. GOVERNMENTS USE THAT PHRASE TO DESIGNATE A FOREIGN DIPLOMAT WHO HAS MADE HIMSELF UNACCEPTABLE AND MUST THEREFORE LEAVE THE COUNTRY IN WHICH HE IS SERVING.

OTHER OFFICIALS SAID BUBCHIKOV LEFT BY AIR ON JUNE 24. HIS NAME WAS STRICKEN FROM THE DIPLOMATIC LIST AT THAT TIME.

REAP SAID THE MATTER HAD BEEN HANDLED PRIMARILY BY THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT.

CZ1115AED

A2WX (NIXON, POLIO)

(350) NIXON-IRON CURTAIN

BY JOHN SCALI

WASHINGTON, JULY 3 (AP)-THE STATE DEPARTMENT WAS REPORTED TODAY TO HAVE BLOCKED A TRIP VICE PRESIDENT NIXON CONSIDERED MAKING BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN ABOUT A MONTH AGO.

TOP OFFICIALS VETOED THE PROPOSED VISIT TO EASTERN EUROPEAN SATELLITE COUNTRIES, INCLUDING POLAND, WHEN NIXON TURNED TO THEM FOR ADVICE.

NIXON IS NOW IN THE PHILIPPINES ON THE FIRST STOP OF A FAR EASTERN TOUR AS PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S PERSONAL REPRESENTATIVE. HE HAS BROADENED THIS TRIP TO INCLUDE VISITS TO INDOCHINA, FORMOSA AND POSSIBLY OTHER FAR EAST NATIONS.

RESPONSIBLE INFORMANTS WHO TOLD OF NIXON'S IDEA OF A FLYING VISIT INTO EASTERN EUROPE SAID THESE REASONS UNDOUBTEDLY MOTIVATED THE DECISION REJECTING THE TRIP:

1. IT WOULD SERVE TO GIVE A PREMATURE STAMP OF AMERICAN APPROVAL TO THE NEW, SOFTER RUSSIAN POLICY AT A TIME WHEN TOP OFFICIALS WANT THE SOVIETS TO MAKE EVEN MORE FAR REACHING CHANGES IN THEIR RULE.

2. A VISIT BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN BY THE NO. 2 MAN OF THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION WOULD ENCOURAGE AMERICAN ALLIES TO UNDERTAKE LARGE SCALE CULTURAL-ECONOMIC EXCHANGES WITH THE COMMUNIST WORLD. THE STATE DEPARTMENT FAVORS A GO-SLOW POLICY ON SUCH EXCHANGES, FEARING THEY WOULD PAVE THE WAY FOR SOVIETS TO FLOOD INTO NEWLY INDEPENDENT LANDS AND STIR UP TROUBLE.

NIXON IS UNDERSTOOD TO HAVE SOUGHT TOP STATE DEPARTMENT GUIDANCE ABOUT HIS IDEA A MONTH AGO. THE MATTER WAS HANDLED ON WHAT WAS DESCRIBED AS AN "EXTREMELY HIGH LEVEL," WITH NIXON APPARENTLY ACCEPTING THE TURNDOWN.

THE PROPOSED VISIT, INFORMANTS SAID, NEVER REACHED THE WHITE HOUSE FOR PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S CONSIDERATION.

NIXON WANTED TO TRAVEL INTO SUCH COUNTRRIES AS POLAND AND CZECHOSLOVAKIA TO DRAMATIZE THE ADMINISTRATION'S CONTINUING INTEREST IN THEIR CITIZENS' PLIGHT AS CAPTIVE PEOPLES. HE FELT SUCH A HIGH LEVEL VISIT WOULD DEMONSTRATE ANEW AMERICA'S REFUSAL TO RECONCILE ITSELF TO THE PERMANENT LOSS OF FREEDOM IN THE SATELLITE COUNTRIES.

SUCH A VISIT COULD HAVE BEEN POLITICALLY HELPFUL TO THE REPUBLICANS BY POSSIBLY ATTRACTING THE VOTES OF POLISH-AMERICAN, CZECH-AMERICAN AND OTHER FOREIGN LANGUAGE GROUPS.

BUT, SOME STATE DEPARTMENT AUTHORITIES FELT THE TRIP MIGHT BACKFIRE IN THAT RESPECT. THEY FELT ANY VISIT WOULD BE CAREFULLY REGULATED BY COMMUNIST REGIMES, GIVING NIXON LITTLE ACCESS TO THE MAN IN THE STREET BUT ALLOWING THEM AMPLE OPPORTUNITY TO PICTURE HIM SHAKING HANDS WITH RED LEADERS.

EG213PED

A5WX (BJT)

AMS BUDGET

(320) NIGHT LEAD VETERANS

BY KARL R. BAUMAN

WASHINGTON, JULY 3 (AP)-A GENERAL 10 PER CENT BOOST IN PAYMENTS TO VETERANS FOR SERVICE-CONNECTED DISABILITIES WON UNANIMOUS APPROVAL TODAY OF THE HOUSE VETERANS AFFAIRS COMMITTEE.

CHAIRMAN TEAGUE (D-TEX), DESCRIBING THE BILL AS "MODERATE," SAID THE DEMOCRATIC LEADERSHIP OF THE HOUSE FAVORS ACTION ON IT DURING THE PRESENT SESSION OF CONGRESS. BUT BECAUSE OF THE LATENESS OF THE SESSION, ITS CHANCES IN THE SENATE WERE VIEWED AS UNCERTAIN.

IT WOULD ADD AN ESTIMATED 172 MILLION DOLLARS THE FIRST YEAR TO DISABILITY COMPENSATION PAYMENTS WHICH NOW RUN ABOUT $1,800,000,000 (B) ANNUALLY. TEAGUE SAID THE COST IS EXPECTED TO BE SOMEWHAT SMALLER IN FUTURE YEARS.

ALL BUT ABOUT 20,000 OF THE 2,084,230 VETERANS NOW RECEIVING SERVICE-CONNECTED DISABILITY PAYMENTS WOULD GET INCREASES.

THE BILL PROVIDES A FLAT INCREASE OF 10 PER CENT IN PRESENT PAYMENTS RANGING FROM $17 A MONTH FOR 10 PER CENT DISABILITY TO $163 A MONTH FOR 90 PER CENT DISABILITY. THOSE RATED 100 PER CENT DISABLED WOULD GET A BOOST FROM $181 TO $225, ABOUT 24 PER CENT.

PAYMENTS TO DEPENDENTS OF SERVICE-DISABLED VETERANS ALSO WOULD BE UPPED 10 PER CENT. OTHER INCREASES WOULD BE IN COMPENSATION RATES SPECIFICALLY SET BY LAW FOR LOSS OF LIMBS AND EYESIGHT, WITH THE MAXIMUM BOOSTED FROM $420 TO $450 A MONTH.

THE BILL INCREASING PAYMENTS FOR SERVICE-CONNECTED DISABILITIES IS A COMPANION MEASURE TO THE CONTROVERSIAL NON-SERVICE-CONNECTED PENSION BILL PASSED BY THE HOUSE LAST WEEK. THE LATTER MEASURE STARTED OUT AS AN OMNIBUS VETERANS BILL, BUT WAS STRIPPED DOWN SHARPLY DURING A HECTIC HOUSE FLOOR FIGHT. AS FINALLY PASSED BY THE HOUSE AND SENT TO THE SENATE, IT WOULD PROVIDE A $90 A MONTH PENSION AT 65 TO LOW-INCOME VETERANS OF WORLD WAR I.

ADMINISTRATION FIGURES MADE PUBLIC TODAY ON THE DISPUTED PENSION BILL PLACED THE FIRST YEAR COST AT 368 MILLION DOLLARS AND THE FIFTH YEAR

EXPENSE AT 618 1/2 MILLION DOLLARS, AS MORE VETERANS BECOME ELIGIBLE FOR THE PENSIONS. THE TOTAL COST BY THE YEAR 2,000 WAS ESTIMATED AT $27,844,725,000 (B). SPONSORS CONTEND THE COST WOULD BE MUCH LOWER.

TEAGUE SPONSORED THE BILL BOOSTING DISABILITY PAYMENTS WITH THE BACKING OF AMVETS (AMERICAN VETERANS OF WORLD WAR II) IN OPPOSITION TO THE PENSION BILL, WHICH TEAGUE SAID HAS NO CHANCE TO BECOME LAW.

EG229PED NM BJT

A17WX (B&S)

(610) AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD WILSON
BY FRANK CORMIER

WASHINGTON, JULY 3 (AP)-SECRETARY OF DEFENSE WILSON CLASHED WITH SOME OF HIS DEMOCRATIC CRITICS TODAY IN A TENSE SENATE HEARING THAT PRODUCED BLUNT WORDS ABOUT HEAVY BOMBER PRODUCTION AND LESS SERIOUS COMMENT ON THE NATURAL INSTINCTS OF WHALES.

WILSON TOLD A SPECIAL SENATE SUBCOMMITTEE INVESTIGATING U. S.-RUSSIAN AIR STRENGTH THAT HE HAS NOT RULED OUT A NEW SPEEDUP IN PRODUCTION OF LONG RANGE B52 JET BOMBERS. HE SAID THIS MIGHT COME AFTER THE BOMBER PROGRAM IS REVIEWED IN THE FALL.

SEN. JACKSON (D-WASH) ASKED HOW MANY MORE BILLIONS THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT WOULD ASK NEXT YEAR IN NEW APPROPRIATIONS.

"IT IS GOING UP A BILLION OR TWO?" JACKSON ASKED.

"THAT WOULD BE A FAIR GUESS," WILSON REPLIED.

DEFENSE APPROPRIATIONS FOR THE FISCAL YEAR THAT BEGAN SUNDAY TOTAL ABOUT 35 BILLION DOLLARS. PRESIDENT EISENHOWER SIGNED THE MONEY BILL YESTERDAY.

ANOTHER POINT TOUCHED ON IN THE STORMY HEARING WAS WILSON'S USE OF THE WORD "PHONY" IN A DISCUSSION OF SENATE CONSIDERATION OF THIS MEASURE.

WHEN A SUBCOMMITTEE MEMBER SUGGESTED WILSON OFTEN GETS IN TROUBLE BY MAKING OFF-THE-CUFF REMARKS, THE DEFENSE BOSS SAID HE WAS REMINDED OF THIS STATEMENT, WHICH HE CREDITED TO A MAMA WHALE INSTRUCTING HER CALF:

"IT'S ONLY WHEN YOU ARE BLOWING THAT YOU ARE LIABLE TO BE HARPOONED."

IN THE COURSE OF THE HEARING WILSON EXPRESSED RESENTMENT AT SOME QUESTIONS PUT TO HIM, ACCUSED ONE SENATOR OF TRYING TO "PUT WORDS IN MY MOUTH," AND SAID HE WAS "DUE AN APOLOGY" FROM SOME OTHERS.

JACKSON SUGGESTED WILSON WAS TRYING TO "HIDE BEHIND SECURITY" IN DUCKING SOME QUESTIONS. AND, AT ANOTHER POINT, JACKSON ACCUSED THE SECRETARY OF MAKING A "FALSE" STATEMENT.

MAKING HIS THIRD APPEARANCE BEFORE THE GROUP, WILSON WAS AGAIN ASKED WHAT HE INTENDS TO DO WITH AN EXTRA 800 MILLION DOLLARS IN AIR FORCE FUNDS WHICH CONGRESS VOTED LAST WEEK OVER HIS OBJECTIONS.

WILSON, WHO SAID YESTERDAY THE ADDED MONEY WOULD BE "PUT IN THE BANK" FOR POSSIBLE USE LATER, TESTIFIED HE HAS NOT RULED OUT USING IT TO BUILD MORE B52S. BUT HE SAID THE CURRENT PRODUCTION GOAL OF 20 B52S A MONTH IS ABOUT AS "FAST" AND "EFFICIENT" AS THE JOB CAN BE DONE, CONSIDERING PRODUCTION, PERSONNEL AND BASE NEEDS. AND HE ADDED:

"WE HAVEN'T GOT TO THE 20-A-MONTH YET."

WILSON SAID CURRENT GOALS ARE BASED ON A "SOUND PLAN" BUT ADDED, "I'M NOT SAYING IT WON'T BE CHANGED."

IN TOUCHING ON HIS USE OF THE WORD "PHONY" AT A NEWS CONFERENCE TWO WEEKS AGO, WILSON TOLD THE SENATORS THE TERM WASN'T MEANT TO APPLY TO THEM--A POINT HE HAS MADE BEFORE.

REFERRING TO THE STRONG SENATE CRITICISM WHICH HE SAID HE "INNOCENTLY STIRRED UP," WILSON SAID, "IT WOULDN'T BE OUT OF ORDER FOR CERTAIN SENATORS TO APOLOGIZE TO ME."

TURNING TO JACKSON, HE ADDED, "YOU ARE ONE OF THEM."

JACKSON REPLIED THAT WILSON'S "DIFFICULTIES IN CONGRESS STEM FROM YOUR OWN STATEMENTS." SEN. ERVIN (D-NC) CHIMED IN, "MEN VERY RARELY REGRET SAYING TOO LITTLE."

IT WAS THEN THAT WILSON TOLD THE STORY ABOUT THE WHALE. AFTER THE LAUGHTER DIED DOWN, HE ADDED THAT HE WASN'T SORRY ABOUT HIS NEWS CONFERENCE REMARK--THAT HE ONLY REGRETTED "THE INTERPRETATION PUT ON IT."

AT THE CONCLUSION OF THE HEARING, CHAIRMAN SYMINGTON (D-MO) TOLD WILSON HIS TESTIMONY WAS "INCONSISTENT" AND IN CONFLICT WITH SOME TAKEN EARLIER FROM OTHER TOP DEFENSE OFFICIALS. HE DID NOT ELABORATE.

SYMINGTON AND JACKSON INSISTED THE EXTRA AIR FORCE FUNDS SHOULD BE USED AT ONCE TO KEEP AHEAD OF SOVIET AIR POWER.

SENS. SALTONSTALL (R-MASS) AND DUFF (R-PA) REPLIED THAT THEY TRUST PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S JUDGMENT IN SUCH MATTERS AND FELT SURE WILSON WOULD CARRY OUT WHITE HOUSE ORDERS.

JACKSON CONTENDED WILSON AND OTHER DEFENSE LEADERS HAD SHOWN "BAD JUDGMENT" IN NOT ACTING MORE QUICKLY TO STEP UP B52 PRODUCTION.

WILSON SAID HE THOUGHT THE PENTAGON HAD SHOWN "CONSIDERABLE FORESIGHT." HE SAID A SECOND PLANT TO PRODUCE B52S HAD BEEN SET UP EVEN BEFORE IT WAS KNOWN THE SOVIETS WERE BUILDING A LARGER BOMBER FORCE.

WHEN JACKSON SAID WILSON HAD TOLD CONGRESS TWO YEARS AGO THAT RUSSIA WAS BUILDING "ONLY A DEFENSIVE AIR FORCE," THE SECRETARY REPLIED, "SENATOR, YOU CAN'T PUT WORDS IN MY MOUTH."

WILSON'S 1954 TESTIMONY, AS READ LATER BY JACKSON, WAS THAT THE RUSSIAN AIR FORCE WAS "LARGELY A DEFENSIVE ONE."

WHEN WILSON TOOK THE POSITION THAT SOME OF THE SUBCOMMITTEE'S QUESTIONS SHOULD BE ANSWERED ONLY BEHIND CLOSED DOORS, JACKSON SAID:

"IT'S AN EASY OUT, IF YOU ARE GOING TO HIDE BEHIND SECURITY."

WILSON ALSO DREW A SHARP RETORT FROM JACKSON WHEN HE SAID HE UNDERSTOOD THE SUBCOMMITTEE CLAIMED THE RIGHT TO MAKE PUBLIC CLOSED DOOR TESTIMONY OVER PENTAGON OBJECTIONS.

"THAT STATEMENT IS FALSE," JACKSON REPLIED.

JC341PED

A37WX

(670) AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD RUSSIAN
BY JOHN M. HIGHTOWER

WASHINGTON, JULY 3 (AP)-COL. IVAN A. BUBCHIKOV, WHO WAS STATIONED AT THE SOVIET EMBASSY HERE FOR 18 MONTHS, WAS EXPELLED FROM THE UNITED STATES 10 DAYS AGO ON A CHARGE OF ENGAGING IN ESPIONAGE ACTIVITIES.

THE EXPULSION WAS ANNOUNCED TODAY BY THE STATE DEPARTMENT. IT IMMEDIATELY RAISED SPECULATION THAT THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT WOULD RETALIATE, AS IT HAS IN THE PAST, BY ORDERING A COMPARABLE AMERICAN OFFICER OUT OF THE EMBASSY AT MOSCOW.

BUBCHIKOV WAS ASSIGNED TO THE SOVIET DIPLOMATIC MISSION HERE IN DECEMBER, 1954, AS ASSISTANT MILITARY ATTACHE. THE DETAILS OF THE ACTIVITY WHICH LED UP TO HIS OUSTER WERE NOT DISCLOSED. BUT THERE WAS SOME REASON TO BELIEVE HE HAD BEEN TRAPPED IN A SPY OPERATION BY U. S. MILITARY INTELLIGENCE AGENTS.

IN MILITARY CIRCLES IT WAS REPORTED THAT THE RUSSIAN COLONEL'S ACTIVITIES WERE BELIEVED TO HAVE BEEN DETECTED AT AN EARLY STAGE. APPARENTLY HE HAD BEEN KEPT UNDER OBSERVATION AND ENOUGH LEARNED OF HIS WORK SO THAT A FEW WEEKS AGO AMERICAN AGENTS WERE ABLE TO CATCH HIM IN CIRCUMSTANCES WHICH LEFT NO DOUBT AMONG RESPONSIBLE OFFICIALS THE HE WAS GUILTY.

TODAY PRESS OFFICER LINCOLN WHITE MADE THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT AT THE STATE DEPARTMENT IN RESPONSE TO QUESTIONS ABOUT THE CASE:

"ON JUNE 14 THE SOVIET AMBASSADOR WAS HANDED A NOTE DECLARING ASSISTANT SOVIET MILITARY ATTACHE COL. IVAN A. BUBCHIKOV PERSONA NON GRATA ON GROUNDS THAT HE WAS ENGAGED IN ACTIVITIES INCOMPATIBLE WITH HIS CONTINUED PRESENCE IN THIS COUNTRY.

"THE NOTE ASKED THAT HIS IMMEDIATE DEPARTURE FROM THIS COUNTRY BE EFFECTED. HE DEPARTED FROM THE UNITED STATES ON JUNE 24."

THE NOTE DECLARING THE COLONEL PERSONALLY UNACCEPTABLE TO THE U. S. GOVERNMENT WAS GIVEN TO AMBASSADOR GEORGI ZARUBIN BY DEPUTY UNDERSECRETARY OF STATE ROBERT MURPHY, OFFICIALS SAID. IT LEFT NO ALTERNATIVE BUT FOR THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT TO WITHDRAW THE OFFICIAL.

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WHITE DECLINED TO MAKE ANY COMMENT ON THE CASE BEYOND THE OFFICIAL STATEMENT. HOWEVER, OTHER SOURCES SAID THE REASON FOR THE ACTION AGAINST BUBCHIKOV WAS THAT HE WAS FOUND TO HAVE ENGAGED IN ESPIONAGE WORK.

THE POSSIBILITY OF RETALIATION AGAINST AN AMERICAN OFFICER IN MOSCOW AROSE FROM THE FACT THAT THIS HAS BEEN A PRACTICE IN THE PAST.

FOR EXAMPLE, IN JULY, 1954, THE STATE DEPARTMENT ANNOUNCED THAT RUSSIA HAD KICKED OUT LT. COLONEL HOWARD L. FELCHLIN AND MAJ. WALTER MCKINNEY, ASSISTANT MILITARY ATTACHE AND ASSISTANT AIR ATTACHE AT THE U. S. EMBASSY IN MOSCOW.

THE DEPARTMENT DENIED THAT EITHER OF THESE OFFICERS HAD BEEN ENGAGED IN IMPROPER ACTIVITIES, AS THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT HAD CHARGED. IT SAID THAT IT WAS "OBVIOUS" THAT THEY HAD BEEN EXPELLED "IN RETALIATION" FOR THE EXPULSION EARLIER IN 1954 OF THREE SOVIET OFFICIALS HERE. THOSE THREE WERE AN ASSISTANT NAVAL ATTACHE AND AN ASSISTANT AIR ATTACHE AT THE SOVIET EMBASSY AND A SECOND SECRETARY OF THE SOVIET DELEGATION TO THE UNITED NATIONS.

THE MOST RECENT PREVIOUS INSTANCE OF FORMAL ACTION AGAINST SOVIET OFFICIALS STATIONED IN THIS COUNTRY OCCURRED LAST APRIL IN CONNECTION WITH THE DEPARTURE FROM THE UNITED STATES TO RUSSIA OF FIVE FORMER SOVIET SEAMEN WHO HAD TAKEN REFUGE IN THIS COUNTRY.

THE UNITED STATES CHARGED AT THAT TIME THAT TWO MEMBERS OF THE RUSSIAN DELEGATION TO THE UNITED NATIONS HAD ENGAGED IN CONDUCT WHICH WAS "PARTICULARLY OBJECTIONABLE" IN CONNECTION WITH RUSSIAN EFFORTS TO GET THE MEN TO RETURN TO THE SOVIET UNION.

ONE OF THE TWO MEN WAS ALREADY OUT OF THE UNITED STATES AND HE WAS FORBIDDEN TO RETURN. THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT WAS REQUESTED TO GET THE OTHER ONE OUT PROMPTLY.

THOSE MEN HAD NO STATUS IN THE EMBASSY STAFF HERE BUT, THERE WAS A RECENT CASE INVOLVING A CLERK IN THE OFFICE OF THE EMBASSY'S AIR ATTACHE, VLADIMIR P. MIKHEEV.

MIKHEEV WAS ACCUSED OF HAVING APPROACHED SOME U. S. GOVERNMENT EMPLOYES TO GET THEM TO WRITE MILITARY HISTORICAL INFORMATION FOR HIM.

SINCE THE INFORMATION HE TALKED ABOUT WITH THREE DIFFERENT GOVERNMENT EMPLOYES WAS NOT OF A SECRET NATURE, SO FAR AS OFFICIALS COULD DETERMINE, HE WAS NOT DECLARED PERSONALLY UNACCEPTABLE.

BUT PUBLIC CRITICISM OF HIS ACTIVITIES, WHEN REPORTED BEFORE CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEES, WAS INTENSE, AND ON JUNE 2 HE QUIETLY LEFT THIS COUNTRY FOR RUSSIA. HE WAS OFFICIALLY GOING ON VACATION, BUT STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS SAID IT COULD BE ASSUMED IN THE CIRCUMSTANCES THAT THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT HAD DECIDED TO TRANSFER HIM.

THERE WAS NO EXPLANATION FROM THE STATE DEPARTMENT AS TO WHY THE OUSTER OF BUBCHIKOV HAD NOT BEEN ANNOUNCED EARLIER.

JC453PED

A20WX

WASHINGTON, JULY 3 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER SIGNED INTO LAW TODAY A BILL UNDER WHICH MARKERS COULD BE ERECTED IN NATIONAL CEMETERIES IN MEMORY OF MEMBERS OF THE ARMED FORCES WHO WERE KILLED OR DIED ON ACTIVE DUTY AND WHOSE BODIES WERE NOT RECOVERED.

PREVIOUSLY SUCH MARKERS WERE ERECTED ONLY FOR THOSE REPORTED "MISSING IN ACTION."

JC342PED

A101WX

WASHINGTON, JULY 3 (AP)-THE SENATE TODAY PASSED AND SENT TO THE HOUSE BY UNANIMOUS VOICE VOTE A BILL TO RELINQUISH AS A "SYMBOL OF COLONIALISM" THIS COUNTRY'S LAST EXTRATERRITORIAL RIGHTS IN MOROCCO.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT HAD URGED ITS PASSAGE, POINTING OUT THAT THE UNITED STATES HAD RETAINED NO SUCH RIGHTS IN ANY OTHER NATION.

THE OLD AGREEMENT, NEGOTIATED IN ~~1836~~ 1787, GRANTED U. S. CITIZENS THE RIGHT TO HAVE CERTAIN CRIMINAL AND CIVIL CASES TRIED BEFORE THE U. S. CONSULAR OFFICIAL IN MOROCCO INSTEAD OF BEFORE MOROCCANS.

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A83WX

(160) POLISH

WASHINGTON, JULY 3 (AP)-THE HOUSE TODAY UNANIMOUSLY PASSED A RESOLUTION URGING PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TO CONSIDER BRINGING THE POLISH SITUATION TO THE ATTENTION OF THE UNITED NATIONS.

THE RESOLUTION WAS CO-SPONSORED BY DEMOCRATIC LEADER MCCORMACK AND REPUBLICAN LEADER MARTIN, BOTH OF MASSACHUSETTS.

ONLY ABOUT 30 MEMBERS WERE PRESENT WHEN MCCORMACK OFFERED THE RESOLUTION, AND MANY OF THEM SPOKE IN ITS BEHALF AND PRAISED THE POLISH PEOPLE WHO REBELLED THIS WEEK AGAINST CONDITIONS IN THE INDUSTRIAL CITY OF POZNAN.

THE RESOLUTION REQUIRES NO SENATE ACTION.

IT URGED THE PRESIDENT NOT ONLY TO CONSIDER BRINGING THE SITUATION TO THE ATTENTION OF THE U.N., BUT TO "TAKE ALL POSSIBLE DIPLOMATIC MEASURES TO PREVENT MASS REPRISAL AGAINST THE PEOPLE OF POZNAN AND ELSEWHERE IN POLAND, AND TO IMPLEMENT THE OFFER OF FOOD FROM THE UNITED STATES WHICH HAS ALREADY BEEN MADE."

IT EXPRESSED THE OPINION OF THE HOUSE THAT UNTIL THE PEOPLE OF POLAND AND OF "THE OTHER CAPTIVE NATIONS OF THE WORLD HAVE RESTORED TO THEM THE FULL RIGHTS OF FREEDOM AND SELF-GOVERNMENT OF WHICH THEY HAVE BEEN DEPRIVED, THE PEACE OF THE WORLD WILL BE THREATENED AND THE SECURITY OF THE UNITED STATES ENDANGERED."

CZ721PED

B65CX (Q) (210)

CHICAGO, JULY 3-(AP)-GEORGE V. MELAS, GREEK AMBASSADOR TO THE UNITED STATES, TODAY ASSERTED THAT "CYPRUS IS A BIG INTERNATIONAL PROBLEM" RATHER THAN A "GREEK-BRITISH PROBLEM."

"WHAT IS THE UNCOMMITTED WORLD TO THINK OF THE CYPRUS QUESTION WHEN THEY LOOK TO THE FREE WORLD FOR LEADERSHIP?" MELAS ASKED AT A NEWS CONFERENCE WHICH PRECEDED A FORMAL ADDRESS TO THE COOUNCIL ON FOREIGN RELATIONS.

MELAS TOLD THE COUNCIL, "IT IS A FACT THAT NO SUBSTANTIAL ARGUMENT WHATSOEVER EXISTS FOR REFUSING TO DO JUSTICE TO THE CYPRIOTS. CYPRUS HAS ALWAYS CONSISTENTLY OFFERED TO PERMIT THE BRITISH, IF SELF-DETERMINATION IS GRANTED, TO RETAIN THEIR MILITARY BASES ON CYPRUS."

"IT IS ONLY SUPERCEDED AND OBDURATE COLONIAL IMPERIALISTIC SPIRIT THAT CAN JUSTIFY THE REFUSAL OF GRANTING WHAT SHOULD RESTORE FRIENDSHIP AND PEACE," MELAS SAID.

MELAS DESCRIBED BRITISH "REPRESSIVE MEASURES" AS A "USELESS ATTEMPT TO CRUSH THE SPIRIT OF THE CYPRIANS." THESE PEOPLE HAVE RESORTED, MELAS TOLD REPORTERS, TO ACTIVE RESISTANCE AS "THEIR PETITIONS FOR SELF-DETERMINATION HAVE BEEN TURNED DOWN."

"THE IDEA OF STAMPING OUT CYPRUS WITH FORCE CANNOT WORK. THEY'RE USING GALLOWS IN CYPRUS WHEN THEY ARE ABOLISHED IN BRITAIN, "MELAS SAID.

"PROSPECTS FOR CYPRUS SETTLEMENT WOULD BE GOOD IF THERE WAS A WILLINGNESS ON ALL SIDES TO REACH AGREEMENT," HE SAID. "BUT, THERE IS NOT A WILLINGNESS ON ALL SIDES." MELAS BLAMED NON SETTLEMENT ON "STUBBORN OBDURACY OF BRITAIN."

MELAS TOLD REPORTERS THAT "CYPRUS WOULD EVENTUALLY HAVE THE RIGHT TO GOVERN THEMSELVES." HE SAID THE 81 PERCENT GREEK POPULATION ON THE ISLAND IS AN IMPORTANT CONSIDERATION IN SETTLEMENT TALKS.

MELAS WAS IN CHICAGO TO RECEIVE AN AWARD "FOR OUTSTANDING EFFORTS IN THE CURRENT STRUGGLE TO UNITE CYPRUS WITH GREECE." THE AWARD WAS TO BE PRESENTED BY THE PAN-MACEDONIAN ASSN., A NATIONAL GREEK ORGANIZATION HOLDING THEIR 10TH ANNUAL CONVENTION.

JT753PCD NM

A49AX
(AX IN) (300)
MIAMI, FLA., JULY 3 (AP)-A DISBARMENT CASE WITNESS TESTIFIED YESTERDAY THAT U.S. COMMUNISTS IN 1948 GOT ORDERS TO PAVE THE WAY FOR A SOVIET INVASION OF THE UNITED STATES.

THE WITNESS--A FORMER FBI UNDERCOVER AGENT WITHIN THE PARTY--SAID ALSO THAT HE JOINED WITH COMMUNISTS IN DISCUSSING THE "ELIMINATION" OF CIRCUIT COURT JUDGE GEORGE E. HOLT OF DADE COUNTY AS TROUBLESOME TO THE PARTY IN MIAMI.

JOSEPH D. MAZZEI OF PITTSBURGH SAID THAT HE WAS SENT TO MIAMI IN 1948 "BY THE CITY OF PITTSBURGH COMMUNIST PARTY TO ASSIST IN COORDINATION OF PLANS HERE, BECAUSE THIS IS A SEAPORT. WHEN I ARRIVED, I LEARNED THE LOCAL CELL WAS MUCH DISTURBED BECAUSE A JUDGE NAMED HOLT WAS MAKING TROUBLE FOR THEM. THERE WAS TALK OF DOING SOMETHING ABOUT IT--ELIMINATING HIM X X X."

HOLT RECEIVED NATIONAL PUBLICITY IN 1948 WHEN HE SET BOND AT $100,000 FOR MRS. LEAH ADLER BENEMOBSKY, WHO REFUSED TO SAY WHETHER SHE WAS A COMMUNIST. LATER HE SENTENCED 35 PERSONS FOR CONTEMPT IN A PROBE OF COMMUNIST ACTIVITIES.

HOLT TOLD NEWSMEN YESTERDAY HE RECEIVED A TELEGRAM JUNE 16, 1955--A DAY AFTER CIRCUIT COURT JUDGE AND MRS. C. E. CHILLINGWORTH VANISHED AT PALM BEACH--TELLING HIM: "YOU'RE NEXT."

NO CLUE HAS BEEN REPORTED IN THE DISAPPEARANCE OF THE CHILLINGWORTHS UNDER CIRCUMSTANCES THAT SUGGESTED VIOLENCE.

"FROM THE DAY THE CHILLINGWORTHS VANISHED I KEPT ALL THE LIGHTS ON IN AND OUTSIDE MY HOUSE FOR A YEAR," HOLT SAID. "I'M GOING TO START KEEPING THEM ON AGAIN." HE ADDED HE ALSO WOULD SEEK POLICE PROTECTION IN THE LIGHT OF YESTERDAY'S TESTIMONY.

MAZZEI WAS A WITNESS IN A HEARING ON DISBARMENT OF LEO SHEIMER, A FORMER MIAMI LAWYER ACCUSED OF REFUSING TO SAY WHETHER HE WAS OR HAD BEEN A MEMBER OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY. EDWIN E. WALLER OF NAPLES, WHO IDENTIFIED HIMSELF AS A MEMBER OF THE PARTY IN DADE COUNTY FROM 1945 TO 1949, TESTIFIED SHEINER HAD BEEN A MEMBER.

SHEINER TESTIFIED HE WAS NOT A PARTY MEMBER ON OR AFTER APRIL 1, 1952, BUT REFUSED TO TESTIFY AS TO HIS AFFILIATIONS BEFORE THAT DATE.

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A60WX
BULLETIN
HAGELBERGER

GETTYSBURG, PA., JULY 3 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TODAY COMMUTTED TO 55 YEARS IMPRISONMENT THE DEATH SENTENCE GIVEN PVT. RICHARD A.HAGELBERGER OF BUFFALO, N.Y., FOR HIS PART IN THE SLAYING OF TWO GERMANS FOUR YEARS AGO.

THE 55 YEARS AT HARD LABOR IS TO BE SERVED IN AN INSTITUTION TO BE CHOSEN BY THE SECRETARY OF THE ARMY.

HAGELBERGER, 23, NOW IS CONFINED AT FT.LEAVENWORTH, KAN.

HE WAS CONVICTED, ALONG WITH PVT. JOHN VIGNEAULT, OF KILLING WHO GERMAN CIVILIANS, WHO HAD OFFERED THEM A RIDE, AND THEN STEALING THEIR CAR.

"WELL, I'M DARNED HAPPY ABOUT IT," SAID HAGELBERGER, WHO HAS SPENT FOUR LONG YEARS IN DEATH ROW.

HAGELBERGER SAID HE WOULD WRITE TO HIS MOTHER, MRS. ROBERT STACEY OF CHULA VISTA, CALIF., AND HIS RELATIVES IN BUFFALO, N. Y., ABOUT THE GOOD NEWS TONIGHT.

THE YOUNG SOLDIER'S ATTORNEY, ED STEPHENS OF LEAVENWORTH, HAD OBTAINED A DELAY IN THE EXECUTION BY FILING FOR A WRIT OF HABEAS CORPUS IN FEDERAL COURT. A HEARING ON THE WRIT WAS SET FOR JULY 19. STEPHENS SAID HE NOW WILL ASK FOR DISMISSAL OF HIS PETITION.

STEPHENS SAID HAGELBERGER EARLIER TODAY SIGNED AN AGREEMENT THAT HE WOULD NOT ASK FOR A PAROLE DURING HIS 55-YEAR TERM, ALTHOUGH HE WILL GET THE USUAL TIME OFF FOR GOOD BEHAVIOR.

IN CHULA VISTA, MRS. STACY SAID "I ALMOST PASSED OUT" WHEN THE PENTAGON NOTIFIED HER OF THE COMMUTATION.

"I'M SO RELIEVED," MRS. STACY TOLD NEWSMEN. "NOW I CAN GET A GOOD NIGHT'S SLEEP."

EISENHOWER COMMUTED VIGNEAULT'S DEATH SENTENCE TO 55 YEARS' IMPRISONMENT LAST DECEMBER. WHILE VIGNEAULT ACTUALLY FIRED THE SHOTS, THE ARMY HAD CONTENDED HAGELBERGER WAS THE "MOVING SPIRIT" IN THE CRIME.

PRESIDENTIAL PRESS SECRETARY JAMES C. HAGERTY TOLD REPORTERS THE CASE OF HAGELBERGER HAD BEEN BROUGHT TO THE ATTENTION OF THE WHITE HOUSE BY BOTH THE DEFENSE AND JUSTICE DEPARTMENT, THAT EISENHOWER HAD ASKED WHITE HOUSE COUNSEL GERALD MORGAN TO REVIEW IT, AND THAT ON MORGAN'S RECOMMENDATION THE CHIEF EXECUTIVE APPROVED THE COMMUTATION TODAY.

THERE HAS BEEN EDITORIAL COMMENT AROUND THE COUNTRY REGARDING HAGELBERGER'S CASE RECENTLY, BUT HAGERTY TOLD A QUESTIONER THE EDITORIALS HAD NOTHING TO DO WITH THE COMMUTATION.

HE ADDED THAT THE WHITE HOUSE HAD HAD THE CASE UNDER CONSIDERATION FOR TWO OR THREE WEEKS AND HE WAS SURE MORGAN HAD BEEN IN TOUCH WITH OTHERS IN THE GOVERNMENT ABOUT IT, AS WELL AS WITH HAGELBERGER'S LAWYER.

IN EAST AURORA, N.Y., WHERE HAGELBERGER GREW UP, THE NEWS WAS GREETED JUBILANTLY BY HIS RELATIVES.

MRS. DONALD WINSOR, A COUSIN, SAID "WE ARE CERTAINLY THRILLED TO DEATH."

MRS. WINSOR AND HAGELBERGER'S AUNT, MRS. LYLE HAGELBERGER, WERE AMONG MANY EAST AURORA RESIDENTS WHO PETITIONED AUTHORITIES FOR A COMMUTATION OF HAGELBERGER'S SENTENCE.

"AT LEAST WE KEPT HIM ALIVE," SAID MRS. HAGELBERGER. "OH, THAT'S WONDERFUL!"

MRS. WINSOR SAID THEY WOULD CONTINUE THEIR EFFORTS TO GET THE SENTENCE REDUCED.

"WE ARE IN HOPES WE CAN GO A LITTLE FURTHER," SHE SAID. "WE ARE CERTAINLY GOING TO TRY."

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A65WX
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NIXON TRIP

GETTYSBURG, PA., JULY 3 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TODAY AUTHORIZED VICE PRESIDENT NIXON TO EXPAND HIS CURRENT FAR EASTERN TOUR TO INCLUDE BRIEF STOPS IN THE CAPITALS OF THAILAND, PAKISTAN AND TURKEY.

NIXON, WHO IS NOW IN MANILA, THE CAPITAL OF THE PHILIPPINES, HAD ARRANGED EARLIER TO ALSO VISIT SAIGON, INDOCHINA, AND TAIPEI, THE SEAT OF CHIANG KAI-SHEK'S NATIONALIST CHINESE GOVERNMENT ON FORMOSA.

WHITE HOUSE PRESS SECRETARY JAMES C.HAGERTY SAID THAT AT EISENHOWER'S DIRECTION, NIXON WAS ADDING TO HIS SCHEDULE STOPS AT BANGKOK, THAILAND;& KARACHI, PAKISTAN AND ANKARA, TURKEY.

"ON THE OTHER STOPS," HAGERTY REMARKED, "I CAN SAY THE VICE PRESIDENT HOPES TO MEET WITH SUCH LEADERS OF THOSE COUNTRIES AND U.S. OFFICIALS AS THE LIMITATION OF HIS SCHEDULE PERMITS."

HAGERTY SAID THAT AFTER NIXON'S VISIT TO ANKARA ON THE TRIP BACK FROM THE FAR EAST, THERE WILL BE REFUELING STOPS AT MAJORCA, THE SPANISH ISLAND IN THE MEDITERRANEAN, AND AT THE AZORES AND BERMUDA.

THE PRESS SECRETARY SAID NO DEFINITE TIME HAS BEEN SET FOR NIXON'S RETURN TO WASHINGTON. HE ALSO SAID HE DIDN'T KNOW WHETHER NIXON WOULD CONFER WITH EISENHOWER IN GETTYSBURG ON HIS RETURN.

NIXON WAS REPORTED IN WASHINGTON TODAY TO HAVE RECEIVED A STATE DEPARTMENT TURNDOWN ON A SUGGESTION OF HIS THAT HE MAKE ANOTHER TRIP--A FLYING VISIT BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN TO DRAMATIZE U. S. CONCERN FOR THE COMMUNIST SATELLITE COUNTRIES.

RESPONSIBLE INFORMANTS SAID NIXON BROACHED THE IDEA A MONTH AGO AND THAT IT WAS HANDLED ON AN "EXTREMELY HIGH LEVEL." THEY SAID, HOWEVER, THAT THE PROPOSED TRIP NEVER REACHED THE WHITE HOUSE FOR EISENHOWER'S CONSIDERATION.

30.24-7503

INFORMANTS SAID THESE WERE DOUBTLESS AMONG THE REASONS FOR STATE DEPARTMENT REJECTION OF THE SUGGESTED VISIT TO SUCH EASTERN EUROPEAN COUNTRIES AS POLAND AND CZECHOSLOVAKIA:

1. IT WOULD GIVE THE IMPRESSION THE UNITED STATES IS HASTENING TO LEND ITS APPROVAL TO THE NEW, SOFTER RUSSIAN POLICY.

2. IT WOULD ENCOURAGE U. S. ALLIES TO INITIATE LARGE SCALE CULTURAL-ECONOMIC EXCHANGES WITH THE COMMUNIST WORLD--A POINT ON WHICH THE STATE DEPARTMENT FAVORS A GO-SLOW POLICY.

IT WAS SAID THAT NIXON FELT SUCH A TRIP WOULD REAFFIRM U. S. REFUSAL TO ACCEPT LOSS OF FREEDOM IN THE SATELLITE COUNTRIES AS A PERMANENT CONDITION.

THE TRIP DOUBTLESS ALSO WOULD HAVE AFFECTED THE VOTES OF SOME FOREIGN LANGUAGE GROUPS IN THE NOVEMBER ELECTIONS.

ON HIS FAR EASTERN VISIT, NIXON ORIGINALLY WAS TO HAVE STOPPED ONLY IN THE PHILIPPINES. INDOCHINA LATER WAS ADDED AND PLANS FOR THE FORMOSA TRIP WERE ANNOUNCED AT EISENHOWER'S GETTYSBURG FARM HOME ONLY LAST NIGHT.

HAGERTY ANNOUNCED THIS AS THE SCHEDULE FOR THE VICE PRESIDENT (ALL TIMES ARE LOCAL):

LEAVE MANILA, WHERE NIXON IS ATTENDING THE COMMEMORATION JULY 4 OF THE 10TH ANNIVERSARY OF PHILIPPINE INDEPENDENCE, AT 10 A.M., JULY 6, ARRIVE SAIGON 1 P.M., JULY 6.
LEAVE SAIGON 3:30 P.M., JULY 7, ARRIVE TAIPEI 10:30 P.M., JULY 7.
LEAVE TAIPEI 12:30 P.M., JULY 8, ARRIVE BANGKOK 7:10 P.M., JULY 8.
LEAVE BANGKOK 11:10 P.M., JULY 8, ARRIVE KARACHI 7:40 A.M., JULY 9.
LEAVE KARACHI 11:40 A.M., JULY 9, ARRIVE ANKARA 6:30 P.M., JULY 9.
LEAVE ANKARA 8:39 A.M., JULY 10.

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A70
(400)
(NY) HAMILTON, N.Y., JULY 3 (AP)-FORMER SECRETARY OF THE AIR FORCE THOMAS K. FINLETTER SAID TODAY THE WEST IS "RAPIDLY LOSING" ITS "AIR-ATOMIC" SUPERIORITY OVER RUSSIA.

"WE HAVE SLIPPED SERIOUSLY IN THE MILITARY STRENGTH WHICH WE OF WESTERN SOCIETY NEED," HE SAID. "IT MAY BE...THAT THERE IS NO LIKELIHOOD THAT RUSSIA WILL START AN ATOMIC WAR. THE FACT REMAINS THAT IT MUST BE OUR POLICY TO HAVE AT ALL TIMES A CLEAR SUPERIORITY IN THE DECISIVE WEAPON OF MODERN WAR, THE AIR-ATOMIC ARM...

"WE HAD THIS SUPERIORITY ONLY A YEAR OR SO AGO. WE ARE RAPIDLY LOSING IT... WE MUST REGAIN AND KEEP A CLEAR SUPERIORITY IN AIR-ATOMIC POWER OVER THE RUSSIANS."

FINLETTER'S REMARKS WERE IN A SPEECH PREPARED FOR DELIVERY AT THE ANNUAL CONFERENCE ON AMERICAN FOREIGN POLICY AT COLGATE UNIVERSITY.

FINLETTER, AIR FORCE SECRETARY IN THE TRUMAN ADMINISTRATION, IS NOW CO-CHAIRMAN OF THE STEVENSON-FOR-PRESIDENT COMMITTEE OF NEW YORK STATE.

FINLETTER CRITICIZED THE FOREIGN POLICY OF THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION AS "FOLLOWING THE ORTHODOX WAYS OF THE DPIPLOMACY OF THE PAST."

"THE ADMINISTRATION SHOULD ... BE INVENTING NEW, DARING AND IMAGINATIVE METHODS TO MEET AND CONQUER THE NOVEL AND HIGHLY DANGEROUS CONDITIONS OF THE WORLD TODAY," HE SAID.

FINLETTER SAID:

"FAR FROM REDUCING THE CAUSE OF WAR, WE HAVE BUILT UP AND ARE PREPETUATING SOME HIGHLY EXPLOSIVE SITUATIONS WHICH MAY WELL LEAD TO WAR IN THE NEAR EAST, SOUTHEAST ASIA AND THE FORMOSA STRAIT."

FINLETTER SAID U.S. EFFORTS TO SET UP MILITARY ALLIANCES IN THE NEAR EAST AND ASIA HAVE PRODUCED "DISASTROUS RESULTS."

"UNITED STATES EMPHASIS ON MILITARISM BROUGHT ABOUT OUR NEAR EASTERN TROUBLES, PLAINLY," HE SAID. "THE NORTHERN TIER OR BAGHDAD PACT...IS A DIRECT CAUSE OF THE THREATENING SITUATION IN THIS AREA."

"MOREOVER, OUR POLICIES IN THE FAR EAST AND SOUTHEAST ASIA...ARE INCREASING THE RISK OF WAR," HE CONTINUED. "OUR BELLIGERENCY THERE IS UNNECESSARY...AND SHOULD BE IMMEDIATELY REVERSED."

HE ALSO SAID:

"OUR FORMOSA POLICY HAS BEEN A BIG OFFENDER...I REFER TO THE UNILATERAL ASSERTION BY THE UNITED STATES THAT IT INTENDS TO BE THE SOLE JUDGE OF THE FUTURE OF FORMOSA AND WITH THE NATIONALIST CHINESE ITS SOLE DEFENDER...

"THIS WAS AN UNLAWFUL ASSERTION OF AUTHORITY BY THE UNITED STATES TERRITORY TO WHICH WE HAVE NO CLAIM."

FINLETTER SAID BOTH THE DEFENSE AND THE FINAL DECISION ON OWNERSHIP OF FORMOSA ARE THE "PROPER RESPONSIBILITIES OF THE UNITED NATIONS."

"FOR THE UNITED STATES TO ASSUME THESE RESPONSIBILITIES IS AN UNNECESSARY AFFRONT TO THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS AND AN UNNECESSARY INCREASING OF THE RISK OF WAR," HE ADDED.

MR732AED

A155PG
(180)
PITTSBURGH, JULY 3 (AP)-REP. JAMES G. FULTON (R-PA) CONFIRMED TODAY THAT HE WAS ACCOSTED BY A COMMUNIST "GOON SQUAD" IN HIS WASHINGTON OFFICE IN 1948.

JOSEPH D. MAZZEI, FORMER FBI UNDERCOVER MAN, SAID YESTERDAY HE WAS A MEMBER OF A "GOON SQUAD" THAT ROUGHED UP REP. FULTON. MAZZEI MADE THE STATEMENT WHILE TESTIFYING IN FLORIDA AT A HEARING ON DISBARMENT OF LEO SHEIMOR, FORMER MIAMI ATTORNEY.

MAZZEI SAID HE AND OTHER MEN WENT TO FULTON'S OFFICE AND AS THE CONGRESSMAN "WALKED US OUT TO THE HALL SAYING HE WAS BUSY, WE ROUGHED HIM UP GOOD AND KICKED HIM."

ACCORDING TO MAZZEI, FULTON SUFFERED A CUT LIP AND A BLACK EYE.

FULTON TOLD NEWSMEN THAT HE RECALLS THE INCIDENT VAGUELY. HE SAID THE GROUP CAME TO SEE HIM IN WASHINGTON AND EXPRESSED THEIR DISPLEASURE OVER HIS VOTE IN FAVOR OF THE TAFT-HARTLEY ACT.

"I THOUGHT THEY WERE PEOPLE FROM HOME," FULTON SAID. "SOMETIMES PEOPLE GET A LITTLE WORKED UP AND ANGRY ABOUT LEGISLATION. I JUST FELT THEY WERE PRETTY ANGRY AND ON EDGE. I DIDN'T KNOW THEN THAT THERE WAS ANY COMMUNISM ATTACHED TO IT."

HE SAID IT WASN'T UNTIL SEVERAL YEARS LATER HE DISCOVERED THE ACTION WAS COMMUNIST INSPIRED.

FULTON SAID HE DOESN'T REMEMBER THAT HE SUFFERED A CUT LIP OR A BLACK EYE. HOWEVER, HE SAID HE SHIRT WAS PULLED AND HIS TIE TWISTED.

"BEFORE IT GOT TOO FAR ONE OF THE GUARDS BROKE IT UP AND LED ME AWAY FROM THE GROUP," FULTON SAID.

MM1155PED NM

A139PX
(220)
PHILADELPHIA, JULY 3 (AP)-CITY SOLICITOR DAVID BERGER RULED TODAY THAT THE FAIRMOUNT PARK COMMISSION HAD A LEGAL CONTRACT WITH ACTRESS GALE SONDERGAARD AND COULDN'T BAR HER APPEARANCE IN THE "PLAYHOUSE IN THE PARK" JULY 16.

THE AMERICAN LEGION THREATENED TO PICKET THE THEATER IF MISS SONDERGAARD APPEARS AND CHARGED THAT THE ACTRESS IN 1951 INVOKED THE FIRST AND FIFTH AMENDMENTS WHEN QUESTIONED ABOUT ALLEGED COMMUNIST ASSOCIATIONS BY A HOUSE CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEE.

BERGER SAID THAT MISS SONDERGAARD IS A MEMBER OF ACTORS EQUITY ASSN. AND IF THE FAIRMOUNT PARK COMMISSION. WHICH LEASES THE PLAY-

HOUSE, SOUGHT TO TERMINATE HER CONTRACT IT WOULD VIOLATE THE ACTORS' UNION RULES.

"A VIOLATION OF THE CONTRACT BY BLACKLISTING WOULD NOT ONLY SUBJECT THE FAMIRMOUNT PARK COMMISSION TO FINANCIAL LIABILITY BUT MIGHT ALSO JEOPARDIZE THE BALANCE OF THIS YEAR'S PROGRAM AND THE CONTINUED OPERATION OF THE PLAYHOUSE IN THE PARK," BERGER SAID IN HIS LEGAL OPINION.

MISS SONDERGAARD IS SLATED TO APPEAR IN THE PLAY "ANASTASIA" DURING THE WEEK OF JULY 16.

SEVERAL OFFICIALS OF THE VETERANS OF FOREIGN WARS HAVE BLASTED THE ACTION OF THE LEGION TO ACT AS "CENSOR" AND ITS THREATENED PICKETING OF THE TENT THEATER.

STATE VFW COMMANDER JOHN F.STAY SAID IT WAS PERFECTLY OKAY TO BRING MISS SONDERGAARD'S BACKGROUND TO THE ATTENTION OF CITY OFFICIALS, BUT BEYOND THAT NO ONE SHOULD INTERFERE WITH A PERSON'S RIGHT TO DECIDE FOR HIMSELF WHETHER HE WANTS TO SEE HER ACT OR NOT.

BERGER SAID THAT ACTORS' EQUITY HAS "SET UP ITS OWN MACHINERY FOR EXPULSION FROM MEMBERSHIP OF ACTORS AND ACTRESSES OF PROVEN DISLOYALTY" AND THAT MISS SONDERGAARD NOW IS A MEMBER IN GOOD STANDING.

EE1047PED NM

A69

(160)

NEW YORK, JULY 3 (AP)-THE DAILY WORKER IN AN EDITORIAL TODAY SUGGESTED CONTINUED DISCUSSION OF THE KREMLIN HIGH COMMAND'S DE-STALINIZATION CAMPAIGN.

THE AMERICAN COMMUNIST ORGAN PRINTED THE TEXT OF YESTERDAY'S STATEMENT BY THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE OF THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY WHICH SOUGHT TO EXPLAIN WHY THE PRESENT RED RULERS DID NOT DENOUNCE STALIN UNTIL AFTER HIS DEATH.

TODAY'S EDITORIAL SAID THE ANSWERS GIVEN BY THE SOVIET COMMUNIST LEADERSHIP TO QUESTIONS RAISED BY COMMUNISTA ABROAD WOULD SATISFY "MANY MARXISTS." THE EDITORIAL ADDED, HOWEVER, THAT "MANY WILL FEEL THAT THE DISCUSSION MUST CONTINUE."

THE DAILY WORKER ALSO CARRIED AN ARTICLE IN WHICH FOREIGN EDITOR JOSEPH CLARK COMMENTED ON THE DELETION BY PRAVDA, SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY NEWSPAPER, OF A CLAUSE FROM ITS REPRINT OF AN ARTICLE BY EUGENE DENNIS, AMERICAN COMMUNIST LEADER.

THE DELETED SECTION CLARK SAID, WAS ONE IN WHICH DENNIS CONDEMNED THE STALIN REGIME FOR "SNUFFING OUT LIVES OF MORE THAN A SCORE OF JEWISH CULTURAL FIGURES."

"IF THE CHARGE WAS UNTRUE," CLARK SAID, ALL PRAVDA HAD TO DO WAS TO DENY IT."

MR724AED

A68

AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD DISARMAMENT (460)

BY FRANCIS W. CARPENTER

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., JULY 3 (AP)-RUSSIA REJECTED TODAY A WESTERN APPEAL TO JOIN IN A NEW START ON DISARMAMENT. THE SOVIETS PROPOSED INSTEAD THAT THE WORLD AGREE ON A TREATY RENOUNCING THE USE OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS AND ANY OTHER FORCE IN SETTLING DISPUTES.

SOVIET DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI A. GROMYKO PUT THE RUSSIAN PLAN BEFORE THE 12-NATION U.N. DISARMAMENT COMMISSION AT THE END OF AN HOUR-LONG SPEECH BLASTING THE WESTERN POSITION ON DISARMAMENT AND PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S PLAN FOR AERIAL INSPECTIONS.

WESTERN SOURCES INDICATED THE GROMYKO RESOLUTION WAS OLD STUFF WITH LITTLE PROSPECT OF GETTING ANYWHERE.

JUST A FEW HOURS AFTER U.S. CHIEF DELEGATE HENRY CABOT LODGE JR. HAD EXPRESSED HOPE THAT RUSSIA EVENTUALLY WOULD ACCEPT THE PRESIDENT'S PROPOSAL, MADE AT THE GENEVA SUMMIT CONFERENCE, GROMYKO SCATHINGLY CALLED THE SKY PATROL PLAN "NOTORIOUS."

GROMYKO SAID THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT DID NOT CONSIDER THAT DISCUSSION OF THIS SUBJECT IN THE COMMISSION "WILL DO ANY GOOD FOR ANYBODY," ADDING:

"IT OPENS NO DOOR OUT OF THE DEADLOCK IN WHICH WE FIND OURSELVES."

ANTHONY NUTTING, BRITISH MINISTER OF STATE AND A LONG-TIME OPPONENT OF GROMYKO IN THE DISARMAMENT FIELD, OPENED THE COMMISSION SESSION TODAY. HE OFFERED A RESOLUTION FOR BRITAIN, FRANCE, CANADA AND THE UNITED STATES URGING THE COMMISSION TO ENDORSE A SET OF BASIC PRINCIPLES OF DISARMAMENT AND ATOMIC CONTROL.

NUTTING SAID THE COMMISSION AND ITS FIVE-POWER SUBCOMMITTEE MUST "COME TO GRIPS WITH THIS PROBLEM BEFORE IT IS TOO LATE AND BEFORE THIS POWER OF INFINITE DEVASTATION HAS PASSED BEYOND ALL HOPE OF HUMAN CONTROL."

LODGE SECONDED NUTTING'S STAND AND TOLD THE RUSSIANS THAT APPROVAL OF THE PRESIDENT'S PROPOSAL FOR MUTUAL AERIAL INSPECTION FOR DISARMAMENT WOULD GO A LONG WAY TOWARD MAKING AGREEMENT POSSIBLE.

LODGE ASKED GROMYKO WHAT WERE THE SOVIET UNION'S REAL REASONS FOR OPPOSING REASONABLE AERIAL INSPECTION.

HE ASKED ALSO WHETHER THE SOVIET UNION "IS AWARE THAT MANY PEOPLES THE WORLD OVER WILL THINK THAT THEIR OPPOSITION TO AERIAL INSPECTION IS BECAUSE THE SOVIET UNION HAS SOMETHING TO HIDE?"

GROMYKO SAID THAT IN LISTENING TO NUTTING HE SEEMED TO HEAR "THE BELL TOLLING THE DOOM OF THE DISARMAMENT PROBLEM."

GROMYKO SAID THE WEST INSISTS THAT POLITICAL SETTLEMENTS MUST BE MADE BEFORE DISARMAMENT CAN TAKE PLACE. HE SAID THIS WOULD HOLD UP DISARMAMENT AND THAT RUSSIA FEELS INSTEAD THAT CONCRETE STEPS MUST BE TAKEN TO DISARM COUNTRIES WITHOUT WAITING FOR POLITICAL AGREEMENT.

HE SAID RUSSIA, WITHOUT WAITING FOR INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENT, WAS DEMOBILIZING SOLDIERS. HE URGED OTHERS TO FOLLOW THE SAME COURSE.

HIS RESOLUTION WAS IN THE FORM OF A DECLARATION BY STATES WHICH HE WANTED THE COMMISSION TO APPROVE. IT WOULD HAVE THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OR THE SECURITY COUNCIL NOTE THE RELAXATION OF TENSION AND DECLARE THAT "IN THE INTERESTS OF THE MAINTENANCE OF PEACE AND THE SECURITY OF PEOPLES ALL THE STATES MEMBERS OF THE UNITED NATIONS ASSUME THEREBY A SOLEMN OBLIGATION TO REFRAIN IN THEIR INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS FROM THE USE OR THE THREAT OF FORCE AND NOT TO EMPLOY ATOMIC AND HYDROGEN WEAPONS."

THE RESOLUTION ALSO CALLS ON COUNTRIES NOT MEMBERS OF THE U.N. TO JOIN THIS DECLARATION.

THE COMMISSION WILL CONTINUE DEBATE THURSDAY.

QR/SS631PED

End July 3, 1956

Begin July 4, 1956

30.24-7505

A44

NEW YORK, JULY 4 (AP)-PETRONELLA BOLLERMAN, 43-YEAR-OLD DUTCH SOCIAL WORKER, CAME TO AMERICA A MONTH AGO TO RENEW TIES WITH U.S. AIRMEN DOWNED IN THE NETHERLANDS IN WORLD WAR II.

HER ANTI-NAZI UNDERGROUND ORGANIZATION WAS CREDITED WITH HAVING AIDED AND HIDDEN 80 ALLIED AIRMEN. SHE WENT AS FAR AS TEXAS TO LOOK UP SOME OF THE AMERICANS SHE HAD HELPED.

AS SHE LEFT FOR HOME TODAY, SHE SAID:

"THEY HAVE ALL PUT ON WEIGHT."

QR453PED

A17

PARIS, JULY 4 (AP)-BACUT, FORMER CHIEF OF THE HOA HAO REBELS, WAS CONDEMNED TODAY TO DEATH FOR THE THIRD TIME IN RECENT WEEKS, THE FRENCH PRESS AGENCY REPORTED IN A DISPATCH FROM CANTHO, VIET NAM.

A VIETNAMESE MILITARY COURT FOUND HIM GUILTY OF ARMED REBELLION AND TREASON. PREVIOUSLY HE HAD BEEN SENTENCED TO DEATH TWICE ON CHARGES OF MURDER AND ARSON.

BACUT SIGNED A PETITION ASKING CLEMENCY. IF THIS IS REFUSED, HE IS TO BE EXECUTED WITHIN 48 HOURS.

RK315PED

1956

A96

BY RICHARD EHRMAN (280)

ROME, JULY 4 (AP)-CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER OF WEST GERMANY ENDED THREE DAYS OF TALKS WITH ITALIAN LEADERS TODAY. HE CALLED FOR FREE NATIONS TO JOIN TOGETHER MORE CLOSELY THAN EVER BEFORE.

THE OLD STATESMAN TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THAT RECENT HAPPENINGS IN THE SOVIET UNION AND THE UPRISING AT POZNAN, POLAND, GAVE GREATER URGENCY TO EUROPEAN UNION.

"I AM COONVINCED," HE SAID, "THAT THE EVENTS FOLLOWING THE 20TH CONGRESS OF THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY AND THE CONDEMNATION OF STALIN DO NOT MEAN THAT RUSSIA WILL CHANGE ITS POLICIES TOWARD THE WEST.

"IT IS NOT TRUE THAT SOVIET RUSSIA HAS SUCH MIGHTY POWER THAT IT CANNOT BE TOPPED. ITS POWER LIES MAINLY IN THE SPLIT AMONG THE FREE NATIONS. OUR STRENGTH INSTEAD IS IN CLOSER COOPERATION WITHIN NATO, BUT NOT ONLY FROM A MILITARY POINT OF VIEW.

"THE SOVIET UNION PRESENTLY IS UNDERGOING A TERRIBLE EFFORT TO TRANSFORM ITSELF FROM AN AGRARIAN COUNTRY INTO AN INDUSTRIALIST COUNTRY, AND IT IS TRYING TO INDOCTRINIZE RED CHINA AS WELL. SO I THINK THAT NOW IS THE MOMENT FOR THE FREE NATIONS TO JOIN TOGETHER MORE CLOSELY THAN EVER BEFORE."

THE MEETINGS WITH PREMIER ANTONIO SEGNI AND FOREIGN MINISTER GAETANO MARTINO ENDED WITH A JOINT ITALIAN-GERMAN COMMUNIQUE. IT URGED THE WEST NOT TO LOWER ITS AIM FOR GERMAN REUNIFICATION AS "A NECESSARY PREMISE TO A LASTING RELAXATION AND TRUE PEACE IN EUROPE AND THE WORLD."

"AS A CONSEQUENCE, THE POLICIES OF THE WESTERN NATIONS TOWARD THE SOVIET UNION MUST BE CONSTANTLY AIMED TO THAT EFFECT," THE COMMUNIQUE SAID.

THE LEADERS DECIDED TO CREATE A JOINT COMMITTEE ON ATOMIC COOPERATION.

IN HIS NEWS CONFERENCE ADENAUER DECLINED TO CONFIRM OR TO GIVE A CLEARCUT DENIAL TO A REPORT, STEMMING FROM A HIGH ITALIAN SOURCE, THAT A NEW GERMAN NOTE WOULD CALL FOR A BIG FOUR MEETING ON THE REUNIFICATION OF GERMANY.

MQ840PED

A53

(320)

ROME, JULY 4 (AP)-THE MOST IMPORTANT WESTERN COMMUNIST TO CRITICIZE MOSCOW'S ANTI-STALIN CAMPAIGN TODAY GAVE "APPROVAL WITHOUT RESERVE" TO THAT CAMPAIGN.

BUT PALMIRO TOGLIATTI, LONGTIME CHIEF OF ITALY'S BIG COMMUNIST PARTY, IN A STATEMENT SAID SUCH APPROVAL RETRACTS NOTHING OF WHAT HE SAID IN AN INTERVIEW, PUBLISHED JUNE 16, WHICH THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY'S CENTRAL COMMITTEE ATTACKED IN A RESOLUTION LAST WEEKEND.

TOGLIATTI IN THE PREVIOUS INTERVIEW SAID NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV AND OTHER PRESENT LEADERS OF THE SOVIET UNION WERE PARTLY TO BLAME FOR CREATING THE STALIN MYTH. HE SUGGESTED STALIN'S DICTATORSHIP INDICATED A "CERTAIN DEGENERATION" IN SOVIET SOCIETY.

THE ITALIAN RED, LONG A CLOSE ASSOCIATE OF STALIN, CONTENDED IT WAS WRONG TO PLACE ALL THE BLAME FOR STALIN'S CRIMES ON "THE CULT OF THE INDIVIDUAL" AND CALLED FOR "EVER INCREASING AUTONOMY OF JUDGMENT" --FREEDOM FROM MOSCOW CONTROL--IN INTERNATIONAL COMMUNISM.

TODAY'S STATEMENT WAS PUBLISHED IN THE PRO-COMMUNIST NEWSPAPER PAESE SERA AND REPRINTED IN THE ITALIN PARTY ORGAN L'UNITA.

TOGLIATTI SAID HE HAD NOT READ THE COMPLETE TEXT OF THE RESOLUTION PUBLISHED MONDAY IN MOSCOW BUT WHAT HE KNEW OF IT INDICATED IT WAS VALUABLE IN ANSWERING QUESTIONS RAISED OUTSIDE RUSSIA.

"I HAVE STATED OPENLY THAT THE LINE FOLLOWED BY THE SOVIET COMRADES IN CONSTRUCTION OF SOCIALIST SOCIETY HAS BEEN CORRECT," TOGLIATTI CONTINUED.

"BUT WITHIN THE FRAMEWORK OF THIS RECOGNITION ARE POSSIBLE VARIOUS JUDGMENTS ABOUT THE VALUE AND WEIGHT THAT ERRORS COMMITTED UNDER STALIN...HAVE HAD ON ALL POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT IN THE SOVIET UNION.

"THIS DIVERSITY OF JUDGMENT IS POSSIBLE, I REPEAT, AND FRANK DISCUSSION TO THIS PURPOSE CAN BE ONLY USEFUL TO THE DEVELOPMENT OF OUR MOVEMENT BECAUSE IT CORRESPONDS TO A HIGHER GRADE OF MATURITY, OF RECIPROCAL COMPREHENSION AND TRUST."

THE STATEMENT CLOSED WITH THIS APPARENT TH

THE STATEMENT CLOSED WITH THIS APPARENT THRUST AT THE MOSCOW LEADERS: "...THIS DIVERSITY OF JUDGMENT DOES NOT CANCEL BUT, INSTEAD, ACCENTUATES...APPROVAL WITHOUT RESERVE OF THE ACTION LEADERS OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY OF THE SOVIET UNION HAVE CONDUCTED AND ARE CONDUCTING TO OVERCOME COMPLETELY THE CONSEQUENCES OF STALIN'S CULT OF THE INDIVIDUAL, EITHER IN THE SOVIET UNION OR IN THE INTERNATIONAL WORKERS' MOVEMENT."

SC559AED

1956

A4 (600)

AMS BUDGET

PRECEDE VIENNA DAY

BY SEYMOUR TOPPING

BERLIN, JULY 4 (AP)-A RED POLISH COMMISSION WITH POWERS OF LIFE OR DEATH TODAY LAUNCHED A SWEEPING INQUIRY INTO THE POZNAN "BREAD AND FREEDOM" REVOLT.

THE COMMISSION, APPOINTED BY PREMIER JOSEF CYRANKIEWICZ, MET IN POZNAN AND HEARD EVIDENCE FROM WORKERS ON CAUSES OF LAST WEEK'S UPRISING THAT LEFT HUNDREDS DEAD AND WOUNDED. IT THEN SUMMONED POZNAN OFFICIALS TO ANSWER CHARGES OF "COWARDICE AND NEGLIGENCE" MADE AGAINST THEM.

IT APPEARED THAT PURGE TRIALS ALREADY UNDER WAY FOR REBEL WORKERS WOULD BE EXTENDED INTO GOVERNMENT AND COMMUNIST PARTY RANKS.

THE OFFICIAL EAST GERMAN (COMMUNIST) NEWS SERVICE SAID TONIGHT CYRANKIEWICZ TOLD HIS CABINET THE COMMISSION WOULD MAKE RECOMMENDATIONS TO THE CABINET AFTER IT COMPLETED ITS INQUIRY.

A WESTERN GOVERNMENT OFFICIAL WHO CAME BACK TO BERLIN TONIGHT SAID HE HAD TOURED POLAND BY CAR AND VISITED FIVE MAJOR CITIES, INCLUDING POZNAN, WITHOUT FINDING ANY SIGN OF STRIKES OR UPRISING OUTSIDE THE POZNAN AREA.

THE OFFICIAL ASKED NOT TO BE IDENTIFIED BY NAME. HE ARRIVED IN POZNAN THE SECOND DAY OF THE REBELLION.

HE SAID UNOFFICIAL ESTIMATES OF THE POZNAN DEATH TOLL RAN AS HIGH AS 300 -- FAR ABOVE THE OFFICIAL ANNOUNCEMENT OF 48 MADE BY RADIO WARSAW.

A PRAGUE NEWSPAPER REPORTED CZECH POLICE ARRESTED FOUR POLISH REFUGEES WHO ENTERED TOWNS CLOSE TO THE POLISH BORDER, HOPING TO ESCAPE TO WEST GERMANY.

THE COMMUNIST PARTY PAPER TRYBUNA LUDU IN WARSAW INDICATED POLAND WILL REJECT THE OFFER BY THE UNITED STATES TO SHIP SURPLUS WHEAT, FLOUR AND OTHER FOOD TO POLAND. THE OFFER WAS MADE LAST MONDAY BY UNDERSECRETARY OF STATE HERBERT HOOVER JR. WHO REFERRED TO THE POZNAN REVOLT AND REPORTS OF "SERIOUS FOOD SHORTAGES" IN POLAND.

TRYBUNA LUDU ACCUSED THE UNITED STATES OF "EVEN MORE THAN HYPOCRISY" IN MAKING TH OFFER. IT SAID "THIS IS SIMPLY THE COLD AND CALCULATED POLICY OF THOSE WHO WANT TO REBUILD THE REVENGE-HUNGRY GERMAN ARMY. PHRASES OF FREEDOM, HUMANITY AND FRIENDSHIP TO POLAND ARE UTTERED BY THESE PEOPLE BUT ACTUALLY ALL THEY ARE THINKING OFF IS SHEDDING POLISH BLOOD.

"AND A SPOKESMAN OF THE U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT EVEN DARED TO EXPRESS SYMPATHY FOR THE VICTIMS AT POZNAN AND TO EXPRESS READINESS TO EXTEND HELP."

RUMORS CONTINUED TO CIRCULATE IN BERLIN AND VIENNA OF ANTICOMMUNIST PARTISANS BATTLING WITH POLISH TROOPS OUTSIDE OF POZNAN.

BUT AN AMERICAN OBSERVER IN WARSAW, WHO IS IN CLOSE TOUCH WITH DEVELOPMENTS SAID IN A TELEPHONE INTERVIEW: "I'VE HEARD NOTHING ABOUT PARTISAN FIGHTING ANYWHERE IN POLAND."

REACHED BY TELEPHONE FROM BERLIN, LECH JESTKA, EDITOR OF THE COMMUNIST NEWSPAPER GAZETA POZNANSKA IN POZNAN, DENIED RUMORS BROUGHT HERE BY WESTERN TRAVELLERS THAT SOME REBELS ALREADY HAD BEEN EXECUTED.

WESTERN BUSINESSMEN RETURNING FROM POZNAN THIS MORNING REPORTED THE

HERE BY WESTERN TRAVELLERS THAT SOME REBELS ALREADY HAD BEEN EXECUTED.

JESTKA SAID "THERE HAVE NOT BEEN ANY SENTENCES OR EXECUTIONS YET" IN THE TRIALS OF WORKERS.

SECRET POLICE COURTS YESTERDAY BEGAN TRYING SCORES OF WORKERS DESCRIBED AS "SECONDARY" VIOLATERS AMONG THE REBELS.

THE BIG POLITICAL TREASON TRIALS APPARENTLY ARE TO COME AFTER THE SPECIAL COMMISSION MAKES ITS REPORT AND INSTRUCTS THE COURTS.

1956

"THERE CAN BE NO APPEAL FROM THE DECISIONS OF THE COMMISSION," WARSAW RADIO SAID. THE BROADCAST ADDED THAT THE COMMISSION IS EMPOWERED TO "DEAL WITH EACH INDIVIDUAL CASE." THE GROUP IS HEADED BY EDWARD GIEREK, A SECRETARY OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY'S CENTRAL COMMITTEE.

JESTKA SAID THAT HUNDREDS OF WORKERS ALREADY HAVE BEEN RELEASED FROM PRISON, BUT THAT 150 STILL ARE HELD.

"NO PUNITIVE ACTION HAS BEEN TAKEN AGAINST ANY COMMUNIST PARTY MEMBERS," JESTKA SAID. HE ADDED: "THAT, OF COURSE, CAN STILL COME."

WARSAW RADIO EARLIER DENOUNCED GOVERNMENT AND PARTY OFFICIALS IN POZNAN CHARGING THEM WITH "LACK OF VIGILANCE" IN HEADING OFF THE UPRISING, "COWARDICE" WHEN IT FINALLY BROKE, AND FAILURE TO MEET THE "LEGITIMATE" DEMANDS OF THE WORKERS FOR BETTER LIVING CONDITIONS.

THE WHOLE TENOR OF POLISH PROPAGANDA ANNOUNCEMENTS SHOWED CLEARLY THAT A HUNT WAS ON EOF RSCAPEGOATS WHO WOULD TAKE BLAME FOR THE REVOLT.

WESTERN BUSINESSMEN RETURNING FROM POZNAN THIS MORNING REPORTED THE CITY OUTWARDLY QUIET BUT THE PEOPLE TENSE AND FEARFUL OC OMMUNIST RETALIATION.

THE POZNAN FAIR CLOSED SUNDAY AND ONLY A HANDFUL OF WESTERNERS ARE LEFT.

POLISH FRONTIER GUARDS ARE CONFISCATING FILMS TAKEN BY FOREIGNERS OF THE POZNAN RIOTING.

MANY NEWSPAPERMEN IN BERLIN HAVE APPLIED FOR VISAS TO VISIT POLAND. BUT SINCE THE OUTBREAK OF THE POZNAN REVOLT LAST THURSDAY, THE POLISH MILITARY MISSION HAS FAILED TO GRANT A SINGLE APPLICATION.

KA230PED

956

A40 (190)

SECOND NIGHT LEAD CONSCRIPTION (A23)

BY BRACK CURRY

BONN, GERMANY, JULY 4 (AP)-THE WEST GERMAN BUNDESTAG IN A STORMY SESSION TODAY GAVE A SMASHING VOTE OF APPROVAL TO COMPULSORY MILITARY SERVICE.

THE 202 OPPOSITION DEPUTIES IN THE 487-MEMBER LOWER HOUSE WALKED OUT ANGRILY NEAR THE CLOSE OF THE ALL-DAY DEBATE.

IN ONE OF THE MOST BITTER FLOOR FIGHTS IN THE SIX-YEAR HISTORY OF THE BUNDESTAG, TEMPERS FLARED AND DEPUTIES SHOUTED AS THE GOVERNMENT AND OPPOSITION PARTIES BATTLED OVER THE BILL.

THE THREE OPPOSITION PARTIES FOUGHT HARD TO DELAY CONSIDERATION OF THE MEASURE AND THEN TO CHANGE MANY OF ITS 45 ARTICLES.

THE CRUCIAL VOTE CAME ON THE FIRST PARAGRAPH. THIS STATES THAT EVERY WEST GERMAN MALE OVER THE AGE OF 18 WILL BE SUBJECT TO THE DRAFT.

CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER'S SUPPORTERS SNOWED UNDER THE OPPOSITION ON THIS VOTE. THEN THEY BEAT BACK EVERY ATTEMPT TO CHANGE THE MEASURE. THE VOTING WAS BY SHOW OF HANDS.

THE WALKOUT OF THE OPPOSITION DEPUTIES CAME NEAR THE CLOSE OF THE SESSION. THEY BOYCOTTED THE VOTES ON THE BILL'S FINAL PARAGRAPHS TO PROTEEST WHAT THEY CALLED THE REFUSAL OF THE GOVERNMENT PARTIES TO CONSIDER SERIOUSLY ANY CHANGES IN THE LEGISLATION.

TODAY'S VOTE CAME ON THE SECOND, OR SEMI-FINAL READING OF THE BILL.

THIS IS THE LAST MAJOR LEGISLATION NEEDED FOR THE BUILDUP OF A POWERFUL WEST GERMAN ARMED FORCE TO HELP DEFEND FREE EUROPE.

BARRING A MAJOR POLITICAL UPSET, THE HOUSE IS EXPECTED TO PASS THE BILL FRIDAY ON THE THIRD AND FINAL READING.

THE BUNDESRAT (UPPER HOUSE) THEN MUST VOTE ON IT. BUT FINAL PASSAGE BY THE POPULARLY ELECTED LOWER HOUSE WOULD PRACTICALLY INSURE THAT WEST GERMANY WILL FULFILL ITS PLEDGE TO THE WESTERN POWERS TO ARM 500,000 MEN BY 1960.

THIS FORCE WOULD TAKE ITS PLACE ALONGSIDE AMERICAN, BRITISH AND FRENCH TROOPS IN THE FORWARD DEFENSE AREA OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC ALLIANCE.

THE DRAFT BILL WOULD MAKE 12 MILLION WEST GERMAN MEN BETWEEN THE AGES OF 18 AND 45 LIABLE FOR COMPULSORY MILITARY SERVICE. IN WAR, MEN UP TO 60 COULD BE CALLED UP. IN PRACTICE, ONLY YOUTHS WHO HAVE PASSED THEIR 19TH BIRTHDAY WILL BE DRAFTED.

DESPITE ADENAUER'S ABSENCE ON A STATE VISIT IN ROME, HIS THREE COALITION PARTIES SOLIDLY VOTED FOR THE BILL AFTER MASSIVE ATTACKS FROM THE SOCIALISTS, THE FREE DEMOCRATS AND THE REFUGEE PARTY.

BUT THE GOVERNMENT DEPUTIES WERE CLEARLY CHAMPIONING AN UNPOPULAR CAUSE. THERE IS STRONG OPPOSITION TO THE DRAFT OUTSIDE PARLIAMENT, INCLUDING YOUTH GROUPS AND THE EVANGELICAL (PORTESTANT) CHURCH.

MANY COALITION DEPUTIES PRIVATELY VOICED STRONG RESERVATIONS OVER THE POLITICAL WISDOM OF APPROVING THE DRAFT WITH A CRUCIAL NATIONAL ELECTION COMING UP NEXT YEAR.

THE SOCIALISTS HAVE SERVED NOTICE THAT THEY WILL MAKE CONSCRIPTION A MAJOR CAMPAIGN ISSUE AGAINST THE ADENAUER GOVERNMENT.

TO INSURE A MAJORITY FOR THE BILL, THE GOVERNMENT SHELVED THE QUESTION OF THE LENGTH OF MILITARY SERVICE. IT FAVORS 18 MONTHS COMPULSORY SERVICE, BUT IT MAY HAVE TO SETTLE FOR 12 MONTHS. THIS WILL BE DECIDED IN A LATER BILL.

IN TODAY'S DEBATE, THESE WERE THE MAIN ARGUMENTS ADVANCED BY THE GOVERNMENT AND OPPOSITION PARTIES:

ADENAUER'S CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATS--AN ARMED FORCE OF 500,000 IS ESSENTIAL FOR WEST GERMAN SECURITY, IT IS IMPOSSIBLE TO BUILD UP THIS FORCE WITHOUT CONSCRIPTION.

OPPOSITION SOCIALISTS--CONSCRIPTION WILL WIDEN THE DIVISION BETWEEN WEST AND EAST GERMANY. IN THE ATOMIC AGE, MASS ARMIES ARE OUT OF DATE. WEST GERMANY IS PUSING REARMAMENT WHILE THE BIG WORLD POWERS ARE DISCUSSING DISARMAMENT.

OPPOSITION FREE DEMOCRATS -- WE DO NOT OPPOSE CONSCRIPTION AS SUCH BUT WE DO OPPOSE THE HASTY MANNER IN WHICH THE GOVERNMENT IS HANDLING IT. ADENAUER INSISTS ON A DRAFT LAW NOW AS A POLITICAL DEMONSTRATION OF GERMAN SOLIDARITY WITH THE WEST.

RK337PED

A66
(110)

BONN, WEST GERMANY, JULY 4 (AP)-THE SOVIET UNION TONIGHT INVITED THE WEST GERMAN BUNDESTAG TO SEND A DELEGATION TO RUSSIA FOR AN OFFICIAL VISIT.

THE INVITATION CAME BY TELEGRAM FROM THE PRESIDENT OF THE TWO HOUSES OF THE SOVIET PARLIAMENT.

SPEAKER EUGEN GERSTENMAIER OF THE BUNDESTAG (LOWER HOUSE) REPLIED THAT HE WILL ANSWER THE INVITATION WHEN THE BUNDESTAG RECONVENES IN SEPTEMBER.

HERBERT WEHNER, A LEADER OF THE OPPOSITION SOCIALISTS, SAID THE INVITATION "WOULD PROVIDE AN OPPORTUNITY FOR AN OPEN EXCHANGE OF VIEWS WITH THE RUSSIANS."

LEADERS OF CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER'S CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATIC PARTY ASSERTED THE INVITATION CAN BE SERIOUSLY DISCUSSED ONLY AFTER PARLIAMENT RECONVENES.

MQ618PED

30.24-7507

A100

BONN, GERMANY, JULY 4 (AP)-U.S. LT.GEN. JAMES M. GAVIN, CHIEF OF THE ARMY'S RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT BRANCH, TODAY CONFERRED WITH WEST GERMANYS TOP MILITARY LEADERS.

IN A ONE-CAY VISIT TO THE CAPITAL HE CALLED AT THE DEFENSE MINISTRY TO TALK LT. GENS. ADOLF HEUSINGER AND HANS SPEIDEL ABOUT PROGRESS OF GERMAN REARMAMENT. GAVIN WAS ALSO LUNCH GUEST OF U.S. AMBASSADOR JAMES B. CONANT.

SC902AED

B21 (Q)
(170)
-17-

ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY, WEDNESDAY, JULY 4

(ADVANCE) FRANKFURT, GERMANY, JULY 5 (AP)-LIQUIDATORS FOR GERMANY'S FORMER I.G. FARBEN CONCERN DISCLOSED TODAY THEY OFFERED 30 MILLION MARKS ($7,140,000) AS SETTLEMENT OF CLAIMS BY FORMER SLAVE LABORERS WHO WERE PRESSED INTO SCORES OF FARBEN'S CHEMICAL PLANTS DURING WORLD WAR II.

I.G. FARBEN ONCE WAS GERMANY'S BIGGEST INDUSTRIAL CONCERN CONCENTRATING ON CHEMICALS AND AFFILIATED PRODUCTS.

AT THE END OF THE WAR, THE ALLIES ORDERED IT SPLIT UP. THE DIVISION OF THE CHEMICAL GIANT CONTINUED AFTER WEST GERMANY BECAME SOVEREIGN AND IS NOW BEING CARRIED OUT UNDER GERMAN LEGISLATION.

FARBEN'S LIQUIDATORS REPORTED THAT 2,406 INDIVIDUAL RESTITUTION CLAIMS BY FORMER CONCENTRATION CAMP INMATES--ALMOST ALL FOREIGNERS--HAD BEEN REGISTERED.

THE OFFER TO PAY A LUMP SUM TO THESE PERSONS WAS MADE AFTER A FRANKFURT COURT SUGGESTED AN OUT-OF-COURT SETTLEMENT OF CLAIMS FILED BY ERNST WOLLHEIM, A GERMAN NOW LIVING IN NEW YORK.

WOLLHEIM'S SUIT, BACKED BY JEWISH WORLD ORGANIZATIONS, WAS FILED AS A TEST CASE TO ESTABLISH FARBEN'S RESPONSIBILITY FOR RESTITUTION TO WARTIME SLAVE LABORERS.

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EST, TODAY, WEDNESDAY, JULY 4

MQ428PED

A38

AMS BUDGET (720)

PRECEDE LONDON DAY

BY RICHARD KASISCHKE

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, JULY 4 (AP)-A BROADCAST FROM HUNGARY CLAIMED TODAY THAT HUNGARIAN COMMUNISTS HAVE THE DUTY TO DECIDE THEIR POLICIES INDEPENDENTLY "EVEN WHILE WE REMAIN TRUE TO OUR TIES WITH THE SOVIET UNION."

THE BROADCAST ADDED THAT IN THE PAST HUNGARIANS HAD OFTEN COPIED SOVIET METHODS AND POLICIES TOO SLAVISHLY, WITHOUT REGARD TO HUNGARY'S PECULIAR CONDITIONS. IT SAID THIS HAD HARMED HUNGARIAN ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT.

THE COMMENTARY WAS MADE OVER A STATION THAT CALLS ITSELF "OUR HOMELAND" AND AIMS ITS BROADCASTS AT HUNGARIAN EMIGRANTS IN WESTERN COUNTRIES. THE TEXT WAS OBTAINED FROM THE OFFICIAL HUNGARIAN NEWS AGENCY MTI.

IT WAS INTERPRETED IN SOME WESTERN COUNTRIES AS A HUNGARIAN "DECLARATION OF INDEPENDENCE" FROM MOSCOW CONTROL. BUT VETERAN

OBSERVERS OF SATELLITE AFFAIRS HERE DISCOUNTED THIS. THEY SAID IT WAS MORE A COMMENTARY ON THE CURRENT CONTROVERSY

OBSERVERS OF SATELLITE AFFAIRS HERE DISCOUNTED THIS. THEY SAID IT WAS MORE A COMMENTARY ON THE CURRENT CONTROVERSY BETWEEN THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY AND WESTERN RED LEADERS LIKE PARTY SECRETARY PALMIRO TOGLIATTI IN ITALY.

THREE PROMINENT MEMBERS OF TOGLIATTI'S PARTY LEFT ROME FOR MOSCOW BY PLANE TODAY. THE THREE, DEPUTY GIANCARLO PAJETTA AND SENATORS CARLO NEGARVILLE AND GIACOMO PELLEGRINI, SAID THEY WOULD SEE SOVIET PARTY LEADERS. SOME POLITICAL CIRCLES IN ROME SPECULATED THAT THE VISIT MIGHT BE CONNECTED WITH THE CONTROVERSY.

THE TROUBLE AROSE AFTER FIRST SECRETARY NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV OF THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY AT ITS 20TH CONGRESS LAST FEBURARY DENOUNCED THE LATE PRIME MINISTER STALIN AS A MURDERER WHO HAD FOSTERED ADULATION OF HIMSELF IN A "CULT OF PERSONALITY."

IN AN INTERVIEW PUBLISHED JUNE 16 IN THE LITERARY MAGAZINE NEW ARGUMENTS, TOGLIATTI SAID PRESENT SOVIET LEADERS WERE PARTLY TO BLAME FOR CREATING THE STALIN MYTH AND ASKED IF SOVIET SOCIETY HAD NOT EXPERIENCED "DEGENERATION" IN THE STALIN ERA.

IN A RESOLUTION MADE PUBLIC SUNDAY, THE SOVIET PARTY'S CENTRAL COMMITTEE SAID THERE WERE "NO FOUNDATIONS FOR SUCH A QUESTION." IT CHARGED TOGLIATTI WITH A WRONG INTERPRETATION OF THE REASONS BEHIND THE STALIN CULT.

IN AN INTERVIEW PUBLISHED YESTERDAY AND TODAY IN PRO-COMMUNIST ROME NEWSPAPERS, TOGLIATTI GAVE "APPROVAL WITHOUT RESERVE" TO MOSCOW'S ANTI-STALIN CAMPAIGN. BUT HE DID NOT BACK DOWN FROM THE REMARKS FOR WHICH IT HAD CRITICIZED HIM. HE REPEATED THAT "DIVERSITY OF JUDGMENT" AMONG COMMUNIST PARTIES COULD BE USEFUL.

TODAY'S HUNGARIAN BROADCAST TOOK A SOMEWHAT SIMILAR LINE.

IT GIBED AT "WESTERN REACTIONARY CIRCLES WHO HAVE BEEN JOYFULLY CRYING, 'HA', THE COMMUNISTS ARE FIGHTING AMONG THEMSELVES.'"

THE BROADCAST CLAIMED THIS WAS NOT TRUE, ASSERTING THAT THE DIFFERENCES MERELY REPRESENTED HONEST DEBATE. IT ADDED: "THE COMMUNIST PARTIES AID EACH OTHER NOT ONLY WHEN THEY SPEAK OF THEIR RESULTS, BUT ALSO WHEN THEY CRITICIZE EACH OTHER."

THE COMMENTARY ASSERTED THAT THE 20TH SOVIET PARTY CONGRESS IN FEBRUARY HAD STATED THERE WERE VARIOUS ROADS TO SOCIALISM. IT ADDED THAT THE COMMUNIST PARTIES OF THE WORLD WERE STILL WORKING TOGETHER. IT SAID:

"NATURALLY, THE RULES OF THESE NEW RELATIONS BETWEEN THE COMMUNIST PARTIES APPLY NOT ONLY FOR THE ITALIANS AND FRENCH, BUT ALSO FOR THE HUNGARIAN COMMUNISTS. IT IS THE GREAT DUTY AND TASK OF OUR PARTY TO BE CONCERNED EXTENSIVELY WITH THE SPECIAL PECULIARITIES OF HUNGARY IN SHAPING OUR POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC POLICIES-- EVEN WHILE WE REMAIN TRUE TO OUR TIES WITH THE SOVIET UNION AND THE OTHER PEOPLE'S DEMOCRACIES. IN OTHER WORDS, TO DECIDE OUR POLICIES INDEPENDENTLY."

IT SAID THAT HENCEFORTH SPECIAL EMPHASIS WOULD BE LAID ON THE DEVELOPMENT OF HUNGARY'S HOME INDUSTRIES.

THERE HAS BEEN MUCH RECENT EVIDENCE OF POLITICAL FERMENT IN HUNGARY, WITH OUTSPOKEN CRITICISM OF OLD STALINIST MATYAS RAKOSI AMONG THE NATION'S WRITERS AND IN THE PARTY RANK-AND-FILE. OBSERVERS HERE BELIEVED HE REMAINED PARTY CHIEF LARGELY BECAUSE MOSCOW SO FAR HAD BEEN UNABLE TO FIND A STRONG REPLACEMENT.

1956

MEANWHILE, IT WAS DISCLOSED RAKOSI HAS OUSTED HIS OLD ENEMY, FORMER PREMIER IMRE NAGY, FROM MEMBERSHIP IN THE HUNGARIAN WORKERS (COMMUNIST) PARTY.

RAKOSI FORCED NAGY'S OUSTER FROM THE PREMIERSHIP IN APRIL 1955 BECAUSE NAGY PURSUED THE POLICY OF GIVING THE PEOPLE MORE CONSUMER GOODS AT THE EXPENSE OF HEAVY INDUSTRY PRODUCTION. HIS OUSTER AS PREMIER WAS ACCOMPANIED BY EXPULSION FROM THE POLITBUREAU AND THE PARTY'S CENTRAL COMMITTEE.

NAGY'S EXPULSION CLEAR OUT OF THE PARTY WAS REVEALED BY YESTERDAY'S SZABAD NEP, OFFICIAL PARTY ORGAN. IT LAID THE EXPULSION TO NAGY'S "ANTI-MARXIST ATTITUDE." THE EXPULSION DATE WAS NOT PUBLISHED.

THE NEWSPAPER OF THE CZECHOSLOVAK COMMUNIST PARTY, RUDE PRAVO, IN AN EDITORIAL RELAYED BY PRAGUE RADIO TODAY SAID THE CZECHOSLOVAK PARTY SUPPORTED THE SOVIET LEADERSHIP IN ITS CAMPAIGN AGAINST THE CULT OF PERSONALITY.

EXPOSING THE CULT HAD CAUSED "SOME DIFFICULTIES INSIDE CERTAIN COMMUNIST PARTIES," THE EDITORIAL SAID, BUT THESE WILL BE OUTWEIGHED BY "TREMENDOUS POSITIVE RESULTS" FOR THE GOOD OF THE WORKING CLASS.

THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT NEWSPAPER IZVESTIA SAID CAPITALIST REACTIONARIES IN THE WEST WERE TRYING IN VAIN TO "CONFUSE THE RANKS OF THE INTERNATIONAL COMMUNIST AND WORKERS' MOVEMENT" BY PUTTING THE WRONG EMPHASIS ON DECISIONS OF THE 20TH CONGRESS.

NEVERTHELESS, IT DECLARED, THESE DECISIONS, WHICH INCLUDED A WAR ON THE CULT OF PERSONALITY, "HAVE OPENED UP NEW PROSPECTS FOR UNITED ACTION OF ALL WORKING CLASS PARTIES IN THE STRUGGLE FOR PEACE, DEMOCRACY AND SOCIALISM."

MOSCOW RADIO SAID "ZA LARGE ARMY OF AGITATORS" WA

MOSCOW RADIO SAID "A LARGE ARMY OF AGITATORS" WAS EXPLAINING THE POLICY AT BIG FACTORY MEETINGS IN SOVIET CITIES AND "COMMUNISTS AND NONPARTY PEOPLE ARE FULLY SUPPORTING IT."

RK/QR438PED

1956

A74

POZNAN

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, JULY 4 (AP)-RADIO WARSAW ANNOUNCED TONIGHT THE RED CROSS OF RED-RULED POLAND HAS REJECTED A UNITED STATES OFFER TO SEND FREE FOOD TO POZNAN AND OTHER AREAS OF POLAND.

THE BROADCAST SAID THE OFFER WAS REJECTED BECAUSE "THIS WAS NOT MEANT AS GENUINE HELP FOR POLAND, BUT HAD A PROPAGANDA CHARACTER AND WAS CONNECTED WITH THE UNFRIENDLY ATTITUDE TOWARD POLAND." IT ADDED:

"POLAND NEEDS NO CHARITY. ON THE OTHER HAND IT IS PREPARED TO MAKE TRADE AGREEMENTS WITH THE UNITED STATES AND TO BUY GRAINS AND FOODSTUFFS THERE ON A BASIS OF EQUALITY AND NON-DISCRIMINATORY TRADE PACTS."

THE AMERICAN OFFER WAS MADE LAST SATURDAY BY ACTING SECRETARY OF STATE HERBERT HOOVER JR. IN A LETTER TO HAROLD STARR, GENERAL COUNSEL OF THE AMERICAN RED CROSS, FOLLOWING THE WORKERS' REBELLION FOR BREAD AND FREEDOM AT POZNAN LAST THURSDAY.

WARSAW RADIO'S ANSWER TONIGHT WAS:

"THE POLISH GOVERNMENT RECEIVED ON JUNE 30 AN OFFER OF AID FROM THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT IN WHICH THE UNITED STATES DECLARED ITSELF READY TO DELIVER GRAIN, FLOUR AND OTHER FOODSTUFFS.

"THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID DELIVERIES WOULD BE MADE TO COMBAT HUNGER UNDER WHICH THE POLISH PEOPLE ALLEGEDLY SUFFER. XXX

"THE POLISH RED CROSS TODAY, THROUGH THE INTERNATIONAL RED CROSS IN GENEVA, REJECTED THE OFFER, STRESSING THAT IT SAW NO NECESSITY FOR ACCEPTING SUCH PHILANTHROPIC AID.

"IT MUST BE RECALLED THAT THE UNITED STATES ALREADY IN FEBRUARY OF THIS YEAR MADE A SIMILAAR OFFER IN CONNECTION WITH THE WINTER COLD WAVE AND AT THAT TIME POLAND DECLARED ITSELF READY TO BUY SUBSTANTIAL QUANTITIES OF GRAIN IN THE UNITED STATES.

"HUNGER DOES NOT EXIST IN POLAND BECAUSE OF CONSTANT PURCHASES OF GRAIN ABROAD.

"THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT DID NOT EVEN BOTHER IN A HALF YEAR TO SEND A FORMAL REPLY TO POLISH REQUESTS TO PURCHASE GRAINS."

AFTER SCORNFULLY REJECTING "CHARITY," THE RADIO ADDED:

"THE ROAD TO GENUINELY CLOSER RELATIONS BETWEEN THE POLISH AND AMERICAN PEOPLE IS NOT THROUGH THE OFFER OF ALMS BUT THAT THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT SHOULD REFRAIN FROM INTERFERING IN POLAND'S INTERNAL AFFAIRS AND UNFRIENDLY ACTS TOWARD THE PEOPLES OF DEMOCRATIC POLAND."

POLAND CHARGES, AND THE STATE DEPARTMENT DENIES, THAT THE UNITED STATES INSTIGATED THE POZNAN REVOLT.

RK-MQ819PED

A127

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, JULY 4 (AP)-A WESTERN CORRESPONDENT, ARRIVING TODAY FROM BUCHAREST, SAID ANA PAUKER, THE PURGED FORMER ROMANIAN FOREIGN MINISTER, IS LIAVE AND WELL.

THE CORRESPONDENT REPORTED INTERVIEWING

MINISTER, IS ALIVE AND WELL.

THE CORRESPONDENT REPORTED INTERVIEWING MRS.PAUKER WITHIN THE LAST FEW DAYS. DETAILS OF THE INTERVIEW WERE NOT AVAILABLE.

REPORTS PUBLISHED RECENTLY IN FRANCE AND BRITAIN SAID SHE HAD DIED.

SN1038PED

A76

(140)

BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA, JULY 4 (AP)-PRESIDENT TITO, BACK FROM A LONG GET-TOGETHER WITH THE LEADERS OF SOVIET COMMUNISM, IS GETTING READY FOR A VISIT WITH THE ROYAL FAMILY OF NEIGHBORING GREECE.

AN ANNOUNCEMENT FROM ATHENS SAID YUGOSLAVIA'S RED LEADER WOULD ARRIVE JULY 23 AT THE ROYAL SUMMER PALACE ON THE ISLAND OF CORFU TO SPEND NINE DAYS WITH KING PAUL AND QUEEN FREDERIKA.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT ADDED THAT GREEK PREMIER CONSTANTINE KARAMANLIS WOULD MEET WITH TITO JULY 25 TO DISCUSS RELATIONS BETWEEN THEIR TWO GOVERNMENTS.

SOURCES IN BELGRADE SAID TITO WOULD ASSURE THE GREEKS THAT THE BALKAN ALLIANCE OF GREECE, YUGOSLAVIA AND TURKEY REMAINS ONE OF THE CENTRAL POINTS OF HIS FOREIGN POLICY.

TITO IS EXPECTED TO MAKE A SPECIAL EFFORT TO EASE RELATIONS BETWEEN GREECE AND TURKEY, BITTERLY AT ODDS OVER GREECE'S CAMPAIGN TO ANNEX THE BRITISH ISLAND COLONY OF CYPRUS.

SC741AED

A105

FIRST LEAD FIRES (A16) (150)

NICOSIA, CYPRUS, JULY 4 (AP)-THE WORST CYPRUS FORET FIRE IN MEMORY FLARED OUT OF CONTROL AGAIN TONIGHT AND CLAIMED ITS FIRST VICTIM.

A CYPRIOT FIREIGHTER PERISHED IN THE FOUR-DAY-OLD BLAZE WHICH HAS ALREADY CONSUMED 30 SQUARE MILES OF PINE WOODLANDS IN WEST CYPRUS, 50 MILES SOUTHWEST OF NICOSIA.

BRITISH HEADQUARTERS SENT 600 TROOPS TODAY TO JOIN IN THE FIGHT

30.24-7509

AND LATE IN THE DAY IT WAS BROUGHT UNDER CONTROL.

AT NIGHTFALL IT WHIPPED AGAIN INTO A RUNAWAY BLAZE, LEAPING FROM RIDGE TO RIDGE IN THE RUGGED MOUNTAIN COUNTRY.

CYPRIOT FIREFIGHTERS, EXHAUSTED AND BITTER FROM FIGHTING 46 FOREST FIRES IN THE LAST TWO MONTHS, CHARGED THAT THE LATEST BLAZE AND SOME PREVIOUS ONES WERE SET DELIBERATELY BY THE BRITISH TO FLUSH OUT MOUNTAIN GANGS OF THE EOKA UNDERGROUND.

THE BRITISH DENIED THIS BUT THEY CONCEDED SOME FIRES MAY HAVE BEEN SET ACCIDENTALLY BY TROOPS OPERATING AGAINST EOKA.

THE BLAZE WAS NOT FAR FROM THE PLACE WHERE 21 BRITISH SOLDIERS DIED IN A SIMILAR FIRE IN MID-JUNE.

NO PICKUP.

EZ916PED

A72

PRECEDE AMMAN TROOP REPORT (430)

JERUSALEM, JULY 4 (AP)-ARABS CHARGED TONIGHT THAT ISRAEL IS MASSING TROOPS NEAR THE JORDAN-ISRAEL ARMISTICE LINE. ISRAEL SAID THE CHARGES ARE "PURE FABRICATION."

A JORDAN MILITARY SPOKESMAN, REPORTING ISRAELI CONCENTRATIONS ESPECIALLY NEAR THE JERUSALEM AREA, SAID JORDAN'S ARMY IS CAREFULLY WATCHING THEM.

THE AREA WAS A SCENE OF BLOODY BATTLES IN THE 1948 PALESTINE WAR.

IN BEIRUT, THE LEBANESE GOVERNMENT RECEIVED SIMILAR REPORTS AND NOTIFIED OTHER ARAB COUNTRIES TO BE READY TO ACT. LEBANON'S ACTING PREMIER SAEB SALAM ADVISED PARLIAMENT THAT HE WOULD HAVE TO LEAVE ITS SESSIONS FOR "IMPORTANT TALKS ON THE SAFETY OF THE COUNTRY"--AND THE PARLIAMENT SESSION SUSPENDED ABRUPTLY.

THE BEIRUT RADIO BROADCAST THE REPORTS AND THE FIRST MENTION OF THEM CAME FROM THE LEBANESE CAPITAL.

A MILITARY SPOKESMAN IN JORDAN'S CAPITAL, AMMAN, LATER SAID ISRAELI TROOPS ARE MASSING IN THE NEW PART OF JERUSALEM. THE HOLY CITY IS DIVIDED BETWEEN ISRAEL AND JORDAN. MOST OF THE CHRISTIAN AND MOSLEM SHRINES AND SOME JEWISH HISTORICAL SPOTS ARE IN THE OLD CITY AREA HELD BY JORDAN.

IN CAIRO, THE ARAB MIDDLE EAST NEWS AGENCY QUOTED BAHGAT EL TALHOUNY, HEAD OF THE JORDANIAN ROYAL CABINET, AS SAYING THE U.N. TRUCE CHIEF, MAJ.GEN. E.L.M.BURNS, INFORMED JORDAN'S YOUNG KING HUSSEIN ABOUT THE ALLEGED ISRAELI TROOP MOVEMENTS.

THE AGENCY SAID THE KING THEN IMMEDIATELY SUMMONED THE ENVOYS OF BRITAIN, THE UNITED STATES AND FRANCE.

CONFIRMATION OF THIS REPORT WAS NOT READILY AVAILABLE FROM BURNS' HEADQUARTERS.

BURNS HIMSELF LEFT CAIRO DURING THE DAY FOR JERUSALEM AFTER TWO DAYS OF TALKS WITH EGYPTIAN LEADERS. HE HAD GONE THERE TO DISCUSS U.N. PROPOSALS FOR STRENGTHENING TRUCE MEASURES ALONG THE EGYPT-ISRAEL ARMISTICE LINE, ESPECIALLY IN THE GAZA STRIP.

AN ISRAELI MILITARY SPOKESMAN TONIGHT CHARGED THAT AN EGYPTIAN POSITION IN THE GAZA STRIP FIRED ON AN ISRAELI TRACTOR DRIVER IN THE MEFALSIM AREA. HE FLED UNHURT. THE SPOKESMAN SAID.

AN INFORMED SOURCE SAID KING HUSSEIN DID CALL IN THE DIPLOMATIC REPRESENTATIVES OF BRITAIN, FRANCE AND THE UNITED STATES AND TOLD THEM TO INFORM THEIR GOVERNMENTS THAT ISRAEL WAS MASSING TROOPS.

THE WESTERN BIG THREE ARE PLEDGED TO MAINTAIN THE PRESENT FRONTIERS BETWEEN ISRAEL AND HER ARAB NEIGHBORS.

THE SOURCE SAID THE KING ALSO CALLED IN THE EGYPTIAN, SYRIAN, LEBANESE AND SAUDI ARABIAN DIPLOMATIC HEADS AND INFORMED THEM OF THE ALLEGED CONCENTRATIONS.

THE U.S.STATE DEPARTMENT IN WASHINGTON SAID IT HAD NOT RECEIVED ANY SUCH INFORMATION. IN LONDON THE FOREIGN OFFICE SAID KING HUSSEIN HAD EXPRESSED CONCERN TO BRITAIN ABOUT A POSSIBILILY OF ISRAELI MILITARY ACTION. BUT IT ADDED THAT BRITAIN HAD NO DIRECT REPORTS OF UNUSUAL TROOP MOVEMENTS.

ISRAELI EMBASSY OFFICIALS INSLONDON SAID THE BORDER SITUATION HAS BEEN TROUBLESOME DURING THE LAST WEEK BECAUSE OF BORDER SHOOTINGS IN WHICH TWO ISRAELI POLICEMEN WERE KILLED. BUT THEY STRESSED THEY KNEW OF NO UNUSUAL ISRAELI TROOP MOVEMENTS ON THE BORDER.

A REPORT FROM THE ISRAELI SECTOR OF JERUSALEM SAID THERE WAS NOTHING OUT OF THE ORDINARY TO BE SEEN THERE. MAJ.GEN. MOSHE DAYAN, ISRAEL ARMY CHIEF OF STAFF, AND OTHER HIGH ARMY OFFICERS TONIGHT ATTENDED THE INDEPENDENCE DAY RECEPTION AT THE U.S.EMBASSY IN TEL AVIV.

IN CAIRO, LEBANON'S TRAVELLING PREMIER ABDULLAH EL YAFI TOLD NEWSMEN HIS COUNTRY WILL STAND WITH NEIGHBORING ARAB STATES TO REPULSE ANY ISRAELI AGGRESSION.

THE SYRIAN MINISTER TO AMMAN SAID HE HAD SENT THE INFORMATION TO DAMASCUS BY SPECIAL ENVOY. HE ADDED SYRIA WOULD CERTAINLY FIGHT SHOULD ANY ISRAELI ATTACK DEVELOP.

WHEN THE NEWS REACHED BEIRUT, ACTING PREMIER SAEB SALAM OF LEBANON EXCUSED HIMSELF FROM PARLIAMENT FOR "IMPORTANT TALKS ON QUESTIONS RELATING TO THE SAFETY OF THE COUNTRY."

THE PARLIAMENTARY MEETING WAS BROKEN OFF. PRESIDENT CAMILLE CHAMOUN CONFERRED AT HIS RESIDENCE WITH SALAM, ARMY COMMANDER GEN. FUAD SHEHAB, PARLIAMENT SPEAKER ADEL OSSEIRAN, THE EGYPTIAN AND SAUDI ARABIAN AMBASSADORS AND THE JORDANIAN CHARGE D'AFFAIRES.

SALAM AFTERWARD TOLD REPORTERS THEY HAD DISCUSSED THE REPORT. HE SAID, "WE ALREADY HAVE CONTACTED OTHER ARAB STATES AND CALLED ON THEM TO TAKE A UNITED ATTITUDE TOWARD ANY MILITARY ACTION BY ISRAEL."

THE SAUDI ARABIAN AMBASSADOR, SHEIK ABDULAZIZ KUHAIMI, SAID, "SAUDI ARABIA STANDS FAST WITH OTHER STATES ON THIS QUESTION."

LEBANON RADIO TOLD ITS LISTENERS "IT IS FEARED THAT ISRAEL MIGHT MAKE A MILITARY ACTION ON THE FRONTIER OF JORDAN,ESPECIALLY IN THE DISTRICT OF JERUSALEM." QR451PED

A97 (WX):
WITH JERUSALEM (210)

LONDON, JULY 4 (AP)-FRANCE AND CANADA HAVE ADVISED ISRAEL OF THEIR UNWILLINGNESS TO DELIVER HEAVY ARMS SUPPLIES UNLESS OTHER BIG ALLIED POWERS DO SO TOO, ISRAELI DIPLOMATS SAID TODAY.

THE INFORMANTS ADDED ISRAEL BELIEVES THE POSITION TAKEN BY THE FRENCH AND CANADIANS IS BY NO MEANS FINAL AND THAT THE ISSUE IS STILL UNDER DIPLOMATIC DISCUSSION.

THE FRENCH IN RECENT MONTHS HAVE DELIVERED 24 MYSTERE JET FIGHTERS TO ISRAEL. THE CANADIANS HAD AN APPLICATION FOR A NUMBER OF SABRE JETS BUT HAVE NOT ACTED ON IT.

FRANCE SOLD THE JET PLANES AND OTHER MILITARY EQUIPMENT TO ISRAEL AFTER THE UNITED STATES MADE IT PUBLICLY PLAIN IT WOULD NOT OBJECT IF OTHER WESTERN COUNTRIES HELPED THE JEWISH STATE.

THE AMERICANS DECLINED TO DO SO THEMSELVES, FEARING AN INDIRECT ARMS RACE WOULD DEVELOP--WITH RUSSIA SELLING TO THE ARAB COUNTRIES. BUT THERE APPEARED TO BE A TACIT AMERICAN RECOGNITION OF ISRAEL'S RIGHT TO HAVE THE MILITARY BALANCE IN THE MIDDLE EAST ADJUSTED AFTER RED WEAPONS BEGAN REACHING EGYPT.

THE ISRAELI DIPLOMATS SAID IT SEEMS NOW THAT THE FRENCH AND CANADIANS FEEL THEY WILL BE IN A DIFFICULT POSITION IF THEY HAVE TO CARRY THE BALL INDEFINITELY FOR THE WESTERN NATIONS BY FEEDING ISRAEL'S APPETITE FOR HEAVY WEAPONS.

MQ844PED

A59
(140)

DAMASCUS, SYRIA, JULY 4 (AP)-THE SYRIAN PRESS PUBLISHED REPORTS TODAY THAT THE UNITED STATES HAS NEGOTIATED A 99-YEAR LEASE FOR A NAVAL-AIR BASE AT ALZABAN, QATAR, AN OIL-RICH SHEIKDOM ON THE PERSIAN GULF.

THE REPORTS SAID THE UNITED STATES PAID EMIR AHMED BEN ALI THANI, RULER OF QATAR, 100 MILLION DOLLARS.

(IN WASHINGTON, INFORMATION OFFICERS AT THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID THEY KNEW NOTHING OF SUCH A DEAL. THE DEPARTMENT WAS CLOSED FOR THE JULY 4 HOLIDAY AND OFFICIALS WHO MIGHT DEAL WITH SUCH A QUESTION COULD NOT BE REACHED.

THE REPORTS ALSO SAID THE UNITED STATES WAS NEGOTIATING WITH THE SHEIK OF THE BRITISH PROTECTORATE OF BAHREIN TO BUILD AND MAINTAIN A U.S. AIR BASE IN BAHREIN TERRITORY. THIS WOULD BE IN ADDITION TO THE U.S. AIR BASE AT DHARHAN, SAUDI ARABI.

THE 100-MILE LONG QATAR SHEIKDOM, UNDER BRITISH PROTECTION, REACHES A MAXIMUM WIDTH OF 50 MILES ON THE EAST SIDE OF THE GULF OF BAHREIN.

JJ546PED

A65

CAIRO, EGYPT, JULY 4 (AP)-AN EGYPTIAN SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY EGYPT AND CZECHOSLOVAKIA HAVE AGREED TO EXCHANGE TECHNICAL AID MISSIONS.

EGYPT AND CZECHOSLOVAKIA LAST YEAR SIGNED A THREE-YEAR TRADE AGREEMENT.

MQ616PED

A83

CAIRO, EGYPT, JULY 4 (AP)-PREMIER GAMAL ABDEL NASSER'S GOVERNMENT ANNOUNCED TODAY IT PLANS TO SPEND THE EQUIVALENT OF 211 MILLION DOLLARS ON THE MILITARY DURING THE 1956-57 FISCAL YEAR, AN INCREASE OF 64 MILLION DOLLARS.

THE DEFENSE ALLOCATION IS OVER A FOURTH OF THE TOTAL BUDGET OF 785 MILLION DOLLARS. THE CABINET SAID 128 MILLION DOLLARS HAD BEEN ALLOCATED IN A SEPARATE BUDGET FOR NATIONAL PRODUCTION.

SC801AED

A14
AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD ALGERIAN (450)
BY JOSEPH E. DYNAN

ALGIERS, ALGERIA, JULY 4 (AP)--THE FRENCH REPORTED TODAY THEIR FORCES HAVE KILLED 70 REBELS--INCLUDING 25 IN A SINGLE ACTION--IN CENTRAL AND WESTERN ALGERIA.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT CAME AS FRENCH AUTHORITIES IN ALGIERS PREPARED TO COPE WITH A THREATENED GENERAL STRIKE AND DEMONSTRATIONS TOMORROW--ANNIVERSARY OF THE 1830 SURRENDER TO THE FRENCH IN ALGIERS.

30.24-7511

BIGGEST ACTION IN THE FIGHTING WHICH TOOK PLACE YESTERDAY WAS NEAR OUADHIAS, ABOUT 35 MILES SOUTH OF TIZI OUZON. THE FRENCH SAID THAT IN ADDITION TO KILLING 25 MEMBERS OF A BIG REBEL BAND THEY TOOK 32 PRISONERS.

IN ALGIERS AN AIR OF TENSION AND APPREMENSION PREVAILED ON THE EVE OF THE THREATENED STRIKE ACTION. MOSLEM WORKERS WERE CONCERNED OVER WHETHER IT WAS BETTER TO REMAIN AT HOME AND RISK PENALTIES FROM EMPLOYERS. EUROPEANS WONDERED WHETHER IT WOULD BE SAFE TO GO OUT, OR IF THEY DO WHETHER PUBLIC SERVICES WOULD BE AVAILABLE.

THE FRENCH SERVED NOTICE THEY WOULD TAKE "VIGOROUS MEASURES" TO PUT DOWN WHAT THEY TERMED AN "EXCLUSIVELY POLITICAL STRIKE" PLANNED BY CERTAIN NATIONALIST GROUPS.

POLICE AND MILITARY FORCES IN THE MAIN CITIES OF ALGERIA ARE BEING HEAVILY INCREASED PARTICULARLY IN AND AROUND ALGIERS. THEY ARE BEING INSTRUCTED TO ARREST IMMEDIATELY ANY ONE SEE INTERFERING WITH TRAFFIC.

THE REBELS HAVE SPREAD THE WORD THAT THEY INTEND TO SHOOT ON SIGHT ANY PERSON OR ANY VEHICLE SEEN ON THE STREETS AND ON THE HIGHWAYS. BUT EVEN IF NO VIOLENCE OCCURS AND THE WORKERS STAY AT HOME IT WILL BE HAILED AS A TRIUMPH DEMONSTRATING NATIONALIST POPULAR SUPPORT AND THE POWERS OF PASSIVE RESISTANCE.

THERE WERE TWO ATTACKS IN THE CAPITAL TONIGHT DESPITE THE BEEFED-UP FRENCH MILITARY AND POLICE PATROLS.

NEAR THE CENTER OF THE CITY A NATIONALIST BAND TRUSSED UP A GUARD IN A BIG PUBLIC GARAGE AND PUT A TORCH TO THE BUILDING. ON THE OUTSKIRTS OF THE CITY, NATIONALISTS SET FIRE TO A VEGETABLE OIL PROCESSING PLANT.

ONE PATROL SHOT AND KILLED AN ALGERIAN NEAR THE CITY AS HE ATTEMPTED TO FLEE WHEN ASKED FOR IDENTITY PAPERS.

NEARLY 1,000 MILES TO THE SOUTHWEST ACROSS THE HUMP OF AFRICA THE FRENCH MOVED TO PROTECT ANOTHER THREATENED PORTION OF THEIR DWINDLING EMPIRE - THE VAST DESERT TRACTS OF MAURETANIA.

ALLAL EL FASSI, HEAD OF THE NATIONALIST ISTIQLAL PARTY, CLAIMS THE 1,077,600 SQUARE MILES FOR NEWLY INDEPENDENT MOROCCO. IT HAS A POPULATION OF 567,000. WITH THE OVERWHELMING MAJORITY MOORS.

FRENCH HEADQUARTERS IN MOROCCO, WHERE 70,000 TROOPS ARE STILL STATIONED, ANNOUNCED THAT AIRBORNE ELEMENTS HAD LANDED AT FOUM EL HASSANE, A TINY VILLAGE ON THE MAURITANIA TRAIL. IT LIES ABOUT 150 MILES NORTHWEST OF TINDOUF, A FRENCH MILITARY OUTPOST AT THE WESTERN TIP OF ALGERIA.

MOROCCAN BANDS SYMPATHETIC TO THE ALGERIAN REBELS RECENTLY CUT THE TRAIL TO TINDOUF, WHICH HAS BEEN SUPPLIED AND REINFORCED BY AIRLIFT. A SMALL ATTACK NEAR TINDOUF, APPARENTLY BY MOROCCAN IRREGULARS, WAS BEATEN OFF LAST MONTH.

THE FRENCH MOVED INTO FOUM EL HASSANE DESPITE WARNINGS BY THE MOROCCAN GOVERNOR OF THE AREA AND A PROTEST STRIKE AT THE PORT OF AGADIR FOLLOWING THE ARRIVAL THERE OF A FRENCH REGIMENT.

RK311PED

A41

PARIS, JULY 4 (AP)-THE FRENCH CABINET TODAY DECIDED TO RAISE THE PRICE OF CIGARETTES TO HELP PAY FOR THE FIGHTING IN ALGERIA.

THE PRICE OF A PACKAGE OF A POPULAR FRENCH BRAND, THE GAULOISE BLEUE, WAS JUMPED FROM 80 FRANCS (23 CENTS) TO 95 FRANCS (26 CENTS). A PACKAGE OF PIPE TOBACCO WILL COST 115 FRANCS (33 CENTS) INSTEAD OF 100 FRANCS (28 CENTS).

TOBACCO IS PROCESSED AND DISTRIBUTED IN FRANCE THROUGH A GOVERNMENT MONOPOLY. THE PRICES CAN BE REGULATED BY GOVERNMENTAL DECREE.

THERE WAS NO ESTIMATE OF HOW MUCH THE INCREEASES IN TOBACCO PRICES WOULD YIELD.

QR444PED

A43

TETUAN, SPANISH MOROCCO, JULY 4 (AP)-POWER IN THIS SPANISH PROTECTORATE WAS SYMBOLICALLY TRANSFERRED FROM SPAIN TO REPRESENTATIVES OF SULTAN MOHAMMED BEN YOUSSEF TODAY. THEN EXPERTS WENT TO WORK TO FIND WAYS OF MAKING THE TRANSFER A REALITY.

EXPERTS BELIEVE IT WILL BE YEARS BEFORE THE TRANSFER IS COMPLETED.

QR452PED

1956

A56

NIGHT LEAD NIXON (480)

BY HENRY HARTZENBUSCH

MANILA, JULY 4 (AP)-VICE PRESIDENT RICHARD M.NIXON, WEARING A NATIVE "BARONG TAGALOG" SHIRT, WAS CHEERED BY A HALF MILLION FILIPINOS TODAY AS HE REPRESENTED PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AT THEIR CELEBRATION OF 10 YEARS OF INDEPENDENCE FROM THE UNITED STATES.

IN A SPEECH FREQUENTLY INTERRUPTED BY SUSTAINED APPLAUSE, NIXON TOLD HIS LISTENERS: "WE ARE FRIENDS, WE ARE ALLIES AND MAKE NO MISTAKE ABOUT IT, WE ARE EQUAL."

HIS REMARKS WERE CREDITED BY MANY WITH GOING A LONG WAY TOWARD STRENGTHENING FRIENDLY TIES BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND THE PHILIPPINES, WHERE SOME SENSITIVE FILIPINOS HAVE COMPLAINED THE UNITED STATES HAS NEGLECTED THEM IN FAVOR OF ASIAN NEUTRALS.

THE VICE PRESIDENT'S SPEECH, AT MANILA'S LUNETA PARK, FOLLOWED A TWO-HOUR PARADE, WHICH FEATURED 53 FLOATS. OVERHEAD WAS AN AIRSHOW PUT ON BY PHILIPPINE AIR FORCE P51 MUSTANGS AND U.S. AIR FORCE SABRE JETS.

NIXON WARNED THE NATIONS OF ASIA AGAINST TRYING TO OUTMANEUVER COMMUNIST IMPERIALISM BY A POLICY OF "FRIENDLY NEUTRALITY." HE SAID ASIA'S NEUTRALS--OBVIOUSLY MEANING INDIA, INDONESIA, BURMA AND CEYLON --HAD "FAR MORE TO GAIN BY STANDING TOGETHER WITH THE FREE NATIONS THAN BY REMAINING ALOOF."

SPEAKING AFTER THE VICE PRESIDENT, PHILIPPINE PRESIDENT RAMON MAGSAYSAY SAID THE "PARTNERSHIP" BETWEEN HIS COUNTRY AND THE UNITED STATES "FOR THE CAUSE OF PEACE AND FREEDOM. . . SHOULD BECOME A MODEL OF COLLECTIVE ACTION FOR LIBERTY RATHER THAN A SOURCE OF DOUBT AMONG THE UNCOMMITTED COUNTRIES OR OF SUBSTANCE FOR THE PROPAGANDA OF THE ENEMIES OF LIBERTY."

EARLIER NIXON MET THE CITY'S AMERICAN COMMUNITY AT THE U.S. EMBASSY'S ANNUAL JULY 4TH RECEPTION AND TOLD HIS COUNTRYMEN:

"ACT AS AMBASSADORS OF GOODWILL--GIVE THE RIGHT IMPRESSION OF THE KIND OF COUNTRY WE HAVE, WHAT OUR COUNTRY STANDS FOR AND WHAT IS THE TRUTH BEHIND OUR BELIEF IN FREEDOM."

1956

A JOINT STATEMENT ISSUED TUESDAY BY NIXON AND MAGSAYSAY ON U.S. MILITARY BASES HERE WAS FAVORABLY RECEIVED BY FILIPINO CONGRESSIONAL CIRCLES WHICH HAVE BEEN AGITATING FOR A REDUCTION IN THEIR NUMBER AND IN THE LENGTH OF THEIR LEASES.

IN THE STATEMENT, THE UNITED STATES AGREED TO GIVE THE PHILIPPINES OWNERSHIP OF ALL THE BIG U.S. BASES IN THE ISLANDS. IN TURN, THE PHILIPPINES AGREED TO CONTRIBUTE ADDITIONAL LAND DEEMED NECESSARY BY BOTH GOVERNMENTS FOR STRENGTHENING THE BASES SYSTEM.

PRESIDENT AND MRS.MAGSAYSAY ENTERTAINED THE NIXONS AT A STATE DINNER TONIGHT. IN THE COURSE OF IT, MAGSAYSAY SAID:

"TEN YEARS AGO THE FILIPINO PEOPLE WENT OFF ON THEIR OWN TO MARRY

A LOVELY LADY NAMED INDEPENDENCE.

"THE NEWLY MARRIED COUPLE CARRIED WITH THEM THE BEST WISHES AND FONDEST PRAYERS OF MOTHER AMERICA AND OVER THE YEARS SHE HAS FOLLOWED THEIR PROGRESS WITH GOOD WILL AND UNDERSTANDING. TODAY THAT COUPLE CELEBRATES THEIR TENTH ANNIVERSARY AND THEY HAVE NOT FORGOTTEN THE CELEBRATION WOULD NOT BE COMPLETE WITHOUT THE PRESENCE AND PARTICIPATION OF AN AMERICAN."

THE NIXONS AND THE MAGSAYSAYS WILL VISIT CORREGIDOR ISLAND TOMORROW WHERE THE COMBINED FILIPINO AND AMERICAN FORCES MADE AN EPIC STAND AGAINST THE JAPANESE INVADERS AT THE BEGINNING OF WORLD WAR II. FRIDA THE NIXONS WILL LEAVE FOR SAIGON, SOUTH VIET NAM.

THE CHINESE COMMUNIST NEWSPAPER TA KUNG PAO IN PEIPING TOOK NOTE TODAY OF NIXON'S VISIT TO MANILA BY SAYING: "WHAT THE PHILIPPINES NEED MOST RIGHT NOW IS NOT AMERICA'S SOOTHING SYRUP, BUT THAT THE UNITED STATES SHOULD GIVE UP ITS COLONIAL ATTITUDE."

PEIPING RADIO, IN REPORTING THE PAPER'S SDTAND, SAID: "OUR COUNTRY IS A NEIGHBOR OF THE PHILIPPINES AND HISTORICALLY OUR RELATIONS HAVE BEEN GOOD. WE ARE WILLING TO RESTORE GOOD NEIGHBORLY RELATIONS WITH THE PHILIPPINES."

KA602PED

A57 (700)
PMS BUDGET
NIXON-PHILIPPINES
BY HENRY HARTZENBUSCH
MANILA, JULY 4 (AP)-THE PHILIPPINES AND THE UNITED STATES CELEBRATED THEIR JOINT INDEPENDENCE ANNIVERSARY TODAY WITH PLEDGES TO STAND FIRMLY TOGETHER IN DEFENSE OF FREEDOM.

LEADERS OF BOTH REPUBLICS--ONE 180 YEARS FREE AND THE OTHER 10--IN SPEECHES HERE WARNED THE NATIONS OF ASIA AGAINST TRYING TO OUTMANEUVER COMMUNIST IMPERIALISM BY A POLICY OF "FRIENDLY NEUTRALITY."

U.S. VICE PRESIDENT RICHARD NIXON, PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S PERSONAL REPRESENTATIVE AT THE PHILIPPINE CELEBRATION, TOLD ASIA'S NEUTRALS THEY HAD "FAR MORE TO GAIN BY STANDING TOGETHER WITH THE FREE NATIONS THAN BY REMAINING ALOOF." HE NAMED NO COUNTRIES, BUT HIS WORDS OBVIOUSLY WERE DIRECTED TO INDIA, INDONESIA, BURMA AND CEYLON.

PHILIPPINE PRESIDENT RAMON MAGSAYSAY SAID THE "PARTNERSHIP" BETWEEN HIS COUNTRY AND THE UNITED STATES "FOR THE CAUSE OF PEACE AND FREEDOM - - - - SHOULD BECOME A MODEL OF COLLECT

HIS COUNTRY AND THE UNITED STATES "FOR THE CAUSE OF PEACE AND FREEDOM . . . SHOULD BECOME A MODEL OF COLLECTIVE ACTION FOR LIBERTY RATHER THAN A SOURCE OF DOUBT AMONG THE UNCOMMITTED COUNTRIES OR OF SUBSTANCE FOR THE PROPAGANDA OF THE ENEMIES OF LIBERTY."

NIXON AND MAGSAYSAY SPOKE TO AN ESTIMATED HALF MILLION FILIPINOS WHO THRONGED MANILA'S LUNETA PARK FOR A TWO-HOUR CIVIC AND MILITARY PARADE CELEBRATING THE U.S. GRANT OF INDEPENDENCE TO THE PHILIPPINES ON JULY 4, 1946.

OPENING THE MILITARY REVIEW, 49 PHILIPPINE AIR FORCE P51 MUSTANGS ROARED OVERHEAD. A SMART FORMATION OF SCREAMING U.S. AIR FORCE SABRE JETS FOLLOWED CLOSE BEHIND.

IN A SARTORIAL SALUTE TO HIS HOSTS, NIXON WORE A CREAM-COLORED NATIVE "BARONG TAGALOG" SHIRT. THE FILIPINO PRESIDENT WAS DRESSED SIMILARLY.

SEATED IN AN HONOR SEAT ON THE PLATFORM WITH THEM WAS GEN. EMILIO AGUINALDO, 87-YEAR-OLD FILIPINO REVOLUTIONARY LEADER WHO HEADED THE ISLAND'S FIRST BRIEF-LIVED REPUBLIC IN 1896.

THE U.S. VICE PRESIDENT ADDRESSED MUCH OF HIS MANILA SPEECH TO THE NEUTRAL ASIAN NATIONS, QUOTING TO THEM THE PROVERB: "HE WHO SUPS WITH THE DEVIL MUST HAVE A LONG SPOON."

"THE COMMUNISTS," HE WARNED, ". . . HAVE NO MEMORY OF FORMER FAVORS, NO KINDNESS TOWARD THOSE WHO TRIED TO BE FRIENDLY. THEY ARE COLD AND CALCULATING MASTERS. THOSE WHO FEEL THAT THEY CAN OUT-MANEUVER THEM ARE TAKING A FEARFUL RISK."

THE PHILIPPINES ARE STRONG AND INDEPENDENT, WALKING "SIDE BY SIDE" WITH THE UNITED STATES, NIXON CONTINUED, WHILE LATVIA, ESTONIA AND LITHUANIA ALL HAVE BEEN SWALLOWED UP BY THE SOVIET UNION AND FREEDOM HAS VANISHED FROM POLAND, EAST GERMANY, THE OTHER EUROPEAN SATELLITES, AND NORTH KOREA AND NORTH VIET NAM.

THE VICE PRESIDENT SAID THE UNITED STATES RESPECTS EACH NATION'S RIGHT TO CHART ITS OWN COURSE EVEN IF AMERICA DOES NOT AG WITH THAT COURSE.

RIGHT TO CHART ITS OWN COURSE EVEN IF AMERICA DOES NOT AGREE FULLY WITH THAT COURSE. NIXON DECLARED THE UNITED STATES WANTS NO "ECONOMIC SATELLITES, NO SUBSERVIENT LACKEYS," AND THAT THE ONLY WAR AMERICA WANTS TO WAGE IS "AGAINST POVERTY, DISEASE, IGNORANCE AND FEAR, WHEREVER IT EXISTS."

MAGSAYSAY WELCOMED NIXON AS THE REPRESENTATIVE OF THE COUNTRY "WITH WHICH WE HAVE COOPERATED SO MUCH IN THE PAST AND WITH WHICH WE WILL CONTINNUE TO COOPERATE IN THE FUTURE FOR THE CAUSE OF FREEDOM."

"OUR PARTNERSHIP IN THIS CAUSE," HE CONTINUED, "BASED ON MUTUAL RESPECT AND UNDERSTANDING, IS NATURALLY VIEWED WITH DISFAVOR BY THOSE WHO DO NOT WISH TO SEE PEACE AND FREEDOM SECURE IN THIS PART OF THE WORLD. IT IS FOR THIS VERY REASON THAT THIS PARTNERSHIP MUST CONTINUE."

MAGSAYSAY WARNED HIS PEOPLE NOT TO RELAX THEIR VIGILANCE, SAYING "THE WORLD IN WHICH WE ENTER THE SECOND DECADE OF THE HISTORY OF OUR REPUBLIC IS STILL A TROUBLED WORLD. OUR COURSE CONTINUES TO BE PERILOUS. WE MAY YET LOSE EVERYTHING WE HOLD DEAR SHOULD WE BECOME CARELESS OR RELAX OUR EFFORT."

IN ADDITION TO HIS SPEAKING APPEARANCE, NIXON LAID A WREATH AT THE LUNETA PARK MONUMENT TO JOSE RIZAL, FILIPINO PATRIOT EXECUTED BY THE ISLANDS' SPANISH RULERS IN 1896, AND WITH HIS WIFE MET THE CITY'S AMERICAN COMMUNITY AT THE U.S. EMBASSY'S ANNUAL JULY 4TH RECEPTION.

TONIGHT THE NIXONS WERE TO ATTEND A STATE DINNER GIVEN BY PRESIDENT AND MRS. MAGSAYSAY AT MALACANAN PALACE.

THE NIXONS LEAVE MANILA FRIDAY MORNING FOR SAIGON, THE CAPITAL OF SOUTH VIET NAM. EMPHASIZING THE CLEAVAGE BETWEEN THE NEUTRAL ASIAN NATIONS AND THOSE GOVERNMENTS WHICH HAVE LINED UP WITH THE WEST, THE WHITE HOUSE ANNOUNCED THAT THE VICE PRESIDENT WOULD EXPAND HIS TOUR TO INCLUDE BRIEF STOPS IN THE CAPITALS OF THAILAND, PAKISTAN AND TURKEY, AS WELL AS THOSE OF SOUTH VIET NAM, AND FORMOSA, THE SEAT OF CHIAN KAI-SHEK'S NATIONALIST CHINESE GOVERNMENT. ALL HAVE SIGNED UP WITH THE UNITED STATES.

NIXON'S SCHEDULE NOW CALLS FOR HIM TO SPEND 26 1/2 HOURS IN SAIGON ON JULY 6-7, 14 HOURS IN TAIPEI, FORMOSA, JULY 7-8, 4 HOURS IN BANGKOK THE NIGHT OF JULY 8, 4 HOURS IN KARACHI THE NEXT MORNING, AND 14 HOURS AND 9 MINUTES OVERNIGHTING IN ANKARA JULY 9-10.

SC/JT633AED

A79
WITH MANILA (260)
TOKYO, JULY 4 (AP)-A FIVE-HOUR ANTI-AMERICAN RALLY AND A 21-GUN U.S. NAVY SALUTE FURNISHED THE NOISE TODAY FOR AMERICA'S FOURTH OF JULY IN TOKYO.

MORE THAN 10,000 JAPANESE JAMMED INTO TOKYO'S DOWNTOWN HIBIYA PARK AND CHEERED MORE THAN A SCORE OF SPEAKERS WHO DENOUNCED THE UNITED STATES FOR ITS RETENTION OF MILITARY BASES ON OKINAWA.

THE ORDERLY CROWD BROKE UP AFTER FIVE HOURS OF SPEECHES. THERE WAS NO MARCH PAST THE U.S. EMBASSY. HUNDREDS OF POLICE WERE POSTED ON SIDE STREETS IN CASE A MARCH STARTED OR THE CROWD GOT OUT OF HAND.

IN TOKYO BAY, THE BIG GUNS OF THE U.S. NAVY CRUISER LOS ANGELES ROARED A 21-GUN SALUTE TO INDEPENDENCE DAY. NAVAL VESSELS AT YOKOHAMA AND YOKOSUKA FLEW PENNANTS AND FLAGS IN FULL DRESS REVIEW.

EMPEROR HIROHITO CABLED INDEPENDENCE DAY CONGRATULATIONS TO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER.

THE U.S. EMBASSY STAGED THE TRADITIONAL JULY 4 RECEPTION FOR JAPANESE OFFICIALS, FOREIGN DIPLOMATS AND MEMBERS OF THE AMERICAN COMMUNITY. SO DID THE TOKYO DIPLOMATIC MISSIOON OF THE PHILIPPINE REPUBLIC, ALSO OBSERVING ITS INDEPENDENCE DAY.

U.S. MILITARY BASES GENERALLY TOOK A HOLIDAY, WITH EXTENSIVE SPORTS PROGRAMS AND FIREWORKS DISPLAYS.

HOLIDAY ROUTINE ALSO WAS THE RULE IN KOREA, WHERE THOUSANDS OF AMERICAN AND SOUTH KOREAN SOLDIERS STAND GUARD AGAINST ANY NEW COMMUNIST ATTACK FROM THE NORTH.

AT HEADQUARTERS OF THE U.S. 24TH INFANTRY DIVISION IN KOREA, AMERICANS CELEBRATED NOT ONLY THE ANNIVERSARY OF THE FIRST JULY 4 BUT ALSO JULY 4, 1950, WHEN THE DIVISION FIRED ITS FIRST SHOT AGAINST THE INVADING COMMUNISTS IN KOREA.

SC753AED

A97
KUSHIRO, JAPAN, JULY 4 (AP)-TWO RUSSIAN PATROL BOATS TODAY RESCUED THE 18-MAN CREW OF A JAPANESE FISHING BOAT WHICH RAN AGROUND OFF THE EAST COAST OF JAPAN'S NORTHERNMOST ISLAND OF HOKKAIDO.

THE MARITIME BOARD SAID THE TWO SOVIET PATROL BOATS RESCUED THE JAPANESE AND PUT THEM ASHORE ON SHIBOTSU ISLAND, OFF HOKKAIDO, AFTER A JAPANESE PATROL BOAT TWO MILES FROM THE SCENE OF THE ACCIDENT ASKED ASSISTANCE.

IT WAS THE FIRST TIME THE RUSSIANS HAD ANSWERED SUCH A CALL SINCE THE SIGNING OF A FISHERY AND SEA-RESCUE AGREEMENT IN MOSCOW EARLIER THIS YEAR.

SC853AED

A27WX
(500)
AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD TWINING

BY C.YATES MCDANIEL

WASHINGTON, JULY 4 (AP)-GEN.NATHAN F.TWINING INDICATED TODAY HIS RUSSIAN VISIT HAS CONFIRMED HIS OPINION THAT THE SOVIETS HAVE MORE MILITARY AIRCRAFT THAN THE UNITED STATES AND ARE MAKING STRIDES TOWARD THE AMERICAN STANDARD OF QUALITY.

THE AIR FORCE CHIEF OF STAFF, JUST BACK FROM MOSCOW, WILL REPORT TO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AT GETTYSBURG, PA., TOMORROW. LATER IN THE DAY HE WILL DISCUSS HIS FINDINGS AT A NEWS CONFERENCE ARRANGED BY THE WHITE HOUSE STAFF.

1956

30.24-7513

SECRETARY OF DEFENSE WILSON WILL PARTICIPATE IN THE MEETING WITH THE PRESIDENT.

PRESIDENTIAL PRESS SECRETARY JAMES C.HAGERTY ANNOUNCED AT GETTYSBURG THAT DONALD A.QUARLES, SECRETARY OF THE AIR FORCE, AND ADM. ARTHUR W.RADFORD, CHAIRMAN OF THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF, ALSO WILL FLY UP IN THE MORNING AND SIT IN WHILE TWINING REPORTS TO THE PRESIDENT. SHERMAN ADAMS' EISENHOWER'S CHIEF AIDE, AND WILTON B.PERSONS, DEPUTY ASSISTANT TO EISENHOWER, ALSO WILL BE PRESENT.

THE PLAN IS FOR THE ENTIRE PARTY OF SIX TO LEAVE THE MILITARY AIR TRANSPORT SERVICE TERMINAL IN THREE SEPARATE LIGHT PLANES AROUND 9:30 A.M. AND ARRIVE IN GETTYSBURG HALF HOUR LATER. IF THE WEATHER IS BAD, THEY WILL DRIVE.

ASKED WHETHER THERE WAS SOME SPECIAL SIGNIFICANCE TO THE FACT THAT SO MANY OTHERS WILL BE IN ON THE CONFERENCE IN EISENHOWER'S DEN, HAGERTY SAID THERE WAS NOTHING UNUSUAL ABOUT IT, AND THE SAME PEOPLE PROBABLY WOULD BE PRESENT IF THE SESSION WERE HELD AT THE WHITE HOUSE.

1956

IMMEDIATELY AFTER FLYING INTO WASHINGTON THIS MORNING, AFTER EIGHT DAYS SPENT INSIDE RUSSIA, TWINING GAVE REPORTERS A STRONG HINT OF THE SUBSTANCE OF HIS REPORT TO THE PRESIDENT. HE SAID HE FELT NOW "ABOUT THE SAME AS I DID WHEN I LEFT, ABOUT THE COMPARATIVE STRENGTHS OF THE RUSSIANS AND U.S.AIR FORCES."

TWINING HAS REPEATEDLY STATED IN SPEECHES AND IN TESTIMONY BEFORE CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEES THAT THE SOVIETS ARE AHEAD IN NUMBERS OF MILITARY AIRCRAFT, THAT THE UNITED STATES AIR FORCE NOW HOLDS A LEAD IN QUALITY BUT THAT THE RUSSIANS ARE MAKING GREAT PROGRESS IN CLOSING THE QUALITATIVE GAP.

SECRETARY OF DEFENSE WILSON, IN TESTIFYING AT THE SENATE AIR POWER HEARING, TOOK A SOMEWHAT DIFFERENT VIEW. WILSON SAID THE UNITED STATES NOW HAS AND WILL CONTINUE TO HOLD THE EDGE IN QUALITY, AND THAT HE BELIEVES THE TOTAL AIR STRENGTH OF THE UNITED STATES, PLUS THAT OF ALLIED NATIONS, EXCEEDS THAT OF THE COMMUNIST BLOC.

NEWSMEN ASKED TWINING TODAY WHETHER HIS VISIT TO RUSSIA LED HIM TO BELIEVE THAT U.S.INTELLIGENCE REPORTS HAD EITHER OVERESTIMATED OR UNDERESTIMATED RUSSIA'S AIRPOWER STRENGTH AND CAPABILITIES. TWINING DECLINED COMMENT, SAYING HE WOULD REPORT HIS VIEWS TO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER.

TWINING DID SAY THAT WHAT THE RUSSIANS PERMITTED HIM TO SEE ON CAREFULLY "CONTROLLED" VISITS TO AIR BASES, MANUFACTURING PLANTS AND MILITARY INSTALLATIONS WAS "NOT QUITE UP TO MY EXPECTATIONS OF WHAT I HAD HOPED TO SEE."

THE GENERAL STRESSED THE "DEFENSIVE" NATURE OF MOST OF THE AIRCRAFT AND EQUIPMENT DISPLAYED AT THE BIG SOVIET AIR SHOW ON JUNE 24, TO WHICH HE WAS INVITED BY THE RUSSIAN GOVERNMENT. HE MADE A POINT OF THE FACT THAT THE RUSSIANS DISPLAYED FEWER OFFENSIVE BOMBERS THIS YEAR THAN LAST YEAR, AND LEFT NO DOUBT OF HIS DISAPPOINTMENT ON THIS SCORE.

BUT TWINING SAID THAT HE HAD NOT CHANGED HIS MIND ABOUT RUSSIAN CAPABILITY TO BUILD LONG RANGE STRATEGIC BOMBERS FOR OFFENSIVE PURPOSES.

THERE WAS LITTLE EXPECTATION THAT THE AIR FORCE CHIEF, EVEN AFTER REPORTING TO EISENHOWER AND WILSON, WILL MAKE PUBLIC DETAILS OF HIS EVALUATION OF RUSSIAN AIR STRENGTH OR SOVIET MILITARY INTENTIONS.

TWINING AND SEVERAL OF HIS TOP ASSISTANTS SPENT SEVERAL DAYS AT WEISBADEN, GERMANY, ON THE RETURN JOURNEY FROM RUSSIA, EVALUATING NOT ONLY WHAT THEY HAD SEEN AND BEEN TOLD BY THE RUSSIANS BUT ALSO WHAT THE AMERICANS HAD PICKED UP IN CONVERSATIONS WITH SENIOR OFFICIALS OF SEVERAL FRIENDLY NATIONS WHO WERE IN RUSSIA AT THE SAME TIME.

WILSON WILL BE IN GETTYSBURG TOMORROW, TOO. HE IS EXPECTED TO DISCUSS WITH THE PRESIDENT AND TWINING THE REPLY HE PLANS TO MAKE TO SEN.SYMINGTON (D-MO) REGARDING ADMINISTRATION AIR POLICY. SYMINGTON, CHAIRMAN OF THE SENATE AIRPOWER INVESTIGATING COMMITTEE, CHARGED YESTERDAY THAT THE SWORN TESTIMONY OF WILSON AND THAT OF "RESPONSIBLE" MILITARY OFFICERS ARE "INCONSISTENT," AND THAT ONE OR THE OTHER IS "MISLEADING THE AMERICAN PEOPLE" ABOUT U.S. AND SOVIET MILITARY STRENGTH.

AT FIRST, WILSON PLANNED TO MAKE HIS REPLY SEVERAL HOURS AFTER SYMINGTON MADE HIS CHARGE, BUT AFTER CONFERRING WITH SEN.SALTONSTALL (R-MASS), SENIOR REPUBLICAN MEMBER OF THE INVESTIGATING COMMITTEE, AND OTHER ADMINISTRATION OFFICIALS, THE SECRETARY DECIDED TO WAIT UNTIL AFTER THE GETTYSBURG CONFERENCE.

TWINING AND A GROUP OF SENIOR AIR FORCE STAFF OFFICERS LEFT WASHINGTON JUNE 21. WE4PED

A9WX
(670) PMS BUDGET
RUSSIAN

1956

BY JOHN M. HIGHTOWER

WASHINGTON, JULY 4 (AP)-MOSCOW'S TOP COMMUNIST BOSSES APPARENTLY ARE TRYING TO HEAD OFF ANY MORE VIOLENT CRITICISM AMONG RED LEADERS OF THEIR FAILURE TO OVERTHROW JOSEPH STALIN OR AT LEAST CURB HIS EXCESSES.

HOW WELL THEY SUCCEED MAY WELL DETERMINE THE DEGREE OF SUCCESS WITH WHICH THEY COME THROUGH ONE OF THE BIGGEST CRISES WHICH HAS SHAKEN THE MOSCOW-DIRECTED COMMUNIST MOVEMENT DURING ITS 40-YEAR HISTORY.

RESPONDING TO FAR-REACHING CRITICISMS BY WESTERN PARTY CHIEFS OF THE ANTI-STALIN CAMPAIGN WHICH RUSSIAN PARTY BOSS NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV STARTED LAST FEBRUARY, THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY'S CENTRAL COMMITTEE SOUGHT TO GAG SUCH ATTACKS IN A 6,000-WORD STATEMENT ISSUED MONDAY.

AS READ BY SPECIALISTS HERE, ITS OVER-ALL PURPOSE WAS TO SAY TO THE COMMUNIST FAITHFUL IN RUSSIA, IN THE SATELLITE COUNTRIES AND IN NONCOMMUNIST LANDS THAT THE TIME HAS COME TO STOP ARGUING AND GET ON WITH THE JOB OF SPREADING COMMUNISM.

IF SUCH MEN AS PALMIRO TOGLIATTI IN ITALY, MAURICE THOREZ IN FRANCE AND OTHER NON-RUSSIAN COMMUNIST OFFICIALS REFUSE TO ACCEPT THIS DIRECTIVE FROM MOSCOW, THE KREMLIN LEADERSHIP WILL BE UP AGAINST A TOUGH PROBLEM.

TOGLIATTI'S FIRST REACTION WAS TO STICK BY HIS CONTENTION THAT THE PRESENT KREMLIN LEADERS WERE PARTLY TO BLAME FOR CREATING THE STALIN MYTH, AND THAT THERE SHOULD BE MORE INDEPENDENCE FOR NON-RUSSIAN COMMUNISTS.

THE VIEW HERE IS THAT IF MEN LIKE TOGLIATTI ACCEPT THE KREMLIN "EXPLANATION" AND ARE SILENCED, THEY WILL FACE DIFFICULTIES WITH THEIR FOLLOWERS BECAUSE THE COMMITTEE STATEMENT DOES NOT SEEM TO ANSWER ADEQUATELY THE CRITICISMS ALREADY RAISED.

THE END RESULT COULD THEREFORE BE THAT SOME LEADERS WOULD LOSE THEIR OFFICIAL HEADS. WHETHER THIS MIGHT MEAN THE END FOR SOME OF THE TOP BOSSES IN MOSCOW IS PROBLEMATICAL.

MOSCOW HAD BEEN CONFRONTED WITH TWO MAJOR QUESTIONS FOLLOWING KHRUSHCHEV'S FEBRUARY SPEECH IN SECRET TO THE 20TH PARTY CONGRES: (1) HAD A FAILURE OF THE SOVIET SYSTEM PERMITTED THE GROWTH OF STALIN'S REIGN OF TERROR? AND (2) WHY DID KHRUSHCHEV AND STALIN'S OTHER LIEUTENANTS NOT HALT THE STALIN TERROR?

IN ESSENCE, THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE SAID THE SYSTEM HAD NOT FAILED; THAT STALIN FED UPON UNUSUAL POWERS GIVEN HIM AT A TIME WHEN CENTRALIZED GOVERNMENT WAS NEEDED TO PROTECT THE SOVIET UNION; AND THAT THE MEN AROUND HIM DID NOT ACT TO CURB HIM IN PART BECAUSE OF HIS GREAT POPULARITY AND IN PART BECAUSE THEY DID NOT FULLY REALIZE WHAT WAS GOING ON UNTIL AFTER HIS DEATH IN 1953.

OFFICIALS HERE REGARD THESE EXPLANATIONS AS PHONY, AND SAY THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE COULD NOT AFFORD TO TELL THE REAL TRUTH. AS WASHINGTON AUTHORITIES UNDERSTAND THE SITUATION THE TRUTH IS SIMPLE.

IN THEIR VIEW STALIN CAME TO COMPLETE PERSONAL POWER BECAUSE THE SOVIET SYSTEM LACKS THE CHECKS AND BALANCES OF DIVIDED AUTHORITY WHICH CHARACTERIZE THE POLITICAL STRUCTURES OF WESTERN COUNTRIES.

1956

ONCE HE HAD ACHIEVED POWER THE SYSTEM OFFERED NO MECHANISM FOR OUSTING HIM AND THE MEN AROUND HIM--THE MEN WHO NOW RULE--WERE AFRAID TO CHALLENGE HIS AUTHORITY, EVEN ASSUMING THAT THEY WISHED TO DO SO. IN FACT, THERE IS NO OBJECTIVE EVIDENCE TO INDICATE THAT THEY DID NOT WILLINGLY SUPPORT HIM DURING THE LONG YEARS OF HIS RULE.

EXPERTS THINK IT PROBABLE THAT MANY COMMUNIST LEADERS AND RANK AND FILE MEMBERS WILL ACCEPT THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE EXPLANATION, HOWEVER, EITHER BECAUSE THEY ARE ACCUSTOMED TO MOSCOW DISCIPLINE OR BECAUSE THEY HAVE NO OTHER PLACE TO TURN.

IF MEN OF PROMINENCE IN THE MOVEMENT, LIKE TOGLIATTI, EVENTUALLY REFUSE TO ACCEPT IT, THEN THE MOSCOW BOSSES WILL HAVE TO DECIDE WHAT STEP TO TAKE NEXT--WHETHER TO TRY TO PURGE SUCH RECALCITRANTS OR TO UNDERTAKE TO LIVE WITH BADLY DIVIDED LEADERSHIP IN THE WORLD COMMUNIST MOVEMENT.

ONE PHRASE IN THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE STATEMENT MAY PROVE TO HAVE A SPECIAL SIGNIFICANCE IN REGARD TO A "LENINIST CORE OF LEADERS" WITHIN THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE AT SOME UNSPECIFIED DATE, POSSIBLY PRIOR TO STALIN'S DEATH.

THIS SUGGESTS THAT SOME OF THE MEN WHO WERE AROUND STALIN MAX BE PUT FORWARD EVENTUALLY AS ADVOCATES OF A RETURN TO THE TEACHINGS OF V. I. LENIN, WHO RULED DURING THE FIRST YEARS OF THE SOVIET REGIME AND WHO IS NOW PUT FORTH AS THE FATHER OF COLLECTIVE LEADERSHIP AND AS A MAN WHO FORESAW DANGERS IN STALIN'S CHARACTER.

THE CONCEPT OF A "LENINIST CORE" MEANS THAT SOME MEMBERS OF THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE WERE IN THIS GROUP BUT IT ALSO MEANS THAT SOME WERE NOT.

SKILLFUL USE OF SUCH A CONCEPT COULD CONCEIVABLY BE MADE NOW TO DRAW A LINE BETWEEN THOSE CONSIDERED QUALIFIED TO REMAIN IN HIGH POSITION AND THOSE WHO WERE NOT OF THE "LENINIST" PERSUASION AND WOULD THEREFORE BE SUBJECT TO PURGE.

GG238AED

30.24-7515

B24WX Q
(150)
ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6PM EST WEDNESDAY JULY 4
FILMS
(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, JULY 4 (AP)-CHAIRMAN EASTLAND (D-MISS) OF THE SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE SAID TODAY MORE EFFECTIVE SAFEGUARDS SHOULD BE PLACED AROUND THE SHOWING OF FOREIGN FILMS IN U.S. SCHOOLS AND COLLEGES.

IN A STATEMENT, HE REFERRED SPECIFICALLY TO WHAT HE CALLED "PROPAGANDA" FILMS ON WHICH HE SAID RUSSIA AND HER SATELLITES ARE SPENDING MILLIONS OF DOLLARS ANNUALLY.

"WE CANNOT ALLOW THE YOUTH IN OUR SCHOOLS TO BE BRAINWASHED BY PRETTY PICTURES BY A NATION THAT DOES NOT DARE TO LET ITS VISITORS SEE THE REAL CONDITION OF ITS OWN PEOPLE," EASTLAND SAID.

HE NOTED THAT THE SUBCOMMITTEE RECEIVED TESTIMONY AT A PUBLIC HEARING LAST MARCH 13 FROM ALEXANDER SHERMAN OF WASHINGTON, D.C., A DISTRIBUTOR OF FOREIGN MOTION PICTURES, INCLUDING THOSE OF SOVIET'S ARTKINO, THAT HE HAS PLACED FILMS IN SOME COLLEGES AND PUBLIC SCHOOLS.

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6PM EST WEDNESDAY JULY 4
WE434PED

B57CX Q
(200)
CHICAGO, JULY 4 (AP)-A POLISH-AMERICAN LEADER URGED TODAY THAT THE UNITED STATES TAKE THE LEAD "IN DEMANDING THROUGH THE UNITED NATIONS FREE ELECTIONS FOR POLAND."

CHARLES ROZMAREK OF CHICAGO, PRESIDENT OF THE POLISH NATIONAL ALLIANCE, MADE THE REQUEST IN TELEGRAMS SENT TO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES.

THE TELEGRAMS SAID IN PART:

"THE POZNAN INSURRECTION FOR FREEDOM AND BREAD WAS CRUSHED WITH RED TANKS AND BULLETS. IN ORDER THAT THE WOUNDS, THE SUFFERING, THE SUPREME SACRIFICE OF THE BRAVE POLISH PEOPLE, WHO DARED TO RAISE THE TORCH OF FREEDOM, SHOULD NOT HAVE BEEN MADE IN VAIN, I URGE YOU TO TAKE THE LEAD IN DEMANDING THOUGH THE UNITED NATIONS FREE ELECTIONS FOR POLAND. X X X"

MEANTIME, THE ILLINOIS DIVISION OF THE POLISH-MERICAN CONGRESS ANNOUNCED PLANS FOR A "HUGE MASS PROTEST RALLY" IN CHICAGO FRIDAY. IT SAI THE RALLY WAS CALLED TO "DENOUNCE FURTHER PERSECUTION OF LEADERS OF THE POZNAN UPRISING."

THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID GENERAL THADDEUS BOR-KOMOROWSKI, WARTIME COMMANDER OF POLAND'S UNDERGROUND ARMY AND LEADER OF THE ABORTIVE WARSAW UPRISING GAINST THE GERMANS IN 1944, WILL BE PRINCIPAL SPEAKER AT THE RALLY. HE IS FLYING HERE FROM LONDON.
WZ-JT746PCD NM

B43CX Q

1956

NIGHT LEAD

CHICAGO, JULY 4 (AP)-THE PAN-MACEDONIAN ASSN. TODAY "CONDEMNED BRITISH TYRANNY IN CYPRUS" AT THE FINAL SESSION OF ITS 10TH ANNUAL CONVENTION.

MORE THAN 100 DELEGATES, REPRESENTING 6,000 MEMBERS, ALSO ELECTED JAMES HATZIS OF BROCKTON, MASS., AS PRESIDENT AND STELIES PAPPADOPOULOS OF CHICAGO AND MRS. ANTHONY AHILLAS OF PHILADELPHIA, VICE PRESIDENTS. GEORGE CONDES OF DETROIT AND NICHOLAS FLIONIS OF MANCHESTER, N.H., WERE NAMED SECRETARY AND TREASURER RESPECTIVELY.

THE ASSOCIATION IS A GREEK ORGANIZATION WITH CHAPTERS IN 49 CITIES.

WZ515PCD NM

A99WX
GETTYSBURG, PA., JULY 4 (AP)-THE ASSISTANT WHITE HOUSE PHYSICIAN, LT.COL.WALTER TKACH, IS ACCOMPANYING VICE PRESIDENT NIXON ON HIS FAR EASTERN TOUR.

PRESIDENTIAL PRESS SECRETARY JAMES C.HAGERTY CONFIRMED THIS TODAY IN RESPONSE TO A QUESTION.

HE TOLD NEWSMEN THAT IN THE PAST NIXON ALWAYS HAS BEEN ACCOMPANIED BY A DOCTOR FROM THE ARMED SERVICES ON HIS OFFICIAL TRAVELS OUTSIDE THE COUNTRY.

WHILE THIS IS THE FIRST TIME DR.TKACH HAS GONE ALONG, HAGERTY SAID IT WAS POSSIBLE BECAUSE OF THE CONTINUED PRESENCE HERE OF THE CHIEF WHITE HOUSE PHYSICIAN, MAJ.GEN.HOWARD M.SNYDER.
WE847PED

A94

1956

(350)
ADVANCE FOR USE AT 12 NOON EST WEDNESDAY JULY 4. NOTE DATE
MORA
(ADVANCE) (WX) HAMILTON, N.Y., JULY 4 (AP)-THE INTERAMERICAN ECONOMIC CONFERENCE IN BUENOS AIRES NEXT YEAR "MAY PAVE THE WAY FOR AN EVEN MORE CLOSELY-KNIT ERA OF INTERAMERICAN ECONOMIC COOPERATION," DR. JOSE A. MORA SAID HERE TODAY.

DR. MORA, SECRETARY-GENERAL OF THE ORGANIZATION OF AMERICAN STATES (OAS), MADE THE STATEMENT IN A SPEECH ~~PREPARED FOR~~ late THE COLGATE UNIVERSITY CONFERENCE ON AMERICAN FOREIGN POLICY.

"JUST AS WE HAVE GUARANTEED THE POLITICAL PEACE OF THE HEMISPHERE," HE ASSERTED, "WE MUST NOW TAKE STEPS TO SAFEGUARD ITS ECONOMIC PEACE."

HE PREDICTED THE INTERAMERICAN ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL COUNCIL, A DIVISION OF THE OAS, "WILL BECOME MORE AND MORE THE FORUM AND PLANNING BODY FOR JOINT ECONOMIC ACTION.

"WE MUST ANTICIPATE," HE CONTINUED, "THE POSSIBILITY THAT OUR EXPANDING ECONOMIES MAY FOSTER SITUATIONS IN WHICH AN APPARENT CLASH OF INTERESTS DEVELOPS AMONG MEMBER COUNTRIES.

"THIS SHOULD NOT ALARM US, HOWEVER, SINCE WE MAY REASONABLY EXPECT OUR GROWING ECONOMIES TO PRODUCE PERIODS IN WHICH NATIONAL EXPORT COMMODITIES WILL OVERLAP AND THE IMMEDIATE WELFARE OF ONE NATION MAY SEEM TO BE IN CONFLICT WITH THAT OF ANOTHER.

"BUT WE MUST BE ALERT TO ENSURE THAT THESE PASSING SITUATIONS DO NOT BREED ECONOMIC FRICTION AND DISCORD--WHICH ARE INJURIOUS TO ALL CONCERNED."

THE BUENOS AIRES ECONOMIC CONFERENCE TO WHICH DR. MORA REFERRED WAS SET FOR 1956 BY A 1954 ECONOMIC MEETING IN RIO DE JANEIRO, BRAZIL. THERE NOW IS GENERAL AGREEMENT THAT IT SHOULD BE POSTPONED UNTIL 1957.

DR. MORA ALSO SUGGESTED THAT THE OAS MIGHT SEND OUT SPECIAL ECONOMIC MISSIONS TO HELP MEMBER NATIONS IN TROUBLE.

"JUST AS WE HAVE BEEN ABLE TO SEND OUT COMMISSIONS OF INQUIRY TO IRON OUT THE DIFFICULTIES WHEN INTERNATIONAL PEACE IS THREATENED IN THE AMERICAS," HE SAID, "SIMILARLY WE SHOULD BE ABLE TO APPOINT A COMMISSION OF EXPERTS TO GO ANYWHERE IN THE HEMISPHERE WHEN REQUESTED BY A STATE OR GROUP OF STATES AFFECTED BY AN ECONOMIC SITUATION OR CONFLICT, WITH INSTRUCTIONS TO MAKE RECOMMENDATIONS THAT WILL LEAD TO A SATISFACTORY SOLUTION."

HE DECLARED, TOO, THAT INTERAMERICAN COOPERATION HAS ACHIEVED GREAT SUCCESS WITH POLITICAL OBJECTIVES, AND "WE ARE WELL SATISFIED WITH THE PROGRESS MADE ALONG THESE LINES."

"BUT WE WANT," HE SAID, "A MORE DYNAMIC SOLIDARITY, ONE THAT INCLUDES COOPERATIVE ACTION TO PROMOTE THE GENERAL WELFARE OF THE HEMISPHERIC COMMUNITY AND TO ACHIEVE JUST AND DECENT LIVING CONDITIONS FOR ALL OUR PEOPLES."

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 12 NOON EST WEDNESDAY JULY 4

SC839AED

1956

End

JOUJ-4/56

BEGIN JULY 5, 1956

30.24-7517

A83

NIGHT LEAD COMMONWEALTH (330)

BY ARTHUR GAVSHON

LONDON, JULY 5 (AP)-SOUTH AFRICA'S INTENSELY ANTI-COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT TODAY GAVE SURPRISE BACKING TO BRITISH COMMONWEALTH PROPOSALS TO SEAT RED CHINA IN THE UNITED NATIONS NEXT YEAR.

PRIME MINISTER JOHANNES STRIJDOM TOLD REPORTERS HE BELIEVES THAT SEATING THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS WOULD HELP THE U.N. PRESERVE WORLD PEACE. BUT HE SAID SOUTH AFRICA HAS NO INTENTION OF RECOGNIZING THE PEIPING REGIME.

THE COMMONWEALTH PRIME MINISTERS WERE ALL REPORTED BROADLY IN FAVOR OF GIVING PEIPING THE CHINESE SEAT IN THE U.N. INDICATIONS WERE THAT COMMONWEALTH DIPLOMATIC INFLUENCE WOULD BE USED TO ACCOMPLISH THAT IN 1957 -- AFTER THE AMERICAN PRESIDENTIAL ELECTIONS ARE OUT OF THE WAY.

STRIJDOM'S DISCLOSURE WAS ONE OF THREE MAJOR DIPLOMATIC DEVELOPMENTS AS THE NINE PRIME MINISTERS NEARED THE WINDUP OF THEIR 10-DAY CONFERENCE. OTHERS WERE:

1. PRIME MINISTER SOLOMON BANDARANAIKE ANNOUNCED CEYLON HAS OFFICIALLY ADVISED ITS COMMONWEALTH PARTNERS THAT THE TEA AND RUBBER PRODUCING ISLAND IN THE INDIAN OCEAN WILL BECOME A REPUBLIC. IT NOW IS A DOMINION LIKE CANADA.

BUT HE ADDED CEYLON INTENDS REMAINING IN THE COMMONWEALTH AS THE REPUBLICS OF INDIA AND PAKISTAN HAVE DONE. HIS COUNTRY THUS WOULD RECOGNIZE QUEEN ELIZABETH II AS THE SYMBOL OF COMMONWEALTH UNITY BUT NO LONGER AS QUEEN.

"YOUR QUEEN IS A VERY GRACIOUS LADY," BANDARANAIKE TOLD A LUNCHEON OF THE COMMONWEALTH CORRESPONDENTS' ASSOCIATION. "WE UNDERSTAND YOUR FEELINGS OF PERSONAL ATTACHMENT TOWARDS HER BUT WE DO NOT SHARE THEM. WE ARE TOO FAR AWAY. WE ARE NOT HOSTILE TO HER OR TO BRITAIN. BUT WE PREFER A REPUBLICAN FORM OF GOVERNMENT. AND WE WANT TO REMAIN WITHIN THE COMMONWEALTH."

2. PRIME MINISTERS JAWAHARLAL NEHRU OF INDIA AND CHAUDRI MOHAMMED ALI OF PAKISTAN FAILED IN A FACE-TO-FACE MEETING TO BREAK THEIR SEVEN-YEAR DEADLOCK OVER OWNERSHIP OF KASHMIR.

BESIDES STRIJDOM, BANDARANAIKE, NEHRU AND CHAUDRI MOHAMMED ALI, OTHER PRIME MINISTERS AT THE CONFERENCE ARE SIR ANTHONY EDEN OF BRITAIN, LOUIS ST.LAURENT OF CANADA, ROBERT MENZIES OF AUSTRALIA, SIDNEY HOLLAND OF NEW ZEALAND AND LORD MALVERN OF THE CENTRAL AFRICAN FEDERATION.

IN THE DISCUSSIONS ON RED CHINA NEHRU WAS SAID TO HAVE MADE THE POINT THAT THE PERMANENCE OF THE PEIPING-MOSCOW AXIS SHOULD NOT BE TAKEN FOR GRANTED.

ST. LAURENT ON THE OTHER HAND WARNED HIS COLLEAGUES NOT TO UNDERESTIMATE THE DEPTH OF FEELING IN THE UNITED STATES AGAINST RED CHINA. THE CANADIAN PRIME MINISTER RECENTLY CONFERRED WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AT WHITE SULPHUR SPRINGS AND RELAYED THE PRESIDENT'S LATEST THINKING ON THE SUBJECT.

THE U.S. ATTITUDE TOWARDS RED CHINA'S ADMISSION IS THAT IT SHOULD TAKE PLACE AFTER THE PEIPING REGIME PROVES ITS PEACEFUL INTENTIONS AND BEGINS TO LIVE UP TO U.N. STANDARDS OF BEHAVIOR.

STRIJDOM ALSO TOLD REPORTERS SOUTH AFRICA IS WORRIED BY COMMUNIST INFILTRATION INTO AFRICA THROUGH THE MIDDLE EAST BY WAY OF EGYPT.

SS731PED

A81

(260)

BY MILTON MARMOR

LONDON, JULY 5 (AP)-THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY NEWSPAPER PRAVDA TODAY ACCUSED U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES OF "GROSS FALSIFICATION" IN SAYING THE KREMLIN'S ATTACK ON THE STALIN CULT HAD THROWN THE COMMUNIST WORLD INTO CONFUSION.

MOSCOW RADIO BROADCAST EXCERPTS FROM AN ARTICLE IN THE COMMUNIST PARTY ORGAN SAYING:

"IT IS CLEAR TO EVERYBODY THAT THE AMERICAN PROPAGANDA RUMPUS OVER THE CULT OF THE INDIVIDUAL AND THE AMERICAN STAGE-MANAGED PROVICATION IN POLAND (THE POZNAN RIOTING) HAVE ONE AIM ... THAT IS TO TRY TO PREVENT THE RELAXATION OF INTERNATIONAL TENSION, INDISPENSABLE FOR AMERICAN MUNITION MONOPOLIES TO KEEP WAXING FAT ON THE ARMS RACE."

PRAVDA ATTACKED WHAT IT CALLED THE "PECULIAR ACTIVITIES" OF DULLES.

THE SECRETARY, THE NEWSPAPER SAID, AVAILED HIMSELF OF THE SOVIET REGIME'S DESANCTIFICATION OF STALIN TO BEGIN "MIXING UP MOST ELEMENTARY POLITICAL AND GEOGRAPHICAL CONCEPTIONS AND TURNING QUOTATIONS FROM SOVIET NEWSPAPERS UPSIDE DOWN."

PRAVDA ACCUSED THE U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT OF "AWKWARD ATTEMPTS TO SHIFT THE RESPONSIBILITY FOR THE BLOODY EVENTS IN POZNAN." HE SAID "THE ACTIVITIES OF AMERICAN AUTHORITIES, BOTH BEFORE AND AFTER THE POZNAN PROVOCATION, SHOW ONCE MORE THAT IT IS BEYOND THE OCEAN THAT ONE HAS TO LOOK FOR THE TRUE CULPRITS."

PRAVDA SAID SOVIET PUBLIC OPINION HAS BECOME ACCUSTOMED TO U.S. PSYCHOLOGICAL WARFARE "WHICH THE LEADER OF AMERICAN DIPLOMACY HAS LONG BEEN WAGING AGAINST THE U.S.S.R."

DULLES WAS CHARGED WITH DRAWING A "DISTORTED PICTURE OF THE SITUATION IN THE WORLD AND PRESENTING AS REALITY WHAT IS WISHFUL THINKING."

IN ANOTHER BROADCAST TODAY, RADIO MOSCOW SAID THE KREMLIN'S DESANCTIFICATION OF STALIN STILL IS THE MAIN TOPIC OF DISCUSSION AMONG THE RUSSIAN PEOPLE AND HAS WON THEIR "UNANIMOUS APPROVAL."

AN "ARMY OF AGITATORS" SENT THROUGHOUT THE COUNTRY IS WHIPPING UP ENTHUSIASM FOR THE NEW POLICY ADOPTED AT THE 20TH SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY CONGRESS LAST FEBRUARY.

THE BROADCAST QUOTED THE SECRETARY OF THE GEORGIAN ACADEMY OF SCIENCES IN TIFLIS, CAPITAL OF STALIN'S HOME PROVINCE, AS SAYING:

"THE DECISION TESTIFIES TO THE STRENGTH OF OUR PARTY AND TO HER FAITHFULNESS TO THE TEACHINGS OF MARXISM-LENINISM. THE ELIMINATION OF THE PERSONALITY CULT CONSEQUENCES WILL HELP US TO RAISE OUR IDEOLOGICAL WORK TO AN EVEN HIGHER LEVEL."

KAS13AED

1956

B35

--17--

BY CHARLES C. LANE (360)

PARIS, JULY 5 (AP)-A SENIOR OFFICER SAID TODAY THE NORTH ATLANTIC ALLIES PLAN TO BOOST THE NUMBER OF THEIR AIR BASES FROM 174 TO 250.

U.S. GEN. CORTLANDT VAN RENSSELAER SCHUYLER, CHIEF OF STAFF TO THE ALLIED SUPREME COMMANDER IN EUROPE, ADDED THAT THE NEW ONES WOULD BE SMALLER, SIMPLER AND LESS VULNERABLE TO ATOMIC ATTACK.

THE ASSOCIATE OF GEN. ALFRED M. GRUENTHER AT SUPREME HEADQUARTERS, ALLIED POWERS IN EUROPE (SHAPE) SPOKE TO THE SHAPE CORRESPONDENTS ASSOCIATION. HE SAID COMMUNIST EASTERN EUROPE ALSO WAS INCREASING ITS

AIR POWER.
A COMPLEX OF AIR FIELDS IS GROWING UP THERE, SAID SCHUYLER, WHICH WITH WARNING SYSTEMS AND ANTI-AIRCRAFT WEAPONS CAN GIVE THE SOVIET UNION AN EFFECTIVE AIR DEFENSE BELT ON ITS WESTERN FRONTIER. THE RUSSIANS THEMSELVES, HE DECLARED, NOW HAVE 450 SUBMARINES, OR 50 MORE THAN LAST YEAR, AND ARE BUILDING MANY NEW ONES.
PRESENT NATO FIELDS--174 OF WHICH ARE TO BE IN OPERATION BY JAN. 1--EACH HANDLE AN AIR FORCE WING, ABOUT 75 PLANES. THEY COST ABOUT 3 1/2 MILLION DOLLARS JUST FOR THE RUNWAYS, TAXI-WAYS AND FUEL STORAGE FACILITIES.
THE NEWLY DESIGNED "SQUADRON TYPE" FIELD WOULD HANDLE ABOUT 25 PLANES. THE BASIC COST WOULD BE ABOUT 1 1/2 MILLION DOLLARS. AIRMEN WOULD BE PUT UP IN TENTS ABOUT SEVEN MILES AWAY FOR REDUCED RISK OF INJURY IF THE AIRSTRIP WERE BOMBED. THE SMALLER FIELDS ARE TO BE SCATTERED AROUND THE BIG BASES FOR GREATER DISPERSAL. THE FIRST ONES ARE TO BE BUILT IN GERMANY. THE GENERAL DID NOT SAY WHEN THEY WOULD BE IN OPERATION.
SCHUYLER, REPLYING TO A QUESTION AFTER HIS SPEECH, SAID GRUENTHER RETURNED TODAY FROM LONDON TALKS WITH BRITISH LEADERS ON THE POSSIBILITY OF A CUT IN THE LENGTH OF COMPULSORY MILITARY SERVICE.
BRITAIN HAS ANNOUNCED PLANS TO MAKE SOME REDUCTION IN THE PRESENT TWO-YEAR TERM. GRUENTHER FAVORS GENERAL ADOPTION OF SUCH A TERM. SOME AMONG THE 14 COUNTRIES IN THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION WHICH HAVE ARMIES REQUIRE ONLY 18 MONTHS' SERVICE.
IN HIS ADDRESS, SCHUYLER DENIED PRESS COMMENT THAT NATO'S MILITARY MACHINE WAS "DYING ON ITS FEET" BECAUSE OF ITS DIFFICULTIES IN ICELAND, FRENCH TROUBLE IN ALGERIA AND BRITISH PROBLEMS ON CYPRUS. HE SAID, "NONE OF THESE PROBLEMS IS SUFFICIENTLY CRITICAL TO CHANGE THE BASIC AIMS OF NATO OR THREATEN THE FOUNDATIONS OF THE ALLIANCE."
HE ANNOUNCED THE PLAN ON AIR BASES AS AN EXAMPLE OF HOW NATO WAS MOVING AHEAD.
J547PED

1956

A118
(110)
PARIS, JULY 5 (AP)-TWO TOP FRENCH ATOMIC TECHNICIANS WARNED THE NATIONAL ASSEMBLY TODAY THAT FRANCE CANNOT HOPE TO BECOME AN ATOMIC LEADER ON ITS OWN. EUROPE COOPERATION IS THE ONLY SALVATION, THEY SAID.
FRANCIS PERRIN, HIGH COMMISSIONER FOR ATOMIC ENERGY, AND LOUIS ARMAND, PRESIDENT OF THE COMMITTEE FOR INDUSTRIAL EQUIPMENT AT THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSARIAT, SPOKE IN A DEBATE ON THE PROPOSED EUROPEAN ATOMIC POOL.
PERRIN SAID FRANCE HAS MANAGED TO ACHIEVE FOURTH RANK AMONG THE ATOMIC NATIONS OF THE WORLD, BEHIND THE UNITED STATES, RUSSIA AND GREAT BRITAIN. BUT THERE IS NO HOPE FRANCE COULD IMPROVE THAT STANDING ALONE, HE SAID.
JR1011PED

A21
AMS BUDGET (550)
NIGHT LEAD POZNAN
BY SEYMOUR TOPPING
BERLIN, JULY 5 (AP)-POLISH NEWSPAPERS AND BROADCASTS STEPPED UP TODAY THEIR DEMANDS FOR "SEVERE PUNISHMENT" OF LEADERS OF THE POZNAN WORKER REBELLION.
THEY IGNORED AMERICAN AND OTHER WESTERN APPEALS FOR "HUMANE" TREATMENT OF WORKERS JAILED AFTER THE BLOODY THREE-DAY UPRISING LAST WEEK.
THE POLISH UNITED WORKERS (COMMUNIST) PARTY ANNOUNCED IT HAS RECEIVED A FLOOD OF LETTERS AND TELEGRAMS FROM ALL OVER THE COUNTRY "EXPRESSING CONFIDENCE IN PARTY AND GOVERNMENT."
ADN, THE EAST GERMAN NEWS AGENCY, QUOTED THE MESSAGES FROM WORKERS, FARMERS AND YOUTHS AS "DEMANDING SEVERE PUNISHMENT OF THE RINGLEADERS OF THE POZNAN PROVOCATION."
WARSAW RADIO MADE NO MENTION OF THE FINDINGS OF A SPECIAL GOVERNMENT COMMISSION--WHICH HAS LIFE AND DEATH POWERS--NOW IN THE CITY OF POZNAN INVESTIGATING THE REVOLT. EVIDENCE COLLECTED BY THE COMMISSION APPARENTLY WILL BE USED TO STAGE TREASON TRIALS OF THOSE BLAMED FOR THE UPRISING THAT LEFT HUNDREDS DEAD AND WOUNDED.
THE RADIO WAS SILENT ALSO ON SECRET POLICE TRIALS NOW GOING ON OF "SECONDARY" VIOLATERS AMONG THE REBEL WORKERS.
THE DAILY LIFE OF MOST PEOPLE IN POZNAN, A CITY OF 365,000, APPARENTLY IS RETURNING TO NORMAL.
REACHED BY TELEPHONE FROM BERLIN, THE AMERICAN AMBASSADOR IN WARSAW, JOSEPH E. JACOBS, SAID: "AS FAR AS I HAVE HEARD, EVERYTHING SEEMS TO BE QUITE NORMAL IN ROZNAN AND ELSEWHERE IN POLAND."
IN ANOTHER TELEPHOE INTERVIEW, LECH JESTKA, EDITOR OF THE COMMUNIST NEWSPAPER IN POZNAN, GAZETA POZNANSKA, SAID THE SPECIAL COMMISSION IS STILL IN THE CITY AND SOON WILL MAKE PROPOSALS TO WARSAW TO IMPROVE THE SITUATION.
"IN THE MEANTIME," JESTKA SAID, "MORE THAN ONE MILLION ZLOTYS ($250,000 AT THE OFFICIAL RATE) HAS BEEN PAID BACK IN TAX REBATES TO THE WORKERS OF THE STALIN (ZISPO) RAILWAY CAR WORKS."
IT WAS THE ZISPO WORKERS WHO TOUCHED OFF THE REVOLT JUNE 28 WITH A GENERAL STRIKE, AFTER HEARING THAT SOME OF THEIR DELEGATES HAD BEEN ARRESTED BY SECRET POLICE.
JESTKA SAID THAT NO COURT SENTENCES HAVE BEEN IMPOSED ON REBELS, ADDING: "IT IS ABSOLUTELY QUIET HERE AND EVERYTHING IS NORMAL."
IN WEST BERLIN, DEPUTIES IN THE CITY ASSEMBLY ROSE IN TRIBUTE TO THE WORKER VICTIMS OF THE POZNAN REVOLT. THEY HEARD SPEAKER WILLY BRANDT CALL UPON THE WARSAW GOVERNMENT "TO ABANDON THE ABOMINABLE SYSTEM OF RETALIATION.
"WE ASK HUMANENESS AND DEMAND THE RELEASE OF POLITICAL PRISONERS. THE PEOPLE OF BERLIN KNOW FROM THEIR OWN EXPERIENCE WHAT IT MEANS IF A POPULATION IS OFFERED TANKS INSTEAD OF BREAD, AND DRUMHEAD COURTS INSTEAD OF FREEDOM."
RADIO FREE EUROPE DEMANDED THAT THE POLES HOLD PUBLIC TRIALS OF PERSONS ARRESTED AS A RESULT OF THE RIOTING.
RFE, WHICH IS HEAVILY FINANCED BY PRIVATE U.S. FUNDS, SAID IN BROADCASTS BEAMED TO THE POLISH PEOPLE THAT WESTERN OBSERVERS SHOULD BE PERMITTED TO ATTEND THE TRIALS. OTHERWISE, THE BROADCASTS SAID, THE WEST WILL BE ASSURED THAT THERE HAS BEEN NO RELAXATION IN THE IRON GRIP OF THE COMMUNIST LEADERSHIP.

A22
A WESTERN TRAVELER WHO RETURNED TO BERLIN LAST NIGHT FROM AN AUTOMOBILE TRIP THROUGH POLAND SAID THE RED ARMY APPARENTLY HAS RELAXED ITS TIGHT SECURITY PRECAUTIONS ALONG THE EAST GERMAN FRONTIER. THE WARSAW GOVERNMENT SEALED OFF THE FRONTIER LAST WEEKEND WITH TROOPS AND TANKS TO BLOCK ESCAPE OF POZNAN REBELS TO THE WEST.
THERE WERE NO INDEPENDENT WESTERN REPORTS TODAY DIRECT FROM POZNAN ITSELF. MOST OF THESE REPORTS OVER THE LAST WEEK CAME FROM RETURNING WESTERN BUSINESSMEN WHO WERE ATTENDING THE POZNAN INDUSTRIAL FAIR WHEN THE REVOLT EXPLODED. ALMOST ALL OF THE BUSINESSMEN ARE NOW OUT OF THE CITY. THERE WERE NO ARRIVALS FROM POZNAN ON THIS MORNING'S TRAIN TO BERLIN.
K324PED

1956

30.24-7519

S62 (200)

BERLIN, JULY 5 (AP)-RUSSIAN OCCUPATION FORCES ELIMINATED ONE SOURCE OF EAST-WEST TENSION TODAY BY RELEASING A RADIO BUILDING THAT STANDS IN THE HEART OF WEST BERLIN.

THE BUILDING WAS TURNED OVER TO WEST BERLIN MAYOR OTTO SUHR BY MAJ.GEN.ANDREI CHAMOV, SOVIET COMMANDANT IN BERLIN. SUHR GOT POSSESSION OF THE BATTERED BUILDING BY SIGNING A DOCUMENT AT RUSSIAN HEADQUARTERS IN KARLSHORST.

THE BUILDING, WHICH ONCE HOUSED HITLER'S RADIO BERLIN, WAS TAKEN OVER BY THE RUSSIANS WHEN THEY CONQUERED THE CITY. THEY KEPT CONTROL OF IT EVEN AFTER THE CITY WAS DIVIDED AND THE TERRITORY AROUND THE BUILDING BECAME PART OF THE BRITISH SECTOR.

THE RUSSIANS USED THE BUILDING AS HEADQUARTERS FOR THEIR RADIO BERLIN UNTIL 1948-49, WHEN THEY BLOCKADED WEST BERLIN. AT THAT TIME, THE RUSSIANS WITHDREW THE STATION STAFF TO EAST BERLIN, LEAVING BEHIND A TOKEN GUARD OF SOVIET SOLDIERS.

THE WEST BERLIN GOVERNMENT ESTIMATES IT WILL NEED FROM ONE TO FIVE MILLION MARKS ($250,000 TO $1,250,000) TO RENOVATE THE BUILDING AND USE IT FOR BROADCASTING AGAIN.

THE BUILDING HAS LONG BEEN REGARDED AS A SOVIET TRAP BY WEST BERLINERS. GERMANS WHO ENTERED ITS DOORS WERE FREQUENTLY ARRESTED BY THE SOVIET GUARDS AND TAKEN TO EAST BERLIN FOR INTERROGATION. THERE WERE SO MANY REPORTS OF SUCH ARRESTS THAT WEST BERLIN OFFICIALS POSTED WARNING SIGNS.

P1152AED

1956

A68

BERLIN, JULY 5 (AP)-THE U.S. ARMY SAID TODAY AN AMERICAN SOLDIER HAS RETURNED AFTER A 17-MONTH ABSENCE IN COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY.

HE WAS IDENTIFIED AS PVT. GAYTER L. TURNER, 20, OF (187 RIVERSIDE DRIVE), MONTGOMERY, ALA.

TURNER HAD BEEN ABSENT FROM HIS ARTILLERY UNIT IN WEST GERMANY SINCE JAN. 31, 1955, THE ARMY SAID. AN ARMY ANNOUNCEMENT QUOTED HIM AS SAYING HE HAD BEEN LIVING IN EAST GERMANY ALL THAT TIME.

MNKWHATSONARTIS UNDERGOING A COMPLETE OO
U.S. ARMY HOSPITAL HERE. AFTER THE CHECKUP, ARMY SPOKESMEN SAID, HE WILL REMAIN IN CUSTODY UNTIL HIS ABSENCE HAS BEEN INVESTIGATED.

MR733AED

A42

BERLIN, JULY 5 (AP)-COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY ANNOUNCED TODAY THE ARRIVAL OF WHAT IT CALLED THE FIRST DESERTER FROM THE WEST GERMAN ARMY.

THE GOVERNMENT NEWS AGENCY ADN SAID SGT. WOLF-DIETER LOEBL, WEARING HIS ARMY UNIFORM, CROSSED INTO EAST GERMANY SEVERAL DAYS AGO AND ASKED FOR ASYLUM. IT DID NOT SAY WHY HE CAME TO THE EAST.

IN BONN, THE WEST GERMAN DEFENSE MINISTRY CONFIRMED THAT LOEBL HAS BEEN MISING SINCE JUNE 16.

UX445PED

B82 (Q)

BERLIN, JULY 5 (AP)-THE U.S. ARMY REPORTED TODAY THAT SP. 3.C. ROBERT D. HOOVER OF (18910 BRAILE ST.) DETROIT, MICH., HAD BEEN DETAINED BY SOVIET AUTHORITIES FOR SEVERAL HOURS.

HE BOARDED AN ELEVATED TRAIN IN WEST BERLIN YESTERDAY TO RETURN TO HIS BARRACKS BUT FELL ASLEEP, THE ARMY SAID. HE WAS AWAKENED BY A COMMUNIST POLICEMAN AT THE FIRST EAST GERMAN STATION OUTSIDE THE BERLIN CITY LIMITS.

THE SOLDIER WAS TAKEN TO SOVIET HEADQUARTERS AT KARSHORST, THE REPORT STATED, AND RELEASED TO A U.S. ARMY LIAISON OFFICER THAT AFTERNOON.

MQ117PED

1956

A81

HEIDELBERG, GERMANY, JULY 5 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES IS RETURNING TO GERMANY MOST OF THE BIG WAR CRIMES PRISON AT LANDSBERG. IT ONCE HOUSED HUNDREDS OF WAR CRIMINALS, NOW HOLDS ONLY 20.

U.S. ARMY HEADQUARTERS HERE SAID TODAY TURNBACK OF THE BIG BAVARIAN PRISON WAS AGREED UPON IN TALKS WITH WEST GERMAN OFFICIALS. THE UNITED STATES WILL RETAIN CONTROL OF THE PART OF THE PRISON BEING USED TO HOUSE THE FEW PERSONS STILL UNDER SENTENCE.

JR719PED

A99

NIGHT LEAD ADENAUER

ROME, JULY 5 (AP)-WEST GERMAN CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER FLEW BACK TO BONN TONIGHT AFTER A FIVE-DAY OFFICIAL VISIT TO ITALY.

POPE PIUS XII RECEIVED ADENAUER AT THE VATICAN TODAY AND CONGRATULATED HIM FOR LEADING THE GERMANS OUT OF "DESTRUCTIVE COLLAPSE" IN THE POST-WAR ERA. THE PONTIFF ADVISED PATIENCE AND PERSERVANCE IN SOLVING THE "BURNING PROBLEMS" STILL CONFRONTING THE GERMAN REPUBLIC.

A JOINT ITALIAN-GERMAN COMMUNIQUE AFTER ADENAUER'S TALKS WITH ITALIAN PRIME MINISTER ANTONIO SEGNI AND FOREIGN MINISTER GAETANO MARTINO URGED THE WEST NOT TO LOWER ITS AIM FOR GERMAN REUNIFICATION.

TA833PED

A109 (250)

FIRST LEAD POPE-ADENAUER

VATICAN CITY, JULY 5 (AP)-POPE PIUS XII TODAY ADMONISHED THE GERMAN PEOPLE TO APPLY "STURDINESS, FARSIGHTEDNESS AND PATIENCE" IN GOING ABOUT "THE SOLUTION OF THE BURNING PROBLEMS" CONCERNING GERMANY. HE CALLED FOR A STEP-BY-STEP SOLUTION ON GERMAN UNIFICATION.

THE PONTIFF, RECEIVING WEST GERMAN CHANCELLOR DR. KONRAD ADENAUER IN A 40-MINUTE AUDIENCE, CONGRATULATED HIM ON HIS WORK IN LEADING THE GERMAN PEOPLE OUT OF "DESTRUCTIVE COLLAPSE" WITHIN A SHORT PERIOD OF YEARS.

OBVIOUSLY REFERRING TO THE PARTITION OF GERMANY, THE POPE SAID THAT MUCH REMAINS TO BE DONE. "NOT EVEN ALL MORAL WOUNDS HAVE HEALED THAT THE WAR INFLICTED UPON BOTH SIDES," HE SAID.

HE ASKED FOR PATIENCE AND ADDED, "IMPATIENCE IS NO HEALTHY ATMOSPHERE FOR TACKLING POLITICAL TASKS, PARTICULARLY IF THESE TASKS ARE OF INTERNATIONAL CHARACTER."

THE POPE RECALLED GERMAN HISTORY AFTER WORLD WAR I TO POINT OUT "WHAT NATIONAL DISASTER MIGHT COME ABOUT BECAUSE OF PEOPLE IN THE POLITICAL ARENA WHO COULD NOT WAIT."

"WE ON OUR PART," HE SAID, "WISH THAT THE OPEN QUESTIONS CONCERNING THE AREA EAST OF THE FEDERAL REPUBLIC MAY BE DEALT WITH STEP BY STEP WITH THE AIM OF A GENERAL SOLUTION WHICH ALL STATES AND FAMILIES CONCERNED MAY DEEM BEARABLE AND WHICH THUS OFFERS THE BASIS FOR GENUINE PEACE."

THE PONTIFF RECALLED HIS LONG YEARS IN GERMANY AS PAPAL NUNCIO AND SAID THAT HE HAD OCCUPIED HIMSELF WITH MANY THINGS CONCERNING GERMANY FOR NEARLY 40 YEARS. THERE, HE SAID, "THE CLOSE RELATIONS BETWEEN CHURCH AND STATE ASSUME SPECIAL IMPORTANCE."

ADENAUER, A CATHOLIC, WORE THE RIBBON AND MEDAL OF THE GOLDEN SPERON, SECOND HIGHEST PAPAL ORDER, CONFERRED UPON HIM ON HIS 80TH BIRTHDAY LAST JAN. 5.

THE TWO 80-YEAR-OLD LEADERS DISCUSSED THE CONCORDAT BETWEEN THE VATICAN AND GERMANY SIGNED IN 1933.

THE POPE EXPRESSED THE HOPE THAT "THIS HAPPY RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN CHURCH AND STATE MAY CONTINUE UNIMPAIRED FOR THE BENEFIT OF BOTH SIDES."

ADENAUER HAS EXPRESSED THE VIEW THAT THE OLD CONCORDAT, SIGNED BY ADOLF HITLER, IS STILL VALID. ONE WEST GERMAN STATE, LOWER SAXONY, HAS CONTENDED THAT THE CONCORDAT IS NO LONGER EFFECTIVE. A DECISION IS PENDING IN GERMAN COURTS.

ADENAUER TODAY COMPLETES A FIVE-DAY OFFICIAL VISIT TO ITALY. HE WILL FLY BACK TO BONN TONIGHT.

HA744AED

A112 (140)

1956

ROME, JULY 5 (AP)-ITALY'S FELLOW-TRAVELING SOCIALIST PARTY CHIMED IN TONIGHT WITH APPROVAL OF MOSCOW'S NEW LINE.

DIRECTORS OF THE ONLY MAJOR SOCIALIST GROUP IN WESTERN EUROPE WHICH WORKS ALONG WITH THE COMMUNISTS SAID IN A POLICY STATEMENT THAT THE NEW COURSE OF SOVIET POLITICS WAS HELPING INTERNATIONAL PEACE. THE STATEMENT SAID IT EXCLUDED QUESTIONS OF DOCTRINE OR METHOD, HOWEVER.

THE SOCIALIST STATEMENT FOLLOWED THAT OF PALMIRO TOGLIATTI, HEAD OF ITALY'S BIG COMMUNIST PARTY, GIVING "APPROVAL WITHOUT RESERVE" TO MOSCOW'S ANTI-STALIN PROGRAM.

ROME NEWSPAPERS SAID TOGLIATTI AND PIETRO NENNI, SOCIALIST PARTY CHIEF, HAD A SECRET GET-TOGETHER TWO DAYS AGO AND THAT THE SOCIALIST STATEMENT FOLLOWED.

TOGLIATTI'S POSITION AND THE NEW SOCIALIST STAND APPEARED TO GIVE THE SOVIET COMMUNIST LEADERS MORAL SUPPORT OF THE LEFT T POLITIC

TO GIVE THE SOVIET COMMUNIST LEADERS MORAL SUPPORT OF THE LEFTIST POLITICAL FORCES IN ITALY WHICH POLL ABOUT A THIRD OF THE NATIONAL VOTE.

JB/KM946PES

A41

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, JULY 5 (AP)--"WESTERN ESPIONAGE AND SABOTAGE AGENTS ARE SIFTING INTO CZECHOSLOVAKIA IN INCREASING NUMBERS," THE CZECH COMMUNIST PARTY ORGAN, RUDE PRAVO, DECLARED TODAY.

IT WAS THE THIRD TIME IN RECENT WEEKS THAT RUDE PRAVO HAD RAISED THIS ALARM. IT CALLED FOR "EXTREME ALERTNESS OF THE POPULATION AND AN INTENSIFIED FIGHT AGAINST SUSPICIOUS PERSONS, ALL OF WHOM SHOULD BE IMMEDIATELY REPORTED TO THE POLICE."

RK443PED

1956

A100 (210)

NIGHT LEAD CYPRUS

BY ROBERT TUCKMAN

NICOSIA, CYPRUS, JULY 5 (AP)-JUSTICE BERNARD V. SHAW, WOUNDED BY GREEK CYPRIOT EXTREMISTS 10 DAYS AGO, RETURNED TO THE BENCH TODAY. HE PROMPTLY ACQUITTED TWO YOUTHS ACCUSED OF THROWING TWO BOMBS LAST APRIL IN AN OUTLYING VILLAGE. HE HAD PREVIOUSLY SENTENCED SIX CYPRIOTS TO DEATH.

THE YOUTHS' TRIAL HAD BEEN INTERRUPTED BY THE ATTEMPT TO ASSASSINATE THE 65-YEAR-OLD JUSTICE. HE WAS SHOT IN THE NECK AND EAR JUNE 25.

BEFORE SHAW RESUMED THE TRIAL TODAY HE DECLARED BRITISH JUDGES "SHALL NOT BE DETERRED BY ANY THREATS OF VIOLENCE FROM CARRYING OUT OUR DUTIES UNDER THE LAW."

--DASH--

LONDON, JULY 5 (AP)-TURKISH OPPOSITION HAS FORCED BRITAIN TO DROP A TWO-STAGE PLAN TO CLEAR A WAY FOR UNION OF CYPRUS WITH GREECE, BRITISH OFFICIALS REPORTED TONIGHT.

IN THE FIRST STAGE, CYPRUS WOULD HAVE BEEN GIVEN EARLY SELF-RULE AND THEN THE RIGHT--ABOUT 10 YEARS LATER--TO CHOOSE BETWEEN UNION WITH GREECE AND CONTINUED MEMBERSHIP IN THE BRITISH COMMONWEALTH.

THE SECOND STAGE ASSUMED THAT THE CYPRIOTS WOULD VOTE TO JOIN GREECE. IT PROVIDED THAT A TRIPLE ALLIANCE AMONG BRITAIN, GREECE AND TURKEY SHOULD COME INTO FORCE TO GUARD THE STRATEGIC INTERESTS OF THE THREE NATIONS IN CYPRUS.

CONTINUATION OF BRITAIN'S MILITARY BASE RIGHTS IN THE ISLAND WAS INTENDED.

THE TREATY ALSO WOULD HAVE GUARANTEED THE POLITICAL RIGHTS OF THE TURKISH-SPEAKING MINORITY IN CYPRUS.

INFORMANTS SAID THE TURKS REJECTED THE PROPOSALS, SAYING THEY HAVE NO CONFIDENCE IN THE GOOD FAITH OF THEIR GREEK NEIGHBORS.

TURKEY OWNED CYPRUS BEFORE BRITAIN ANNEXED IT DURING WORLD WAR I.

30.24- 7521

OFFICIALS SAID A MEMORANDUM SETTING FORTH ANKARA'S OBJECTIONS WAS RECEIVED IN LONDON OVER THE WEEKEND. THE EDEN CABINET CONSIDERED THE TURKISH NOTE TODAY. A DECISION REPORTEDLY WAS TAKEN NOT TO GO AHEAD WITH THE BRITISH PROPOSALS IN THE FACE OF TURKISH OPPOSITION.

TA/KM853PES

A113 (180)

NICOSIA, CYPRUS, JULY 5 (AP)-BRITISH FORCES LAUNCHED A LARGE-SCALE SEARCH IN WEST-CENTRAL CYPRUS TODAY FOR HIDDEN ARMS AND WANTED MEN OF THE GREEK CYPRIOT EXTREMIST UNDERGROUND. BRITISH HEADQUARTERS GAVE NO DETAILS BUT GREEK SOURCES CLAIMED 3,000 TROOPS ARE ENGAGED IN THE SEARCH.

THE BRITISH CLOSED ALL ROADS IN THE TROODOS AREA, IMMEDIATELY WEST AND SOUTHWEST OF NICOSIA, FOR 24 HOURS. AT LEAST A SCORE OF VILLAGES ARE IN THE SEARCH AREA.

MEANWHILE, THE BANNED COMMUNIST PARTY RENEWED DEMAND TODAY FOR SELF-DETERMINATION OF THIS BRITISH CROWN COLONY.

THE PARTY, KNOWN ON THE MEDITERRANEAN ISLAND AS AKEL, CALLED FOR A TRUCE IN THE BRITISH "MILITARY ACTION," AND RETURN OF DEPORTED ARCHBISHOP MAKARIOS III AND OTHER EXILES. IT ALSO DEMANDED FREEDOM FOR POLITICAL DETAINEES AND ABANDONMENT OF PENDING XECUTIONS AS THE FIRST STEP

EXECUTIONS AS THE FIRST STEP TOWARD A GENERAL AMNESTY.

THE RED DEMANDS WERE SENT OUT BY THE FUGITIVE PARTY'S GENERAL SECRETARY E. PAPAIOANNOU IN A FRONT PAGE LETTER IN THE ENGLISH-LANGUAGE TIMES OF CYPRUS.

PAPAIOANNOU ESCAPED ARREST APRIL 30 AND HAS BEEN HIDING SINCE. THE BRITISH DECLARED AKEL ILLEGAL LAST DECEMBER AND ROUNDED UP 130 PARTY LEADERS. THE PARTY IS SMALL AND IS GENERALL REGARDED AS INEFFECTIVE.

KA/RP1020AED

B17 Q (310)

NIGHT LEAD ALGERIAN

BY JOSEPH E. DYNAN

1956

ALGIERS, ALGERIA, JULY 5 (AP)-THE REBEL NATIONALIST LEADERSHIP TODAY GAVE AN UNDENIABLE DEMONSTRATION OF ITS SWAY OVER ALGIERS' MOSLEM POPULATION WITH A GENERAL STRIKE THAT WAS ROUGHLY 95 PER CENT EFFECTIVE

WHETHER THE SWAY IS DUE TO CONVICTION OR FEAR WAS A MATTER OF CONJECTURE. ANY HOW NEARLY ALL MOSLEM WORKERS OF ALGIERS STAYED AWAY FROM THEIR JOBS.

THE WALKOUT, CALLED ON THE ANNIVERSARY OF THE FRENCH CAPTURE OF ALGIERS IN 1830, DID NOT EXACTLY TIE UP THE CITY. EUROPEANS ACCOUNT FOR ROUGHLY HALF THE CITY'S 600,000 POPULATION AND MOST OF THEM WENT ABOUT THEIR OCCUPATIONS.

BUT ALGIERS DEFINITELY LACKED ITS USUAL ANIMATION. THE MAIN SHOPPING STREETS WERE QUIET, ALMOST VACANT,AND SHROUDED WITH AN ATMOSPHERE OF APPREHENSION. FRENCH SOURCES CONCEDED THAT HERE THE REBELS HAD CHALKED UP A CONVINCING PSYCHOLOGICAL VICTORY.

ALTHOUGH THERE WAS NO VIOLENCE IN THE CAPITAL, SCATTERED GRENADE THROWINGS AND SIMILAR OUTBURSTS WERE REPORTED ELSEWHERE IN ALGERIA. MORE THAN 300 HEAVILY ARMED POLICE AND MILITARY PATROLS ROAMED THE CITY.

THE STRIKE WAS ONLY PARTIALLY FOLLOWED IN THE REST OF THE ALGIERS DEPARTMENT. IN THE OTHER BIG CITIES, ORAN, CONSTANTINE AND BONE, IT WAS NOT FOLLOWED AT ALL TO ANY EXTENT.

LILLE, FRANCE,WITH MANY NORTH AFRICAN FACTORY WORKERS, HAD AN 80 PER CENT GENERAL STRIKE.

THE FRENCH INTERIOR MINISTRY SAID ABOUT 80 PER CENT OF THE NORTH AFRICAN WORKERS IN THE PARIS INDUSTRIAL REGION STAYED AWAY FROM THEIR JOBS. IN NORTHERN FRANCE'S COAL FIELDS, ONE GROUP OF 250 NORTH AFRICAN DEMONSTRATORS WAS BROKEN UP WITH TEAR GAS.

THE DEMONSTRATION JOLTED FRENCH AUTHORITIES WITH EVIDENCE THAT MANY MOSLEMS IN ALGERIA WERE AFRAID OF REPRISALS FROM THE REBEL LEADERSHIP. IT IINDICATED THAT THE FRENCH, WHO ARE IN PROCESS OF WINNING THE CAMPAIGN IN A MILITARY SENSE, STILL HAVE A LONG WAY TO GO TO ACHIEVE A PSYCHOLOGICAL VICTORY.

PUBLIC TRANSPORT, USUALLY IN THE HANDS OF MOSLEM MOTORMEN AND BUS DRIVERS, WAS CARRIED ON WITH EUROPEAN PERSOONNEL. THE STREETCARS AND BUSES, USUALLY JAMMED, ROLLED ALONG NEARLY EMPTY.

THE VAST, SPRAWLING PORT, ONE OF THE BUSIEST UNDER THE FRENCH FLAG, WAS SILENT AND ALMOST DESERTED.

FRENCH OFFICIALS SAID SHOPS WHICH CLOSED TODAY IN DEFIANCE OF INSTRUCTIONS FROM THE GOVERNMENT TO REMAIN OPEN WOULD BE FORCED TO CLOSE FOR AN ENTIRE MONTH. SOME ARAB CAFES WERE NOTIFIED THEY WOULD LOSE THEIR LICENSES.

DA417PED

1956

A44

BY STANLEY JOHNSON (640)

MOSCOW, JULY 5 (AP)-FOREIGN MINISTER DMITRI SHEPILOV SAID TODAY THE ESSENTIAL CONDITION FOR SOLVING MISUNDERSTANDINGS BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND THE SOVIET UNCON "IS TO MUZZLE THE PROPAGATORS OF COLD WAR IN

STATES AND THE SOVIET UNION "IS TO MUZZLE THE PROPAGATORS OF COLD WAR IN THE UNITED STATES."

THE NEW FOREIGN MINISTER SAID AT HIS FIRST NEWS CONFERENCE FOR WESTERN REPORTERS THAT INCREASED CONTACTS BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES WERE "MOST IMPORTANT AND URGENT STEPS" TO MUTUAL UNDERSTANDING.

"THERE IS A BROAD BASIS FOR NORMALIZATION OF RELATIONS BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND THE SOVIET UNION," HE TOLD REPORTERS AT AN INFORMAL CONFERENCE AT A RECEPTION IN HONOR OF VISITING U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD.

"WE SHOULD SEEK TO MAKE USE OF THIS FOUNDATION TO MAKE RAPPROCHMENT A REALITY," SHEPILOV SAID.

"THE ESSENTIAL CONDITION IS TO MUZZLE THE PROPAGATORS OF COLD WAR IN THE UNITED SOJHO

"THE ESSENTIAL CONDITION IS TO MUZZLE THE PROPAGATORS OF COLD WAR IN THE UNITED STATES. I DON'T THINK OUR PRESS FOR A LONG TIME NOW CAN BE ACCUSED OF UNFOUNDED ATTACKS, BUT THE U.S. PRESS AND RADIO IS STILL MADE UP OF ALL SORTS OF LIES, SLANDER AND LIBELOUS STATEMENTS. IT IS ESSENTIAL THAT THESE IRRESPONSIBLE ELEMENTS WHO POISON THE ATMOSPHERE SHOULD BE MUZZLED."

REPORTERS TRIED TO INTERRUPT, BUT SHEPILOV, THE FORMER EDITOR OF PRAVDA, CONTINUED:

"IT IS TRUE THAT THESE INCIDENTS ARE BECOMING FEWER AND FEWER. I HOPE EVENTUALLY THEY WILL BE AS FEW AS POSSIBLE."

TOLD THAT THE WESTERN WORLD REGARDED THE SOVIET ANNOUNCEMENT THAT IT WILL REDUCE ITS ARMED FORCES BY 1,200,000 MEN AS LACKING IN MEANING WITHOUT A STATEMENT ON PAST OR PRESENT SOVIET MILITARY STRENGTH, SHEPJLOV SAID:

"LET OTHER GOVERNMENTS MAKE AN ANALOGOUS REDUCTION. WE BELIEVE THAT PRACTICAL STEPS IN THE FIELD OF DISARMAMENT ARE MORE VALUABLE THAN PRETTY SPEECHES. THESE STEPS ARE ONLY THE BEGINNING. IF THERE IS APPROPRIATE REACTION FROM THE OTHER SIDE WE ARE PREPARED TO GO FURTHER."

A45

HAMMARSKJOLD TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE EARLIER IN THE DAY THAT UNILATERAL DISARMAMENT MEASURES, THOUGH VERY WELCOME, COULD NOT REPLACE INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS REACHED THROUGH NORMAL U.N. CONFERENCE MACHINERY. HE WAS OBVIOUSLY REFERRING TO THE SOVIET DISARMAMENT DECISION.

SHEPILOV TOLD REPORTERS HE EXPECTED TO VISIT THE UNITED STATES IN NOVEMBER FOR THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY AND LOOKED FORWARD TO MEETING SECRETARY OF STATE JOHN FOSTER DULLES.

"I AM VERY INTERESTED IN CONTACTING HIM, AMONG OTHERS, BECAUSE ALL SUCH CONTACTS HELP IMPROVE THE GENERAL SITUATION," SHEPILOV SAID.

HE SAID THE SOVIET UNION IS PREPARED TO WORK WITH THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND OTHER COUNTRIES THROUGH THE UNITED NATIONS FOR A SOLUTION OF THE MIDDLE EAST CRISIS.

SHEPILOV, WHO HAS JUST RETURNED FROM A TWO-WEEK SWING THROUGH THE MIDDLE EAST, TOLD REPORTERS:

"WE SEEK CONTACT WITH BRITAIN, THE UNITED STATES, AND OTHER COUNTRIES ALL THE TIME AND WILL CONTINUE TO DO SO IN THE SEARCH FOR A SOLUTION OF THE MIDDLE EAST SITUATION."

HE SAID HE DISCUSSED THE MIDDLE EAST PROBLEM "AMONG A WIDE RANGE OF OTHER SUBJECTS" WITH HAMMARSKJOLD DURING THE U.N. OFFICIAL'S THREE-DAY VISIT HERE.

"WE CONFIRMED OUR SINCERE DESIRE TO EASE TENSIONS IN THE MIDDLE EAST AND I EXPRESSED THE READINESS OF THE SOVIET UNION TO SUPPORT ANY ACTION TO ACHIEVE THIS AIM THROUGH THE UNITED NATIONS," SHEPILOV SAID.

THE STATEMENT ECHOED A SIMILAR SOVIET GOVERNMENT PRONOUNCEMENT LAST APRIL 17. SHEPILOV DID NOT ADD TO IT.

SHEPILOV SAID HE ALSO EXCHANGED VIEWS WITH HAMMARSKJOLD ON "HOW THE PRINCIPLE OF UNIVERSALITY CAN BE PUT INTO PRACTICE AS FAR AS THE UNITED NATIONS WAS CONCERNED."

BY UNIVERSALITY, HE SAID, HE REFERRED "FIRST AND FOREMOST" TO COMMUNIST CHINA'S REPRESENATION IN THE UNITED NATIONS.

"THE PRESENT SITUATION IS REALLY INTOLERABLE," SHEPILOV STATED. "THE UNITED NATIONS CANNOT HOPE FOR REAL RESPECT AND RECOGNITION WHILE 600 MILLION PEOPLE (IN RED CHINA) ARE NOT REPRESENTED."

AT HIS NEWS CONFERENCE, HAMMARSKJOLD WAS ASKED TO COMMENT ON THE QUESTION OF CHINA'S ADMISSION TO THE U.N. THE SECRETARY GENERAL SAID: "I DO FAVOR UNIVERSALITY AND BELIEVE WE MUST GET ADEQUATE REPRESENTATION FOR ALL PEOPLES IN THE UNITED NATIONS."

HE DECLINED TO COMMENT ON CHINA SPECIFICALLY.

MO/RJ517PED

1956

A89

MIDDLE EAST

MOSCOW, JULY 5 (AP)-U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD SAID TODAY HE HAS NO PLANS TO VISIT THE MIDDLE EAST BEFORE RETURNING TO NEW YORK BUT MIGHT GO.

HAMMARSKJOLD DID NOT RULE OUT THE POSSIBILITY OF RETURNING TO THE AREA WHERE HE WORKED OUT NEW CEASE-FIRE AGREEMENTS IN THE SPRING.

HAMMARSKJOLD, WINDING UP A VISIT TO MOSCOW, WAS QUESTIONED AT A NEWS CONFERENCE. THE EGYPTIAN MIDDLE EAST NEWS AGENCY EARLIER THIS WEEK SAID HE PLANNED A TOUR OF THE MIDDLE EAST, NOW TROUBLED BY NEW ARAB-ISRAELI TENSION.

JRSPED

A82

FIRST LEAD MIDEAST ROUNDUP

JERUSALEM, JULY 5 (AP)-ISAREL TOLD THE BIG FOUR POWERS TONIGHT IT IS NOT MASSING TROOPS ON THE ARAB BORDERS. THE ISRAELIS ACCUSED THE ARABS OF SPREADING REPORTS OF SUCH CONCENTRATION TO COVER UP MILITARY MOVEMENTS OF THEIR OWN.

BUT A U.N. SPOKESMAN ANNOUNCED THERE WERE NO CONFIRMED TROOP CONCENTRATIONS WHATEVER ANYWHERE ALONG THE ISRAEL-ARAB ARMISTICE LINES.

THE U.N. STATEMENT WAS BASED ON INTELLIGENCE FROM OBSERVERS ATTACHED TO THE U.N. TRUCE SUPERVISION ORGANIZATION. THE SPOKESMAN SAID NEITHER THE ARABS NOR ISRAEL HAD COMPLAINED ABOUT ANY SUCH CONCENTRATIONS.

WALTER EYTAN, DIRECTOR GENERAL OF THE ISRAELI FOREIGN MINISTRY, SUMMONED THE ENVOYS OF BRITAIN, THE UNITED STATES, RUSSIA AND FRANCE AND INFORMED THEM ANY REPORTS OF AN IMPENDING ISRAELI ATTACK ON JORDAN ARE FICTITIOUS.

THIS FOLLOWED A DAY OF HEIGHTENED TENSION ON THE BORDERS. ONE JORDANIAN WAS WOUNDED IN A MINOR SKIRMISH ON THE NORTHERN SECTOR.

A MILITARY SOURCE IN THE ARAB-HELD OLD PART OF JERUSALEM SAID THE JORDAN ARMY, WITH ORDERS TO SHOOT BACK IF ATTACKED, SILENCED ISRAELI PATROL FIRE IN A 10-MINUTE CLASH.

IN THE ISRAELI PART OF JERUSALEM A MILITARY SPOKESMAN REPORTED ONE JORDANIAN WHO CROSSED THE BORDER IN NORTHERN SAMARIA WAS WOUNDED IN AN EXCHANGE OF FIRE WITH A WATCHMAN.

OREPORTS FROM ARAB JERUSALEM SAID THE JORDAN ARMY WAS BEING CONCENTRATED AND REINFORCED ALL ALONG THE JORDAN-ISRAELI ARMISTICE LINE, SCENE OF BLOODY CONFLICT IN THE 1948 PALESTINE WAR.

YOUNG KING HUSSEIN ACCOMPANIED ARMY UNITS MOVING INTO ADVANCED POSITIONS ON THE BORDER YESTERDAY.

WITH HIM WENT THE CHIEF OF STAFF OF THE JORDANIAN ARMY, MAJ. GEN. ALI ABUNOWAR. THEY RETURNED TO AMMAN EARLY THIS MORNING.

AT NOON TODAY, HUSSEIN SUMMONED AN URGENT MEETING OF THE SUPREME JORDAN DEFENSE COUNCIL. THE MEETING WAS ATTENDED BY ABUNOWAR. PREMIER IBRAHIM ASHIM, FOREIGN MINISTER AWNI ABDEL HADI, AND DEFENSE AND INTERIOR MINISTER OMAR MATTAR.

INFORMED SOURCES REPORTED JORDAN TODAY RECEIVED ASSURANCES FROM EGYPT, SYRIA, AND LEBANON THAT THEIR ARMIES WERE READY TO HELP IF ISRAEL ATTACKS.

EYTAN TONIGHT EMPHATICALLY DENIED REPORTS THAT ISRAEL WAS MASSING TROOPS ON THE BORDERS. THESE REPORTS CAME FROM A NUMBER OF ARAB CAPITALS YESTERDAY.

THE ISRAELI SPOKESMAN CHARGED "THE TENSION IS BEING CREATED BY THE COMPETING INTERESTS OF EGYPT AND IRAQ TO INFLUENCE THE OUTCOME OF ELECTIONS IN JORDAN."

HE CLAIMED EGYPT AND IRAQ WERE TRYING "TO GAIN A POSITION FROM WHICH THEY WILL BE ABLE DECISIVELY TO MOULD THE POLICY OF THE FUTURE JORDANIAN GOVERNMENT."

THE SPOKESMAN DECLARED THE ARAB STATES HAD MADE "A CONCENTRATED WAR PROPAGANDA EFFORT" IN THE PAST 24 HOURS "BASED ON SPURIOUS ALLEGATIONS OF ISRAELI TROOP CONCENTRATIONS."

HE ACCUSED THE ARAB STATES OF USING THESE TACTICS TO COVER THEIR OWN PREPARATIONS.

THE SPOKESMAN SAID THESE ARAB MILITARY MOVES HAD TAKEN PLACE RECENTLY:

EGYPT: TROOPS IN THE SINAI PENINSULA WERE PUT ON AN ALERT JULY 3.

IRAQ: ONE BRIGADE WAS TRANSFERRED TO THE JORDAN BORDER.

30.24- 7523

SYRIA: MILITARY FORCES WERE PLACED ON AN ALERT.
JORDAN: THE OLD ARAB LEGION, NOW THE JORDAN NATIONAL ARMY, WAS PLACED ON AN ALERT.

A61
THE SPOKESMAN SAID IF JORDAN IS ENDANGERED "IT IS BY THE AMBITIONS OF HER ARAB NEIGHBORS WHO ARE ENDEAVORING BY SUBVERSION AND FORCE TO INTERVENE IN THE UNSTABLE SITUATION CREATED BY THE DISSOLUTION OF THE JORDANIAN PARLIAMENT."

IN MOSCOW, U. N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD SAID HE HAD NO PLANS TO RETURN TO THE MIDDLE EAST BUT WOULD NOT RULE OUT THE POSSIBILITY.

THE EGYPTIAN MIDDLE EAST NEWS AGENCY SAID EARLIER THIS WEEK HAMMARSKJOLD AGAIN WOULD VISIT THE TROUBLED AREA, WHERE HE WORKED OUT REINFORCED CEASE-FIRE AGREEMENTS IN THE SPRING.

DMITRI SHEPILOV, THE SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER, TOLD A MOSCOW NEWS CONFERENCE HIS GOVERNMENT IS READY TO WORK WITH THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND OTHER COUNTRIES THROUGH THE UNITED NATIONS FOR A MIDDLE EAST SOLUTION.

SHEPILOV HAD JUST RETURNED FROM A TWO-WEEK TOUR OF THE MIDDLE EAST. HE ENGINEERED THE DEAL THAT SENT COMMUNIST ARMS TO EGYPT LAST YEAR UPSETTING THE DELICATE MILITARY BALANCE BETWEEN ISRAEL AND HER NEIGHBORS.

"WE SEEK CONTACTS WITH BRITAIN, THE UNITED STATES AND OTHER COUNTRIES ALL THE TIME AND WILL CONTINUE TO DO SO IN THE SEARCH FOR A SOLUTION OF THE MIDDLE EAST SITUATION," SHEPILOV SAID.

SHEPILOV SAID HE DISCUSSED THE MIDDLE EAST SITUATION WITH HAMMARSKJOLD IN MOSCOW THIS WEEK.

"WE CONFIRMED OUR SINCERE DESIRE TO EASE TENSIONS IN THE MIDDLE EAST AND I EXPRESSED THE READINESS OF THE SOVIET UNION TO SUPPORT ANY ACTION TO ACHIEVE THIS AIM THROUGH THE UNITED NATIONS."

MEANWHILE, A MOVE TOWARD GREATER ARAB SOLIDARITY--AND PERHAPS A DIPLOMATIC SQUEEZE PLAY--WAS SYRIA'S PARLIAMENT UNANIMOUSLY EMPOWERED A COMMITTEE TO NEGOTIATE WITH CAIRO FOR A FEDERAL UNION OF EGYPT AND SYRIA. REPORTED FROM SYRIA.

PREMIER SABRI AS SALI TOLD PARLIAMENT THE FEDERAL UNION WHEN ESTABLISHED WOULD "WELCOME ALL OTHER LIBERATED ARAB COUNTRIES TO JOIN IN."

SYRIA AND EGYPT ARE BOUND NOW BY A MILITARY ALLIANCE. BOTH EGYPT AND SYRIA ARE AGREED IN PRINCIPLE ON A FEDERAL UNION, THE GOVERNMENT AND STATEMENT SAID.

THE PLANS FOR A FEDERAL UNION MAY BE A MOVE TO FORCE JORDAN TO BREAK ITS LAST TIES WITH BRITAIN. JORDAN LIES BETWEEN EGYPT AND SYRIA.

THERE IS STRONG POLITICAL PRESSURE INSIDE JORDAN TO END THE SUBSIDY BRITAIN PAYS TO SUPPORT JORDAN'S ARMY. EGYPT, SYRIA AND SAUDI ARABIA HAVE OFFERED A SUBSIDY TO REPLACE BRITAIN'S.
JE610PED

A106
FIRST LEAD ARAB UNION (A40) (110) 1956
DAMASCUS, SYRIA, JULY 5 (AP)-PARLIAMENT TODAY UNANIMOUSLY APPROVED PLANS FOR A COMMITTEE TO NEGOTIATE WITH EGYPT FOR A FEDERAL UNION OF EGYPT AND SYRIA.

IN CAIRO, PRESIDENT GAMAL ABDEL NASSER OF EGYPT IMMEDIATELY EXPRESSED HOPE THE SYRIAN DECISION WOULD BE THE FIRST STEP FOR "A UNION INCLUDING ALL ARAB STATES."

"THE REALIZATION OF A FEDERAL UNION BETWEEN SYRIA AND EGYPT IS THE WISH OF EVERY ARAB WHO BELIEVES IN ARAB NATIONALISM," NASSER SAID IN A STATEMENT TO THE EGYPTIAN MIDDLE EAST NEWS AGENCY.

NASSER SAID UNION WITH SYRIA ACTUALLY WOULD BE A REALIZATION OF EGYPT'S CONSTITUTION, WHICH CALLS THE EGYPT AN INDEPENDENT ARAB STATE AND ITS PEOPLE PART OF THE ARAB NATION.

A SYRIAN COMMITTEE UNDER FOREIGN MINISTER SALAH BITAR WILL NEGOTIATE WITH EGYPT FOR A FEDERAL UNION.

THE TWO COUNTRIES NOW ARE BOUND TOGETHER IN A MILITARY ALLIANCE.

PRIME MINISTER SABRI AS SALI TOLD PARLIAMENT HIS GOVERNMENT AUTHORIZED THE MINISTERIAL COUNCIL TO NEGOTIATE WITH EGYPT. HE SAID "THE SYRO-EGYPTIAN FEDERAL UNION" WHEN ESTABLISHED WOULD "WELCOME ALL OTHER LIBERATED ARAB COUNTRIES TO JOIN IN." (THIS PRESUMABLY WOULD ISOLATE WESTERN-ALLIED ARAB NATIONS SUCH AS IRAQ AND MIGHT BE AIMED TO FORCE JORDAN TO BREAK ITS REMAINING MILITARY SUBSIDY TIE WITH BRITAIN).

IT WAS ANNOUNCED THAT BOTH SYRIA AND EGYPT WERE AGREED UPON THE PRINCIPLE OF JOINING TOGETHER UNDER A FEDERAL UNION.
RK441PED

A45
ISTANBUL, TURKEY, JULY 5 (AP)-GEN. SIR GERALD TEMPLER, CHIEF OF BRITAIN'S IMPERIAL GENERAL STAFF, ARRIVED IN ISTANBUL TODAY AFTER A VISIT TO TURKISH FORCES DEFENDING THE TURKISH BORDER WITH RUSSIA.
ZERUTEMPRERDLEW FROM E

A VISIT TO TURKISH FORCES DEFENDING THE TURKISH BORDER WITH RUSSIA.

TEMPLER FLEW FROM ERZERUM ABOARD A TURKISH MILITARY AIRCRAFT. HE ABANDONED HIS OWN ROYAL AIR FORCE PLANE IN MALATYA, TURKEY, YESTERDAY AFTER A DOOR BLEW OFF AT NEARLY 10,000 FEET. THERE WERE NO CASUALTIES IN THE INCIDENT.

HE WILL FLY FROM ISTANBUL TO CYPRUS SUNDAY FOR A DAY.
UX-MQ449PED

A69
HONG KONG, JULY 5 (AP)-RED CHINA'S OFFICIAL NEW CHINA NEWS AGENCY SAID TODAY EIGHT BODIES OF A NATIONALIST CHINESE BOMBER CREW SHOT DOWN JUNE 23 HAD BEEN RECOVERED AND BURIED AT SHANGJAO, KIANGSI PROVINCE.

THE AGENCY'S DISPATCH FROM NANCHANG SAID THE IDENTITY OF THE DEAD CREWMEN, INCLUDING A MAJOR, HAD BEEN ESTABLISHED. COMMUNIST CHINA EARLIER GAVE AWARDS AND PROMOTIONS TO THE COMMUNIST SOLDIERS WHO BROUGHT DOWN THE PLANE.
MR/HA737AED

A94 1956
(210)
AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR PMS THURSDAY JULY 5
(ADVANCE) HONG KONG, JULY 5 (AP)-THIS BRITISH CROWN COLONY AT THE DOORSTEP OF RED CHINA IS GOING TO EUROPE TO BUY GOODS PRODUCED ON THE CHINESE MAINLAND.

A REPORT FROM THE COLONY'S DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE AND INDUSTRY DISCLOSED HONG KONG HAD PURCHASED 1,650 POUNDS OF CHINESE BRISTLES AND 49 1/2 TONS OF SHELLED PEANUTS FROM WEST GERMANY, AND 3,333 POUNDS OF BRISTLES FROM THE UNITED KINGDOM IN MAY.

THIS IS BELIEVED TO BE GOODS RECEIVED BY THOSE COUNTRIES IN BARTER DEALS WITH THE CHINESE REDS, THEN RESOLD TO HONG KONG PURCHASERS.

UNTIL MAY RED CHINA HAD BEEN HONG KONG'S CHIEF SUPPLIERS OF GOODS SINCE THE END OF WORLD WAR II. BUT THE MAY REPORT SHOWED JAPAN IN FIRST PLACE WITH RED CHINA SECOND.

THE REPORT SHOWED ALSO A BIG INCREASE IN EXPORTS COMPARED WITH MAY OF LAST YEAR. THE FIGURES WERE 308.100,000 HONG KONG DOLLARS

FOR MAY OF THIS YEAR, AN INCREASE OF 106,400,000 OVER MAY 1955. THE HONG KONG DOLLAR IS VALUED AT 17 1/2 U.S. CENTS.

AMONG THE ITEMS PASSING THROUGH HONG KONG WAS A SHIPMENT OF 2,500 TONS OF COAL DUST FROM HONGAY, NORTH VIET NAM, TO SHANGHAI.

AMONG ITEMS CLEARED FOR EXPORT TO THE UNITED STATES WERE PROCESSED SHARK FINS, LEMON SAUCE AND MEDICINAL WINE.

END ADVANCE FOR PMS THURSDAY JULY 5 -- MOVED JULY 3

FV856AED

A91

SAIGON, SOUTH VIET NAM, JULY 5 (AP)-A COURT-MARTIAL HAS CONDEMNED GENERAL BACUT, SOUTH VIETNAMESE REBEL, TO DEATH FOR THE THIRD TIME.

THE COURT AT CANTHO HEARD THE LEADER OF THE HOA HAO POLITICO-RELIGIOUS SECT PLEAD FOR HIS LIFE BEFORE IT HANDED DOWN A VERDICT OF DEATH WITH DEGRADATION AND CONFISCATION OF WEALTH.

BACUT IMMEDIATELY SIGNED AN APPLICATION FOR CLEMENCY TO PRESIDENT NGO DINH DIEM.

THE TREASON TRIAL ENDED LAST NIGHT. BACUT HAD PREVIOUSLY BEEN CONDEMNED TO THE GUILLOTINE FOR ARSON, KIDNAPING AND MURDER.

KA904AED

B52 Q (260)
BY CHARLES CHIN

1956

OSAN, KOREA, JULY 5 (AP)-A SMALL BAND OF U. S. SOLDIERS GZTHERED HERE TODAY IN DRIZZLING RAIN TO COMMEMORATE THE FIRST AMERICAN BATTLE OF THE KOREAN WAR SIX YEARS AGO.

IT WAS RAINY TOO SIX YEARS AGO WHEN ABOUT 400 MEN OF A 24TH DIVISION TASK FORCE MET AND FOUGHT OUTNUMBERING NORTH KOREAN ATTACKERS.

TWO OF THE SURVIVORS OF THE SEVEN-HOUR BATTLE AND ABOUT 30 OTHERS FROM THE 24TH MET AROUND A STONE MONUMENT ERECTED LAST YEAR AS A MEMORIAL TO THE HEROIC ACTION.

BUGLERS PLAYED TAPS AND A FIRING SQUAD FIRED THREE VOLLEYS OVER THE MONUMENT. THE SCENE WAS A HILL OVERLOOKING A QUIET VALLEY WHERE THE BATTLE HAD TAKEN PLACE.

TASK FORCE SMITH, LED BY LT. COL. CHARLES B. SMITH OF THE 21ST REGIMENT, LOST ABOUT ONE FIFTH OF ITS MEN IN THE DELAYING ACTION, BUYING TIME FOR OTHER U. N. UNITS TO REACH KOREA.

A WREATH WAS LAID AT THE FOOT OF THE MONUMENT BY COL. W. P. WANSBORO, PRESENT COMMANDER OF THE 21ST REGIMENT, (378, 2ND AVE.) ALBANY, N.Y., AND THE TWO SURVIVORS. THEY ARE M. SGT. HERMAN CRITCHFIELD, (1101 JEFFERSON ST.) COLUMBIA, MO. ON HIS SECOND KOREAN TOUR WITH THE DIVISION, AND M. SGT. PATRICK J. DENIEN, (30 BLAKELY COURT) TROY, N.Y., SERVING HIS FOURTH TOUR IN KOREA. DENIEN IS STATIONED IN PUSAN WITH THE 8226TH LONG LINES SIGNAL GROUP.

THIS WAS THE FIRST TIME THE TWO HAD BEEN BACK HERE. THEY SAID THE TREES HAD GROWN AND CHANGED THE SCENERY SOMEWHAT, BUT MEMORIES OF THAT DAY REMAINED VIVID.

"NO ONE WAS SCARED," CRITCHFIELD RECALLED, "BUT IT WAS A ROUGH SITUATION."

IN THE DAWN OF THAT DAY 33 TANKS AND 4,000 NORTH KOREAN TROOPS MOVED INTO THE AREA.

BOTH SIDES CUT LOOSE WITH THEIR ENTIRE FIREPOWER. SEVEN HOURS LATER TASK FORCE SMITH, WHILE INFLICTING HEAVY LOSSES ON THE COMMUNISTS, FOUND ITSELF ENTIRELY SURROUNDED. ABANDONING HEAVY WEAPONS, THE MEN CUT THEIR WAY THROUGH AND REACHED LINES OF THE ADVANCING 34TH REGIMENT OF THE DIVISION, DRIVING NORTH TO AID THEM.

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A162
(340)

TOKYO, JULY 5 (AP)-JAPAN'S METEOROLOGICAL RESEARCH INSTITUTE CLAIMED TODAY THE UNITED STATES EXPLODED A "SUPER URANIUM BOMB" JUNE 13 IN THE PACIFIC TESTING GROUNDS.

THE INSTITUTE SAID IT BASED ITS REPORT ON AN ANALYSIS OF RADIOACTIVE RAIN WHICH FELL BETWEEN JUNE 21 AND JUNE 23 IN TOKYO.

"THERE IS NO MISTAKE THAT A SUPER URANIUM BOMB WAS TESTED," THE INSTITUTE SAID IN A STATEMENT. "THE DATE WAS JUNE 13."

THE JAPANESE WEATHER BUREAU AND OTHER JAPANESE SOURCES PREVIOUSLY HAVE REPORTED THAT NUCLEAR TEST EXPLOSIONS APPARENTLY TOOK PLACE IN THE BIKINI AREA ON MAY 28, JUNE 26 AND LAST MONDAY. THE U.S. ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION HAS REFUSED TO CONFIRM OR DENY THAT TESTS WERE MADE ON THOSE DATES.

THE FIRST TEST EXPLOSION BY THE UNITED STATES THIS YEAR AT BIKINI WAS ON MAY 5. ON MAY 21 A HYDROGEN BOMB WAS EXPLODED. THE AEC SAID ITS TEST SERIES WOULD CONTINUE THROUGH JUNE.

THE METEOROLOGICAL RESEARCH INSTITUTE'S STATEMENT DESCRIBED A "SUPER URANIUM BOMB" AS "GREATLY SUPERIOR IN EXPLOSIVE POWER." IT SAID THE ANALYSIS OF RAINWATER SHOWED A LARGE AMOUNT OF URANIUM 237, WHICH IT SAID CAN ONLY COME FROM A SUPER URANIUM BOMB HAVING URANIUM 238 AS ITS CHIEF INGREDIENT.

JAPANSE SOURCES SAID THE SUPER URAM

JAPANESE SOURCES SAID THE SUPER URANIUM BOMB APPEARED TO BE A STANDARD A-BOMB WITH A WRAP-AROUND SHELL OF CHEAP, ORDINARY URANIUM-238.

THEY HINTED THERE MIGHT BE SOME NEW WAY OF MAKING MUCH OF THIS ORDINARY U-238 EXPLODE TO BOOST THE POWER OR THE RADIOACTIVITY FROM THE A-BOMB ITSELF. U-238 DOES NOT SPLIT SPONTANEOUSLY, AS DOES U-235 OR PLUTONIUM, EITHER OF WHICH CAN BE THE EXPLOSIVE HEART OF AN A-BOMB.

AN OUTER JACKET OF U-238 IS REPORTEDLY USED TO MAKE SUPER H-BOMBS. AN A-BOMB IS THE TRIGGER FOR THE REGULAR H-BOMB, WHICH FUSES HYDROGEN ATOMS. THE H-BOMB REACTION ITSELF, SCIENTISTS SAY, THEN CAN MAKE SOME OF THE ORDINARY U-238 IN THE JACKET EXPLODE ALSO, GREATLY STEPPING UP THE POWER OF THE H-BOMB AND ITS RADIOACTIVE ASHES.

A KYOTO UNIVERSITY PROFESSOR SAID MEANWHILE, THAT ANY FURTHER INCREASE IN RADIOACTIVE DUST OVER JAPAN WOULD BE DANGEROUS.

DR. TSUNAHIKO SHITEI SAID RADIOACTIVITY HAD BEEN RECORDED IN EVERY RAINFALL IN JAPAN SINCE AN H-BOMB WAS EXPLODED AT BIKINI IN 1954. HE SAID RADIATION COUNTS SHOW AN INCREASING INTENSITY.

"IF FURTHER TESTS ARE CONTINUED, MAN-MADE RADIOACTIVITY IN THE ATMOSPHERE WILL CONTINUE TO RISE," THE PROFESSOR SAID.

MM107PED

A133

NIGHT LEAD NIXON (240)

MANILA, FRIDAY, JULY 6 (AP)-VICE PRESIDENT RICHARD NIXON SAID TODAY U.S. AID HAD "STOPPED THE TIDE OF COMMUNIST AGGRESSION THREATENING NOT ONLY EUROPE BUT ASIA."

SHORTLY BEFORE LEAVING BY PLANE FOR SAIGON, NIXON TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THAT CHECKING THE COMMUNIST ADVANCE IS THE PURPOSE OF U.S. AID.

NIXON WAS ASKED WHY THE UNITED STATES WAS NOT MORE CONCILIATORY SINCE RUSSIA HAS ADOPTED ITS SOFTER POLICY.

"AS SOON AS KHRUSHCHEV (COMMUNIST PARTY CHIEF) AND OTHER LEADERS STOP ACTING LIKE STALIN, WE'LL HAVE HOPE FOR PEACE IN THIS WORLD," NIXON REPLIED.

IT WILL BE IMPORTANT WHEN COMMUNIST LEADERS BEGIN TO GIVE FREEDOM TO SATELLITES OF EAST EUROPE, WHEN THEY END THE ARTIFICIAL

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CONDITION OF GERMANY AND THE ARTIFICIAL DIVISION OF KOREA. WE HAVE FOUND WHAT COMMUNISTS SAY IS ONE THING, WHAT THEY DO IS ANOTHER THING."

NIXON SAID HE DID NOT DETECT ANY ANTI-AMERICAN FEELING ON HIS OFFICIAL THREE-DAY VISIT TO THE PHILIPPINES.

NIXON, ACCOMPANIED BY HIS WIFE, TOOK OFF IN A SPECIAL U.S. AIR FORCE CONSTELLATION ON THE NEXT LEG OF HIS FAR EAST TOUR.

IN SAIGON HE WILL ATTEND THE SECOND ANNIVERSARY OF VIETNAMESE PRESIDENT NGO DINH DIEM'S INAUGURATION.

NIXON, WHO REPRESENTED PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AT THE PHILIPPINES, 10TH ANNIVERSARY INDEPENDENCE CELEBRATION, WAS SEEN OFF AT THE AIRPORT BY PRESIDENT AND MRS. RAMON MAGSAYSAY AND A LARGE GROUP OF FILIPINO AND U.S. OFFICIALS.

NIXON DELIVERED A MAJOR JULY 4TH SPEECH HERE, CLARIFYING AMERICAN POLICY IN ASIA TOWARD NEUTRALS AND ALLIES. HE AND MAGSAYSAY ALSO ISSUED AN IMPORTANT JOINT STATEMENT ANNOUNCING THE UNITED STATES WAS RELINQUISHING TITLE TO AMERICAN MILITARY BASES IN THE PHILIPPINES.

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1956

A47

(350)

MANILA, JULY 5 (AP)-VICE PRESIDENT RICHARD M. NIXON, VISITING THE PHILIPPINES AS PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S REPRESENTATIVE, TODAY TOURED FAMED CORREGIDOR ISLAND.

NIXON AND HIS WIFE WERE ACCOMPANIED BY PRESIDENT AND MRS. RAMON MAGSAYSAY ON THE TRIP TO THE WORLD WAR II ISLAND FORTRESS ACROSS MANILA BAY.

IT WAS THE FIRST SIGHTSEEING EXCURSION FOR THE VICE PRESIDENT SINCE HE ARRIVED HERE TUESDAY TO ATTEND THE CELEBRATION OF THE 10TH ANNIVERSARY OF PHILIPPINE INDEPENDENCE.

THE NIXONS WERE TO BE HOSTS AT A DINNER TONIGHT AT THE U. S. EMBASSY IN HONOR OF PRESIDENT AND MRS. MAGSAYSAY.

IN AN INDEPENDENCE DAY SPEECH YESTERDAY AT MANILA'S LUNETA PARK, NIXON WARNED THE NATIONS OF ASIA AGAINST TRYING TO OUTMANEUVER COMMUNIST IMPERIALISM BY A POLICY OF "FRIENDLY NEUTRALITY." OBVIOUSLY MEANING INDIA, INDONESIA, BURMA AND CEYLON, HE SAID ASIA'S NEUTRALS HAVE "FAR MORE TO GAIN BY STANDING TOGETHER WITH THE FREE NATIONS THAN BY REMAINING ALOOF."

SPEAKING OF THE PHILIPPINES, NIXON SAID: "WE ARE FRIENDS, WE ARE ALLIES AND MAKE NO MISTAKE ABOUT IT, WE ARE EQUAL."

MANILA NEWSPAPERS TODAY HAILED NIXON'S VISIT AND THE JOINT STATEMENT ISSUED BY THE VICE PRESIDENT AND MAGSAYSAY TUESDAY CONCERNING U. S. BASES IN THE PHILIPPINES. IN THE STATEMENT, THE UNITED STATES AGREED TO GIVE THE PHILIPPINES OWNERSHIP OF ALL THE BIG U. S. BASES IN THE ISLANDS. THE PHILIPPINES AGREED TO CONTRIBUTE ADDITIONAL LAND DEEMED NECESSARY BY BOTH GOVERNMENTS FOR STRENGTHENING THE DEFENSE SYSTEM. SOME FILIPINO QUARTERS HAVE BEEN URGING A REDUCTION IN THE NUMBER OF BASES AND A CUT IN THE LENGTH OF THEIR LEASES.

THE AMERICAN-OWNED DAILY BULLETIN SAID THE STATEMENT "ESTABLISHES PHILIPPINE SOVEREIGNTY AS PLAINLY AND UNEQUIVOCALLY AS CAN BE DONE AND CLEARS THE ATMOSPHERE FOR DUAL DISCUSSIONS OF BASE LIMITATIONS, JURISDICTIONAL MATTERS AND RELINQUISHMENT OF UNUSED BASES."

IT TERMED NIXON'S INDEPENDENCE DAY ADDRESS A "CLARIFICATION OF AMERICAN POLICY IN ASIA, ESPECIALLY AS IT AFFECTS THE NEUTRAL NATIONS AND AMERICA'S ALLIES...IT SUMS UP AN AMERICAN ATTITUDE REVEALING AN ACQUISITION OF NEW WISDOM IN DEALING WITH OTHER NATIONS, WISDOM LEARNED THE HARD WAY."

THE MANILA TIMES SAID THE VICE PRESIDENT'S SPEECH WAS A "FORCEFUL PUBLIC ENDORSEMENT--IF ANY IS NEEDED--OF THE PLEDGES OF COOPERATIONAND CONTINUED FRIENDSHIP EXCHANGED BETWEEN THE REPRESENTATIVES OF TWO SOVEREIGN NATIONS."

THE NIXONS LEAVE TOMORROW FOR SAIGON, SOUTH VIET NAM.

JT/ED609AED

B30

NIGHT LEAD DISARMAMENT (380)

BY FRANCIS W. CARPENTER

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., JULY 5 (AP)-PAUL MARTIN OF CANADA TODAY CALLED FOR IMMEDIATE STEPS TOWARD DISARMAMENT BEFORE THE WORLD REACHES THE POINT OF NO RETURN. HE SAID CONTROL OF DESTRUCTIVE WEAPONS MAY NOT BE FEASIBLE WITHIN FIVE YEARS.

MARTIN, ACTING FOREIGN SECRETARY OF CANADA AND ITS MINISTER FOR NATIONAL HEALTH AND WELFARE, URGED SOVIET DELEGATE ANDREI A.GROMYKO TO COOPERATE IN WORKING OUT THE FIRST STEPS OF A DISARMAMENT PROGRAM.

GROMYKO TUESDAY REJECTED THE WESTERN SUGGESTION FOR A NEW START. HE INSISTED ON RUSSIA'S PLAN FOR MAJOR POWERS TO REDUCE ARMAMENTS AND ARMED FORCES PENDING AGREEMENT ON A COMPREHENSIVE SYSTEM.

ASKED FOR COMMENT ON MARTIN'S SPEECH, GROMYKO TOLD A NEWSMAN "IT DOES NOT CONTRIBUTE TO A SOLUTION OF THE DISARMAMENT PROBLEM."

MARTIN REVIEWED 10 YEARS OF NEGOTIATIONS ON DISARMAMENT AND SAID:

"THE URGENCY RESULTS FROM THE SOBER REALIZATION THAT WITH THE GREAT PACE OF SCIENTIFIC DEVELOPMENTS, PARTICULARLY IN THE FIELD OF NUCLEAR AND THERMONUCLEAR ARMAMENTS, AND IN THEIR MEANS OF DELIVERY, THE WORLD MAY BE RAPIDLY APPROACHING THE POINT OF 'NO RETURN'--THE TIME WHEN THE EFFECTIVE CONTROL OF DISARMAMENT MAY NO LONGER BE FEASIBLE...THE NEED FOR EARLY AND EFFECTIVE ACTION IS IMPERATIVE; THE RISKS OF FURTHER DELAY ARE PERILOUS.

"IF IN THE NEXT DECADE, INDEED IN THE NEXT FIVE YEARS, WE ARE UNABLE TO ARREST THE PROCESS I HAVE DESCRIBED (THE SPIRAL OF DESTRUCTIVE ARMAMENTS) I DO NOT THINK WE SHALL BE GIVEN ANOTHER PERIOD OF GRACE IN WHICH TO DELIBERATE ABOUT THIS PROBLEM."

MARTIN SAID THERE IS EVIDENCE NEW FORCES ARE AT WORK IN THE SOVIET UNION AND THE ERA OF RIGID STALINIST POLICY IS PAST.

HE SAID SOVIET LEADERS IN THEIR APPROACH TO DISARMAMENT FACE A TEST OF THE NEW SPIRIT.

HE EXPRESSED HOPE THE NEW SOVIET POLICY WILL BE APPLIED SO AS "TO PERMIT US TO BEGIN AN EFFECTIVELY SUPERVISED DISARMAMENT PROGRAM."

JOZA BRILEJ, YUGOSLAV PERMANENT DELEGATE AT THE U.N., URGED THE 12-NATION COMMISSION TO UNDERTAKE A LIMITED APPROACH NOW TO DISARMAMENT WITHOUT WAITING FOR AGREEMENT ON A COMPREHENSIVE PROGRAM.

HE SAID THERE COULD BE LIMITED AGREEMENTS NOW ON REDUCTION OF CONVENTIONAL ARMAMENTS AND ARMED FORCES, A FREEZE ON MILITARY EXPENDITURES, AND A HALT TO TESTS OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS.

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EXPENDITURES, AND A HALT TO TESTS OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS.
HE DISAGREED WITH THE WESTERN POSITION THAT DISARMAMENT MUST WAIT FOR POLITICAL SETTLEMENTS.

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1956

A55WX

(650) AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD TWINING

GETTYSBURG, PA., JULY 5 (AP)-GEN. NATHAN F. TWINING REPORTED TODAY RUSSIA PROBABLY HAS MORE JET AIRCRAFT THAN THE UNITED STATES BUT "THERE IS NO QUESTION" THAT THIS COUNTRY HAS THE BETTER AIR FORCE.

FRESH FROM A VISIT TO MOSCOW, THE AIR FORCE CHIEF OF STAFF GAVE THIS APPRAISAL TO NEWSMEN AFTER REPORTING ON HIS TRIP TO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND TOP PENTAGON BRASS GATHERED HERE.

TWINING WAS GUARDED IN HIS TALK WITH REPORTERS AND HIS BLOOD PRESSURE SEEMED TO RISE A BIT UNDER THEIR PERSISTENT QUESTIONING. BUT HE MADE THESE CONTRIBUTIONS TO THE DEBATE RAGING OVER COMPARATIVE U.S. AND SOVIET AIR STRENGTH:

1. THERE IS NO QUESTION, AS FAR AS HE CAN SEE, ABOUT THIS COUNTRY'S REMAINING IN FRONT IN THE AIR POWER RACE IN THE NEXT FEW YEARS. QUALITATIVELY, IT IS IN FRONT NOW.

2. NEVERTHELESS, RUSSIA MIGHT SURPASS THE UNITED STATES IN MILITARY AVIATION BY 1960 IF, AS TWINING PUT IT, THIS COUNTRY GOES TO SLEEP AND DOES NOT KEEP MOVING.

3. THE RUSSIANS "PROBABLY ARE AHEAD OF US IN JET AIRCRAFT -- NUMBERWISE."

4. HE STILL THINKS, AS HE DID WHEN HE TESTIFIED BEFORE CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEES LAST MONTH, THAT THE TWO NATIONS ARE "ABOUT THE SAME" IN THE OVERALL NUMBER OF MILITARY AIRCRAFT, COUNTING NAVY COAST GUARD AND MARINE PLANES, AS WELL AS THE AIR FORCE.

5. ON AIR FORCE DEVELOPMENT, HE BELIEVES "THE PROGRAMS THE AIR FORCE HAS RECOMMENDED ARE SATISFACTORY, AT THIS TIME."

THUS TWINING STOOD GENERALLY WITH THE ADMINISTRATION ON AIR FORCE POLICY AND AGAINST A POWERFUL GROUP OF SENATORS WHO CONTEND THE UNITED STATES IS LOSING GROUND TO THE SOVIET UNION IN THE STRUGGLE FOR WORLD AIR SUPREMACY.

THE NEWS CONFERENCE WAS HELD IN THE PRESS ROOM FOR THE TEMPORARY WHITE HOUSE IN THE GETTYSBURG HOTEL. OCCASIONALLY TWINING HELD WHISPERED CONSULTATIONS WITH PRESIDENTIAL PRESS SECRETARY JAMES C. HAGERTY OR OTHER OFFICIALS. HE ALSO SOMETIMES CONSULTED WRITTEN NOTES.

LAST FRIDAY CONGRESS PASSED A DEFENSE BILL GIVING THE AIR FORCE NEARLY A BILLION DOLLARS MORE THAN EISENHOWER REQUESTED FOR THE FISCAL YEAR WHICH BEGAN JULY 1. DEMANDS WERE MADE THAT MOST OF THE EXTRA MONEY BE SPENT ON INCREASED PRODUCTION OF HEAVY, LONGRANGE BOMBERS AND OTHER MODERN WEAPONS.

TWINING SAID HE DIDN'T WANT TO COMMENT ON WHETHER MEMBERS OF CONGRESS WERE UNNECESSARILY ALARMED ABOUT THE AIR POWER SITUATION.

A56WX

BUT HE STUCK TO WHAT HE SAID BEFORE HE LEFT FOR MOSCOW -- THAT THE RUSSIANS ARE CATCHING UP WITH THE UNITED STATES IN AIR POWER.

"I'D STILL SAY IT," HE DECLARED, "BUT I'D LIKE TO LEAVE THE EVALUATION TO CONGRESS."

HE SAID HE THOUGHT THE HIGH COMMAND KNEW ENOUGH ABOUT THE SOVIET AIR FORCE TO EVALUATE IT, AND REPEATEDLY HE EXPRESSED THE OPINION THAT IF PROGRAMS NOW RECOMMENDED ARE CARRIED OUT "WE'LL HAVE THE AIR FORCE WE SHOULD HAVE FOR THE COUNTRY AT THIS TIME."

AT THE INVITATION OF THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT, AND WITH THE PERMISSION OF EISENHOWER, TWINING AND A SMALL GROUP OF U.S. AIR FORCE OFFICERS SPENT EIGHT DAYS IN RUSSIA, VISITING AIR BASES, INSPECTING OTHER INSTALLATIONS AND WATCHING RED AIRCRAFT FLY.

JUST HOW MUCH TWINING LEARNED DURING HIS VISIT WAS NOT ESTABLISHED AT THE NEWS CONFERENCE IN THE GETTYSBURG HOTEL, A FEW MILES FROM THE PRESIDENT'S FARM HOME.

AT ONE POINT DURING THE DISCUSSION WITH REPORTERS HE SAID:

"THERE ARE NO MYSTERIES CONNECTED WITH THIS TRIP -- NOT A DAMNED THING. THEY OPENED THE DOOR JUST A LITTLE CRACK AND THAT'S ALL."

HIS VISIT BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN WAS RIGIDLY CONTROLLED, THE AIR FORCE CHIEF SAID, AND HE DIDN'T SEE ALL HE WOULD HAVE LIKED TO HAVE SEEN.

BUT HE SIZED UP THE TRIP AS PROFITABLE AND SAID IT WOULD ALSO BE TREMENDOUSLY WORTHWHILE FOR SOVIET AIR OFFICIALS TO VISIT THIS COUNTRY.

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YESTERDAY TWINING TOLD NEWSMEN IN WASHINGTON THAT HIS VIEWS ABOUT RELATIVE AMERICAN-RUSSIAN AIR STRENGTH HAD NOT BEEN CHANGED BY HIS VISIT TO RUSSIA.

HIS VIEWS BEFORE THE TRIP ARE TYPIFIED BY THE FOLLOWING TESTIMONY, GIVEN TO THE SENATE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE IN FEBRUARY:

TWINING SAID "IF WE ARE SPEAKING ABOUT NUMBERS OF AIRCRAFT IN COMBAT UNITS, WE ARE NOT AHEAD, AND HAVE NOT BEEN AHEAD FOR YEARS. IN SOVIET COMBAT UNITS ARE NOW SOME 20,000 COMBAT AIRCRAFT.

"THIS COMPARES TO THOUSANDS LESS IN THE UNITED STATES AIR FORCE. OUR COUNTER TO THIS QUANTITY OF FORCE HAS BEEN QUALITY--BETTER AIRPLANES, BETTER WEAPONS, BETTER AIRMEN. IT IS IN QUALITY THAT WE HAVE BEEN ABLE TO STAY AHEAD. HOWEVER, THE SOVIETS ARE NOW CLOSING THE QUALITY GAP. THIS CONCERNS US MUCH MORE THAN COMPARISONS OF NUMBERS."

ACCOMPANYING TWINING TO TODAY'S NEWS CONFERENCE WERE SECRETARY OF THE AIR FORCE QUARLES, LT. GEN. FRANK F. EVEREST, DEPUTY CHIEF OF THE AIR FORCE STAFF, WHO WENT TO RUSSIA WITH TWINING, AND PRESIDENTIAL PRESS SECRETARY HAGERTY.

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1956

A84WX

(450)

ATOMIC BANK

WASHINGTON, JULY 5 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER HAS POLITELY TURNED DOWN A PROPOSAL BY SEN.ANDERSON (D-NM) TO INCREASE PRODUCTION OF NUCLEAR MATERIALS AND TO ALLOCATE SOME OF IT TO AN ATOMIC BANK.

ANDERSON, CHAIRMAN OF THE SENATE-HOUSE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMITTEE, MADE THE SUGGESTION IN A MAY 24 LETTER TO EISENHOWER. IT WAS COSIGNED BY SEN.JACKSON (D-WASH) AND REP.PRICE (D-ILL), CHAIRMEN OF SUBCOMMITTEES OF THE PARENT ATOMIC ENERGY GROUP.

THEY WROTE THAT "WE DO NOT IMPLY THERE IS A CRITICAL SHORTAGE OF FISSIONABLE MATERIAL," BUT EMPHASIZED "WE BELIEVE INCREASED PRODUCTION IS NECESSARY."

THE LETTER SAID THE ATOMIC BANK "WOULD OFFER THE NATION A CRITICAL RESERVE FOR PEACE OR WAR." THE PRESENT ALLOCATION FORMULA, IT SAID, "LEAVES NO UNCOMMITTED RESERVE FROM WHICH EITHER REACTOR FUEL ELEMENTS OR DEFENSIVE WEAPONS COULD BE FABRICATED IN AN EMERGENCY."

THE PRESIDENT, IN A JUNE 13 LETTER RELEASED BY ANDERSON TODAY, TOOK AN OPTIMISTIC VIEW ABOUT THE PRESENT ATOMIC ENERGY PROGRAM AND RAISED OBJECTIONS TO ANDERSON'S RECOMMENDATIONS.

EISENHOWER WROTE "I CONSIDER THE PROGRAM AS IT IS TODAY IN HEALTHY CONDITION," WITH RESPECT TO CONTRACTS TO BUY URANIUM ORE, PROCESSING FACILITIES, AND STOCKPILE POLICY.

"I CONSIDER OUR FISSIONABLE MATERIAL MUCH TOO VALUABLE TO BE PLACED IN AN ATOMIC FORT KNOX FOR IN EXISTING WORLD CONDITIONS THE WEAPONS STOCKPILE MUST CONTINUE TO HAVE FIRST CALL," SAID THE PRESIDENT.

"FORTUNATELY, THE CONDITION OF FISSIONABLE MATERIAL IN WEAPONS IS LITTLE ALTERED FROM THE FORM NEEDED FOR REACTOR USE. THEREFORE, ITS STORAGE IN WEAPONS WILL NOT INHIBIT ITS LATER USE FOR POWER OR OTHER PEACEFUL PURPOSES."

THE PRESIDENT WROTE THAT HE UNDERSTOOD CONGRESS WANTED THE MILITARY TO HAVE TOP PRIORITY IN ALL DISTRIBUTION OF FISSIONABLE MATERIALS.

"I SUBSCRIBE FULLY TO THIS CONCEPT," HE SAID.

EISENHOWER SAID ANY SIGNIFICANT INCREASE IN THE PLANNED PRODUCTION RATE OF FISSIONABLE MATERIALS FIRST WOULD REQUIRE BIGGER URANIUM ORE SUPPLIES.

"IN ADDITION," HE SAID, "IT WOULD REQUIRE THE CONSTRUCTION OF NEW PRODUCTION FACILITIES, RECRUITMENT OF SCARCE TECHNICAL MANPOWER, AND THE APPROPRIATION AND EXPENDITURE OF LARGER CONSTRUCTION AND OPERATING FUNDS.

"EVEN ASSUMING THE AVAILABILITY OF ADDITIONAL ORE SUPPLIES, SEVERAL YEARS WOULD ELAPSE BEFORE THE EFFORT COULD INCREASE PRODUCTION, AND

ADDITIONAL TIME WOULD HAVE TO PASS BEFORE A CONSIDERABLE STOCKPILE OF FISSIONABLE MATERIALS WOULD BE PRODUCED."
EISENHOWER SAID "OUR PRESENT AND EXPECTED RATE OF PRODUCTION OF FISSIONABLE MATERIALS IS ALREADY HIGH."

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HE NOTED THAT IN THE PAST THREE YEARS THE PLANT AND EQUIPMENT OF THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION HAS DOUBLED, SO THAT IT NOW TOTALS 6 1/2 BILLION DOLLARS.
IN ADDITION, THE PRESIDENT SAID, HE IS ASKING CONGRESS FOR $1,700,000,000 FOR AEC OPERATING EXPENSES IN THE YEAR AHEAD, ALMOST DOUBLE THE FIGURE OF FOUR YEARS AGO.
AS FOR URANIUM ORE SUPPLIES, HE SAID U. S. PRODUCTION HAS "TREMENDOUSLY INCREASED." BY 1959, EISENHOWER SAID, MOST OF THE PRODUCTION USED IN THIS COUNTRY WILL COME FROM U. S. AND CANADIAN MINES. IN 1952, HE SAID, THE AEC GOT MOST OF ITS ORE FROM OVERSEAS.
WE/GG738PED

A86WX
(350) NIGHT LEAD POLISH
BY JOHN SCALI
WASHINGTON, JULY 5 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES ACCUSED POLAND TODAY OF MAKING A "PHONY" MOVE TO BUY AMERICAN FOOD WHILE AT THE SAME TIME REJECTING AN OFFER OF FREE GRAIN.
THE STATE DEPARTMENT MADE THE CHARGE WHILE FORMALLY EXPRESSING REGRET THAT POLISH COMMUNIST AUTHORITIES HAVE TURNED DOWN THE U. S. OFFER OF GIFT FOOD, MADE LAST SATURDAY IN THE WAKE OF BLOODY "BREAD RIOTS," IN THE POLISH CITY OF POZNAN.
"THE U. S. GOVERNMENT MADE THE OFFER ON AN EMERGENCY BASIS," SAID A SPOKESMAN, "IN HOPE FOOD MIGHT MITIGATE THE DISTRESS OF POLISH WORKERS CAUSED BY THE CURRENT POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC CONDITIONS IN POLAND AS EVIDENCED BY THE POZNAN DISTURBANCES."
THE WARSAW RADIO YESTERDAY FORMALLY SPURNED THE AMERICAN OFFER AS "PROPAGANDA." A BROADCAST SAID POLAND WOULD NOT ACCEPT "ALMS" BUT WAS READY TO BUY FOODSTUFFS FROM THE U. S.
PRESS OFFICER LINCOLN WHITE, REPLYING AT A NEWS CONFERENCE, BRANDED AS PHONY POLAND'S EXPLANATION.
"THERE ARE PLENTY OF NORMAL COMMERCIAL CHANNELS OPEN," HE SAID, "IF POLAND REALLY WANTED TO BUY AMERICAN FOOD."
ASKED IF HE MEANT TO SUGGEST POLAND'S REPORTED BID TO BUY FOOD WAS "PHONY" WHITE ANSWERED TERSELY "OF COURSE, I'M SUGGESTING THAT."
WHITE REPORTED THAT THE STATE DEPARTMENT ON FEB. 27 OFFERED TO SHIP URGENTLY NEEDED FOOD TO POLAND AND OTHER EASTERN EUROPEAN COUNTRIES TO RELIEVE ANY SUFFERING CAUSED BY THE WINTER COLD WAVE WHICH DAMAGED CROPS.
POLISH COMMUNIST AUTHORITIES REJECTED THE OFFER THE NEXT DAY, HE NOTED, EVEN THOUGH RED HUNGARY AND RED CZECHOSLOVAKIA ACCEPTED GIFT AMERICAN WHEAT IN 1954 FOR VICTIMS OF THE DANUBE RIVER FLOODS.
WHILE REJECTING FREE FOOD, WHITE SAID, POLAND INQUIRED IF IT COULD BUY "SUBSTANTIAL AMOUNTS OF GRAIN ON CREDIT TERMS." THE POLES NEVER FOLLOWED UP BY ASKING AMERICAN GRAIN EXPORTER FOR SHIPMENTS OR TERMS.
WHITE IMPLIED THE POLISH REDS WERE AFRAID TO ACCEPT AMERICAN FOOD GIFTS BECAUSE THE UNITED STATES WOULD THEN HAVE TO BE GIVEN CREDIT FOR THE GESTURE TO THE POLISH PEOPLE.
WHITE REPORTED THE STATE DEPARTMENT MADE ITS OFFER OF FREE FOOD SATURDAY AFTER A "FLOOD" OF MESSAGES FROM AMERICANS URGING THIS BE DONE "IN THE WAKE OF THE TRAGIC POZNAN OCCURRENCES."
HE SAID SUCH MESSAGES FROM ICTERESTED AMERICANS WERE RECEIVED BY BOTH THE WHITE HOUSE AND STATE DEPARTMENT.
GG746PED

30.24-7527

B51DT Q
MV(240)
DETROIT, JULY 5 (AP)-UNITED AUTO WORKERS PRESIDENT WALTER P. REUTHER TODAY PROPOSED THAT POLISH-SPEAKING UNIONISTS FROM THE UNITED STATES BE ADMITTED TO POLAND TO INVESTIGATE CAUSES OF THE WORKERS' UPRISING AT POZNAN, POLAND.
REUTHER CABLED THE PROPOSAL TO STANISLAW WOZNIAK, CHAIRMAN OF THE VOIVODSHIP TRADE UNION COUNCIL IN WARSAW. HE URGED THE POLISH UNION LEADER TO "ARRANGE AN IMMEDIATE VISIT TO POZNAN, POLAND, FOR THE PURPOSE OF CHECKING FIRST HAND ON THE EVENTS LEADING TO THE WORKERS DEMONSTRATIN ON JUNE 28."
THE UAW WOULD SEND THE DELEGATION AND PAY ITS EXPENSES, REUTHER SAID.
MEMBERS OF THE GROUP WOULD INTERVIEW POZNAN WORKERS AND INQUIRE INTO SUCH MATTERS AS WAGES AND WORKING CONDITIONS, AND WHAT THE POLISH TRADE UNION COUNCIL HAS BEEN DOING "TO MEET THE PROBLEMS AND ADVANCE THE WELFARE OF POLISH WORKERS."
THEY ALSO WOULD ASK:
1. "WAS THE DEMONSTRATION A REVOLT AGAINST INJUSTICE OR THE RESULT OF OUTSIDE PROVOCATION?"
2. "WHAT ACTION WAS TAKEN BY THE GOVERNMENT TO SUPPRESS THE WORKERS' DEMONSTRATION?"
3. "WHAT HAS BEEN THE FATE OF THE LEADERS AND WORKERS INVOLVED IN THE DEMONSTRATION?"
REUTHER ADDED:
"THE DELEGATION ALSO WOULD NEED TO MAKE FREE INQUIRY INTO OTHER PHASES OF THE CONDITIONS OF LIFE AND WORK OF POLISH WORKERS THAT WOULD ENABLE AN AMERICAN TRADE UNION DELEGATION TO REPORT THE TRUTH TO AMERICAN WORKERS AND TO THE AMERICAN PEOPLE GENERALLY ON THEIR RETURN TO THE U.S.A."
LAST SPRING, THE UAW REJECTED THE POLISH UNION'S INVITATION TO SEND A TRADE UNION DELEGATION TO VISIT WARSAW AND OTHER PARTS OF POLAND. THIS WAS DONE, REUTHER SAID, BECAUSE THE UAW "BELIEVED SUCH AN ARRANGED TOUR WOULD NOT PERMIT A DELEGATION OF AMERICAN TRADE UNIONISTS TO LEARN OF THE REAL CONDITIONS OF POLISH WORKERS AND THAT YOUR INVITATION WAS A PART OF THE PROPAGANDA CAMPAIGN OF THE NEW COMMUNISTS' STRATEGY."
RK649PES

B68CX (Q)
(340)
CHICAGO, JULY 5 (AP)-GEN. THADDEUS BOR KOMOROWSKI, LEADER OF THE FAMOUS WARSAW UPRISING IN 1944, SAID TODAY "THE WEST HAS COMPLETELY DRGOTTEN POLAND." HE URGED "STRONG OUTSIDE PRESSURES," PARTICULARLY FROM THE UNITED STATES, TO GET RUSSIA OUT OF POLAND.
"THE POLISH PEOPLE ARE DEMORALIZED. IT'S THEIR FEELING THE WEST HAS ABANDONED THEM," THE 61-YEAR-OLD WARTIME COMMANDER OF POLAND'S UNDERGROUND ARMY SAID AT A NEWS CONFERENCE.
AS A RESULT OF THE POZNAN UPRISING, KOMOROWSKI ASKED THE UNITED STATES TO TAKE THE LEAD IN APPLYING WORLD PRESSURE TO SECURE FREEDOM AND INDEPENDENCE FOR POLAND.
HE ADVOCATED STRONG POLITICAL PRESSURE FROM THE U. S. AND INTERVENTION THROUGH THE U. N. IN ADDITION, HE RECOMMENDED THAT THE WEST SEVER RECOGNITION OF THE WARSAW GOVERNMENT AND STOP "GLAMORIZING" RED LEADERS DURING VISITS OUTSIDE THE IRON CURTAIN.
"POLAND IS NOT FREE," KOMOROWSKI SAID. "THE WEST MUST FORCEABLY DEMAND ITS FREEDOM." "THE POZNAN UPRISING," HE SAID, SHOWS THE WILL FOR INDEPENDENCE IS STRONG IN POLAND."

KOMOROWSKI TERMED THE POZNAN UPRISING AS "HOPELESS." "THERE WAS NO POSSIBILITY OF GAIN, BUT IT DID MAKE AN IMPRESSION ON THE FREE WORLD," HE ADDED.

"THIS IS NOT THE RIGHT TIME FOR A MASS UPRISING IN PLAND," HE SAID.

REFERRING TO THE WARSAW UPRISING A DOZEN YEARS AGO, KOMOROWSKI SAID: "OUR UNDERGROUND WAS ORGANIZED IN 1944, BUT THE UNDERGROUND TODAY IS UNORGANIZED. YET, THE WHOLE POLISH NATION IS UNDERGROUND FIGHTING AGAINST COMMUNIST OPPRESSION. THE SPIRIT OF THE UNDERGROUND MOVEMENT STILL REMAINS AMONG THE PEOPLE."

THE WARSAW UPRISING LASTED 63 DAYS AND DIVERTED SUFFICIENT NAZI TROOPS FROM OTHER BATTLE FRONTS TO HELP ALLIED ADVANCES IN WORLD WAR II.

KOMOROWSKI SAID THE DENUNCIATION OF STALIN WAS INSTRUMENTAL IN FFOMENTING THE RECENT UPRISING. "THE POLISH PEOPLE ARE OPPRESSED AND THE DENUNCIATION SHOWED A WEAKNESS IN RUSSIA. IT WAS A FACTOR IN THE UPRISING," HE SAID.

THE GENERAL CLAIMED THAT A POZNAN GROUP OF RAILWAY WORKERS WENT TO WARSAW A FEW DAYS BEFORE THE UPRISING TO PROTEST WAGES. "THEY NEVER RETURNED," HE SAID. "ALWAYS IN A COMMUNIST COUNTRY, WHEN SOMEBODY DISAPPEARS, THEY ARE ARRESTED."

KOMOROWSKI FLEW TO CHICAGO FROM LONDON. HE SAID HIS INFORMATION ON THE POLISH SITUATION CAME FROM PERSONS RECENTLY RETURNED TO ENGLAND FROM POLAND. HE CAME TO CHICAGO TO ADDRESS A RALLY, SPONSORED BY THE ILLINOIS DIVISION, POLISH AMERICAN CONGRESS, PROTESTING PERSECUTION OF LEADERS IN THE POZNAN UPRISING.

WZ816PCD

A174CX SPY

(180)

CHICAGO, JULY 5-(AP)-AA NEW "SOVIET SPY HUNT" IS BEING CONDUCTED IN WASHINGTON, THE CHICAGO DAILY NEWS SAID TODAY IN A DISPATCH FROM THE CAPITAL.

EDWIN A.LAHEY, THE DAILY NEWS' WASHINGTON BUREAU CHIEF, REPORTED:

"FBI MEN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE OFFICERS ARE TRYING TO LOCATE THE SOURCE OF INFORMATION AN EXPELLED SOVIET DIPLOMAT MAY HAVE HAD AT THE PENATGON."

THE EXPELLED DIPLOMAT WAS NAMED AS COL.IVAN A.BUBCHIKOV, FORMER ASSISTANT MILITARY ATTACHE AT THE SOVIET EMBASSY IN WASHINGTON.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT INFORMED THE SOVIET EMBASSY LAST JUNE 14 THAT BUBCHIKOF'S ACTIVITIES WERE "INCOMPATIBLE WITH HIS CONTINUED PRESENCE IN THIS COUNTRY" AND BUBCHIKOV LEFT TEN DAYS LATER, THE NEWS RELATED.

"REPORTS NOT CONTRACTED BY OFFICIAL SOURCES SAID THAT BUBCHIKOV HAD BEEN OBTAINING U.S.MILITARY SECRETS THROUGH AN ILLICIT MAIL DROP," LAHEY'S DISPATCH STATED.

THE STORY SAID "IT WAS LEARNED THAT THE ORIGINAL COMPLAINT AGAINST THE RUSSIAN MILITARY EXPERT CAME FROM THE PENTAGON."

EXPULSION OF BUBCHIKOV WAS "CARRIED OUT SECRETLY" AND NOT ADMITTED BY THE STATE DEPARTMENT UNTIL A WEEKLY NEWS MAGAZINE REPORTED IT TUESDAY, THE PAPER SAID.

IN WASHINGTON, THE FBI AND ARMY AND AIR FORCE INTELLIGENCE SERVICES WOULD NOT COMMENT ON THE NEWS' STORY.

RZ554PED

Tab I

July-5/56

1956

BEGIN JULY 6, 1952

30.24-7529

A41 600
AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD COMMONWEALTH
BY ARTHUR GAVSHON
LONDON, JULY 6 (AP)-BRITISH COMMONWEALTH LEADERS TONIGHT HAILED "SIGNIFICANT CHANGES" INSIDE RUSSIA AS SERVING WORLD PEACE.
BUT IN A DECLARATION ENDING THEIR 10-DAY CONFERENCE,THE NINE PRIME MINISTERS OF BRITAIN'S GLOBAL PARTNERSHIP WARNED PEACE WILL BE SECURE ONLY IF THE CAUSES OF TENSION ARE REMOVED.
OTHERWISE, THEY SAID THE ARMS RACE WILL DISTRACT AND WEAKEN MANKIND. THEY EXPRESSED REGRET THAT THE BIG FOUR HAVE FAILED TO ADVANCE UNITY FOR GERMANY, ONE PRIME CAUSE OF WORLD TENSION.
THE DECLARATION PLEDGED THE COMMONWEALTH WILL DEVOTE ITSELF ETERNALLY TO THE QUEST FOR WORLD PEACE AND ITS CONSOLIDATION.
THE PRIME MINISTERS CALLED FOR A PROGRESSIVE IMPROVEMENT IN RELATIONS BETWEEN RUSSIA AND OTHER GREAT POWERS. A BRITISH SPOKESMAN LATER EXPLAINED THIS PRIMARILY MEANT THE UNITED STATES.
THE DECLARATION EXPRESSED HOPE THAT THE UNITED NATIONS "COULD BE BROADENED STILL FURTHER SO THAT IT MIGHT COMMAND A WIDER ALLEGIANCE THROUGHOUT THE WORLD." THIS WAS A REFERENCE TO RED CHINA AND JAPAN.
THE GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN SAID THE PRIME MINISTERS REACHED GENERAL AGREEMENT THAT JAPAN SHOULD ENTER THE U.N.
THE SPOKESMAN SAID, HOWEVER, THE DECLARATION SHOULD NOT BE TAKEN TO MEAN ANY IMMEDIATE INITIATIVE IS PLANNED BY THE COMMONWEALTH GROUP TO GET A U.N. SEAT FOR RED CHINA.
ALL THE PRIME MINISTERS ARE REPORTED FAVORABLE TO SEATING OF RED CHINA. AND IT WAS MADE CLEAR INDIVIDUAL COUNTRIES OF THE GROUP WILL USE THEIR INFLUENCE TO GET RED CHINA INTO THE U.N. SOMETIME NEXT YEAR, AFTER THE U.S. PRESIDENTIAL ELECTIONS. THE UNITED STATES STRONGLY OPPOSES THE ADMISSION OF COMMUNIST CHINA.
THE PRIME MINISTERS SAID THEY LOOKED FORWARD TO A CONTINUED RELAXATION OF TENSION IN THE FORMOSA AREA.
"PEACEFUL SETTLEMENTS OF THE PROBLEMS IN THIS AREA ARE IMPERATIVE FOR STABILITY IN THE FAR EAST," THE DECLARATION SAID.
THE DECLARATION SET FORTH ONLY IN THE MOST GENERAL TERMS A SERIES OF UNDERSTANDINGS REACHED BY THE PRIME MINISTERS ON THE AFFAIRS OF THE WORLD AND THE COMMONWEALTH.
THE CONFERENCE HAD NO POWER TO ACT. THEIR TALKS, AS THEIR STATEMENT DECLARED, FORM "VALUABLE BACKGROUND WHICH WILL ASSIST EACH GOVERNMENT IN THE FORMULATION AND PURSUIT OF ITS NATIONAL POLICIES."
ONE FIRM BILATERAL UNDERSTANDING WAS BRITAIN'S AGREEMENT TO GIVE UP ITS TWO MAJOR BASES ON CEYLON. CEYLON AGREED, HOWEVER, TO PROVIDE CERTAIN FACILITIES IN THAT KEY INDIAN OCEAN AREA.
THE DECISION TO GIVE UP THE CEYLON NAVAL BASE AT TRINCOMALEE AND THE AIR BASE AT KATUNAYAKE WAS ANNOUNCED BY THE BRITISH IN A SEPARATE STATEMENT.

A42
PRIME MINISTER SOLOMON BANDARANAIKE OF CEYLON HAS DEMANDED THAT THE BRITISH QUIT THESE BASES. HE ADVOCATES A POLICY OF NEUTRALITY BETWEEN THE EAST AND THE WEST.
BRITAIN, IF DEPRIVED OF ANY BASE FACILITIES IN CEYLON, WOULD BE WITHOUT A BASE BETWEEN ADEN AND SINGAPORE, A STRETCH OF 3,600 MILES. THE AIR BASE IS PARTICULARLY NEEDED FOR FLYING JET PLANES TO THE FAR EAST.
IN SINGAPORE, ROYAL AIR FORCE SOURCES SAID BRITAIN HAD TURNED OVER AN AIR BASE TO INDIA. UNDER THE PLAN, SIX BRITISH RADAR AND NAVIGATIONAL EXPERTS WILL REMAIN TO MAN INSTRUMENTS.
THE BASE IS KARNICOBAR IN INDIA'S NICOBAR ISLAND GROUP SOUTH OF BURMA. BRITISH SOURCES SAID IF BOTH THE NICOBAR AND CEYLON AIRFIELDS WERE MADE UNAVAILABLE TO THE ROYAL AIR FORCE IT WOULD HAVE TO MOVE JET PLANES TO THE FAR EAST BY SEA.
OTHER SUBJECTS THE PRIME MINISTERS DISCUSSED INCLUDED:
SCALING DOWN THEIR DEFENSE PROGRAMS AND BUILDING UP THEIR ECONOMIES TO BE BETTER ABLE TO MATCH THE RUSSIANS IN THE ERA OF COMPETITIVE COEXISTENCE.
SECURITY BOTH IN THE MIDDLE EAST AND FAR EAST. THERE FLASHPOINTS OF POSSIBLE WAR STILL EXIST BETWEEN ISRAEL AND THE ARABS AND BETWEEN THE CHINESE NATIONALISTS AND COMMUNISTS.
DEVELOPMENT OF A COMMONWEALTH PROGRAM IN THE PEACEFUL USES OF NUCLEAR ENERGY. THIS WILL INCLUDE EXCHANGES OF MATERIALS AND KNOW-HOW.
MEASURES TO STRENGTHEN THE GROUP'S MONETARY AND INVESTMENT RESOURCES IN ORDER TO RAISE LIVING STANDARDS.
THE RECORD OF UNDERSTANDINGS OUTLINED BY THEIR DECLARATION CONCEALED SEVERAL FEUDS.
PRIME MNISTER EDEN'S PERSONAL INTERVENTION FAILED TO PRODUCE ANY SOLUTION OF THE QUESTION OF KASHMIR, THE STATE CLAIMED BY BOTH PAKISTAN AND INDIA.
BRITAIN REJECTED SOUTH AFRICAN DEMANDS FOR TAKING OVER THREE NEGRO PROTECTORATES, SWAZILAND, BASUTOLAND AND BECHUANALAND.
PRIME MINISTER NEHRU OF INDIA FORCIBLY EXPRESSED HIS DISLIKE OF THE BAGHDAD AND SOUTHEAST ASIAN MILITARY PACTS. HE CLAIMED THE PACTS HAVE BROUGHT NEW TENSIONS TO THE MIDDLE EAST AND SOUTH ASIA. BRITAIN AND PAKISTAN ARE MEMBERS OF BOTH. AUSTRALIA AND NEW ZEALAND BELONG TO THE SOUTHEAST ASIAN GROUP.
PRIME MINISTER JOHANNES STRIJDOM OF SOUTH AFRICA AVOIDED ALL BUT FORMAL CONTACTS WITH NEHRU, PAKISTAN'S CHAUDRI MOHAMMED ALI AND CEYLON'S SOLOMON BANDARANAIKE. THEY DO NOT LIKE HIS RACE POLICIES. HE DOES NOT LIKE WHAT HE CALLS THEIR INTERFERENCE IN SOUTH AFRICA'S INTERNAL AFFAIRS.
BESIDES EDEN, NEHRU, MOHAMMED ALI, BANDARANAIKE AND STRIJDOM, OTHER PRIME MINISTERS ATTENDING WERE LOUIS ST.LAURENT OF CANADA, ROBERT MENZIES OF AUSTRALIA, SIDNEY HOLLAND OF NEW ZEALAND AND LORD MALVERN OF THE CENTRAL AFRICAN FEDERATION.
SF608PED

A163
--95--
LONDON, JULY 6 (AP)-BRITAIN AGREED TONIGHT TO GIVE UP THE NAVAL BASE AT TRINCOMALEE AND HER AIR BASE AT KATUNAYAKE ON CEYLON.
THE CEYLONESE HAVE AGREED, HOWEVER, TO CONTINUE TO PROVIDE "CERTAIN FACILITIES" FOR BRITISH FORCES IN THE VITAL FAR EAST AREA.
PRIME MINISTER EDEN'S OFFICE SAID THAT IN RETURN BRITAIN WOULD HELP CEYLON DEVELOP AND EXPAND HER ARMED FORCES.
EXPERTS OF THE TWO COUNTRIES WILL MEET IN LONDON SOON TO COMPLETE ARRANGEMENTS FOR HANDING OVER THE BIG BASES, THE STATEMENT SAID.

PREMIER SOLOMON BANDARANAIKE, WHO ADVOCATES A POLICY OF NEUTRALITY BETWEEN EAST AND WEST, UPSET CEYLON'S PRO-WEST GOVERNMENT IN ELECTIONS LAST APRIL AND FORMALLY REQUESTED BRITISH WITHDRAWAL FROM THE BASES.

A164

HE DISCUSSED THE ISSUE WITH EDEN, HIS FORMER CLASSMATE AT OXFORD, DURING THE CONFERENCE OF COMMONWEALTH PRIME MINISTERS WHICH ENDED TODAY.

TRINCOMALEE, SET AMID STEAMING JUNGLES ON CEYLON'S NORTHEAST COAST, IS ONE OF THE FINEST FLEET ANCHORAGES IN THE WORLD. THERE ARE DEEP COVES AND STEEP HILLSIDES TO PROTECT WARSHIPS ANCHORED THERE. AT PRESENT IT IS THE BASE OF BRITAIN'S EAST INDIES FLEET.

WITHOUT THE FACILITIES AT TRINCOMALEE AND THE AIRBASE AT KITUNAYAKE, BRITAIN WOULD HAVE NO BASES BETWEEN ADEN, IN THE ARABIAN PENINSULA, AND SINGAPORE, A STRETCH OF 3,600 MILES.

BANDARANAIKE SERVED NOTICE TO THE CONFERENCE ON COMMONWEALTH PREMIERS THAT HIS GOVERNMENT INTENDS BECOMING A REPUBLIC, BUT WOULD STAY IN THE COMMONWEALTH.

THE BRITISH STATEMENT ON THE BASES SAID IN PART: "THE GOVERNMENT OF CEYLON EXPRESSED THEIR DESIRE TO TAKE OVER THE NAVAL BASE AT TRINCOMALEE AND THE ROYAL AIR FORCE BASE AT KATUNAYAKE.

"THE UNITED KINGDOM GOVERNMENT, RECOGNIZING THE RIGHT OF THE GOVERNMENT OF CEYLON TO DO SO UNDER THE DEFENSE AGREEMENT OF 1947, HAVE EXPRESSED WILLINGNESS TO AGREE TO SUITABLE ARRANGEMENTS FOR THIS PURPOSE."

SF147PED

1956

A74

(370)

BY MILTON MARMOR

LONDON, JULY 6 (AP)-INDIA'S PRIME MINISTER NEHRU SAID TONIGHT THE VIEWS OF VICE PRESIDENT NIXON AND SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES "ARE NOT WISE AND THEY DO LITTLE GOOD."

HE ADDED THAT AMERICAN LEADERS WHO CRITICIZE HIS SO-CALLED NEUTRALIST POLICY TAKE AN ATTITUDE OPPOSED TO THE DEMOCRATIC WAY OF LIFE.

THESE REMARKS WERE IN RESPONSE TO QUESTIONS MAINLY CENTERED ON NIXON'S DENUNCIATIONS OF INDIA'S POSITION IN THE COLD WAR.

NIXON IS AVOIDING INDIA ON HIS CURRENT WORLD TOUR BUT IS VISITING NATIONS ALLIED WITH THE WEST. TODAY HE WAS IN VIET NAM AFTER A VISIT TO THE PHILIPPINES, WHERE HE SPOKE AGAINST NEUTRALISM.

NEHRU, HERE FOR THE NOW CONCLUDED BRITISH COMMONWEALTH PRIME MINISTERS CONFERENCE, SPOKE AT A CROWDED NEWS CONFERENCE IN INDIA HOUSE. HE RANGED OVER A WIDE FIELD INCLUDING ONE QUESTIONER'S SUGGESTION THAT INDIA PRACTICE CELIBACY SIX MONTHS EACH YEAR AS A MEANS OF SOLVING ITS ECONOMIC PROBLEMS.

AFTER BEING ASKED TO COMMENT ON NIXON'S CRITICISMS IN INDIAN POLICY, HE REPLIED WITH A 25-MINUTE LECTURE.

NEHRU SAID HE DID NOT LIKE THE WORD NEUTRALISM.

"IT IS A WORD NORMALLY USED IN WARTIME," HE SAID.

"IN PEACETIME THE WORD INDICATES A SORT OF WARTIME MENTALITY." HE ADDED THAT INDIA'S ATTITUDE SIMPLY MEANT IT WAS TAKING AN INDEPENDENT POLICY.

"WE DO NOT BELIEVE THE WORLD CAN BE DIVIDED UP INTO GOOD AND EVIL," HE CONTINUED. "NO COUNTRY IS TOTALLY GOOD. NO COUNTRY IS TOTALLY EVIL... TO SAY WE SHOULD ALL THINK ALIKE IS NOT AT ALL POSSIBLE.

"IT IS NOT DEMOCRATIC, EITHER, TO WANT ALL PEOPLE TO THINK THE SAME AS YOU DO."

THEN HE SAID THAT THE VIEWS OF NIXON AND DULLES MEANT THEY FELT ALL PEOPLE SHOULD THINK THE SAME AS THEY DO.

"THEY ARE SAYING SOMETHING OPPOSED TO THE DEMOCRATIC WAY OF LIFE," HE SAID.

THE PRIME MINISTER SAID NIXON'S AND DULLES' VIEWS "LIMIT OUR THOUGHTS AND PREVENT US FROM SEEING THINGS WE SHOULD SEE AND UNDERSTAND."

HE SAID INDIA DOES NOT BELIEVE IN "ALIGNMENT TO ONE SIDE OR ANOTHER -- FOR THAT MEANS REGIMENTATION. I OBJECT TO COMMUNIST REGIMENTATION. I OBJECT EQUALLY TO NON-COMMUNIST REGIMENTATION."

A LONG BEARDED QUESTIONER SUGGESTED THAT INDIA INSTITUTE CELIBACY

EQR SIXRMONTHSLP THE ECON

A LONG BEARDED QUESTIONER SUGGESTED THAT INDIA INSTITUTE CELIBACY FOR SIX MONTHS EVERY YEAR TO HELP THE ECONOMIC SITUATION. NEHRU GAVE HIM A LECTURE ON INDIAN CUSTOMS AND BELIEFS UNDER WHICH THE FIRST OF FOUR STAGES OF LIFE--THE STUDENT STAGE--INCLUDED CELIBACY.

BUT, SAID NEHRU WITH A SMILE, "I DON'T QUITE SEE THE RELATION OF CELIBACY TO THE ECONOMIC PROBLEM OF INDIA."

KL730PED

1956

A32

~~PRECEDE JERUSALEM DAY- ISRAEL-ARAB~~ (360)

BY PHIL SIDEY

LONDON, JULY 6 (AP)-THE ISRAELI EMBASSY IN LONDON TODAY CHALLENGED AN OFFICIAL BRITISH CLAIM THAT THE BALANCE OF POWER IN THE MIDDLE EAST WAS "IN FAVOR OF ISRAEL."

THE EMBASSY SAID IN A STATEMENT MOST OF THE WEAPONS SOUGHT BY ISRAEL FROM THE WESTERN POWERS HAD BEEN REFUSED EVEN THOUGH RED ARMS HAD FLOWED INTO EGYPT FROM SOVIET-BLOC COUNTRIES.

ISRAELI AMBASSADOR ELIAHU ELATH CALLED NEWSMEN TO TELL THEM THESE ARMS AND THE LACK OF WESTERN ARMS TO ISRAEL GAVE THE ARABS THE IMPRESSION THE THREE WESTERN POWERS -- BRITAIN, FRANCE AND THE UNITED STATES -- WERE "SELLING ISRAEL DOWN THE RIVER."

THE AMBASSADOR SAID HE BELIEVED THE PRESENT TENSION IN THE MIDDLE EAST SPRANG FROM THE ARABS' FEELING THEMSELVES TO BE STRONGER THAN ISRAEL.

FOREIGN SECRETARY SELWYN LLOYD TOLD PARLIAMENT FOUR DAYS AGO THAT ISRAEL NOW WAS STRONGER THAN HER NEIGHBORS.

THE ISRAELI AMBASSADOR SAID THAT BEFORE GETTING COMMUNIST SHIPMENTS LAST DECEMBER, EGYPT HAD 150 SHERMAN TANKS, 200 VALENTINE TANKS AND 40 CENTURION TANKS, WHILE ISRAEL HAD FEWER SHERMAN TANKS THAN THAT AND THE WEST DENIED HER CENTURION TANKS.

IN THE AIR, THE ISRAELI STATEMENT SAID, EGYPT HAD ABOUT 100 VAMPIRE AND METEOR JETS WHILE ISRAEL HAD A "FAR SMALLER NUMBER."

AT SEA, ACCORDING TO THE STATEMENT, EGYPT HAD TWO FAST FRIGATES, FIVE OTHER FRIGATES AND TWO CORVETTES BUT ISRAEL HAD ONLY THREE FRIGATES AND TWO FRIGATE-CORVETTES.

MEANWHILE, IN AMMAN, JORDAN, AN ARMY SPOKESMAN SAID NEW, THOUGH MINOR, ISRAELI TROOP MOVEMENTS HAD BEEN NOTED ON JORDAN'S BORDER, MAINLY AROUND JERUSALEM. HE SAID KING HUSSEIN'S DEFENSE COUNCIL HAD ADOPTED IMPORTANT DECISIONS YESTERDAY THAT WERE NOW BEING CARRIED OUT. HE DID NOT ELABORATE.

LAST NIGHT DIRECTOR GENERAL WALTER EYTAN OF THE ISRAELI FOREIGN OFFICE DENIED JORDANIAN GOVERNMENT CHARGES, FIRST MADE PUBLIC WEDNESDAY, THAT ISRAEL WAS MASSING TROOPS IN THE UERUSALEM SECTOR. HE SAID THE CHARGES WERE A SCREEN FOR ARAB MILITARY MOVEMENTS. A SPOKESMAN FOR THE U.N. TRUCE SUPERVISION ORGANIZATION REPORTED NO TROOP CONCENTRATION FROM EITHER SIDE HAD BEEN DETECTED ANYWHERE ON THE ARAB-ISRAELI ARMISTICE LINES.

A33
THE JORDANIAN ARMY SPOKESMAN SAID JORDAN HAD COMPLAINED TO THE U.N.-ISRAEL-JORDAN MIXED ARMISTICE COMMISSION THAT THREE ARMED ISRAELIS HAD ENTERED JORDAN YESTERDAY, FLEEING BACK WHEN POLICE FIRED.
SIMULTANEOUSLY, PLANS MOVED FORWARD FOR AN EGYPTIAN-SYRIAN FEDERAL UNION. OFFICIAL SYRIAN SOURCES IN DAMASCUS SAID PREMIER SABRI AS SALI OR FOREIGN MINISTER SALAH BITAR WOULD FLY TO CAIRO SOON FOR TALKS ON THE IDEA.
SYRIA'S PARLIAMENT YESTERDAY AGREED TO SUCH A FEDERATION AND SET UP A COMMITTEE UNDER BITAR TO NEGOTIATE ON IT.
JR435PED

A129
PARIS, SATURDAY, JULY 7.(AP)-THE FRENCH COMMUNIST PARTY CENTRAL COMMITTEE SAID TODAY IT IS "FULLY SATISFIED" WITH THE RUSSIAN COMMUNIST PARTY'S EXPLANATION OF HOW STALIN'S CULT OF THE PERSONALITY DEVELOPED.
IN A RESOLUTION PASSED AT YESTERDAY'S MEETING AND PUBLISHED TODAY IN THE FRENCH PARTY PAPER L'HUMANITE, THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE SAID IT FOUND ITSELF IN "COMPLETE COMMUNITY OF VIEWS" WITH THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY.
THE PAPER ADDED THE COMMITTEE WAS "FULLY SATISFIED WITH (THE EXPLANATION OF) THE SERIES OF CIRCUMSTANCES IN WHICH THE CULT OF THE PERSONALITY OF STALIN WAS ABLE TO DEVELOP."
RJ1105PED

B11 (550) (Q)
PARIS, JULY 6 (AP)-SOVIET RUSSIA HAS BEEN STEADILY BUILDING UP SUBMARINE STRENGTH AND THE EFFECTIVENESS OF SATELLITE AIR FORCES HAS BEEN GREATLYY INCREASED, A REPORT ISSUED BY SHAPE YESTERDAY SAID.
A SPOKESMAN AT SUPREME HEADQUARTERS ALLIED POWERS IN EUROPE (SHAPE) NOTED THAT THE REPORT STILL LISTS RUSSIAN GROUND STRENGTH AT 175 DIVISIONS "BECAUSE WE HAVE NO DIRECT EVIDENCE OF ANY REDUCTION."
"THE PRINCIPAL NAVAL THREAT IS THE SOVIET SUBMARINE CAPABILITY," THE REPORT SAID "THE SOVIET HAVING OVER 450 SUBMARINES IN SERVICE, OF WHICH ABOUT HALF ARE LARGE OR MEDIUM OCEAN GOING TYPES. THE CURRENT LARGE SCALE NAVAL CONSTRUCTION PROGRAM LAYS EMPHASIS ON THE CONTINUED PRODUCTION OF LARGE OCEAN GOING SUBMARINES.
'SOVIET UNDERWATER ORDNANCE STOCKPILES, CONSIDERED TOGETHER WITH A CONSIDERABLE AIR AND NAVAL TORPEDO AND MINELAYING CAPABILITY CONSTITUTE A GROWING THREAT, PARTICULARLY AGAINST THE LINE OF COMMUNICATION OF ALLIED COMMAND EUROPE."
THE REPORT SAID THAT "IN THE PAST THE COMBAT VALUE OF THE SATELLITE AIR FORCES HAS NOT BEEN SIGNIFICANT. IN 1951, THEIR AIRCRAFT WERE OBSOLETE. BY THE END OF 1954, THE NUMERICAL STRENGTH OF THE SATELLITE AIR FORCES HAD BEEN DOUBLED, TO OVER 2,500 AIRCRAFT, WITH ABOUT HALF BEING JET FIGHTERS. THEIR FACILITIES WERE IMPROVED AND TRAINING HAD REACHED A FAIRLY SATISFACTORY STANDARD."
THE REPORT THEN WENT ON TO SPELL OUT THE MEANING OF THIS DEVELOPMENT, SAYING "THE GROWING COMPLEX OF AIRFIELDS THROUGHOUT EASTERN EUROPE, THE AIRCRAFT CONTROL AND WARNING SYSTEMS AND ANTI-AIRCRAFT ARTILLERY DISPOSITIONS OF THE SOVIET BLOC ARE BECOMING CAPABLE OF PROVIDING AN EFFECTIVE AIR DEFENSE BELT ALONG THE WESTERN PERIMETER OF THE U.S.R."

B12
SHAPE SAID THE STRENGTH OF THE SOVIET AIR FORCE HAS STABILIZED AT ABOUT 20,000 PLANES "BUT THE RAPID INCREASE IN THE SOVIET AIR POTENTIAL IS ILLUSTRATED BY THE RATE OF CHANGEOVER TO JET AIRCRAFT." TODAY ALL SOVIET FIRST LINE LIGHT BOMBERS AND FIGHTERS ARE JET POWERED, THE REPORT SAID, WHILE IN 1951 ONLY ABOUT 20 PER CENT WERE JETS.
IN 1951 JET LIGHT BOMBERS HAD NOT BEEN INTRODUCED INTO OPERATIONAL UNITS, THE REPORT SAID, WHILE TODAY ALL LIGHT BOMBER FORCES ARE JET POWERED. THE REPORT ADDED THAT "IN THE MEDIUM BOMBER CATEGORY, THE SOVIETS HAVE DOUBLE, SINCE 1951, THE NUMBER OF TU4S (SIMILAR TO THE U.S. B-29) IN OPERATIONAL UNITS. STILL NEWER TYPES OF JET FIGHTERS HAVE RECENTLY APPEARED. JET MEDIUM AND JET AND TURBO-PROP HEAVY BOMBERS ARE NOW IN OPERATIONAL UNITS."
THE REPORT DECLARED THAT "IN THE PAST THREE YEARS THE SOVIETS HAVE ABOUT TRIPLED THE NUMBER O MAJOR AIRFIEL

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HAVE ABOUT TRIPLED THE NUMBER OF MAJOR AIRFIELDS IN EASTERN EUROPE WHICH WILL ACCOMODATE JET FIGHTERS."
ON THE GROUND FORCES, THE REPORT SAID:
"THE U.S.S.R. HAS A READY MADE SPEARHEAD FOR A RAPID ADVANCE INTO WESTERN EUROPE. THIS SPEARHEAD IS COMPOSED OF 22 SOVIET DIVISIONS IN EASTERN GERMANY. THE BULK OF THESE ARE ARMORED DIVISIONS WITH NEARLY A COMPLETE COMPLEMENT OF TANKS AND SELF-PROPELLED GUNS. BEHIND THIS SPEARHEAD THERE ARE AN ADDITIONAL 60 SOVIET DIVISIONS LOCATED IN THE EASTERN EUROPEAN SATELLITE COUNTRIES AND WESTERN U.S.S.R....IT MUST BE BORNE IN MIND THAT WHILE UNITS MAY BE DISBANDED THE EQUIPMENT REMAINS AND THE PERSONNEL WILL HAVE BEEN TRAINED AND WILL BE AVAILABLE FOR RECALL ON SHORT NOTICE FOR SOME YEARS TO COME. THEIR MOBILIZATION SYSTEM IS EXERCISED PERIODICALLY TO INSURE ITS EFFECTIVENESS AND BY MOBILIZATION DAY PLUS 30 THE SOVIET BLOC GROUND FORCES COULD STILL NUMBER MORE THAN 400 LINE DIVISIONS."
KS345PED

A130
-95-
NIGHT LEAD DRAFT
BONN, GERMANY, SATURDAY, JULY 7 (AP)-THE BUNDESTAG EARLY TODAY APPROVED A DRAFT LAW TO BUILD WEST GERMANY'S ARMED FORCES. LONG HOURS OF ANGRY DEBATE PRECEDED THE VOTE.
THE BITTERLY DISPUTED CONSCRIPTION BILL WAS PASSED ON THIRD AND FINAL READING, 270-166. THERE WERE 20 ABSTENTIONS.

THE VOTE CLEARED THE WAY FOR FINAL APPROVAL OF THE BILL IN THE UPPER HOUSE NEXT FRIDAY. THE GOVERNMENT HAS A MAJORITY IN THE UPPER HOUSE.

THE LAW WILL MAKE 12 MILLION WEST GERMANY MEN BETWEEN 18 AND 45 LIABLE FOR COMPULSORY MILITARY TRAINING. IN PRACTICE, ONLY YOUTHS WHO HAVE PASSED THEIR 19TH BIRTHDAY WILL BE DRAFTED.

CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER PUSHED THE MEASURE THROUGH OVER VIOLENT SOCIALIST OPPOSITION. THE THREE PARTIES IN HIS GOVERNING COALITION VOTED SOLIDLY FOR THE DRAFT.

OPPOSITION SOCIALISTS AND THE REFUGEE PARTY VOTED NO. THE FREE DEMOCRATS ABSTAINED.

IT REPRESENTED A MAJOR VICTORY FOR ADENAUER'S POLICY OF ARMING WEST GERMANY IN ALLIANCE WITH THE WEST. HE WAS COMMITTED TO CREATE A 500,000-MAN ARMY FOR THE ATLANTIC ALLIANCE DEFENSES. HE INSISTED ONLY A DRAFT COULD PROVIDE THE MANPOWER.

THE DECISION TO CALL UP GERMAN YOUTHS FOR THE WEST'S DEFENSE AGAINST POSSIBLE SOVIET AGGRESSION CAME 11 YEARS AND TWO MONTHS AFTER THE SURRENDER OF HITLER'S ARMIES.

THE NATION IS DEEPLY DIVIDED ON THE DRAFT. THE SCARS OF THE LAST WAR PERSIST, AND THE GERMANS REMEMBER THE BOMBINGS OF THEIR CITIES IN WORLD WAR II.

OPPONENTS OF THE DRAFT ARGUED LARGE ARMIES ARE UNNECESSARY IN THIS AGE OF STREAMLINED ARMED FORCES AND ATOMIC WEAPONS.

THE APPROVED MEASURE DOES NOT SET THE LENGTH OF SERVICE. THAT WILL BE DECIDED IN A LATER MEASURE. THE BUNDESRAT OR UPPER HOUSE ALREADY HAS VOTED TO SET THE TERM OF SERVICE AT 12 MONTHS, INSTEAD OF 18 MONTHS AS THE GOVERNMENT HAD PROPOSED.

THE VOTE CAME AFTER A MARATHON, 16-HOUR DEBATE MARKED BY SOME OF THE STORMIEST SCENES IN THE BUNDESTAG'S 7-YEAR HISTORY.

THE 80-YEAR-OLD ADENAUER, WHO USUALLY IS LISTENED TO RESPECTFULLY, WAS INTERRUPTED BY JEERS AND LAUGHTER FROM OPPOSITION DEPUTIES AS HE MADE AN IMPASSIONED PLEA FOR THE DRAFT.

ADENAUER DECLARED THE COLD WAR STILL WAS ON. HE SAID THE SOVIET UNION "IS WORKING ITS WAY IN THE MIDDLE EAST EVER CLOSER TOWARD EUROPE AND ESPECIALLY TOWARD THE MEDITERRANEAN SEA."

"WE WILL NOT LEAD ANY CRUSADE AGAINST THE SOVIET UNION," HE SAID SLOWLY AND SOLEMNLY. "WE WANT TO PRESERVE FREEDOM FOR OUR COUNTRY.

"YOU KNOW THE SOVIET POLICY. YOU KNOW IT ALWAYS CHANGES ITS FIELD OF ACTIVITY IN ORDER TO CREATE CONFUSION AND TO QUIET THINGS DOWN AT OTHER SPOTS. THE WHOLE IS A WELL PLANNED SOVIET STRATEGY."

CALLING FOR "DEEDS AND NOT ONLY WORDS FROM RUSSIA," ADENAUER DECLARED:

"IF ONE THING HAS JUSTIFIED THIS VIEWPOINT IT IS WHAT HAS HAPPENED IN POZNAN. NOTHING HAS CHANGED. ON THE CONTRARY YOU SHALL SEE WHAT SENTENCES WILL BE PROCLAIMED IN POLAND.

THIS WAS A RTFERENCE TO THE JUNE 28 UPRISING OF POLISH WORKERS CRYING FOR BREAD AND FREEDOM.

OPPOSITION DEPUTIES DECLARED THE CHANCELLOR WAS TURNING A BLIND EYE TO THE WORLD'S POLITICAL DEVELOPMENTS AND WAS CLINGING TO AN OUTDATED STRATEGIC PLAN FOR EUROPEAN DEFENSE.

OPPOSITION PARTIES INTRODUCED 36 AMENDMENTS. ONE WOULD HAVE GIVEN GERMAN SOLDIERS THE RIGHT TO REFUSE TO USE ATOMIC WEAPONS.

DESPITE THE VICTORY, THE ADENAUER ADMINISTRATION IS UNEASY. THE DRAFT IS UNPOPULAR AND NATIONAL ELECTIONS ARE COMING UP NEXT YEAR.

OPPOSITION PARTIES PLAN A MASSIVE ASSAULT ON THE DRAFT AND REARMAMENT.

UNDER PRESENT PLANS, THE FIRST 350,000 CONSCRIPTS WOULD BE CALLED UP APRIL 1 TO FILL OUT THE VOLUNTEER CADRES NOW BEING FORMED. THAT WILL BE JUST FIVE MONTHS BEFORE THE ELECTION.

SS1145PED

A87

(380)

BY GEORGE BOULTWOOD

BONN, GERMANY, JULY 6 (AP)-CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER TODAY SAID THE EAST-WEST COLD WAR WAS STILL ON, AND WAS IN ITS MOST EXCITING PHASE.

HE WAS ANSWERING BITTER OPPOSITION CRITICISM OF HIS GOVERNMENT'S INSISTENCE ON DRAFTING THE NATION'S YOUTH FOR THE WESTERN ALLIANCE.

HE SPOKE IN DEBATE IN THE LOWER HOUSE OF PARLIAMENT (BUNDESTAG) ON THE THIRD AND FINAL READING OF A CONTROVERSIAL BILL TO MAKE ALL WEST GERMAN MEN FROM 18 TO 45 LIABLE TO COMPULSORY MILITARY SERVICE.

THE DEBATE OPENED AFTER THE SOCIALIST OPPOSITION FAILED IN AN ATTEMPT TO GET THE BILL THROWN OFF THE AGENDA.

APPLAUSE FROM ADENAUER'S SUPPORTERS AND LAUGHTER AND CATCALLS FROM THE SOCIALISTS MADE ONE OF THE MOST ROWDY SCENES IN THE BUNDESTAG'S SIX-YEAR HISTORY. SEVERAL TIMES ADENAUER HAD TO PAUSE UNTIL THE HOUSE HAD BEEN CALLED TO ORDER.

HE WARNED THAT THE RUSSIANS MUST BE JUDGED BY THEIR ACTIONS AND NOT BY THEIR WORDS. HE SAID DEVELOPMENTS IN THE MIDDLE EAST, WHERE RUSSIA WAS CARRYING OUT AN ENCIRCLING MOVEMENT, WERE A DANGER TO ALL EUROPE. THAT WAS NO LAUGHING MATTER, HE TOLD THE HOOTING SOCIALISTS.

ADENAUER SAID WEST GERMANY'S CONTRIBUTION TO FORCES OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO) WAS NEEDED TO PREVENT A THIRD WORLD WAR. BUT HE SAID NO ONE COULD POSSIBLY IMAGINE THAT THE PROPOSED 12 GERMAN DIVISIONS--ABOUT 500,000 MEN--WERE GOING TO MARCH AGAINST RUSSIA.

HE SAID THE POLISH WORKERS' REVOLT AT POZNAN LAST WEEK SHOWED THERE HAD BEEN NO REAL CHANGE IN THE EASTERN SATELLITES.

"WAIT UNTIL THE VERDICTS (AGAINST THE REBELS) COME IN POZNAN, THEN YOU WILL SE FOR YOURSELVES,; HE ADDED.

ADENAUER SAID HIS RECENT VISIT TO THE UNITED STATES HAD CONVINCED HIM THE AMERICAN GOVERNMENT AND PUBLIC OPINION SUPPORTED HIS VIEWS ON THE COLD WAR.

ADENAUER INTERVENED AFTER SOCIALIST FRITZ ERLER INDICATED THAT IF HIS PARTY CAME TO POWER NEXT YEAR IT WOULD ABOLISH CONSCRIPTION.

"IF THIS PARLIAMENT IS NOT PREPARED TO TAKE THE RIGHT WAY TO PEACE, THEN IT WILL BE DONE BY A NEW AND BETTER ONE AFTER NEXT YEAR'S ELECTION", HE SAID.

NEXT WEEK'S SOCIALIST CONVENTION IN MUNICH WILL BE ASKED TO APPROVE AN "ABOLISH-THE-DRAFT" PLANK FOR THE PARTY'S ELECTION PLATFORM.

SOCIALIST AND FREE-DEMOCRAT SPEAKERS ACCUSED THE GOVERNMENT OF IGNORING WORLD POLITICAL DEVELOPMENTS AND STUBBORNLY HOLDING TO AN OUTDATED STRATEGIC PLAN MADE IN 1950.

ERLER ADDED THAT THE ROOT OF THE QUESTION WAS NOT THE STRATEGIC SITUATION BUT THE EFFECT OF CONSCRIPTION ON THE DIVISION OF GERMANY.

HE SAID THE MEASURE WOULD DEEPEN THE SEPARATION BETWEEN GERMANS IN THE TWO PARTS OF THE COUNTRY.

ERICH MENDE SAID THE FREE DEMOCRATS WERE NOT AGAINST SOME FORM OF NATIONAL DEFENSE SERVICE BUT THE GOVERNMENT'S PLANS NEEDED RETHINKING IN THE LIGHT OF DEVELOPMENTS.

SC858AED

A107

BERLIN, JULY 6 (AP)-A COMMUNIST COURT HAS SENTENCED FOUR EAST GERMANS TO FROM 3 TO 15 YEARS FOR SPYING FOR UNIDENTIFIED WESTERN INTELLIGENCE ORGANIZATIONS, THE EAST GERMAN NEWSPAPER NORDDEUTSCHE NEUESTE NACHRICHTEN SAID TODAY. THEY WERE ACCUSED OF OBTAINING SKETCHES OF SOVIET MILITARY INSTALLATIONS.

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B67 170
BY REINHOLD ENSZ
BERLIN, JULY 6 (AP)-HITLER'S FORMER RADIO BERLIN--ABANDONED BY THE RUSSIANS YESTERDAY--HAS BEEN COMPLETELY LOOTED, AN INSPECTION TOUR SHOWED TODAY.
THE RUSSIANS LEFT BEHIND NOTHING EXCEPT RUSTY BITS OF WRECKAGE AND HEAPS OF DIRT.
THE RUSSIANS SEIZED THE SPRAWLING, FIVE-STORY BRICK BUILDING WHEN THEY OVERRAN BERLIN IN 1945. THEY HELD THE BUILDING EVEN THOUGH THE AREA SURROUNDING THE STRUCTURE BECAME THE BRITISH SECTOR.
IT WAS USED FOR COMMUNIST BROADCASTS UNTIL THE 1948-49 SOVIET BLOCKADE OF WEST BERLIN, WHEN THE RUSSIANS TOOK THEIR RADIO MEN TO EAST BERLIN. YESTERDAY THE RUSSIANS HANDED THE BUILDING OVER TO WEST BERLIN'S GOVERNMENT.
EVERYTHING OF VALUE HAD BEEN RIPPED OUT. WINDOWS, SINKS, DOORS AND PANELS WERE SMASHED WITH AXES.
THE SKYLIGHT WAS WRECKED. THE MAIN FLOOR WAS FLOODED. LOCKER ROOMS WERE FILLED WITH ANKLE-DEEP STRAW. FLOORS WERE LITTERED WITH GLASS AND BROKEN PHONOGRAPH RECORDS. THE BASEMENT WAS JAMMED WITH TONS OF RUBBISH.
THE MAIN AUDITORIUM HAD EVERY SEAT RIPPED OUT. THE ELEVATORS WERE JAMMED WITH WRECKAGE.
WEST BERLIN'S DEPUTY MAYOR FRANZ AMREHN SAID MILLIONS OF MARKS WILL BE NEEDED TO REPAIR THE BUILDING.
KA10AED

A23
PMS BUDGET (420)
TITO
BY HERB ALTSCHULL
FRANKFURT, GERMANY, JULY 6 (AP)-WESTERN DIPLOMATS PREDICTED TODAY YUGOSLAVIA'S PRESIDENT TITO WILL SOON LAUNCH AN AMBITIOUS CAMPAIGN TO SET UP A POTENT THIRD FORCE BETWEEN THE EAST AND WEST.
THESE SOURCES SAID REPORTS FROM BELGRADE INDICATE TITO ALREADY HAS BEGUN THE PRELIMINARIES FOR SUCH A GROUPING. HE HAS SCHEDULED CONFERENCES THIS MONTH WITH ASIAN AND MIDDLE EAST LEADERS THAT ARE EXPECTED TO CENTER ON COLD WAR PROBLEMS.
ACCORDING TO TITO'S OWN STATEMENTS, A THIRD FORCE WOULD WORK ON TWO BASIC PRINCIPLES:
1. IT WOULD BE "NEUTRAL" IN THE SENSE IT WOULD BE PART OF NO BLOC AND WOULD TAKE ORDERS FROM NO ONE, BUT IT WOULD ARM ITSELF TO PROTECT ITS INDEPENDENCE.
2. IT WOULD PRACTICE PEACEFUL "ACTIVE COEXISTENCE" WITH BOTH ENDS OF THE MOSCOW-WASHINGTON POLE AND ATTEMPT TO MEDIATE THE EAST-WEST DIFFERENCES THAT STARTED THE COLD WAR.
IN WHAT IS CONSIDERED A CAMPAIGN KICKOFF, TITO HAS INVITED THE CHIEFS OF STATE OF TWO PROMINENT NEUTRALIST COUNTRIES--INDIA AND EGYPT--TO A SERIES OF CONFERENCES AT HIS ADRIATIC ISLAND RETREAT OF BRIONI IN MID-JULY.
THERE HAS BEEN NO ANNOUNCEMENT OF AN AGENDA, BUT IT HAS BEEN PREDICTED THE TALKS WILL WIND UP WITH A STATEMENT SPELLING OUT THE MEANING OF "ACTIVE COESIXTENCE" AND AN INVITATION TO ALL NATIONS TO ADOPT THIS PHILOSOPHY. THE INFORMANTS SAID TITO'S ARGUMENT IS THAT ALL IDEOLOGIES MUST BE SUBMERGED IN A GREATER GOAL OF WORLD PEACE.
TITO IS UNDERSTOOD TO BE COUNTING ON FIRM SUPPORT FROM BOTH INDIA'S PRIME MINISTER NEHRU AND EGYPT'S PRESIDENT GAMAL ABDEL NASSER.
TITO LIKES THE PHRASE "COEXISTENCE WITHOUT NEUTRALITY," AND WESTERN DIPLOMATS BELIEVE NASSER PROBABLY WILL BUY THIS AND THAT NEHRU MIGHT ACCEPT IT IF NEUTRALITY IS DEFINED CAREFULLY.
AMONG OTHER MAJOR DECLARATIONS WHICH WESTERN QUARTERS ANTICIPATE FROM BRIONI IS ONE CALLING ON THE UNITED STATES TO AGREE TO SEATING COMMUNIST CHINA IN THE UNITED NATIONS.
SOME SOURCES ALSO EXPECT TITO, NEHRU AND NASSER TO CALL FOR ATTACHING NATIONALIST CHINA'S FORMOSA BASTION TO THE RED MAINLAND AND THE REMOVAL OF CHIANG KAI-SHEK FROM POWER.
WITH NASSER PRESENT, IT IS CONSIDERED CERTAIN THE BRIONI CONFERENCE ALSO WILL DEAL WITH CONFLICTS IN NORTH AFRICA AND THE MEDITERRANEAN: THOSE INVOLVING ISREAL, CYPRUS AND ALGERIA.
TITO PLANS TO FOLLOW THE BRIONI CONFERENCE WITH TALKS WITH GREEK LEADERS ON THE ISLAND OF CORFU LATE THIS MONTH.
THESE TALKS ARE EXPECTED TO CONCENTRATE ON THE BALKAN ALLIANCE BETWEEN TURKEY, GREECE AND YUGOSLAVIA.
WITH GREECE AND TURKEY AT LOGGERHEADS OVER THE DISPUTED ISLAND OF CYPRUS, TITO WILL AGAIN FIND HIMSELF A THIRD FORCE IN A POSITION TO MAKE HIS INFLUENCE FELT.
FV740AED

A73
(160)
FRANKFURT, GERMANY, JULY 6 (AP)-A TWO-YEAR HUNT FOR SCORES OF "COMMUNIST SPIES" IN WEST GERMANY HAS BEEN CALLED OFF AND A 25-YEAR-OLD SELF-STYLED MATA HARI HAS DRAWN A SIX-MONTH PRISON TERM FOR INVENTING AN ESPIONAGE RING.
IT ALL STARTED IN OCTOBER 1954 WHEN FRANKFURT POLICE PICKED UP PRETTY BRIGITTE HOFMANN IN A NIGHTCLUB BECAUSE SHE DIDN'T HAVE MONEY TO PAY FOR HER DRINK.
AT THE POLICE STATION SHE TOLD AUTHORITIES THAT SHE WAS AN AGENT WORKING FOR COMMUNIST EAST GERMAN INTELLIGENCE ORGANIZATIONS.
OFFICERS SAID SHE TOLD OF RECEIVING SECRET INFORMATION FROM "SCORES" OF COMMUNIST SPIES FOR RELAY TO EAST GERMANY.
ONE BY ONE SHE NAMED NAMES. SPECIAL AGENTS OF WEST GERMANY'S SECURITY FORCES COMBED THE COUNTRY FO TWO YEARS BUT NEVER CAUGHT ANY OF THOSE BRIGITTE HAD NAMED.
UNDER FURTHER QUESTIONING, OFFICERS SAID BRIGITTE FINALLY ADMITTED SHE HAD SIMPLY INVINTED THE MYSTERY SPY RING.
ASKED BY THE JUDGE YESTERDAY WHY SHE HAD ALWAYS COME UP WITH FRESH NAMES, SHE SAID:
"THEY WERE ALL SO EAGER WHEN I TOLD THEM MY FAIRY STORIES. I WANTED TO KEEP THEM HAPPY."
FV757AED

A106
NICOSIA, CYPRUS, JULY 6 (AP)-GUNMEN TODAY SHOT DEAD THE 44-YEAR-OLD GREEK CYPRIOT FOREMAN OF A CONTRACTING FIRM BUILDING NEW HEADQUARTERS FOR THE BRITISH MIDDLE EAST COMMAND NEAR LIMASSOL.
NEARBY, FOUR MASKED MEN BROKE INTO A FACTORY AND STOLE A DUPLICATING MACHINE, PRESUMABLY TO USE FOR EOKA LEAFLETS. EOKA IS THE FIGHTING ARM OF THE GREEK MOVEMENT TO MAKE THIS BRITISH COLONY GREEK.
BRITISH TROOPS CONDUCTED A LARGE-SCALE SEARCH OPERATION IN CENTRAL CYPRUS FOR THE SECOND DAY. MORE THAN 1,000 MEN ARE SCOURING A TRIANGULAR AREA OF 260 SQUARE MILES IN A HUNT FOR EOKA LEADERS.
HW1032AED

A54 (150)

SECOND NIGHT LEAD PLOT

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, JULY 6 (AP)-COMMUNIST CZECHOSLOVAKIA DISCLOSED TODAY IT SWIFTLY SMASHED A PLOT IN 1953 TO SEIZE PRAGUE'S RADIO STATION AND POST OFFICE AND BURN ITS LARGEST PRISON.

THE CZECH SECURITY POLICE FINALLY DISCLOSED THE STORY IN THE JULY 4 ISSUE OF PRACE, OFFICIAL NEWSPAPER OF THE CZECH TRADE UNIONS. A COPY OF THE PAPER REACHED VIENNA TODAY.

PUBLICATION OF THE STORY NOW OBVIOUSLY WAS MEANT AS A WARNING AGAINST REVOLTS SUCH AS THE JUNE 28 BREAD AND FREEDOM UPRISING BY WORKERS AT POZNAN, IN COMMUNIST POLAND.

THE STORY WAS REPRESENTED AS A DRAMATIC EXAMPLE OF HOW THE SECURITY POLICE ARE DAILY COMBATING SPIES, SUBVERSIVES AND OTHERS TRYING TO UNDERMINE THE COMMUNIST REGIME.

THE PRACE STORY GAVE NO DATE FOR THE INCIDENT, LEAVING THE IMPRESSION IT HAPPENED RECENTLY.

CZECH POLICE AND THE EDITOR OF PRACE, WHO TALKED BY TELEPHONE WITH THE ASSOCIATED PRESS IN VIENNA, SAID THE REVOLT BROKE IN 1953 AND WAS HUSHED UP. PRACE'S EDITOR SAID "WE ONLY NOW RECEIVED THIS INFORMATION FROM T SECURITY POLICE."

AS TOLD BY THE NEWSPAPER, THE PLOTTERS, WERE "LIQUIDATED IN A SINGLE DAY," AND THEIR CAPTURE RESULTED IN AT LEAST TWO INSTANCES OF GUNFIRE, IN WHICH A SECURITY POLICEMAN WAS KILLED.

PRACE SAID THE ARMED PLOTTERS--THEIR NUMBER WAS NOT GIVEN--HAD PREPARED WRITTEN PLANS TO FIRE PANKRAC PRISON ON THE OUTSKIRTS OF THE CZECH CAPITAL, AND CAPTURE THE RADIO AND POSTOFFICE NEARER THE CENTER OF THE CITY. THE PLOTTERS WERE SAID TO HAVE BEEN COMPOSED OF FORMER BUSINESSMEN AND ARMY OFFICERS DISPOSSESSED BY SOCIALIZATION WHO HAD "RECEIVED THEIR ORDERS FROM ABROAD."

SOME OF THE PLOTTERS WERE CAPTURED WHEN THEY MET AT A RAIL STATION TO WAIT FOR A TRUCK LOADED WITH GASOLINE TO SET THE PRISON FIRE, THE ACCOUNT SAID. ONE OF THE PLOTTERS, A WOMAN, STARTED SHOOTING BUT WAS OVERWHELMED. THE LEADER, A MAN NAMED JIRASEK, ESCAPED, BUT WAS CAUGHT LATER AT HIS HOME AFTER A BATTLE WHICH ENDED FATALLY FOR A POLICEMAN.

THE ACCOUNT WAS THE MOST DRAMATIC OF SEVERAL STORIES OF HOW SECURITY POLICE ARE CONSTANTLY FOILING SUBVERSION AND SABOTAGE. IT SEEMED DESIGNED TO PROD THE RED REGIME'S FOLLOWERS TO GREATER VIGILANCE IN HELPING POLICE COMBAT UNREST IN THE WAKE OF THE POZNAN RIOTS.

IT WAS COUPLED WITH REPORTS OF THE CAPTURE OF NUMEROUS OTHER SPIES AND SABOTEURS WHO WERE ALLEGED TO HAVE BEEN IN THE PAY OF UNITED STATES INTELLIGENCE.

A WESTERN CORRESPONDENT WHO ARRIVED IN VIENNA TODAY AFTER EXTENSIVE TRAVELS THROUGH ROMANIA AND HUNGARY SAID "EVERYBODY, EVEN IN REMOTE VILLAGES, HAS HEARD ABOUT THE POZNAN RIOTS AND THERE IS NO DOUBT THAT THE SATELLITE RULERS ARE NERVOUS."

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1956

A112

(320)

PRECEDE BERLIN DAY POZNAN

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, JULY 6 (AP)-THE POLISH COMMUNIST PARTY'S NEWSPAPER TONIGHT PLACED THE BASIC BLAME FOR THE JUNE 28 POZNAN RIOTS ON COMMUNIST PARTY ORGANIZATIONS AND THEIR TRADE UNIONS.

AN ARTICLE IN TRYBUNA LUDU BROADCAST BY WARSAW RADIO SAID THE PARTY AND TRADE UNIONS HAD "LOST EVERY CONTACT WITH THE WORKERS." THEY WERE BLAMED FOR THE DISSATISFACTION BEHIND THE WORKER UPRISING.

THE NEWSPAPER ALSO BLAMED "HEARTLESS BUREAUCRACY" AND SAID PARTY ORGANIZATIONS AND TRADE UNIONS FAILED TO COMBAT IT.

IT WAS THIS NEGLECT OF WORKERS COMPLAINTS, TRYBUNA LUDU ADDED, THAT CREATED "A FOUNDATION ON WHICH ENEMIES OF THE REGIME FOUND A POSSIBILITY TO CARRY THROUGH THEIR PROVOCATIONS.....

"FACTS REVEALED SO FAR BY THE INVESTIGATION COMMISSION, COMPOSED OF PARTY AND GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS, NOW MEETING IN POZNAN SHOW THAT THE BASIS FOR THE BLOODY RIOTS WAS THE DISSATISFACTION OF THE WORKERS".

TRYBUNA LUDU THEN ATTACKED "LIES TOLD BY HOSTILE FOREIGNERS" ABOUT THE POZNAN RIOTS.

THE FACT THAT POLISH ARMED FORCES OPENED FIRE ON THE DEMONSTRATORS WAS DUE TO CONFUSION AMONG POZNAN PARTY ORGANIZATIONS, ESPECIALLY AMONG POLICE AND PRISON GUARDS, THE PAPER CLAIMED.

THE DEMONSTRATIONS WOULD NOT HAVE GOT OUT OF HAND IF PARTY FUNCTIONARIES HAD "INTERVENED WITH ALL THEIR ENERGY," TRYBUNA LUDU ADDED.

"THE WORKERS HAD SUFFICIENT CAUSE TO BE EMBITTERED BUT THE FORM OF PROTEST EMPLOYED BY THEM WAS INCORRECT," THE COMMUNIST ORGAN SAID, ADDING:

"MINISTERS OF MANY CAPITALISTIC COUNTRIES, WHO NOW ARE SHEDDING CROCODILE TEARS OVER POZNAN LIKE MR. DULLES, ARE RESPONSIBLE FOR THE SHOOTING".

THIS APPARENTLY WAS A REFERENCE TO COMMUNIST CHARGES AMERICANS INSTIGATED THE POZNAN BREAD AND FREEDOM REVOLT.

"HOWEVER, WE CAN NOT DISGUISE THE FACT THAT THE STRIKE ALSO WAS DUE TO THE BUREAUCRACY OF OUR GOVERNMENT," THE PAPER SAID.

THE PAPER DECLARED ALL THOSE RESPONSIBLE FOR THE COMMUNIST PARTY IN POLAND LOSING CONTACT WITH THE MASSES WILL BE PUNISHED.

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A95

09",-, (280)

1956

BY REINHOLD ENSZ

BERLIN, JULY 6 (AP)-A WEST GERMAN BUSINESSMAN JUST RETURNED FROM COMMUNIST POLAND'S RIOT-TORN CITY OF POZNAN SAID TODAY THE REDS FEAR A NEW WORKERS' UPRISING.

"ARMED PATROLS ARE CONSTANTLY CRUISING THROUGH THE STREETS OF POZNAN" HE REPORTED. "THEY'RE ARMED WITH MACHINE PISTOLS, AND USE MOTORCYCLES, JEEPS AND TRUCKS.

"EVERY IMPORTANT BUILDING IS GUARDED. IF YOUTHS TRY TO GATHER IN SMALL GROUPS, THE POLICE IMMEDIATELY MOVE IN AND DISPERSE THEM."

THE BUSINESSMAN, WHO ASKED NOT TO BE IDENTIFIED, LEFT POZNAN YESTERDAY BY CAR AND ARRIVED IN WEST BERLIN LAST NIGHT.

HE SAID REBEL-HUNTING UNITS OF THE POLISH ARMY WERE COMBING EVERY VILLAGE WITHIN 30 MILES OF POZNAN.

"THEY ARE LOOKING MOSTLY FOR YOUTHS, BECAUSE IT WAS THE YOUNG PEOPLE OF POZNAN WHO RIOTED," THE BUSINESSMAN SAID. "I UNDERSTAND THE AUTHORITIES HAVE ARRESTED ABOUT 3,000 PERSONS ALREADY, AND MOST OF THEM ARE YOUTHS."

THE REBELLION, WHICH COST AN ESTIMATED 200 TO 300 LIVES, BROKE OUT JUNE 28 AND WASN'T SUPPRESSED UNTIL TWO DAYS LATER.

THE BUSINESSMAN SAID HE WITNESSED MUCH OF THE FIGHTING, AND REPORTED THE FOLLOWING INCIDENT AS AN EXAMPLE OF THE MOB'S ANTI-COMMUNIST FURY:

A SECURITY POLICEMAN SHOT A WOMAN RIOTER WITH HIS PISTOL. THE MOB IMMEDIATELY ATTACKED HIM WITH BROKEN BOTTLES, TRAMPLED HIM AND TORE HIS BODY.

A STATE-APPOINTED INVESTIGATING COMMISSION HAS MOVED INTO THE CITY. THE BUSINESSMAN SAID ITS RESIDENTS EXPECT DEATH SENTENCES FOR RIOT LEADERS, AND LONG JAIL TERMS FOR OTHER PRINCIPALS.

THE BUSINESSMAN WAS IN POZNAN FOR AN INTERNATIONAL FAIR WHICH CLOSED SUNDAY.

IN VIENNA THE AUSTRIAN PARLIAMENT TODAY HEARD A DENUNCIATION OF COMMUNIST "BLOOD AND TERROR METHODS" AT POZNAN. SOCIALIST PARLIAMENTARY WHIP DROM BRUNO PITTERMANN

WHIP DR. BRUNO PITTERMANN SAID "THE EVENTS OF POZNAN, THREE YEARS AFTER THE COMMUNIST MASSACRE IN EAST GERMANY, SHOULD SHOW EVEN THE LAST AUSTRIAN WORKER THAT THE COMMUNIST PARTY IS A MINORITY OBSESSED WITH THE LUST FOR POWER WHOSE MAINTENANCE IT DEFENDS WITH THE SAME BLOOD-AND-TERROR METHODS THAT WERE USED BY THE FASCISTS."

KS944AED

A151

PRECEDE LONDON A84 (460)

BY ROY ESSOYAN

MOSCOW, JULY 6 (AP)-PRAVDA SAID TODAY THE SOVIET UNION WILL NEVER ABANDON THE ONE-PARTY SYSTEM.

THE COMMUNIST PARTY NEWSPAPER DECLARED, "IN OUR COUNTRY THE COMMUNIST PARTY HAS BEEN AND WILL BE THE ONLY MASTER OF MINDS AND THOUGHTS, THE SPOKESMAN, LEADER AND ORGANIZER OF THE PEOPLE IN THEIR STRUGGLE FOR COMMUNISM."

ITS 4,000-WORD EDITORIAL, SPREAD ACROSS THE BOTTOM HALVES OF TWO PAGES, ATTEMPTED TO ANSWER WHAT PRAVDA DESCRIBED AS "A QUESTION THAT IS SOMETIMES ASKED: WHY IS THERE ONLY ONE PARTY IN THE U.S.S.R.?"

THE PAPER SAID:

"A MULTIPLICITY OF PARTIES IS A FEATURE OF A SOCIETY WITH DIFFERENT CLASSES WHOSE INTERESTS DIFFER. IT IS A FEATURE OF BOURGEOIS (CAPITALIST) SOCIETY, WHICH CONSISTS OF ANTAGONISTIC CLASSES.

"THERE IS NO SOCIAL GROUND IN SOVIET SOCIETY FOR THE CREATION AND EXISTENCE OF OTHER PARTIES IN ADDITION TO THE COMMUNIST PARTY."

PRAVDA ALLUDED TO THE FERMENT AROUSED IN THE SOVIET UNION AND AMONG COMMUNIST PARTIES ABROAD BY THE DEGRADATION OF THE LATE PRIME MINISTER STALIN AND HIS "CULT OF PERSONALITY" ONE OF THE PROBABLE REASONS FOR PUBLICATION OF TODAY'S PRONOUNCEMENT. IT SAID:

"THE INTERNATIONAL BOURGEOISIE (CAPITALISTS) . . . ARE SEEKING TO SOW DISMAY AND CONFUSION IN THE RANKS OF THE COMMUNIST AND LABOR MOVEMENT THROUGHOUT THE WORLD BY TRYING TO CONCEAL THE FACT THAT WHAT THEY ARE REFERRING TO REPRESENTS A PAST STAGE IN THE LIFE OF OUR COUNTRY."

THE PAPER NOTED CHARGES OF "ENEMIES OF SOCIALISM" THAT THE FOUNDATIONS OF DEMOCRACY HAD BEEN UNDERMINED IN THE SOVIET UNION. IT SAID:

"IN THE COURSE OF A BITTER STRUGGLE AGAINST THE WHOLE WORLD OF IMPERIALISM OUR COUNTRY HAD TO MAKE CERTAIN RESTRICTIONS OF DEMOCRACY WHICH WERE JUSTIFIED BY THE LOGIC OF OUR PEOPLE'S STRUGGLE FOR SOCIALISM AMID CAPITALIST ENCIRCLEMENT; BUT EVEN THESE RESTRICTIONS WERE REGARDED BY THE PARTY AND THE PEOPLE AS TEMPORARY ONES."

PRAVDA SAID THAT DESPITE THESE RESTRICTIONS, THE SOVIET SYSTEM "FROM ITS VERY INCEPTION WAS A HIGHER TYPE OF DEMOCRACY THAN ANY BOURGEOIS DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC."

"AT ONE STAGE," THE PAPER SAID, "A COMPLEX INTERNATIONAL AND DOMESTIC SITUATION . . . DEMANDED IRON DISCIPLINE, TIRELESS VIGILANCE AND THE STRICTEST CENTRALIZATION OF LEADERSHIP."

PRAVDA SAID THE ONE-PARTY SYSTEM WAS NOT ABSOLUTELY NECESSARY FOR OTHER "SOCIALIST" COUNTRIES SO LONG AS MARXISTS WERE IN CONTROL.

"SOME PEOPLE ABROAD ARE INTERESTED IN HAVING IN THE 7.S.S.R. ARTIFICIALLY CREATED NON-COMMUNIST PARTI

"SOME PEOPLE ABROAD ARE INTERESTED IN HAVING IN THE U.S.S.R. ARTIFICIALLY CREATED NON-COMMUNIST PARTIES FINANCED BY FOREIGN CAPITAL AND SERVING ITS INTERESTS," IT SAID, "BUT THE SOVIET PEOPLE ARE IN NO NEED OF SUCH PARTIES.

"THIS DOES NOT MEAN, OF COURSE, THAT IN OTHER COUNTRIES FOLLOWING THE ROAD TO SOCIALISM, PARTICIPATION OF OTHER WORKING PEOPLE'S PARTIES IN THE GOVERNMENT IS PRECLUDED UNDER CERTAIN HISTORICAL CONDITIONS, PROVIDED THAT THE LEADING ROLE SECURELY BELONGS TO THE REVOLUTIONARY MARXIST PARTY WHICH MOST CONSISTENTLY EXPRESSES THE INTERESTS OF THE WORKING CLASS."

THE EDITORIAL CONCLUDED:

"NO MATTER HOW THE IMPERIALIST BOURGEOISIE FOAM AT THE MOUTH, NO MATTER HOW BITTERLY THEY MAY SLANDER OUR COMMUNIST PARTY, THEY CANNOT CONCEAL FROM THE FRATERNAL PARTIES OF OTHER COUNTRIES AND THE TOILERS OF THE WORLD THE UNDENIABLE FACT THAT OUR PARTY IS AT THE HEIGHT OF ITS CREATIVE POWER, THAT THE STRUGGLE AGAINST THE CULT OF PERSONALITY TESTIFIES NOT TO WEAKNESS BUT TO THE GIANT STRENGTH OF OUR PARTY AND THAT OVERCOMING THE CONSEQUENCES OF THE CULT OF PERSONALITY WILL INSURE FURTHER CONSOLIDATION OF THE PARTY AND THE RISE OF THE CREATIVE INITIATIVE OF THE PARTY AND THE MASSES."

K&SF107PED

A84

(160)

LONDON, JULY 6 (AP)-PRAVDA, ORGAN OF THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY, SAID TODAY THE DOWN GRADING OF STALIN HAS BROUGHT ABOUT "AN UNHEARD OF UPSURGE IN THE CREATIVE ACTIVITY OF THE (RUSSIAN) MASSES."

MOSCOW RADIO BROADCAST A PRAVDA EDITORIAL CHARGING "CAPITALIST COUNTRIES OF THE WEST" WITH CONDUCTING A SLANDER CAMPAIGN AGAINST THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY. IT SAID THE "SLANDER CAMPAIGN" WAS AIMED AT CONFUSING THE COMMUNIST AND WORKER'S MOVEMENTS IN ALL COUNTRIES.

"THE INSTIGATORS OF THIS CAMPAIGN," PRAVDA SAID, "HAVE TRIED TO CONCEAL THAT IT (THE PERSONALITY CULT) IS SOMETHING THAT BELONGS TO A PAST STAGE IN OUR COUNTRY."

NO MATTER WHAT THE WEST SAYS, PRAVDA CONTINUED, "THE ELIMINATION OF THE PERSONALITY CULT AND ITS CONSEQUENCES WILL HAVE A TREMENDOUS SIGNIFICANCE FOR THE NEW VICTORIES OF OUR PARTY, FOR THE ENTIRE COMMUNIST MOVEMENT."

PRAVDA ALSO SAID THE STRUGGLE AGAINST THE CULT TESTIFIES TO THE COMMUNIST PARTY'S STRENGTH IN THE SOVIET UNION AND NOT ITS WEAKNESS.

SC843AED

A134

MOSCOW, JULY 6 (AP)-RUSSIA AND CAMBODIA REACHED AN AGREEMENT TODAY ON SOVIET ECONOMIC AND TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE FOR THE INDOCHINA KINGDOM.

THE ASSICTANCE IS ON A COMMERCIAL BASIS AND DOES NOT INVOLVE MILITARY AID. THE TWO NATIONS ALSO AGREED TO ESTABLISH CULTURAL RELATIONS AND EXCHANGE AMBASSADORS.

THE AGREEMENT WAS NEGOTIATED BY PRINCE NORODOM SIHANOUK, FORMER KING AND PREMIER OF CAMBODIA. HE AND HIS PARTY WERE ENTERTAINED TONIGHT BY PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN IN THE KREMLIN'S ST. GEORGE'S HALL.

BULGANIN TOASTED CAMBODIA FOR A POLICY OF AVOIDING MILITARY PACTS.

RJ1128PED

A54 (150)

A117
(310)
NIGHT LEAD NORTH AFRICA
BY JOSEPH E. DYNAN
ALGIERS, ALGERIA, JULY 6 (AP)-THE FRENCH ADMINISTRATION IN ALGERIA TODAY ORDERED SEVERE PUNISHMENT FOR BOTH MOSLEM AND EUROPEAN BUSINESSMEN WHO PARTICIPATED IN YESTERDAY'S PRO-NATIONALIST GENERAL STRIKE.
SOME ARAB CAFES AND SHOPS WERE ORDERED CLOSED INDEFINITELY AND IT WAS LEARNED THAT RESIDENT-MINISTER ROBERT LACOSTE HAS SENT ORDERS THROUGHOUT THE DEPARTMENT OF ALGIERS FIXING OTHER PUNISHMENTS.
THE ORDERS ARE UNDERSTOOD TO IMPOSE THE STIFFEST PENALTIES AGAINST EUROPEANS WHO WENT ALONG WITH THE STRIKE, WITH LIGHTER PUNISHMENT FOR MOSLEMS WHO HAD BEEN PERSONALLY THREATENED. THE SPECIFIC NATURE OF THE ORDER WAS NOT KNOWN. IT WENT TO ALL PREFECTS IN THE ALGIERS DEPARTMENT WHERE THE STRIKE WAS ROUGHLY 95 PER CENT EFFECTIVE.
MEANWHILE, FRENCH HEADQUARTERS REPORTED A FEW OUTBREAKS OF REBEL ACTIVITY. IN TLEMCEN, NATIONALISTS FIRED ON A POLICE CAR AND IN THE ENSUING GUN BATTLE THREE REBELS WERE KILLED AND ONE CAPTURED. NO POLICEMEN WERE HURT. NEAR DJEMILA IN THE CONSTANTINE DEPARTMENT A FRENCH MILITARY UNIT SUFFERED "LIGHT CASUALTIES" IN A BATTLE THAT LEFT 10 REBEL DEAD.
A NEW WAVE OF REBEL ACTIVITY WAS REPORTED IN REGIONS TO THE WEST AND SOUTH OF THE CAPITAL HITHERTO UNTOUCHED. THIS MORNING A EUROPEAN BAKER WAS SLAIN AS HE MADE HIS ROUNDS IN A TOWN SOUTH OF ALGIERS.
EAST OF THE GULF OF BOUGIE, FRENCH NAVAL ESCORT VESSELS WERE CALLED IN TO HELP RELIEVE AN OUTPOST UNDER REBEL ATTACK.
IN MOROCCO, WHERE THE NEWLY INDEPENDENT GOVERNMENT HAS STRONG SYMPATHIES WITH THE ALGERIAN REBELS, A TENTATIVE AGREEMENT WAS REPORTED REACHED UNDER WHICH BOTH FRENCH AND MOROCCAN TROOPS WOULD OCCUPY TOWNS ON THE MAURETANIA TRAIL. THIS IS THE NORMAL SUPPLY LINE TO THE ALGERIAN OUTPOST OF TINDOUF, THREATENED BY IRREGULAR MOROCCAN BANDS.
THERE WAS SOME EXPECTATION THAT FRENCH REINFORCEMENTS, WHICH AROUSED MOROCCANS TO PROTEST STRIKES, WOULD BE WITHDRAWN FROM SOME PARTS OF THE REGION. PRINCE HASSAN, SULTAN MOHAMMED BEN YOUSSEF'S ELDEST SON AND CHIEF TROUBLE-SHOOTER, WAS REPORTED TO HAVE ACCUSED THE FRENCH OF HURTING MOROCCAN PRIDE BY THEIR MILITARY OPERATIONS IN THE AREA.
UK1012PED

A83
(120)
JAKARTA, INDONESIA, JULY 7 (AP)-INDONESIA'S TOP COMMUNIST, D.N. AIDIT, SAID TODAY INDONESIAN REDS "STILL STEADFASTLY VALUE STALIN AS A GREAT COMMUNIST LEADER AND HIS PICTURE STILL HANGS IN OUR PARTY HEADQUARTERS."
THE PUDGY 36-YEAR-OLD PARTY SECRETARY GENERAL DECLARED IN AN INTERVIEW THAT THE LATE SOVIET DICTATOR "IN THE OVER-ALL PICTURE HAD MORE MERITS THAN DEMERITS."
AIDIT RECENTLY RETURNED FROM A TOUR OF RUSSIA AND RED CHINA. HE HAD ONLY THIS CRITICISM OF STALIN:
"HIS ONLY MISTAKE WAS THAT HE HIMSELF NEGLECTED HIS OWN CONSTANT URGINGS FOR COLLECTIVE LEADERSHIP."
THE STALIN ISSUE HAS PROMPTED A SPLIT AMONG INDONESIAN COMMUNIST LEADERSHIP. OLD AND YOUNG INDONESIAN RED LEADERS CURRENTLY ARE ACCUSING EACH OTHER OF RIGHTIST AND LEFTIST "DEVIATIONISM."
SC838AED

A110
SAIGON, SOUTH VIET NAM, JULY 6 (AP)-INTERIOR MINISTER NGUYEN HUU CHAU SAID TODAY LE QUANG VINH, THE REBEL GENERAL KNOWN AS "BACUT," WILL BE EXECUTED NEXT WEEK.
THE BOARD OF PARDONS UNANIMOUSLY REFUSED TODAY TO GRANT THE COLORFUL EX-RIVER PIRATE'S PLEA FOR CLEMENCY. A MILITARY COURT SENTENCED HIM TO DEATH THIS WEEK ON TREASON CHARGES. IT WAS THE THIRD DEATH SENTENCE PASSED UPON HIM. THE COURT OF APPEALS AND A LOWER COURT PREVIOUSLY HAD SENTENCED HIM TO DEATH ON CHARGES OF ARSON, MURDER AND KIDNAPING. BACUT, WHO ONCE LED 10,000 INSURGENTS OF THE HOA HAO BUDDHIST SECT, WAS CAPTURED LAST APRIL.
HW1050AED

A8 (440)
AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD NIXON
BY JOHN RODERICK
SAIGON, SOUTH VIET NAM, JULY 6 (AP)-VICE PRESIDENT RICHARD M. NIXON TOLD CHEERING VIETNAMESE TODAY THEY HAVE THE SUPPORT OF THE AMERICAN PEOPLE IN THE FIGHT TO MAKE THEIR YOUNG REPUBLIC STRONG AND SAFE FROM COMMUNIST ENCROACHMENT.
ARRIVING HERE FROM MANILA ON AN OFFICIAL VISIT, NIXON BROUGHT A PERSONAL MESSAGE FOR PRESIDENT NGO DINH DIEM FROM PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, SAYING THE AMERICAN PEOPLE GREATLY ADMIRED VIET NAM4'S PROGRESS TOWARD CONSTITUTIONAL GOVERNMENT.
"I AM PROUD," SAID THE PRESIDENT'S MESSAGE, "THAT THE GOVERNMENT AND THE PEOPLE OF THE UNITED STATES HAVE BEEN ABLE TO CONTRIBUTE TO YOUR SUCCESSFUL EFFORTS TO RESTORE STABILITY AND SECURITY TO YOUR COUNTRY, AND TO LAY A SOLID BASIS FOR SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC RECONSTRUCTION."
IN AN ADDRESS TO THE VIETNAMESE CONSTITUENT ASSEMBLY, NIXON DECLARED THAT "ALTHOUGH YOUR COUNTRY IS DIVIDED THE MILITANT MARCH OF COMMUNISM HAS BEEN HALTED."
THE VICE PRESIDENT CAME HERE JUST TWO WEEKS BEFORE THE EXPIRATION OF THE DEADLINE SET BY THE GENEVA CONFERENCE FOR ELECTIONS TO UNITE VIET NAM, SPLIT IN TWO BY THE INDOCHINA ARMISTICE AGREEMENT TWO YEARS AGO.
DIEM HAS REFUSED TO HOLD THE ELECTIONS ON THE GROUND THEY WOULD NOT BE FREE IN THE COMMUNIST NORTHERN HALF OF THE COUNTRY. THE UNITED STATES HAS BACKED DIEM'S POSITION.
A CHEERING CROWD OF 7,000 MILLED UNDER A HOT TROPICAL SUN TO CATCH A GLIMPSE OF THE VICE PRESIDENT AND HIS WIFE AT SAIGON'S AIRPORT. THEY WERE GREETED BY HIGH VIETNAMESE OFFICIALS AND THE DIPLOMATIC CORPS, HEADED BY U.S. AMBASSADOR G. FREDERICK REINHARDT.

A9
AFTER LESS THAN FIVE MINUTES ON THE GROUND HERE NIXON HAD LEARNED TO SAY "HELLO, HOW ARE YOU?" IN VIETNAMESE. THOUSANDS OF VIETNAMESE SCHOOLCHILDREN LINED THE BOULEVARDS LEADING INTO THE CITY. THEY WAVED AMERICAN AND VIETNAMESE FLAGS. HUNDREDS OF WELCOMING BANNERS WERE STRUNG ACROSS THE STREETS.
NIXON TOLD THE ASSEMBLY THAT "BEHIND THE ENLIGHTENED LEADERSHIP OF YOUR PRESIDENT, VIET NAM FOR THE FIRST TIME CAN LOOK FORWARD TO ACHIEVING HER RIGHTFUL PLACE AMONG THE FREE NATIONS OF THE WORLD."
"YOU MAY BE SURE," HE ADDED, "THAT YOU WILL HAVE THE WARM SUPPORT AND ADMIRATION OF THE AMERICAN PEOPLE."
LATER, STANDING ON THE STEPS OF INDEPENDENCE PALACE BESIDE DIEM, CELEBRATING HIS SECOND YEAR IN POWER, NIXON SAID:
"PRESIDENT DIEM HAS WON THE ADMIRATION AND RESPECT OF THE WHOLE FREE

WORLD AND THE PEOPLE OF VIET NAM SHARE THAT RESPECT AND ADMIRATION BECAUSE OF THE WAY YOU HAVE STOOD COURAGEOUSLY ON THE SIDE OF FREEDOM."

THE NIXONS LEAVE TOMORROW FOR A BRIEF VISIT WITH PRESIDENT CHIANG KAI-SHEK AT TAIPEI, FORMOSA.

SF*UK938PED

A83

NIGHT LEAD PRIESTS

HONG KONG, SATURDAY, JULY 7 (AP)-TWO AMERICAN PRIESTS RETURNED TODAY FROM THREE YEARS IN RED CHINA'S PRISONS AND DESCRIBED THOSE 36 MONTHS AS A NIGHTMARE OF QUESTIONING AND THREATS.

THE TWO ARE THE REV. JOHN W. CLIFFORD, 39, AND THE REV. THOMAS L. PHILLIPS, 52, BOTH OF SAN FRANCISCO.

THEY ARRIVED FROM SHANGHAI ABOARD THE GERMAN FREIGHTER HAMBURG.

"IT'S CERTAINLY GOOD TO BE BACK," FATHER CLIFFORD, FORMER INSTRUCTOR AT SANTA CLARA, CALIF., UNIVERSITY TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE.

"I WILL SECOND THAT," SAID FATHER PHILLIPS.

FATHER CLIFFORD, SPORTING A CLOSELY CROPPED CREWCUT, SAID COMMUNIST CHINESE POLICE ARRIVED AT HIS HOME IN SHANGHAI JUST BEFORE MIDNIGHT JUNE 15, 1953, AND ARRESTED HIM.

"I WAS SLEEPING," HE SAID, "WHEN THEY CAME AND THREW A BATCH OF CHARGES AT ME...I WAS EVERYTHING FROM AN IMPERIALIST DISRUPTER OF ACTIVITIES TO A SLANDERER."

THE PRIEST SAID HE WAS QUESTIONED ALMOST DAILY FOR FIVE WEEKS.

"I WAS LEFT STANDING AT ATTENTION FROM 8 IN THE MORNING TO 5 AT NIGHT BECAUSE I HAD NOTHING TO CONFESS," HE SAID.

"THEY KEPT CALLING ME A SPY AND AN IMPERIALIST. I KEPT TELLING THEM I HAD NOTHING TO CONFESS. I KEPT TELLING THEM I WAS IN JAIL ONLY BECAUSE THEY WERE PERSECUTING THE CATHOLIC CHURCH. 'YOU ARE THE ONLY CRIMINALS,' I KEPT TELLING THEM."

FATHER CLIFFORD SAID THE WORST DAYS OF HIS THREE YEARS IN FOUR SHANGHAI PRISONS CAME WHEN HIS JAILERS PUT HIM INTO A CELL NEXT TO A RAVING MANIAC.

"THE POOR FELLOW--HE WAS REALLY BROKEN--RAVED FOR 25 DAYS AND NIGHTS," FATHER CLIFFORD SAID.

"THE IDEA WAS TO KEEP ME FROM SLEEPING. I'D TRY TO GET SOME SLEEP IN THE DAY TIME WHEN THE MANIAC WOULD GO TO SLEEP, BUT THEN THE GUARD WOULD BANG ON HIS CELL TO WAKE HIM UP AND HE'D START UP AGAIN."

BOTH PRIESTS SAID IT WAS NOT UNTIL OCTOBER, 1955, THAT THEY WERE SENTENCED TO THREE YEARS IN PRISON ON ESPIONAGE AND COUNTER-REVOLUTIONARY CHARGES.

"OUR ONLY CRIME WAS THAT WE WERE PRIESTS AND THE COMMUNISTS ARE PERSECUTING THE CATHOLIC CHURCH," FATHER PHILLIPS SAID.

HE SAID HE WAS AWAKENED AND ARRESTED THE SAME NIGHT AS FATHER CLIFFORD.

"THREE POLICEMEN ENTERED MY ROOM AND CHARGED ME WITH IMPERIALISM," HE RELATED. "THEY TOLD ME I HAD NO RIGHTS AND THAT I HAD BETTER CONFESS. THE WHOLE THING WAS FALSE."

FATHER PHILLIPS SAID HE WAS SUBJECTED TO AT LEAST 150 INTERROGATIONS AND "IT WENT ON AND ON." HE WAS PUT IN A CELL 9 BY 12 FEET WITH ANOTHER PRISONER.

"ONE OF THE CHARGES AGAINST ME WAS THAT I TALKED TO MY SUPERIORS," HE CONTINUED. "ANOTHER WAS THAT I TOLD CHINESE CATHOLICS NOT TO REGISTER WITH THE POLICE AS MEMBERS OF THE LEGION OF MARY, A PURELY RELIGIOUS ORDER. I TOLD THEM NOT TO BECAUSE THOSE WHO DID WERE ARRESTED AS COUNTERREVOLUTIONARIES."

FATHER PHILLIPS APPEARED SLIGHTLY NERVOUS AS HE TALKED TO NEWSMEN. HE SIPPED COFFEE, "THE FIRST I HAVE HAD IN YEARS." AS TO FOOD IN PRISON HE OBSERVED:

"WE GOT PLENTY OF RICE AND CABBAGE, IN FACT ALL WE WANTED IF YOU COULD EAT IT. I GOT SO I COULD EAT UP TO THREE BOWLS (OF RICE) A DAY."

RK/UK932PED

A103

HONG KONG, JULY 6 (AP)-PEIPING RADIO SAID TODAY THE CHINESE COMMUNIST PARTY WILL HOLD ITS EIGHTH NATIONAL CONGRESS SEPT. 5. IT WILL BE THE FIRST SINCE THE REDS SEIZED CHINA.

THE LAST TIME THE PARTY CONGRESS MET WAS IN APRIL, 1945. THERE WERE 755 DELEGATES AND THEY CONVENED IN THE OLD RED HEADQUARTERS AT YENAN IN NORTH CHINA.

THE PARTY, NOW BOASTING 6 MILLION MEMBERS, WILL MEET IN PEIPING, THE CAPITAL SINCE THE COMMUNISTS COMPLETED THE CONQUEST OF THE MAINLAND IN 1949.

PEIPING RADIO SAID THE CONGRESS WILL DISCUSS REVISION OF THE PARTY CONSTITUTION, CONSIDER PROPOSALS FOR A SECOND 5-YEAR PLAN AND ELECT THE PARTY'S CENTRAL COMMITTEE.

RK929PED

1956

A117

PANMUNJOM, KOREA, JULY 6 (AP)-THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND TODAY ADMITTED ONE OF ITS PLANES HAD INADVERTENTLY FLOWN OVER COMMUNIST TERRITORY. IT PROMISED TO INVESTIGATE CHARGES OF TWO OTHER AIR VIOLATIONS.

NAVY CAPT. JOHN B. BELLOWS JR., TOLD THE MILITARY ARMISTICE COMMISSION THE OFFENDING PILOT HAD BEEN DISCIPLINED.

THE VIOLATION TOOK PLACE NORTH OF CHORWON JUNE 15, HE SAID.

THE COMMUNISTS CHARGED A UNITED NATIONS JET FLEW OVER THE SAME AREA JULY 1, AND THAT TWO OTHER JETS INTRUDED SOUTH OF KAESONG ON JULY 2.

THE UN COMMAND HAS ADMITTED 32 OF 504 CHARGED AIR VIOLATIONS TO DATE. THE REDS, CHARGED WITH 60, HAVE ADMITTED NONE.

HW1117AED

A56

MANILA, JULY 6 (AP)-FILIPINO TOMAS CLOMA, WHO CAUSED AN INTERNATIONAL DISPUTE LAST MAY WHEN HE CLAIMED THE SPRATLY ISLANDS, HAS ANNOUNCED ESTABLISHMENT OF A GOVERNMENT TO CONTROL THE GROUP.

THE TERRITORY COVERS MOST OF THE SPRATLY CHAIN OF UNINHABITED ISLANDS, ISLETS, ATOLLS, BANKS, REEFS AND SHOALS IN THE SOUTH CHINA SEA HALFWAY BETWEEN THE PHILIPPINES AND INDOCHINA.

CLOMA, WHO RENAMED THE GROUP FREEDOMLAND, SAID HIS GOVERNMENT WILL MAKE IMMEDIATE REPRESENTATIONS FOR "PROTECTIVE STATUS" UNDER THE REPUBLIC OF THE PHILIPPINES.

CLOMA SAID, "WE ACT ON OUR OWN WITHOUT COMMITTING OR EMBARRASSING THE PHILIPPINE GOVERNMENT."

NATIONALIST AND COMMUNIST CHINA, SOUTH VIET NAM AND FRANCE CLAIMED THE ISLANDS AFTER CLOMA STAKED OUT HIS CLAIM.

LF654AED.

1956

A55

TOKYO, JULY 6 (AP)-THIRTY-FIVE JAPANESE WAR CRIMINALS, RECENTLY PAROLED BY THE NETHERLANDS, WERE RELEASED TODAY FROM SUGAMO PRISON.

THEIR RELEASE LEFT 258 PRISONERS STILL SERVING WAR CRIMES TERMS THERE. THEY INCLUDE 28 SENTENCED BY THE NETHERLANDS, 118 BY THE UNITED STATES, 102 BY AUSTRALIA, AND 10 BY BRITAIN.

LF650AED.

A69

(300)

TOKYO, JULY 6 (AP)-A JAPANESE SCIENTIST SAID TODAY A REPORTED JULY 3 NUCLEAR TEST MAY HAVE INVOLVED A GUIDED MISSILE OR A ROCKET CARRYING A NUCLEAR WARHEAD. A SCIENTIFIC COLLEAGUE DISAGREED.

JAPAN WEATHER BUREAU OFFICIALS EARLY THIS WEEK SAID A NUCLEAR BLAST APPARENTLY HAD BEEN SET OFF JULY 3 IN THE BIKINI TESTING GROUNDS. THE UNITED STATES, WHICH OPENED TESTS IN THAT AREA IN MAY AND SAID THEY WOULD CONTINUE THROUGH JUNE, HAS NOT CONFIRMED THE REPORTED EXPLOSION.

TODAY KAMEO ITO, CHIEF OF JAPAN'S YAMAGATA WEATHER OBSERVATORY, SAID HE BELIEVED THE REPORTED BLAST INVOLVED A GUIDED MISSILE OR ROCKET. HE SAID HIS OPINION WAS BASED ON HIS BELIEF THAT THE EXPLOSION TOOK PLACE 35 KILOMETERS (21.7 MILES) IN THE AIR. THE ACKNOWLEDGED ALTITUDE RECORD FOR AN AIRPLANE IS 63,668 FEET, SLIGHTLY MORE THAN 12 MILES.

ITO QUOTED A THEORY ON SOUND WAVES AS THE PREMISE FOR HIS BELIEF. HE SAID IT HOLDS THAT SOUND WAVES BETWEEN 6 AND 20 MILES IN THE AIR STRIKE A BARRIER AND ARE BOUNCED BACK WITH THEIR AMPLITUDE AND CYCLE WEAKER THAN IF THEY HAD STARTED BELOW 6 MILES.

JAPANESE WEATHER BUREAU REPORTS OF A POSSIBLE JULY 3 EXPLOSION STEMMED FROM ATMOSPHERIC PRESSURE WAVES "CONSPICUOUSLY WEAKER" THAN ANY OTHERS RECORDED HERE IN THE PRESENT SERIES OF TESTS, BUREAU OFFICIALS SAID.

"THE WEAKNESS OF THE AMPLITUDE," ITO DECLARED, "CAN ONLY INDICATE AN EXPLOSION ABOUT 35 KILOMETERS IN THE AIR."

ANOTHER JAPANESE SCIENTIST, RYOJI KOIKE OF THE JAPAN METEOROLOGICAL RESEARCH INSTITUTE, SAID HE DOUBTED THAT ITO'S THEORY WAS CORRECT.

THE JAPANESE WEATHER BUREAU AND OTHER JAPANESE SOURCES HAVE REPORTED THAT NUCLEAR TEST EXPLOSIONS APPARENTLY TOOK PLACE IN THE BIKINI AREA MAY 28, JUNE 13, JUNE 26 AND JULY 3. THE U.S. ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION HAS DECLINED TO CONFIRM OR DENY THAT TESTS TOOK PLACE ON THOSE DATES.

ITO'S REPORT WAS THE FIRST SPECULATION THAT ANY TESTS MIGHT HAVE INVOLVED MISSILES CAPABLE OF CARRYING NUCLEAR WARHEADS. SOME JAPANESE SOURCES HAVE SAID SOVIET NUCLEAR TESTS IN SIBERIA INDICATED THEY MAY HAVE BEEN LAUNCHED BY ROCKETS OR MISSILES.

FV739AED

U.N.--ECONOMIC (250)

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., JULY 6 (AP)-THE PACE OF ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT IN THE MIDDLE EAST DURING THE PAST FEW YEARS "HAS UNMISTAKENLY QUICKENED," THE U.N. REPORTED TODAY IN A SPECIAL SURVEY.

"THE OIL REVENUES OF THE PERSIAN GULF STATES ARE GRADUALLY FILTERING THROUGH TO OTHER COUNTRIES OF THE REGION WITH WIDER INVESTMENT POSSIBILITIES," THE REPORT SAID.

"THE CURRENT SIZE AND PROBABLE FUTURE EXPANSION OF THESE REVENUES SUGGESTS THAT THEY COULD BE A POTENT FACTOR IN THE ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT OF THE AREA."

THE OIL REVENUES, AMOUNTING TO APPROXIMATELY 800 MILLION DOLLARS A YEAR IN DIRECT CONTRIBUTIONS TO GOVERNMENTS, ARE DESCRIBED AS "THE MOST SPECTACULAR" ELEMENT IN THE FAVORABLE LONG-TERM ECONOMIC PROSPECTS IN THE MIDDLE EAST AS A WHOLE.

:8, 5E3 :97,5483' 91 5E3 43&89,

IN THE MIDDLE EAST AS A WHOLE.

IN THE COUNTRIES OF THE REGION WHICH ARE PREDOMINANTLY AGRICULTURAL, AND DO NOT EXPORT OIL--INCLUDING EGYPT, ISRAEL, LEBANON, THE SUDAN, SYRIA AND TURKEY--ECONOMIC IMPROVEMENT WAS LESS STEADY, THE SURVEY SAID, AND WAS STRONGLY INFLUENCED BY SHORT-TERM FACTORS SUCH AS TERMS OF TRADE AND WEATHER.

THE REPORT NOTED THAT ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT IN THIS REGION WAS COMPLICATED BY "THE UNSETTLED POLITICAL SITUATION" AND HEAVY DEFENSE EXPENDITURES.

DIFFICULTIES IN THE MARKETING OF EXPORTS, THE REPORT SAID, "APPEAR IN PART RESPONSIBLE FOR THE SHIFT TOWARDS EASTERN EUROPEAN COUNTRIES IN THE DIRECTION OF TRADE OF EGYPT AND TURKEY, ALTHOUGH VARIOUS OTHER MIDDLE EAST GOVERNMENTS HAVE ALSO RECENTLY MADE BILATERAL OR BARTER AGREEMENTS WITH THESE COUNTRIES."

PD158PED

A7WX (BJT)

(360) AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD APPROPRIATIONS

1956

BY KARL R. BAUMAN

WASHINGTON, JULY 6 (AP)-THE HOUSE COMMITTEE WHICH HOLDS THE PURSE-STRINGS BLUNTLY TOLD THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT TODAY TO CUT OUT "SQUABBLING" IN THE ARMED SERVICES.

"THE TAXPAYER WILL BE THE PRINCIPAL LOSER IN SUCH A QUARREL," THE APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEE SAID.

IT DIRECTED THE DEPARTMENT TO TAKE "IMMEDIATE STEPS" TO SETTLE ONE OF THE DISPUTES INVOLVING THE RELATIVE MERITS OF GUIDED MISSILES KNOWN AS TALOS AND NIKE AS DEFENSE WEAPONS.

THIS SHOULD BE DONE BY HAVING QUALIFIED INDEPENDENT EXPERTS EVALUATE THE MERITS AND POTENTIALITIES OF THE TWO MISSILES, THE COMMITTEE SAID.

THE NAVY-DEVELOPED TALOS HAS BEEN ADOPTED BY THE AIR FORCE OVER THE ARMY'S NIKE.

THE COMMITTEE COMPLAINED OF WHAT IT CALLED DUPLICATION OF EFFORT AND MONEY IN BUILDING GUIDED MISSILE INSTALLATIONS. IT EXPRESSED ITS VIEWS IN A REPORT RECOMMENDING $1,555,535,425 IN NEW APPROPRIATIONS FOR MISCELLANEOUS GOVERNMENT AGENCIES. THE BULK OF THE MONEY IS FOR MILITARY CONSTRUCTION PROGRAMS.

A SENATE-HOUSE CONFERENCE COMMITTEE MEANWHILE VOTED TO MAKE 16 MILLION DOLLARS AVAILABLE FOR AIR FORCE DEVELOPMENT OF THE TALOS MISSILE, BUT SAID THE MONEY CAN'T BE SPENT UNTIL STIFF CONDITIONS ARE MET.

STIFFEST OF THESE IS THAT THE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE OF THE HOUSE AND SENATE MUST AGREE WITH THE MILITARY THAT SUFFICIENT TESTS HAVE BEEN MADE AS TO THE PRACTICABILITY OF THE MISSILE TO WARRANT A DEVELOPMENT PROGRAM.

UNTIL THAT TIME COMES NONE OF THE 16 MILLION WHICH IS INCLUDED IN A TWO BILLION DOLLAR MILITARY CONSTRUCTION PROGRAM CAN BE SPENT.

IN ADDITION TO BEING CRITICAL OF THE GUIDED MISSILE DISPUTE, THE HOUSE APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEE ALSO EXPRESSED DISSATISFACTION OVER THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT'S HANDLING OF THE DISTANT EARLY WARNING (DEW) LINE PROGRAM.

30.24-7539

EARLY THIS YEAR, THE COMMITTEE SAID, THE NAVY ORDERED A CHANGE IN THE PROGRAM INVOLVING RELOCATIONS. AFTER DELAYS IN SEEKING CONTRACTS, THE COMMITTEE REPORTED, THE NAVY DECIDED TO USE COST-PLUS-FIXED-FEE CONTRACTS.

SAYING CONGRESS LONG "HAS DERIDED THE USE" OF THIS TYPE OF CONTRACT, THE COMMITTEE COMMENTED:

"THIS IS A PRIME EXAMPLE OF THE LETHARGY THAT SEEMS TO CREEP INTO THE MILITARY CONSTRUCTION PROGRAM WHENEVER EFFICIENCY AND CELERITY OF ACTION ARE REQUIRED."

IT TOLD THE NAVY TO GO BACK TO "MORE ACCEPTABLE MEANS OF CONTRACTING AT THE FIRST OPPORTUNITY."

THE MONEY RECOMMENDED BY THE COMMITTEE FOR THE MANY PROJECTS FINANCED BY THE BILL IS $332,685,900 MORE THAN PRESIDENT EISENHOWER ASKED. THE COMMITTEE, HOWEVER, MORE THAN OFFSET THE INCREASE BY CANCELING OUT PREVIOUSLY ALLOTTED FUNDS IN EXCESS OF 365 MILLION DOLLARS.

IN ANOTHER ACTION TODAY, THE APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEE APPROVED A $44,920,000 OUTLAY DURING THE NEXT 12 MONTHS FOR CONSTRUCTION OF A NEW STATE DEPARTMENT BUILDING. THE ESTIMATED COST OF THE BUILDING EXCEEDS 57 MILLION.

THE NEW BUILDING WILL HOUSE DEPARTMENTAL OPERATIONS NOW SPREAD IN 29 SEPARATE BUILDINGS.

EG229PED NM

A51

ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 A.M. EST FRIDAY JULY 6

(140) VETERANS

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, JULY 6 (AP)-FROM THE REVOLUTIONARY WAR UP TO NOW, VETERANS AND THEIR DEPENDENTS HAVE RECEIVED MORE THAN 82 BILLION DOLLARS IN BENEFIT PAYMENTS FROM THE GOVERNMENT.

REPORTING THIS TODAY, THE VETERANS ADMINISTRATION (VA) SAID WARTIME SERVICE ACCOUNTED FOR MORE THAN 81 BILLION OF THE TOTAL, THE REMAINING BILLION GOING TO PEACETIME VETERANS AND THEIR DEPENDENTS.

PEACETIME VETERANS ARE THOSE WHO SERVED IN THE ARMED FORCES WHILE THE COUNTRY WAS NOT AT WAR.

EXPLAINING THE VAST COST DIFFERENCE, THE VA SAID WARTIME VETERANS HAVE FAR OUTNUMBERED PEACETIME VETERANS AND THE LATTER ARE ELIGIBLE FOR FEWER BENEFITS.

THE ONE BILLION DOLLARS IN BENEFITS TO PEACETIME VETERANS AND THEIR DEPENDENTS SINCE THE REVOLUTION COMPARES WITH THE FOLLOWING FOR WARTIME VETEANS AND THEIR DEPENDENTS:

KOREA CONFLICT, $2,600,000,000; WORLD WAR II, $46,200,000,000; WORLD WAR I, 20 BILLIONS; SPANISH-AMERICAN WAR, FOUR BILLIONS; OTHER WARS, $8,900,000,000.

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 AM EST FRIDAY, JULY 6

JC629AED

A36WX

(200) POLISH

WASHINGTON, JULY 6 (AP)-COMMUNIST POLAND TODAY PROTESTED AGAINST A U. S. STATEMENT WHICH EXPRESSED SHOCK AT THE SHOOTING OF DEMONSTRATING WORKERS IN THE CITY OF PBZNAN LAST WEEK.

THE PROTEST WAS DISCLOSED BY AMBASSADOR ROMUALD SPASOWSKI AFTER HE HAD M

DE IT TO DEPUTY UNDERSECRETARY OF STATE ROBERT MURPHY AT THE STATE DEPARTMENT.

THE STATEMENT HE OBJECTED TO WAS MADE BY THE DEPARTMENT PRESS OFFICER, LINCOLN WHITE, LAST FRIDAY. WHITE SAID THEN THAT THE U. S. GOVERNMENT WAS "PROFOUNDLY SHOCKED" TO LEARN OF THE SHOOTING OF WORKERS WHO WERE EXPRESSING THEIR "PROFOUND GRIEVANCES" AND WHO "APPARENTLY FEEL THAT THEIR GOVERNMENT PRIMARILY SERVES THE INTERESTS OF THE SOVIET UNION."

SPASOWSKI TOLD REPORTERS:

"WE CONSIDER THIS STATEMENT INTERFERENCE IN OUR POLISH INTERNAL AFFAIRS."

HE ALSO SAID HE HAD TOLD MURPHY THAT THE WARSAW GOVERNMENT CONSIDERS AS A "RATHER UNFRIENDLY REMARK" A COMMENT BY WHITE THAT A POLISH INQUIRY LAST FEBRUARY ABOUT BUYING FOOD IN THE UNITED STATES WAS A "PHONY."

ON ANOTHER POINT, SPASOWSKI SAID THAT THE EMBASSY HAD DELIVERED TO THE STATE DEPARTMENT TODAY A CHECK FOR $110,000 IN SETTLEMENT OF POLAND'S OLD LEND-LEASE DEBT TO THE UNITED STATES.

ASKED WHETHER HE HAD DEMANDED AN APOLOGY OR EXPLANATION OF THE STATEMENT WHICH HE HAD PROTESTED, SPASOWSKI SAID THE UNITED STATES REACTION DEPENDS ON WHAT THE STATE DEPARTMENT CONSIDERS TO BE PROPER.

GG456PED

A11WX

M(370) PMS BUDGET

EGYPT

BY JOHN SCALI

WASHINGTON, JULY 6 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES HAS DECIDED TO RE-EXAMINE ITS OFFER TO HELP EGYPT BUILD THE WORLD'S BIGGEST DAM ON THE NILE RIVER.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT, IT WAS LEARNED, WILL TAKE A NEW, CRITICAL LOOK AT THE LOAN-GRANT DEAL IT PROPOSED TO EGYPT LAST DECEMBER TO DECIDE WHETHER TO GO THROUGH WITH THE OFFER.

THIS REVIEW DEMONSTRATES SERIOUS AMERICAN CONCERN OVER WHAT DIPLOMATS REFER TO AS THE INCREASINGLY ANTI-WESTERN AND PRO-RUSSIAN POLICIES ~~PREMIER~~ President GAMAL ABDEL NASSER'S GOVERNMENT HAS ADOPTED OVER THE PAST FEW MONTHS.

MANY TOP EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION OFFICIALS ARE REPORTED TO QUESTION WHETHER THE UNITED STATES SHOULD GIVE LARGE-SCALE ECONOMIC AID TO EGYPT UNDER PRESENT CONDITIONS.

AS EVIDENCE OF ITS TOUGHER ATTITUDE, THE STATE DEPARTMENT HAS NOTIFIED EGYPT THAT FOREIGN AID GRANTS PREVIOUSLY EARMARKED TO HELP EGYPT BEGIN ITS $1,300,000,000 ASWAN DAM PROJECT HAVE NOW BEEN REALLOCATED TO OTHER FOREIGN AID PROGRAMS CONSIDERED TO BE OF HIGHER PRIORITY.

NO MONEY WILL BE AVAILABLE FOR EGYPT UNTIL CONGRESS APPROVES THE NEW MULTIBILLION DOLLAR FOREIGN AID PROGRAM STILL BEING SHAPED UP, AND EVEN THEN, RESPONSIBLE INFORMANTS SAID, NO NEW ALLOCATION IS TO BE MADE FOR THE DAM PROJECT UNTIL THE RE-EXAMINATION HAS BEEN COMPLETED.

THIS REVIEW WILL BE UNDERTAKEN, IT WAS SAID, WITH FULL AWARENESS THAT CANCELLATION OF THE AID OFFER MIGHT CAUSE NASSER'S GOVERNMENT TO RELY ON RUSSIA AS ITS MAIN SOURCE OF FINANCIAL AND TECHNICAL AID.

THE UNITED STATES JOINED WITH BRITAIN LAST DEC. 16 IN OFFERING 70 MILLION DOLLARS IN GRANTS TO EGYPT TO HELP IT BEGIN ITS LONG-CHERISHED HYDROELECTRIC-IRRIGATION PROJECT. THE WORLD BANK AT THE SAME TIME PLEDGED A 200-MILLION-DOLLAR LOAN. BRITAIN AND THE UNITED STATES ALSO PROMISED TO CONSIDER SYMPATHETICALLY EGYPT'S NEED FOR AN ADDITIONAL 130 MILLION DOLLARS IN FOREIGN CURRENCY.

NASSER'S GOVERNMENT MADE NO MOVE TO PICK UP THE FUNDS. THE DELAY CONVINCED MANY OFFICIALS NASSER WAS DELIBERATELY STALLING, PLAYING OFF RUSSIA AGAINST THE UNITED STATES IN A MOVE FOR BETTER

TERMS.
IN THE MEANTIME, EGYPT STEPPED UP ITS TRADE WITH THE COMMUNIST BLOC, BOUGHT MORE COMMUNIST WEAPONS ON CREDIT AND SUPPORTED MORE AND MORE SOVIET POLICIES, INCLUDING RECOGNITION OF COMMUNIST CHINA.
JC248AED

A127WX
(270) WASHINGTON, JULY 6 (AP)-THE STATE DEPARTMENT HAS BEGUN AN INVESTIGATION INTO THE ALLEGED EFFORTS OF TWO SOVIET UN OFFICIALS TO PRESSURE RUSSIAN REFUGEES INTO RETURNING HOME, IT WAS DISCLOSED TODAY.
SEN. EASTLAND (D-MISS), CHAIRMAN OF THE SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY COMMITTEE SAID HE HAD ASKED THE DEPARTMENT LAST MONTH TO INQUIRE INTO THE ACTIVITIES OF ROSTISLAV SHAPOVALOV AND ALEKSEI PETUKHOV, BOTH SOVIET OFFICIALS ATTACHED TO THE UNITED NATIONS.
EASTLAND MADE PUBLIC A REPLY FROM THE STATE DEPARTMENT TO HIS REQUEST.
IN MAKING IT, EASTLAND CITED TESTIMONY RECEIVED BY THE SUBCOMMITTEE FROM MICHAEL SHATOV, A RUSSIAN REFUGEE LIVING IN NEW YORK, TO THE EFFECT THAT THE TWO MEN HAD TRIED TO PRESSURE HIM INTO RETURNING TO THE SOVIET UNION.
SHAPOVALOV IS SECOND SECRETARY OF THE SOVIET MISSION TO THE U.N., WHILE PETUKHOV IS DIRECTOR FOR ASIA AND THE FAR EAST OF THE U.N. TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE PROGRAM.
THE STATE DEPARTMENT, IN REPLY SIGNED BY ASSISTANT SECRETARY ROBERT C. HILL, SAID:
"THE DEPARTMENT WAS AWARE OF THE IDENTITY OF THE TWO SOVIET NATIONALS REFERRED TO BY MICHAEL SHATOV DURING THE COURSE OF A HEARING BEFORE THE SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE ON JUNE 13, 1956, AND HAD INITIATED AN INQUIRY INTO THEIR ALLEGED REDEFECTION ACTIVITIES.
"THE DEPARTMENT IS REVIEWING THE SHATOV TESTIMONY, TOGETHER WITH OTHER RELEVANT INFORMATION WHICH IT HAS RECEIVED."
EASTLAND ALSO SAID TODAY HE HAS REQUESTED SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES TO FURNISH HIM WITH "PARTICULARS" ABOUT THE ACTIVITIES OF COL. IVAN A. BUBCHIKOV, ASSISTANT SOVIET MILITARY ATTACHE HERE RECENTLY EXPELLED FOR REPORTED ESPIONAGE.
THE STATE DEPARTMENT CONFIRMED EARLIER THIS WEEK IT HAD CALLED ON THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT TO WITHDRAW BUBCHIKOV. IT DECLINED TO GO INTO DETAIL BUT SAID BUBCHIKOV HAD LEFT THIS COUNTRY ON JUNE 24.
RZ1056PED

A110WX
(420) WASHINGTON, JULY 6 (AP)-THE CIVIL SERVICE COMMISSION TODAY URGED CONGRESS TO RESTORE PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S SECURITY ORDER AFFECTING FEDERAL EMPLOYES TO "NON-SENSITIVE" AS WELL AS "SENSITIVE" POSITIONS IN GOVERNMENT.
COMMISSION CHAIRMAN PHILIP YOUNG, IN A LETTER TO CHAIRMAN MURRAY (D-TENN) OF THE HOUSE CIVIL SERVICE COMMITTEE, SAID THE RECENT SUPREME COURT DECISION AFFECTING NON-SENSITIVE FIRINGS REQUIRED "CORRECTIVE ACTION" TO PREVENT NULLIFICATION OF THE PRESIDENT'S EXECUTIVE ORDER.
ON JUNE 11, THE COURT RULED THE SECURITY ORDER DID NOT APPLY TO EMPLOYES IN "NON-SENSITIVE" POSITIONS NOT INVOLVING THE NATIONAL SECURITY.
YOUNG SAID THAT AT THE TIME OF THE DECISION THERE WERE 17 CASES IN WHICH EMPLOYES HAD BEEN SUSPENDED FOR SECURITY REASONS. HE SAID THE 17 HAVE BEEN RESTORED TO DUTY AND THE GOVERNMENT MUST NOW LOOK FOR SOME OTHER AUTHORITY TO HANDLE THEIR CASES.
HE CITED TWO CASES IN WHICH ONE OF THE SUSPENDED INDIVIDUALS WAS A MEMBER OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY IN 1945 AND LATER WAS SENTENCED TO JAIL AND FINED FOR VIOLATION OF THE SMITH ACT. HE SAID ANOTHER WAS ACTIVE IN COMMUNIST FRONT ACTIVITIES, AND THAT HIS WIFE AND BROTHER WERE MEMBERS OF THE YOUNG COMMUNIST LEAGUE.
YOUNG ADDED THAT IN ADDITION TO THE 17 SECURITY CASES RESTORED TO THEIR JOBS, "WE ESTIMATE THAT THERE ARE SOME 280 CASES INVOLVING INDIVIDUALS WHO HAVE BEEN REMOVED UNDER THE PROGRAM AND WHO WILL BE SEEKING RESTORATION AND BACK PAY AS A RESULT OF THE (COURT) DECISION."
YOUNG'S LETTER WAS IN REFERENCE TO HOUSE COMMITTEE HEARINGS ON ENACTMENT OF NEW SECURITY LEGISLATION. HE SUGGESTED CONGRESS AWAIT A FINAL REPORT OF A PRESIDENTIAL COMMISSION NOW STUDYING REQUIREMENTS FOR A NEW SECURITY PROGRAM.
"THE TIME HAS COME WHEN A FEDERAL EMPLOYE SHOULD FEEL REASONABLY SURE THAT HIS SUITABILITY FOR CONTINUED FEDERAL EMPLOYMENT HAS BEEN ESTABLISHED, AND APPLICANTS CAN ACCEPT EMPLOYMENT WITH ASSURANCE THAT THEY WILL NOT BE INVESTIGATED AND REINVESTIGATED AND REVIEWED AND REVIEWED AGAIN AFTER THEY BECOME EMPLOYES DUE TO CHANGES IN THE PROGRAM," HE SAID.
BOTH YOUNG AND ATTORNEY GENERAL BROWNELL, IN ANOTHER LETTER, OPPOSED LEGISLATION PROPOSED BY REP. REES (R-KAN) PROPOSING A COMMISSION TO ADJUDICATE CASES INVOLVING EMPLOYE LOYALTY AND TO SEPARATE LOYALTY FROM SECURITY CASES.
BROWNELL, IN HIS LETTER TO MURRAY SAID HE FAVORED ENACTMENT OF LEGISLATION TO EXTEND THE EMPLOYE SECURITY PROGRAM TO ALL EMPLOYES OF GOVERNMENT, WHETHER IN SENSITIVE OR NON-SENSITIVE POSITIONS.
THE AMERICANS FOR DEMOCRATIC ACTION (ADA) OPPOSED PROPOSALS BEFORE THE COMMITTEE TO EXTEND THE SECURITY PROGRAM TO NON-SENSITIVE JOBS.
JOHN J. GUNTHER, LEGISLATIVE REPRESENTATIVE FOR ADA, CHARGED THE PROGRAM "PROMOTES INJUSTICE" AND "ENCOURAGES DISTORTION AND FRAUD BY UNPRINCIPLED POLITICIANS."
RZ947PEDNM

1956

A6WX
CONTEMPT (150)
WASHINGTON, JULY 6 (AP)-THE GOVERNMENT TODAY LOST A CONTEMPT OF CONGRESS CASE THROUGH WHICH IT SOUGHT TO NARROW THE RIGHT OF A WITNESS TO REFUSE TO ANSWER QUESTIONS ON THE GROUND OF POSSIBLE SELF-INCRIMINATION.
U. S. DISTRICT JUDGE DAVID A. PINE ENTERED A JUDGMENT OF ACQUITTAL FOR MISS DIANTHA HOAG OF BUFFALO, N.Y. HER INDICTMENT GREW OUT OF HER APPEARANCE BEFORE THE SENATE INVESTIGATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE THEN HEADED BY SEN. MCCARTHY (R-WIS) IN AUGUST, 1954.
MCCARTHY HAD DESCRIBED THE CASE AS A TEST TO DETERMINE WHETHER A WITNESS MAY ENTER A BLANKET DENIAL OF WRONGDOING AND THEN REFUSE TO ANSWER SPECIFIC QUESTIONS.
MCCARTHY, LIKE ASST. U. S. ATTY. WILLIAM HITZ DURING MISS HOAG'S TRIAL, CONTENDED SHE WAIVED HER RIGHT TO CLAIM THE PRIVILEGE AGAINST POSSIBLE SELF-INCRIMINATION BECAUSE SHE VOLUNTEERED THAT SHE HAD NEVER ENGAGED IN ESPIONAGE OR SABOTAGE.
LATER MISS HOAG, CLAIMING THE PRIVILEGE OF THE FIFTH AMENDMENT, REFUSED TO SAY WHETHER SHE HAD GIVEN INFORMATION TO MEMBERS OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY, OR WHETHER SHE HAD DISCUSSED AT A COMMUNIST PARTY MEETING CLASSIFIED GOVERNMENT WORK.
MISS HOAG IS A FORMER SHOP STEWARD OF UNITED ELECTRICAL WORKERS (UE) IN A WESTINGHOUSE PLANT IN BUFFALO.
EG220PED

30.24-7541.

B27 (200)
NEW YORK, JULY 6 (AP)-THE U.S. CIRCUIT COURT OF APPEALS TODAY UPHELD A SIX-MONTH CONTEMPT OF COURT SENTENCE IMPOSED ON EDWARD J. FITZGERALD, FORMER GOVERNMENT ECONOMIST WHO REFUSED TO ANSWER QUESTIONS BEFORE A FEDERAL GRAND JURY INVESTIGATING WARTIME ESPIONAGE DESPITE A GRANT OF IMMUNITY.

LAST JULY 25, FEDERAL JUDGE ARCHIE O. DAWSON SIGNED AN ORDER GRANTING FITZGERALD, 45, IMMUNITY ON THE BASIS OF AN AFFIDAVIT BY U.S. ATTY. GEN. HERBERT BROWNELL.

FITZGERALD STILL REFUSED TO ANSWER 65 QUESTIONS BEFORE A FEDERAL GRAND JURY A MONTH LATER. FEDERAL JUDGE LAWRENCE E. WALSH FOUND HIM GUILTY OF CONTEMPT AND SENTENCED HIM TO SIX MONTHS IMPRISONMENT. THE JUDGE STATED THAT FITZGERALD COULD PURGE HIMSELF BY ANSWERING THE QUESTIONS.

AMONG THE QUESTIONS HE REFUSED TO ANSWER WAS WHETHER, IN 1941 THROUGH 1945, HE OBTAINED CLASSIFIED INFORMATION FROM GOVERNMENT FILES FOR TRANSMISSION TO THE SOVIET UNION.

FITZGERALD HAD BEEN LINKED BY ELIZABETH BENTLEY, ADMITTED FORMER COMMUNIST PARTY COURIER, TO A WAR-TIME ESPIONAGE RING ALLEGEDLY HEADED BY VICTOR PERLOW, FORMER GOVERNMENT EMPLOYE.

FITZGERALD CURRENTLY IS FREE UNDER $3,000 BAIL AND CAN ASK THE U.S. SUPREME COURT TO REVIEW THE DECISION.
KS401PED

A157AB (AX F)
(100)
BUFFALO, N.Y., JULY 6 (AP)-THE POLISH FALCONS OF AMERICA, MEETING HERE IN A NATIONAL CONVENTION, TONIGHT VOTED TO SEND A THREE-MAN DELEGATION TO POLAND TO OBSERVE THE TRIALS OF WORKERS ARRESTED DURING RECENT RIOTS IN POZNAN.

TWO MEMBERS TO THE COMMITTEE WERE ALSO NAMED: FRANCIS L. MARTIN OF BUFFALO, AND I. GEORGE SEGRET, OF ELIZABETH, N.J. (NO STREET ADDRESS AVAILABLE).

"THE PRESENCE OF THE FALCONS' COMMITTEE AT THE FORTHCOMING TRIALS MAY POSSIBLY SAVE SOME LIVES," DECLARED SEGRET.

HE SAID THE U. S. STATE DEPARTMENT WOULD BE ASKED TO MAKE THE JOURNEY POSSIBLE.
MR125AED

END

30-1-6/56

BUNK

Beg in ——— July 7, 1956

30.24-7543

B51

(180)

LONDON, JULY 7 (AP)-VOJTECH VOGEL, CONDUCTOR OF THE PRAGUE NATIONAL THEATER OPERA, APPLIED TODAY FOR POLITICAL ASYLUM IN BRITAIN.

THE CZECH, 34, TOLD REPORTERS ON ARRIVAL HERE OF HIS ESCAPE AFTER APPEARING IN COMMUNIST EAST BERLIN MAY 23. HE WAS MET BY HIS ENGLISH WIFE.

"THE COMMUNISTS, HE SAID, "SEEM TO HAVE OVERLOOKED THE COINCIDENCE THAT MY WIFE AND TWO CHILDREN WERE OUT OF THE COUNTRY WHEN THEY LET ME GO TO EAST BERLIN WITH THE OPERA COMPANY."

VOGEL SAID HIS ESCAPE WAS "NOT VERY ADVENTUROUS."

"I JUST TOOK A TRAIN," HE SAID. "I GOT ON THE TRAIN AFTER THE LAST PERFORMANCE (ON MAY 23 IN EAST BERLIN) AND SINCE THEN I HAVE BEEN IN WEST BERLIN."

VOGEL SAID OTHER MEMBERS OF THE OPERA COMPANY MADE DAILY CROSSINGS FROM EAST TO WEST BERLIN BUT RETURNED BECAUSE OF THEIR FAMILIES.

"I AM VERY HAPPY TO HAVE GOT AWAY FROM CZECHOSLOVAKIA. THE MAIN REASON WAS BECAUSE MY COUNTRY DID NOT SATISFY ME AS AN ARTIST AND AS A MAN, AND MY COUNTRY WAS THREATENING TO BE THE GRAVE FOR MY ASPIRATIONS.

"I COULD NOT STAND THE INTERFERENCE OF THE (COMMUNIST) PARTY WITH THE CULTURAL LIFE. I WAS NOT ALLOWED TO USE ANY WESTERN MUSICAL WORKS. I HOPE TO BE ABLE TO GET A JOB HERE."

MOGGAED

A57

(130)

LONDON, JULY 7 (AP)-CEYLON'S PRIME MINISTER SOLOMON BANDARANAIKE SAID TODAY HE WILL VISIT WASHINGTON TO CONFER WITH U.S. LEADERS AFTER HE ATTENDS THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY IN NEW YORK NEXT FALL.

THE PRIME MINISTER TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE HE HOPES TO VISIT THE SOVIET UNION NEXT YEAR AND WOULD BE HAPPY TO VISIT COMMUNIST CHINA, ALSO.

CEYLON HAS RECOGNIZED BOTH THE SOVIET AND RED CHINESE GOVERNMENTS BUT HAS NOT YET EXCHANGED DIPLOMATIC REPRESENTATIVES WITH THEM. BANDARANAIKE SAID THIS WILL BE DONE SOON.

HIS GOVERNMENT INTENDS TO ESTABLISH DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WITH AS MANY OTHER COUNTRIES OF BOTH EAST AND WEST AS IS POSSIBLE, HE ADDED. BANDARANAIKE'S GOVERNMENT HAS SAID IT WILL NOT ALIGN ITSELF WITH EITHER EAST OR WEST.

THE PRIME MINISTER SAID IT WAS BECAUSE OF THIS POLICY THAT BRITAIN IS GIVING UP ITS NAVAL BASE AT TRINCOMALEE AND ITS AIR BASE AT KATUNAYAKE ON CEYLON'S NORTH COAST UNDER AN AGREEMENT ANNOUNCED YESTERDAY. 1956

MOGGAED

A90

WITH LONDON

DUBLIN, IRELAND, JULY 7 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER NEHRU ARRIVED IN DUBLIN TODAY FOR A FIVE-DAY VISIT AS GUEST OF PRESIDENT SEAN O'KELLY.

ON HAND TO GREET THE INDIAN LEADER--WHO FLEW IN FROM LONDON--WERE PRIME MINISTER JOHN A. COSTELLO AND FORMER PRIME MINISTER EAMON DEVALERA.

"I AM HERE FOR A VISIT," NEHRU TOLD REPORTERS, "THERE ARE NO PROBLEMS BETWEEN IRELAND AND INDIA."

MOGAED

A146

POZNAN (500)

BY STANLEY GODFREY

LONDON, JULY 7 (AP)-COMMUNIST POLAND CRUSHED ASIDE TONIGHT BRITISH PLEAS FOR LENIENCY AND SAID LEADERS OF THE POZNAN REBELLION "MUST BE BROUGHT TO JUSTICE."

THE LEADERS OF LAST WEEK'S POZNAN REVOLT WERE NOT POLISH WORKERS, BUT "AGENTS OF SUBVERSION" WHO FIRED ON "THE REPRESENTATIVES OF THE PEOPLE'S AUTHORITY," POLISH AMBASSADOR E. MILNIKIEL SAID IN A LETTER TO A GROUP OF BRITISH LABORITE LEGISLATORS.

"YOU WILL AGREE THAT THOSE RESPONSIBLE FOR THIS LAWLESS DISTURBANCE OF PUBLIC ORDER AND FOR BLOODSHED IN THE STREETS OF POZNAN MUST BE BROUGHT TO JUSTICE FOR THEIR DEEDS," HE ADDED.

"THE GOVERNMENT OF THE POLISH PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC APPROACH THIS MATTER WITH FULL CONSIDERATION, WITHOUT ANY FEELING OF REVENGE," HE ADDED.

FIFTY LABORITE LEGISLATORS APPEALED TO MAJ. GEN. ALEXANDER ZAWADSKI, WHO AS CHIEF OF THE POLISH EXECUTIVE COUNCIL IS HEAD OF STATE. THE BRITONS ASKED GEN. ZAWADSKI "TO EXERCISE GENEROUS RESTRAINT IN DEALING WITH THE WORKERS AND CITIZENS OF POZNAN."

MILNIKIEL SAID HE HAD BEEN AUTHORIZED BY SAWADSI TO TRANSMIT A REPLY TO THEIR COMMUNICATION OF JULY 3.

"THE WORKERS OF POZNAN DID NOT SHOOT AT THE REPRESENTATIVES OF THE PEOPLE'S AUTHORITY," MILNIKIEL TOLD THE LEGISLATORS. "THE BLOODSHED IN POZNAN WAS PROVOKED BY THOSE WHO AIM AT DISTURBING OUR PEACEFUL WORK."

HE SAID THESE "AGENTS OF SUBVERSION EXPLOITED CERTAIN ECONOMIC DIFFICULTIES" IN THE CITY "TO UNLEASH A PROVOCATION WHICH HAD NOTHING IN COMMON WITH THE ECONOMIC DEMANDS OF THE WORKERS OF POZNAN. 1956

A147

"THAT IS WHY OUR AUTHORITIES WERE COMPELLED TO INTERVENE TO RESTORE ORDER."

THE REPLY TO THE BRITISH PLEA WAS IN LINE WITH THE CONSTANT BARRAGE FROM WARSAW RADIO RECENTLY DEMANDING "SEVERE PUNISHMENT" FOR THE RIOT LEADERS. THE POLISH RADIO AND PRESS SO FAR HAVE IGNORED AMERICAN AND OTHER WESTERN APPEALS FOR "HUMANE" TREATMENT OF THE LEADERS OF THE THREE-DAY UPRISING WHICH BEGAN JUNE 28.

MILNIKIEL TOLD THE BRITISH LEGISLATORS: "WE WISH TO ASSURE YOU THAT WE ARE DEEPLY DISTRESSED BY THE DEATHS OF MANY INNOCENT VICTIMS AS WELL AS THOSE OF THE UNWITTINGLY GUILTY OF THE EVENTS OF POZNAN.

"WE WILL DO OUR BEST TO ALLEVIATE THE LOT OF THEIR BEREAVED FAMILIES.

"HOWEVER, WE MAKE A DISTINCTION BETWEEN WORKERS AND AGENTS OF SUBVERSIONS."

WARSAW RADIO HAS ADMITTED 48 DEAD IN POZNAN BUT OTHER ESTIMATES HAVE RANGED FROM 200 TO 1,000. OTHER THOUSANDS WERE REPORTED UNDER ARREST.

THE POLISH ENVOY THANKED THE BRITTONS FOR THEIR "FRIENDLY INTEREST," AND CONCLUDED:

"WE ARE CONFIDENT THAT YOU WILL SHARE OUR DEEP CONVICTION AS TO POLAND'S RIGHT NOT ONLY TO CHOOSE A POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC SYSTEM WHICH CORRESPONDS TO THE NEEDS OF OUR NATION, BUT ALSO T REPEL ANY ATTEMPTS OF CERTAIN ADV

REPEL ANY ATTEMPTS OF CERTAIN ADVENTUROUS CIRCLES WHO TRY TO INTERFERE WITH OUR INTERNAL AFFAIRS."

ML1238PED

A128 (220)

FIRST LEAD ICFTU

BRUSSELS, BELGIUM, JULY 7 (AP)-THE EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE OF THE INTERNATIONAL CONFEDERATION OF FREE TRADE UNIONS (ICFTU) CALLED TONIGHT FOR CONSULTATION WITH LABOR REGIONAL ORGANIZATIONS ON A POSSIBLE BOYCOTT OF THE DOMINICAN REPUBLIC.

SUCH A BOYCOTT, IF CARRIED OUT, WOULD BE A PROTEST AGAINST THE TRUJILLO REGIME. GENERALISSIMO RAFAEL TRUJILLO IS FORMER PRESIDENT OF THE DOMINICAN REPUBLIC AND IS STILL CONSIDERED THE COUNTRY'S "STRONG MAN."

THE ICFTU EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE ADOPTED A RESOLUTION AFTER A SIX-DAY MEETING HERE. IT ACCUSED THE "TRUJILLO DICTATORSHIP" OF SUPPRESSING THE FREE LABOR MOVEMENT.

THE RESOLUTION ALSO ACCUSED THE TRUJILLO REGIME OF FAILURE TO ENACT ADEQUATE SOCIAL LEGISLATION, LENIENCY TOARD COMMUNISM, A MONOPOLIST POSITION IN MANY FIELDS OF INDUSTRY, AND ATTEMPTING TO INTERFERE IN THE FOREIGN POLICIES OF OTHER COUNTRIES, PARTICULARLY CUBA.

THE COMMITTEE ASKED ALL ITS AFFILIATES AND INTERNATIONAL TRADE SECRETARIATS TO JOIN A WORLDWIDE CAMPAIGN TO PROTEST THE "POLICY OF TERROR, CRIME, AND PERSECUTION PURSUED BY THE TRUJILLO REGIME, AS WELL AS AGAINST ITS INTRIGUES AND ITS MURDEROUS ATTACKS ON THE FOES OF THE REGIME.

ICFTU'S GENERAL SECRETARY WAS TOLD TO SUBMIT THE COMPLAINTS TO THE U.N.-AFFILIATED INTERNATIONAL LABOR ORGANIZATION (ILO) AND TO THE U.N. HUMAN RIGHTS COMMISSION.

EARLIER TODAY THE ICFTU COMMITTEE CALLED FOR AID TO POLISH WORKERS, ESPECIALLY THOSE IN POZNAN. IT URGED ILO TO WORK FOR THE RELEASE OF WORKERS IMPRISONED AFTER LAST WEEK'S POZNAN FREEDOM AND BREAD RIOTS AND TO SEEK AN END TO WHAT IT CALLED REPRESSIVE MEASURES AGAINST POLISH WORKERS.

THE COMMITTEE SAID THE POZNAN WORKERS STRUCK, DESPITE HEAVY ODDS, BECAUSE OF "THE CRUSHING BURDEN OF MERCILESS EXPLOITATION." IN DOING SO, THE COMMITTEE SAID, "THEY GAVE EXPRESSION TO THE SUPPRESSED FEELINGS OF THE POLISH WORKERS GENERALLY."

KL846PED

A52WX

(340) POLISH

BY JOHN M. HIGHTOWER

WASHINGTON, JULY 7 (AP)-THE STATE DEPARTMENT BRUSHED ASIDE TODAY A POLISH PROTEST OF "HIGHLY UNPROPER INTERFERENCE" BY THE UNITED STATES IN POLAND'S INTERNAL AFFAIRS.

POLISH AMBASSADOR ROMUALD SPASOWSKI REGISTERED THE PROTEST YESTERDAY AGAINST STATEMENTS MADE HERE IN CONNECTION WITH LAST WEEK'S RIOTING IN POZNAN.

UNITED STATES OFFICIALS SAID THE DIPLOMATIC COMPLAINT APPARENTLY WAS DESIGNED AS COUNTER PROPAGANDA AND THAT THE POLES WOULD PROBABLY TRY TO USE IT TO OFFSET THE IMPACT OF AMERICAN COMMENTS ABOUT COMMUNIST OPPRESSION IN THEIR COUNTRY.

BUT AS A DIPLOMATIC MOVE, THEY SAID, IT HAD LITTLE SUBSTANCE AND DID NOT APPEAR TO REQUIRE AN ANSWER. IF THERE WAS ANY SURPRISE HERE IT WAS AT THE MILD TONE OF THE OBJECTION.

SPASOWSKI DID NOT MAKE ANY REFERENCE TO A POLISH RADIO CHARGE LAST WEEKEND THAT THE UNITED STATES INSTIGATED AND FINANCED THE POZNAN DEMONSTRATIONS. NOR DID HE MAKE HIS PROTEST IN WRITING. HIS ORAL STATEMENT WAS TAKEN DOWN BY A STENOGRAPHER.

THE PROTEST, MADE TO DEPUTY UNDERSECRETARY OF STATE ROBERT MURPHY, CITED A STATEMENT MADE BY STATE DEPARTMENT PRESS OFFICER LINCOLN WHITE ON JUNE 29 EXPRESSING UNITED STATES "SHOCK" AT THE SHOOTING OF DEMONSTRATING WORKERS IN POZNAN. WHITE ALSO COMMENTED THAT THE WORKERS WERE EXPRESSING "PROFOUND GRIEVANCES" AND SAID THEY APPARENTLY FELT "THAT THEIR GOVERNMENT PRIMARILY SERVES THE INTERESTS OF THE SOVIET UNION."

SPASOWSKI DENOUNCED THIS AS "HIGHLY UNPROPER" INTERFERENCES IN THE INTERNAL AFFAIRS OF POLAND AND AS "AN UNFRIENDLY GESTURE."

HE ALSO APPLIED THE LABEL "UNFRIENDLY" TO STATEMENTS MADE BY WHITE ON JULY 2 AND JULY 5. ON THE LATTER DATE, WHITE ANSWERED AFFIRMATIVELY A REPORTER'S QUESTION WHETHER HE CONSIDERED A POLISH PROPOSAL TO BUY GRAIN IN THIS COUNTRY TO BE "PHONY."

IN THE JULY 2 STATEMENT WHITE REJECTED THE POLISH ACCUSATION OF AMERICAN RESPONSIBILITY FOR THE POZNAN UPHEAVAL. HE SAID THAT IT SEEMED TO HAVE BEEN PRODUCED "BY A SURGE OF PENT-UP BITTERNESS ON THE PART OF AN OPPRESSED AND EXPLOITED CITIZENRY."

RZ&JC553AED

A70

(160)

BERLIN, JULY 7 (AP)-A WEST BERLIN NEWSPAPER SAID TODAY THE ENTIRE POLICE FORCE IN THE POLISH CITY OF POZNAN HAS BEEN REPLACED.

THE INDEPENDENT TELEGRAF--THE FIRST NEWSPAPER TO BREAK THE NEWS OF LAST WEEK'S ABORTIVE UPRISING IN COMMUNIST POLAND -- SAID THE OLD POLICE FORCE HAS BEEN "TRANSPORTED TO AN UNKNOWN DESTINATION AND REPLACED BY OUTSIDE POLICEMEN."

THE SWITCH WAS MADE, THE PAPER SAID, BECAUSE POZNAN POLICE HAD CONDUCTED THEMSELVES "PASSIVELY," AND HAD PERMITTED THEMSELVES TO BE DISARMED BY WORKERS DURING THE RIOTS FOR BREAD AND FREEDOM.

THE PAPER ALSO SAID POZNAN WORKERS REPORT THAT PREPARATIONS ARE BEING MADE IN THE LARGER FACTORIES FOR PUBLIC EXECUTIONS OF THE REBELLION'S RINGLEADERS.

IN ITS BERLIN-DATELINED DISPATCH THE NEWSPAPER ALSO REPORTED THE REBELLION'S DEATH TOLL HAS RISEN ABOVE 500. THE POLISH GOVERNMENT HAS SAID 48 PERSONS WERE KILLED, WHILE UNOFFICIAL ESTIMATES PLACE THE FIGURE SOMEWHERE BETWEEN 200 AND 300. THE TELEGRAF SAID MORE THAN 2,000 WERE INJURED. POLAND HAS SAID 270 PERSONS WERE HURT.

THE NEWSPAPER SAID ITS FIGURES WERE BASED ON INFORMATION GIVEN WESTERN BUSINESSMEN WHO VISITED POZNAN'S INTERNATIONAL FAIR LAST WEEK.

LF715AED.

TS34 (E)

1956

BERLIN, JULY 7 (AP)-EAST GERMANY'S RULING COMMUNIST PARTY MADE A NEW BID TODAY FOR A UNITED FRONT WITH WEST GERMANY'S SOCIALISTS.

COMMUNIST PARTY SECRETARY WALTER ULBRICHT URGED THAT THE TWO PARTIES WHIP UP A "TRUE PEOPLES' MOVEMENT" AGAINST WEST GERMAN CONSCRIPTION, WHICH WOULD BE AUTHORIZED BY A LAW APPROVED EARLY TODAY BY THE BUNDESTAG (LOWER HOUSE).

ULBRICHT MADE HIS OVERTURE IN A LETTER TO SOCIALIST PARTY CHAIRMAN ERICH OLLENHAUER, WHO HAS REPEATEDLY REFUSED TO WORK WITH THE COMMUNISTS. THE LETTER WAS PUBLISHED IN NEUES DEUTSCHLAND, OFFICIAL COMMUNIST PARTY ORGAN.

FVE21AED

30.24-7545

A139 (110)
ROME, SUNDAY, JULY 8 (AP)-THE COMMUNIST NEWSPAPER L'UNITA SAID TODAY REPORTS CZECHOSLOVAKIA SMASHED A 1953 PLOT TO SEIZE COMMUNICATIONS CENTERS AND BURN THE MAIN PRISON WERE "PURELY IMAGINARY."
PRACE, THE OFFICIAL NEWSPAPER OF THE CZECH TRADE UNIONS, CARRIED THE STORY IN ITS JULY 4 ISSUE.
L'UNITA'S PRAGUE CORRESPONDENT, ORFEO VANGELISTA, SAID THE PRACE STORY WAS PURE FICTION WRITTEN "BETTER TO EXPLAIN" THE WORK OF THE CZECH SECURITY FORCES.
THE ORIGINAL STORY GAVE NO DATE FOR THE REPORTED INCIDENT. HOWEVER, WHEN CORRESPONDENTS IN VIENNA TELEPHONED PRAGUE FOR DETAILS, PRACE'S EDITORS SAID THE REPORTED PLOT ACTUALLY OCCURRED IN 1953 BUT WAS HUSHED UP BY THE POLICE.
SN1019PED

A84
VIENNA, AUSTRIA, JULY 7 (AP)-POLAND AND BURMA HAVE DECIDED TO ESTABLISH DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS, WARSAW RADIO REPORTED TODAY. POLAND'S FIRST AMBASSADOR WILL BE ZYGFRUYD WOLNIAK.
TD650PED

1956

A127
(130)
NICOSIA, CYPRUS, JULY 7 (AP)-BRITISH AUTHORITIES ANNOUNCED TODAY THAT NEARLY ALL OF THE 40,000 POUND ($112,000) COLLECTIVE FINE IMPOSED ON THE EAST COAST PORT OF FAMAGUSTA HAS BEEN PAID BY THE INHABITANTS.
THE COLLECTION STARTED MONDAY AND BY LAST NIGHT THE TOTAL COLLECTED WAS 37,943 POUNDS. THE FINE WAS IMPOSED ON ALL MALE GREEK-CYPRIOT INHABITANTS OF FAMAGUSTA AS A PUNISHMENT FOR 136 "ACTS OF TERRORISM" IN SEVEN MONTHS. SOME OF THOSE WHO HAVE NOT PAID ARE ABROAD. COLLECTION IS EXPECTED ON THEIR RETURN. OTHERS WHO FAIL TO PAY ARE LIABLE TO PROPERTY SEIZURE.
A TEST CASE CHALLENGING THE LEGALITY OF THE COLLECTIVE FINE IS TO BE HEARD AUG. 17. FIFTY-SEVEN GREEK-CYPRIOT CITIZENS OF FAMAGUSTA HAVE BROUGHT THE SUIT, CLAIMING IT IS NOT WITHIN THE POWER OF THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT TO LEVY A COLLECTIVE FINE. MANY GREEK CYPRIOTS ARE FIGHTING TO MAKE THIS BRITISH COLONY A PART OF GREECE.
NW111AAED

A15
NIGHT LEAD SIHANOUK (400)
BY STANLEY JOHNSON
MOSCOW, JULY 7 (AP)-PRINCE NORODOM SIHANOUK CONCLUDED AN AGREEMENT WITH THE SOVIET UNION TODAY FOR ECONOMIC AND INDUSTRIAL AID TO HIS INDOCHINESE KINGDOM OF CAMBODIA. HE DECLARED THE HOPE OF HIS PEOPLE "RESTS IN THE SOVIET UNION FOR THE REALIZATION OF OUR DESIRES FOR PEACE AND PROSPERITY."
A COMMUNIQUE SIGNED IN THE KREMLIN ANNOUNCED THAT PRIME MINISTER BULGANIN, COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV AND FOREIGN MINISTER DMITRI SHEPILOV HAD ACCEPTED AN INVITATION TO VISIT CAMBODIA AT A DATE TO BE SET LATER.
THE COMMUNIQUE SAID ALSO THAT THE RUSSIANS HAD AGREED TO BUILD, EQUIP AND STAFF A HOSPITAL IN PHNOM PENH, THE CAMBODIAN CAPITAL. UNDER THE AID AGREEMENT THE RUSSIANS WILL SUPPLY INDUSTRIAL EQUIPMENT TO CAMBODIA AND SEND IN TECHNICIANS TO INSTRUCT THE CAMBODIANS IN ITS USE.
BOTH COUNTRIES HAD PREVIOUSLY AGREED TO ESTABLISH DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS.
THE PRINCE IS A FORMER KING OF CAMBODIA. HE RESIGNED AS PREMIER LAST MARCH 30 BUT REMAINS THE COUNTRY'S FOREMOST POLITICAL LEADER. FORMERLY ONE OF THE ASSOCIATED STATES OF INDOCHINA UNDER FRENCH RULE, CAMBODIA HAS BEEN DRIFTING TOWARD CLOSER RELATIONSHIPS WITH THE COMMUNIST BLOC, FIRST IN PEIPING AND NOW IN MOSCOW.
AT THE KREMLIN COMMUNIQUE SIGNING CEREMONIES, SIHANOUK PLEDGED HIS COUNTRY TO LIVE IN FRIENDSHIP AND BROTHERHOOD WITH THE SOVIET UNION. LATER AT A NEWS CONFERENCE HE ADDED:
"THE PEOPLE OF THE SOVIET UNION HAVE SHOWN US ASTONISHING HOSPITALITY. THIS FOR US IS PROOF THE SOVIET PEOPLE SINCERELY DESIRE THERE BE A TRUE UNDERSTANDING AMONG PEOPLE. IT IS ALSO PROOF THE SOVIET PEOPLE LOVE PEACE.
"AS FOR THE LEADERS OF THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT I HAVE BEEN PRIVILEGED TO MEET, I AM ABLE TO SEE THEIR DYNAMISM, CLAIRVOYANCE, REALISM, CHARMING SIMPLICITY OF MANNER AND REMARKABLE COMPREHENSION OF INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS AND UNDERSTANDING OF THE ASPIRATIONS OF THE ASIAN PEOPLES."
CAMBODIA, A COUNTRY OF ALMOST FOUR MILLION POPULATION COVERING ABOUT 70,000 SQUARE MILES, HAS BEEN RECEIVING U.S. ECONOMIC AND MILITARY AID. FOR THE 1956 FISCAL YEAR THIS AMOUNTED TO ABOUT 50 MILLION DOLLARS.

A16
WHEN SIHANOUK RESIGNED HIS PREMIERSHIP HE CHARGED THE UNITED STATES MADE IT IMPOSSIBLE FOR HIM TO CONDUCT A NEUTRALIST FOREIGN POLICY. WHEN U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES MADE HIS SOUTHEAST ASIA TOUR LAST SPRING HE STOPPED IN SAIGON, CAPITAL OF SOUTH VIET NAM, BUT MADE NO VISIT TO PHNOM PENH.
SIHANOUK VISITED PEIPING LAST WINTER. HE TOLD REPORTERS IN NEW DELHI EN ROUTE TO MOSCOW THAT THE CHINESE REDS HAD GRANTED CAMBODIA ALMOST 22 1/2 MILLION DOLLARS IN ECONOMIC AID. SIHANOUK STEOPPED IN WARSAW AND HAS PRAGUE ALSO ON HIS CURRENT ITINERARY.
SM310PED

A119 (275)
BY STANLEY JOHNSON
MOSCOW, JULY 7 (AP)-PRINCE NORODOM SIHANOUK OF CAMBODIA TODAY PLEDGED HIS COUNTRY TO LIVE IN "FRIENDSHIP AND BROTHERHOOD" WITH THE SOVIET UNION.
"THE HOPE

1956

SOVIET UNJON.
"THE HOPE OF THE CAMBODIAN PEOPLE RESTS IN THE SOVIET UNION FOR THE REALIZATION OF OUR DESIRES FOR PEACE AND PROSPERITY," THE PRINCE ADDED.
SIHANOUK MADE THE STATEMENT AT CEREMONIES IN THE KREMLIN FOLLOWING THE SIGNING OF A CAMBODIAN-SOVIET COMMUNIQUE. IT WAS UNDERSTOOD THE COMMUNIQUE CALLS FOR THE RUSSIANS TO SUPPLY INDUSTRIAL EQUIPMENT TO SIHANOUK'S INDOCHINA KINGDOM AND TO FURNISH SOVIET TECHNICIANS TO TRAIN CAMBODIANS IN ITS USE.
SIHANOUK PRESENTED THE ROYAL ORDER OF CAMBODIA, HIS COUNTRY'S HIGHEST DECORATION, TO SOVIET PRESIDENT KLEMENTI VOROSHILOV. THE SOVIET LEADER RESPONDED BY PRESENTING SIHANOUK AND HIS FATHER, KING NORODOM SURIMARIT, WITH THE THE ORDER OF SUVOROV, HIGHEST MILITARY DECORATION IN THE U.S.S.R.
SIHANOUK, FORMER PREMIER AND KING OF CAMBODIA, IS THE COUNTRY'S FOREMOST POLITICAL LEADER. HE RESIGNED AS PREMIER LAST MARCH 30, COMPLAINING THAT THE UNITED STATES HAD SABOTAGED HIS NEUTRALIST FOREIGN POLICY.

THE UNITED STATES CONTRIBUTED ABOUT 50 MILLION DOLLARS FOR MILITARY AND ECONOMIC AID TO CAMBODIA IN THE 1956 FISCAL YEAR.

SIHANOUK HAS BEEN ON A TOUR THAT INCLUDED A STOP IN WARSAW, PRESUMABLY FOR TALKS WITH THE POLES ON ECONOMIC AID.

HE IS RETURNING TO CAMBODIA BY WAY OF PARIS. HIS ITINERARY CALLS ALSO FOR A VISIT IN PRAGUE. EN ROUTE TO WARSAW AND MOSCOW HE STOPPED IN NEW DELHI, WHERE HE TOLD REPORTERS COMMUNIST CHINA HAD GRANTED HIS COUNTRY ALMOST 22 1/2 MILLION IN ECONOMIC AID.

SIHANOUK VISITED IN PEIPING LAST WINTER. HIS COUNTRY, AMONG THE NEW ONES ADMITTED TO THE UNITED NATIONS LAST YEAR, HAS BEEN INCREASINGLY FRIENDLY WITH PEIPING AND MOSCOW.

TA1047AED

A154

(120)

MOSCOW, JULY 7 (AP)-PRAVDA IN EFFECT TOLD FRANCE TODAY TO FREE ALGERIA.

AN ARTICLE IN THE OFFICIAL NEWSPAPER OF THE RUSSIAN COMMUNIST PARTY SAID THE ONLY SOLUTION TO THE CONFLICT BETWEEN FRANCE AND THE ALGERIAN NATIONALISTS WAS THE ONE USED IN MOROCCO AND TUNISIA. FRANCE HAS GRANTED INDEPENDENCE TO BOTH THOSE FORMER PROTECTORATES IN NORTH AFRICA.

FRANCE HAS TAKEN A DIFFERENT ATTITUDE TOWARD ALGERIA, CONSIDERING IT A PART OF METROPOLITAN FRANCE. PARIS HAS ARGUED THAT THE NATIONALIST REVOLT MUST BE CRUSHED BEFORE ALGERIA'S POLITICAL FUTURE IS SETTLED.

THE PRAVDA EDITORIAL REFLECTED THE SAME RUSSIAN VIEWS EXPRESSED BY THE KREMLIN'S TOP LEADERS TO FRENCH PREMIER GUY MOLLET DURING HIS RECENT VISIT.

THE EDITORIAL WAS VIEWED AS A FINAL NOTE TO FRANCE'S HOPES FOR SOVIET SUPPORT OF ITS ALGERIAN POLICIES.

TD1120PED

A116

JERUSALEM, ISRAELI SECTOR, JULY 7 (AP)-USUALLY RELIABLE SOURCES SAID TODAY U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD WILL COME HERE LATE THIS MONTH FOR TALKS WITH PREMIER DAVID BEN-GURION. 1956

THEY SAID HE WOULD GO ON TO CAIRO AND OTHER ARAB CAPITALS IN FOLLOWING UP HIS MISSION OF APRIL, WHEN HE OBTAINED NEW CEASE-FIRE AGREEMENTS BETWEEN ISRAEL AND HER NEIGHBORS.

HAMMARSKJOLD SAID IN MOSCOW THIS WEEK HE HAD NO PLANS TO RETURN TO THE MIDDLE EAST NOW BUT DID NOT RULE OUT THE POSSIBILITY.

KL844PED

A135

JERUSALEM, ISRAEL, JULY 7 (AP)-AN ISRAELI ARMY SPOKESMAN SAID JORDANIANS OPENED RIFLE AND AUTOMATIC FIRE TODAY ON AN ISRAELI PATROL MOVING INSIDE ISRAEL TERRITORY IN THE CASTEL AREA WEST OF JERUSALEM. THE FIRE WAS NOT RETURNED AND THERE WERE NO CASUALTIES, HE SAID.

HW1144AED

A115

(110)

AMMAN, JORDAN, JULY 7 (AP)-FOREIGN MINISTER AWNI ABDULHADI SAID JORDAN RECEIVED ASSURANCES TODAY FROM FRANCE AND GREAT BRITAIN THAT THEY WOULD STAND BY THE 1950 THREE-POWER DECLARATION GUARANTEEING MIDDLE EAST BORDERS AND PERMIT NO VIOLATION OF THE PALESTINE ARMISTICE AGREEMENT. THE UNITED STATES IS THE THIRD POWER.

THE MINISTER SAID THE ASSURANCES WERE GIVEN TO HIM WHEN HE RECEIVED THE FRENCH AND BRITISH AMBASSADORS TODAY. ABDUL HADI SAID DESPITE THESE ASSURANCES, JORDAN WILL REMAIN ON THE ALERT AND READY TO FACE AN EMERGENCY.

"UNTIL WE ARE DEFINITELY CONVINCED THAT ISRAEL HARBORS NO AGGRESSIVE DESIGNS, THERE WILL BE NO RELAXATION IN JORDAN'S VIGILANCE," THE FOREIGN MINISTER ADDED.

SN843PED

A125

DAMASCUS, SYRIA, JULY 7 (AP)-TURKEY CLOSED HER BORDERS WITH SYRIA FOR 24 HOURS ENDING AT 4 P.M. TODAY, INTERIOR MINISTER AHMED KANBAR REPORTED.

KANBAR TOLD NEWSMEN HE KNEW OF NO REASON FOR THE ACTION. THE LOCAL PRESS SAID THE BORDER WAS CLOSED TO PREVENT NEWS LEAKING OUT OF A TRIAL OF 38 SYRIAN PEASANTS SEIZED IN A BORDER CLASH JUNE 23.

THE PRESS SAID THE 38 WERE BEING TRIED ON CHARGES OF "COMMITTING ARMED AGGRESSION AGAINST TURKISH FORCES." ONE TURKISH OFFICER AND TWO SOLDIERS WERE KILLED IN THE CLASH.

KANBAR TOLD NEWSMEN, HOWEVER, HE HAD NO OFFICIAL INFORMATION ON SUCH A TRIAL.

SN916PED

1956

A85

NIGHT LEAD NORTH AFRICA (240)

ALGIERS, ALGERIA, JULY 7 (AP)-FRENCH AUTHORITIES TODAY REPORTED 29 MOSLEM NATIONALIST REBELS KILLED IN THREE CLASHES WEST OF THIS CAPITAL.

THERE WAS NO LISTING OF FRENCH CASUALTIES, AND NO AUTHORITATIVE REBEL REPORTS HAVE BEEN AVAILABLE SINCE THE REVOLT STARTED IN THE EASTERN MOUNTAINS OF ALGERIA MORE THAN 20 MONTHS AGO.

IN PARIS THERE WERE INDICATIONS THAT THE POSITIONS OF THE REBELS AND PREMIER GUY MOLLET'S SOCIALIST-LED GOVERNMENT ARE MOVING CLOSER TOGETHER. INDIAN PRIME MINISTER NEHRU, DUE TO VISIT PARIS AFTER THE COMMONWEALTH CONFERENCE IN LONDON, IS KNOWN TO BE EAGER TO ACT AS PEACEMAKER. BUT ANY TALKS GOING ON WERE BEING KEPT SECRET.

REBEL SPOKESMAN FERHAT ABBAS HAS BEEN CALLING PUBLICLY FOR ACKNOWLEDGEMENT OF ALGERIAN SOVEREIGNTY, AVOIDING USE OF THE WORD INDEPENDENCE AT WHICH MANY FRENCH POLITICIANS BALK. THE FRENCH SAY THEY ARE WILLING TO GIVE THE ALGERIANS A GREAT DEAL OF LOCAL GOVERNMENT.

LAST NIGHT WAS A TERRIFYING ONE FOR THE 20,000 INHABITANTS OF BOUFARIK, A FARM MARKET CENTER 20 MILES SOUTHWEST OF ALGIERS. REBELS HURLED A DOZEN GRENADES IN THE MOSLEM QUARTER AND SET FIRE TO THREE HOUSES. A EUROPEAN BAKER WAS KILLED WHILE MAKING HIS ROUNDS IN BOUFARIK.

ONE OF THE THREE FIGHTS REPORTED WAS NEAR GERYVILLE, IN SOUTH-WESTERN ALGERIA, WERE REBELS ATTACKED A BUS FOR THE SEC

ONE OF THE THREE FIGHTS REPORTED WAS NEAR GERYVILLE, IN SOUTH-WESTERN ALGERIA, WHERE REBELS ATTACKED A BUS FOR THE SECOND TIME IN A WEEK. THE FIRST TIME THEY KILLED 17 FRENCHMEN, MOST OF THEM FROM THE MILITARY ESCORT. YESTERDAY, THE FRENCH SAID, THE AMBUSH WAS FOUGHT OFF AND REINFORCEMENTS WERE BROUGHT UP THAT KILLED SIX OF THE ATTACKERS.

TD656PED

A71

(480)

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR PMS SATURDAY JULY 7

BY JOSEPH E. DYNAN

(ADVANCE)....ALGIERS, JULY 7 (AP)-THIS IS A TOWN WHERE YOU CAN PICK UP THE PAPER AND READ AN ADVERTISEMENT LIKE THIS:

"PROTECT YOURSELF AGAINST THE ATTACKS. WEAR THE 'INVULNERABLE' BULLETPROOF VEST. MADE BY INDUSTRIE ET PROTECTION. RUE MICHELET."

THE TURBULENT SITUATION CREATED BY THE NATIONALIST REVOLT BREEDS RACKETS AND GANG OPERATIONS. IN FACT, IT'S DIFFICULT TO TELL WHERE MOSLEM NATIONALISM LEAVES OFF AND RACKETS BEGIN. IN MANY LOCALITIES, THE TWO ARE INTERWOVEN.

EVERY DAY, SOMEWHERE IN ALGERIA, SOMEONE DIES A VIOLENT DEATH, USUALLY BY RIFLE OR REVOLVER FIRE, OCCASIONALLY BY GRENADE BLAST

AND SOMETIMES BY THROAT CUTTING. AS IN CHICAGO OF THE 20S AND EARLY 30S, NO ONE SAW IT HAPPEN, OR REMEMBERS WHAT THE GUY LOOKED LIKE. WHEN THE POLICE ARRIVE, ABOUT ALL THEY CAN DO IS CONSOLE THE RELATIVES.

ONE DIFFERENCE BETWEEN ALGERIA AND CHICAGO 1929 IS THAT HERE THE GANGS HAVE AN UNDETERMINED AMOUNT OF POPULAR SUPPORT BASED ON NATIONALISM AMONG THE MOSLEM MAJORITY. TO MANY, THE GANG'S OPERATIONS HAVE A PATRIOTIC FLAIR WHICH THE ST. VALENTINE'S DAY INCIDENT NEVER ACHIEVED.

THERE ARE ORGANIZATIONS, THE ALGERIAN NATIONALIST MOVEMENT AND THE FRONT OF NATIONAL LIBERATION. BOTH OPPOSE FRENCH RULE AND WANT THE COUNTRY TURNED OVER TO THE MOSLEMS IN ONE WAY OR ANOTHER.

BOTH ORGANIZATIONS GO OUT FOR FUNDS. THERE IS A DIFFERENCE OF OPINION ON HOW MUCH MONEY IS CONTRIBUTED VOLUNTARILY, BUT SOME IS. IN OTHER CASES AN AGENT CALLS AT THE SHOP AND TELLS MOHAMMED BEN ALI HE BETTER CONTRIBUTE. SOMETIMES MOHAMMED IS URGED TO TAKE OUT "PROTECTION INSURANCE" IF HE DOESN'T WANT HIS SHOP BLASTED BY A GRENADE. OR THE CELL KIDNAPS MOHAMMED AND NOTIFIES THE FAMILY HOW MUCH IS REQUIRED FOR HIS RELEASE.

IN ADDITION TO THE NATIONALIST GANGS, WHICH IN ONE SENSE ARE LEGITIMATE, OUT AND OUT CRIMINAL OUTFITS ARE HAVING A FIELD DAY. SOME POSE AS PATRIOTIC MOSLEM GROUPS. THE SHOPKEEPER CAN'T TELL THE DIFFERENCE.

EVEN IF HE PAYS OFF ONE GROUP HE HAS NO REAL PROTECTION AGAINST BEING BOMBED, KIDNAPED OR BUMPED OFF BY ANOTHER GROUP

FALSE PATRIOTS MASQUERADE AS NATIONALISTS. AS IN 1944 FRANCE, IT IS AN IDEAL SITUATION FOR SETTLING OLD GRUDGES, UNDER THE CLOAK OF PATRIOTISM. FRENCH AUTHORITIES ARE CONVINCED THAT SOME OF THE DAILY KILLINGS ARE LESS NATIONALISTIC FERVOR THAN OLD SCORES BEING SQUARED.

1956

A72

BUT BACK TO THOSE VESTS. INDUSTRIE ET PROTECTION HAS SEVERAL MODELS PRICED FROM $80 TO $140. THEY ARE CANVAS JACKETS WITH INTERIOR POCKETS FOR INSERTING PLATES OF GLASS FIBER. MAURICE IVORRA, OWNER OF I. ET P., SAYS THAT'S BETTER THAN STEEL. THE BASIC MODEL HAS SIX PLATES IN FRONT, SIX IN BACK, TWO ON EACH SIDE. PLATE REPLACEMENTS, WHICH ONE HOPES WILL NEVER BE NEEDED, ARE ABOUT $5.

MOST OF IVORRA'S TRADE COMES FROM POLICE AND GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS. HE FILLED AN ORDER FOR 300 FOR THE PUBLIC WORKS AND HIGHWAY DEPARTMENT. BUT PRIVATE CITIZENS BOUGHT 20 IN A MONTH. YOU HAVE TO HAVE A GOVERNMENT PERMIT--DESIGNED TO KEEP PROTECTION OUT OF THE HANDS OF REBELS.

END ADVANCE FOR PMS SATURDAY JULY 7 MOVED JULY 6

30.24-7547

INSIDE TIBET IN OPPOSITION TO THE CHINESE.

THE DALAI LAMA, TIBET'S SPIRITUAL AND TEMPORAL RULER WHO IS UNDER THE THUMB OF THE CHINESE REDS, IS REPORTED LEADING THE OPPOSITION IN MIMANG. BUT DESPITE HIS OPPOSITION, OPEN REBELLION IS BEING PREACHED IN NEARLY ALL THE IMPORTANT VILLAGES AND TOWNS THROUGHOUT THE COUNTRY, THE TRAVELERS SAY.

MIMANG IS SAID TO HAVE SOME INFLUENTIAL MEMBERS AND SYMPATHIZERS, INCLUDING TWO FORMER PRIME MINISTERS. BUT THERE IS NO WAY OF ACTUALLY KNOWING ITS STRENGTH.

THERE IS NO FIRM EVIDENCE MIMANG SPARKED THE REVOLT, WHICH APPEARS TO BE THUS FAR A LARGELY UNORGANIZED STRUGGLE AGAINST THE CHINESE. THIS ACCOUNT OF ITS ACTIVITIES HAS BEEN UNFOLDED HERE:

IN 1952 MIMANG DEMANDED WITHDRAWAL OF CHINESE TROOPS AND FOR SEVERAL DAYS DEMONSTRATIONS OCCURRED IN LHASA, THE TIBETAN CAPITAL. THE CHINESE REDS FORCED THE DALAI LAMA TO DECLARE MIMANG ILLEGAL, AND PROMINENT MIMANG LEADERS WERE JAILED.

IN THE FOLLOWING YEAR MIMANG, NOW UNDERGROUND, PLANNED TO SEND A DELEGATION TO THE UNITED NATIONS. THE CHINESE REDS WERE TIPPED OFF AND THE PLANNERS OF THIS DRAMATIC MOVE WERE JAILED.

IN 1954 THE DALAI LAMA WENT TO PEIPING AND IN A MOVE TO CONCILIATE TIBETANS ALL MIMANG LEADERS WERE LET OUT OF JAIL.

A160

LATE LAST YEAR THE DALAI LAMA RETURNED TO TIBET WITH PROMISES OF "SELF AUTONOMY" FROM PEIPING. BUT MIMANG REOPENED ITS CAMPAIGN FOR WITHDRAWAL OF CHINESE TROOPS AND ONCE AGAIN THE ORGANIZATION WAS DECLARED ILLEGAL AND ITS LEADERS ROUNDED UP.

MIMANG LEADERS IN KALIMPONG SAY THIS WAS ONE OF THE REASONS BEHIND THE UPRISINGS. OTHER FACTORS WERE OPPOSITION TO CHINESE-IMPOSED LAND REFORM AND RESENTMENT AT RED INTERFERENCE IN THE TRADITIONAL MONASTERY LIFE OF TIBETANS, WHOSE RELIGION IS A FORM OF BUDDHISM.

THE CHINESE REDS ARE REPORTED TO HAVE MORE THAN 150,000 TROOPS INSIDE TIBET AND 300,000 OTHERS READY TO SEND INTO TROUBLE AREAS IF NEEDED. TICHANG RIMPOCHE, AN INFLUENTIAL LAMA IN THE DALAI LAMA'S PERSONAL ENTOURAGE, HAS BEEN ASSIGNED AT CHINESE REQUEST TO GO INTO THESE AREAS ON A GOOD WILL MISSION AND TO TRY TO PERSUADE OPPOSITION GROUPS TO END THEIR RESISTANCE.

WU1 53PED

A159

AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD TIBET (450)

KALIMPONG, INDIA, JULY 7 (AP)-NEW REPORTS OF SPREADING RESISTANCE BY TIBETANS TO CHINESE COMMUNIST RULE HAVE BEEN BROUGHT TO THIS NORTH INDIA BORDER TOWN BY TRAVELERS FROM THAT ISOLATED COUNTRY. THERE ARE INDICATIONS A STRONG RESISTANCE MOVEMENT MAY BE IN THE MAKING.

THESE REPORTS SAY THE CHINESE REDS ARE STILL SENDING BOMBING MISSIONS DAILY TO HIT AT "RESISTANCE CENTERS" IN EASTERN AND SOUTHERN TIBET IN AN EFFORT TO STAMP OUT A REVOLT THAT STARTED IN EARLY APRIL.

THE TRAVELERS REFER TO MIMANG--THE TIBETAN PEOPLES' COMMITTEE--AN ANTI-CHINESE POLITICAL GROUP ORGANIZED IN 1951, A YEAR AFTER THE CHINESE REDS OCCUPIED TIBET. AMONG THOSE ARRIVING IN KALIMPONG ARE FORMER TIBETAN OFFICIALS WHO CLAIM MEMBERSHIP IN MIMANG. ONE REPORT SAID MIMANG IS PREPARING TO ESTABLISH ITS OWN PROVISIONAL GOVERNMENT

1956

A42 (450)

BY DAVID J. ROADS

HONG KONG, JULY 7 (AP)-"MY COMMUNIST CELL CAN ONLY BE DESCRIBED AS A PLACE OF NO HOPE, BUT I PUT MY TRUST IN GOD," SAID AN AMERICAN PRIEST TODAY AFTER HIS RETURN FROM THREE YEARS IN A RED CHINESE PRISON.

THE REV. JOHN W. CLIFFORD, 39, TOLD NEWSMEN HE WAS FORBIDDEN TO SAY THE ROSARY OR PRAY DURING HIS IMPRISONMENT. HIS GUARDS TOLD HIM THERE WAS "NO FREEDOM OF RELIGION IN PRISON. YOUR CHURCH IS BAD AND SO ARE ALL PRIESTS."

FATHER CLIFFORD ARRIVED HERE TODAY WITH THE REV. THOMAS PHILLIPS, 52, WHO ALSO WAS IMPRISONED THREE YEARS IN RED CHINA. THE TWO ROMAN CATHOLIC PRIESTS, BOTH OF SAN FRANCISCO, ARE THE FIRST AMERICANS FREED BY PEIPING SINCE TWO PRESBYTERIAN MISSIONARIES WERE RELEASED LAST DECEMBER. ELEVEN OTHER AMERICANS STILL ARE IMPRISONED IN RED CHINA.

THE TWO PRIESTS CAME HERE FROM SHANGHAI ABOARD A GERMAN FREIGHTER.

FATHER CLIFFORD SAID WHEN HE WAS FIRST JAILED IN JUNE, 195
PRISON CELLS WERE OCCUPIED BY 19 CHINESE AND FOREIGN PRIESTS.
HE SAID THE REDS QUESTIONED HIM REPEATEDLY IN AN EFFORT T
TO CONFESS TO CHARGES OF SLANDERING THE STATE AND "DISRUPTIN
ACTIVITIES OF THE STATE."
HE SAID HE TOLD HIS INTERROGATORS HE HAD COMMITTED NO CRIM
BUT THAT IT WAS "THE CHINESE GOVERNMENT WHO COMMITTED CRIMES BY
SUPPRESSING THE CHURCH AND JAILING PRIESTS."
"I NEVER CONFESSED TO ANYTHING," SAID FATHER CLIFFORD.
HE SAID THE WORST PERIOD OF HIS THREE YEARS IN FOUR SHANGHAI PRISONS WAS SPENT IN A CELL NEXT TO A RAVING MANIAC.
"THE POOR FELLOW--HE WAS REALLY BROKEN--RAVED FOR 25 DAYS AND NIGHTS," THE PRIEST SAID.
"THE IDEA WAS TO KEEP ME FROM SLEEPING. I'D TRY TO GET SOME SLEEP IN THE DAY TIME WHEN THE MANIAC WOULD GO TO SLEEP, BUT THEN THE GUARD WOULD BANG ON HIS CELL TO WAKE HIM AND HE'D START UP AGAIN."

A43
FATHER PHILLIPS SAID HE UNDERWENT AT LEAST 150 INTERROGATIONS. HE SAID THE REDS TOLD HIM THEY WOULD WAIT FIVE YEARS IF NEED BE TO GET A CONFESSION.
HE SAID TREATMENT GRADUALLY IMPROVED AFTER THE BIG-FOUR SUMMIT CONFERENCE IN GENEVA. MEAT WAS ADDED TO THE USUAL RICE AND VEGETABLE DIET.
THE CHURCHMAN SAID HE WAS TAKEN ON A 25-DAY TOUR OVER SOME 3,000 MILES OF CHINA WITH THREE OTHER IMPRISONED AMERICANS. HE SAID THE GROUP VISITED CONSTRUCTION PROJECTS, DAMS AND BUILDINGS IN HANGCHOW, PEIPING AND OTHER CITIES.
ACCOMPANYING HIM WERE BISHOP AMBROSE PINGER OF LINDSAY, NEB., THE REV. FULGENCE GROSS OF OMAHA AND A LUTHERAN MINISTER, THE REV. PAUL MACKINSON OF BALTIMORE.
FATHER PHILLIPS, RELATING WHAT HE KNEW OR HEARD ABOUT AMERICANS IMPRISONED IN RED CHINA, SAID:
BISHOP PINGER WAS SUFFERING FROM HIGH BLOOD PRESSURE. FATHER FULGENCE APPEARED IN GOOD HEALTH. THE REV. MACKINSON GOOD HEALTH; THE REV. CYRIL WAGNER OF PITTSBURGH, SUFFERING ASTHMA ATTACKS, THE REV. JOSEPH MCCORMACK, NEW YORK CITY, GOOD HEALTH; THE REV. JOHN HOULE, GLENDALE, CALIF., SPINAL TROUBLE; THE REV. CHARLES MCCARTHY, SAN FRANCISCO, GOOD HEALTH; BISHOP JAMES EDWARD WALSH OF CUMBERLAND, MD., WHO IS FREE IN SHANGHAI, FAIR HEALTH.
HE SAID HUGH REDMOND AN AMERICAN BUSINESSMAN FROM YONKERS, N.Y., WHO IS SERVING A LIFE SENTENCE, APPEARED IN FAIR HEALTH, BUT WAS SUFFERING FROM HIGH BLOOD PRESSURE.
THE NAMES AND HOME TOWNS GIVEN BY FATHER PHILLIPS VARIED TO SOME EXTENT FROM PREVIOUS LISTS OF IMPRISONED AMERICANS. PREVIOUS LISTS SHOWED NO REV. CYRIL WAGNER. INSTEAD THEY GAVE A REV. JOHN PAUL WAGNER OF CHICAGO.
JT529AED

A65
HONG KONG, JULY 7 (AP)-PEIPING RADIO REPORTED THE ARRIVAL THERE TODAY OF IRVING POTASH, WHO WAS ONE OF THE TOP COMMUNIST LEADERS IN THE UNITED STATES.
POTASH HAS BEEN IN POLAND. IN 1949 HE WAS CONVICTED WITH 10 OTHER TOP REDS OF CONSPIRING TO TEACH AND ADVOCATE VIOLENT OVERTHROW OF THE GOVERNMENT. HE SERVED 3 1/2 YEARS OF A 5 YEAR TERM. HE LEFT FOR POLAND IN MARCH, 1955, RATHER THAN RISK FURTHER IMPRISONMENT ON A CHARGE OF KNOWINGLY BELONGING TO A PARTY THAT ADVOCATES REVOLUTION.
SS/QR601PED

A102
SEOUL, KOREA, JULY 7 (AP)-WALTER C. DOWLING, NEW U.S. AMBASSADOR TO SOUTH KOREA ARRIVED HERE TODAY AND SAID HE IS CONFIDENT KOREA EVENTUALLY WILL BE UNITED.
"I AM NOT A PROPHET," DOWLING TOLD REPORTERS, "BUT IN THE COURSE OF TIME THE COMMUNISTS, PARTICULARLY THE KREMLIN, WILL COME TO REALIZE THE NECESSITY OF UNIFICATION IN KOREA, AS WELL AS IN GERMANY."
DOWLING, FORMER DEPUTY HIGH COMMISSIONER AT BONN, GERMANY, SUCCEEDS WILLIAM S.B. LACY, WHO RESIGNED AS AMBASSADOR TO SEOUL LAST OCTOBER.
HL947AED

A157
(150)
MANILA, SUNDAY, JULY 8 (AP)-VICE PRESIDENT CARLOS P. GARCIA SAID YESTERDAY THE SECURITY OF THE PHILIPPINES "DEPENDS ON AMERICA'S STRENGTH IN THE PACIFIC--WE SHOULD CONTRIBUTE TOWARDS STRENGTHENING HER POSITION."
GARCIA,WHO IS ALSO FOREIGN MINISTER, TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE: "THE AGREEMENT PROVIDING FOR U.S. MILITARY BASES IN THE ISLANDS WAS NEGOTIATED WITH THAT END IN VIEW. THE STRONGER THE U.S. POSITION IS IN THE PACIFIC--THE MORE BASES SHE HAS--THE MORE SECURE WILL BE OUR POSITION."
HE MADE THE STATEMENT IN ANSWER TO QUESTIONS REGARDING FORTHCOMING TALKS ON REVISION OF THE 1947 U.S.-PHILIPPINE BASES AGREEMENT.
A JOINT ANNOUNCEMENT TUESDAY SAID THE UNITED STATES WAS GIVING THE PHILIPPINES TITLE TO THE BASES.
GARCIA, CHAIRMAN OF THE PHILIPPINE NEGOTIATING PANEL, SAID HIS GROUP WOULD BEGIN TALKS WITH THE UNITED STATES AS SOON AS THE NEW U.S. AMBASSADOR, ALBERT NUFER, ARRIVES. HE IS EXPECTED HERE AFTER MID-JULY.
GARCIA SAID HIS PANEL WOULD SUBMIT A SIX-POINT AGENDA FOR DISCUSSION. HE DID NOT DISCLOSE THE AGENDA.
TD1136PED

AP4
SECOND NIGHT LEAD NIXON 1956
TAIPEI, FORMOSA, JULY 8 (AP)-VICE PRESIDENT RICHARD NIXON SAID TODAY ANY SUGGESTIONS THAT PRESIDENT EISENHOWER HAS MODIFIED HIS POSITION AGAINST U. S. RECOGNITION OF RED CHINA AND HER ADMISSION TO THE UNITED NATIONS IS FALSE.
NIXON SPOKE AT A NEWS CONFERENCE AFTER BIDDING A SYMBOLIC FAREWELL TO FORMOSA. HIS SCHEDULE WAS THROWN OUT OF GEAR BY A FLAT TIRE ON HIS SUPER CONSTELLATION AND THE FACT THAT NO SPARE WAS IMMEDIATELY AVAILABLE.
PRESIDENT AND MRS. CHIANG KAI-SHEK WERE AT THE AIRPORT TO TAKE PART IN THE FAREWELL FORMALITIES.
NIXON TOLD REPORTERS HE AND CHIANG TALKED FOR ABOUT THREE AND A HALF HOURS ON PROBLEMS COVERING NOT ONLY NATIONALIST CHINA BUT ASIA AS A WHOLE.
NIXON SAID HE WAS INTERESTED IN GETTING CHIANG'S REACTION TO THE NEW TACTICS IN MOSCOW AND PEIPING AND WOULD CONVEY THEM TO WASHINGTON.
NIXON SAID CHIANG WAS VERY PLEASED TO RECEIVE EISENHOWER'S PERSONAL MESSAGE WHICH ASSURED THE NATIONALISTS OF STEADFAST AMERICAN SUPPORT.
WHEN HIS PLANE IS REPARED, NIXON WILL PROCEED TO BANGKOK, THAILAND.
NIXON ARRIVED FROM SAIGON EARLIER TODAY AND JOINED CHIANG FOR SUNDAY BREAKFAST.
HE PRESENTED THE NATIONALIST LEADER WITH EISENHOWER'S MESSAGE WHICH

EXPRESSED ADMIRATION FOR YOUR UNYIELDING STAND AGAINST COMMUNISM."
"LET THERE BE NO MISAPPREHENSION ABOUT OUR OWNSTEADFASTNESS IN CONTINUING TO SUPPORT THE REPUBLIC OF CHINA." IT SAID.
"INTERNATIONAL COMMUNISM ALTERS ITS TACTICS FROM TIME TO TIME BUT WE HAVE AS YET NO EVIDENCE OF ANY CHANGE IN ITS OBJECTIVES," EISENHOWER ADDED. "THE AMERICAN PEOPLE AND GOVERNMENT REALIZE THIS."
THE MESSAGE WAS OF PARTICULAR SIGNIFICANCE IN VIEW OF MISGIVINGS IN MANY QUARTERS IN TAIPEI ABOUT THE FUTURE COURSE OF UNITED STATES POLICY ON CHINA. IT SET A HAPPY MOOD FOR THE AFTER-BREAKFAST TALK CHIANG AND NIXON HAD SCHEDULED.
THE LETTER WAS HANDED TO CHIANG PERSONALLY BY NIXON IMMEDIATELY AFTER HIS ARRIVAL LATE LAST NIGHT AT THE GENERALISSIMO'S GRASS MOUNTAIN SRETREAT. CHIANG AND HIS WIFE APPARENTLY HAD STAYED UP TO GREET THE TOURING VICE PRESIDENT AND HIS WIFE PATRICIA INSTEAD OF WAITING TO SEE THEM AT BREAKFAST.
DESPITE A LONG FLIGHT FROM SAIGON, CAPITAL OF THE SOUTHERN REPUBLIC OF VIET NAM, NIXON STEPPED OUT OF HIS BIG SUPERCONSTELLATION AT PINE HILL AIRPORT LOOKING FRESH AND IN GOOD HUMOR. A CROWD APPLAUDED.
AT THE FOOT OF THE GANGWAY, HE WAS WELCOMED BY VICE PRESIDENT CHEN CHENG, FOREIGN MINISTER GEORGE YEH, U.S. AMBASSADOR KARL L. RANKIN, CHIEFS OF U.S. MILITARY MISSIONS HERE AND OTHERS. MEMBERS OF THE DIPLOMATIC CORPS STOOD IN LINE TO SHAKE HANDS.
ACCOMPANIED BY VICE PRESIDENT CHEN AND AMBASSADOR RANKIN, THE PARTY LEFT IMMEDIATELY BY CAR FOR CHIANG'S SUMMER HOME. GROUPS OF PEOPLE WERE GATHERED IN THE STREET TO WATCH THE CONVOY PASS DESPITE THE LATE HOUR. NIXON SET HIS DEPARTURE FOR BANGKOK, THAILAND, FOR 1:30 P.M. TODAY (9:30 A.M. EST), AN HOUR LATER THAN HE HAD PLANNED, IN ORDER TO HAVE A LONGER AFTER-BREAKFAST TALK WITH THE GENERALISSIMO.

NIXON AND CHIANG CONFERRED AT LENGTH. PREMIER O.K. YUI, HEAD OF THE CABINET, AND GEN. CHANG CHUN, CHIANG'S SECRETARY GENERAL, JOINED THE CONVERSATIONS.
CHINESE SOURCES SAID THE MEETING WAS CORDIAL. THE U.S. EMBASSY SAID NIXON AND CHIANG DISCUSSED MATTERS OF COMMON INTEREST. .. ..

A34
FROM A PREVIOUS VISIT OF FOUR DAYS HERE IN NOVEMBER 1953, THE VICE PRESIDENT ALREADY IS WELL ACQUAINTED WITH CHIANG'S VIEWS AND IT WAS LIKELY THE CONFERENCE WOULD BE CORDIAL. THE NATIONALISTS RECENTLY HAVE BEEN UNEASY, HOWEVER, OVER THE DRAWN-OUT NEGOTIATIONS ON THE AMBASSADORIAL LEVEL BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND RED CHINA IN GENEVA.
THE INDEPENDENT NEWSPAPER, UNITED DAILY NEWS, SAID YESTERDAY IT WAS "PERPLEXED BY THE FLEXIBILITY" OF AMERICAN POLICY ON CHINA, AND CALLED ON NIXON TO CLARIFY THIS POLICY WHILE IN FORMOSA. CHIANG, IT WAS BELIEVED, LIKELY WOULD URGE THE UNITED STATES TO DROP THE GENEVA NEGOTIATIONS, AND SEEK AMERICAN SUPPORT FOR A NEW ANTI-COMMUNIST ALLIANCE OF NATIONALIST CHINA, SOUTH KOREA, SOUTH VIET NAM AND THE PHILIPPINES.
THE EISENHOWER MESSAGE WAS SEEN HERE AS ONE ENCOURAGING CHIANG'S SCORNFUL REJECTION OF PEIPING'S RECENT OFFER TO NEGOTIATE THE "PEACEFUL LIBERATION" OF FORMOSA.
IT SEEMED BOUND, TOO, TO BOLSTER TAIPEI'S CONFIDENCE THAT THE UNITED STATES WOULD SUPPORT THE NATIONALISTS IF THE COMMUNISTS ATTACK THE OFFSHORE ISLANDS OF QUEMOY AND MATSU. THE UNITED STATES CONGRESS HAS LEFT TO THE PRESIDENT'S DISCRETION WHETHER THE UNITED STATES ACTUALLY WOULD DEFEND THESE ISLANDS CLOSE TO THE MAINLAND.
CHIANG WAS EXPECTED TO STRESS IN HIS TALK WITH NIXON THAT THE VEST POCKET WAR OVER THESE ISLANDS, WHILE RELATIVELY QUIET IN RECENT MONTHS, COULD STILL EXPLODE DANGEROUSLY IF THE COMMUNISTS CHOSE TO ATTACK AT

30.24-7549

ANY TIME. HIS VIEW IS THAT THE DANGER CAN BE LESSENED ONLY BY A FIRM AMERICAN COMMITMENT TO DEFEND THEM.
NIXON WAS EXPECTED TO ASSURE CHIANG THAT THE GENEVA TALKS WERE DIRECTED AT THE RELEASE OF AMERICANS STILL DETAINED IN RED CHINA, AND AT WINNING A RENUNCIATION BY PEIPING OF THE USE OF FORCE IN THE FORMOSA AREA.
BEFORE LEAVING SAIGON, WHERE HE STOPPED FOR A 26-HOUR VISIT, HE TOLD NEWSMEN THAT ANY COMMUNIST AGGRESSION AGAINST SOUTH VIET NAM "WOULD BE STUPID."
-SS411PED

1956

A8WX (IKE-CHIANG)
EISENHOWER-CHIANG (300)
WASHINGTON, JULY 7 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TODAY TOLD CHIANG KAI-SHEK THAT THE UNITED STATES HAS "NO EVIDENCE OF ANY CHANGES" IN COMMUNIST OBJECTIVES. HE SAID THIS COUNTRY REMAINS STEADFAST IN "CONTINUING TO SUPPORT THE REPUBLIC OF CHINA."
IN A PERSONAL GREETING TO THE CHINESE NATIONALIST PRESIDENT, TO BE DELIVERED ON FORMOSA BY VICE PRESIDENT NIXON, EISENHOWER SAID:
"INTERNATIONAL COMMUNISM ALTERS ITS TACTICS FROM TIME TO TIME, BUT WE HAVE AS YET NO EVIDENCE OF ANY CHANGES IN ITS OBJECTIVES. LIKEWISE LET THERE BE NO MISAPPREHENSION ABOUT OUR OWN STEADFASTNESS IN CONTINUING TO SUPPORT THE REPUBLIC OF CHINA."
NIXON, WHO IS MAKING A QUICK CIRCUIT AROUND THE GLOBE AS EISENHOWER'S PERSONAL REPRESENTATIVE, ARRIVED TODAY IN TAIPEI FOR TALKS WITH CHIANG.
THE EXT OF EISENHOWER'S MESSAGE:
DEAR MR. PRESIDENT:
I WELCOME THE OPPORTUNITY TO SEND YOU MY WARM PERSONAL GREETING THROUGH VICE PRESIDENT NIXON. I HAVE ASKED HIM TO MAKE THIS SPECIAL TRIP IN ORDER TO CONVEY TO YOU PERSONALLY AND THROUGH YOU TO THE COURAGEOUS CHINESE PEOPLE MY ADMIRATION FOR YOUR UNYIELDING STAND AGAINST COMMUNISM.
INTERNATIONAL COMMUNISM ALTERS ITS TACTICS FROM TIME TO TIME, BUT WE HAVE AS YET NO EVIDENCE OF ANY CHANGES IN ITS OBJECTIVES. THE AMERICAN PEOPLE AND GOVERNMENT REALIZE THIS. LIKEWISE LET THERE BE NO MISAPPREHENSION ABOUT OUR OWN STEADFASTNESS IN CONTINUING TO SUPPORT THE REPUBLIC OF CHINA.
I AM ENCOURAGED TO HEAR OF THE PROGRESS WHICH HAS BEEN MADE IN IMPROVING THE SECURITY AND WELLBEING OF THE PEOPLE OF TAIWAN (FORMOSA) DESPITE THE DANGERS AND DIFFICULTIES CONFRONTING YOU. I AM SURE THAT YOU SHARE MY OWN CONFIDENCE THAT THE CLOSE COOPERATION WHICH HAS SO LONG CHARACTERIZED OUR RELATIONS WILL CONTINUE. NO PROBLEMS ARE TOO GREAT FOR SOLUTION WHEN A WILL TO WORK TOGETHER EXISTS. YOUR LEADERSHIP AND COURAGE HAVE SERVED AS AN INSPIRATION TO YOUR PEOPLE AND TO FREE MEN EVERYWHERE WHO HAVE STOOD FIRM AGAINST THE COMMUNIST TYRANNY.
..SINCERELY YOURS,
DWIGHT D.EISENHOWER
CZ&WE231PED

1956

A91WA
(190)
UN-AMERICAN
WASHINGTON, JULY 7 (AP)-THE HOUSE COMMITTEE ON UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES ANNOUNCED TODAY IT HAS SUBPOENAED ARNOLD FORSTER, GENERAL COUNSEL OF THE B'NAI B'RITH ANTI-DEFAMATION LEAGUE AND DIRECTOR OF ITS CIVIL RIGHTS DIVISION.

HE IS TO BE QUESTIONED WEDNESDAY IN CLOSED SESSION. FORSTER WAS CALLED IN CONNECTION WITH THE COMMITTEE'S INVESTIGATION OF THE FUND FOR THE REPUBLIC'S "REPORT ON BLACKLISTING," DEALING WITH ENTERTAINERS IN THE MOVIE AND BROADCASTING INDUSTRIES.

COMMITTEE AIDES SAID FORESTER, AUTHOR OF SEVERAL BOOKS DEALING WITH CIVIL RIGHTS PROBLEMS, WILL BE QUESTIONED ABOUT ANY CONTRIBUTIONS HE MIGHT HAVE MADE TO THE REPORT.

THE COMMITTEE ALSO SUMMONED FREDERICK WOLTMAN, WRITER FOR THE NEW YORK WORLD-TELEGRAM AND OTHER SCRIPPS-HOWARD NEWSPAPERS AND AN AUTHORITY ON COMMUNIST PRACTICES IN THE UNITED STATES.

HE IS TO BE QUESTIONED ABOUT ALLEGATIONS MADE AGAINST HIM IN THE REPORT. THE REPORT WAS CRITICAL OF WOLTMAN AND IDENTIFIED HIM AS ONE OF THE ALLEGED "CLEARANCE MEN" FOR INDIVIDUALS SEEKING EMPLOYMENT IN THE MOVIE OR BROADCASTING INDUSTRY.

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B12 (4)
1956
(200)
NEW YORK, JULY 7 (AP)-SEN. CHARLES POTTER (R-MICH) SAID TODAY THE AIR FORCE BEFORE THE END OF THE YEAR WILL HAVE A NEW BOMBER BIGGER AND FASTER THAN THE B-52.

OUTSIDE OF SAYING THAT BY THE END OF THE YEAR THE B-52 WOULD NOT BE THIS COUNTRY'S BEST BOMBER, HE DECLINED TO ELABORATE.

THE B-52 IS AN INTERCONTINENTAL JET BOMBER CAPABLE OF CARRYING THE ATOM AND HYDROGEN BOMB.

POTTER SAILED ABOARD THE LINER AMERICA FOR EUROPE. A MEMBER OF THE AMERICAN BATTLE MONUMENTS COMMISSION, HE PLANS TO ATTEND THE DEDICATION OF U.S. MILITARY CEMETERIES IN EPINAL AND ST. JAMES, FRANCE.

POTTER CRITICIZED DEMOCRATS WHO LED A SUCCESSFUL FIGHT TO ADD 900 MILLION DOLLARS TO DEFENSE APPROPRIATIONS FOR CONSTRUCTION OF MORE B-52S. POTTER SAID DURING THE CONTROVERSY OVER THE APPROPRIATION THAT DEFENSE SECRETARY CHARLES E. WILSON WAS "REGULARLY MALIGNED FOR POLITICAL PURPOSES."

"A GREAT DISSERVICE IS BEING DONE OUR COUNTRY BY CRITICS WHO, FOR POLITICAL PURPOSES, ARE TRYING TO TELL THE PEOPLE OF THE WORLD THAT WE HAVE A SECOND BEST AIR FORCE," POTTER SAID.

HE SAID THAT AFTER REPORTS NATHAN F. TWINING, AIR FORCE CHIEF OF STAFF, ON HIS TRIP TO RUSSIA, ARE STUDIED, IT WILL BE APPARENT "THAT WE ARE NOT SECOND BEST BUT A PROGRESSIVE AIR FORCE WHICH IS DEVELOPING NEW THINGS ALL THE TIME."

THEN POTTER MADE HIS PREDICTION THAT THIS COUNTRY WOULD "HAVE BY THE END OF THE YEAR A BOMBER BIGGER AND FASTER THAN THE B-52."

W256PED

B61 (130)
NEW YORK, JULY 7 (AP)-DANIEL EPHRAIM NESTOR, 66, WAS DEPORTED TODAY AS AN ALIEN MEMBER OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY OF THE UNITED STATES, THE IMMIGRATION SERVICE SAID.

NESTOR, WHO HAS AN AMERICAN WIFE, WAS ARRESTED IN 1953, THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID, AND ORDERED DEPORTED IN 1954. HE WAS FREED ON BOND WHILE APPEALING THE DECISION, BUT THE APPEAL WAS DENIED. NESTOR SURRENDERED FOR DEPORTATION AT LOS ANGELES JUNE 27.

NESTOR'S STEP-DAUGHTER, THE IMMIGRATION SERVICE SAID, IS DOROTHY HEALEY CONNELLY. SHE AND HER HUSBAND, PHILIP M. CONNELLY, WERE CONVICTED IN 1953 WITH 12 OTHERS ON CHARGES OF CONSPIRING TO TEACH AND ADVOCATE VIOLENT OVERTHROW OF THE U.S. GOVERNMENT. THEY WERE IDENTIFIED AS COMMUNIST LEADERS IN LOS ANGELES.

NESTOR WAS PLACED ABOARD A PLANE WITH HIS DESTINATION SOFIA. HE WAS BORN PRODAN NESTOROFF IN PLAYEN, HUNGARY, AND CAME TO THE UNITED STATES IN 1913.

QR704PED

A72 (130)
NEW YORK, JULY 7 (AP)-ANGRY CROWDS PROTESTING THE SUPPRESSION OF RIOTS IN POZNAN, POLAND, MARCHED ON SOVIET AND POLISH U.N. HEADQUARTERS TODAY AND TWICE NEARLY GOT OUT OF HAND.

OUTSIDE THE SOVIET DELEGATION'S HEADQUARTERS AT PARK AVENUE AND 68TH STREET, THE YELLING, FIST-SHAKING CROWD OF 800 SURGED THROUGH POLICE LINES AND CROWDED POLICE TO THE VERY DOORWAY OF THE BUILDING.

FOR ABOUT A HALF HOUR THEY SURGED ABOUT, SHOUTING INSULTS, SINGING PATRIOTIC POLISH SONGS, AND DISPLAYING BLACK-DRAPED FLAGS AND PLACARDS PROTESTING THE SUPPRESSION OF THE POZNAN RIOTS.

THEN THEY MARCHED A FEW BLOCKS TO THE POLISH DELEGATION'S HEADQUARTERS, THE CROWD GROWING TO 1,400, AND THE PERFORMANCE WAS REPEATED.

BETTER PREPARED THIS TIME, POLICE THREW A LINE OF 100 MEN AROUND THE BUILDING AND KEPT THE PRESSING CROWD ACROSS THE STREET.

THE DEMONSTRATION WAS CALLED BY THE POLISH YOUTH ASSNS. OF AMERICA AND THE POLISH AMERICAN CONGRESS.

QR624PED

A179
(350)
ADVANCE FOR USE AT 5 P.M. EST SUNDAY JULY 8
U.N.--ECONOMIC
BY MAX HARRELSON
1956
(ADVANCE) UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., JULY 8 (AP)-TRADE BETWEEN COMMUNIST AND NONCOMMUNIST COUNTRIES IS ON THE INCREASE, THE U.N. REPORTED TODAY IN ITS ANNUAL WORLD ECONOMIC SURVEY.

THIS INCLUDES TRADE WITH RED CHINA EVEN THOUGH A U.N. EMBARGO IS STILL ON THE BOOKS BANNING SHIPMENT OF STRATEGIC MATERIALS TO THE CHINESE MAINLAND.

THE UNITED STATES AND CANADA--DEALT WITH AS A UNIT--REMAINED ONE OF THE FEW MAJOR NONCOMMUNIST AREAS WHICH FAILED TO SHOW ANY SUBSTANTIAL TRADE WITH THE COMMUNISTS. EVEN HERE SOME GAINS WERE REPORTED.

THE BIG INCREASES WERE IN WESTERN EUROPE, ASIA AND THE MIDDLE EAST.

"DURING THE FIRST HALF OF 1955," THE REPORT SAID, "THE TRADE OF THE CENTRALLY PLANNED ECONOMIES WITH THE REST OF THE WORLD INCREASED BY 15 PER CENT COMPARED WITH THE SAME PERIOD OF 1954."

IN U.N. TERMINOLOGY "CENTRALLY PLANNED ECONOMIES" MEANS THOSE OF THE COMMUNIST COUNTRIES.

TRADE OF THE UNITED STATES AND CANADA WITH THE COMMUNIST COUNTRIES DURING THE FIRST HALF OF 1955 ACCOUNTED FOR ONLY TWO PER CENT OF THE TOTAL EAST-WEST TRADE. SPECIFICALLY THE TWO NORTH AMERICAN COUNTRIES IMPORTED GOODS WORTH 27 1/2 MILLION DOLLARS FROM THE RED-CONTROLLED AREAS DURING THAT PERIOD AND EXPORTED TO THEM $8,300,000 WORTH.

MORE THAN HALF THE EAST-WEST TRADE WAS BETWEEN WESTERN EUROPE AND THE COMMUNISTS, ALTHOUGH THE BIGGEST INCREASE WAS REPORTED IN ASIA. TRADE BETWEEN THE REDS AND THE ASIAN COUNTRIES ROSE BY ONE-QUARTER, THE REPORT SAID, WITH BURMA, INDIA, INDONESIA AND JAPAN TAKING THE LEAD.

TRADE BETWEEN WESTERN EUROPE AND THE COMMUNIST COUNTRIES INCREASED BY 17 PER CENT, AND BETWEEN THE MIDDLE EAST AND THE COMMUNISTS BY 14 PER CENT. IN LATIN AMERICA, THERE WAS AN INCREASE IN THE IMPORTS FROM COMMUNIST AREAS. BUT A DECREASE IN EXPORTS TO THOSE AREAS.

LEAVING ONLY A SLIGHT OVER-ALL GAIN.
ON OTHER MATTERS,THE SURVEY FOUNDS:
1. UNEMPLOYMENT "HAS BEEN REDUCED TO LEVELS THAT WOULD NOT HAVE SEEMED POSSIBLE EARLIER."
2. THE LEVEL OF LIVING "IS SIGNIFICANTLY ABOVE PRE-WAR LEVELS."
3. "FOR THE FIRST TIME IN A GENERATION TRADE RESTRICTIONS ARE BEING PROGRESSIVELY REMOVED."
4. DESPITE A RECORD OF "UNPARALLELED GROWTH THE PROBLEM OF MASS POVERTY IN A LARGE PART OF THE WORLD REMAINS AS STUBBORN AS EVER."
END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 5 P.M. EST SUNDAY JULY 8 SENT JULY 7.
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1956

30.24-7551

End July 7, 1956

Bunk

BEGIN JULY 8, 1956

30.24-7553

A31
ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EST SUNDAY JULY 8
CHURCHILL BUDGET (370)
BY JAMES F. KING
(ADVANCE) LONDON, MONDAY, JULY 9 (AP)-THE ALLIED LANDINGS IN THE SOUTH OF FRANCE DURING WORLD WAR II WERE CARRIED OUT ON AMERICAN INSISTENCE OVER THE OBJECTIONS OF WINSTON CHURCHILL.
THIS WAS DISCLOSED IN AN OFFICIAL BRITISH HISTORY OF THE WAR, "GRAND STRATEGY, AUGUST 1943-SEPTEMBER 1944," OUT TODAY.
CHURCHILL, THE BOOK SAYS, FELT IT WAS A "MAJOR STRATEGIC AND POLITICAL ERROR," TO DRAW TROOPS FROM THE ITALIAN FRONT FOR THE FRENCH OPERATIONS KNOWN AS "ANVIL." ALLIED TROOPS BASED IN ITALY LANDED BETWEEN TOULON AND CANNES ON AUG. 15, 1944, AND WITHIN A MONTH LINKED UP WITH GEN. EISENHOWER'S MAIN FORCES IN THE NORTH.
THE BRITISH HISTORY SAID THAT ON JULY 1, 1944, CHURCHILL SENT THIS TELEGRAM TO PRESIDENT ROOSEVELT:
"THE SPLITTING UP OF THE CAMPAIGN IN THE MEDITERRANEAN INTO TWO OPERATIONS, NEITHER OF WHICH CAN DO ANYTHING DECISIVE IS, IN MY HUMBLE AND RESPECTFUL OPINION, THE FIRST MAJOR STRATEGIC AND POLITICAL ERROR FOR WHICH WE TWO HAVE TO BE RESPONSIBLE.
"...WHAT CAN I DO, MR. PRESIDENT, WHEN YOUR CHIEFS OF STAFF INSIST ON CASTING ASIDE OUR ITALIAN OFFENSIVE CAMPAIGN, WITH ALL ITS DAZZLING POSSIBILITIES, RELIEVING HITLER OF ALL HIS ANXIETIES IN THE PO BASIN, AND WHEN WE ARE TO SEE THE INTEGRAL LIFE OF THIS CAMPAIGN DRAINED OFF INTO THE RHONE VALLEY IN THE BELIEF THAT IT WILL IN SEVERAL MONTHS CARRY EFFECTIVE HELP TO EISENHOWER SO FAR AWAY IN THE NORTH?
"IF YOU STILL PRESS UPON US THE DIRECTIVE OF YOUR CHIEFS OF STAFF TO WITHDRAW SO MANY OF YOUR FORCES FROM THE ITALIAN CAMPAIGN AND LEAVE ALL OUR HOPES THERE DASHED TO THE GROUND, HIS MAJESTY'S GOVERNMENT, ON ADVICE OF THEIR CHIEFS OF STAFF, MUST ENTER A SOLEMN PROTEST.
"I NEED SCARCELY SAY WE SHALL DO OUR BEST TO MAKE A SUCCESS OF ANYTHING THAT IS UNDERTAKEN..."
ANOTHER SECTION TELLS OF AMERICAN SUSPICIONS THAT CHURCHILL WAS "ENTERTAINING DESIGNS FOR DRAGGING THEM INTO THE BALKANS."
"THIS, HE NEVER CONTEMPLATED DOING," THE BOOK SAID. "HE HAD MERELY HOPED TO BE ABLE TO GIVE ADEQUATE HELP TO TITO (IN YUGOSLAVIA) AND HE HAD VIEWED THE WHOLE MEDITERRANEAN PROBLEM FROM A PURELY MILITARY POINT OF VIEW."
THE HISTORY EMPHASIZED THAT "WHATEVER HIS (CHURCHILL'S) DREAMS--AND THERE WERE DREAMS--WHEN FACED WITH THE REALITIES HE SAW WELL ENOUGH THE IMPOSSIBILITY OF A BALKAN CAMPAIGN INVOLVING SUBSTANTIAL BRITISH OR AMERICAN FORCES (AT THE TIME)."
"GRAND STRATEGY" WAS WRITTEN BY JOHN EHRMAN, FELLOW OF TRINITY COLLEGE, CAMBRIDGE, WITH A STAFF OF EXPERT ADVISERS WHO HAD ACCESS TO BRITISH ARCHIVES AND CAPTURED ENEMY DOCUMENTS.
IN AN INTRODUCTION, EHRMAN EMPHASIZED THAT THROUGHOUT THE WAR THERE WAS "A FUNDAMENTAL AND INDESTRUCTIBLE SENSE OF UNITY" IN THE BRITISH-AMERICAN ALLIANCE. ALWAYS, HE SAID, "THE AREA OF CONSENT REMAINED LARGER THAN THE AREA OF DISPUTE, AND THAT EVEN WHEN THE PARTNERS DIFFERED THEY REMAINED CLOSE PARTNERS."
END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EST SUNDAY JULY 8
M0221PED

A142
CYPRUS (200)
LONDON, JULY 8 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER EDEN CALLED THREE OF HIS CABINET MEMBERS INTO CONFERENCE AT HIS COUNTRY HOME TONIGHT AMID REPORTS A NEW MOVE IS NEAR ON THE QUESTION OF CYPRUS.
SUMMONED WERE COLONIAL SECRETARY ALAN LENNOX-BOYD, FOREIGN SECRETARY SELWYN LLOYD AND SIR WALTER MONCKTON, DEFENSE MINISTER.
THERE WAS NO OFFICIAL EXPLANATION FOR THE HUDDLE AT CHEQUERS, WHERE EDEN SPENDS HIS SUMMER WEEKENDS.
THE CONSERVATIVE DAILY TELEGRAPH, WHICH OFTEN HAS ACCURATE INFORMATION ON GOVERNMENT MOVES, SAID:
"SIR ANTHONY AND MR. LENNOX-BOYD ARE SEEKING A PLAN WHICH WOULD OFFER THE PROSPECT OF A CONSTITUTIONAL ADVANCE IN THE ISLAND WITHOUT ANY COMMITMENT ON A DATE FOR SELF-DETERMINATION."
THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT HAS BEEN LOOKING FOR SOME FORMULA TO CALM THE SITUATION IN THE ISLAND COLONY, CONSIDERED VITAL TO BRITAIN'S MIDDLE EAST DEFENSES. CYPRIOTS DEMANDING UNION WITH GREECE HAVE BEEN CARRYING ON A CAMPAIGN OF TERROR FOR MONTHS.
THE BRITISH RECENTLY PUT FORWRD A PLAN UNDER WHICH THE ISLAND WOULD BE GIVEN SELF-GOVERNMENT IN THE NEAR FUTURE. THE PLAN FAILED BECAUSE THE TURKISH GOVERNMENT CONTENDED IT DID NOT PROVIDE ENOUGH SAFEGUARDS FOR THE TURKISH MINORITY ON CYPRUS.
JL1058PED

A4
MAINZ, GERMANY, JULY 8 (AP)-THE CORNERSTONE FOR A MONUMENT TO EUROPEAN UNITY WAS LAID TODAY IN THIS ONETIME SEAT OF MEDIEVAL CULTURE.
THE MONUMENT IS CALLED "EUROPAHAUS" (HOUSE OF EUROPE) AND IS DEDICATED TO THE MEMORY OF THE LATE GUSTAV STRESEMANN, ONETIME LEADER OF THE WEIMAR REPUBLIC, SET UP AFTER WORLD WAR 1. BEFORE HIS DEATH IN 1929, AT THE AGE OF 51, HE WAS A PIONEER IN THE CAMPAIGN FOR A UNIFIED EUROPE.
STRESEMANN'S WIDOW, KAETHE, WHO NOW RESIDES IN THE UNITED STATES, ATTENDED THE CEREMONY ALONG WITH HER SON, DR. WOLFGANG STRESEMANN. BEFORE IT WAS SMASHED BY BOMBS IN WORLD WAR II, WHAT SOON WILL BE "EUROPAHAUS" WAS AN ARSENAL.
JF1209PED

B17
(400)
BY SEMOUR TOPPING
BERLIN, JULY 8 (AP)-A BLIND AMERICAN NEGRO ARRIVED TODAY EN ROUTE TO MOSCOW WHERE HE HOPES TO CONVINCE THE RUSSIANS THE UNITED STATES IS TRYING TO SOLVE ITS OWN RACE PROBLEM.
GEORGE W. EGGLESTON OF MARTINSVILLE, VA., IS TRAVELING WITH 22 OTHER AMERICANS. THE PARTY WILL SPEND 10 DAYS IN MOSCOW AND ENINGRAD.
"THE RUSSIANS WILL BE WATCHING ME BECAUSE OF THE RACE ISSUE," SAID EGGLESTON, A 31-YEAR-OLD GRADUATE STUDENT AT HOWARD UNIVERSITY, WASHINGTON, D.C.
"BUT BY BEING WITH THIS GROUP I WILL SHOW THEM THAT THIS RACE PROBLEM IS BEING SOLVED BY DESEGREGATION AND PEOPLE BEING TOGETHER.
"WHILE ON THIS TRIP, I'VE FORGOTTEN THAT I AM A NEGRO. WE'VE BEEN

TOGETHER IN HOTELS, RESTAURANTS, ON PLANES, EVERYWHERE, AND THERE HAS BEEN NO DISCRIMINATION.

"PEOPLE HAVE BEEN WONDERFUL TO ME AND IT IS THE GREATEST EXPERIENCE OF MY LIFE."

EGGLESTON IS A MEMBER OF A STUDY GROUP REPRESENTING THE COUNCIL FOR SOCIAL ACTION OF THE CONGREGATIONALIST CHRISTIAN CHURCHES. DRAWN FROM LAYMEN AND CHURCHMEN FROM ALL OVER THE COUNTRY, THE DELEGATION IS ON A SIX-WEEKS SWING THROUGH EUROPE TO TALK TO PERSONS IN ALL WALKS OF LIFE.

THE REV. HERMANN F. REISSIG, FOREST HILLS, N.Y., LEADER OF THE DELEGATION, SAID EGGLESTON "IS HAVING THE TIME OF HIS LIFE."

"IN PARIS, WE TOOK HIM TO ART GALLERIES AND HE LEARNED HOW THE STATUES LOOKED BY FEELING THEIR FACES," HE SAID.

EGGLESTON IS THE ONLY NEGRO IN THE GROUP.

THE DELEGATION EXPECTS TO LEAVE WEDNESDAY BY PLANE FOR MOSCOW AFTER THREE DAYS OF SIGHTSEEING AND TALKS WITH OFFICIALS HERE.

AFTER VISITING RUSSIA, THE GROUP WIL GO TO FINLAND, SWEDEN, THE NETHERLANDS AND BRITAIN.

OTHER MEMBERS ARRIVING HERE TODAY INCLUDE MRS. REISSEIG; CHANDLER J. ADAMS, 6955 ARLINGTON ST., BRECKSVILLE, OHIO; MR. AND MRS. FORREST BROWN, 14 CHURCH ST., BONNE TERRE, MO.; MISS ELIZABETH CHAPMAN, 229 NORTH HUMPHREY, OAK PARK, ILL., MILLS G. CLARK, R.D. Q, MORGAN ST., OBERLIN, OHIO; MISS MARY COXHEAD, 1215 HOLMAN ROAD, OAKLAND, CALIF.

MISS MARGARET A. EWING, 98 GARDEN ST., HARTFORD, CONN.; MYRON W. FOWELL, 65 WESTCHESTER DRIVE, WESTWOOD, MASS; LEONHARD HILDEBRANDT, 1837 BLACKFORD LANE, SAN JOSE, CALIF.; MR. AND MRS. RUSSELL N. KERR, 528 JOLIET ST., LA SALLE, ILL.; MR. AND MRS. PAUL KERSHNER, 315 MERRIMAN ROAD, AKRON 3, OHIO.

DR. ROGER M. LARSON, ALPINE, CALIF.; DR. HENDRIK MARTYNSE, MAGNOLIA AND OAK STS., LOOMIS, CALIF.; ARNOLD W. MECKSTROTH, 875 ORRIN ST., AKRON, OHIO; MRS. MERYL PRUITT, BEACH N.D.; MR. AND MRS. W.W. SLOAN, ELON COLLEGE, N.C.; VERNE M. SMITH, 37 HANCOCK ST., BAR HARBOR, MAINE.

JOINING THE GROUP IN BERLIN ARE DR. JOSEPH C. CLEVELAND, 2406 BRADLEY ROAD, ROCKFORD, ILL.; ROLAND F. DOANE, 4 CEDAR LANE, BURLINGTON, VT., AND DAVID S. KING, 23 SPRING ST., AMHERST, MASS.

SM557PED

A79

(280)

ROME, JULY 8 (AP)-SOVIET RUSSIA APPARENTLY HAS SWITCHED AMBASSADORS TO ITALY, AND IS TRYING TO SLIP THE NEW ONE IN QUIETLY THROUGH THE BACK DOOR. SOURCES IN THE ITALIAN FOREIGN MINISTRY SAID TODAY "THE PROCEDURE WOULD SEEM STRANGE, FROM ANY COUNTRY EXCEPT THE SOVIET UNION."

HERE'S WHAT HAS HAPPENED SO FAR, IN A SERIES OF MOVES WHICH THE ITALIAN FOREIGN MINISTRY CALLS "AT LEAST UNUSUAL:"

BIG, HAND-SHAKING AMBASSADOR ALEXANDR (CQ) EFREMOVIC BOGOMOLOV, *WHO CAME TO ITALY TWO YEARS AGO WITH A WIDE SMILE* AND MANY VODKA AND CAVIAR PARTIES, SLIPPED OUT OF THE COUNTRY LAST MAY 5M HE DIDN'T INFORM ITALY HE WAS LEAVING, ALTHOUGH THAT IS A NORMAL DIPLOMATIC PRACTICE. NEWS DISPATCHES FROM MOSCOW SAID HE HAD ARRIVED THERE "ON VACATION," AND WOULD BE GOING BACK TO ROME "IN A FEW WEEKS."

THOSE WEEKS TRICKLED BY, AND THE FOREIGN MINISTRY RECEIVED A LETTER PURPORTEDLY FROM BOGOMOLOV REQUESTING A RE-ENTRY VISA.

SINCE THEN, A FOREIGN MINISTRY SOURCE DISCLOSED, THE GOVERNMENT HAS RECEIVED AN UNSIGNED NOTE FROM THE SUPREME PRESIDIUM OF THE SOVIET UNION ANNOUNCING THAT ONE DIMITRI BOGIDAEV HAS BEEN "PROMOTED TO THE RANK OF AMBASSADOR."

THE NOTE DIDN'T SAY TO WHAT COUNTRY, BUT ~~BUGIDAEV~~ BOGIDAEV IS COUNCILOR AND PRESENTLY SENIOR OFFICER IN THE SOVIET EMBASSY IN ROME.

NORMALLY FOREIGN POWERS NOMINATE AMBASSADORS AND ASK WHETHER THEIR APPOINTMENT WOULD BE ACCEPTABLE. THE FOREIGN MINISTRY SOURCE SAID "UNTIL SOVIET RUSSIA CONFORMS TO THIS PRACTICE WE CANNOT RECOGNIZE THEIR NEW MAN."

THE SOVIET EMBASSY IN ROME WAS UNWILLING OR UNABLE TO CLARIFY THE SITATION. A SPOKESMAN THERE SAID "WE CAN'T SAY ANYTHING."

BOGOMOLOV CAME HERE AS A "TROUBLE SHOOTER" OF THE OLD REGIME. HE HAD BEEN CLOSE TO FORMER FOREIGN MINISTER V.M. MOLTOV. THERE WERE REPORTS HE HAD INSTRUCTIONS TO "TAKE OVER" DIRECTION OF PALMIRO TOGLIATTI'S BIG ITALIAN COMMUNIST PARTY, WHICH RECENTLY HAS SLIPPED FAR ENOUGH OUT OF LINE SO THAT TOGLIATTI HAS DRAWN CRITICISM FROM MOSCOW.

DY531PED

A18

1956

POLISH BUDGET (380)

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, JULY 8 (AP)-RADIO WARSAW REPORTED TODAY A SHAKEUP IN TWO MINISTRIES IN POLAND'S COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT. IT CAME 10 DAYS AFTER THE WORKERS' REVOLT IN POZNAN.

THE RADIO GAVE NO REASON FOR THE REMOVAL OF JULIAN TOKARSKI AS MINISTER OF AUTOMOBILE PRODUCTION, AND ROMAN FIDELSKI AS HEAD OF THE MINISTRY FOR MACHINE INDUSTRY.

IT WAS NOTED THAT THE "BREAD AND FREEDOM" REVOLT BEGAN ON JUNE 28 WITH A GENERAL STRIKE BY WORKERS AT THE STALIN (ZISPO) RAILWAY CAR WORKS AFTER HEARING SOME OF THEIR REPRESENTATIVES HAD BEEN ARRESTED BY SECRET POLICE. OTHER WORKERS QUICKLY JOINED THE FIRST DEMONSTRATORS.

TOKARSKI HAD BEEN NAMED TO THE NEW MINISTRY OF AUTOMOBILE PRODUCTION IN APRIL OF LAST YEAR. HE IS BEING REPLACED BY BOLESLAW JASZCZUK, WHO HAS BEEN MINISTER OF ELECTRIC POWER.

FIDELSKI GOT HIS APPOINTMENT TO HEAD THE MACHINE INDUSTRY AT THE SAME TIME AS TOKARSKI. FIDELSKI IS BEING DEMOTED TO STATE SECRETARY IN THE MINISTRY WHICH WILL NOW BE HEADED BY EUGENIUSZ ZEWRZYNSKI.

LAST WEEK TRYBUNA LUDU, THE POLISH COMMUNIST PARTY NEWSPAPER, LAID BASIC BLAME FOR THE POZNAN REVOLT ON THE PARTY ORGANIZATIONS AND THE TRADE UNIONS. THE NEWSPAPER SAID THESE GROUPS HAD LOST EVERY CONTACT WITH THE WORKERS AND FAILED TO COMBAT WHAT IT CALLED HEARTLESS BUREAUCRACY.

WHILE THE WARSAW REGIME WAS ANNOUNCING THE DISMISSAL OF THE TWO HEADS OF MINISTRIES, COMMUNIST HUNGARY DISCLOSED ANOTHER IN A SERIES OF MOVES BELIEVED BY WESTERN DIPLOMATS TO BE AIMED AT REDUCING DISCONTENT IN THAT SOVIET SATELLITE COUNTRY.

ERIK MOLNAR, MINISTER OF JUSTICE, SAID 11,398 PERSONS WERE RELEASED FROM PRISON FOLLOWING INVESTIGATIONS BY A REHABILITATION COMMISSION. BUT THE MINISTER WARNED THAT THE PROGRAM OF POLITICAL REHABILITATION WOULD END SOON, AND THOSE SENTENCEDON JUSTIFIABLE GROUNDS COULD NOT EXPECT MERCY.

THE INDICATION WAS THAT THE REHABILITATED PERSONS HAD BEEN UNJUSTLY IMPRISONED. THE REHABILITATIONS BEGAN LAST MARCH WHEN COMMUNIST PARTY CHIEF MATYAS RAKOSI ANNOUNCED THAT LASZLO RAJK, FORMER FOREIGN MINISTER HANGED IN 1949 AS A TITOIST, HAD BEEN FOUND INNOCENT ALONG WITH SEVEN CODEFENDANTS.

IN COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY, THE PARTY'S POLITBURO FOLLOWED THE USUAL LINE OF BLAMING THE POZNAN REVOLT ON "A REACTIONARY UNDERGROUND MOVEMENT SUPPORTED BY FOREIGN AGENTS OPERATING PARTLY FROM WEST BERLIN AND WEST GERMANY."

REFLECTING COMMUNIST APPREHENSION IN EAST BERLIN THAT SIMILAR OUTBREAKS MIGHT OCCUR THERE, THE PARTY CAUTIONED ITS SUPPORTERS TO GUARD AGAINST "PROVOCATIONS BY IMPERIALISTS AND MILITARISTS." EAST BERLIN WAS THE SITE OF A MAJOR REVOLT.

MI-DA111PED

A2
(120)
VIENNA, AUSTRIA, JULY 8 (AP)-THE AUSTRIAN GOVERNMENT HAS TOLD CZECHOSLOVAKIA TO ORDER ITS FRONTIER GUARDS TO STOP SHOOTING AT AND ARRESTING INNOCENT PEOPLE ON THE IRON CURTAIN FRONTIER BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES.

CHANCELLOR JULIUS RAAB AND FOREIGN MINISTER LEOPOLD FIGL CALLED IN CZECHOSLOVAK MINISTER OTAKAR VASEK YESTERDAY AND HANDED HIM A STIFF PROTEST ON THE JULY 1 SHOOTING OF A VIENNA MAN WHO STRAYED ACROSS THE BORDER WHILE PICNICKING WITH HIS WIFE AND THEIR TWO SMALL SONS.

THE AUSTRIAN OFFICIALS ALSO DEMANDED THAT CZECHOSLOVAK AUTHORITIES PERMIT THE MAN'S WIFE TO VISIT HIM IN A CZECHOSLOVAK HOSPITAL WHERE HE IS BEING TREATED FOR STOMACH WOUNDS.

EVEN AS RAAB AND FIGL WERE PROTESTING ANOTHER BORDER INCIDENT WAS REPORTED. CZECH POLICE SEIZED AN AUSTRIAN TOURIST WHO WANDERED NEAR THE FRONTIER AND HELD HIM FOR THREE HOURS.

JF1212PED

A112
SECOND LEAD CYPRUS (170)
NICOSIA, CYPRUS, JULY 8 (AP)-GREEK CYPRIOT EXTREMISTS KILLED THREE BRITONS TODAY ON THE EVE OF A CYPRIOT PATRIOTIC ANNIVERSARY.

THE VICTIMS WERE A CIVILIAN AND HIS WIFE, SHOT DEAD WHILE ON A SUNDAY AUTOMOBILE OUTING 20 MILES NORTHEAST OF THIS ISLAND CAPITAL, AND A BRITISH SOLDIER SHOT IN A PATROL CLASH 25 MILES WEST OF THE CITY.

THE PATROL SPOTTED FOUR MEN NEAR A SCHOOL BUILDING AND ORDERED THEM TO HALT. THE MEN OPENED FIRE. IN THE EXCHANGE THE SOLDIER WAS KILLED. THE EXTREMISTS ESCAPED. THE PATROL FOUND THREE SHOTGUNS AND ONE UNEXPLODED BOMB AT THE SCENE.

TOMORROW MARKS THE ANNIVERSARY OF THE EXECUTION BY THE TURKS IN 1821 OF THE GREEK ORTHODOX ARCHBISHOP ON CYPRUS AND OTHER CHURCH AND CIVIL LEADERS. FOR THE FIRST TIME IN RECENT YEARS, A CEREMONIAL WREATH LAYING WILL NOT TAKE PLACE AT THE MONUMENT TO THE EXECUTED LEADERS, ON THE GROUNDS OF THE NICOSIA CATHEDRAL. THE ENTIRE AREA IS PROHIBITED TO CYPRIOTS. IT IS SURROUNDED WITH BARBED WIRE.

DEATH OF THE TWO CIVILIANS LED TO SOME TALK IN BRITISH OFFICIAL QUARTERS OF ARMING BRITISH CIVILIANS ON THE ISLAND.

BRITISH AUTHORITIES SAID GREEK CYPRIOT GUNMEN STOPPED THE VEHICLE WHILE IT WAS TRAVELING TWO MILES WEST OF THE SMALL VILLAGE OF AYIOS NIKOLAOS NEAR THE NORTH COAST AND OPENED FIRE WITH AUTOMATIC WEAPONS AND SHOTGUNS. THE WOMAN DIED INSTANTLY AND THE HUSBAND DIED SHORTLY AFTER THE ARRIVAL OF BRITISH TROOPS.

THE VICTIMS WERE IDENTIFIED AS G.P. KABERRY, 33, WHO CAME HERE IN FEBRUARY TO WORK AT NICOSIA AIRPORT, AND HIS WIFE. SHE WAS THE FIRST WOMAN SLAIN IN THE CAMPAIGN OF VIOLENCE WHICH BEGAN ON THIS ISLAND APRIL 1, 1955.

THE SHOOTING, MOST SERIOUS OUTBREAK OF EXTREMIST ACTIVITY IN TWO WEEKS, OCCURRED AT MIDDAY, ONLY HALF AN HOUR BEFORE THE ARRIVAL IN CYPRUS OF BRITISH GEN. SIR GERALD TEMPLER, CHIEF OF THE IMPERIAL GENERAL STAFF, FROM TURKEY.

TODAY'S SHOOTING BRINGS TO SEVEN THE TOTAL OF BRITISH CIVILIAN DEATHS ATTRIBUTED TO EOKA EXTREMISTS. IT WAS THE FIRST BRITISH WOMAN SLAIN SINCE THE EOKA CAMPAIGN STARTED APRIL 1, 1955. THE TOTAL OF BRITISH DEATHS BY BOMB OR GUNFIRE IS NOW ~~48~~ 49, INCLUDING ~~39~~ 40 SERVICEMEN AND TWO POLICE.

TEMPLER, AFTER INSPECTING MILITARY INSTALLATIONS ON THIS MIDDLE EAST ISLAND STRONGHOLD, WILL LEAVE TUESDAY FOR LONDON.

1956

WHILE HERE HE WILL CONFER WITH FIELD MARSHAL SIR JOHN HARDING, GOVERNOR OF CYPRUS, AND GEN. SIR CHARLES KEIGHTLEY, COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF OF BRITISH MIDDLE EAST LAND FORCES.

BEFORE TEMPLER ARRIVED, THE BRITISH ANNOUNCED THE ARREST OF FOUR GREEK CYPRIOTS NEAR THE VILLAGE OF KTIMA, IN THE SOUTHWEST CORNER OF CYPRUS, FOR POSSESSION OF LEAFLETS OF THE EOKA EXTREMIST ORGANIZATION. THE YOUNGEST WAS 15, THE OLDEST 65. THE OTHER TWO WERE 19 AND 22. EOKA IS THE UNDERGROUND FIGHTING ARM OF THE ORGANIZATION WHICH WANTS THIS BRITISH COLONY LINKED TO GREECE.

ML103PED

A61
(420)
BY STANLEY JOHNSON
MOSCOW, JULY 8 (AP)-THE KREMLIN'S LEADERS PUSHED FORWARD TODAY A CAMPAIGN TO EXPLAIN HOW THEY ALLOWED STALIN WORSHIP, WHICH THEY NOW CRITICIZE, TO DEVELOP WHEN THEY WERE HIS LIEUTENANTS.

PRAVDA, THE COMMUNIST PARTY NEWSPAPER, SAID NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV, FIRST SECRETARY OF THE PARTY AND LEADING FIGURE IN THE DOWNGRADING OF STALIN, MET WITH A GROUP OF VISITING BELGIAN COMMUNISTS.

THE BELGIANS DOUBTLESS HAVE BEEN AS PUZZLED AS ANY OTHER FOREIGN COMMUNIST FUNCTIONARIES BY THE SUDDEN ATTACK ON STALIN AND THE ROLE PLAYED BY HIS HAND-PICKED ASSISTANTS WHEN HE WAS LIVING, AS CONTRASTED TO WHEN HE IS DEAD.

NO DETAILS OF KHRUSHCHEV'S TALK WITH THE BELGIANS WERE DISCLOSED, BUT IT SEEMED PROBABLE IT FOLLOWED ALMOST EXACTLY THE OUTLINES OF THE DECREE OF LAST WEEK BY THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY. PRAVDA SAID THIS DECREE WAS A "CLEAR AND PRECISE MARXIST ANSWER" TO ALL QUESTIONS.

THE DECREE EXPLAINED THAT STALIN'S DICTATORSHIP GREW OUT OF THE NECESSITY OF COMMUNIST UNITY AND CENTRALIZATION IN THE FACE OF ENEMIES AT HOME AND ABROAD, AND THAT LATER STALIN BECAME SUCH AN ESTABLISHED HERO THAT THE PEOPLE WOULD NOT HAVE UNDERSTOOD HAD HIS CHIEF LIEUTENANTS ENDEAVORED TO TURN AGAINST HIM.

APPARENTLY THIS LINE IS HAVING SOME SUCCESS, FOR A FRENCH COMMUNIST DELEGATION, WHICH CAME HERE LAST WEEK, RETURNED TO PARIS AND TODAY'S SOVIET PRESS SAID THE FRENCH PARTY WAS HAILING THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE DECREE AS A GOOD EXPLANATION OF WHAT HAPPENED.

IT IS EXPECTED THAT A LONG PARADE OF FOREIGN COMMUNIST LEADERS WILL BE SEEN IN MOSCOW TO RECEIVE THE SAME EXPLANATION FROM KHRUSHCHEV.

IN A RELATED MOVE, IT WAS ANNOUNCED THAT THE STATE PUBLISHING HOUSE FOR HISTORICAL LITERATURE WILL IISUE ONE MILLION PAMPHLETS FOR PUBLIC DISTRIBUTION OF LENIN DOCUMENTS ATTACKING STALIN, WHICH ONLY RECENTLY WERE PRINTED IN THE MAGAZINE KOMMUNIST. THIS MAGAZINE HAS A CIRCULATION OF 750,000.

A62
1956
IT ALSO HAS BEEN ANNOUNCED THAT THE STALIN-EDITED "HISTORY OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY SHORT COURSE" NO LONGER WILL BE USED AS A SOVIET TEXTBOOK IN SCHOOLS. TEACHERS HENCEFORTH MUST TURN TO "ORIGINAL MATERIALS" FOR TEACHING MARXISM-LENISM, DIALECTICAL MATERIALISM AND PARTY HISTORY.

PRAVDA SAID "OUR ENEMIES ABROAD ARE FALLING OVER THEMSELVES TO FALSIFY AND BLACKEN THE PEOPLES SOVIET SYSTEM" AS A RESULT OF THE DE-STALINIZATION CAMPAIGN.

"THE IDEOLOGISTS OF CAPITALISM, LIKE DROWNING MEN READY TO SNATCH AT STRAWS, ARE TRYING TO MAKE USE FOR THEIR OWN ENDS OF THE CRITICISM BY THE COMMUNIST PARTY OF STALIN'S CULT OF PERSONALITY," SAID THE PAPER. "THEY SERIOUSLY ASSERT THAT THE CULT OF STALIN'S PERSONALITY AROSE, NOT FROM SPECIFIC HISTORICAL CONDITIONS WHICH ALREADY HAVE MOVED INTO THE PAST, BUT FROM THE SOVIET SYSTEM ITSELF." PRAVDA SAID THIS WAS A DISTORTION OF COMMUNISM'S "DEMOCRATIC NATURE."
ML429PED

A105 (100)
TUNIS, TUNISIA, JULY 8 (AP)-TUNISIAN PREMIER HABIB BOURGUIBA HAS ASKED ABOUT GETTING U.S. DOLLAR AID FOR HIS NEWLY INDEPENDENT BUT STILL UNDERDEVELOOPED COUNTRY.
BOURGUIBA TOLD HIS COUNTRYMEN IN A RADIO BROADCAST TODAY HE RAISED THE QUESTION DURING A TALK IN PARIS WITH U.S. AMBASSADOR DOUGLAS DILLON. THERE WAS NO IMMEDIATE REACTION FROM THE EMBASSY.
BOURGUIBA SAID HIS REQUEST WAS NOT AN UNFRIENDLY GESTURE TOWARD FRANCE, WHICH LONG HELD A PROTECTORATE OVER TUNISIA AND FROM WHICH TUNISIA IS NEGOTIATING FOR AID, TOO. HE EXPLAINED THAT TUNISIA NEEDS TO INVEST 100 BILLION FRANCS (ABOUT 285 MILLION DOLLARS) A YEAR FOR 10 YEARS, AND THAT FRANCE IS UNABLE TO SUPPLY SUCH A SUM. 1956
QR728PED

A101
(150)
DAMASCUS, SYRIA, JULY 8 (AP)-JUSTICE MINISTER MUSTAFA ZARKA SAID TODAY THE GOVERNMENT HAS APPROVED IN PRINCIPLE THE CREATION OF ONE FEDERAL STATE EMBRACING EGYPT AND SYRIA.
HE TOLD NEWSMEN NEGOTIATIONS ON THE UNION PLAN, APPROVED BY PARLIAMENT THURSDAY, WOULD GO BEYOND A MERE UNIFICATION OF THE TWO COUNTRIES' FOREIGN, DEFENSE, AND ECONOMIC POLICIES. OFFICIAL SYRIAN SOURCES HAD SAID ONLY THESE THREE AREAS WOULD BE COVERED.
"THIS WOULD MEAN CONFEDERATION RATHER THAN FEDERATION," ZARKA SAID, COMMENTING ON THE LIMITED INTERPRETATION OF THE PLAN.
EGYPT ALSO APPROVED THE FEDERAL UNION THURSDAY. A SYRIAN COMMITTEE HEADED BY FOREIGN MINISTER SALAH BITAR WILL NEGOTIATE DETAILS WITH EGYPT. NO DATE HAS BEEN SET FOR THE TALKS.
PREMIER SABRI ASSALI TOLD PARLIAMENT THURSDAY THE UNION, WHEN ESTABLISHED, WOULD "WELCOME ALL OTHER LIBERATED ARAB COUNTRIES TO JOIN IN."
THUS IT MIGHT BECOME A NEW ALIGNMENT OF ARAB POWERS,FAVORED BY EGYPT AND SYRIA.
JE717PED

A172
PRECEDE BANGKOK NIXON (A83)
KARACHI, PAKISTAN, MONDAY, JULY 9 (AP)-VICE PRESIDENT RICHARD NIXON CONFERRED TODAY WITH LEADERS OF TWO U. S. ALLIES IN ASIA, THAILAND AND PAKISTAN.
THE VICE PRESIDENT VISITED AT KARACHI AIRPORT FOR TWO HOURS WITH PAKISTAN OFFICIALS. EARLIER ON HIS HOMEWARD FLIGHT FROM A WHIRLWIND FAR EAST TOUR HE HELD A MIDNIGHT AIRPORT CONFERENCE WITH THAI LEADERS AT BANGKOK.
NIXON SAID THAILAND IS STICKING TO HER PRO-WEST STAND.
NIXON'S PLANE LANDED AT KARACHI TWO HOURS BEHIND SCHEDULE. HE WAS GREETED BY ACTING PRIME MINISTER ISMAIL CHUNDRIGAR AND HAD LIGHT REFRESHMENTS WITH PRESIDENT ISKANDER MIRZA. PRIME MINISTER CHAUDHRI MOHAMMED ALI IS IN EUROPE, WHERE HE HAS BEEN ATTENDING THE BRITISH COMMONWEALTH CONFERENCE.
THAILAND AND PAKISTAN ARE ALLIED WITH THE UNITED STATES IN THE SOUTHEAST ASIA TREATY ORGANIZATION (SEATO).
THE VICE PRESIDENT'S NEXT STOP IS AT ANKARA, TURKEY, WHERE HE WILL SPEND THE NIGHT.
BEFORE HE X X X THIRD GRAF A83 UNDER BANGKOK DATELINE.

BEFORE HE LEFT TAIPEI, NIXON BRANDED AS FALSE ANY SUGGESTION PRESIDENT EISENHOWER HAD BACKED DOWN ON HIS OPPOSITION TO RECOGNIZING RED CHINA AND SEATING IT IN THE UNITED NATIONS.
NIXON IS CUTTING HIS STOPS SHORT EN ROUTE BECAUSE A FLAT TIRE ON HIS SPECIAL PLANE DELAYED THE FORMOSA DEPARTURE 5 1/2 HOURS.
HE MET PREMIER PIBULSONGGRAM AND FOREIGN MINISTER PRINCE WAN WAITHAYAKON AT DON MUANG AIRPORT.
AFTERWARD HE VOICED TO REPORTERS HIS CONFIDENCE IN THAILAND'S POSITION. 1956
HE ALSO SAID HIS TALKS IN TAIPEI WITH PRESIDENT CHIANG KAI SHEK CONVINCED HIM NATIONALIST CHINA WOULD NOT ACCEPT RED CHINA'S BID TO COME TO PEIPING TO TALK ABOUT FORMOSA'S FUTURE.
NIXON SAID HE DID NOT THINK ASIA'S PEOPLE WOULD ACCEPT [redacted] THE NEW LOOK OF THE RUSSIANS UNTIL THEY WERE SATISFIED SOVIET COMMUNIST BOSS NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV AND HIS FOLLOWERS HAVE QUIT ACTING LIKE STALIN.
"THE PEOPLE HERE WILL NOTE THAT MR. KHRUSHCHEV IS NO LONGER TALKING LIKE STALIN, BUT NOT UNTIL MR. KHRUSHCHEV AND HIS FOLLOWERS QUIT ACTING LIKE STALIN WILL HE HAVE ANY EFFECT ON THE FAR EAST," NIXON SAID.
NIXON AND THE PARTY DEPARTED FOR KARACHI 2 1/2 HOURS AFTER THEY LANDED ON THIS GULF OF SIAM PLAIN FROM FORMOSA.

NIXON AND HIS PARTY WERE GREETED AT THE BANGKOK AIRPORT BY THE PREMIER, THE FOREIGN MINISTER AND U. S. AMBASSADOR MAX BISHOP.
A STATEMENT WAS ISSUED BY THE U. S. EMBASSY BEFORE NIXON'S ARRIVAL, QUOTING HIM AS PRAISING THE ACHIEVEMENTS OF THAILAND.
"THE ACCOMPLISHMENTS AND PROGRESS MADE BY THE FREE PEOPLES OF ASIA DESERVE TO BE MORE FULLY REPORTED AND ACCLAIMED EVERYWHERE," THE NIXON STATEMENT SAID.
"ON MY PART, I CAN ASSURE YOU THAT THE AMERICAN PEOPLE ARE GLAD THAT THE UNITED STATES HAS BEEN ABLE TO BE, IN SMALL MEASURE, OF SOME ASSISTANCE TO THAILAND'S FORWARD MOVEMENT.
NIXON WAS QUESTIONED AT HIS BANGKOK NEWS CONFERENCE ABOUT AN ARTICLE IN AN AMERICAN NEWS MAGAZINE (TIME) CRITICIZING AMBASSADOR BISHOP.
THE ARTICLE CALLED BISHOP "A TRUCULENT, TABLE-POUNDING CAREER DIPLOMAT WHO IN SEVEN BRIEF MONTHS HAS ALIENATED MANY RESPONSIBLE THAIS, DEMORALIZED HIS OWN STAFF AND CREATED ILL WILL AT SEATO COUNCIL MEETINGS." THE ARTICLE SAID BISHOP ORDERED HIS STAFF TO SUBMIT WRITTEN REPORTS OF WHAT THEY TOLD A CORRESPONDENT.

NIXON'S ANSWER: "I CAN ONLY SAY THAT REPORTS WE HAVE RECEIVED HAVE BEEN GOOD. THE CRITICISM CAME AS A SURPRISE TO ME. THERE IS ALWAYS THE PROBLEM OF DEALING WITH THE PRESS. I AM HOPEFUL THAT MR. BISHOP WILL BE GIVEN AN OPPORTUNITY TO DO HIS WORK EFFICIENTLY BY THE PRESS."
THAI REPORTERS RAISED THE QUESTION OF NATIONALIST CHINA ACCEPTING RED CHINA'S INVITATION TO DISCUSS FORMOSA IN EPIPING.
NIXON SAID HE DID NOT BELIEVE SUCH NEGOTIATIONS WOULD TAKE PLACE.
NIXON'S TOUR OF THE FAR EAST TOOK HIM FIRST TO THE PHILIPPINES, AS THE PRESIDENT'S SPECIAL REPRESENTATIVE AT FILIPINO INDEPENDENCE DAY CELEBRATIONS JULY 4. HE STOPPED IN SAIGON SATURDAY BEFORE GOING ON TO FORMOSA.
AFTER KARACHI, HE PLANNED STOPS IN ANKARA, TURKEY, AND M

AFTER KARACHI, HE PLANNED STOPS IN ANKARA, TURKEY, AND ON MALLORCA. THEN HE FLIES ACROSS THE ATLANTIC TO BERMUDA. HE IS EXPECTED BACK IN WASHINGTON BY WEDNESDAY NOON.
IT TOOK TWO PLANES TO GET THE FLAT TIRE ON THE NIXON SUPER-CONSTELLATION PLANE FIXED AT TAIPEI. A C47 FLEW A SPARE WHEEL, WHICH DIDN'T FIT, FROM CLARK FIELD, THE PHILIPPINES. THEN A B26 FLEW A SPARE

30.24-7557

TUBE FROM OKINAWA AND THE SPECIAL PLANE WAS READY TO GO, IN THE FACE OF A STORM OVER THE CHINA SEA.
THE VI

THE VICE PRESIDENT AND HIS WIFE LEFT THE NATIONALIST CHINESE ISLAND STRONGHOLD AFTER BREAKFAST WITH CHIANG AND A 3 1/2 HOUR TALK WITH THE NATIONALIST CHIEF. HE WAS GIVEN AN ENTHUSIASTIC SEND-OFF.
RATHER THAN KEEP, X X X 8TH GRAF TAIPEI NIXON A19.

RATHER THAN KEEP HUGE CROWDS STANDING IN THE BURNING HEAT TO WITNESS ELABORATE DEPARTURE CEREMONIES, THE VICE PRESIDENT WNE THROUGH A SYMBOLIC FAREWELL WHEN THE FLAT TIRE THREATENED TO UPSET THE FORMALITIES. THE NIXONS DROVE THROUGH BANNER-BEDECKED STREETS LINED WITH CHEERING, FLAG-WAVING THRONGS TO THE AIRPORT JUST AS IF NOTHING HAD HAPPENED. ON BANNER BORE THE LETTERING, "DO COME AGAIN, MR. VEEP."
AT THE AIRPORT THEY RECEIVED FULL MILITARY HONORS, INCLUDING A FLY-PAST BY 12 NATIONALIST JETS, AND THE VICE PRESIDENT HELD A NEWS CONFERENCE. GOING BEYOND PROTOCOL, GENERALISSIMO AND MRS. CHIANG PAID THE NIXONS THE COMPLIMENT OF GOING TO THE AIRFIELD WITH THEM AND BIDDING THEM GOODBY.

1956

A20
THE GESTURE, AS WELL AS THE CARNIVAL ATMOSPHERE OF THE DEPARTURE, OBVIOUSLY INDICATED THE GENERALISSIMO'S PLEASURE AT RECEIVING A MESSAGE FROM PRESIDENT EISENHOWER DURING THE NIXON VISIT WHICH PLEDGED THE STEADFAST SUPPORT OF THE UNITED STATES FOR THE NATIONALISTS IN THE ANTI-COMMUNIST STRUGGLE.
AFTER THE FORMALITIES, THE NIXONS WAITED WITH U.S. AMBASSADOR KEARL RANKIN AND HIS WIFE AT THE EMBASSY FOR THEIR PLANE TO BE REPAIRED. THE ACTUAL DEPARTURE WAS INFO

AFTER THE FORMALITIES, THE NIXONS WAITED WITH U.S. AMBASSADOR EARL RANKIN AND HIS WIFE AT THE EMBASSY FOR THEIR PLANE TO BE REPAIRED. THE ACTUAL DEPARTURE WAS INFORMAL, WITH ONLY A SMALL GROUP OF CHINESE OFFICIALS, INCLUDING VICE PRESIDENT CHEN CHENG AND FOREIGN MINISTER GEORGE YEH, SEEING THEM OFF.
AT HIS NEWS CONFERENCE, NIXON SAID HE AND CHIANG HAD DISCUSSED A WIDE RANGE OF PROBLEMS OF MUTUAL INTEREST, NOT ONLY COVERING FORMOSA BUT THE WHOLE OF ASIA. CHIANG, HE SAID, HAD BEEN PLEASED AT RECEIVING THE PRESIDENT'S MESSAGE EXPRESSING ADMIRATION FOR THE NATIONALISTS' "UNYIELDING STAND AGAINST COMMUNISM."
THE GENERALISSIMO, HE ADDED, HAD NEVER DOUBTED, PERSONALLY, THE PRESIDENT'S POSITION, BUT WAS GLAD TO HAVE IT RESTATED PUBLICLY. RECENTLY UNEASINESS HAS BEEN EXPRESSED IN THE FORMOSA PRESS THAT UNITED STATES POLICY WAS GROWING MORE "FLEXIBLE" TOWARD THE COMMUNISTS. THE NATIONALISTS HERE HAVE NOT LIKED THE TALKS THAT HAVE BEEN PROCEEDING FOR SEVERAL MONTHS ON AN AMBASSADORIAL LEVEL IN GENEVA.
NIXON MADE THESE OTHER POINTS:
HE HAD NEVER HEARD--AND HE HAD ATTENDED MEETINGS OF THE CABINET AND THE NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL--ANY EXPRESSION FROM PRESIDENT EISENHOWER INDICATING ANY MODIFICATION IN HIS VIEWS AGAINST U.S. RECOGNITION OF RED CHINA OR ITS ADMISSION TO THE U.N.
SO FAR AS HE KNEW THERE WAS NO PROSPECT OF DIRECT TALKS BETWEEN U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES AND THE RED CHINESE FOREIGN MINISTER, CHOU EN-LAI, AS PEIPING HAS BEEN URGING. HE WOULD BE GREATLY

SURPRISED IF THERE WERE ANY SUCH MEETING IN THE NEAR FUTURE. A QUESTION ABOUT THE POSSIBILITY OF SUCH TALKS IN THE DISTANT FUTURE, HE SAID, WAS HYPOTHETICAL. HE SAID THE QUESTION ASSUMED THERE WOULD BE A CHANGE IN THE CHARACTER OF THE CHINESE COMMUNIST REGIME.

A21
PRESSED FOR A DESCRIPTION OF WHAT WOULD BE CONSIDERED A CHANGE IN THE COMMUNIST REGIME, HE SAID HE WOULD SPEAK ABOUT COMMUNISTS GENERALLY. IT WOULD BE SIGNIFICANT, HE SAID, IF MOSCOW AND PEIPING CEASED ACTIVITIES WHICH CREATED ARTIFICIAL DIVISION OF SUCH COUNTRIES AS KOREA AND GERMANY, IF MOSCOW GAVE REAL FREEDOM AND INDEPENDENCE TO CAPTIVE SATELLITES, AND IF BOTH MOSCOW AND PEIPING DISCONTINUED THEIR NETWORK OF SUBVERSION. HE SAID RED CHINA'S SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITIES WERE "PARTICULARLY REPREHENSIBLE."
THE KREMLIN'S NEW LEADERS, HE ADDED, WERE NOT NOW TALKING LIKE STALIN BUT THEY WERE STILL ACTING LIKE HIM.
DA129PED

AP2
LONDON, JULY 8 (AP)-IZVESTIA TODAY CHARGED VICE PRESIDENT RICHARD NIXON WITH "CLUMSY AND UNCONVINCING PROPAGANDA MOVES" ON HIS ASIAN TOUR.
THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT PAPER SAID THAT NIXON WAS CLINGING TO "OUTDATED COLD WAR POSITIONS."
MOSCOW RADIO, QUOTING IZVESTIA'S COMMENT ON NIXON'S JULY 4 SPEECH IN MANILA, SAID:
"NIXON'S PROPAGANDA TOUR OF ASIA IS LARGELY PROMPTED BY PREELECTION CONSIDERATIONS AS THE REPUBLICAN PARTY IS MOST WORRIED BY THE FACT IT WILL HAVE TO HAVE A PRESIDENTIAL ELECTION AGAINST A BACKGROUND OF A SHARP FALL OF AMERICAN PRESTIGE IN ASIA."
IN HIS MANILA SPEECH NIXON DWELT ON THE QUESTION OF NEUTRALISM DECLARING "WE CHERISH . . . THE FRIENDSHIP OF OTHER NATIONS WHO SHARE OUR DEDICATION TO . . . DEMOCRACY AND FREEDOM . . ."
HE ADDED THAT THE UNITED STATES HAD NO SYMPATHY WITH THE "BRAND OF NEUTRALISM THAT MAKES NO DISTINCTION BETWEEN THE COMMUNIST WORLD AND TH FREE WORLD."
JT332AED

1956

A94
(190)
SAIGON, SOUTH VIET NAM, JULY 8 (AP)-PRESIDENT NGO DINH DIEM SAID TODAY THE REPUBLIC OF VIET NAM IS "TAKING PRECAUTIONS" BUT HE DOES NOT REALLY EXPECT THE COMMUNIST VIETMINH IN NORTH VIET NAM TO STAGE AN INVASION OF HIS COUNTRY JULY 20.
"PEOPLE ARE TALKING TOO MUCH ABOUT JULY 20," HE SAID. "IT HAS BE-COME AN OBSESSION WHICH PLAYS INTO COMMUNIST HANDS. DATES ARE NOT IMPORTANT, BUT ACTION IS."
THE 1954 GENEVA CONFERENCE WHICH BROUGHT AN ARMISTICE IN THE INDOCHINA WAR SET JULY 20 AS THE DEADLINE FOR GENERAL ELECTIONS TO UNITE DIVIDED VIET NAM. DESPITE VIOLENT VIETMINH IROTESTS, DIEM HAS REFUSED TO AGREE TOO THE ELECTIONS ON TWO GROUNDS. HE BELIEVES THE VIETMINH-CONTROLLED NORTHERN HALF OF THE NATION WOULD NOT BE ALLOWED TO VOTE FREELY. ALSO HE POINTS OUT HE DID NOT SIGN THE ARMISTICE AND CONSEQUENTLY IS NOT BOUND BY IT.
IN A SPEECH CELEBRATING HIS SECOND ANNIVERSARY IN POWER, THE 55-YEAR-OLD NATIONALIST SAID HE HAD AGREED TO COOPERATE WITH THE INTERNATIONAL ARMISTICE COMMISSION SINCE THE FRENCH, WHO SIGNED THE GENEVA ACCORD HAVE NOW WITHDRAWN FROM THE SOUTH.
"BUT THIS DOES NOT MEAN THAT SOUTH VIET NAM RECOGNIZES OR ACCEPTS THE ACCORDS OTHERWISE," HE TOLD A CORRESPONDENT.
JE640PED

A143
-95-
TOKYO, MONDAY, JULY 9 (AP)-JAPAN'S WEATHER BUREAU SAID TODAY ANOTHER BIG NUCLEAR EXPLOSION MAY HAVE BEEN TOUCHED OFF AT THE BIKINI TESTING GROUNDS YESTERDAY.

IT REPORTED ABNORMAL EARTH SHOCK WAVES SET SEISMOGRAPHS GYRATING 150 MILES NORTH OF TOKYO AT 3 A.M. JAPAN TIME TODAY.

AT 6:15 A.M. JAPAN TIME UNUSUAL ATMOSPHERIC PRESSURE WAVES WERE PICKED UP IN WEATHER BUREAU STATIONS THROUGHOUT THE NATION. BOTH CAME FROM ABOUT 2,400 MILES AWAY IN THE DIRECTION OF BIKINI.

METEEOROLOGISTS ESTIMATED THE STRENGTH OF THE BLAST AS APPROXIMATELY THE EQUIVALENT OF ONE THEY REPORTED JUNE 26.

JAPANESE SOURCES ALSO HAVE REPORTED NUCLEAR BLASTS AT BIKINI MAY 21, MAY 28, JUNE 13, AND JULY 3.

THE UNITED STATES, PRESENTLY CONDUCTING A NUCLEAR TEST SERIES AT BIKINI, SET OFF A HYDROGEN BOMB THERE MAY 21 WITH NEWSMEN PRESENT.

IT HAS NEVER CONFIRMED THE OTHER REPORTED EXPLOSIONS, ALTHOUGH IT HAD STATED THE TEST SERIES WOULD CONTINUE.

JL1102PED

1956

(210)

CIUDAD TRUJILLO, DOMINICAN REPUBLIC, JULY 8 (AP)-THE DOMINICAN REPUBLIC'S LABOR SECRETARY CHARGED TODAY A THREATENED BOYCOTT BY THE INTERNATIONAL CONFEDERATION OF FREE TRADE UNIONS WAS INFLUENCED BY HOSTILE REPORTS FROM CUBA.

CUBA AND THE DOMINICAN REPUBLIC HAVE LONG BEEN AT POLITICAL ODDS.

THE CONFEDERATION'S EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE IN BRUSSELS, BELGIUM, YESTERDAY PROPOSED REGIONAL CONSULTATIONS TO DETERMINE WHETHER THE DOMINICAN REPUBLIC SHOULD BE BLACKLISTED. THE CONFEDERATION INCLUDES SUCH GROUPS AS THE AFL-CIO.

IT ACCUSED THE DOMINICAN GOVERNMENT OF SUPPRESSING A FREE LABOR MOVEMENT, LENIENCY TOWARDS COMMUNISM, MONOPOLY IN MANY INDUSTRIAL FIELDS, AND ATTEMPTS TO INTERFERE IN THE FOREIGN POLICY OF OTHER COUNTRIES, ESPECIALLY CUBA'S.

FRANCISCO ELIPIDIO BERAS, DOMINICAN LABOR SECRETARY, REJECTED ALL THE CHARGES. HE SAID GEORGE WOODCOCK, ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF THE INTERNATIONAL CONFEDERATION, VERIFIED IN 1951 ON A VISIT HERE THAT WORKERS ENJOYED GUARANTEES AND HAD GOVERNMENT BACKING. THE U.N. -INTERNATIONAL LABOR ORGANIZATION FOUND LABOR LEGISLATION SATISFACTORY HERE AFTER AN INQUIRY IN 1952, HE ADDED.

BERAS SAID THAT IN ADDITION TO CUBAN ACCUSATIONS AGAINST THIS COUNTRY, THE DOMINICAN REPUBLIC FACES HOSTILITY FROM "COMMUNIST ELEMENTS" WHICH HE SAID INFILTRATE INTERNATIONAL GROUPS. THEY ARE IRRITATED BY THIS COUNTRY'S ANTI-COMMUNIST ATTITUDE AND ITS REFUSAL TO ALLOW IRON CURTAIN COUNTRIES TO TAKE PART IN THE PEACE FAIR BEING HELD HERE, HE CHARGED.

RJ1206AED

1956

A155
(220)

TORONTO, ONT., JULY 8 (AP)-EDGAR T. ALBERTS, INSURANCE COMPANY OWNER, SAYS HE SAW TO SOVIET PLANES AT THE RECENT RUSSIAN AIR SHOW THAT TRAVELLED ABOUT 1,600 MILES AN HOUR.

HE RETURNED YESTERDAY FROM THE SOVIET DISPLAY OF AIR POWER LAST MONTH. HE WAS A GUEST OF THE SOVIET UNION'S CENTRAL AERO CLUB AS A REPRESENTATIVE OF THE CANADIAN INTERNATIONAL AIR SHOW.

ALBERTS SAID RUSSIAN OFFICIALS TOLD HIM THE CRAFT, A DELTA-WING FIGHTER AND A DELTA-WING BOMBER, COULD GO 2,000 MILES AN HOUR.

GEN. NATHAN TWINING, U. S. AIR FORCE CHIEF OF STAFF, SEVEN OF HIS AIDES AND A PARTY OF OTHER WESTERN AIR OFFICIALS SAW A NEW TWIN-ENGING BOMBER AT THE KUBINKA AIRBASE NEAR MOSCOW JUNE 25. THEY SAID AFTERWARD THEY WERE TOLD THE BOMBER COULD FLY FASTER THAN SOUND.

BUT TWINING HAS NOT YET MADE PUBLIC HIS FINDINGS ON THE INSPECTION TOUR HE MADE IN THE SOVIET UNION AND FIGURES OF 1,600-2,000 MILES AN HOUR DID NOT APPEAR IN ANY OF THE STORIES WHICH CAME OUT OF MOSCOW DURING HIS TRIP.

ALBERT SAID HE INVITED THE RUSSIANS TO SEND PLANES TO THE CANADIAN INTERNATIONAL AIR SHOW HERE IN SEPTEMBER AND THEY EXPRESSED INTEREST. THEY HAVE ALSO BEEN INVITED TO SEND PLANES TO AN AIR SHOW IN TEXAS SEPT. 1, ALBERT SAID.

THE RUSSIANS SENT 13 OBSERVERS BUT NO SOVIET AIRCRAFT TO THE CANADIAN SHOW IN 1955.

JE/JL12MID

30.24-7559

B15NA Q
(ADVANCE FOR 6:30 P.M. (EST), TODAY, SUNDAY, JULY 8)
(ADVANCE) SOUTH BEND, IND., JULY 8 (AP)-BURTON K. WHEELER, FORMER REPUBLICAN SENATOR FROM MONTANA, TONIGHT DEMANDED "COMPLETE DISCLOSURE" BY THE GOVERNMENT OF FACTS CONCERNING U.S. ENTRANCE INTO WORLD WAR II AND THE NATION'S CURRENT FOREIGN POLICY.
WHEELER, AN OPPONENT OF FOREIGN AID, CRITICIZED THIS COUNTRY'S FOREIGN POLICY FROM BEFORE WORLD WAR II TO THE PRESENT.
HE CONTENDED IN A RADIO ADDRESS THAT UNLESS ALL INFORMATION REGARDING FOREIGN POLICY OVER THIS SPAN OF TIME IS RELEASED, "WE WILL CONTINUE TO MAKE ERRORS OF SUCH MAGNITUDE AS TO THREATEN POLITICAL FREEDOM."
WHEELER APPEARED ON THE MANION FORUM OF OPINION (MUTUAL).
(END ADVANCE FOR 6:30 P.M. (EST), TODAY, SUNDAY, JULY 8)
DT430PES NM

A152
(410)
1956
ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EST SUNDAY JULY 8--NOTE DATE
BY TOM WHITNEY
NEW YORK, JULY 8 (AP)-LEON TROTSKY'S WIDOW SAID IN A STATEMENT TODAY THAT IT'S UNLIKELY THE PRESENT SOVIET LEADERSHIP WILL LAST LONG.
IT WAS MRS. TROTSKY'S FIRST COMMENT ON THE SOVIET UNION'S CAMPAIGN TO DOWNGRADE HER HUSBAND'S BITTER ENEMY, JOSEPH STALIN. HER STATEMENT WAS TRANSCRIBED AT HER RESIDENCE IN MEXICO IN RUSSIAN FOR BROADCAST TO THE SOVIET UNION OVER THE TRANSMITTERS OF RADIO LIBERATION, AN AMERICAN-SUPPORTED PRIVATE STATION LOCATED IN MUNICH, GERMANY. THE STATION SENDS PROGRAMS TO THE PEOPLE OF THE U.S.S.R.
MRS. TROTSKY WAS A CLOSE COLLABORATOR OF HER HUSBAND, WHO WAS ONE OF THE MOST IMPORTANT LEADERS OF THE BOLSHEVIK REVOLUTION.
TROTSKY LED THE OPPOSITION TO STALIN UNTIL HE WAS ASSASINATED IN MEXICO IN 1940. HE HAD BEEN EXILED FROM THE SOVIET UNION IN 1929 AFTER A SHOWDOWN WITH STALIN. MRS. TROTSKY REMAINS ONE OF THE LEADERS OF THE TROTSKYITE MOVEMENT.
MRS. TROTSKY SAID THE DOWNGRADING OF STALIN IS AN EFFORT BY THE PRESENT SOVIET LEADERS TO "DISTRACT FROM THEMSELVES THE POWERFUL WAVE OF DISSATISFACTION AND HATRED FOR THE THIEVES OF THE VICTORIES OF THE PROLETARIAN REVOLUTION."
SHE SAID THE PRESENT RULING CLIQUE OF THE U.S.S.R. IS DEMONSTRATING IT IS STALIN'S FAITHFUL SUCCESSOR.
IN NOW DENOUNCING STALIN, SHE SAID, STALIN'S HEIRS ARE USING HIS METHOD OF FINDING A "SCAPEGOAT" FOR FAILURES WHICH SHE DESCRIBED AS "THE CHIEF CHARACTERISTIC OF THE STALINIST SYSTEM."
THE ONLY PRESENT DIFFERENCE IN THE USE OF THIS METHOD, MRS. TROTSKY ADDED, IS THAT UNLIKE STALIN'S VICTIMS TODAY'S SCAPEGOATS -- STALIN AND BERIA -- ARE REALLY GUILTY OF THE CRIMES THEY ARE ACCUSED OF.

A153
MRS. TROTSKY CONDEMNED NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV AND HIS ASSOCIATES AS "NONENTITIES" WHO "SUPPORTED STALIN IN ALL HIS BLOODY MASSACRES." SHE SAID THEY CANNOT TRUST EACH OTHER AND HAVE BEEN INTERESTED ONLY IN HOLDING ON TO POWER.
"EVENTS UNFOLD SLOWLY," SHE SAID, "BUT IT IS UNLIKELY THIS LEADERSHIP WILL LAST LONG."
SHE CHARGED KHRUSHCHEV WITH ANNIHILATION OF THE STALINIST LEADERSHIP IN THE UKRAINE. SHE ALSO SAID THAT MARSHAL KLEMENTI VOROSHILOV SIGNED THE DEATH SENTENCES OF MARSHAL TUKHACHEVSKY AND OTHER COMMANDERS OF THE RED ARMY "KNOWING FULL WELL ALL THIS WAS NOTHING BUT LIES AND FRAMEUP."
THE LEADERS, SHE SAID, ARE IN A DILEMMA AS TO WHERE TO STOP. THEY HAVE BEGUN TO SLOW DOWN "THE UNMASKING OF LIES," SHE SAID BECAUSE THEIR POWER IS BASED ON "THIS TRULY MONSTROUS TISSUE OF LIES."
EVEN A WEAK BLOW TO THE MYTH THEY CREATED, MRS. TROTSKY ADDED, MUST SOW DOUBTS AND DISCORD AMONG THE YOUNGER GENERATION OF SOVIET CITIZENS.
END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EST SUNDAY JULY 8. SENT JULY 7
TD1117PED

A164
(570)
1956
ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EST SUNDAY JULY 8--NOTE DATE
(ADVANCE) NEW YORK, JULY 8 (AP)-A SPECIAL COMMITTEE OF THE NEW YORK CITY BAR TODAY PROPOSED DRASTIC CURTAILMENT OF THE GOVERNMENT'S PERSONNEL SECURITY PROGRAMS, LIMITING THEM ENTIRELY TO EMPLOYES IN "SENSITIVE" JOBS.
THIS WOULD REDUCE THE NUMBER OF CIVILIAN WORKERS AFFECTED, BOTH IN THE CIVIL SERVICE AND IN PRIVATE EMPLOYMENT, FROM SIX MILLION TO LESS THAN 1 1/2 MILLION, THE LAWYERS SAID.
THE BAR COMMITTEE, AFTER A 1 1/2 YEAR STUDY, CALLED FOR CONTINUING THE PERSONNEL SECURITY SYSTEM BUT URGED MODIFICATION TO CORRECT WHAT IT CALLED WEAKNESSES.
THE STUDY WAS COMPLETED BEFORE ATTY. GEN. HERBERT BROWNELL'S ANNOUNCEMENT YESTERDAY THAT THE ADMINISTRATION ENDORSES LEGISLATION WHICH WOULD PUT ALL FEDERAL JOBS UNDER SECURITY STATUTES.
THE BAR COMMITTEE RECOMMENDED, AMONG OTHER THINGS,THAT A "COMMON SENSE" JUDGMENT BE INJECTED INTO THE LEGAL TEST OF A SECURITY RISK.
"THE DANGERS FROM COMMUNISM WILL CONTINUE INDEFINITELY," THE COMMITTEE STATES. ". . . WE CAN NEVER EQUAL THE COMMUNIST COUNTRIES IN ENFORCED INTERNAL CONFORMITY.
"OUR SUPERIORITY, INSIDE OUR NATION AND IN THE WORLD CONTEST, IS IN THE LIBERTY OF OUR PEOPLE AND THE INITIATIVE AND RESILIENCE WHICH LIBERTY CAN BRING."
THE SPECIAL NINE-MAN COMMITTEE EMBARKED ON ITS STUDY WITH AN ASSURANCE OF ASSISTANCE FROM PRESIDENT EISENHOWER.
RECOMMENDATIONS INCLUDED:
1. DOING AWAY WITH THE ATTORNEY GENERAL'S LIST OF SUBVERSIVE ORGANIZATIONS, UNLESS IT IS MODIFIED. THE COMMITTEE SAID GROUPS DEFUNCT MORE THAN 10 YEARS SHOULD BE DROPPED, AND ONLY ORGANIZATIONS WHICH HAVE BEEN GIVEN A CHANCE TO BE HEARD SHOULD BE INCLUDED.
2. ABOLISHMENT OF THE PORT SECURITY PROGRAM, WHICH AFFECTS 800,000 CIVILIANS, AND THE INTERNATIONAL EMPLOYE SECURITY PROGRAM, WHICH APPLIES TO 3,000 AMERICANS WORKING FOR INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS.
3. TRANSFER TO NON-SENSITIVE POSTS, RATHER THAN SUSPENSION OR FIRING, OF EMPLOYES UNDER CHARGES, WHEN CONSISTENT WITH THE NATIONAL SECURITY.
4. IMPROVED SCREENING PROCEDURES TO REDUCE NEEDLESS CHARGES.
5. EXPANDED RIGHT OF THE ACCUSED TO CONFRONT THEIR ACCUSERS.
6. PAYMENT BY THE GOVERNMENT OF ATTORNEYS' FEES FOR EMPLOYES CLEARED OF CHARGES AFTER HEARINGS.

7. APPOINTMENT TO THE WHITE HOUSE STAFF OF AN OFFICIAL TO SUPERVISE THE ENTIRE CIVILIAN PERSONNEL SECURITY SYSTEM AND TO BE RESPONSIBLE FOR THE CLASSIFICATION OF INFORMATION PROGRAM.

THE COMMITTEE SAID THAT THE PHRASE "GUILT BY ASSOCIATION" IS SOMETIMES USED TO CONDEMN THE SECURITY PROGRAM.

IT COMMENTED:

"A PERSON'S ASSOCIATIONS WITH ORGANIZATIONS OR INDIVIDUALS MAY PROPERLY BE CONSIDERED IN DETERMINING HIS SECURITY STABILITY. BUT A CONCLUSION . . . SHOULD NOT BE REACHED WITHOUT ADEQUATE BASIS FOR DETERMINING THAT HE SHARES, IS SUSCEPTIBLE TO, OR IS INFLUENCED BY. . . SUCH ORGANIZATIONS OR INDIVIDUALS."

THE LAWYERS FOUND, IN ADDITION TO PORT SECURITY AND THE INTERNATIONAL EMPLOYES, THESE GOVERNMENT SECURITY PROGRAMS OPERATING: FEDERAL CIVILIAN EMPLLOYES, APPLICABLE TO 2,300,000 PERSONS; THE INDUSTRIAL SECURITY PROGRAM OF THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT, COVERING NEARLY THREE MILLION EMPLOYES OF MILITARY CONTRACTORS, AND THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION'S PROGRAM COVERING ABOUT 80,000 OF ITS OWN AND CONTRACTORS' EMPLOYES WITH ACCESS TO CLASSIFIED INFORMATION.

THE PORT PROGRAM, FOR LONGSHOREMEN AND MERCHANT SEAMEN, WAS DESCRIBED AS THE ONLY ONE APPLYING TO PERSONS WITH NO TIE TO THE GOVERNMENT.

THE COMMITTEE NOTED THAT AFTER THE REPORT WENT TO PRESS, THE U.S. SUPREME COURT "HELD IN EFFECT THAT CONGRESS LIMITED THE LOYALTY-SECURITY PROGRAM FOR FEDERAL EMPLOYES TO SENSITIVE POSITIONS ONLY" AND THAT EXTENSION TO NON-SENSITIVE FEDERAL POSITIONS WAS UNAUTHORIZED.

THE COMMITTEE'S RESEARCH WAS FINANCED WITH A $100,000 GRANT FROM THE FUND FOR THE REPUBLIC, CONTROVERSIAL OFFSPRING OF THE FORD FOUNDATION.

IN A FOREWARD, COMMITTEE CHAIRMAN DUDLEY B. BONSAL SAID THE FUND'S MONEY WAS ACCEPTED WITH THE EXPRESS UNDERSTANDING THAT THE COMMITTEE WAS TO WORK WITH "COMPLETE INDEPENDENCE." THE FUND IN NO WAY INTERFERED, NOR DID IT SEEK TO INFLUENCE THE FINDINGS OR CONCLUSION, BONSAL SAID.

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M., EST, SUNDAY, JULY 8, 1956-- SENT JULY 7).

TD1214AED

1956

BEGIN JULY 9, 1956.

30.24-7561

A16
NIGHT LEAD DISARMAMENT (360)
(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 4:30 P.M., EST, TODAY, MONDAY JULY 9)
BY ARTHUR GAVSHON
(ADVANCE) LONDON, JULY 9 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER EDEN TOLD RUSSIA TODAY HER SUGGESTION FOR AN EARLY CUTBACK OF WESTERN FORCES IN GERMANY "DOES NOT SEEM PRACTICABLE."
IN A NOTE TO SOVIET PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN, EDEN SAID ANY EAST-WEST UNDERSTANDING IN EUROPE MUST LEAVE WEST EUROPEANS SATISFIED THAT "EXISTING GUARANTEES FOR THEIR SECURITY" ARE MAINTAINED.
THE BRITISH LEADER LEFT THE DOOR OPEN TO A FURTHER STUDY OF THE PROPOSAL BULGANIN HAD MADE LAST MONTH IN HIS LETTER TO SEVEN WESTERN LEADER, INCLUDING PRESIDENT EISENHOWER.
"COMPREHENSIVE ARRANGEMENTS TO TAKE INTO ACCOUNT BOTH DISARMAMENT AND URGENT POLITICAL QUESTIONS, NOTABLY THE REUNIFICATION OF GERMANY, WOULD MAKE REAL PROGRESS POSSIBLE," HE SAID. "I SHALL ALWAYS BE READY TO GIVE ANY HELP I CAN IN THIS."
BULGANIN LAST MONTH WROTE TO EDEN, PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, FRENCH PREMIER GUY MOLLET AND TO THE HEADS OF THE WEST GERMAN, ITALIAN, 1956 TURKISH AND CANADIAN GOVERNMENTS.
HE DREW THEIR ATTENTION TO RUSSIA'S DECISION TO CUT HER FORCES IN EAST GERMANY BY 30,000 AND ASKED FOR SIMILAR CUTS OF WESTERN FORCES IN WEST GERMANY. THIS, HE SAID, COULD BE "A FIRST STEP" TOWARDS A COMPLETE WITHDRAWAL OF FOREIGN TROOPS FROM GERMANY AND EVENTUALLY TOWARDS A FINAL PEACE SETTLEMENT.
HE ALSO POINTED TO AN ANNOUNCEMENT OF A REDUCTION OF 1,200,000 MEN IN RUSSIA'S ARMED FORCES, AND PROMISED HIS COUNTRY WILL GO ON SLIMMING ITS ARMIES IN ORDER TO STRENGTHEN WORLD PEACE. HE ASKED THAT THE WEST MATCH THE SOVIET MOVES.
EDEN WELCOMED THESE MOVES BUT POINTED OUT THE RUSSIANS WERE ONLY COPYING WHAT THE ALLIED POWERS HAVE BEEN DOING SINCE 1945.
EDEN WENT ON: "MY OWN FEELING IT THAT UNILATERAL REDUCTIONS OF THIS KIND ARE HELPFUL. I DO NOT THINK, HOWEVER, THAT THEY ARE OF THEMSELVES SUFFICIENT IF INTERNATIONAL CONFIDENCE AND SECURITY ARE TO DEVELOP AS WE WISH."
THE PRIME MINISTER STRESSED THAT THERE IS NO SUBSTITUTE FOR AN INTERNATIONAL DISARMAMENT AGREEMENT "WHICH PROVIDES FOR EFFECTIVE CONTROL AND INSPECTION AND FOR ADEQUATE MEASURES FOR PROTECTION AGAINST SURPRISE ATTACK."
EDEN PLEDGED THAT BRITAIN WOULD CONTINUE TO DO ALL POSSIBLE TO ACHIEVE A GLOBAL ARMS PACT THROUGH THE UNITED NATIONS, ONE THAT WOULD COVER THE LIMITATION, REDUCTION AND CONTROL OF ALL ARMS INCLUDING NUCLEAR WEAPONS.
HE TOLD BULGANIN HE BELIEVES IN THE NEED FOR "PERSEVERANCE IN THE WORK OF THE DISARMAMENT COMMISSION OF THE UNITED NATIONS AND ITS (FIVE-POWER) SUBCOMMITTEE."
IN DOING SO HE REJECTED BULGANIN'S COMPLAINT THAT THE U.N. GROUP, COMPRISING THE BIG FOUR POWERS AND CANADA, "IS RETARDING" PROGRESS TOWARDS AN EAST-WEST ACCORD.
END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 4:30 PM EST TODAY JULY 9.
PD&JS344PED

A89
(120)
LONDON, JULY 9 (AP)-PRAVDA DECLARED TODAY THE SOVIET UNION IS "PREPARED TO GIVE SYMPATHETIC AND DISINTERESTED CONSIDERATION" TO HELPING GREECE DEVELOP ITS ECONOMY.
THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY ORGAN, IN AN EDITORIAL BROADCAST BY MOSCOW RADIO, SUGGESTED AN EXCHANGE OF STUDENTS AND SAID THE SOVIET UNION IS WILLING TO TRAIN GREEK SCIENTISTS AND TECHNICIANS. 1956
"TRUE TO ITS PRINCIPLES," PRAVDA SAID, "THE SOVIET UNION DOES NOT PRESENT GREECE WITH ANY TERMS THAT COULD AFFECT HER SOVEREIGNTY AND NATIONAL DIGNITY.
"NATURALLY, THE SOVIET AND GREEK GOVERNMENTS TAKE DIFFERENT VIEWS OF SOME INTERNATIONAL PROBLEMS AND DEVELOPMENTS. BUT IT IS EQUALLY OBVIOUS THAT THE U.S.S.R. AND GREECE HAVE QUITE A FEW COMMON INTERESTS WHICH ARE PROPITIOUS TO PEACE."
MQ908AED

A75
(310)
LONDON, JULY 9 (AP)-CZECH COMMUNISTS RECENTLY INSULTED PRESIDENT ANTONIN ZAPOTOCKY AT A PUBLIC MEETING IN PRAGUE AND DEMANDED HE FIRE HIS CABINET BECAUSE OF THEIR STALINIST CONNECTIONS, A REFUGEE CZECH SYMPHONY CONDUCTOR WAS QUOTED AS SAYING TODAY.
THE REPORT CAME FROM VOLTECH VOGEL, FORMER CONDUCTOR OF THE PRAGUE NATIONAL THEATER OPERA, IN AN INTERVIEW WITH THE LONDON DAILY MAIL. 1956
VOGEL RECENTLY FLED TO BRITAIN WITH HIS ENGLISH-BORN WIFE AND FAMILY WHILE ON A MUSICAL TOUR OF EAST BERLIN. THE HOME OFFICE IS CONSIDERING HIS APPLICATION FOR POLITICAL ASYLUM.
THE MUSICIAN CLAIMED OFFICIALS WITHIN THE CZECH HIERARCHY ARE ORGANIZING A REVOLT AGAINST THE TOP LEADERS. HE ALSO REPORTED RIOTS SIMILAR TO THOSE IN POLAND'S POZNAN ARE BREWING IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA. HE SAID CZECH WORKERS ARE SEETHING OVER LOW WAGES AND POOR WORKING CONDITIONS.
VOGEL REPORTED THAT THE PRAGUE PUBLIC MEETING "STARTED AS A DISCUSSION OF COMMUNIST LITERATURE AND DEVELOPED INTO AN ARGUMENT BETWEEN THE PRESIDENT AND LEADING COMMUNISTS ON THE WHOLE FUTURE OF COMMUNISM. SPEAKERS KEPT INSISTING 'SACK ~~AND~~ CABINET.'" the
VOGEL SAID THE SUGGESTION WAS MADE THAT A NATIONAL CONGRESS BE CALLED TO DISCUSS DRASTIC CHANGES ON THE BASIS OF NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV'S FEBRUARY SPEECH BEFORE THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY ATTACKING THE STALIN CULT. ZAPOTOCKY REPLIED WITH A PROPOSAL TO CALL A MEETING OF COMMUNIST PARTY SECRETARIES.
"HIS AUDIENCE INDIGNANTLY REJECTED THIS SUGGESTION," VOGEL CONTINUED. "SPEAKERS POINTED OUT THAT PARTY SECRETARIES ARE PAID OFFICIALS AND THEREFORE UNLIKELY TO RIGHT THE WRONGS FOR WHICH THE PARTY IS RESPONSIBLE."
VOGEL SAID LEADING COMMUNISTS IN THEIR SPEECHES AT THE MEETING LEFT ZAPOTOCKY "IN NO DOUBT THAT THEY WANT A CLEAN SWEEP OF ALL STALINIST MEN IN POWER IN CZECHOSLOVKIA. IT IS WELL KNOWN THAT ZAPOTOCKY HIMSELF AND THE WHOLE OF THE CABINET WERE DIRECTLY ASSOCIATED WITH STALIN."
VOGEL DID NOT SAY EXACTLY WHEN THE MEETING OCCURRED. HE HAD APPEARED IN EAST BERLIN ON MAY 23. NOR DID THE REFUGEE SAY HE WAS ACTUALLY PRESENT AT THE PRAGUE MEETING.
FV753AED

B166

LONDON, JULY 9 (AP)-EGYPT'S COMMERCE MINISTER DR. ABOU NOSSEIR SAID TONIGHT THAT HIS COUNTRY WANTS TO BUY CARGO SHIPS, TANKERS, MACHINERY AND INDUSTRIAL EQUIPMENT FROM BRITAIN.

EARLIER IN THE DAY HE AND THE OTHER 19 MEMBERS OF A TRADE DELEGATION OPENED TALKS WITH PETER THRONEYCROFT, PRESIDENT OF BRITAIN'S BOARD OF TRADE.

SPEAKING TO A NEWS CONFERENCE DR. NOSSEIR SAID EGYPT IS OFFERING BRITAIN RICE, VEGETABLES, FRUIT AND COTTON.

DR. NOSSEIR COMPLAINED THAT BRITAIN, IN RECENT YEARS, HAD REDUCED HER COTTON PURCHASES FROM EGYPT. ASKED IF THIS WAS BECAUSE OF POLITICAL REASONS HE REPLIED:

"MAYBE, BUT NOW WE ARE COMING TO DISCUSS THE QUESTIONS AFTER BRITAIN'S EVACUATION FROM EGYPT--AND IN REAL FRIENDSHIP."

ASKED IF EGYPT IS SELLING COTTON TO IRON CURTAIN COUNTRIES HE REPLIED:

"WE ARE READY TO SELL TO ANY BUYER. COTTON IS SOLD ON THE OPEN MARKET."

JF6PED

1956

A107

(400)

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR PMS MONDAY JULY 9

BY LYNN HEINZERLING

(ADVANCE)...GENEVA, JULY 9 (AP)-U. ALEXIS JOHNSON OF THE UNITED STATES AND WANG PING-NAN OF COMMUNIST CHINA WILL SIT DOWN TOGETHER FOR THE 53RD TIME TOMORROW TO TALK ABOUT "PRACTICAL MATTERS AT ISSUE" BETWEEN WASHINGTON AND PEIPING.

THE MAIN ISSUES IN THE U.S. VIEW ARE THE DETENTION OF 11 AMERICAN CIVILIANS IN RED CHINA AND PEIPING'S REFUSAL TO RENOUNCE USE OF FORCE IN SETTLING THE FORMOSA DISPUTE.

FROM THE COMMUNIST POINT OF VIEW, THE ISSUES APPEAR TO BE THE AMERICAN TRADE EMBARGO AGAINST CHINA AND U.S. REFUSAL TO CONSIDER A MEETING ON THE FOREIGN MINISTER LEVEL.

THE TALK HAS NOT BEEN COMPLETELY WITHOUT RESULT. AT THE FIRST MEETING, AUG. 1, 1955, WANG ANNOUNCED 11 UNITED STATES FLIERS WERE BEING RELEASED IMMEDIATELY. SINCE THEN, 29 CIVILIANS HAVE BEEN RELEASED OR GIVEN EXIT PERMITS. THERE ARE 11 AMERICAN CIVILIANS STILL IN CHINESE PRISONS, HOWEVER.

THE CONTACT HERE, HOWEVER TENUOUS, HAS PROVIDED THE ONLY MEETING PLACE IN THE WORLD FOR TWO MAJOR POWERS.

THE MEETINGS ARE CONDUCTED IN AN INFORMAL, POLITE ATMOSPHERE.

AMBASSADOR JOHNSON, A CALM, 47-YEAR-OLD DIPLOMAT, USUALLY ARRIVES FIRST AT THE PALACE OF NATIONS. A 6-FOOTER FROM KANSAS, JOHNSON LOOKS LIKE A FULLBACK HEADING OFF TACKLE WITH FULL INTERFERENCE AS HE STRIDES UP WITH HIS ADVISERS.

JOHNSON HAS SPENT MOST OF HIS DIPLOMATIC CAREER IN THE FAR EAST ALTHOUGH HE NOW IS ASSIGNED TO THE EMBASSY IN PRAGUE. HE WAS AT MUKDEN, MANCHURIA, DEC. 7, 1941, AND WAS INTERNED SIX MONTHS.

JOHNSON IS ACCOMPANIED BY HIS INTERPRETER, LT. COL. ROBERT B. EKVOLL, A FAR EASTERN VETERAN WHO ALSO INTERPRETED AT PANMUNJOM, AND TWO ADVISERS, DAVID L. OSBORN AND FREDERICK VREELAND.

WANG, WHO APPEARS TO BE ABOUT JOHNSON'S AGE AND DRESSES AUSTERELY IN GRAY, BLUE OR TAN CHINESE TUNICS, IS FLANKED BY ADVISERS LAI YA-LI AND WANG PAO-LIU AND INTERPRETER CHIU YIN-CHIAO. WANG IS PEIPING'S AMBASSADOR IN WARSAW.

THE MEETINGS ARE IN A SMALL OFFICE WHOSE RENTAL, $1.15 A DAY, IS SPLIT BETWEEN THE TWO PARTIES.

1956

JOHNSON AND WANG, ONCE INSIDE THE OFFICE, EXCHANGE POLITE GREETINGS AND TAKE SEATS ON OPPOSITE SIDES OF THE TABLE. THERE IS NO CHAIRMAN. WHICHEVER SIDE HAS SOMETHING NEW TO OFFER PRESENTS IT AND THE MEETING GOES ON FROM THERE.

IN RECENT MONTHS, MOST OF THE TALKING HAS BEEN ABOUT A DECLARATION RENOUNCING THE USE OF FORCE.

A108

ONCE THEY CAME WITHIN SIX WORDS OF AGREEING. WANG PROPOSED THAT "THE PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC OF CHINA AND THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA ARE DETERMINED THAT THEY SHOULD SETTLE DISPUTES BETWEEN THEIR TWO COUNTRIES THROUGH PEACEFUL NEGOTIATIONS WITHOUT RESORTING TO THE THREAT OR USE OF FORCE." JOHNSON SUBMITTED A DRAFT USING EXACTLY THOSE WORDS, BUT ADDING "IN THE TAIWAN (FORMOSA) AREA OR ELSEWHERE.".

WANG'S PROPOSAL OMITTED ANY REFERENCE TO FORMOSA OR THE RIGHT OF SELF DEFENSE, WHICH JOHNSON HAD INSERTED IN ANOTHER PARAGRAPH. THE U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT OBSERVED: "THE COMMUNISTS SO FAR SEEM WILLING TO RENOUNCE FORCE ONLY IF THEY ARE FIRST CONCEDED THE GOALS FOR WHICH THEY WOULD USE FORCE."

JOHNSON AND WANG HAVE WORKED OUT ROUTINES FOR HANDLING THE AFFAIRS OF THEIR EMBASSIES IN PRAGUE AND WARSAW. JOHNSON USUALLY FLIES TO GENEVA THE DAY BEFORE THE MEETING. HE SPENDS THE AFTERNOON OF THE MEETING DAY DRAFTING A REPORT TO WASHINGTON AND FLIES BACK TO PRAGUE NEXT DAY.

END ADVANCE FOR PMS MONDAY JULY 9--MOVED JULY 7

HW1043

END ADVANCE FOR PMS MONDAY JULY 9--MOVED JULY 6

HW1043AED

1956

A26

(220)

BY LOUIS NEVIN

MADRID, SPAIN, JULY 9 (AP)-A U.S. MILITARY MISSION ARRIVED TONIGHT FOR HIGH STRATEGY TALKS WITH THE SPANISH AND PORTUGUESE ON FITTING THE IBERIAN PENINSULA INTO THE DEFENSE OF WESTERN EUROPE.

THE MISSION IS HEADED BY MAJ. GEN. FRANCIS DAY, REPRESENTING THE U.S. COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF, EUROPE (CINCEUR).

THIS APPARENTLY WAS THE FIRST MOVE TO LINK THE SPANISH AREA OF OPERATIONS DIRECTLY TO THE REST OF EUROPE IN STRATEGIC PLANNING. SINCE SPAIN IS NOT A MEMBER OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO), THIS AREA IS AUTONOMOUS, ON AN EQUAL FOOTING WITH THE REST OF EUROPE. THE AMERICAN COMMAND REPORTS AND RECEIVES ORDERS FROM WASHINGTON, NOT FROM CINCEUR.

AUTHORITATIVE INFORMANTS SAID SPAIN REQUESTED THE TALKS AS AN OUTGROWTH OF GEN. FRANCISCO FRANCO'S MEETING LAST NOVEMBER WITH SECRETARY OF STATE JOHN FOSTER DULLES.

THESE INFORMANTS SAID THE AGENDA INCLUDES:

1. COORDINATION OF MUTUAL DEFENSE PROBLEMS ON THE STRATEGIC LEVEL BETWEEN CINCEUR AND THE IBERIAN COUNTRIES.

2. ARRANGEMENTS FOR ASSURING THE SECURITY OF MILITARY INSTALLATIONS IN THE IBERIAN PENINSULA.

THE FIRST TALKS ARE SCHEDULED TO LAST FOUR DAYS. THEY BEGIN JULY 11. A PORTUGUESE MISSION IS EXPECTED TOMORROW. IT WILL SIT IN ON THE TALKS BETWEEN THE SPANISH AND AMERICANS WHENEVER PROBLEMS AFFECTING PORTUGAL ARE DISCUSSED.

PORTUGAL IS A MEMBER OF NATO AND IS ALLIED TO SPAIN THROUGH THE IBERIAN PACT OF 1940.

MM447PED

1956

S7

(210)

BONN, GERMANY, JULY 9 (AP)-WEST GERMANY WILL START CONSCRIPTING YOUTHS FOR THE NEW BUNDESWEHR (ARMED FORCES) IN OCTOBER, DEFENSE MINISTER THEODOR BLANK ANNOUNCED TODAY.

THE FIRST GROUP OF 19-YEAR-OLDS WILL RECEIVE THEIR DRAFT NOTICES THEN ANDAND REPORT FOR PHYSICAL EXAMINATIONS. THEY WILL BE TAKEN INTO THE ARMED FORCES "AT THE LATEST IN THE SPRING OF 1957," BLANK SAID.

DRAFTEES WILL PUSH THE STRENGTH OF THE BUNDESWEHR TO 270,000 MEN BY THE END OF 1957, HE SAID, ADDING THAT 96,000 VOLUNTEERS WILL BE IN UNIFORM BY THE END OF THIS YEARD.

1956

BLANK DID NOT SAY HOW MANY WOULD BE AFFECTED BY THE OCTOBER DRAFT CALL BUT IT IS UNOFFICIALLY ESTIMATED 200,000 WILL BE EXAMINED AND 100,000 ACCEPTED FOR SERVICE.

THE BUNDESTAG (LOWER HOUSE) APPROVED A CONSCRIPTION BILL LAST FRIDAY. THE BUNDESRAT (UPPER HOUSE) IS EXPECTED TO RATIFY THE MEASURE JULY 20, CLEARING THE WAY FOR THE DRAFT TO START IN THE AUTUMN.

AT PRESENT, 32,000 MEN ARE IN TRAINING FOR THE ARMY, NAVY AND AIR FORCE, BLANK SAID.

"ARMS AND EQUIPMENT FOR SIX GERMAN DIVISIONS BY THE END OF NEXT YEAR ARE ASSURED," HE SAID. "ENOUGH VOLUNTEERS ARE AVAILABLE TO FULFILL THIS PROGRAM.

"WE NOW HAVE APPLICATIONS FROM 220,000 VOLUNTEERS. OF THESE, 70,819 HAVE BEEN STUDIED, AND 50,902 OF THESE ARE ACCEPTABLE FOR SERVICE. WE ALREADY HAVE 23,000 VOLUNTEERS IN THE BUNDESWEHR AND WE SHALL SHORTLY ENLIST 28,000 MORE."

W221PED

30.24-7563

B15 (Q)

-17-

(360)

ARNOLDSHAIN, GERMANY, JULY 9 (AP)-SEVENTY CHURCH LEADERS FROM BOTH SIDES OF THE IRON CURTAIN CONVENED TODAY TO DISCUSS EAST-WEST RELATIONS IN A CONFERENCE SPONSORED BY THE WORLD COUNCIL OF CHURCHES.

THEY HEARD PROF. JOHN C. BENNETT OF UNION THEOLOGICAL SEMINARY IN NEW YORK DENOUNCE COMMUNISM AS SEEKING "TO IMPOSE UPON NATIONS AN ABSOLUTE SYSTEM."

THEY ALSO HEARD A THEOLOGIST FROM COMMUNISTCZECHOSLOVAKIA SAY THAT ATHEIST MARXISM WAS "FUNDAMENTALLY RADICAL HUMANISM" AND THAT IN THE PAST 100 YEARS "IT HAS REACHED ITS GOALS MUCH MORE EFFECTIVELY THAN ANY OTHER MOVEMENT."

THE CHURCHMEN ASSEMBLED IN THE EVANGELICAL ACADEMY IN THIS VILLAGE NEAR FRANKFURT FOR A FIVE-DAY CONFERENCE. THE WORLD COUNCIL OF CHURCHES COMPRISES 163 NON-CATHOLIC RELIGIOUS GROUPS.

BENNETT AND PROF. JOSEF L. HROMADKA OF PRAGUE UNIVERSITY WERE THE OPENING LECTURERSON THE SUBJECT OF "CHRISTIAN RESPONSE TO SOCIAL REVOLUTION."

BENNETT WARNED THAT COMMUNISM TOOK ADVANTAGE OF THE REVOLUTIONARY STRUGGLE BUT THAT IT HAS "DEEPLY DISTORTED IT." HE ADDED:

"THIS DISTORTION COMES FROM THE FACT THAT COMMUNISM HAS SOUGHT TO IMPOSE UPON NATIONS AN ABSOLUTE SYSTEM. THIS ABSOLUTE SYSTEM HAS BECOME A SUBSTITUTE FOR RELIGION, AN ATHEISTIC FAITH WHICH DENIES THE CHRISTIAN REVELATION AND WHICH DEPRIVES SOCIETY OF ANY TRANSCENDENT JUDGMENT."

1956

BENNETT ADDED THAT "FANATICAL ANTICOMMUNISM CAN PERVERT THE CHRISTIAN RESPONSE TO REVOLUTIONS AS MUCH AS COMMUNISM CAN PERVERT THE REDVOLUTION ITSELF."

DR. HROMADKA, ONCE ON THE FACULTY OF UNION SEMINARY, DECLARED THAT CIVILIZATION OF ASIAN COUNTRIES "MAY IN SEVERAL DECADES OVERTAKE BY ITS ESSENCE ALL FORMS OF CHRISTIAN CIVILIZATION."

HE CALLED FOR "OPEN-MINDEDNESS, FLEXIBILITY AND THE ABILITY TO UNDERSTAND THE REVOLUTIONARY EVENTS" AND ADDED THAT "WE WILL BE FORCED TO LIBERATE OURSELVES FROM THE RIGIDITY OF THE PRINCIPLES AND INSTITUTIONS UPON WHICH EUROPEAN AND AMERICAN SOCIETY ARE BUILT."

COUNTRIES REPRESENTED AT THE CONFERENCE INCLUDE CANADA, CZECHOSLOVAKIA, EAST AND WEST GERMANY, BRITAIN, FRANCE, HUNGARY, THE NETHERLANDS, NORWAY AND THE UNITED STATES. CO-CHAIRMEN ARE DR. EGBERT DE VRIES OF THE NETHERLANDS AND SIR KENNETH G. GRUBB OF BRITAIN.

THE CONFERENCE IS REGARDED AS A WARMUP FOR A MEETING OF THE WORLD COUNCIL'S 90-MEMBER CEO

THE CONFERENCE IS REGARDED AS A WARMUP FOR A MEETING OF THE WORLD COUNCIL'S 90-MEMBER CENTRAL COMMITTEE IN COMMUNIST HUNGARY LATER THIS MONTH.

MQ421PED

A92

ROME, JULY 9 (AP)-A SOVIET EMBASSY SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY AMBASSADOR ALEXANDR (CQ) BOGOMOLOV WILL RETURN TO HIS POST WHEN HIS PRESENT VACATION IS OVER IN A MONTH.

THE STATEMENT FOLLOWED REPORTS THAT BOGOMOLOV MIGHT BE REPLACED BY DMITRI BOGIDAEV, THE COUNCILOR AND SENIOR OFFICER AT THE EMBASSY IN BOGOMOLOV'S ABSENCE.

BOGOMOLOV LEFT ROME MAY 5 WITHOUT NOTIFYING THE ITALIAN FOREIGN OFFICE ACCORDING TO NORMAL DIPLOMATIC PRACTICE. RECENTLY THE FOREIGN OFFICE HEARD FROM MOSCOW THAT BOGIDAEV HAD BEEN PROMOTED TO THE RANK OF AMBASSADOR. THE NOTIFICATION DID NOT SPECIFY TO WHAT COUNTRY.

A PRESS SPOKESMAN AT THE SOVIET EMBASSY SAID RECENT REPORTS ABOUT A POSSIBLE SHIFT IN AMBASSADORS WERE "WITHOUT FOUNDATION."

MQ914AED

1956

A118

(220)

VERONA, ITALY, JULY 9 (AP)-THE FIRST AMERICAN SOLDIER SERVING WITH THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION TO BE SENTENCED BY AN ITALIAN COURT TO AN ITALIAN PRISON HAS BEEN RETURNED TO AMERICAN CUSTODY TO AWAIT THE OUTCOME OF AN APPEAL.

A SPOKESMAN FOR THE ALL-AMERICAN SOUTHERN EUROPEAN TASK FORCE SAID ITALIAN AUTHORITIES TURNED OVER CPL. HARRY RICHARD, 26, OF CLEVELAND, O., TO U.S. CUSTODY UNTIL HIS APPEAL COMES UP. ON JUNE 30 A VICENZA COURT FOUND RICHARD GUILTY OF INVOLUNTARY HOMICIDE IN THE APRIL 2 HIT-AND-RUN DEATH OF ANDREA (CQ) PINTON, AN ITALIAN. THE CLEVELAND SOLDIER WAS SENTENCED TO 13 MONTHS IN PRISON AND A $10 FINE.

THE SECOND AMERICAN SENTENCED, PVT. HERBERT DARNELL, OF FRANKFORT, ILL., IS NOW IN THE UNITED STATES, THE ARMY SAID. THE ITALIAN COURT FOUND HIM GUILTY OF ROBBERY WITHOUT INTENT TO STEAL--A CRIME UNDER ITALIAN LAW--AND SENTENCED DARNELL TO TWO YEARS IN JAIL AND A $48 FINE.

THE ARMY SPOKESMAN SAID THE SENTENCE WAS DELIVERED IN ABSENTIA, SINCE DARNELL ALREADY HAD BEEN RETURNED TO THE UNITED STATES FOR DISCHARGE WITH FOREKNOWLEDGE OF ITALIAN AUTHORITIES. DARNELL WILL NOT HAVE TO SERVE THE JAIL TERM UNLESS HE VOLUNTARILY RETURNS TO ITALY.

THE SENTENCES ATTRACTED MUCH ATTENTION IN VIEW OF THE DISPUTE IN THE UNITED STATES OVER THE "STATUS OF FORCES" AGREEMENTS. UNDER THESE, THE UNITED STATES HAS AGREED TO ALLOW AMERICAN SERVICEMEN ABROAD TO BE TRIED BY LOCAL COURTS FOR OFFENSES COMMITTED AGAINST CIVILIANS. SOME MEMBERS OF CONGRESS HAVE PROTESTED THIS, SAYING AMERICAN COURTS SHOULD TRY AMERICANS SERVING ABROAD.

LS1124AED

1956

A27

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, JULY 9 (AP)-CZECH PAPERS ARRIVING HERE TODAY REPORTED THE ARREST OF FOUR CZECHS CHARGED WITH BEING SPIES FOR THE UNITED STATES. ONE WAS QUOTED AS SAYING U.S. SECRET AGENTS WERE TRYING TO PRMMOTE UNREST IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA AND EAST GERMANY SIMILAR TO THAT WHICH EXPLODED IN RIOTING IN THE POLISH CITY OF POZNAN.

MM449PED

1956

A72

NIGHT LEAD CYPRUS (260)

BY ROBERT TUCKMAN

NICOSIA, CYPRUS, JULY 9 (AP)-GEN. SIR GERALD TEMPLER, CHIEF OF THE BRITISH IMPERIAL GENERAL STAFF, SAID TODAY ALL BRITISH TROOPS IN CYPRUS ARE NOW THROWN INTO THE FIGHT AGAINST GREEK CYPRIOT REBELS.

HE TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE "THE IMMEDIATE JOB OF THE TROOPS HERE IS TO RESTORE LAW AND ORDER. THAT IS WHAT THEY ARE HERE TO DO AND THAT IS WHAT THEY ARE GOING TO DO."

HE DENIED THAT SIR JOHN HARDING, BRITISH GOVERNOR OF THE ISLAND CROWN COLONY, HAS ASKED FOR MORE TROOPS TO COVER THE REBELLION BY EOKA, CYPRIOT UNDERGROUND WHICH IS FIGHTING FOR INDEPENDENCE AND POLITICAL UNION WITH GREECE.

TEMPLER HAS BEEN IN TURKEY INSPECTING MILITARY UNITS AND TALKING WITH TURKISH LEADERS. HE LEAVES BY PLANE FOR LONDON TOMORROW.

HE CAME HERE IN THE WAKE OF THE SLAYING OF TWO BRITISH CIVILIANS AND A BRITISH SOLDIER, CLIMAXING A DAY OF VIOLENCE YESTERDAY.

TEMPLER WAS ASKED AT HIS NEWS CONFERENCE WHETHER THE BRITISH MEASURES AGAINST THE REBELS WERE TOUGH ENOUGH. "THAT IS NOT FOR ME TO SAY," HE ANSWERED. BUT HE ADDED THAT WHAT HE HAS BEEN SHOWN IS "EXTREMELY SATISFACTORY."

HE SAID THE EFFECTIVENESS OF CYPRUS AS A BRITISH MILITARY BASE GUARDING THE MIDDLE EAST HAS NOT BEEN DAMAGED BY THE VIOLENT UNION-WITH-GREECE CAMPAIGN. BRITISH TROOPS ARE NOT NECESSARILY PINNED DOWN IN THE ISLAND IF TROUBLE OCCURS ELSEWHERE, HE SAID.

A TURKISH REPORTER ASKED TEMPLER WHETHER GREECE WAS NECESSARY TO NATO. HE REPLIED "CERTAINLY GREECE IS NECESSARY AS A PART OF THE GREAT NATO ORGANIZATION."

AT DHORA, IN SOUTHWEST CYPRUS, A 25-YEAR-OLD GREEK CYPRIOT WAS SHOT AND KILLED ON HIS WAY HOME FROM A COFFEE SHOP. BRITISH AUTHORITIES SAID THE SHOOTING WAS NOT POLITICAL.

1956

THE BRITISH CYPRUS GOVERNMENT RENEWED ITS ATTACK ON THE CONDUCT OF GREEK ORTHODOX ARCHBISHOP MAKARIOS IN THE NEGOTIATIONS THAT PRECEDED HIS DEPORTATION TO THE SEYCHELLES ISLANDS LAST MARCH.

THE GOVERNMENT SAID THE ARCHBISHOP WAS DEPORTED BECAUSE HE WAS PERSONALLY IMPLICATED IN TERRORISM AND CONSTITUTED "A MAJOR OBSTACLE TO A RETURN TO PEACEFUL CONDITIONS."

MUCH OF THE GOVERNMENT ATTACK REPEATED BRITISH ACCUSATIONS MADE AGAINST MAKARIOS AT THE TIME HE WAS DEPORTED.

THE ATTACK WAS ISSUED IN A LETTER TO MAYORS OF ALL CYPRUS MUNICIPALITIES BY THE ISLAND'S ADMINISTRATIVE SECRETARY, WHO WROTE ON BEHALF OF HARDING.

SN1130PED

A52

MOSCOW, JULY 9 (AP)-PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN TOASTED VISITING COMMUNIST NORTH KOREANS TONIGHT FOR THE "GREAT SACRIFICES" HE SAID THEY HAD SUFFERED AT THE HANDS OF IMPERIALISTS.

BULGANIN TOLD A NORTH KOREAN DELEGATION HEADED BY PREMIER KIM IL SUNG THAT RUSSIA, RED CHINA AND THE OTHER PEOPLES' DEMOCRACIES SUPPORTED NORTH KOREA IN A "JUST STRUGGLE FOR INDEPENDENCE AND A BETTER LIFE."

THE OCCASION WAS A DINNER GIVEN IN ST.GEORGE'S HALL OF THE GRAND KREMLIN PALACE. GUESTS INCLUDED THE DIPLOMATIC CORPS FROM COMMUNIST COUNTRIES AND SOME NEUTRALS--SWITZERLAND, SWEDEN, FINLAND, INDIA, LEBANON, AFGHANISTAN, EGYPT, AND BURMA.

MOST WESTERN COUNTRIES DECLINED AN INVITATION TO THE AFFAIR. THE SWISS, SWEDES, AND FINNS REFRAINED FROM JOINING IN THE TOASTS.

SN1113PED

1956

A71

MOSCOW, JULY 9 (AP)-PARTY LIFE, MAGAZINE OF THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY, TODAY CHARGED STALIN WITH BEING AN ECONOMIC BUNGLER.

THE MAGAZINE SAID 26 YEARS AGO STALIN PUT FORTH THE THEORY THAT UNDER SOCIALISM "THE GROWTH OF CONSUMPTION (BUYING POWER) ALWAYS OUTSTRIPS GROWTH OF PRODUCTION."

"THIS PROPOSITION HAS NO SCIENTIFIC FOUNDATION," PARTY LIFE DECLARED. "IT LED TO QUEUES AND IRREGULAR SUP

1956

30.24-7565

DECLARED. "IT LED TO QUEUES AND IRREGULAR SUPPLY OF CERTAIN COMMODITIES, INCONVENIENCING THE POPULATION, WORSENING QUALITY OF SERVICE IN TRADE AND RENDERING MORE DIFFICULT THE STRUGGLE FOR HIGHER QUALITY GOODS."
KL551PED

A88
BY STANLEY JOHNSON (310)
MOSCOW, JULY 9 (AP)-THE WORLD'S MOST POWERFUL WOMAN COMMUNIST, EKATERINA FURTSEVA, WILL GET HER FIRST LOOK AT THE CAPITALIST WORLD THIS WEEK.
IT WAS LEARNED TODAY SHE WILL HEAD A 16-MEMBER DELEGATION ON A TOUR OF BRITAIN AS A GUEST OF THE BRITISH PARLIAMENT.
SHE IS THE FIRST SECRETARY OF THE MOSCOW CITY COMMUNIST PARTY GROUP, LARGEST IN THE SOVIET UNION. SHE IS ALSO A SUPREME SOVIET DEPUTY AND A CANDIDATE MEMBER OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY'S PRESIDIUM.
NO OTHER WOMAN HAS EVER ATTAINED SUCH RANK IN RUSSIA SINCE THE DAYS WHEN EMPRESSES RULED.
THE GROUP WILL LEAVE MOSCOW BY PLANE WEDNESDAY.
WESTERN DIPLOMATS WERE ASTOUNDED BY THE DEVELOPMENT SINCE THE GROUP CONTAINS OTHER SUPREME SOVIET MEMBERS AND THE DEPARTURE COINCIDES WITH THE OPENING OF A SPECIAL SESSION OF THE SOVIET UNION'S VERSION OF PARLIAMENT.
GREATEST INTEREST IN THE SESSION IS FOCUSED ON WHETHER THE LIBERALIZATION OF POLITICAL LIFE HERE WILL BE REFLECTED BY OPEN DEBATE ON ANY ISSUES.
DIPLOMATS SPECULATED WHETHER THE 1,331 DEPUTIES -- MINUS THOSE ON THE TOUR OF BRITAIN, -- WOULD SPEAK UP PUBLICLY EXPRESSING THEIR POINTS OF VIEW. THIS IN ITSELF WOULD BE A SENSATIONAL DEVELOPMENT.
CHIEF PURPOSE OF THE NEW PARLIAMENT SESSION IS BELIEVED TO BE RATIFICATION OF DECREES DRAFTED SINCE THE SESSION LAST DECEMBER. THESE INCLUDE A NEW PENSION PLAN, PENAL LAW REFORMS, THE RIGHT OF WORKERS TO LEAVE THEIR JOBS ON TWO WEEKS NOTICE, AND VARIOUS AGRICULTURAL SHIFTS.
ALSO STILL TO BE FORMALLY APPROVED IS A DECREE DEMOBILIZING 1,200,000 MEN FROM THE ARMED FORCES.
BUT HIGH SOVIET SOURCES SAID THERE WOULD BE NO FOREIGN POLICY MATTERS TAKEN UP.
THE CAPITALIST WORLD, MEANTIME, WILL BE GETTING ITS FIRST LOOK AT MRS. FURTSEVA, AND THIS IS WHAT IT WILL SEE:
A WOMAN OF 46 WHO LOOKS MUCH YOUNGER, WITH LIGHT BLOND HAIR WAVING SOFTLY AWAY FROM HER LIGHT COMPLEXIONED FACE AND GATHERED IN A BUN AT THE NAPE OF THE NECK. SHE USES NO MAKEUP.
SHE HAS SPARKLING BLUE EYES, A STRONGLY BUILT, WELL PROPORTIONED FIGURE, A LUSTY SENSE OF HUMOR AND A GIFT OF REPARTEE WHICH SHE USES IN BANTERING WITH WESTERN REPORTERS AT OFFICIAL RECEPTIONS.
SHE HAS ONE DAUGHTER BY HER MARRIAGE TO THE SOVIET UNION'S AMBASSADOR TO YUGOSLAVIA.
JR719PED

A100
(120)
FIRST LEAD NORTH AFRICA
ALGIERS, ALGERIA, JULY 9 (AP)-A FRENCH CONVOY WAS AMBUSHED BY NATIONALIST REBELS ONLY 35 MILES FROM THE CAPITAL TODAY AND THE UNIT LOST SEVEN DEAD AND 11 WOUNDED.
THE AMBUSH WAS IN THE REGION OF PALESTRO, SOUTHWEST OF ALGIERS, WHERE FRENCH PATROLS HAVE RUN INTO FREQUENT AMBUSHES.
HEADQUARTERS REPORTED STRONG REINFORCEMENTS WERE QUICKLY POURED INTO THE AREA TO SEARCH FOR THE REBEL BAND.
HEADQUARTERS ALSO REPORTED THE CITY OF ORAN WAS WITHOUT FRESH WATER AFTER REBELS CUT THE AQUEDUCT LEADING TO THE MOUNTAINS SOUTH OF THE COASTAL CITY. AT THE SAME TIME, FRENCH AUTHORITIES REPORTED 40 KNOWN REBEL DEAD IN ACTIONS OVER THE LAST 48 HOURS. IMPORTANT ARMS STORES WERE SEIZED, THE FRENCH SAID. THE WORST CLASH WAS NEAR BONE WHERE 12 REBELS WERE KILLED.
(NO PICKUP)
SF802PED

A79
NIGHT LEAD PALESTINE (250)
JERUSALEM, JULY 9 (AP)-THREE PERSONS WERE REPORTED KILLED TODAY IN NEW VIOLENCE ON THE ISRAEL-JORDAN BORDER.
TENSION GRIPPED THE ISRAELI SECTOR OF JERUSALEM AFTER RECURRING REPORTS THAT JORDAN WAS MASSING TROOPS ACROSS THE BORDER.
THERE WAS A SIMILAR WAVE OF EXCITEMENT LAST WEEK IN THE NEIGHBORING ARAB STATES, AFTER JORDAN CLAIMED THE ISRAELIS WERE CONCENTRATING TROOPS ON THE BORDER. THE ISRAELI GOVERNMENT DENIED THE CHARGE.
AN ISRAELI OFFICIAL SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY THAT MAJ. GEN. E.L.M. BURNS, CHIEF OF THE U.N. PALESTINE TRUCE ORGANIZATION, WAS SATISFIED ISRAELI TROOPS WERE NOT MASSING IN THE JERUSALEM AREA, FOCAL POINT OF THE TENSION.
AN ISRAELI ARMY SPOKESMAN SAID TWO ISRAELI TRAVELERS WERE KILLED WHEN THEIR CAR WAS AMBUSHED IN THE ARAVA VALLEY BETWEEN THE SOUTHERN END OF THE DEAD SEA AND THE EIN HUSSUB SETTLEMENT, NEAR THE JORDAN BORDER.
IN AMMAN, A JORDAN ARMY SPOKESMAN SAID A CIVILIAN WAS KILLED IN AN EXCHANGE OF GUNFIRE BETWEEN ISRAELI AND JORDAN FORCES IN THE JERUSALEM AREA.

AN ISRAELI MILITARY SPOKESMAN SAID THE DRIVER OF A FRONTIER GUARD VEHICLE WAS WOUNDED TONIGHT IN AN AMBUSH ATTACK ON THE OUADI ARRA ROAD NEAR UM EL FAHM, CLOSE TO THE JORDAN BORDER. THE AREA IS IN WESTERN SAMARIA.

AN ISRAELI ARMY SPOKESMAN SAID AUTOMATIC FIRE WAS AIMED TODAY AT THE ISRAELI RAMATH RACHEL SETTLEMENT SOUTH OF JERUSALEM. NO CASUALTIES WERE REPORTED.
THE SPOKESMAN ALSO SAID TWO ISRAELI POLICEMEN WERE WOUNDED WHEN A MINE EXPLODED LAST NIGHT NEAR WADI ARA VILLAGE ON ISRAELI TERRITORY.
THE SPOKESMAN ADDED THAT EGYPTIAN OUTPOSTS FIRED AUTOMATIC WEAPONS YESTERDAY AT ISRAELI POSITIONS AT THE MAGEN SETTLEMENT, EAST OF THE EGYPTIAN-HELD GAZA STRIP. THE FIRE WAS NOT RETURNED, AND THERE WERE NO CASUALTIES, THE SPOKESMAN SAID.
--DASH--
DAMASCUS, SYRIA, JULY 9 (AP)-BRIG. TWAFIK NIZAMEDDIN, SYRIA'S NEW CHIEF OF STAFF, SAID TODAY THE ARMY IS "ALERT TO CHECK ANY ISRAELI AGGRESSION ON JORDAN."
PRESIDENTIAL PALACE SOURCES SAID PRESIDENT SHUKRI KUWATLY TELEPHONED KING HUSSEIN OF JORDAN THAT "SYRIA STANDS BESIDE JORDAN IN THE FACE OF ANY ISRAELI AGGRESSION."
KL630PED

NIGHT LEAD TURKISH-SYRIAN

DAMASCUS, SYRIA, JULY 9 (AP)-SYRIA CHARGED THURKEY TODAY WITH "VILATING INTERNATIONAL LAW" IN THE CASE OF 38 SYRIAN PEASANTS ARRESTED BY TURKISH FORCES JUNE 23.

THE ARRESTS CAME AFTER A BORDER CLASH IN WHICH AT LEAST WO TURKS WERE KILLED. ANOTHER TURK HAS BEEN REPORTED MISSING.

A SYRIAN FOREIGN OFFICE STATEMENT TODAY DESCRIBED THE ARREST OF 38 SYRIANS AS "KIDNAPPING" AND FURTHER ACCUSED TURKEY OF BREAKING HER PROMISE TO RELEASE THEM. OFFICIAL QUARTERS SAID THE STATEMENT WAS AN APPEAL TO WORLD OPINION, AND IF IT SHOULD FAIL SYRIA WOULD TAKE "STRONGER POLITICAL MEASURES." RELIABLE SOURCES SAID AN APPEAL MIGHT BE MADE TO THE UNITED NATIONS.

THE STATEMENT SAID TURKISH TROOPS PENETRAN"

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THE STATEMENT SAID TURKISH TROOPS PENETRATED SYRIAN TERRITORY EARLY JUNE 23 AND SET ON FIRE A STACK OF WHEAT IN THE SYRIAN BORDER VILLAGE OF KURDEN BY SHOOTING A SIGNAL FLARE. THE TURKS WERE REPORTED SEEKING SMUGGLERS.

WHEN SYRIAN VILLAGERS RUSHED TO EXTINGGUISH THE FIRE, THE TURKS OPENED FIRE ON THEM, THEN ARRESTED 38 AND DRAGGED THEM TO TURKISH TERRITORY.

SYRIANS FROM NEIGHBORING VILLAGES THEN CLASHED WITH TURKISH SOLDIERS, THE STATEMENT SAID, AND THE TURKS WITHDREW LEAVING BEHIND TWO KILLED.

A JOINT TURKISH-SYRIAN INVESTIGATION COMMITTEE AGREED JUNE 24 SYRIA SHOULD DELIVER THE BODIES OF THE TWO DEAD TURKS AND TURKEY SHOULD RELEASE THE 38 ARRESTED SYRIANS.

"SYRIA DELIVERED THE BODIES BUT TURKEY DID NOT FULFIL HER OBLIGATION, DESPITE SYRIA'S REPEATED DIPLOMATIC EFFORTS IN THIS CONNECTION," THE STATEMENT SAID.

SYRIAN NEWSPAPERS SAID LAST SATURDAY THAT TURKISH AUTHORITIES WERE PUTTING THE 38 CAPTURED SYRIANS ON TRIAL.

HOWEVER, THE LOCAL PRESS TODAY QUOTED OMAR ADDAS, SYRIA'S MINISTER TO TURKEY, AS SAYING THE TURKISH GOVERNMENT HAS DECIDED TO RELEASE THE SYRIANS SOON.

TA502PED

A119 ADVANCE FOR AMS OF TUESDAY JULY 10

DAMASCUS, SYRIA, JULY 9 (AP)-SYRIA AND COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY HAVE SIGNED A TWO-YEAR CULTURAL AGREEMENT. THIS IS IN ADDITION TO A TRADE AGREEMENT SIGNED LAST YEAR. THE TWO COUNTRIES DO NOT HAVE DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS, HOWEVER.

MOVED JULY 8 1216AED

A101
(150)

FIRST LEAD NIXON (PRECEDE KARACHI)

ANKARA, TURKEY, JULY 9 (AP)-VICE PRESIDENT RICHARD NIXON ARRIVED TONIGHT FOR AN OVERNIGHT STAY AND TALKS WITH TURKISH OFFICIALS ON WHAT WAS DESCRIBED AS A COURTESY CALL.

THE VICE PRESIDENT AND HIS WIFE CAME HERE FROM KARACHI, PAKISTAN, WHERE HE WOUND UP HIS TRIP OF PACIFIC AND ASIANS NATIONS WITH A WARNING THAT A GOVERNMENT ACCEPTING COMMUNIST AID RUNS THE RISK OF HAVING A ROPE TIED AROUND ITS NECK. THE NIXONS WERE DUE TO LEAVE AT 8:30 A.M. TUESDAY.

TURKISH PRESIDENT CELAL BAYAR AND PREMIER ADNAN MENDERES MET NIXON AND MRS. NIXON AT THE AIRPORT. LATER, THE AMERICANS WERE GIVEN A STATE DINNER BY BAYAR. U.S. AMBASSADOR FLETCHER WARREN AND HIGH TURKISH OFFICIALS WERE AT THE DINNER.

THE VICE PRESIDENT'S DECLARATIONS ABOUT COMMUNIST AID SPELLING A ROPE AROUND THE NECK WAS VOICED IN KARACHI BEFORE HE TOOK OFF FOR TURKEY. IT WAS A REJOINDER TO PRIME MINISTER NEHRU OF INDIA AND A DEFENSE OF NIXON'S OWN JULY 4 SPEECH AT MANILA, IN WHICH HE DESCRIBED NEUTRALIST POLICY TOWARD COMMUNISM AS A "FEARFUL RISK."

NEHRU, WHO STRONGLY XXX THIRD GRAF A2, KARACHI DATE.

NEHRU, WHO STRONGLY DEFENDS HIS COUNTRY'S NEUTRAL POLICY AND ACCEPTANCE OF BOTH SOVIET AND AMERICAN ECONOMIC AID, SAID IN LONDON LAST WEEK THAT TOLERANCE OF DIFFERING VIEWS WAS THE BASIS OF DEMOCRACY AND THAT NIXON'S SPEECH WAS UNDEMOCRATIC.

"NEHRU IS ENTITLED TO HIS OPINION," SAID NIXON TODAY, "BUT IF HE READS MY SPEECH CAREFULLY HE WILL FIND IT THE VERY ANTITHESIS OF UNDEMOCRATIC THINKING."

ANYONE "WHO SUGGESTS RED ASSISTANCE IS NOT INCONSTITENT WITH FREEDOM IS READING HISTORY INCORRECTLY," NIXON ADDED AT A NEWS CONFERENCE.

HISTORY SHOWED, HE CONTINUED, THAT SOVIET ECONOMIC AND MILITARY AID IS GIVEN ONLY FOR THE PURPOSE OF WINNING A "RED SATELLITE ECONOMICALLY, POLITICALLY AND MILITARILY."

"SOVIET AID," HE CONCLUDED, "IS OFFERED NOT WITH STRINGS--BUT WITH A ROPE. AND THE RECIPIENT RUNS ALMOST THE CERTAIN RISK OF HAVING THE ROPE TIED AROUND ITS NECK."

THE AMERICAN'S REMARKS--APPARENTLY AIMED AT SUCH NATIONS AS AFGHANISTAN AND EGYPT AS WELL AS INDIA--SEEMED CERTAIN TO TOUCH OFF SHARP INDIAN REACTION, ESPECIALLY SINCE HE MADE THEM IN A COUNTRY WHICH IS A BITTER RIVAL OF INDIA'S FOR CONTROL OF THE BORDER STATE OF KASHMIR

THE FACT THAT NIXON FLEW HERE FROM THE PHILIPPINES, FORMOSA, SOUTHERN VIET NAM AND THAILAND WITHOUT STOPPING IN INDIA ALSO WAS LIKELY TO STIR RESENTMENT IN NEW DELHI. MOST WESTERN STATESMEN VISITING THIS PART OF THE WORLD MAKE A POINT OF STOPPING IN BOTH INDIA AND PAKISTAN IN ORDER TO RUFFLE NO FEELINGS.

Q3

THE VICE PRESIDENT, HIS DEPARTURE FROM FORMOSA DELAYED YESTERDAY FOR 5 1/2 HOURS BY A FLAT TIRE ON HIS SUPER CONSTELLATION, HAD PLANNED ONLY A 90-MINUTE STOP HERE. BUT IT STRETCHED TO FOUR HOURS AND THE PAKISTAN GOVERNMENT TREATED IT AS A FULL-FLEDGED STATE AFFAIR.

WHEN NIXON AND HIS WIFE, PATRICIA, STEPPED FROM THEIR PLANE THERE WAS A FULL PAKISTAN HONOR GUARD ON HAND, WITH A BAND PLAYING AMERICAN AND PAKISTANI AIRS. A REVIEWING STAND, DECORATED WITH FLOWERS AND THE STARS AND STRIPES, HAD BEEN ERECTED.

PRESIDENT ISKANDER MIRZA, HIS PERSIN-BORN WIFE, AND ACTING PRIME MINISTER ISMAIL CHUNDRIGAR ESCORTED HIM TO THE PRESIDENT'S HOUSE, WHERE MOUNTED LANCERS IN WHITE UNIFORMS AND BLUE TURBANS WERE LINED UP AT THE GATES. THE GUESTS WERE ESCORTED INTO THE WHITE AND GOLD RECEPTION ROOM AND INVITED TO HAVE COFFEE. PRIME MINISTER CHAUDHRI MOHAMMED ALI IS IN EUROPE.

NIXON TOLD HIS NEWS CONFERENCE AFTERWARD HIS TALKS WITH THE PRESIDENT AND SEVERAL OF THE CABINET MINISTERS WERE "TWO HOURS OF CONCENTRATED DISCUSSIONS--AND THAT IS PUTTING IT MILDLY" AND TOUCHED ON SEVERAL PROBLEMS INCLUDING ECONOMIC MATTERS, THE U.S. MILITARY AID PROGRAM AND U.S.-PAKISTANI MILITARY TIES.

PAKISRAN HAS A MUTUAL ASSISTANCE PACT WITH THE UNITED STATES AND RECEIVES MILITARY AID. MANY PAKISTANIS WANT DELIVERIES OF MILITARY

30.24-7567

GOODS SPEEDED UP. SOME THINK PAKISTAN MIGHT HAVE BEEN BETTER OFF TO TURN DOWN THE AMERICAN MILITARY AID, THAT PAKISTAN MIGHT IN THAT EVENT NOW BE GETTING AID FROM BOTH AMERICAN AND RUSSIA--AS INDIA DOES.

NIXON WAS ASKED IF THE UNITED STATES SHOULD STOP GIVING ASSISTANCE TO COUNTRIES WHICH ACCEPT COMMUNIST ASSISTANCE IN VIEW OF HIS STATEMENT THAT THEY ARE RUNNING THE RISK OF BECOMING RED SATELLITES. HE REPLIED THAT EACH CASE HAD TO BE SETTLED ON ITS MERITS. SOME COUNTRIES ARE BASICALLY STRONG AND MIGHT KEEP THEIR INDEPENDENCE DESPITE THE ACCEPTANCE OF COMMUNIST AID, HE SAID, AND THE UNITED STATES WOULD WANT TO KEEP THEM STRONG. PAKISTAN SIGNED A TRADE AGREEMENT LAST WEEK WITH RUSSIA.

1956

THE VICE PRESIDENT SAID HE FOUND THE LEADERS OF THE PRO-WESTERN COUNTRIES HE VISITED HAD NOT CHANGED THEIR "POSITION OR THINKING" AS A RESULT OF RECENT DEVELOPMENTS IN RUSSIA AND RED CHINA. THESE DEVELOPMENTS HAVE INCLUDED THE DOWNGRADING OF STALIN AND THE INTENSIVE CAMPAIGN TO WIN FRIENDS IN ASIA AND AFRICA BY OFFERS OF ECONOMIC AND MILITARY ASSISTANCE.

THE LEADERS HE HAD TALKED WITH, NIXON SAID, "ARE WATCHING MOSCOW WITH INTEREST. BUT THEY ARE WAITING FOR THE RUSSIANS TO ACT AS THEY TALK. UNTIL THEN, THESE COUNTRIES ARE NOT CHANGING THEIR POLICIES."

IN HIS VISIT TO MANILA ON THE PHILIPPINES 10TH ANNIVERSARY OF INDEPENDENCE, THE VICE PRESIDENT ANNOUNCED THE UNITED STATES WAS RELINQUISHING TITLE TO ITS MILITARY BASES IN THE PHILIPPINES. HE CHEERED NATIONALIST CHINESE ON FORMOSA BY DELIVERING TO GENERALISSIMO CHIANG KAI-SHEK A LETTER FROM PRESIDENT EISENHOWER ASSURING THEM OF THE UNITED STATES' STEADFAST SUPPORT.

EN ROUTE HOME, HE PLANNED TO SPEND TONIGHT IN TURKEY, ANOTHER U.S. ALLY, AND MAKE A REFUELLING STOP ON MALLORCA, BALEARIC ISLANDS, TOMORRO WHERE HE WILL SEE SPANISH FOREIGN MINISTER ALBERTO MARTIN ARTAJO.

LS&ML222PED

A74

(180)

RANGOON, BURMA, JULY 9 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES IS PREPARED TO OFFER BURMA "WITHOUT STRINGS" A LONG-TERM LOW INTEREST LOAN OF 20 TO 30 MILLION DOLLARS, OFFICIAL SOURCES SAID TODAY.

BURMA POLITELY REFUSED FURTHER AMERICAN AID IN MARCH, 1953, GIVING NO REASON FOR THE ACTION. THE COUNTRY EXPRESSED APPRECIATION FOR PREVIOUS AID OF ABOUT 31 MILLION DOLLARS GIVEN SINCE 1950.

TWO YEARS AGO THE THEN PREMIER U NU SAID HE WOULD LIKE RESUMPTION OF U.S. AID "PROVIDED IT IS NOT FREE." HE PROPOSED SWAPPING SURPLUS RICE AND TIMBER FOR NEEDED MACHINERY, EQUIPMENT AND TECHNICAL ADVICE, AND SUGGESTED THE UNITED STATES COULD SEND THE TIMBER AND RICE TO OTHER COUNTRIES IN THE U.S. AID PROGRAM.

TERMS OF THE NEW LOAN PROPOSAL WERE NOT DISCLOSED BEYOND THAT IT WOULD BE AT A NOMINAL RATE OF INTEREST, REPAYABLE OVER 40 YEARS. IT WAS UNDERSTOOD THE LOAN WOULD BE FOR SPECIFIC DEVELOPMENT PROJECTS WHICH WOULD BE APPROVED BY THE UNITED STATES.

PREMIER BA SWE CONFIRMED AT A RECENT NEWS CONFERENCE THAT CONSULTATIONS WERE IN PROGRESS WITH THE UNITED STATES ON THE POSSIBILITY OF RESUMING ECONOMIC AID TO BURMA IN A NEW FORM.

1956

FV745AED

A91

(140)

SAIGON, SOUTH VIET NAM, JULY 9 (AP)-GEN. LE QUANG VINH, THE REBEL LEADER WHO FOUGHT THE GOVERNMENT FOR 18 MONTHS UNDER THE NAME GEN. BACUT, HAS LOST HIS LAST CHANCE TO ESCAPE A DEATH SENTENCE.

A PALACE SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY THAT PRESIDENT NGO DINH DIEM REFUSED TO REVERSE THE DECISIONS OF THREE COURTS THAT BACUT SHOULD BE EXECUTED FOR MURDER AND TREASON LATER THIS WEEK.

BACUT LED UNITS OF THE HOA HAO BUDDHIST SECT IN A FULL SCALE WAR AGAINST DIEM'S GOVERNMENT. HIS ADOPTED NAME MEANS "CUT FINGER" FROM THE FACT THE GENERAL CUT OFF PART OF A FINGER DURING THE INDOCHINA WAR TO MARK HIS HATRED OF FRANCE.

HE WAS FOUND RESPONSIBLE IN THREE RECENT TRIALS OF CAUSING COUNTLESS DEATHS IN HIS SECT'S ARMED REBELLION.

1956

THE LAST MINUTE APPEAL TO DIEM FOR CLEMENCY WAS THE ONLY MOVE LEFT TO STAY HIS EXECUTION. THE BOARD OF PARDONS TURNED DOWN A SIMILAR APPEAL SATURDAY.

M0912AED

A151 (110)

MEXICO CITY, JULY 9 (AP)-THE NEWSPAPER EXCELSIOR SAID TODAY THAT RUSSIAN AGENTS HAVE ARRIVED IN MEXICO TO DISSOLVE THE OLD COMMUNIST PARTY AND ORGANIZE A NEW "UNITED PARTY" AMONG COMMUNISTS AND LEFT WINGERS OF THE COUNTRY.

EXCELSIOR SAID THE AGENTS ARE FROM RUSSIA AND FROM IRON CURTAIN COUNTRIES. IT SAID THEY ARE MEETING WITH MEXICAN COMMUNISTS TRAINED IN MOSCOW.

1956

THE RECENT DESTALINIZATION PROGRAM CAUSED DISSENSION AMONG THE RANKS OF MEXICAN COMMUNISTS, AND THERE WERE REPORTS THE PARTY WAS FALLING APART.

EXCELSIOR SAID THE NEW PARTY PROBABLY WOULD NOT BE CALLED COMMUNIST, BUT SOME SORT OF POPULAR FRONT WITH LEFTIST TENDENCIES. IT SAID IT WAS POSSIBLE THAT FORMER LEADERS SUCH AS LOMBARDO TOLEDANO WOULD IN BE WELL IN THE BACKGROUND, AND NEW LEADERS TAKE OVER.

SN1111PED

A179

(250)

FIRST LEAD ST. LAURENT A140

OTTAWA, JULY 9 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER LOUIS ST. LAURENT SAID TODAY LEADERS ATTENDING THE COMMONWEALTH PRIME MINISTERS' CONFERENCE ALL FELT RECENT CHANGES IN THE SOVIET UNION OFFER OPPORTUNITIES FOR IMPROVED EAST-WEST RELATIONS.

ST. LAURENT REPORTED TO THE HOUSE OF COMMONS ON THE 10-DAY LONDON CONFERENCE WHICH ENDED LAST WEEK.

"WE ALL FELT THAT THE CHANGES THAT HAVE BEEN TAKING PLACE IN THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT AND ITS ATTITUDES AND POLICIES, MAY HAVE MORE THAN MERELY A FEIGNED OR SUPERFICIAL SIGNIFICANCE," ST. LAURENT SAID. "EVENTS WILL TELL.

1956

"THIS SITUATION OFFERS OPPORTUNITIES FOR IMPROVEMENT IN OUR RELATIONS WITH RUSSIA AND PERHAPS OPPORTUNITIES FOR THE SETTLEMENT OF OUTSTANDING DIFFICULTIES BETWEEN RUSSIA AND THE WESTERN NATIONS. ALL COMMONWEALTH GOVERNMENTS PLAN TO SEEK AND USE SUCH OPPORTUNITIES."

THE PRIME MINISTER WARNED, HOWEVER, THAT THE DANGER OF WAR HAS NOT BEEN REMOVED AND SAID EFFECTIVE DEFENSE FORCES MUST BE MAINTAINED.

"SUCH PREPAREDNESS," HE ADDED, "NEED NOT PREJUDICE AN IMPROVEMENT IN OUR RELATIONS AND THE DEVELOPMENT OF A GREATER DEGREE OF MUTUAL CONFIDENCE WHICH WOULD BE A MORE SECURE FOUNDATION FOR A LASTING PEACE."

ST. LAURENT SAID THE CONFERENCE FOUND THE SITUATION IN THE MIDDLE EAST A "LITTLE LESS ACUTE," BUT STILL "VERY DELICATE." IN REPLY TO A QUESTION, HE SAID HE HAD FOUND NOTHING TO SUPPORT APPROVAL BY CANADA OF SHIPMENT OF 24 SABRE JET FIGHTER PLANES ISRAEL WANTS TO BUY.

HE SAID EVERY EFFORT SHOULD BE MADE NOW IN THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL TO OBTAIN RUSSIAN COLLABORATION IN HELPING TO FIND A PEACEFUL SOLUTION IN THE PALESTINE DISPUTE.

THE PRIME MINISTER ALSO TOLD COMMONS THERE WAS NO REASON STRONG ENOUGH AT THE PRESENT TIME TO JUSTIFY CHANGING CANADA'S POLICY OF NOT RECOGNIZING COMMUNIST CHINA.

(NO PICKUP)

ED128AED

A65

KRTPL

BY WILLIAM N. OATIS

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., JULY 9 (AP)-THE U.N. SAYS COMMUNIST COUNTRIES NOW ARE EXPANDING THEIR TRADE WITH UNDERDEVELOPED REGIONS BY EXCHANGING COMPLETE FACTORIES FOR RAW MATERIALS.

THE U.N. WORLD ECONOMIC SURVEY FOR 1955, PUBLISHED LAST NIGHT, ADDED THAT "THE NEW TREND MAY HAVE CONSIDERABLE SIGNIFICANCE FOR FUTURE DEVELOPMENTS IN WORLD TRADE."

THE SURVEY SAID THAT LAST YEAR THE "CENTRALLY PLANNED" OR COMMUNIST ECONOMIES ABSORBED FROM A FIFTH TO A SIXTH OF EGYPT'S TOTAL COTTON EXPORTS IN EXCHANGE FOR "CAPITAL GOODS AND ARMAMENTS."

THE RED REGIMES ALSO MADE BIG PURCHASES OF SUGAR FROM CENTRAL AMERICA AND RUBBER, JUTE AND RICE FROM ASIA AND "DELIVERED, IN EXCHANGE, SIGNIFICANT NUMBERS OF COMPLETE INDUSTRIAL PLANTS, OTHER EQUIPMENT AND INDUSTRIAL SEMI-MANUFACTURES."

THE REPORT SAID COMMUNIST TRADE AGREEMENTS FOR 1956 SUGGESTED INCREASED DELIVERIES OF INDUSTRIAL GOODS THROUGH THE IRON CURTAIN IN RETURN FOR PRIMARY COMMODITIES.

"AGREEMENTS CONCLUDED WITH AFGHANISTAN, BURMA, INDIA, INDONESIA AND SYRIA," THE REPORT OBSERVED, "INVOLVE DELIVERIES OF COMPLETE INDUSTRIAL UNITS BY CZECHOSLOVAKIA, EASTERN GERMANY, POLAND AND THE SOVIET UNION.

"TRADE WITH LATIN AMERICA AND THE MIDDLE EAST HAS ALSO BEEN DEVELOPING ALONG SIMILAR LINES."

1956

THE SURVEY ATTRIBUTED THE NEW TREND IN RED EXPORT TRADE TO "GENERAL POLICY CONSIDERATIONS," THE COMMUNIST NATIONS' GROWING NEED FOR PRIMARY COMMODITIES AND THEIR EXPANDING OUTPUT OF CAPITAL GOODS, THE DEMAND OF THE UNDERDEVELOPED COUNTRIES FOR CAPITAL GOODS AND THE PLIGHT OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS ON THE WORLD MARKET.

SUGAR, COTTON, RICE AND GRAIN -- COMMODITIES FOR WHICH PRICES WERE WEAK AND STOCKS LARGE -- WERE THE MAIN ITEMS THE COMMUNISTS BOUGHT, THE REPORT POINTED OUT, ADDING:

"THOUGH THE QUANTITIES INVOLVED (IN 1955) WERE USUALLY SMALL BY WORLD STANDARDS, THEY WERE OFTEN IMPORTANT TO INDIVIDUAL COUNTRIES.

TRADE BETWEEN THE COMMUNIST BLOC AND THE REST OF THE WORLD IN THE FIRST HALF OF 1955 WAS 15 PER CENT HIGHER THAN IN THE FIRST HALF OF 1954, THE U.N. SAID. THIS INCLUDED AN INCREASE IN COMMUNIST EXPORTS FROM $715,900,000 TO $932,900,000, AND OF RED IMPORTS FROM 848 MILLION DOLLARS TO $871,300,000.

THE U.N. ADDED THAT THE COMMUNISTS COUNTRIES PROBABLY BOUGHT AND SOLD TWICE AS MUCH AMONG THEMSELVES.

A66

THERE WAS A 33 1/3 PER CENT INCREASE IN TRADE BETWEEN THE RED COUNTRIDS AND THE UNITED STATES AND CANADA, WHICH WERE DEALT WITH AS A UNIT. BUT THIS EXCHANGE -- $27,500,000 WORTH BOUGHT FROM THE REDS AND $8,300,000 WORTH SOLD TO THEM -- STILL AMOUNTED TO ONLY ABOUT 2 PER CENT OF THE TOTAL COMMUNIST TRADE WITH THE OUTSIDE WORLD.

THE U.N. SAID THESE WERE THE FIRST-HALF 1955 COMMUNIST EXPORTS TO AND IMPORTS FROM RESPECTIVELY, VARIOUS REGIONS:

LATIN AMERICA, $57,300,000 AND $82,500,000; MIDDLE EAST, $44,300,000 AND $51,900,000; WESTERN EUROPE, $497,000,000 AND $486,-500,000; ASIA AND THE FAR EAST, $173,100,000 AND $95,900,000; OTHER AREAS, $133,700,000 AND $146,200,000.

MR703AED

A87WX

(320) NIGHT LEAD INFORMATION

WASHINGTON, JULY 9 (AP)-A SPOKESMAN FOR SECRETARY OF DEFENSE WILSON TESTIFIED TODAY THAT A MUCH-QUESTIONED WILSON SECURITY ORDER NEVER WAS INTENDED "TO COVER UP ANY WRONGDOING."

THE TESTIMONY CAME FROM ASST. SECRETARY ROBERT T.ROSS TO A HOUSE GOVERNMENT OPERATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE WHICH IS INVESTIGATING POSSIBLE CASES OF SUPPRESSION OF NEWS BY GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS.

TODAY'S HEARING CENTERED ON THE MARCH 29, 1955 ORDER FROM WILSON SAYING THAT MATERIAL RELEASED BY THE ARMED SERVICES SHOULD "CONSTITUTE A CONSTRUCTIVE CONTRIBUTION TO THE PRIMARY MISSION OF THE DE-PARTMENT OF DEFENSE."

1956

CHAIRMAN MOSS (D-CALIF) OF THE SUBCOMMITTEE ASKED: "WHAT IS A CONSTRUCTIVE CONTRIBUTION? IS IT TO MAKE A DEPARTMENT OR BRANCH OF THE SERVICE LOOK GOOD?"

ROSS SAID THE ORDER WAS PHRASED "PRIMARILY TO EMPHASIZE TO APP-ROPRIATE OFFICIALS IN THE MILITARY SERVICES THAT ALL SPEECHES, MAN-USCRIPTS AND PROPOSED NEWS RELEASES WOULD BE REVIEWED WITH A VIEW TO AVOIDING PUBLIC STATEMENTS BY REPRESENTATIVES OF ONE SERVICE WHICH DISCREDIT OR DISPARAGE A SISTER SERVICE."

ROSS SAID THE ORDER "DOES NOT IMPLY THAT IT WAS INTENDED, NOR HAS IT BEEN CONSTRUED IN ANY MANNER, TO COVER UP ANY WRONGDOING."

THE ORDER WAS DEFENDED BY WILSON AT THE TIME OF ISSUANCE AGAINST CHARGES OF CENSORSHIP, BUT ONE IMMEDIATE RESULT WAS THE SHUTTING OFF OF VARIOUS NEWS SOURCES THAT HAD BEEN OPEN TO REPORTERS. SINCE THEN, THE SITUATION HAS EASED BUT THE ORDER REMAINS IN EFFECT AND THE MOSS SUBCOMMITTEE HAS GONE INTO THE MATTER IN PREVIOUS HEARINGS.

ROSS TESTIFIED TODAY THAT WHILE GENERAL GUIDELINES HAVE BEEN LAID DOWN AS TO WHAT SHOULD BE WITHHELD FROM PUBLICATION, "THERE IS UN-FORTUNATELY NO PRECISE FORMULA" WHICH CAN BE USED TO TELL AUTOMATI-CALLY WHERE THE SECRECY STAMP SHOULD BE APPLIED.

"IN THE LAST ANALYSIS, THE EXERCISE OF INDIVIDUAL JUDGMENT IS ALL IMPORTANT," HE SAID.

REP. CLARE E.HOFFMAN (R-MICH) COMMENTED THAT "WHEN IT COMES DOWN TO A PRACTICAL OPERATION THESE MILITARY BOYS PUT IT OVER ON YOU, DON'T THEY?...WILSON TRIES BUT HE DOESN'T GET ANYWHERE."

CZ713PED

A58WX
(560) AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD FOREIGN AID

BY WILMOT HERCHER

WASHINGTON, JULY 9 (AP)-CONGRESS PUT A FOUR BILLION DOLLAR CEILING ON FOREIGN AID SPENDING TODAY, EVEN AS PRESIDENT EISENHOWER APPEALED FOR RESTORATION OF "A SUBSTANTIAL PART" OF THE MONEY SLASHED FROM THE PROGRAM.

THE HOUSE AND SENATE PASSED A COMPROMISE BILL AUTHORIZING A FOREIGN AID OUTLAY 900 MILLION DOLLARS UNDER WHAT EISENHOWER HAD PROPOSED FOR THE FISCAL YEAR WHICH BEGAN JULY 1.

ACTION CAME ON VOICE VOTES IN BOTH CHAMBERS AND THERE WAS NO DEBATE. THE AUTHORIZATION BILL NOW GOES TO THE WHITE HOUSE.

BETWEEN THE TIME THE HOUSE VOTED AND THE SENATE TOOK UP THE MEASURE, THE PRESIDENT ISSUED A STATEMENT IN GETTYSBURG, PA., SAYING "THERE CAN BE NO PEACE" IN THE WORLD WITHOUT A STRONG MUTUAL SECURITY PROGRAM, NURTURED BY FOREIGN AID FUNDS.

BUT EISENHOWER'S PLEA APPEARED TO BE DIRECTED MORE AT A PENDING APPROPRIATIONS BILL THAN AT THE AUTHORIZATION MEASURE.

THIS APPROPRIATIONS LEGISLATION - THE ACTUAL FOREIGN AID MONEY BILL - PROVIDES FOR ONLY $3,600,000,000, OR $1,300,000,000 LESS THAN THE PRESIDENT REQUESTED.

"IT IS MY EARNEST CONVICTION THAT THE SUCCESSIVE SLASHES THAT THE COMMITTEES OF CONGRESS HAVE MADE IN MUTUAL SECURITY FUNDS ARE NOT IN THE BEST INTERESTS OF THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA," EISENHOWER SAID IN THE STATEMENT ISSUED FROM HIS FARMHOUSE, WHERE HE IS CONVALESCING FROM AN INTESTINAL OPERATION.

THE MUTUAL SECURITY PROGRAM, HE SAID, IS "ONE OF THE WISEST AND MOST NECESSARY" THAT THIS COUNTRY HAS EVER UNDERTAKEN IN THE FIELD OF FOREIGN AFFAIRS.

DESPITE THE PRESIDENT'S STATEMENT, HOUSE REPUBLICAN LEADER MARTIN (MASS) ANNOUNCED THERE WOULD BE NO CONCERTED GOP EFFORT TO INCREASE THE $3,600,000,000 FIGURE RECOMMENDED BY THE HOUSE APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEE.

WHILE "WE BELIEVE THE PRESIDENT IS RIGHT" IN SAYING THE BILL CUTS TOO DEEPLY, MARTIN SAID, THE CHANCES ARE BETTER FOR A RESTORATION OF FUNDS WHEN THE BILL GETS TO THE SENATE.

THE THEORY WAS THAT A STRONG RECORD VOTE IN THE HOUSE AGAINST INCREASING THE APPROPRIATION WOULD HURT PROSPECTS OF GETTING MORE MONEY FROM THE SENATE. FINAL HOUSE ACTION IS EXPECTED WEDNESDAY.

"WE BELIEVE THE SENATE IN ITS WISDOM WILL INCREASE THE AMOUNT AND WE WILL HAVE A BETTER CHANCE TO INCREASE THE MONEY THROUGH CONFERENCE," MARTIN EXPLAINED.

THAT WAS THE WAY IT WORKED WITH THE AUTHORIZATION BILL. THE HOUSE VOTED JUNE 9 TO AUTHORIZE ONLY $3,800,000,000. THE SENATE VOTED JUNE 29 TO RAISE THE CEILING TO APPROXIMATELY 4 1/2 BILLION.

THEN IN A SENATE-HOUSE CONFERENCE THE COMPROMISE FIGURE OF FOUR BILLION WAS AGREED ON. IT WAS THIS COMPROMISE, AUTHORIZING ABOUT 200 MILLION DOLLARS MORE THAN THE HOUSE APPROVED ORIGINALLY, THAT SENATE AND HOUSE ACCEPTED TODAY.

COMMENTING ON THE CHANCES OF THE SENATE BOOSTING THE APPROPRIATION FIGURE, SEN. MANSFIELD (~~D-WYO~~ (D-Mont) INDICATED THEY WOULD BE IMPROVED IF THE ADMINISTRATION TOLD CONGRESS MORE ABOUT WHAT WAS BEING DONE WITH THE MONEY.

"IF THE PRESIDENT DESIRES SUCH INCREASES," MANSFIELD SAID, "I AM PERSUADED THAT HIS APPEAL WOULD BE MUCH MORE EFFECTIVE THAN IT IS NOW LIKELY TO BE IF HE WOULD BE WILLING TO ASSURE CONGRESS THAT ALL

30.24-7569

OFFICERS AND EMPLOYES OF THE ADMINISTERING AGENCIES WHICH WILL SPEND THIS MONEY WILL BE DIRECTED BY HIM TO ANSWER QUESTIONS OF CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEES HAVING JURISDICTION OVER THE APPROPRIATION AND EXPENDITURE OF THE SUMS."

EISENHOWER IS NOT ASKING FOR THE FULL $4,900,000,000 PROGRAM WORKED OUT BY THE ADMINISTRATION EARLIER THIS YEAR, BUT ONLY FOR RESTORATION OF A "SUBSTANTIAL" PART OF THE CUTS. HE HAS EXPRESSED PREVIOUSLY A WILLINGNESS TO SETTLE FOR SOMETHING IN THE NEIGHBORHOOD OF 4 1/2 BILLION.

HE SAID TODAY "IT IS NOT ENOUGH TO PUT OUR MONEY FOR DEFENSE ONLY INTO OUR OWN ARMED FORCES. WE MUST CONTINUE BUILDING MUTUAL SECURITY THROUGH COOPERATION WITH OUR FRIENDS ABROAD."

HOUSE DEBATE ON THE $3,600,000,000 APPROPRIATION BILL GOT UNDERWAY IN MIDAFTERNOON WITH A STRONG APPEAL BY MARTIN FOR SUPPORT OF EISENHOWER.

REP. PASSMAN (D-LA), CHAIRMAN OF THE APPROPRIATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE WHICH RECOMMENDED THE GREATLY REDUCED BILL, ARGUED AS STRONGLY IN FAVOR OF THE CUTS.

MARTIN RE-EMPHASIZED THAT HOUSE LEADERS WOULD NOT RISK EXPECTED DEFEAT ON A VOTE TO RESTORE FUNDS.

AT THE SAME TIME HE WAS SAYING THE AMOUNT SHOULD BE RAISED TO THE LIMIT ALLOWED UNDER THE AUTHORIZATION CELING, MARTIN SAID THE LEADERSHIP WOULD LEAVE IT TO THE SENATE TO MAKE THE INCREASE.

HE SAID THE "EXPECTATION" WAS THAT THE SENATE "WOULD EXERCISE BETTER JUDGMENT" AND "WILL CORRECT THE ERRORS THAT WE MADE HERE."

"IT MAKES NO SENSE AT THIS TIME, WHEN THE SOVIET EMPIRE LOOKS LIKE IT MIGHT BE TOTTERING OR AT LEAST IN SERIOUS TROUBLE, TO HOLD BACK ON THE DEFENSE OF OUR COUNTRY," MARTIN DECLARED. "THAT'S EXACTLY WHAT THIS BILL WOULD DO."

"MY FRIENDS, I ASK YOU WITH ALL SRIOUSNESS, CAN WE

THIS BILL WOULD DO."

"MY FRIENDS, I ASK YOU WITH ALL SEROUSNESS, CAN WE AFFORD TO CUT THE AMOUNT BELOW WHAT HE (EISENHOWER) SAYS IS NECESSARY FOR THE SECURITY OF THIS NATION?"

MARTIN WAS APPLAUDED AS HE FINISHED, AND SEVERAL LEADING CONGRESSMEN --BOTH REPUBLICANS AND DEMOCRATS--JOINED IN SAYING FUNDS SHOULD BE INCREASED IN THE NAME OF NATIONAL SECURITY.

PASSMAN DREW APPLAUSE RIGHT AT THE START OF HIS SPEECH WHEN HE QUESTIONED MARTIN'S STATEMENT THAT THE SENATE WOULD "CORRECT THE ERRORS" OF THE HOUSE.

HE SAID THE HOUSE ITSELF HAD RESPONSIBILITY FOR LOOKING AFTER NATIONAL SECURITY AND IT IS COMPOSED OF "435 OF THE FINEST AMERICANS YOU HAVE IN THIS COUNTRY."

PASSMAN ALSO ASSERTED THAT EVEN "10 OF THE HEALTHIEST MEN IN AMERICA" COULD NOT BE DOING ALL THAT EISENHOWER IS CREDITED WITH DOING IN HIS CONVALESCENCE.

SO WHEN THE HOUSE IS TOLD "PRESIDENT EISENHOWER WANTS THIS AND PRESIDENT EISENHOWER WANTS THAT," HE SAID, CONGRESSMEN SHOULD REALIZE THE REQUESTS ARE NOT ALL MADE BY EISENHOWER HIMSELF BUT BY OTHERS IN HIS NAME.

B34WX Q

"MAY I REMIND YOU THAT FROM TIME IMMEMORIAL OUR FOREFATHERS HAVE TAUGHT US THE PLAIN FACT THAT THE BEST WAY TO DESTROY FRIENDS, AND THE SAME APPLIES TO NATIONS, IS TO START SUPPORTING THEM WITH GIFTS AND FAVORS?" PASSMAN ASKED.

"THE MORE YOU GIVE A PERSON, THE MORE HE WANTS; AND THE EFFECT OF CONTINUED GIFTS, GRANTS AND FAVORS WILL COMPLETELY DESTROY THE INDEPENDENCE, SELF-RELIANCE, INITIATIVE AND INCENTIVE IN THE INDIVIDUAL, AND ALSO THE NATION."

DEBATE ON THE BILL WILL CONTINUE TOMORROW, WITH A VOTE EXPECTED WEDNESDAY.

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B67WX

(170) AP SPECIAL WASHINGTON SERVICE

WASHINGTON, JULY 9 (AP)-THE STATE DEPARTMENT DISCLOSED TODAY IT HAS ASKED SOVIET RUSSIA WHETHER IT IS HOLDING AS A PRISONER A CALIFORNIAN WHO HAS BEEN MISSING FOR 13 YEARS.

THE DISCLOSURE WAS MADE TO SEN. KUCHEL (R-CALIF) CONCERNING LAWRENCE EDWARD REITZ OF FULLERTON, CALIF. REITZ, A TECHNICAL SERGEANT IN THE ARMY AIR CORPS, WAS SHOT DOWN OVER PLOESTI, RUMANIA IN 1943 AND HAS NOT BEEN HEARD FROM SINCE.

"THE STATE DEPARTMENT IS NOW SATISFIED THAT HE SURVIVED THE RAID," AN AIDE TO KUCHEL SAID. "NOW IT IS ASKING THE RUSSIANS AND THE GERMAN RED CROSS IF THEY CAN FIND HIM."

A STATE OFFICIAL ALSO TOLD KUCHEL TODAY THAT REITZ' MOTHER, MRS. ANNA MARIE STICHNOTH (CQ) OF FULLERTON, IS IN GENEVA, SWITZERLAND, CONFERRING WITH THE INTERNATIONAL RED CROSS ABOUT HER SON. SHE HAS NEVER GIVEN UP HOPE THAT HER SON IS ALIVE.

MRS. STICHNOTH HAS HAD TWO CLUES THAT MAKE HER THINK HER SON MAY STILL BE LIVING.

AN AMERICAN, WILLIAM F. LACEY, SAID HE THOUGHT HE KNEW HIM AS A FELLOW PRISONER AT LUCKENWALDE, GERMANY, IN 1945.

LATER, AN AUSTRIAN NAMED HANS JOCHIM BALFANZ REPORTED SEEING REITZ AT A RUSSIAN HARD LABOR CAMP AT VORKUTA, RUSSIA, IN 1954. BALFANZ SAID HE THOUGHT REITZ WAS SUBSEQUENTLY TRANSFERRED TO A CAMP AT VLADIVOSTOK.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT, HOWEVER, IS NOT COMPLETELY SATISFIED AS TO THE ACCURACY OF BALFANZ' ACCOUNT.

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A2RM

PMS BUDGET

FRANCO (500)

(EDITORS NOTE: THE FOLLOWING STORY ON THE APPRAISAL OF RUSSIA'S "NEW LOOK" BY FRANCISCO FRANCO, SPANISH CHIEF OF STATE, IS COPYRIGHTED BY THE WINCHESTER EVENING STAR AND HARRISONBURG DAILY NEWS RECORD AND MADE AVAILABLE TO OTHER ASSOCIATED PRESS MEMBERS BY HARRY F.BYRD JR., EDITOR OF THE TWO PAPERS).

WINCHESTER, VA., JULY 9 (AP)-GENERALISSIMO FRANCO, SPANISH CHIEF OF STATE, WARNED TODAY THAT RUSSIA'S NEW POLICY "CONSTITUTES A GREATER DANGER OVER A LONG PERIOD OF TIME."

THE SOVIET LEADERS' ATTACKS ON THE LATE JOSEPH STALIN, HE SAID, "DOES NOT REPRESENT ANY CHANGE IN OBJECTIVES."

"IT IS ONLY A VARIATION IN TACTICAL STRATEGY TO BETTER OBTAIN THESE OBJECTIVES."

FRANCO'S VIEWS WERE MADE KNOWN IN A LETTER TO HARRY F.BYRD JR., EDITOR OF THE WINCHESTER EVENING STAR AND HARRISONBURG DAILY NEWS-RECORD. BYRD TWO YEARS AGO HAD A LENGTHY INTERVIEW WITH FRANCO IN MADRID AND RECENTLY SOUGHT HIS APPRAISAL OF RUSSIA'S "NEW LOOK."

"THE VERY GRAVE ACCUSATIONS (AGAINST STALIN) OF KHRUSHCHEV," FRANCO WROTE, "AND THE ATTENDANT PUBLICITY RESULTS FROM A COMPLICATED AND DIFFICULT ~~SITUATION INSIDE THE SOVIET UNION~~. WHAT ELSE COULD JUSTIFY PERMITTING THIS VERY GRAVE IMPACT WHICH HURTS THE INTERNAL AND EXTERNAL PRESTIGE OF COMMUNISM? CRISIS IN THE SOVIET POLICY.

"WHEN THEY MUST DEFEND THEMSELVES IN THIS FASHION, IT IS BECAUSE SOMEBODY IS ATTACKING AND ATTACKING STRONGLY." FRANCO ADDED:

"WHAT IS EVIDENT IS THAT RUSSIA TODAY NEEDS MORE TIME AND SPACE TO CONSOLIDATE ITS CONQUESTS AND ITS INTERNAL SITUATION, AND IT IS TO THIS THAT THE NEW POLICY RESPONDS: TO SHOW THEMSELVES IN SHEEP'S CLOTHING, ATTRACT ATTENTION AND CREATE PROBLEMS IN OTHER AREAS, WHICH BY PERMITTING THEM TO CONSOLIDATE THEIR LOCAL SITUATION ALSO PERMITS THEM TO ASSIMILATE WHAT THEY HAVE ATTAINED SO FAR.

"TIME IS A POWERFUL ALLY FOR THE COMMUNISTS."

1956

A3RM

CONTINUING, FRANCO WROTE:

"IT HAS BEEN KNOWN FOR SOME TIME THAT THE COMMUNIST LEADERS AND THE PRINCIPAL FIGURES OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY, LIKE THE GENERALS AND MILITARY LEADERS, FELT THEMSELVES UNDER THE CONSTANT MENACE OF STALINIST TERRORISM, WITH ITS PERIODIC PURGES AND SHOTS IN THE BACK, WITHOUT ANY POSSIBLE DEFENSE AGAINST THEM.

"STALIN'S DEATH BROUGHT ALL TOGETHER WITH AN AIM OF FREEING THEMSELVES OF THIS TERROR."

FRANCO SAID THE DISSATISFACTION OF THE RUSSIAN SATELLITE NATIONS "MADE ADVISABLE A CHANGE IN STRATEGY. IT BECAME NECESSARY TO PLACE THE BLAME ON SOMEONE TO GIVE A SEMBLANCE OF SINCERITY TO THE RECTIFICATION. THE IMMEDIATE RECONCILIATION WITH TITO DEMONSTRATES THIS."

IN COMMENTING ON THE FRANCO LETTER TODAY BYRD SAID THAT FRANCO TWO YEARS AGO "IN MY INTERVIEW WITH HIM FORECAST LAST MONTH'S RAPPROCHEMENT BETWEEN TITO'S YUGOSLAVIA AND THE SOVIET UNION."

FRANCO'S LETTER WENT ON TO SAY:

"WE MUST CONCLUDE THAT THE CHANGE IN TACTICS OBEYS THE INTERNAL NEEDS OF COMMUNISM, AND WE MUST DEDUCE, AS A RESULT, THAT WHAT THEY CONSIDER GOOD MUST NECESSARILY BE BAD FOR THE WEST.

"THERE ARE NO OTHER REASONS WHICH COULD JUSTIFY SUCH FUNDAMENTAL CHANGES IN A POLICY WHICH HAS EXPANDED RUSSIA'S FRONTIERS TO UNPRECEDENTED LIMITS AND WHICH HAS PERMITTED THEM TO OCCUPY ONE OF THE FOREMOST PLACES IN THE RANKS OF NATIONS.

"IN BRIEF: THE LETTING UP FOR THE MOMENT CONSTITUTES A GREATER DANGER OVER A LONG PERIOD OF TIME."

THE LETTER WAS SIGNED "F.FRANCO, CHIEF OF STATE AND GENERALISSIMO OF THE NATIONAL ARMIES.". IT WAS DATELINED EL PARDO PALACE, MADRID.

MU122AES

30.24-7571

A175NR
(150)
NEW BRUNSWICK, N.J., JULY 9 (AP)-SOME 204 BANKERS FROM 37 COUNTRIES WERE PRESENT AT THE OPENING OF RUTGERS UNIVERSITY'S INTERNATIONAL BANKING SUMMER SCHOOL TODAY, AND NINE OF THE STUDENTS WERE FROM BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN.

THE STUDENTS ALL MINGLED IN FRIENDLY, INFORMAL FASHION, MOST OF THEM IN SHIRT SLEEVES IN DEFERENCE TO THE SUMMER HUMIDITY, AND IF A COLD WAR WAS AROUND IT DIDN'T SHOW.

FOUR OF THE IRON CURTAIN STUDENTS WERE FROM RUSSIA, TWO FROM POLAND, TWO FROM CZECHOSLOVAKIA, AND ONE FROM HUNGARY.

THE STUDENTS LISTENED TO THEIR FIRST LECTURE DELIVERED BY ASST. SECRETARY OF STATE ROBERT R. BOWIE.

IN HIS TALK BOWIE DECLARED THAT THE WEST EUROPEAN NATIONS MUST WORK TOGETHER IN SPEEDING PRODUCTION IF THEY DON'T WANT TO FALL BEHIND THE SOVIET BLOC BY 1976.

1956

THIS YEAR'S SCHOOL IS DEVOTED TO WESTERN HEMISPHERE PROBLEMS.

BOWIE SAID THE PACE OF RUSSIAN PRODUCTION IS MUCH GREATER THAN IN WESTERN EUROPE.

BOWIE HELD A QUESTION AND ANSWER PERIOD AFTER HIS TALK. NONE OF THE VISITORS FROM THE FAR SIDE OF THE CURTAIN POSED A QUESTION, HOWEVER.

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END

JUN-10/56

B29NR (SEG)
ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 A.M. EST TODAY, MONDAY, JULY 9
(ADVANCE) NEW BRUNSWICK, N.J., JULY 9 (AP)-WEST EUROPEAN NATIONS MUST WORK TOGETHER ON SPEEDING UP PRODUCTION OR THEY WILL FALL BEHIND SOVIET BLOC PROGRESS BY 1976, U.S. ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF STATE ROBERT R. BOWIE WARNED TODAY.

SPEAKING TO 206 BANKERS FROM 37 COUNTRIES INCLUDING FIVE FROM THE U.S.S.R., BOWIE CAUTIONED THAT THE PACE OF RUSSIAN PRODUCTION IS MUCH GREATER NOW THAN THE FREE EUROPEAN NATIONS.

"THE RESOURCES OF THE WEST ARE GREATER AND ITS WORKING FORCE IS MORE PRODUCTIVE, MAN-FOR-MAN," BOWIE SAID. "IF THESE ARE USED EFFECTIVELY AND ON A SUSTAINED BASIS, WESTERN EUROPE NEED NOT FALL BEHIND SOVIET BLOC EXPANSION.

"SUCH AN OUTCOME WILL PROBABLY REQUIRE A DEGREE OF JOINT EFFORT AMONG EUROPEAN NATIONS GREATER THAN HAS YET BEEN ACHIEVED," HE ADDED.

BOWIE'S TALK OPENED THE TWO-WEEK NINTH INTERNATIONAL BANKING SUMMER SCHOOL AT RUTGERS UNIVERSITY, BEHIND HELD IN THE UNITED STATES FOR THE FIRST TIME SINCE IT WAS STARTED AT OXFORD UNIVERSITY, ENGLAND, IN 1948.

1956

REGISTERED FROM THE U.S.S.R. WERE VLADIMIR GERASHCHENKO, VICTOR DUDAREV, GEORGII EZHOV, YURI IVANOV, AND EVGENI TELENKOV.

MIROSLAV NOVOTNY, CZECHOSLOVAKIAN MINISTER OF FINANCE, REPRESENTED THAT SOVIET SATELLITE COUNTRY. THERE ALSO WERE DELEGATES FROM HUNGARY AND POLAND.

DURING THEIR MEETING THE BANKERS WILL HOLD PANEL DISCUSSIONS ON WESTERN HEMISPHERE ECONOMY AS IT AFFECTS INTERNATIONAL BANKING AND FOREIGN TRADE. THEY ALSO WILL VISIT NEW YORK BANKS TO GET FIRST-HAND KNOWLEDGE OF THEIR OPERATIONS.

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 A.M. EST TODAY, MONDAY, JULY 9
RU620AED NM

BLANK

BEGIN —— JULY 10, 1956

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A35 (250)

AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD EDEN

BY WATSON SIMS

LONDON, JULY 10 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER EDEN ANNOUNCED TODAY THAT HE AND FOREIGN SECRETARY SELWYN LLOYD WILL VISIT THE SOVIET UNION NEXT MAY.

ANNOUNCEMENT OF THE VISIT ON AN INVITATION EXTENDED BY SOVIET LEADERS WHEN THEY WERE HERE LAST APRIL BROUGHT CHEERS FROM BOTH SIDES OF THE HOUSE OF COMMONS.

HUGH GAITSKELL, LABOR PARTY LEADER, SAID EDEN'S STATEMENT WOULD BE WELCOMED.

EDEN SAID HIS PARTY WOULD LEAVE LONDON MAY 5. 1956

EDEN ACCEPTED THE INVITATION TO VISIT RUSSIA DURING THE VISIT TO ENGLAND BY PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN AND SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY CHIEF NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV. BUT HE SAID THEN HE WOULD NOT IMMEDIATELY FIX A DATE BECAUSE OF PREVIOUS COMMITMENTS AS PRIME MINISTER.

IN HIS ANNOUNCEMENT, THE PRIME MINISTER SAID HE AND LLOYD "LOOK FORWARD...TO RENEWING OUR CONVERSATIONS WITH THE SOVIET LEADERS. THERE WILL ALSO, I UNDERSTAND, BE OPPORTUNITIES TO VISIT LENINGRAD AND PERHAPS OTHER AREAS OF THE SOVIET UNION."

THE TEXT OF EDEN'S STATEMENT WAS BROADCAST TONIGHT BY RADIO MOSCOW.

EDEN EMPHASIZED HIS INTENTION TO VISIT "OTHER AREAS OF THE SOVIET UNION."

HE SEEMED TO ANTICIPATE GETTING BEYOND THE CONFINES OF THE KREMLIN TO MEET THE PEOPLE OF RUSSIA FIRSTHAND. IT WOULD BE THE FIRST TIME A LEADER OF ONE OF THE BIG FOUR POWERS HAS MADE SUCH A TOUR.

THE BRITISH PRIME MINISTER, HOWEVER, IS NO STRNGER TO RUSSIA. HE WENT TO MOSCOW IN 1

THE BRITISH PRIME MINISTER, HOWEVER, IS NO STRANGER TO RUSSIA. HE WENT TO MOSCOW IN 1935 AS LORD PRIVY SEAL IN WHAT WAS DESCRIBED AS A "PEACE SELLING" TOUR.

IN 1941, HE AGAIN VISITED THE SOVIET CAPITAL, THIS TIME AS FOREIGN SECRETARY. AND IN 1944 HE WAS BACK ONCE MORE, ACCOMPANYING THEN PRIME MINISTER WINSTON CHURCHILL FOR TALKS WITH SOVIET PREMIER STALIN AND FOREIGN MINISTER V.M.MOLOTOV.

PS423PED

A93

(100)

PARIS, JULY 10 (AP)-AMERICAN MOVIE PRODUCER DARRYL F. ZANUCK SAID TODAY THE SOVIET UNION HAS TURNED DOWN AS "INSULTING" HIS REQUEST FOR INFORMATION AND HELP IN FILMING STALIN'S CRIMES.

ZANUCK IS IN SPAIN IN CONNECTION WITH ANOTHER FILM. HIS PRESS REPRESENTATIVE HERE RELEASED THE TEXT OF A NOTE RECEIVED FROM THE SOVIET CULTURAL ATTACHE IN WASHINGTON. 1956

THE NOTE SAID THE SOVIET MINISTRY OF CULTURE FOUND ZANUCK'S "PROPOSAL ABOUT COOPERATION IN MAKING A FILM CALLED 'THE SECRET CRIMES OF JOSEPH STALIN' INSULTING." IT ADDED:

"THIS PROPOSAL CAUSED IN THE MINISTRY A GREAT DEAL OF INDIGNATION. PLEASE BE INFORMED THAT THE MINISTRY DOES NOT INTEND TO CARRY OUT ANY NEGOTIATION WITH YOU ABOUT THE QUESTION."

SF813PED

A111

PARIS, JULY 10 (AP)-THE FAMED COMEDIE FRANCAISE SAID TODAY IT WAS CONSIDERING SENDING ONE OF ITS THEATRICAL TROUPES TO RED CHINA FOR A MONTH'S PERFORMANCES IN PEKING AND SHANGHAI.

THE TROUPE WOULD PRESENT MOLIERE'S "LE BOURGEOIS GENTILHOMME" WHICH SCORED A SUCCESS DURING LAST YEAR'S SIMILAR VISIT TO NEW YORK. THE TROUPE HAS ALSO VISITED MOSCOW. 1956

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A102

NIGHT LEAD AGENTS

BY SEYMOUR TOPPING

BERLIN, JULY 10 (AP)-COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY DECLARED TODAY IT HAS ARRESTED SOME U.S. INTELLIGENCE AGENTS" ON A CHARGE OF PLOTTING THE BLOODY WORKERS REVOLT IN POZNAN, POLAND, AND WILL ARRAIGN THEM IN BIG SHOW TRIALS.

COL. ERNST BORRMANN OF THE EAST GERMAN SECRET POLICE SAID IN A STATEMENT THE MEN WERE CAPTURED WHILE MOVING THROUGH EAST GERMANY IN OPERATIONS "AGAINST THE PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC OF POLAND."

"THE CAPTURE OF THESE AGENTS AND THOSE WHO WERE ARRESTED DURING THE PAST YEARS ON THE TERRITORY OF THE GERMAN DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC PROVE THAT POZNAN WAS A PROVOCATION PREPARED A LONG TIME AGO," HE SAID.

THE UNITED STATES ALREADY HAS DENIED RED CHARGES OF COMPLICITY IN THE POZNAN REVOLT AND DESCRIBED THE UPRISING AS SIMPLY "A SURGE OF PENT-UP BITTERNESS ON THE PART OF AN OPPRESSED AND EXPLOITED PEOPLE."

BORRMANN, A FRAIL, WHITE-HAIRED LITTLE MAN, ADDRESSED ABOUT 100 WESTERN AND COMMUNIST NEWSMEN.

HE FAILED TO CLEAR UP SUCH POINTS AS THE NATIONALITY OF THE MEN TO GO ON TRIAL AND WHETHER THEY WERE ARRESTED BEFORE OR AFTER THE JUNE 28 REVOLT.

BORRMANN MENTIONED TWO GERMANS, KARL AND WILHELM SCHREIBER, WHO HE SAID WERE EMPLOYED BY THE U.S. SECRET SERVICE TO "CARRY ENEMY ELEMENTS TO POLAND AND THEN BACK" IN THEIR BOAT. HE ALSO MENTIONED THE NAME OF A POLE, JAN ZALOWSKI, WHO ALLEGEDLY WAS ARRESTED WHILE SPYING AGAINST POLAND.

BUT BORRMANN DID NOT INDICATE IF THESE WERE THE MEN TO BE TRIED FOR THE POZNAN UPRISING.

THE ATTORNEY GENERAL'S OFFICE," HE SAID, "WILL ALMOST CERTAINLY GIVE REPORTERS FOR WEST BERLIN AND WEST GERMAN NEWSPAPERS AND THE INTERNATIONAL PRESS PERMISSION TO TAKE PART IN THESE TRIAL PROCEEDINGS." 1956

THE EAST GERMANS ALSO PARADED BEFORE THE SAME NEWS CONFERENCE A GERMAN, IDENTIFIED AS HORST HESSE, WHO THEY SAID DEFECTED FROM THE U.S. INTELLIGENCE SERVICE LAST MAY AND BROUGHT WITH HIM A SAFE FULL OF SECRET PAPERS. EAST GERMAN PREMIER OTTO GROTEWOHL HAS SAID THE DOCUMENTS LED TO THE ARREST OF 137 SO-CALLED AMERICAN AGENTS.

THE U.S. ARMY HAS DENIED THAT ANY SUCH SAFE HAD BEEN STOLEN.

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A97

BERLIN, JULY 10 (AP)-THE EAST GERMAN COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT TONIGHT URGED ALL WEST GERMAN YOUTHS "THRDATENED BY CONSCRIPTION" TO FLEE THE BONN REPUBLIC AND COME EAST.

A STATEMENT PUBLISHED BY THE EAST GERMAN ADN NEWS AGENCY SID "IN THE GERMAN DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC, DISTRESSED WEST GERMAN YOUTH WILL RECEIVE EVERY ASSISTANCE SO THAT IT CAN SERVE THE CONSTRUCTION OF THE FATHERLAND BY PEACEFUL WORK." 1956

THE STATEMENT CALLED THE DECISION BY THE WEST GERMAN BUNDESTAG (LOWER HOUSE) LAST SATURDAY TO INTRODUCE CONSCRIPTION BLOWS TO PEACE, TO REUNIFICATION OF GERMANY AND TO DEMOCRACY.

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A64

BERLIN, JULY 10 (AP)-A WEST BERLIN NEWSPAPER SAID TODAY SLAUGHTER HOUSE WORKERS IN COMMUNIST EAST BERLIN HAVE WON A STRIKE PROTESTING AN INCREASED WORK QUOTA.

THE INDEPENDENT TELGRAF SAID A SIX-HOUR STRIKE LAST WEEK CONVINCED COMMUNIST OFFICIALS THEY SHOULD DROP AN EFFORT TO RAISE WORK QUOTAS BY 35 PER CENT. THE REPORT DID NOT SAY HOW MANY WORKERS WERE INVOLVED.

JT652AED

B17 (1)

-17-

(240)

MUNICH, GERMANY, JULY 10 (AP)-WEST GERMAN SOCIALIST LEADERS PROMISED TODAY TO ABOLISH CONSCRIPTION IF THEY WIN NEXT YEAR'S GENERAL ELECTION.

THE NATIONAL COMMITTEE OF THE SOCIAL DEMOCRATS (SPD), THE SECOND LARGEST PARTY IN THE BONN REPUBLIC, DECIDED TO PUT A RESOLUTION TO THIS EFFECT TO THE NEWLY OPENED ANNUAL PARTY CONVENTION.

THE LOWER HOUSE IN BONN APPROVED COMPULSORY MILITARY SERVICE LAST SATURDAY OVER SOCIALIST OPPOSITION.

THE FIRST DRAFT IS TO BE CALLED UP NEXT SPRING IN THE GOVERNMENT'S MOVE TO RAISE 500,000 MEN FOR THE NORTH ATLANTIC ALLIANCE BY 1960.

THE SOCIALISTS HAVE ALWAYS OPPOSED GERMAN MEMBERSHIP IN THAT ALLIANCE.

IN A FOREWORD TO THE SOCIALIST YEARBOOK, DISTRIBUTED TODAY, CHAIRMAN ERICH OLLENHAUER SAID HIS PARTY'S IMMEDIATE TASK WAS TO PREPARE FOR A NEW START IN GERMAN POLICY AND FIND A WAY OUT OF THE "FOREIGN POLITICAL BLIND ALLEY" WHICH, HE SAID, THE COUNTRY HAD BEEN LED INTO BY CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER.

TO THE GERMANS, FRUSTRATED BY THE FRUITLESS INTERNATIONAL WRANGLING OVER THEIR HEADS ABOUT THEIR FUTURE, SUCH A POLICY, COULD HAVE STRONG APPEAL.

FORMALLY OPENING THE CONVENTION, DEPUTY CHAIRMAN WILHELM MELLIES PUT CONSCRIPTION AS THE FIRST ISSUE BEFORE THE 300 DELEGATES REPRESENTING THE 589,051 REGISTERED MEMBERS OF THE PARTY.

OTHER MAIN QUESTIONS HE MENTIONED WERE:

1. REFORM OF THE SOCIAL WELFARE SERVICES TO PROVIDE SECURITY FOR ALL INTO OLD AGE.
2. EFFECTS OF "THE SECOND INDUSTRIAL REVOLUTION," BROUGHT ABOUT BY ATOMIC POWER, ON THE LIVES AND LIVING STANDARDS OF THE PEOPLE.

THE CONVENTION CONTINUES UNTIL SATURDAY.

HW420PEDO

S22

BERLIN, JULY 10 (AP)-SEVERAL HUNDRED HAPPY GERMAN CHILDREN CLIMBED ABOARD U.S. AIR FORCE PLANES TODAY FOR FLIGHTS TO VACATIONS IN WEST GERMANY.

1956

THEY WERE THE FIRST OF MORE THAN 2,500 WEST BERLIN CHILDREN BEING FLOWN OUT IN A THREE-DAY OPERATION. MANY OF THE CHILDREN'S PARENTS ARE NEEDY REFUGEES FROM COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY.

THE ANNUAL OPERATION IS CALLED THE "KINDERLIFT" (CHILDREN'S LIFT), AFTER THE ALLIED BERLIN AIRLIFT WHICH IN 1948-49 BROKE THE SOVIET BLOCKADE OF THIS CITY 110 MILES BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN.

THE EIGHTH ANNIVERSARY OF THE START OF THE AIRLIFT WAS MARKED IN A CEREMONY LED BY JAMES B. CONANT, U.S. AMBASSADOR TO WEST GERMANY, AND LT. GEN. WILLIAM H. TUNNER, COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF OF THE U.S. AIR FORCE IN EUROPE.

THEY LAID WREATHS AT A MEMORIAL TO THE 75 ALLIED AND GERMAN PERSONNEL KILLED DURING THE AIRLIFT.

1956

"THE UNUSLA POSITION OF THE CITY OF BERLIN MAKES NECESSARY UNUSUAL MEASURES EVEN FOR THE VACATION TRIPS OF SCHOOL CHILDREN," CONANT SAID.

"THIS CITY IS STILL AN ISLAND OF LIBERTY IN A SEA OF OPPRESSION AND TYRANNY."

ON THE FIRST DAY OF THE KINDERLIFT, 20 AMERICAN PLANES WERE TO CARRY 1,220 CHILDREN IN TWO TRIPS FROM BERLIN TO VACATION CENTERS IN WEST GERMANY.

ED726AED

A56

GENEVA, SWITZERLAND, JULY 10 (AP)-THE RUSSIAN GOVERNMENT TOLD THE OUTSIDE WORLD TODAY OF "SERIOUS SHORTCOMINGS" IN THE ACTIVITIES OF THE YOUNG COMMUNIST (KOMSOMOL) LEAGUE.

MRS. L.V. DUBROVINA, DEPUTY EDUCATION MINISTER OF THE RUSSIAN SOVIET REPUBLIC, REPORTED TO THE INTERNATIONAL EDUCATION CONFERENCE HERE THAT THE LEAGUE--WHICH HAS 18 MILLION MEMBERS--HAD PRODUCED "RESOLUTIONS, POMP AND FUSS" INSTEAD OF CONTRIBUTING TO THE ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT OF SIBERIA AND THE ARCTIC STEPPES.

1956

THE REPORT HINTED THE PROGRAM FOR DEVELOPING THE VAST WILDERNESS OF SIBERIA WITH YOUNG "VOLUNTEERS" WAS NOT GOING ACCORDING TO PLAN.

PD526PED

A91

GENEVA, SWITZERLAND, JULY 10 (AP)-AMBASSADORS OF THE UNITED STATES AND COMMUNIST CHINA HELD THEIR 53RD MEETING TODAY AND AGREED TO TALK AGAIN ON JULY 26.

1956

U. ALEXIS JOHNSON OF THE UNITED STATES AND WANG PING-NAN OF RED CHINA HAVE BEEN MEETING REGULARLY SINCE AUGUST 1, 1955, TO DISCUSS "MATTERS AT ISSUE" BETWEEN THE TWO SIDES.

THE TWO AMBASSADORS TALKED FOR 75 MINUTES TODAY BUT AS USUAL MADE NO STATEMENT. THE TWO ITEMS ON THEIR AGENDA CONCERN THE RELEASE OF AMERICAN CIVILIANS IMPRISONED IN CHINA AND A RED CHINESE RENUNCIATION OF THE USE OF FORCE AGAINST THE NATIONALISTS.

MR841AED

A112

(100)

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, JULY 10 (AP)-THE OFFICIAL HUNGARIAN CHURCH PAPER MAGYAR KURIR WAS QUOTED TODAY DISCLOSING THE DEATH OF A CO-DEFENDANT OF CARDINAL MINDSZENTY.

THE VIENNA CATHOLIC NEWS AGENCY KATH-PRESS QUOTED THE ACCOUNT THAT REPORTED THE DEATH OF PROF. GYULA BARANYAI ONLY A FEW MONTHS AFTER HIS RELEASE FROM JAIL. BARANYAI, 74, HAD BEEN CONVICTED OF "CONSPIRING TO OVERTHROW THE HUNGARIAN GOVERNMENT."

1956

HE DIED IN A HOME FOR AGED PRIESTS NEAR BUDAPEST OF A HEART ATTACK, THE ACCOUNT SAID.

BARANYAI HAD BEEN SENTENCED TO 15 YEARS IN JAIL DURING THE TRIAL

OF CARDINAL MINDSZENTY, HEAD OF THE ROMAN CATHOLIC CHURCH IN HUNGARY.
SF923PED

A89
VIENNA, AUSTRIA, JULY 10 (AP)-U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD TOLD REPORTERS TODAY THE POLISH GOVERNMENT HAD INFORMED HIM OF THE POZNAN RIOTING BUT HE COULD NOT COMMENT ABOUT IT. 1956
HAMMARSKJOLD, WHO WAS IN WARSAW WHEN THE RIOTING OCCURRED, SAID ANY COMMENT BY HIM COULD BE CONSIDERED INTERFERENCE IN THE INTERNAL AFFAIRS OF A U.N. MEMBER STATE. HAMMARSKJOLD IS ON A EUROPEAN TOUR. HIS NEXT STOP IS BELGRADE.
MR834AED

A63
VIENNA, JULY 10 (AP)-TWO LEADING HUNGARIAN JOCKEYS APPARENTLY "RACED" TO FREEDOM AFTER TAKING PART IN AN INTERNATIONAL RIDING EVENT IN VIENNA LAST SUNDAY. 1956
RACING OFFICIALS SAID TODAY THE JOCKEYS AND A HUNGARIAN STABLE BOY WERE MISSING AT VIENNA'S RAILWAY STATION WHEN THE REST OF THE HUNGARIAN TEAM LEFT LAST NIGHT FOR BUDAPEST.
THE MISSING RIDERS WERE IDENTIFIED AS P. KALLAI AND P. BOCSKAI.
SC/JT650AED

A58
BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA, JULY 10 (AP)-THE U.S. GOVERNMENT HAS RELEASED 13 MILLION DOLLARS WORTH OF COUNTERPART FUNDS TO BE USED IN HOUSING PROJECTS IN 11 YUGOSLAV CITIES, IT WAS ANNOUNCED TODAY. COUNTERPART FUNDS WERE ACCUMULATED IN 1953-54 FROM THE SALE OF AMERICAN ECONOMIC AID TO YUGOSLAVIA.
PD529PED

A114
NIGHT LEAD CYPRUS
NICOSIA, CYPRUS, JULY 10 (AP)-THE CYPRUS SUPREME COURT REFUSED TODAY TO COMMUTE THE DEATH SENTENCE OF A GREEK CYPRIOT CONVICTED OF FIRING A REVOLVER AT TWO BRITISH AIRMEN.
THE COURT DISMISSED THE PLEA BY STELIOS MAVROMMATIS, 23, THAT THE SENTENCE BE CHANGED TO LIFE IMPRISONMENT. THE DEFENSE ARGUED THAT THE ARMEN WERE NOT INJURED AND THERE WAS DOUBT MAVROMMATIS DID THE FIRING.
THE INCIDENT OCCURRED MARCH 15 AS THE AIRMEN WERE CYCLING BACK TO THEIR CAMP. THREE CYPRIOTS OPENED FIRE ON THEM FROM BEHIND. MAVROMMATIS WAS CAUGHT BY ONE OF THE AIRMEN. THE OTHER TWO CYPRIOTS ESCAPED. 1956
SF927PED

A90 (MH FOLO)
WITH NICOSIA
LONDON, JULY 10 (AP)-GENERAL SIR GERALD TEMPLER, CHIEF OF BRITAIN'S IMPERIAL GENERAL STAFF, FLEW BACK TO LONDON TONIGHT AFTER A BRIEF VISIT TO TURKEY AND CYPRUS. 1956
HE BRUSHED ASIDE REPORTS HE HAD BEEN SENT TO ANKARA TO NEGOTIATE A PROPOSED ANGLO-GREEK-TURKISH SETTLEMENT FOR THE DISPUTED MEDITERRANEAN ISLAND OF CYPRUS.
"MY MISSION THERE WAS TO VISIT AND PAY MY RESPECT TO THE TURKISH ARMY," HE SAID. "I WAS NOT OUT THERE ON POLITICAL BUSINESS."
SF8PED

A98
(320)
NIGHT LEAD PALESTINE
BY ERIC GOTTGETREU
JERUSALEM, ISRAELI SECTOR, JULY 10 (AP)-ISRAEL TONIGHT CHARGED JORDAN WITH ORGANIZING FEDAYEEN (COMMANDO) GROUPS TO COMMIT ACTS OF AGGRESSION ALONG THE ISRAELI BORDER.
A GOVERNMENT COMMUNIQUE SAID JORDAN'S ARMY SINCE MAY HAD BEEN ORGANIZING GROUPS OF "REFUGEES, DISCHARGED CRIMINALS AND PEASANTS FROM BORDER VILLAGES." IT ADDED THAT THE ARMY WAS TRAINING THESE GROUPS IN SABOTAGE.
THE STATEMENT SAID WIDESPREAD BORDER INCIDENTS HAD BEEN CARRIED OUT BY AT LEAST 200 PERSONS "WITH THE FULL KNOWLEDGE OF THE CENTRAL AUTHORITIES OF THE ARAB LEGION."
A FOREIGN MINISTRY SPOKESMAN DECLARED THERE HAD BEEN 99 INCIDENTS ALONG THE JORDAN BORDER SINCE APRIL 26, WHEN JORDAN PROMISED U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD TO OBSERVE A CEASE-FIRE ON THE BORDER. SIX PERSONS WERE KILLED AND SEVEN WERE INJURED IN THE INCIDENTS, THE SPOKESMAN ADDED.
MRS. GOLDA MYERSON, ISRAEL'S FOREIGN MINISTER, CONFERRED TODAY WITH MAJ. GEN. E. L. M. BURNS, CHIEF OF THE U.N. TRUCE SUPERVISION ORGANIZATION, ON THE OUTBREAK OF VIOLENCE. THE SPOKESMAN SAID MRS. MYERSON HAD ASKED BURNS WHETHER, "IN VIEW OF RENEWED JORDAN ATTACKS, THE JORDANIAN GOVERNMENT STILL CONSIDERS ITSELF BOUND BY ITS UNDERTAKING TO MAINTAIN AN ABSOLUTE CEASEFIRE."
BURNS WAS EXPECTED TO CONFER WITH JORDAN LEADERS SOON.
THE ISRAEL-JORDAN MIXED ARMISTICE COMMISSION EARLIER ADOPTED A RESOLUTION CENSURING JORDAN FOR AN ARMISTICE VIOLATION SUNDAY NIGHT. 1956
THE ISRAELIS CHARGED THAT SABOTEURS HAD CROSSED INTO ISRAEL FROM JORDAN AND PLANTED A MINE IN THE AFULEH AREA. AN ISRAELI POLICEMAN WAS KILLED WHEN A BORDER PATROL CAR TOUCHED OFF THE MINE.
U.N. HEADQUARTERS IN NEW YORK SAID TODAY THAT HAMMARSKJOLD WILL MAKE A RETURN VISIT TO JERUSALEM AND CAIRO LATER THIS MONTH. HE IS NOW IN BELGRADE ON A EUROPEAN TOUR.
AFTER HAMMARSKJOLD GOT RENEWED PLEDGES FROM ISRAEL AND THE NEIGHBORING ARAB COUNTRIES TO OBSERVE A CEASE-FIRE, THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL ASKED HIM TO CONTINUE HIS GOOD OFFICES IN THE MIDDLE EAST.
BURNS SAID TONIGHT ISRAEL AND JORDAN HAD ASSURED HIM THERE WERE "NO TROOP CONCENTRATIONS IN THE JERUSALEM AREA BEYOND THOSE PERMITTED UNDER THE GENERAL ARMISTICE AGREEMENT." RUMORS THAT TROOPS WERE MASSING CENTERED ON THE JERUSALEM SECTION.
BURNS SAID U.N. OBSERVERS HAD CONFIRMED THERE WERE NO CONCENTRATIONS ON THE ISRAELI SIDE OF THE BORDER AND PLANNED TO VISIT THE JORDAN SIDE TOMORROW.
SF/SS836PED

A49
JERUSALEM, ISRAEL, JULY 10 (AP)-ISRAEL WILL SOON BEGIN CONSTRUCTION OF AN EXPERIMENTAL ATOMIC REACTOR, PROF. ERNST DAVID BERGMANN, CHAIRMAN OF A GOVERNMENT ATOMIC ENERGY COMMITTEE, SAID TODAY. 1956
PD505PED

A110
CAIRO, EGYPT, JULY 10 (AP)-THE EGYPTIAN CABINET TONIGHT APPROVED STEPS FOR THE OPENING OF A RUSSIAN TRADE OFFICE IN CAIRO.
AN ANNOUNCEMENT SAID THE PURPOSE IS TO STRENGTHEN TRADE RELATIONS BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES AND TO REPRESENT RUSSIAN TRADE INTERESTS IN EGYPT.
THE RUSSIAN AMBASSADOR TO EGYPT, E. D. KISSELEV, TOLD REPORTERS AFTER A MEETING TODAY WITH AN AIDE OF PRESIDENT NASSER, THAT NASSER WILL VISIT RUSSIA SOMETIME IN AUGUST. 1956
SF920PED

A81
CAIRO, JULY 10 (AP)-EGYPT IS TO RECEIVE SEVERAL SUBMARINES FROM ABROAD WITHIN THE NEXT FEW DAYS, THE MORNING NEWSPAPER AL SHAAB SAID TODAY.
THE PAPER DID NOT SPECIFY HOW MANY SUBS EGYPT WOULD GET OR FROM WHERE. BUT PRESUMABLY THEY ARE COMING FROM THE SOVIET BLOC AS PART OF THE ARMS-FOR-COTTON DEAL EGYPT AND CZECHOSLOVAKIA MADE LAST YEAR. 1956
FV755AED

A125

NIGHT LEAD NORTH AFRICAN

ALGIERS, ALGERIA, JULY 10 (AP)-FRENCH AUTHORITIES REPORTED 18 NATIONAL REBELS WERE KILLED TODAY IN TWO SHARP CLASHES NEAR THE TUNISIAN BORDER.

NEAR DAWN, THE FRENCH JUMPED A REBEL SUPPLY CONVOY MOVING SLOWLY THROUGH THE ROCKY PASSES NEAR UIN-BEIBE, CLOSE TO THE BORDER.

THE FRENCH KILLED SIX REBELS. THE REST DROPPED THEIR PACKS AND FLED INTO THE HILLS.

IN THE OTHER FRONTIER CLASH A DOZEN REBELS WERE REPORTED KILLED.

EARLIER IN THE DAY, FRENCH TROOPS SWEPT THROUGH THE MOUNTAINS NEAR PALESTRO, SOUTH OF ALGIERS, LOOKING FOR REBELS WHO AMBUSHED A FRENCH CONVOY. SEVEN WERE KILLED AND 11 WOUNDED IN THAT CLASH.

SF1011PED

A59

PRECEDE ANKARA DAY (180)

PALMA DE MALLORCA, BALEARIC ISLANDS, JULY 10 (AP)-VICE PRESIDENT RICHARD M.NIXON AND SPANISH FOREIGN MINISTER ALBERTO MARTIN ARTAJO TALKED OVER SPANISH-AMERICAN PROBLEMS TODAY DURING A SWIM IN THE MEDITERRANEAN SEA.

THE VICE PRESIDENT ARRIVED BY PLANE FROM ANKARA WHERE HE DISCUSSED TURKEY'S ECONOMIC PROBLEMS AND THE CYPRUS ISSUE WITH TURKISH LEADERS. AFTER A FOUR-HOUR STOPOVER, NIXON AND WIFE FLEW OFF FOR WASHINGTON.

NO INFORMATION WAS MADE AVAILABLE ON THE TALKS BETWEEN NIXON AND MARTIN ARTAJO. RELIABLE SOURCES SAID THE SUBJECT WAS MORE FINANCIAL AID TO SPAIN.

MARTIN ARTAJO AND JOHN DAVIS LODGE, U.S. AMBASSADOR TO SPAIN, GREETED THE NIXONS AT THE AIRPORT.

THEY ALL DROVE TO A HOTEL TO CHANGE INTO BATHING SUITS. FROM THERE THEY DROVE TO THE TINY ILLETAS BEACH NEAR THE CITY. IT HAD BEEN CLEARED OF BATHERS.

THE ENTIRE PARTY DASHED INTO THE WATER ALMOST IMMEDIATELY TO ESCAPE PALMA'S HEAT WAVE. NIXON WAS HEARD TO EXCLAIM, "THIS IS WHAT I WAS LOOKING FOR."

THE SWIM SESSION LASTED NEARLY AN HOUR BEFORE THE GROUP RETURNED TO THE HOTEL.

THIS WAS NIXON'S FIRST VISIT TO SPAIN. HE HAS BEEN ON A ROUND-THE-WORLD TRIP WHICH IN THE PAST WEEK HAS TAKEN HIM TO THE PHILIPPINES, SOUTH VIET NAM, FORMOSA, THAILAND AND PAKISTAN.

SS533PED

A101 (320)

BY STANLEY JOHNSON

MOSCOW, JULY 10 (AP)-THE SHAH OF IRAN, WHOSE COUNTRY IS A MEMBER OF THE PRO-WESTERN BAGHDAD PACT, POLITELY BUT FIRMLY TOLD SOVIET LEADERS TONIGHT HIS COUNTRY HAD NEVER JOINED ANY AGGRESSIVE BLOCS DIRECTED AGAINST THE SOVIET UNION.

HIS CLEAR IMPLICATION WAS THAT IRAN BELIEVES THE BAGHDAD PACT IS DEFENSIVE AND WOULD REMAIN LOYAL TO IT.

HE SPOKE AT A KREMLIN BANQUET IN HONOR OF HIM AND HIS WIFE.

HE WENT ON TO SAY THAT THE ONLY REASON IRAN HAD JOINED ANY PACT AT ALL WAS "ON THE BASIS OF PAST EXPERIENCE AND THE GENERAL INTERNATIONAL SITUATION."

THE SHAH, IN WHITE TIE AND TAILS, WAS REPLYING TO A TOAST PROPOSED BY SOVIET PRESIDENT KLEMENTI Y. VOROSHILOV. THE PRESIDENT SAID "THE SOVIET UNION WANTS TO SEE IRAN STRONG, INDEPENDENT AND PROSPEROUS, BUT WE WISH THAT THE TERRITORY OF IRAN WILL NEVER BE USED TO THREATEN OUR SOUTHERN BORDERS.

"THAT IS WHY WE OPENLY DECLARE WE ARE AGAINST ANY AGGRESSIVE GROUPINGS WHICH ON THE ONE HAND ARE A DANGER TO PEACE OF THE WORLD GENERALLY, AND ON THE OTHER CONSTITUTE A CONTINUATION OF COLONIAL POLICY FOR COUNTRIES OF THE MIDDLE EAST."

THE SHAH, HOLDING A GLASS OF VODKA, REGARDED PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN, COMMUNIST CHIEF NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV AND FOREIGN MINISTER DMITRI SHEPILOV. THEN HE SAID:

"THE IRANIAN GOVERNMENT HAS NEVER JOINED ANY AGGRESSIVE BLOC AGAINST THE SOVIET UNION AND NEVER WILL. WE HAVE ALWAYS OPPOSED THE PRINCIPLES OF COLONIALISM. WE ARE NOT A NEW COUNTRY. WE HAVE BEEN SOVEREIGN FOR 25 CENTURIES.

"IF THE IRANIAN GOVERNMENT HAS UNDERTAKEN MEASURES FOR DEFENSE, THEY HAVE BEEN DICTATED BY THE NEEDS OF STATE ON THE BASIS OF PAST EXPERIENCE AND THE GENERAL INTERNATIONAL SITUATION."

THEN HE POINTEDLY PROPOSED THE HEALTH OF MRS. VOROSHILOV INSTEAD OF HER HUSBAND.

TASS, THE SOVIET AGENCY, RELEASED A STATEMENT SAYING TALKS HAD BEEN HELD IN "A HEARTY AND FRIENDLY ATMOSPHERE."

MORE THAN 1,500 RUSSIAN LEADERS PUSHED AND SHOVED FOR A VIEW OF THE FIRST EMPEROR AND EMPRESS TO DINE AT ST. GEORGE'S HALL SINCE THE LAST CZAR WAS SHOT.

SS846PED

A27

(440)

BY STANLEY JOHNSON

MOSCOW, JULY 10 (AP)-THE WEST THIS WEEK GETS ITS FIRST CLOSE LOOK AT EKATERINA FURTSEVA, THE WORLD'S NO. 1 WOMAN COMMUNIST.

MRS. FURTSEVA WILL HEAD A 16-MEMBER DELEGATION ON A VISIT TO BRITAIN AT THE INVITATION OF THE BRITISH PARLIAMENT. THE GROUP, WHICH INCLUDES MEMBERS OF THE SUPREME SOVIET (PARLIAMENT), LEAVES MOSCOW BY PLANE TOMORROW.

REACHING HEIGHTS NO OTHER WOMAN HAS ATTAINED IN THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT STRUCTURE, MRS. FURTSEVA IS FIRST SECRETARY OF THE MOSCOW CITY COMMUNIST PARTY GROUP, A SUPREME SOVIET DEPUTY AND A CANDIDATE MEMBER OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY'S POWERFUL PRESIDIUM.

MRS. FURTSEVA, WHO LOOKS MUCH YOUNGER THAN HER 46 YEARS, TOOK OVER THE POST AS SECRETARY OF THE MOSCOW CITY PARTY ORGANIZATION MARCH 31, 1954. IT IS THE LARGEST PARTY GROUP IN THE SOVIET UNION AND THE SECRETARY'S POST IS ONE OF THE MOST IMPORTANT JOBS IN THE LAND. AMONG THOSE WHO HELD IT IN THE PAST IS SOVIET PARTY HEAD NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV.

MRS. FURTSEVA IS ONE OF THREE WOMEN ELECTED BY THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY CONGRESS TO ITS 40-MEMBER PRESIDIUM.

LONG ACTIVE IN COMMUNIST PARTY CIRCLES, SHE OFTEN WAS THE ONLY WOMAN ON THE STAGE OF THE BOLSHOI THEATER AT IMPORTANT MEETINGS WHEN STALIN WAS ALIVE. SHE RECEIVED SPECIAL PROMINENCE ON MAY DAY, 1955, WHEN KHRUSHCHEV SUMMONED HER TO JOIN HIM ATOP THE TOMB OF LENIN AND STALIN ON RED SQUARE TO REVIEW THE TRADITIONAL PARADE.

MRS. FURTSEVA ENTERED THE TOP POLICY-MAKING LEVEL WITH THE CURRENT KREMLIN LEADERS IN THE FALL OF 1954, WHEN SHE ACCOMPANIED KHRUSHCHEV AND PREMIER BULGANIN TO PEIPING FOR TALKS WITH CHINESE COMMUNIST LEADERS.

A STUDY, WELL-PROPORTIONED WOMAN, MRS. FURTSEVA HAS LIGHT BLOND HAIR WAVING SOFTLY AWAY FROM HER FACE AND GATHERED IN A BUN AT THE NAPE OF THE NECK. SHE USES NO MAKEUP AND HAS SPARKLING BLUE EYES.

SHE ALSO HAS A LUSTY SENSE OF HUMOR WHICH SHE BRINGS INTO PLAY AT OFFICIAL RECEPTIONS WHERE SHE ALWAYS ENGAGES WESTERN CORRESPONDENTS IN CONVERSATION.

OVER THE PAST YEAR MARKED IMPROVEMENT--BY WESTERN STANDARDS--HAS BEEN NOTICED IN HER STYLE OF DRESS. HER WARDROBE FOR PUBLIC APPEARANCES NOW INCLUDES A CONSIDERABLE NUMBER OF WELL-TAILORED SUITS, HER USUAL COSTUME.

MRS. FURTSEVA HAS ONE DAUGHTER BY HER MARRIAGE TO THE SOVIET UNION'S AMBASSADOR TO YUGOSLAVIA.

SHE IS CREDITED WITH BEING ONE OF THE SHREWDEST AND MOST INTELLIGENT WOMEN SERVING THE COMMUNIST CAUSE.

WESTERN DIPLOMATS WERE SURPRISED BY THE DISCLOSURE THAT MRS. FURTSEVA AND OTHER SUPREME SOVIET MEMBERS WERE LEAVING MOSCOW AT THIS TIME. THE DEPARTURE COINCIDES WITH THE OPENING TOMORROW OF A

SPECIAL SESSION OF THE LEGISLATIVE BODY. IT IS BELIEVED THE CHIEF PURPOSE OF THE SESSION OF THE SOVIET UNION'S VERSION OF PARLIAMENT IS THE RATIFICATION OF DECREES DRAFTED SINCE A DECEMBER SESSION. THESE INCLUDE THE RIGHT OF WORKERS TO LEAVE THEIR JOBS ON TWO WEEK'S NOTICE, A NEW PENSION PLAN, PENAL LAW REFORMS AND VARIOUS AGRICULTURAL SHIFTS.

HIGH SOVIET SOURCES HAVE SAID THERE WILL BE NO FOREIGN POLICY MATTERS TAKEN UP. CHIEF INTEREST IN THE SESSION IS CENTERED ON WHETHER THE RECENT LIBERALIZATION OF POLITICAL LIFE HERE WILL BRING OPEN DEBATE ON ANY ISSUES.

SC430AED

A151 (110)

MANILA, WEDNESDAY, JULY 11 (AP)-THE PHILIPPINE SENATE TODAY GAVE PRELIMINARY APPROVAL TO THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY. FINAL RATIFICATION OF THE LONG-DEFERRED PACT WAS EXPECTED WITHIN THREE DAYS.

THE SENATORS APPROVED THE TREATY ON SECOND READING BY A VOICE VOTE.

PHILIPPINE RATIFICATION OF THE TREATY, SIGNED IN SAN FRANCISCO IN 1951, HAD BEEN DELAYED UNTIL COMPLETION OF A REPARATIONS AGREEMENT WITH JAPAN. THE TWO WARTIME ADVERSARIES FINALLY SIGNED A PACT MAY 9 UNDER WHICH JAPAN IS TO PAY THE PHILIPPINES 800 MILLION DOLLARS IN CAPITAL GOODS, SERVICES AND LOANS.

THE SENATE APPROVED THE REPARATIONS AGREEMENT ON SECOND READING LAST NIGHT. THE JAPANESE DIET (PARLIAMENT) COMPLETED ITS RATIFICATION JUNE 3.

LF1231AED.

A68

SEOUL, JULY 10 (AP)-SOUTH KOREAN POLICE TODAY ANNOUNCED THE ARREST OF FIVE MEN ACCUSED OF SUPPLYING INFORMATION ON THE SOUTH KOREAN ARMY TO THE NORTH KOREAN COMMUNIST REGIME.

POLICE SAID 15 OTHERS BELIEVED TO BE MEMBERS OF THE SAME SPY RING ARE BEING SOUGHT. THE FIVE ARRESTED ALSO WERE ACCUSED OF SHIPPING A LARGE QUANTITY OF PETROLEUM PRODUCTS AND MEDICINE TO NORTH KOREA AND COMMUNIST CHINA BY BOATS.

SC7AED

A154

TOKYO, WEDNESDAY, JULY 11 (AP)-THE JAPANESE WEATHER BUREAU ANNOUNCED ITS INSTRUMENTS INDICATED THE UNITED STATES SET OFF STILL ANOTHER NUCLEAR EXPLOSION TODAY AT THE BIKINI TESTING GROUNDS.

IT WAS THE FIFTH SUCH JAPANESE REPORT SINCE THE UNITED STATES DETONATED A HYDROGEN BOMB IN THE BIKINI AREA MAY 21 IN A TEST WITNESSED BY AMERICAN REPORTERS. THE U.S. ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION HAS REFUSED TO CONFIRM OR DENY THE SUBSEQUENT JAPANESE REPORTS.

AS PREVIOUSLY, THE WEATHER BUREAU SAID THE BLAST WAS INDICATED BY ABNORMAL ATMOSPHERIC SHOCK WAVES COMING FROM THE DIRECTION OF BIKINI. IT SAID THE WAVES CONTINUED FOR ABOUT AN HOUR.

LF1254AED.

A6WX (BJT)

(550)

AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD TWINING

BY WILMOT HERCHER

WASHINGTON, JULY 10 (AP)-GEN.NATHAN F.TWINING, AIR FORCE CHIEF OF STAFF, WARNED TODAY THAT RUSSIA MAY GIVE THE WEST A "TECHNOLOGICAL SURPRISE IN NEW WEAPONS."

WHILE HE GOT ONLY A GLIMPSE OF SOVIET AIR POWER ON HIS RECENT VISIT TO RUSSIA, TWINING TOLD THE SENATE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE, IT WAS ENOUGH TO PUT HIM ON HIS GUARD.

"I FEEL THAT OUR VISIT SUBSTANTIALLY STRENGTHENED OUR PREVIOUS ASSESSMENTS THAT THE U.S.S.R., WHILE CERTAINLY NOT ABREAST OF US TODAY, CAN AND IS PROGRESSIVELY NARROWING THE TECHNOLOGICAL LEAD OF THE WEST GENERALLY AND OF THE UNITED STATES IN PARTICULAR," HE SAID.

THE AIR FORCE CHIEF REPORTED THE RUSSIANS ARE PUTTING EMPHASIS ON THOROUGH TRAINING OF CAREFULLY SELECTED PERSONNEL, SQUEEZING THE MAXIMUM POTENTIAL FROM A JET ENGINE OF WESTERN ORIGIN AND DEVELOPING POWERFUL NEW ENGINES OF THEIR OWN. HE ADDED:

"WE MUST IN PRUDENCE RECKON ON THE POSSIBILITY OF THEIR ACHIEVING SCIENTIFIC BREAKTHROUGH AND CONSEQUENT TECHNOLOGICAL SURPRISE IN NEW WEAPONS."

TWINING TALKED WITH THE SENATORS PRIVATELY, BUT A COPY OF HIS PREPARED STATEMENT WAS GIVEN TO REPORTERS WAITING OUTSIDE THE HEARING ROOM.

SEN.SYMINGTON (D-MO), WHO HAS BEEN DIRECTING A SENATE STUDY OF COMPARATIVE AMERICAN AND RUSSIAN AIR STRENGTH, SAID THE GENERAL'S REPORT JUSTIFIED THE CONGRESSIONAL DECISION TO GIVE THE AIR FORCE NEARLY A BILLION DOLLARS MORE THAN PRESIDENT EISENHOWER ASKED FOR THE CURRENT FISCAL YEAR.

TWINING REITERATED THAT THE UNITED STATES STILL HAS THE BEST AIR FORCE IN THE WORLD.

"WE MUST PROTECT THIS QUALITATIVE LEAD BY CONTINUING HEAVY INVESTMENT IN RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT," HE COUNSELED THE COMMITTEE.

TWINING WILL GO BEFORE SYMINGTON'S FIVE-MAN INQUIRY GROUP FOR EXTENSIVE QUESTIONING FRIDAY. AGAIN IT WILL BE A CLOSED SESSION.

TWINING AND A SMALL GROUP OF STAFF OFFICERS SPENT EIGHT DAYS IN RUSSIA LAST MONTH AT THE INVITATION OF SOVIET AUTHORITIES.

"THOUGH THE WELCOME MAT WAS LAID OUT WITH A FLOURISH, A CAREFUL HAND WAS KEPT ON THE DOOR," HE TOLD THE SENATORS. "THEY GAVE US MUCH LESS INFORMATION THAN IS OPENLY AVAILABLE TO THEM ABOUT OUR OWN AIR FORCE AND DEFENSE PREPARATIONS."

TWINING INTERPRETED HIS INVITATION TO MOSCOW AS EVIDENCE OF A SOVIET DESIRE TO MAKE AN EXCHANGE OF MILITARY INFORMATION AN ALTERNATIVE TO EISENHOWER'S AERIAL INSPECTION IDEA, PROPOSED IN DISARMAMENT TALKS LAST YEAR.

"SOVIET OFFICIALS AT ALL LEVELS CONSTANTLY REPEATED THE HOPE THAT OUR VISIT WOULD BE THE FIRST OF A SERIES OF ENCOUNTERS LEADING TO WIDER EXCHANGE," TWINING SAID.

"THEY PLAINLY DESIRE AN EARLY INVITATION TO PAY A RECIPROCAL VISIT TO THE UNITED STATES."

SUCH AN INVITATION HAS NOT YET BEEN EXTENDED, BUT THERE ARE INDICATIONS THAT IT IS IN THE WORKS AT THE WHITE HOUSE.

TWINING REPORTED HE AND HIS FELLOW OFFICERS RAN INTO "A BLANK WALL" WHEN THEY TRIED TO LEARN SOMETHING ABOUT SOVIET BOMBER PRODUCTION, GUIDED MISSILES AND NUCLEAR WEAPONS.

COMPLETELY MISSING FROM THE EQUIPMENT ARRAYED FOR THEM, HE SAID, "WERE ANY GUIDED MISSILES, EVEN OF THE MOST ELEMENTARY KIND.

"THROUGHOUT OUR STAY IN THE U.S.S.R., OUR HOSTS MAINTAINED A VEIL OF SECRECY AROUND THEIR ACTIVITIES IN THIS FIELD OF WEAPONS AND COULD NOT BE DRAWN INTO SERIOUS TECHNICAL CONVERSATIONS ABOUT THEM."

WE223PED

WX

-95-

(120) TWINING

WASHINGTON, JULY 10 (AP)-GEN. NATHAN F.TWINING SAID TODAY HE RAN UP AGAINST "A BLANK WALL" WHEN HE TRIED ON HIS VISIT TO RUSSIA TO LEARN SOMETHING ABOUT SOVIET BOMBER PRODUCTION, GUIDED MISSILES AND NUCLEAR WEAPONS.

"THOUGH THE WELCOME MAT WAS LAID OUT WITH A FLOURISH, A CAREFUL HAND WAS KEPT ON THE DOOR," THE AIR FORCE CHIEF OF STAFF TOLD SENATORS.

"THEY GAVE US MUCH LESS INFORMATION THAN IS OPENLY AVAILABLE TO THEM ABOUT OUR OWN AIR FORCE AND DEFENSE PREPARATIONS."

TWINING TESTIFIED AT A CLOSED SESSION OF THE SENATE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE. A COPY OF HIS PREPARED STATEMENT WAS GIVEN NEWSMEN.

TWINING SAID IN THE STATEMENT THAT DESPITE SOVIET STRIDES IN AIRRAFT DESIGN, "THEY HAVE NOT OUTDISTANCED US."

ON THE BASIS OF WHAT HE AW OR WAS TOLD, TWINING GAVE THESE CONCLUSIONS:

1. "THE SOVIET AIR FORCE IS ENGAGED IN THE DEVELOPMENT OF A SURPRISINGLY WIDE VARIETY OF AIRCRAFT."

2. THE DESIGN OF MOST OF THSE AIRCRAFT REFLECTS "A HIGH LEVEL OF SCIENTIFIC AND ENGINEERING TALENT," AND OFFERS PROOF THAT SOVIET DESIGNERS "ARE PIONEERING ON THEIR OWN IN THE FIELD OF MODERN AIRCRAFT DEVELOPMENT."

3. "NOTHING WE SAW COULD HONESTLY BE DESCRIBED AS BEING SUPERIOR TO THE BEST U.S. AIRCRAFT IN COMPARABLE CATEGORIES. IN SAYING THIS, I MUST NOTE, HOWEVER, THAT IN CERTAIN AREAS--NOTABLY THE DEVELOPMENT OF A TURBO-TYPE OF BOMBER--THEY HAVE MADE A LARGE EFFORT IN A DIRECTION THAT, FOR REASONS OF OUR OWN, WE DID NOT CHOOSE TO TAKE."

4. THREE EXPERIMENTAL FIGHTERS SHOWN AT TUSHINO "APPEARED TO NEED STILL FURTHER TESTS AND DEVELOPMENT BEFORE THEY CAN BE PUT INTO SERIES PRODUCTION."

"IT WAS ALSO OUR GENERAL CONCLUSION THAT IN THE LATEST OPERATIONAL TYPES AS WELL SOVIET DESIGNERS ARE HAVING TROUBLE ACHIEVING STABILITY AT HIGH SPEEDS," TWINING SAID. "THIS WAS EVIDENCED, AMONG OTHER THINGS, BY HEIR EXTENSIVE USE OF WING 'FENCES' AND FOILS TO ADJUST THE STREAM OF AIR OVER WING AND CONTROL ~~SERVICE~~."

5. "NEVERTHELESS, THE WIDENING VARIETY OF AIRCRAFT ALREADY IN THE SOVIET OPERATIONAL AND EXPERIMENTAL INVENTORIES IS CLEAR EVIDENCE OF "A BROAD UNDERSTANDING OF THE STATE OF THE AERONAUTICAL ART AND OF SOVIET DETERMINATION TO ADVANCE THEREIN ON A VERY WIDE FRONT."

TWINING SAID HE AND HIS PARTY GOT THE IMPRESSION THE SOVIET AVIATION COMMAND IS MADE UP OF "TOUGH, AGGRESSIVE, RESOURCEFUL LEADERS."

"I FEEL THAT OUR VISIT SUBSTANTIALLY STRENGTHENED OUR PREVIOUS ASSESSMENTS THAT THE USSR, WHILE CERTAINLY NOT ABREAST OF US TODAY, CAN AND IS PROGRESSIVELY NARROWING THE TECHNOLOGICAL LEAD OF THE WEST GENERALLY AND OF THE UNITED STATES IN PARTICULAR."

HE SAID THE RUSSIANS ARE PUTTING EMPHASIS ON THOROUGH TECHNICAL TRAINING OF CAREFULLY-SELECTED PERSONNEL, AND "UPON THE FORCED DEVELOPMENT OF A NEW TECHNICAL GENERATION, BEGINNING WITH PRIMARY EDUCATION AND CARRYING THROUGH BASIC RESEARCH AND ENGINEERING DEVELOPMENT."

IN VIEW OF THIS, HE SAID, "WE MUST IN PRUDENCE RECKON ON THE POSSIBILITY OF THEIR ACHIEVING SCIENTIFIC BREAKTHROUGH AND CONSEQUENT TECHNOLOGICAL SURPRISE IN NEW WEAPONS."

TWINING STRESSED THAT HE AND HIS PARTY GOT "ONLY TWO GOOD LOOKS" AT RUSSIAN PLANES, ONCE DURING THE BIG AIR SHOW AT TUSHINO AIRFIELD AND LATER AT KUBINKA AIRFIELD.

AT TUSHINO, HE SAID, THE RUSSIANS BROUGHT OUT SEVEN HEAVY, LONGRANGE BOMBERS.

THREE OF THESE WERE BISON HEAVY JETS (COMPARABLE TO THE AMERICAN B-52) AND FOUR WERE TURBO PROP HEAVY BOMBERS KNOWN TO THE AMERICAN AIR FORCE AS "BEARS."

"EXCEPT FOR A FEW AIRCRAFT WHICH PUT ON A DISPLAY OF AEROBATICS," TWINING SAID, "THE AIR PROCESSION MADE ONLY ONE SWEEP PAST THE REVIEWING STANDS AT ABOUT 400 FEET ALTITUDE AND AT A DISTANCE VARYING FROM ONE QUARTER TO THREE QUARTERS OF A MILE."

RAIN AND A RELATIVELY LOW CEILING PREVENTED A PROMISED DEMONSTRATION OF A SONIC "BOOM."

TWINING SAID THE SHOW STRESSED "DEFENSIVE, RATHER THAN LONG-RANGE OFFENSIVE TYPES" OF PLANES.

HE CALLED THE QUALITY OF AIRMANSHIP "GOOD."

AT KUBINKA AIRFIELD, THREE NEW TYPES OF PLANES WERE SHOWN IN A GROUND DISPLAY.

"ONE OF THESE WAS A NEW TWIN-ENGINE LIGHT JET BOMBER OF CLEAN AERODYNAMIC DESIGN," HE SAID, "AND THE SOVIET BRIEFING OFFICER DESCRIBED IT AS SUPERSONIC.

"ANOTHER WAS A TWIN-ENGINE GROUND ATTACK JET BOMBER SAID TO HAVE PROTECTIVE ARMOR PLATING. THE THIRD NEW TYPE WAS A TURBO-PROP NAVAL TORPEDO BOMBER CURIOUSLY HUNG WITH A VARIETY OF EXTERNAL GADGETS AND ARMAMENT."

COMPLETELY MISSING FROM THE ARRAY OF EXHIBITS "WERE ANY GUIDED MISSILES, EVEN OF THE MOST ELEMENTARY KIND," HE SAID, AND ADDED:

"THROUGHOUT OUR STAY IN THE USSR OUR HOSTS MAINTAINED A VEIL OF SECRECY AROUND THEIR ACTIVITIES IN THIS FIELD OF WEAPONS AND COULD NOT BE DRAWN INTO SERIOUS TECHNICAL CONVERSATIONS ABOUT THEM."

TWINING SAID THAT FROM WHAT HE TERMED THE "CAREFULLY-CONTROLLED NATURE" OF THE TOUR, IT WAS OBVIOUS THAT "WHAT WE SAW AND WHAT WE HEARD WAS, FOR THE MOST PART, ONLY WHAT THE SOVIETS ELECTED TO REVEAL IN ACCORDANCE WITH THEIR CURRENT WORLD PROPAGANDA LINE.

"THAT LINE--AND THEY DWELT ON IT CONTINUOUSLY WHILE WE WERE THERE--IS MEANT TO PERSUADE THE FREE WORLD THAT THEIR MILITARY PREPARATIONS ARE ESSENTIALLY DEFENSIVE IN NATURE AND THAT THE MUCH-ADVERTISED SOVIET PROGRAM FOR REDUCTION OF ARMAMENTS SHOULD BE ACCEPTED AT FACE VALUE."

HE CITED AN IMPROMPTU EXCHANGE BETWEEN SOVIET MARSHAL ZHUKOV AND A MEMBER OF THE AMERICAN PARTY WHO ASKED WHY SO FEW HEAVY BOMBERS HAD BEEN FLOWN AT TUSHINO WHEN THEY WERE REPORTED BEING BUILT IN QUANTITY.

"OH, THEY ARE IN PRODUCTION, BUT WE ARE A PEACEFUL PEOPLE," HE QUOTED ZHUKOV AS SAYING. "WE DO NOT WANT TO BOAST ABOUT OUR OFFENSIVE WEAPONS AND OFFENSIVE CAPABILITY."

CZ1207PED

A85WX

(350)

PRECEDE LONDON DAY KHRUSHCHEV

WASHINGTON, JULY 10 (AP)-AMERICAN SOURCES REPORTED TONIGHT THAT NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV INSULTED ALMOST EVERYBODY WITHIN EARSHOT AT A RECENT MOSCOW PARTY ATTENDED BY GEN. NATHAN F. TWINING AND OTHER WESTERN LEADERS.

SOME OF THE AIR FORCE OFFICERS WHO WERE WITH TWINING SAID THAT AFTER THE BODKA BEGAN TO FLOW KHRUSHCHEV, THE COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS, SUCCEEDED IN OFFENDING REPRESENTATIVES OF THE BIG POWERS, THE LITTLE NATIONS AND THE RED SATELLITES.

TWINING COULD NOT BE REACHED IMMEDIATELY FOR COMMENT ON THE AFFAIR, DESCRIBED BY TWO LONDON NEWSPAPERS TODAY AS A BANQUET AND GARDEN PARTY GIVEN BY THE SOVIET DEFENSE MINISTRY JUNE 24 TO CELEBRATE RED AIR FORCE DAY.

BUT SEVERAL SENATORS SAID TWINING TOLD THEM ABOUT AN ALCOHOLIC DISPUTE BETWEEN KHRUSHCHEV AND SOVIET PREMIER BULGANIN. LIKE THE AIR FORCE OFFICERS, THE SENATORS DECLINED TO PERMIT THE USE OF THEIR NAMES IN CONNECTION WITH THE STORY.

THEY QUOTED TWINING, U.S. AIR FORCE CHIEF OF STAFF, AS SAYING THAT KHRUSHCHEV INSULTED AMERICAN, BRITISH, FRENCH AND WEST GERMAN AIR LEADERS WHO WERE PRESENT.

THEY SAID INTERPRETERS TOLD TWINING THAT KHRUSHCHEV SAID AT ONE POINT HE "LIKED PRESIDENT EISENHOWER BUT DISLIKED THE MEN AROUND HIM."

ONE SENATOR GAVE THIS ACCOUNT OF EVENTS AT THE ELABORATE PARTY, HELD AT A COUNTRY ESTATE:

BULGANIN CLIMBED INTO A ROWBOAT AND DEMONSTRATED WHAT HE CALLED "THE VOLGA STROKE."

KHRUSHCHEV BECAME ANGERED AND STARTED A SPEECH ON THE BANK AMID A THRONG OF DIPLOMATS AND VISITING AIRMEN. IN A BITTER SPEECH, HE DERIDED WESTERN ACCOMPLISHMENTS IN COMPARISON WITH SOVIET PROGRAMS WHILE BULGANIN SHOUTED AT HIM VAINLY TO "SHUT UP."

OTHER RUSSIAN LEADERS MADE THE ROUNDS LATER ASKING THE GUESTS

TO FORGET KHRUSHCHEV'S REMARKS, WHICH THEY SAID RESULTED FROM "TOO MUCH VODKA" AND HIS TEMPERAMENT.

TWINING TOLD THE SENATORS HE SKIPPED MOSST OF THE VODKA TOASTS AND THAT MARSHAL ZHUKOV, THE SOVIET DEFENSE MINISTER AND AN OLD FRIEND OF EISENHOWER'S, ALSO ABSTAINED FROM DRINKING.

MEMBERS OF TWINING'S STAFF SAID THEY HAD BEEN FOREWARNED THAT MOSCOW PARTIES SOMETIMES GOT PRETTY ROUGH. THEY DESCRIBED KHRUSHCHEV'S ANTICS AS "A DISPLAY OF BAD MANNERS, TO PUT IT MILDLY."

AS REPORTED AT THE TIME FROM MOSCOW, TWINING, HIS STAFF AND THE AMERICAN DIPLOMATS PRESENT REFUSED TO STAND OR IN ANY WAK ACKNOWLEDGE A TOAST PROPOSED BY KHRUSHCHEV TO RED CHINA. THE BRITISH PRESENT STOOD UP BUT REFUSED TO DRINK THE TOAST.

1956

MC746PED

A117 570

LONDON, JULY 10 (AP)-TWO BRITISH NEWSPAPERS ASSERTED TODAY NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV DRUNKENLY INSULTED WESTERN REPRESENTATIVES AT A BIG MOSCOW PARTY RECENTLY.

A BRITISH FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN, QUESTIONED ABOUT THE REPORTS, COMMENTED: "I HAVE NO REASON TO BELIEVE THAT ANYONE WAS INSULTED." OTHER WESTERN DIPLOMATS HERE SAID THEY FELT THE REPORTS WERE EXAGGERATED.

THE OCCASION FOR KHRUSHCHEV'S ALLEGED OUTBURST WAS A BANQUET AND GARDEN PARTY GIVEN BY THE SOVIET DEFENSE MINISTRY JUNE 24 TO CELEBRATE RED AIR FORCE DAY.

AMONG THOSE ATTENDING WERE GEN.NATHAN F.TWINING, U.S. AIR FORCE CHIEF OF STAFF; NIGEL BIRCH, BRITISH AIR MINISTER; ENVOYS AND MILITARY MEN REPRESENTING ALL THE LEADING WESTERN POWERS.

THE BRITISH PAPERS -- THE DAILY MAIL AND THE DAILY TELEGRAPH -- DECLARED IN FRONT PAGE STORIES THAT BOTH KHRUSHCHEV, WHO IS COMMUNIST PARTY CHIEF, AND SOVIET PREMIER BULGANIN WERE DRUNK. THEY GAVE THIS ACCOUNT:

THE TWO ARGUED VIOLENTLY AS TO WHO SHOULD SPEAK.

KHRUSHCHEV APPARENTLY WON. HE THEN INSULTED NEARLY EVERY GUEST OF NEARLY EVERY NATIONALITY PRESENT -- PERSONALLY AS WELL AS NATIONALLY. THE NATURE OF THE INSULTS WAS NOT SPECIFIED.

THE DAILY MAIL, ATTRIBUTING ITS INFORMATION TO "AN AMERICAN WHO WAS PRESENT," SAID KHRUSHCHEV AND BULGANIN ANGERED OTHER RUSSIAN MINISTERS BY THEIR BEHAVIOR. IT SAID THE OTHER MINISTERS LATER APOLOGIZED PERSONALLY TO TWINING AND BIRCH.

BOTH PAPERS SAID THE PERFORMANCES OF KHRUSHCHEV AND BULGANIN HAVE POSED THE QUESTION EVEN IN MODGOLCTT DMOW LONG CAN THE TWO MEN KEEP

1956

BOTH PAPERS SAID THE PERFORMANCES OF KHRUSHCHEV AND BULGANIN HAVE POSED THE QUESTION EVEN IN MOSCOW:

HOW LONG CAN THE TWO MEN KEEP UP THE PACE OF SUCH DRINKING?

THE DAILY TELEGRAPH DESCRIBED THE AFFAIR AS "THE MOST INCREDIBLE EPISODE TO DATE IN THE INCREDIBLE CAREER OF MR.KHRUSHCHEV" AND SAID MOSCOW CENSORSHIP HAS HELD UP "ALL REPORTS ON THE SUBJECT."

ITS VERSION, DATELINED WASHINGTON, SAID IN PART:

"MR.KHRUSHCHEV ... CHOSE THIS MOMENT TO BEAT EVEN HIS OWN RECORD FOR DRUNKEN BEHAVIOR. THIS TIME HE WAS JOINED IN HIS CUPS BY MARSHAL BULGANIN...

"THE TWO LEADERS FELL INTO A VIOLENT ARGUMENT AS TO WHICH SHOULD MAKE A SPEECH. MR.KHRUSHCHEV TRIED TO OUTSHOUT MARSHAL BULGANIN AND ORDERED HIM TO SIT DOWN SINCE HE (MR.KHRUSHCHEV) WAS GOING TO TALK.

"MR.KHRUSHCHEV THEN MANAGED TO INSULT NEARLY EVERY GUEST OF NEARLY EVERY NATIONALITY PRESENT. THESE INSULTS WERE BOTH NATIONAL AND PERSONAL. SOME GUESTS DID NOT GET THE POINT SINCE MR.KHRUSHCHEV WAS SPEAKING IN RUSSIAN. OTHERS DID AND THEY REPLIED WITH VIGOR.

"THE UNFORTUNATE MARSHAL ZHUKOV (DEFENSE MINISTER) HAD TO PICK UP THE PIECES. HE PERSONALLY APOLOGIZED TO MANY OF THE INSULTED GUESTS.

"THE MOSCOW PARTY WAS THE LAST SUCH INCIDENT NEEDED TO CONVINCE THE WESTERN POWERS THAT MR.KHRUSHCHEV'S BEHAVIOR GOES BEYOND A TIRESOME INDIVIDUAL IDIOSYNCRACY AND THAT IT HAS IN FACT BECOME AN IMPORTANT FACTOR IN EVALUATING RUSSIAN POLICY.

"THOSE FAMILIAR WITH MR.KHRUSHCHEV'S DAY BY DAY ACTIVITIES QUESTION HOW LONG ANYONE CAN STAND THE PACE OF SUCH DRINKING. THEY WONDER HOW LONG HIS COLLEAGUES, ESPECIALLY IN THE ARMY, WILL PUT UP WITH BEHAVIOR THAT CREATES ENEMIES BY THE DOZEN AND MAKES THE RUSSIAN LEADER THE OBJECT OF RIDICULE BEFORE FOREIGNERS."

THE BRITISH FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE HIS OFFICE HAS RECEIVED A REPORT OF THE PARTY FROM AMBASSADOR SIR WILLIAM HAYTER IN MOSCOW. SUBMISSION OF SUCH REPORTS OF SOCIAL OCCASIONS IS NORMAL.

UNOFFICIALLY BRITISH INFORMANTS SAID THEY UNDERSTOOD HAYTER'S DISPATCH MENTIONED THAT THERE HAD BEEN SOME HARD DRINKING.

1956

AN AMERICAN INFORMANT SAID HE HAD SEEN NO PARALLEL REPORT OF THE AFFAIR FROM U.S. AMBASSADOR CHARLES BOHLEN. THE INFORMANT WOULD HAVE BEEN IN A POSITION TO SEE ANY SUCH REPORT. HE ADDED, HOWEVER, THAT HE HAS HEARD SOME GOSSIP ABOUT THE PARTY.

B1058AED

A41WX

BULLETIN

MILLER

WASHINGTON, JULY 10 (AP)-THE HOUSE COMMITTEE ON UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES TODAY VOTED CONTEMPT PROCEEDINGS AGAINST PLAYWRIGHT ARTHUR MILLER, BRIDEGROOM OF ACTRESS MARILYN MONROE.

MILLER REFUSED ON JUNE 21 TO ANSWER COMMITTEE QUESTIONS ABOUT PERSONS WITH WHOM HE ATTENDED COMMUNIST PARTY WRITERS' MEETINGS IN 1939 OR 1940.

THE 40-YEAR-OLD WRITER TOLD THE COMMITTEE ABOUT HIS OWN ACTIVITIES BUT SAID HIS CONSCIENCE WOULD NOT ALLOW HIM TO IDENTIFY OTHERS.

1956

THE COMMITTEE'S ACTION IS SUBJECT TO HOUSE CONSIDERATION. SHOULD THE HOUSE APPROVE IT, THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT WILL BE ASKED TO PROSECUTE MILLER.

MILLER MARRIED MISS MONROE LAST MONTH, AND THEY PLAN TO LEAVE FOR EUROPE THIS COMING WEEKEND.

THE COMMITTEE ACTION PRESUMABLY WILL NOT INTERFERE WITH THEIR DEPARTURE SINCE IT DOES NOT AMOUNT TO AN ACTUAL LEGAL CHARGE AGAINST MILLER.

MILLER, AT HIS HOME IN ROXBURY, CONN., SAID HE WAS SURE THE PROCEEDING WOULDN'T DELAY HIS DEPARTURE FRIDAY.

"THE PASSPORT WAS GRANTED WHEN THIS WAS IN THE WIND," HE SAID.

1956

"I REGRET THAT THEY'VE DONE THIS, SINCE I HAD NO CONTEMPTUOUS INTENTION. I SUPPOSE THE REST REMAINS FOR THE COURTS TO DECIDE."

HE SAID THERE WAS NO DOUBT THE ACTION CAME BECAUSE HE WOULDN'T IDENTIFY OTHER PEOPLE HE KNEW IN THE PERIOD HE WAS QUESTIONED ABOUT. "THAT'S OBVIOUSLY THE REASON, THERE CAN BE NO OTHER," HE SAID.

ASKED IF HE MIGHT CHANGE HIS POSITION ON THE MATTER OF REVEALING NAMES, MILLER SAID "NO, I'M AFRAID I CAN'T, I WON'T." HE SAID THE COMMITTEE ACTION "CAN'T CHANGE MY OPINION OF WHAT IS RIGHT AND WRONG."

HE SAID HE UNDERSTOOD THE LEGAL PROCEEDINGS WON'T TAKE PLACE FOR "SOME MONTHS TO COME." HIS PASSPORT IS GOOD FOR SIX MONTHS.

HE SAID THE DEPARTURE FROM NEW YORK BY PLANE FRIDAY IS SCHEDULED AT 4 P.M.

FS1127PED

A76WX
(550) NIGHT LEAD UN-AMERICAN
WASHINGTON, JULY 10 (AP)-THE HOUSE COMMITTEE ON UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES TODAY BEGAN AN INQUIRY INTO A FUND FOR THE REPUBLIC "REPORT ON BLACKLISTING" WHICH CHAIRMAN WALTER (D-PA) SAID MAKES "VERY SERIOUS CHARGES" AGAINST ACTIVE ANTI-COMMUNISTS.

CALLED TO EXPLAIN THE TWO-VOLUME PUBLICATION AT A PUBLIC HEARING WAS JOHN COGLEY, ITS EDITOR AND THE FORMER EDITOR OF THE CATHOLIC LAY MAGAZINE "COMMONWEAL."

ELABORATING ON THE MATERIAL IN HIS REPORT, COGLEY NAMED A NUMBER OF PERSONS HE SAID WERE ABLE TO "CLEAR" ENTERTAINERS INFORMALLY BLACKLISTED BY THE MOVIE AND RADIO-TV INDUSTRIES FOR ALLEGED COMMUNIST ASSOCIATIONS.

"I HEARD RUMORS THAT CLEARANCES WERE SOLD," COGLEY TESTIFIED UNDER QUESTIONING, "BUT I FOUND NO EVIDENCE."

IN HIS REPORT, COGLEY SAID "CLEARANCE MEN" WERE "OFTEN THE SAME" INDIVIDUALS WHO INITIATED CHARGES THAT LED TO BLACKLISTING OF ENTERTAINERS.

WALTER, IN A STATEMENT OPENING THE HEARING, SAID COGLEY'S REPORT "MAKES VERY SERIOUS CHARGES AGAINST ORGANIZATIONS ANDINDIVIDUALS WHO HAVE BEEN ACTIVE IN COMBATING THE COMMUNIST THREAT IN THE ENTERTAINMENT INDUSTRY."

HE SAID THE COMMITTEE WANTED TO LOOK INTO ACCUSATIONS THAT THEY "CREATED--FOR DIVERSE MOTIVES--A VAST MACHINERY OF BLACKLISTING WHICH DESTROYS THE INNOCENT AS WELL AS PENALIZING THE GUILTY."

WALTER ALSO DESCRIBED THE HEARING AS PART OF A BROADER INQUIRY TO DETERMINE "WHETHER THE FUND FOR THE REPUBLIC STANDS AS FRIEND OR FOE IN AMERICA'S STRUGGLE AGAINST COMMUNISM."

COGLEY SAID "I WOULD RESENT HEARTILY THE IMPLICATION THAT I WAS DEFENDING ANYONE OR COMMUNISM IN GENERAL." HE SAID FUND DIRECTORS TOLD HIM ONLY TO "FIND THE FACTS, REGARDLESS OF WHAT THEY WERE."

IN NEW YORK, ROBERT M.HUTCHINS, PRESIDENT OF THE FUND, SAID THE FUND REGARDS THE SUBPOENAING OF COGLEY AS "AN UNPRECEDENTED INVASION OF FREEDOM OF THOUGHT AND EXPRESSION."

HE SAID THE FUND "HAS COMPLETE FAITH" IN COGLEY'S JOURNALISTIC INTEGRITY" AND BELIEVES HIS "INDEPENDENT FACTUAL ASSESSMENT OF A MAJOR CIVIL LIBERTIES PROBLEM HAS MADE A VALUABLE CONTRIBUTION TO THE PRESERVATION OF THE BILL OF RIGHTS."

TO DEMANDS BY COMMITTEE COUNSEL RICHARD ARENS TO NAME THE "CHIEF CLEARANCEYMEN," COGLEY CITED A LETTER FROM ATTORNEY MARTIN GANG TO DANIEL T.O'SHEA-OF THE COLUMBIA BROADCASTING SYSTEM.

COGLEY SAID THE LETTER ARGUED THE CASE OF WILLIAM N.(BILL) ROBESON, AN ACTOR, AND REFERRED TO ALLEGED CLEARANCE OF HIM BY VINCENT HARTNETT, LARRY JOHNSON OF SYRACUSE, N.Y., ROY BREWER AND GEORGE SOKOLSKY, SYNDICATED NEWSPAPER COLUMNIST.

HARTNETT WAS IDENTIFIED AS A CONSULTANT TO THE RADIO AND TV INDUSTRY AND AN AUTHOR OF "RED CHANNELS," A PRIVATELY PUBLISHED LISTING OF INDIVIDUALS ALLEGEDLY HAVING COMMUNIST ASSOCIATIONS. JOHNSON AND BREWER WERE NOT FURTHER IDENTIFIED.

ASKED IF SOKOLSKY WAS A "CLEARANCE MAN," COGLEY REPLIED: "I WOULD SAY SO, SIR."

COGLEY ALSO IDENTIFIED JAMES O'NEILL, DIRECTOR OF PUBLICATIONS FOR THE AMERICAN LEGION AS "A VERY IMPORTANT FIGURE." AND HE NAMED JACK WREN, OF THE NEW YORK ADVERTISING FIRM OF BATTON, BARTON, DURSTINE & OSBORN, AS ANOTHER.

ASKED WHETHER FREDERICK WOLTMAN, WRITER ON COMMUNISM FOR THE NEW YORK WORLD TELEGRAM & SUN, WAS A "CLEARANCE" MAN, COGLEY SAID "I WOULD SAY NO, SIR." HE ADDED THAT WOLTMAN WAS "CONSULTED" IN SUCH MATTERS.

O'NEILL AND WOLTMAN HAVE BEEN SUMMONED TO TESTIFY TOMORROW, AS HAS ARNOLD FORSTER, CHIEF COUNSEL OF THE B'NAI B'RITH ANTI-DEFAMATION LEAGUE.

COGLEY IDENTIFIED FORSTER AS THE UNNAMED "PUBLIC RELATIONS EXPERT" QUOTED IN HIS REPORT AS SAYING THERE WAS A SORT OF "CLEARANCE BOARD" TO GO THROUGH IN BEHALF OF BLACKLISTED ENTERTAINERS.

THE WITNESS SAID FORSTER GOT "CLEARANCES" FOR A DOZEN PERSONS. HE SAID FORSTER "WAS DOING NOTHING HE CONSIDERED WRONG--HE WAS MERELY TRYING TO HELP PEOPLE HE THOUGHT WERE UNJUSTLY ACCUSED."

LT702PED

A94WX (NL INFO)
(450) NIGHT LEAD INFORMATION
BY LEWIS GULICK
WASHINGTON, JULY 10 (AP)-HOUSE INVESTIGATORS HEARD TODAY THAT 100,000 DRAWERS OF WORLD WAR II MILITARY DOCUMENTS ARE STORED AWAY UNDER A SECRECY TAG BECAUSE THERE ISN'T MONEY OR MANPOWER TO SEE WHAT SHOULD BE MADE PUBLIC.

STILL SECRET, BUT FOR ANOTHER REASON, ARE GEN. DOUGLAS MACARTHUR'S PAPERS ON PACIFIC WAR STRATEGY, INCLUDING WHETHER THE RUSSIANS SHOULD HAVE BEEN BROUGHT INTO THE WAR AGAINST JAPAN.

ASST. SECRETARY OF DEFENSE ROBERT ROSS TOLD A HOUSE GOVERNMENT OPERATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE THAT THE MACARTHUR PAPERS WERE TECHNICALLY NON-SECRET FROM NOVEMBER, 1953, UNTIL APRIL, 1955, WHEN A NEWSMAN ASKED FOR THEM.

HE SAID THE ARMY THEN REVIEWED THE 10-YEAR-OLD PAPERS TO SEE WHETHER THEY SHOULD BE WITHHELD, AND DECIDED THEY SHOULD BE BECAUSE "THEY WOULD DIVULGE WAR METHODS AND WAR PLANS AND WAR OPERATIONS." HE SAID "PERTINENT EXCERPTS" WERE MADE PUBLIC LAST OCTOBER.

THE SUBCOMMITTEE HEADED BY REP. MOSS (D-CALIF) ALSO WAS TOLD THAT:

1. THE NAVY LAST YEAR BARRED PUBLICATION OF AN ARTICLE BY A NAVY CAPTAIN ON THE WORLD WAR II SINKING OF A NAVY CRUISER ON GROUNDS THAT PUBLICATION WOULD DAMPEN THE DESIRE OF YOUNG MEN TO ENLIST. THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT LATER CLEARED THE STORY FOR THE SATURDAY EVENING POST--BUT AFTER CLEARANCE BY THE DEFENSE AND NAVY DEPARTMENTS THE CAPTAIN STILL GOT A LETTER OF CENSURE FROM THE NAVY CHIEF OF PERSONNEL.

MOSS SAID THAT UNDER PRESENT REGULATIONS "THE NAVY IS IN A POSITION TO CENSOR HISTORY."

THE ARTICLE, BY CAPT. G. W. CAMPBELL, A NAVY INFORMATION OFFICER, WAS ABOUT THE SINKING OF THE CRUISER ~~ANNAPOLIS~~ Indianapolis IN 1945 BY A JAPANESE SUBMARINE. THE SINKING COST 880 LIVES. CAMPBELL'S MATERIAL WAS ADMITTEDLY AVAILABLE FROM PUBLISHED SOURCES.

2. THE LIBRARY OF CONGRESS SAMPLED 200 SECRET DOCUMENTS FROM THE THREE SERVICES TO SEE IF ANY OF THE DOCUMENTS CARRIED A STATEMENT SHOWING WHEN THEY MIGHT BE MADE PUBLIC, AS PROVIDED FOR IN A NOVEMBER, 1953, ORDER BY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER. NOT ONE CONTAINED SUCH A STATEMENT.

3. SUBCOMMITTEE INVESTIGATORS FOUND MANY TYPES OF SECRECY LABELS NOT PROVIDED FOR BY THE EISENHOWER ORDER. "AIR FORCE EYES ONLY," "OFFICIAL USE ONLY," "PRIVATE OFFICIAL CONFIDENTIAL," AND "CONFIDENTIAL MODIFIED HANDLING" WERE SOME EXAMPLES.

EISENHOWER'S ORDER "WAS DESIGNED TO CUT DOWN ON THE VARIETY OF CLASSIFICATIONS, WAS IT NOT?" MOSS ASKED.

"YES, SIR," SAID ROSS, WHOSE OFFICE HANDLES LEGISLATIVE AND PUBLIC AFFAIRS FOR THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT.

SUBCOMMITTEE COUNSEL JOHN MITCHELL QUOTED ARMY HISTORIAN R.A. WINNACKER AS SAYING THAT THERE WERE 100,000 FILE DRAWERS FULL OF WORLD WAR II CLASSIFIED PAPERS STORED AWAY--SO MANY THAT IT WAS "MECHANICALLY INSURMOUNTABLE" TO REVIEW THEM FOR REMOVAL OF THE SECRECY STAMP.

ROSS SAID A PANEL IS BEING SET UP TO SEE WHAT CAN BE DONE ABOUT MAKING THE MATERIAL AVAILABLE TO HISTORIANS.

HE SAID HE IS "FAIRLY CERTAIN" THAT A NUMBER OF WORLD WAR I DOCUMENTS ARE STILL CLASSIFIED, AND "POSSIBLY" SOME FROM THE SPANISH-AMERICAN WAR TOO.

EG/LT824PED

A75WX
NIGHT LEAD RUSSIA (270)
WASHINGTON, JULY 10 (AP)-RUSSIA CHARGED TODAY THAT AMERICAN MILITARY PLANES FLEW DEEP INTO WESTERN RUSSIA THREE TIMES WITHIN THE PAST WEEK IN A "GROSS VIOLATION OF SOVIET AIR SPACE."

30.24-7581

SOVIET AMBASSADOR GEORGI ZARUBIN, ACTING ON INSTRUCTIONS FROM MOSCOW, LODGED THE PROTEST IN A FORMAL NOTE HANDED TO SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES.

ZARUBIN STERNLY DENOUNCED THE ALLEGED OVERFLIGHTS AS "AN INVASION OF OUR AIR" AND SAID SOME OF THE FLIGHTS PENETRATED UP TO 320 KILOMETERS, OR ABOUT 200 MILES, INSIDE RUSSIA.

"SOME OF THESE PLANES REMAINED THERE TWO HOURS AND ONE HALF," HE TOLD REPORTERS.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT PROMPTLY REPORTED IT KNOWS "ABSOLUTELY NOTHING ABOUT THIS" BUT PROMISED TO CHECK WITH "APPROPRIATE AUTHORITIES" IN THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT. THERE WAS NO IMMEDIATE COMMENT FROM THE LATTER DEPARTMENT.

DULLES MADE NO REPLY, SAID A SPOKESMAN, WHEN ZARUBIN TOLD HIM THROUGH AN INTERPRETER WHAT WAS IN THE RUSSIAN TEXT OF THE NOTE WHICH HE DELIVERED.

TOP OFFICIALS APPEARED GENUINELY PUZZLED OVER THE ALLEGED INCIDENTS WHICH ZARUBIN CLAIMED OCCURRED JULY 4, 5, AND AGAIN YESTERDAY. 1956 IF AMERICAN PLANES PENETRATED THAT DEEP INSIDE RUSSIA, THEY ASKED, AND REMAINED SO LONG WHY DIDN'T SOVIET FIGHTERS ATTEMPT TO INTERCEPT THEM OR SHOOT THEM DOWN?

SOVIET FIGHTERS HAVE SHOWN NO HESITATION TO FIRE ON AMERICAN AIRCRAFT NEAR THEIR FRONTIERS IN THE PAST, THEY NOTED, ALTHOUGH SUCH INCIDENTS HAVE SHARPLY DECREASED IN THE PAST TWO YEARS.

ZARUBIN, UNSMILING AND GRIM, TOLD REPORTERS AFTER CALLING ON DULLES THAT THE AMERICAN PLANES FLEW OVER MINSK, PINSK, KALININGRAD, VILNA, KAUNAS AND BARANOVICHI. ~~was~~ the former East Prussian city of Koenigsberg.

KALININGRAD, KAUNAS AND VILNA ARE IN THE FORMER BALTIC REPUBLIC OF LITHUANIA SEIZED BY RUSSIA IN 1940. MINSK, BARANOVICHI, AND PINSK ARE IN WHITE RUSSIA, A SOVIET REPUBLIC WHICH BORDERS ~~LITHANIA.~~ Lithuania.

LT650PED

A133 (200)

WITH WASHINGTON RUSSIANS

LONDON, WEDNESDAY, JULY 11 (AP)-MOSCOW RADIO TODAY BROADCAST SOVIET CHARGES THAT U.S. AIR FORCE PLANES HAD FLOWN UP TO 200 MILES INSIDE THE SOVIET BORDERS.

IT SAID THE SOVIET UNION HAS PROTESTED THE FLIGHTS TO A NOTE TO WASHINGTON AS "GROSS VIOLATIONS OF SOVIET AIR SPACE."

THE BROADCAST SAID THE PLANES CAME FROM WESTERN GERMANY BY WAY OF COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY AND POLAND.

"THE AFORESAID VIOLATIONS OF SOVIET AIR SPACE CAN ONLY BE ASSESSED AS DELIBERATE AND CARRIED OUT FOR RECONNAISSANCE PURPOSES," THE BROADCAST QUOTED THE NOTE AS SAYING.

IT DESCRIBED THE FLIGHTS--WHICH IT SAID OCCURRED JULY 4, 5 AND 9--AS "DELIBERATE ACTION BY CERTAIN U.S. ELEMENTS TO AGGRAVATE RELATIONS BETWEEN THE SOVIET UNION AND THE U.S.A." 1956

THE NOTE SAID: "NOTEWORTHY IN THIS CONNECTION IS THE FACT THAT THE ABOVE VIOLATIONS OF SOVIET AIR SPACE BY AMERICAN AIRCRAFT HAVE COINCIDED WITH THE STAY IN THE FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY OF THE COMMANDER OF THE U.S. AIR FORCE, GEN. (NATHAN) TWINING."

TWINING STOPPED OVER IN GERMANY ENROUTE HOME FROM A RECENT VISIT TO MOSCOW.

THE PROTEST NOTE SAID "FULL RESPONSIBILITY FOR POSSIBLE CONSEQUENCES OF SUCH VIOLATIONS REST WITH THE GOVERNMENT OF THE U.S.A... THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT EXPECTS THE U.S.GOVERNMENT TO TAKE MEASURES TO PUNISH THOSE GUILTY OF THESE VIOLATIONS AND TO PREVENT SUCH VIOLATIONS IN THE FUTURE."

THE PROTEST NOTE BROKE DOWN THE ALLEGED FLIGHTS AS FOLLOWS:

JULY 4--"TWIN-ENGINED MEDIUM BOMBER CROSSED THE POLISH-SOVIET BORDER NEAR GRODNO AND SPENT 1 HOUR 32 MINUTES," FOLLOWING WHICH IT PASSED OVER MINSK, VILNA, KAUNAS AND KALININGRAD, PENETRATING UP TO 200 MILES INTO SOVIET TERRITORY.

JULY 5--A SIMILAR PLANE "INTRUDED FROM THE POLISH PEOPLES REPUBLIC INTO THE AIR SPACE OF THE SOVIET UNION NEAR BREST LITOVSK." THIS ONE "FLEW ALONG THE ROUTE BREST LITOVSK-PINSK-BARANOVICHI-KAUNAS-KALININGRAD", STAYING OVER THE SOVIET UNION 1 HOUR 20 MINUTES AND PENETRATING ABOUT 100 MILES.

ANOTHER PLANE "PENETRATED SOVIET TERRITORY TO CONSIDERABLE DEPTH ON THE SAME DAY," THE NOTE SAID.

JULY 9--NO DETAILS WERE GIVEN BUT "NEW VIOLATIONS OF SOVIET AIR SPACE BY AMERICAN AIRCRAFT WERE RECORDED," THE NOTE SAID.

THE BROADCAST SAID SOVIET AMBASSADOR GEORGI ZARUBIN HANDED THE PROTEST NOTE TO U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE JOHN FOSTER DULLES IN WASHINGTON YESTERDAY.

IN WASHINGTON, A STATE DEPARTMENT PRESS OFFICER SAID THE PROTEST WOULD BE TURNED OVER TO THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT.

A60WX

SN 1119PED

(380)

ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6PM EST TUESDAY, JULY 10

AMS BUDGET

NAVY MISSILES

BY C.YATES MCDANIEL

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, JULY 10 (AP)-THE NAVY SAYS IT WILL BE ONLY "A FEW YEARS" BEFORE IT WILL BE FIRING BALLISTIC MISSILES FITTED WITH "HIGH-YIELD NUCLEAR WARHEADS."

PROGRESS IN THE FIELD OF NAVAL MISSILES WAS DISCLOSED BY ADM.JOHN E.CLARK AND VICE ADM.THOMAS S.COMBS IN TESTIMONY GIVEN TO A SENATE ARMED SERVICES SUBCOMMITTEE AND MADE PUBLIC TODAY IN HIGHLY CENSORED FORM.

THE OFFICERS SAID THE NAVY HAS SPENT 10 YEARS DEVELOPING ITS MISSILE ARSENAL AND HAS ACHIEVED A "SIGNIFICANT REDUCTION IN WEIGHT OF HIGH-YIELD NUCLEAR WARHEADS."

BY "HIGH-YIELD" THEY MEANT A BIG EXPLOSION FROM, COMPARATIVELY, A VERY SMALL AMOUNT OF FUSIONAL MATERIAL. THE TERM IS GENERALLY APPLIED TO HYDROGEN BOMBS.

CLARK, DIRECTOR OF THE NAVY'S GUIDED MISSILE PROGRAM, TESTIFIED THE NAVY'S FLEET BALLISTIC MISSILE, JUPITER, BEING DEVELOPED JOINTLY WITH THE ARMY, WILL BE IN OPERATION IN A "FEW YEARS"--LONG BEFORE THE EXPECTED PERFECTION OF COUNTER MEASURES AGAINST THE WEAPON WHICH TRAVELERS MANY TIMES FASTER THAN SOUND.

CLARK SAID "WE WILL BE REASONABLY SURE OF THE FORM THAT THE BALLISTIC MISSILE WILL TAKE" WITHIN A YEAR, AND THAT THE NAVY IS ALREADY STUDYING THE TYPES OF SHIPS THAT CAN USE IT. 1956

HE SAID SUBMARINES ARE DEFINITELY UNDER CONSIDERATION, THAT LARGE CRUISERS COULD BE USED AND THAT A BATTLESHIP MAY BE THE BEST TYPE.

MUCH OF COMBS' TESTIMONY AT THE HEARING LAST MONTH WAS CENSORED OUT OF THE PUBLISHED REPORT FOR SECURITY REASONS.

BUT HE WAS PERMITTED TO SAY FOR THE RECORD THAT THE NAVY'S NEW CARRIER-BORNE MEDIUM BOMBER, THE A3D, HAS A SPEED OF ABOUT 600 MILES AN HOUR AND AN OPERATING CEILING OF MORE THAN 30,000 FEET.

COMBS IS DEOUTY CHIEF OF NAVAL OPERATIONS FOR AIR.

ADM.CLARK SAID THAT BY 1961 THE NAVY WILL HAVE 47 GUIDED MISSILE SHIPS, ENOUGH TO PROTECT THREE CARRIER TASK GROUPS.

HE ESTIMATED THE NAVY WILL BE "RESPECTABLY MISSILIZED" IN THE NEXT FOUR OR FIVE YEARS "BOTH OFFENSIVELY AND DEFENSIVELY."

THE PUBLISHED TESTIMONY ALSO DISCLOSED NEW INFORMATION ABOUT THE NAVY'S SEAMASTER JET-POWERED SEAPLANE.

THE SECOND SEAMASTER IS NOW UNDERGOING FLIGHT TESTS, THE FIRST HAVING CRASHED IN CHESAPEAKE BAY LAST YEAR.

COMBS AND REAR ADM.JAMES S.RUSSELL, CHIEF OF THE BUREAU OF AERONAUTICS, SAID THE SEAMASTER CAN LAND AND TAKE OFF IN WAVES

UP TO SIX FEET HIGH, CAN REFUEL IN THE AIR OR ON THE SURFACE AND CARRY A PAYLOAD UP TO 30,000 POUNDS WITHIN A COMBAT RADIUS OF WELL OVER 1,500 MILES.

COMBS CLAIMED FOR THE NAVY, PARTICULARLY FOR ITS CARRIER TASK FORCES, GREAT VERSATILITY. BECAUSE OF THIS WIDE RANGE OF CAPABILITIES, HE SAID, THE NAVY HAS A CHOICE OF HOW IT WILL ACCOMPLISH EACH JOB.

"WE MAY BE CALLED UPON TO PICK THE LOCK, BUT IF NEED BE, WE CAN BATTER DOWN THE DOOR," THE AIR ADMIRAL DECLARED.

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6PM EST TUESDAY JULY 10

A109WX WE544PED

ISRAEL (160)

WASHINGTON, JULY 10 (AP)-ISRAELI AMBASSADOR ABBA EBAN MET FOR AN HOUR TODAY WITH SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES TO DISCUSS MIDDLE EAST PROBLEM'S INCLUDING ISRAEL'S APPEAL FOR AN AMERICAN LOAN AND WEAPONS SHIPMENTS.

EBAN TOLD REPORTERS AFTERWARDS THAT DURING HIS VERY "COMPREHENSIVE ACCOUNT" OF ISRAEL'S POLICIES, HE ALSO MENTIONED THE "AGGRAVATION OF THE SUEZ BLOCKADE BY EGYPT."

HE ADDED THAT HE ALSO COVERED THE "CONSTANT TOLL OF LIFE AGAINST ISRAEL" IN THE JORDAN BORDER AREA.

EBAN FLATLY DISPUTED PUBLISHED REPORTS THAT HIS GOVERNMENT WAS PREPARED TO ADOPT A POLICY OF "ARMED REPRISALS" AGAINST SUCH ATTACKS.

"WE DON'T HAVE ANY SUCH POLICY," HE TOLD A REPORTER WHO ASKED THE QUESTION. "OUR POLICY IS TO MAINTAIN THE PEACE AND TO DEFEND OURSELVES."

ASKED SPECIFICALLY WHETHER HE HAD BROUGHT UP ISRAEL'S REQUEST FOR A 75 MILLION DOLLAR LOAN FROM THE EXPORT-IMPORT BANK, HE REPLIED "WE DISCUSSED ALL POINTS OF IMPORTANCE AND THAT IS NOT UNIMPORTANT."

EBAN MADE IT CLEAR HE ALSO RENEWED HIS GOVERNMENT'S LONG STANDING BID FOR PURCHASES OF AMERICAN ARMS AT CUT RATE PRICES.

THE AMBASSADOR SAID HE TOLD DULLES EGYPT HAS "INCREASED THE STRINGENCY" OF THE SUEZ L

GENCY" OF THE SUEZ BLOCKADE TO STOP CARGOES WHICH PREVIOUSLY HAD BEEN PERMITTED THROUGH THE CANAL.

B68CX (Q) LT918PEDNM

(240)

CHICAGO, JULY 10 (AP)-MRS. ROBERT R. MCCORMICK, WIDOW OF THE LATE PUBLISHER OF THE CHICAGO TRIBUNE, TODAY SAID THAT MAX WALSO BISHOP, U. S. AMBASSADOR TO THAILAND THREATENED TO SEIZE HER PASSPORT BECAUSE SHE WANTED TO ENTER RED CHINA AS A PRESS OBSERVER.

BANGKOK WAS ONE OF HER RECENT STOPS ON A TWO-MONTH 'ROUND THE WORLD TOUR. SHE COMMENTED IN AN INTERVIEW ON PUBLISHEED REPORTS THAT THE EXCHANGE TOOK PLACE AT A DINNER PARTY MAY 21 AT THE HOME OF BRITISH AMBASSADOR, BERKELEY E. F. GAGE, IN BANGKOK. GAGE WAS FORMERLY BRITISH CONSUL-GENERAL IN CHICAGO.

MRS. MCCORMICK SAID, "AFTER DINNER, BISHOP CAME AND SAT NEXT TO ME AND SAID WITHOUT ANY PREPARATION, 'I UNDERSTAND YOU'RE TRYING TO GET INTO RED CHINA....WHY?"

"I TOLD HIM I'D GET A PASSPORT TO HELL IF I COULD ENTER MERELY AS AN OBSERVER.

"HE PUT HIS FIST IN MY FACE, THEN SAID THAT HE CONTROLLED HALF OF THE U. S. SENATE AND THAT HE WOULD HAVE MY PASSPORT WITHDRAWN IF I CONTINUED TO TRY TO VISIT COMMUNIST CHINA."

MRS. MCCORMICK SAID THE STATE DEPARTMENT LATER REFUSED HER PERMISSION TO ENTER RED CHINA AS A PRESS OBSERVER BECAUSE IT WAS FEARED THE ACTION "WOULD CAUSE A PRECEDENT."

SHE SAID THAT AT ONE POINT IN THE EXCHANGE BISHOP MADE UNPRINTABLE CRITICISM OF CHESTER BOWLES, FORMER AMBASSADOR TO INDIA AND PRESENT AMBASSADOR, JOHN SHERMAN COOPER, FORMER KENTUCKY SENATOR.

"THAT'S UNPARDONABLE IN THE DIPLOMATIC CORPS--PUBLIC CRITICISM OF ONE'S COLLEAGUES," SHE SAID.

SHE SAID THERE WAS DISCUSSION ABOUT THE COMPARATIVE EASE WITH WHICH SOME PEOPLE GET PERMISSION TO ENTER RED CHINA. A THAILAND NEWSPAPER EDITOR PRESENT JOKED ABOUT IT, SHE SAID.

SHE QUOTED BISHOP AS SAYING THE THAILANDERS "COULD ALL GET BEHIND THE BAMBOO CURTAIN FOR ALL HE CARED."

IN WASHINGTON, A STATE DEPARTMENT SPOKESMAN SAID "THE UNITED STATES DOES NOT ALLOW ANY AMERICAN CITIZEN TO GO INTO RED CHINA BECAUSE WE HAVE NO ONE THERE, NOR CAN WE BELIEVE THAT ANYONE GOING THERE WOULD BE ACCORDED EVEN ORDINARY TREATMENT.

"MOREOVER, NO U.S. PASSPORT IS VALID FOR TRAVEL IN CHINA."

THE SPOKESMAN DECLINED COMMENT ON MRS. MCCORMICK'S COMMENTS ABOUT AMBASSADOR BISHOP.

RZ1051PED

A142MP

(180)

MINNEAPOLIS, JULY 10 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES IS STILL EXPOSED TO THE GREATEST THREAT IN ITS HISTORY DESPITE RECENT FRIENDLY GESTURES BY SOVIET RUSSIA, AIR FORCE SECRETARY DONALD QUARLES SAID TONIGHT.

FOR THE FORESEEABLE FUTURE, HE SAID, THE ONLY COURSE OPEN TO THE NATION "IS TO MAINTAIN THE KIND OF RETALIATORY POSITION THAT WILL MAKE IT PLAIN TO ANY AND ALL THAT AN ATTACK UPON US WOULD HAVE COMPLETE UNACCEPTABLE CONSEQUENCES FOR THE AGGRESSOR."

HE CALLED THE VISIT TO RUSSIA OF GEN. NATHAN TWINING, AIR FORCE CHIEF OF STAFF, A FIRST STEP TOWARD BETTER UNDERSTANDING BETWEEN RUSSIA AND THE UNITED STATES.

BUT UNTIL THE NATIONS OF THE WORLD FIND A BETTER WAY OF PRESERVING SECURITY THAN BY SHEER MIGHT, HE SAID, "WE MUST NEVER LOSE SIGHT OF THE FACT THATM M M AIR-ATOMIC POWER IN THE HANDS OF A POTENTIAL ENEMY EXPOSES THIS COUNTRY TO GREATER DANGERS THAN WE HAVE EVER BEFORE BEEN EXPOSED TO."

THE SECRETARY SPOKE AT A MINNEAPOLIS JUNIOR CHAMBER OF COMMERCE DINNER HONORING THE 475TH FIGHTER GROUP STATIONED AT WOLD-CHAMBERLAIN FIELD HERE.

THE RUSSIANS HAVE NOT GIVEN THE SLIGHTEST INDICATION THEY ARE RELAXING THEIR EFFORTS TO BUILD AN AIR-ATOMIC STRIKING FORCE OF DEVASTATING POWER, QUARLES SAID.

"EVEN IF WE ACCEPT FULLY THEIR PRESENT INTENT NOT TO USE THIS POWER FOR AGGRESSION AGAINST US," HE SAID, "WE MUST REMEMBER THAT SUCH AN INTENT CAN CHANGE ALMOST OVERNIGHT."

MZ934PCS NM

A107WX

(230) GETTYSBURG, PA., JULY 10 (AP)-THE WHITE HOUSE ANNOUNCED TODAY THE APPOINTMENT OF CLARENCE B.RANDALL AS SPECIAL ASSISTANT TO THE PRESIDENT ON FOREIGN ECONOMIC POLICY.

RANDALL, A CLEVELAND INDUSTRIALIST, WILL SUCCEED JOSEPH M.DODGE IN THE POST. DODGE, A FORMER BUDGET DIRECTOR, RECENTLY RESIGNED TO RETURN TO HIS DETROIT BANKING POST.

RANDALL HEADED A PRESIDENTIAL COMMISSION WHICH MADE EXTENSIVE RECOMMENDATIONS ON TARIFF AND RELATED MATTERS EARLIER IN THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION.

THE SPECIAL ASSISTANT POST WILL BE ONLY PARTTIME. RANDALL WILL GET A CONSULTANT'S FEE OF $50 A DAY WHEN HE IS WORKING AT THE JOB.

EISENHOWER, IN A LETTER TO RANDALL, SAID HE WAS "DELIGHTED" THE STEEL EXECUTIVE WAS TAKING OVER THE POST, WHICH WILL MAKE HIM CHAIRMAN OF THE COUNCIL ON FOREIGN ECONOMIC POLICY. THIS GROUP INCLUDES THE SECRETARIES OF STATE, TREASURY, AGRICULTURE AND COMMERCE AND THE DIRECTOR OF THE INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION ADMINISTRATION.

SEVERAL PRESIDENTIAL AIDES ALSO SERVE ON THE COUNCIL.

"AS PART OF YOUR MISSION," THE PRESIDENT TOLD RANDALL, "I SHALL LOOK TO YOU AND YOUR ASSOCIATES FOR THE DEVELOPMENT OF FOREIGN ECONOMIC POLICIES AND PROGRAMS DESIGNED TO MEET THE SPECIAL PROBLEMS CREATED BY COMMUNIST ECONOMIC ACTIVITIES IN UNDERDEVELOPED AREAS OF THE FREE WORLD."

THE PRESIDENT INVITED RANDALL TO ATTEND "PERTINENT" MEETINGS OF THE CABINET AND OF THE NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL.

A46 LT910PED

AMS BUDGET (510)

NIGHT LEAD DISARMAMENT

BY FRANCIS W.CARPENTER

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., JULY 10 (AP)-HENRY CABOT LODGE JR. TODAY ACCUSED RUSSIA'S ANDREI A.GROMYKO OF SHOWING CONTEMPT FOR 56 U.N. MEMBERS WHO HAD ENDORSED PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S AERIAL INSPECTION PLAN AS A STEP TO DISARMAMENT.

LODGE, CHIEF U.S. DELEGATE, TOLD THE U.N. DISARMAMENT COMMISSION THAT PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S "OPEN SKY" PROPOSAL WOULD GO FAR TOWARD PREVENTING SURPRISE ATTACKS. HE ASKED GROMYKO IF THE RUSSIANS ARE OPPOSED TO MAKING SURPRISE ATTACKS IMPOSSIBLE.

GROMYKO, DEPUTY SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER HERE FOR THE 12-NATION COMMISSION MEETINGS, SAT IMPASSIVELY AS LODGE SPOKE.

LAST WEEK GROMYKO CALLED THE EISENHOWER PROPOSALS "NOTORIOUS". HE ATTACKED THE WESTERN DISARMAMENT POSITION IN SUCH STRONG WORDS THAT VETERAN COMMISSION MEMBERS SAID EAST AND WEST ARE FARTHER APART THAN EVER. WITH THAT IN MIND, LODGE SAID THE COMMISSION SESSIONS NOW ARE "FATEFUL."

BRITAIN'S ANTHONY NUTTING TOLD THE COMMISSION HE WAS DISAPPOINTED IN GROMYKO'S STAND. HE SAID THERE WAS NOTHING IN THE DECLARATION WHICH SHOULD not FURNISH COMMON GROUND WITH RUSSIA, AND APPEALED FOR GROMYKO'S APPROVAL.

THE PRINCIPALES, BACKED BY ALL OF THE COMMISSION EXCEPT RUSSIA, ARE INTENDED TO SERVE AS GUIDANCE FOR A FIVE-NATION DISARMAMENT SUBCOMMITTEE WHEN IT RESUMES WORK. THE BIG FOUR AND CANADA COMPOSE THE SUBCOMMITTEE.

NUTTING ALSO PROPOSED AN ADDITION TO THE PRINCIPLES TO PROVIDE FOR LIMITING TEST EXPLOSIONS OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS SOON AFTER PROPER SAFE-GUARDS ARE ESTABLISHED IN A COMPREHENSIVE DISARMAMENT SCHEME.

LODGE WAS PARTICULARLY SOLEMN AS HE REMINDED THE COMMISSION THAT EVERY COUNTRY IN THE U.N. BUT RUSSIA AND ITS ATELLITES ENDORSED THE "OPEN SKY" PLAN OF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AT THE LAST GENERAL ASSEMBLY.

"HERE IS A PLAN WHICH WILL GO FAR TO MAKE TRUE DISARMAMENT--DISARMAMENT WITH INSPECTION--POSSIBLE," LODGE SAID. HE ADDED:

"WHEN, THEREFORE, MR. GROMYKO BRANDS IT AS NOTORIOUS, MEN WILL ASK: DOES HE DO SO BECAUSE THE SOVIET UNION IS OPPOSED TO TRUE--RATHER THAN TO TRICK--DISARMAMENT?

"HERE IS A PLAN, MR. PRESIDENT, WHICH WILL GO FAR TO MAKE MAJOR SURPRISE ATTACK IMPOSSIBLE.

"WHEN HE BRANDS SUCH A PLAN AS NOTORIOUS, MEN WILL INESCAPABLY ASK: DOES MR. GROMYKO DO SO BECAUSE THE SOVIET UNION IS OPPOSED TO MAKING MAJOR SURPRISE ATTACK IMPOSSIBLE?

"THESE ARE HARD QUESTIONS, MR. PRESIDENT. I REALIZE THAT. BUT MR. GROMYKO IS USING HARD WORDS---THE WORDS, I MAY SAY, OF STALIN; THE WORDS OF (ANDREI Y.) VISHINSKY (LATE SOVIET DELEGATE TO THE U.N.). THESE WORDS FORCE US ALL--EVERY MEMBER OF THE UNITED NATIONS--TO LOOK SQUARELY AT THE TWO QUESTIONS I HAVE JUST ASKED, AND TO BE GOVERNED ACCORDINGLY."

JULES MOCH, FRANCE'S DISARMAMENT EXPERT, PROPOSED A COMPROMISE ON THE "OPEN SKY" PLAN, TO APPLY IT FIRST TO "SENSITIVE SECTORS" WHERE CONCENTRATIONS OF CONVENTIONAL WEAPONS COULD BE EXPECTED. BUT HE SAID HE DID NOT EXPECT HIS PROPOSAL WOULD GO FAR.

LODGE REMINDED HIM THE UNITED STATES HAS PROPOSED SETTING ASIDE LIMITED AREAS IN THE UNITED STATES AND RUSSIA TO TEST THE PLAN BUT THE OFFER HAS NOT BEEN ACCEPTED.

MM501PED

1956

G93

WX BA

30.24-7583

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., JULY 10 (AP)-THE U.N. TRUSTEESHIP COUNCIL TODAY NAMED THE UNITED STATES TO ITS COMMITTEE ON PETITIONS.

THE COUNCIL SILENTLY CONSENTED TO A PROPOSAL OF RAFIK ASHA OF SYRIA, PRESIDENT, TO SUBSTITUTE THE UNITED STATES FOR BRITAIN, WHOSE DELEGATION SAID IT WAS TOO BUSY ELSEWHERE TO GO ON SERVING.

THE PRESENT COMMITTEE WILL BE IN OFFICE THROUGH THE COUNCIL'S CURRENT SESSION TO END AUG. 3. OTHER MEMBERS ARE BELGIUM, BURMA, NATIONALIST CHINA AND FRANCE.

JR1037PED

A165 (400)

ADVANCE FOR USE AT 5 P.M., EST, TUESDAY, JULY 10--NOTE DATE

BY WILLIAM N.OATIS

(ADVANCE) UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., JULY 10 (AP)-THE U.N. WAS TOLD TONIGHT THAT A PARLIAMENTARY ELECTION EXPECTED THIS MONTH IN THE BRITISH-RULED GOLD COAST AND TOGOLAND COULD REVERSE THE RESULT OF A PLEBISCITE HELD IN TOGOLAND MAY 9.

EDUARDO ESPINOSA PRIETO OF MEXICO, U.N. COMMISSIONER FOR THAT PLEBISCITE, REPORTED ITS RESULT: PEOPLE OF THE U.N. TRUST TERRITORY OF BRITISH TOGOLAND IN WEST AFRICA VOTED FOR ITS UNION WITH THE NEIGHBORING GOLD COAST AS SOON AS THAT COLONY SHOULD GET ITS PROMISED INDEPENDENCE. THEY FAVORED THAT ALTERNATIVE 93,095 TO 67,492 OVER CONTINUED TRUSTEESHIP PENDING ULTIMATE DETERMINATION OF THE TERRITORY'S FUTURE.

BUT ESPINOSA PRIETO ADDED IN HIS 470-PAGE REPORT THAT IF THE GOVERING CONVENTION PEOPLES' PARTY (CCP) LOST THE ELECTION, SUCH A UNION "IN THE CENTRAL FORM OF GOVERNMENT THAT IS CONTAINED IN THE PROPOSALS OF THE PRESENT GOVERNMENT... COULD NOT TAKE PLACE."

1956

HE SAID THAT IF VICTORY WENT TO THE OPPOSITION COALITION INCLUDING THE TOGOLAND CONGRESS, "THE UNION OF TOGOLAND WITH THE GOLD COAST COULD ONLY BE ENVISAGED--IF IT IS FOUND VIABLE--THROUGH THE FEDERAL SYSTEM THAT IS CONTAINED IN THE PROPOSALS OF THE OPPOSITION." CENTRALISM VS. FEDERALISM IS A PRIME ISSUE FOR THE ELECTION, THE DATE FOR WHICH HAS NOT YET BEEN COMMUNICATED TO THE U.N. THE CPP WON 80 OF THE 104 SEATS IN THE LEGISLATIVE ASSEMBLY IN THE LAST ELECTION JUNE 12, 1954.

THE MEXICAN DIPLOMAT SENT HIS REPORT TO THE U.N. TRUSTEESHIP COUNCIL, NOW MEETING HERE. THAT COUNCIL IS TO RELAY IT TO THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY, WHICH BEGINS ITS ANNUAL SESSION NOV. 12. ESPINOSA PRIETO SAID THE ASSEMBLY WOULD HAVE TO "ASSESS THE RESULTS OF THE PLEBISCITE AND TAKE THE CORRESPONDING DECISION."

THE ASSEMBLY LAST DEC. 15 RECOMMENDED THAT THE BRITISH CONDUCT THE VOTE AND CHOSE THE COMMISSIONER TO SUPERVISE IT. IT DID SO AT BRITAIN'S SUGGESTION IN VIEW OF HER PROMISE THAT THE GOLD COAST WOULD GET INDEPENDENCE SOON. BRITAIN WILL SET THE DATE AFTER THE ELECTION.

REGARDING A FEDERAL SYSTEM, ESPINOSA PRIETO CITED THE REPORT OF A U.N. MISSION THAT VISITED THE TRUST TERRITORIES OF BRITISH AND FRENCH TOGOLAND LAST FALL. THE MISSION SAID BRITISH TOGOLANDERS WHO FAVORED CONTINUED TRUSTEESHIP FORESAW A LATER DECISION "WHETHER (1) TO FEDERATE WITH THE GOLD COAST, OR (2) TO UNITE WITH AN INDEPENDENT TOGOLAND UNDER FRENCH ADMINISTRATION, WITH THE TERRITORIES THUS

UNIFIED TO BE FEDERATED EVENTUALLY WITH THE GOLD COAST."

ESPINOSA PRIETO NOTED THAT THE PLEBISCITE WAS THE FIRST EVER CONDUCTED UNDER U.N. SUPERVISION IN A TRUST TERRITORY. HE SAID IT WAS HELD "IN AN ATMOSPHERE OF ABSOLUTE FREEDOM, IMPARTIALITY AND FAIRNESS." HE THANKED THE BRITISH AND HIS 23 HELPERS FROM THE U.N. SECRETARIAT.

THE TWO TOGOLANDS WERE GERMAN-HELD BEFORE THE FIRST WORLD WAR. THEY WERE BRITISH AND FRENCH LEAGUE OF NATIONS MANDATES BETWEEN THE WARS.

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 5 P.M., EST, TUESDAY, JULY 10--MOVED JULY 9.

VS1220AED

1956

END -- July 10, 1956

Begin July 11, 1956

30.24-7585.

A128 (160)
LONDON, JULY 11 (AP)-BRITISH NEWSPAPERS SAID TODAY SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY CHIEF NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV MAY BE ON THE VERAGE OF DRINKING HIMSELF CLEAR OUT OF THE KREMLIN.

THE SPECULATION WAS PROMPTED BY REPORTS THAT KHRUSHCHEV BECAME FUDDLED WITH DRINK AND MADE A SPEECH INSULTING MOST OF HIS NON-COMMUNIST GUESTS AT AN AVIATION DAY DINNER IN MOSCOW JUNE 25.

AMONG THE GUESTS WAS GEN. NATHAN B. TWINING, U.S. AIR FORCE CHIEF OF STAFF.

THE LONDON DAILY MAIL ASKED: "WILL MR. KHRUSHCHEV'S DRUNKENNESS LEAD TO HIS DOWNFALL?"

THE MAIL QUOTED AN AUTHORITY "IN A POSITION TO KNOW THE FULL FACTS" AS SAYING:

"1. KHRUSHCHEV, THOUGH HE HAS EXCEPTIONAL DRIVE AND ABILITY, MUST NOW BE REGARDED AS AN IRRESPONSIBLE AND IMPULSIVE DRUNK.

"2. HE HAD PLAYED INTO THE HANDS OF A POWERFUL GROUP WHICH IS PLOTTING TO DESTROY HIM. THE GROUP IS BELIEVED TO INCLUDE (FORMER FOREIGN MINISTER V.M.) MOLOTOV, (DEPUTY PREMIER L.M.) KAGANOVICH--ONE OF STALIN'S 'OLD GUARD'--AND (FORMER PREMIER GEORGI) MALENKOV.

"3 KHRUSHCHEV WAS SAYING WHAT HE REALLY THINKS OF US AND MAKING IT CLEAR THAT RUSSIAN POLICY REMAINS BASICALLY WHAT IT WAS IN THE STALIN ERA.

KM1053PED

A75
(300)
BY EDDY GILMORE
LONDON, JULY 11 (AP)-SOVIET AMBASSADOR JACOB MALIK IS AN "IKE FOR PRESIDENT" BOOSTER.

"HAVE YOU HEARD THE NEWS?" ASKED RUSSIA'S ENVOY TO BRITAIN AS HE SWEPT INTO A PARTY LAST NIGHT GIVEN BY HARRY HOHLER, BRITISH FOREIGN OFFICE OFFICIAL.

HEADS TURNED HIS WAY, AWAITING SOME NEW PRONOUNCEMENT FROM THE KREMLIN.

"SENATOR KNOWLAND," SAID MALIK, "HAS JUST ANNOUNCED THAT IKE IS GOING TO BE A CANDIDATE. THIS IS FINE NEWS."

ANOTHER GUEST LAUGHLINGLY COMMENTED IT WAS STRANGE HEARING THE SOVIET AMBASSADOR BEARING NEWS ABOUT THE AMERICAN PRESIDENCY.

"I'M FOR EISENHOWER," SAID MALIK. "THE PEOPLE OF EUROPE KNOW HIM. THEY LIKE HIM AND TRUST HIM. WE CAN DO BUSINESS WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER."

"IT'S SUMMER," SAID MALIK, CHANGING THE SUBJECT, "THAT MEANS IT'S ROSE TIME. YOU SHOULD SEE MY ROSES."

SOMEONE ASKED HIM WHICH ROSES.

"LAST YEAR," MALIK EXPLAINED, "THE MAYOR OF HARROGATE (ENGLAND) SENT ME SOME CUTTINGS. I PLANTED THEM IN MY GARDEN AND YOU SHOULD SEE THEM! I CALL THEM MY PEACE ROSES."

ANOTHER GUEST SUGGESTED THAT BRITAIN IS PEACEFUL TERRITORY.

"BUT THIS IS IN MY EMBASSY GARDEN," SAID THE AMBASSADOR. "THAT MEANS THEY ARE GROWING ON SOVIET SOIL."

"THERE YOU GO," SAID A GUEST WHO HAS KNOWN MALIK FOR MANY YEARS. "YOU ARE MAKING PROPAGANDA AGAIN."

"YES," HE AGREED, "BUT I'M MAKING PEACE PROPAGANDA. I'D RATHER MAKE THAT KIND OF PROPAGANDA THAN WAR PROPAGANDA."

A GUEST ASKED MALIK FOR COMMENT ON BRITISH NEWSPAPER REPORTS ABOUT SOVIET COMMUNIST BOSS NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV'S INTOXICATION AT DIPLOMATIC PARTIES.

"COME, COME," SAID MALIK, WAGGING A REPROVING FINGER, "NAUGHTY QUESTION."

MR726AED

A120 (250)
CAMBRIDGE, ENGLAND, JULY 11 (AP)-A U.S. MEMORIAL CHAPEL COMMEMORATING AMERICAN WORLD WAR II DEAD IN BRITAIN WILL BE DEDICATED HERE NEXT MONDAY. THE CEREMONY IS THE FIST OF SIX SUCH

DEDICATED HERE NEXT MONDAY. THE CEREMONY IS THE FIRST OF SIX SUCH PROGRAMS TO BE HELD THIS MONTH AT U.S. MILITARY CEMETERIES IN WESTERN EUROPE.

THE AMERICAN BATTLE MONUMENTS COMMISSION ERECTED THE CAMBRIDGE MEMORIAL TO 3,811 U.S. SOLDIERS, SAILORS AND AIRMEN DEAD AND 5,125 MISSING IN ACTION IN AND AROUND BRITAIN.

A FEATURE OF THE CHAPEL IS A 30 BY 18-FOOT MAP IN MARBLE, BRONZE AND ALUMINUM DEPICTING ALLIED MASTERY OF THE ATLANTIC AND AIR ASSAULTS OVER EUROPE IN THE WAR. ANOTHER MAP, ON AN OUTSIDE WALL, SHOWS THE PLACES WHERE U.S. FORCES WERE STATIONED IN BRITAIN.

CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY DONATED THE LAND FOR THE MEMORIAL.

BRIG. GEN. THOMAS NORTH, SECRETARY OF THE AMERICAN BATTLE MONUMENTS COMMISSION HEADQUARTERED IN PARIS, ANNOUNCED WINTHROP W. ALDRICH, U.S. AMBASSADOR TO BRITAIN, WILL PRESIDE AT THE DEDICATION.

MAJ. GEN. WILLIAM J. DONOVAN, FORMER DIRECTOR OF THE OFFICE OF STRATEGIC SERVICES (OSS), WILL REPRESENT PRESIDENT EISENHOWER. GEN.CARL SPAATZ, WHO COMMANDED U.S. AIR FORCES IN ENGLAND DURING THE WAR, WILL MAKE THE DEDICATION ADDRESS.

OTHER SPEAKERS WILL INCLUDE BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY SELWYN LLOYD; ADM.WALTER F.BOONE, COMMANDER IN CHIEF OF U.S. NAVAL FORCES IN THE EASTERN ATLANTIC AND MEDITERRANEAN; AIR CHIEF MARSHAL SIR FRANCE J. FOGARTY, REPRESENTING QUEEN ELIZABETH II; AND AIR CHIEF MARSHAL SIR ARTHUR T.HARRIS, WHO HEADED THE BRITISH BOMBER COMMAND DURING THE WAR.

U.S. SOLDIERS, SAILORS, AIRMEN AND MARINES WILL FORM A GUARD OF HONOR.

THE BATTLE MONUMENTS COMMISSION SAID SIMILARCEREMONIES WILL BE HELD AT ST.LAURENT IN NORMANDY JULY 19, ST.JAMES IN BRITTANY JULY 20, EPINAL IN EASTERN FRANCE JULY 23, DRAGUIGNAN IN SOUTHERN FRANCE JULY 26 AND AT ANZIO IN SOUTHERN ITALY JULY 30.

B1147AED

A85
NIGHT LEAD TAXES (200)
PARIS, JULY 11 (AP)-FRENCHMEN WERE CALLED ON TODAY TO DIG EVER DEEPER IN THEIR POCKETS TO FINANCE WHAT SOCIALIST PREMIER GUY MOLLET'S GOVERNMENT CALLS "THE PACIFICATION OF ALGERIA."

FINANCE MINISTER PAUL RAMADIER, STILL SEARCHING FOR FUNDS TO PAY FOR THE NATION'S 400,000 TROOPS FIGHTING ALGERIA'S NATIONALIST REBELLION, WON QUICK AGREEMENT FROM THE CABINET TODAY FOR THESE ADDITIONAL MEASURES:

1. A SPECIAL "CIVIC TAX" EQUAL TO 10 PER CENT ON THE INCOME TAX FOR 1956.

2. AN "EXCEPTIONAL PROFITS" TAX ON BUSINESS FIRMS PLUS A LEVY OF HALF OF ONE PER CENT ON THEIR NET CAPITAL AND RESERVES IN 1957.

MEN SERVING WITH THE COLORS, AS WELL AS THEIR FAMILIES, ARE EXEMPTED IN CERTAIN CONDITIONS FROM THE "CIVIC TAX."

BILLS FOR THE NECESSARY LEGISLATION TO PUT THESE NEW TAXES INTO EFFECT WERE RUSHED TO THE NATIONAL ASSEMBLY FOR EARLY PARLIAMENTARY STUDY.

RAMADIER HOPES THAT THE 1956 "CIVIC TAX," TOGETHER WITH MONEY BROUGHT IN FROM THE NATIONALIZED TOBACCO MONOPOLY WHICH UPPED ITS PRICES 15 TO 20 PER CENT LAST MONDAY, WILL RAISE JUST UNDER $285,714,900 FOR THE GOVERNMENT THIS YEAR.

A CABINET SPOKESMAN DECLARED AFTER THE SESSION THAT THE POSSIBILITY OF THE GOVERNMENT SEEKING TO RAISE FURTHER CASH THROUGH A LOAN THIS YEAR WAS NOT EXCLUDED.

A120 JB813PED

PARIS, JULY 11 (AP)-THE AMERICAN JEWISH COMMITTEE TODAY REPORTED THAT THE COMMUNIST YIDDISH LANGUAGE PRESS IN POLAND HAS JOINED STRONGLY IN THE CRITICISM IN POLAND AGAINST THE CURRENT SOVIET LEADERSHIP.

THE COMMITTEE QUOTED THE YIDDISH "FOLKSTIMME" (VOICE OF THE PEOPLE) OF WARSAW WHICH SAID EXPLANATIONS BY SOVIET LEADERS OF THE DISAPPEARANCE OF JEWISH CULTURE IN RUSSIA "CANNOT STAND UP TO ANY CRITICISM AND DOES NOT CORRESPOND TO REALITY."

SOVIET LEADERS HAVE BEEN SAYING THAT YIDDISH NEWSPAPERS, THEATERS, AND A PUBLISHING HOUSE ALL DISAPPEARED BECAUCSE THE MILLIONS OF JEWS IN THE SOVIET UNION HAD WANTED TO BE FULLY ABSORBED INTO SOVIET LIFE. THE PAPER REPLIED THAT ON THE CONTRARY THERE WAS GREAT INTEREST IN YIDDISH CULTURE AMONG SOVIET JEWS.

IT HAD BEEN GETTING MANY LETTERS FROM READERS "ASKING DRASTIC QUESTIONS ON PAINFUL SUBJECTS," THE PAPER WENT ON. AMONG THEM: WHY WAS THERE NO DISCUSSION OF JEWISH QUESTIONS AT THE RECENT 20TH COMMUNIST PARTY CONGRESS IN MOSCOW?

"WE REGRET," THE NEWSPAPER SAID POINTEDLY, "THAT WE ARE UNABLE TO EXPLAIN TO OUR READERS WHY THE PROCESS OF RECONSTRUCTING JEWISH SOCIAL AND CULTURAL INSTITUTIONS IN THE SOVIET UNION IS PROCEEDING SO SLOWLY."

AS FOR THE SILENCE OF THE 20TH CONGRESS, SAID THE PAPER:

"IT WOULD HAVE BEEN POSSIBLE TO EXPLAIN TO OTHERS IF WE OURSELVES HAD KNOWN THE CAUSES. HOWEVER, THAT IS NOT THE CASE."

TA1031PED

B23 (Q)

(Q)

--17--

BY CARL HARTMAN (410)

PARIS, JULY 11 (AP)-PLANS FOR A WEST EUROPEAN POOL OF ATOMIC ENERGY FOR PEACEFUL PURPOSES GTO A GREEN LIGHT FROM THE FRENCH NATIONAL ASSEMBLY TODAY.

THE ASSEMBLY APPROVED 342-183 A RESOLUTION DRAWN UP BY PREMIER GUY MOLLET AND HIS CABINET FOR FRENCH PURSUIT OF NEGOTIATIONS FOR THE POOL, CALLES EURATOM. IT EXPRESSED THE ASSEMBLY'

POOL, CALLED EURATOM. IT EXPRESSED THE ASSEMBLY'S CONFIDENCE IN THE QZGINET TO GO AHEAD W

GUY MOLLET AND HIS CABINET FOR FRENCH PURSUIT OF NEGOTIATIONS FOR THE POOL, CALLED EURATOM. IT EXPRESSED THE ASSEMBLY'S CONFIDENCE IN THE CABINET TO GO AHEAD WITH THE NEGOTIATIONS.

THE POOL WOULD LINKE THE EFFORTS OF FRANCE, WEST GERMANY, ITALY, BELGIUM, LUXEMBOURG AND THE NETHERLANDS, ALREADY POOLING THEIR COAL AND STEEL RESOURCES. TWO YEARS AGO, FRANCE BLOCKED A PLAN FOR POOLING THEIR DEFENSE FORCES.

MOLLET TOLD THE ASSEMBLY THAT EURATOM WOULD NOT HINDER FRENCH DEVELOPMENT OF ATOMIC WEAPONS IF THIS COUNTRY DECIDES TO UNDERTAKE IT. BUT NO SUCH DECISION, HE POINTED OUT, WAS BEING MADE IN THE VOTE.

UNDER PRESENT PLANS, MEMBERS OF EURATOM WOULD PLEDGE NOT TO SET OFF AN ATOMIC EXPLOSION UNTIL 1961.

SO FAR, FRANCE HAS NOT DONE ANY WORK ON ATOMIC WEAPONS.

THE DEBATE AROUSED COMPARATIVELY LITTLE INTEREST, THOUGH THE RED-PLUSH BENCHES OF THE ASSEMBLY WERE FULL AND THE DEPUTIES LISTENED ATTENTIVELY.

NO FINAL DECISION WAS BEING MADE. IT WILL TAKE ABOUT A YEAR FOR THE NECESSARY TREATY TO BE DRAFTED, AND THE OPPOSITION WILL HAVE A CHANCE TO MOBILIZE ITS FULL STRENGTH THEN.

TODAY'S OPPOSITION CAME LARGELY FROM THE COMMUNISTS, WHO ARE AGAINST ANYTHING THAT UNITES WESTERN EUROPE. FORMER PREMIER PIERRE MENDES-FRANCE AND HIS FOLLOWERS IN THE RADICAL PARTY WERE HOSTILE BECAUSE BRITAIN HAS REFUSED TO TAKE PART IN THE PLAN. THEY PREFER SOMETHING ON THE ORDER OF THE WESTERN EUROPEAN UNION (W E U), THE AGREEMENT MENDES-FRANCE NEGOTIATED WITH BRITISH PARTICIPATION.

MOLLET REPLIED TO BOTH TYPES OF CRITICISM IN HIS FINAL APPEAL FOR VOTES. TO MENDES-FRANCE HE POINTED OUT THAT BRITAIN HAD CLEARLY STATED SHE WOULD JOIN NO SUCH POOL. FOR THE BENEFIT OF THE COMMUNISTS, HE SAID ON HIS RECENT TRIP TO MOSCOW HE HAD TOLD COMMUNIST BOSS NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV THE WAY TO SOLVE THE GERMAN PROBLEM IS TO GET THE GERMANS INTEGRATED INTO A UNITED EUROPE. THE RUSSIANS, HE SAID, SHOULD ENCOURAGE THAT.

BUT KHRUSCHEV, HE SAID, REPLIED WITH A THREAT THAT THE RUSSIANS WOULD FIND SOME WAY OF COMING TO AN INDEPENDENT AGREEMENT WITH WEST GERMANY.

WITH THIS WARNING MOLLET TURNED TOO THE MORE CONSERVATIVE AMONG HIS POTENTIAL SUPPORTERS TO INSIST THAT THE WAY TO PREVENT A NEW GERMAN-SOVIET ALLIANCE IS TO TIE THE BONN GOVERNMENT AS FIRMLY AS POSSIBLE WITHIN WESTERN EUROPE. THE PRESENT LEADERS OF THE BONN GOVERNMENT WOULD NOT YIELD TO THE TEMPTATIONS OF THE RUSSIANS, HE SAID, BUT THEIR SUCCESSORS MIGHT.

UX458PED

B77 (Q)

---17---

WITH PARIS ATOM (250)

LONDON, THURSDAY, JULY 12 (AP)-MOSCOW RADIO SAID TODAY 11 COUNTRIES HAVE JOINED IN THE SOVIET BLOC ATOM STUDY POOL.

THE RADIO ANNOUNCED A NEW INSTITUTE WILL BE ESTABLISHED IN THE KALININ REGION OF WEST RUSSIA.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT CAME WITHIN A FEW HOURS AFTER THE FRENCH NATIONAL ASSEMBLY APPROVED EURATOM, A PLAN FOR A WEST EUROPEAN POOL OF ATOMIC ENERGY FOR PEACEFUL PURPOSES.

FORMATION OF THE COMMUNIST POOL WAS ANNOUNCED LAST MARCH BY MOSCOW.

IT SAID AT THAT TIME THE SOVIET INSTITUTE OF NUCLEAR RESEARCH WOULD BE HANDED OVER TO THE NEW POOL, COMPLETE WITH A 680 MILLION ELECTROVOLT SYNCHOTRON AND A PROTON SYNCHROTRON OF 10 BILLION ELECTROVOLTS. THE LATTER IS A KIND OF ATOM SMASHER.

TODAY'S BROADCAST SAID MEMBERS WILL BE THE SOVIET UNION, ALBANIA, BULGARIA, HUNGARY, EAST GERMANY, COMMUNIST CHINA, NORTH KOREA, MONGOLIA, POLAND, ROMANIA AND CZECHOSLOVAKIA.

THE SOVIET UNION WOULD PAY 47.25 PER CENT OF THE COST, RED CHINA 20 PER CENT AND POLAND AND EAST GERMANY 6.75 PER CENT EACH, THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID. OTHERS RANGE FROM 5.75 PER CENT DOWN TO ONE-TWENTIETH OF ONE PER CENT.

OTHER COUNTRIES COULD JOIN IF A MAJORITY OF THE MEMBERS VOTED THEM IN, AND AGREEMENT OF ALL GOVERNMENTS COULD LIQUIDATE THE PROJECT, IT WAS ANNOUNCED.

THE RADIO SAID IN SUCH AN EVENT "ALL EQUIPMENT AND INSTALLATIONS SHALL BECOME THE PROPERTY OF THE SOVIET UNION. OTHER MEMBER STATES WOULD BE COMPENSATED IN ACCORDANCE WITH THEIR SHARE IN CAPITAL EXPENDITURES."

THE MOSCOW ANNOUNCEMENT LAST MARCH SAID A UKRAINIAN, DR.DMITRI J. BLOKHINSIEV, HAD BEEN NAMED DIRECTOR OF THE NEW INTERNATIONAL INSTITUTE. A POLE AND A CZECH WERE NAMED DEPUTY DIRECTORS.

JB958PED

BU A26
--95--

12 PRECEDE MOSCOW DAY PROTEST

WIESBADEN, GERMANY, JULY 11 (AP)-THE U.S. AIR FORCE TONIGHT REJECTED A SOVIET PROTEST ALLEGING THAT AMERICAN MILITARY PLANES FLEW OVER SOVIET SOIL THIS MONTH.

THE U.S. AIR FORCE'S EUROPEAN HEADQUARTERS ISSUED A ONE-SENTENCE STATEMENT DENYING THE SOVIET CHARGES MADE IN A PROTEST TO WASHINGTON LAST NIGHT.

"NO AIRCRAFT ASSIGNED TO THE COMMAND OF THE U.S. AIR FORCE IN EUROPE VIOLATED SOVIET OR SATELLITE TERRITORY," THE STATEMENT SAID.

THE SOVIET NOTE, HANDED TO SECRETARY OF STATE JOHN FOSTER DULLES BY SOVIET AMBASSADOR GEORGI ZARUBIN, CLAIMED THE FLIGHTS OCCURED JULY 4, 5 AND 9 ALONG THE POLISH BORDER. THE NOTE ASSERTED THE PLANES CAME FROM WEST GERMANY.

ALL PLANES IN WEST GERMANY ARE ASSIGNED TO THE WIESBADEN COMMAND.

IN WASHINGTON, AIR FORCE HEADQUARTERS SAID IN ANSWER TO INQUIRIES THAT "WE CANNOT COMMENT ON THE RUSSIAN PROTEST BECAUSE WE HAVE NOT RECEIVED IT YET."

BUT THE AIR FORCE INFORMATION OFFICE AT THE PENTAGON WAS INSTRUCTED TO TELL REPORTERS THAT "NO UNITED STATES AIR FORCE PLANES HAVE BEEN FLYING OVER SOVIET TERRITORY AS MOSCOW CHARGED."

THE AIR FORCE STATEMENT THAT IT HAS NOT YET RECEIVED THE PROTEST DID NOT EXCLUDE THE PROBABILITY THAT A FULL TRANSLATION OF THE RUSSIAN NOTE HAD BEEN FORWARDED FROM THE STATE DEPARTMENT TO THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT AND THAT IT HAD BEEN SEEN BY TOP CIVILIAN OFFICIALS AND THE CHAIRMAN OF THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF, ADM. ARTHUR W. RADFORD.

ONE AIR FORCE OFFICIAL TOLD A REPORTER THAT ON INFREQUENT OCCASIONS IN THE PAST WHEN AIRMEN HAVE INADVERTANTLY STRAYED FROM THEIR COURSES AND FLOWN OVER FOREIGN BORDERS, THE GOVERNMENT CONCERNED HAS BEEN PROMPTLY NOTIFIED.

THIS POSSIBILITY WAS RULED OUT BY THE RUSSIAN CLAIM THAT THE ALLEGED VIOLATION OF SOVIET AIR SPACE OCCURRED ON THREE SEPARATE DAYS EARLIER THIS MONTH AND THAT THE PENETRATION OF SOVIET AIR SPACE WAS AS DEEP AS 250 MILES IN ONE PLACE.

R-909PED

B'20 NIGHT LEAD SOCIALISTS (340)

BY GEORGE BOULTWOOD

MUNICH, GERMANY, JULY 11 (AP)-THE SOCIALIST PARTY TODAY DEMANDED THAT WEST GERMANY LOOSEN ITS MILITARY TIES WITH THE WEST AND STRENGTHEN DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WITH THE AST TO END THE DEADLOCK OVER REUNIFICATION.

THE ANNUAL CONVENTION OF WEST GERMANY'S MAJOR OPPOSITION PARTY APPROVED A SERIES OF RESOLUTIONS CALLING FOR COMPLETE RESHAPING OF THE FOREIGN AND MILITARY POLICIES OF THE PRO-WESTERN GOVERNMENT OF CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER.

LED BY CHAIRMAN ERICH OLLENHAUER, THE RESOLUTIONS CHARGED THAT ADENAUER'S BELIEF THAT THE COLD WAR WAS STILL ON HAD LED GERMANY INTO A BLIND ALLEY.

IN HIS KEYNOTE SPEECH, OLLENHAUER SAID THAT CHANCES OF A SETTLEMENT WITH RUSSIA WERE NEVER BETTER. BUT, HEADDED, THE BONN GOVERNMENT PREFERRED TO PUSH ON WITH REARMAMENT DESPITE SIGNS OF IMPROVEMENT IN THE INERNATIONAL SITUATION. HE URGED A POLICY OF INTERNATIONAL UNDERSTANDING INSTEAD OF TRADING SHARP WORDS.

OLLENHAUER WON OVERWHELMING SUPPORT OF THE CONVENTION FOR THIS PLATFORM FOR NEXT YEAR'S GENERAL ELECTION:

1. ABOLITION OF THE CONSCRIPTION LAW JUST PASSED BY THE BUNDESTAG.
2. REDUCTION OF BIG FOUR FORCES IN GERMANY AND A LIMIT ON THE NATIONAL FORCES OF THE TWO PARTS OF GERMANY.
3. REVISION OF THE PARIS TREATIES MAKING WEST GERMANY A MEMBER OF NATO TO EASE THE WAY TO RUSSIAN ACCEPTANCE OF REUNIFICATION.
4. PROMOTION OF CLOSER DIPLOMATIC AND TRADE RELATIONS WITH RUSSIA, THE SATELLITE STATES AND RED CHINA.

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5. WIDENING OF DAY-TO-DAY CONTACTS WITH EAST GERMANY, WITHOUT RECOGNITION OF ITS COMMUNIST REGIME.

THERE WERE SOME DEMANDS FROM THE FLOOR FOR DIRECT CONTACT BETWEEN BONN AND THE EAST ZONE REGIME, AS PROPOSED BY RUSSIA. THESE WERE REJECTED AFTER OLLENHAUER SAID THAT THE SOCIALISTS WOULD NEVER COOPERATE WITH THE EAST GERMAN COMMUNIST PARTY.

DEPUTY CHAIRMAN FRITZ ERLER DECLARED THAT IT WAS RUSSIA, AND NOT THE WESTERN POWERS, WHICH WAS OPPOSING REUNIFICATION. THEREFORE, HE SAID, IT WAS NECESSARY TO TALK TO MOSCOW, NOT TO THE SATELLITE REGIME OF EAST GERMANY. BUT THESE TALKS SHOULD ONLY TAKE PLACE WITH THE AGREEMENT OF THE WESTERN POWERS, HE ADDED.

UX444PED

S35

ADVANCE FOR USE AT 10 A.M. EST WEDNESDAY, JULY 11

(ADVANCE) BONN, GERMANY, JULY 11 (AP)-CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER'S GOVERNMENT TODAY FIRMLY REJECTED A SOVIET CHARGE THAT RUSSIAN CITIZENS IN WEST GERMANY ARE BEING PREVENTED FROM RETURNING TO THEIR HOMELAND.

IN A NOTE TO THE SOVIETS, THE GOVERNMENT SAID THOSE RUSSIANS WHO REFUSED TO BE REPATRIATED TO THE SOVIET UNION AFTER THE WAR "HAVE DONE THIS VOLUNTARILY."

IT POINTED OUT THAT OVER TWO MILLION PERSONS WERE REPATRIATED TO THE SOVIET UNION FROM GERMANY AFTER WORLD WAR II.

THE GOVERNMENT WAS REPLYING TO A SOVIET NOTE OF MAY 14 WHICH ACCUSED THE BONN REGIME OF BREAKING A PROMISE TO HELP REPATRIATE SOVIET CITIZENS LIVING IN WEST GERMANY.

THIS WAS ONE OF A SERIES OF SOVIET NOTES ON THE SAME SUBJECT.

IN THE PAST, THE SOVIET UNION HAS CLAIMED THAT OVER 100,000 RUSSIANS WERE BEING HELD AGAINST THEIR WILL IN WEST GERMANY.

A110 FVR17AED

300

HEIDELBERG, GERMANY, JULY 11 (AP)-U.S. ARMY OFFICERS ARE BEING BESIEGED BY LETTERS DEMANDING THAT THEY LEAVE GERMANY OR FACE THE WRATH OF AN ORGANIZATION CALLING ITSELF THE "FIGHTING ASSN. FOR AN INDEPENDENT GERMANY."

THIS WAS DISCLOSED TODAY BY A SPOKESMAN FOR THE U.S. ARMY EUROPEAN HEADQUARTERS. "THE LETTERS ARE ALMOST DEAD RINGERS FOR THE STUFF THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS SENT AROUND DURING THE KOREAN WAR," HE SAID.

THERE WAS SPECULATION THE LETTERS MAY BE THE WORK OF A NEO-NAZI

ORGANIZATION.
THE LETTERS BORE THE POSTMARKS MUNICH AND STUTTGART. IN RECENT WEEKS THE BAVARIAN GOVERNMENT IN MUNICH HAS BEEN CRACKING DOWN ON WHAT IT CALLED INCREASING EVIDENCE OF COMMUNIST ACTIVITIES.
EACH OF THE LETTERS BORE THE ADMONITION:
"THE PATIENCE OF THE GERMAN NATION...IS AT ITS END. GO HOME NOW, BEFORE IT IS TOO LATE. OUR CALL WILL BE FOLLOWED BY DEEDS. WE ARE RESOLVED TO USE WHATEVER MEANS POSSIBLE IN OUR HOLY STRUGGLE."
THE LETTERS WERE PRINTED BY MACHINE ON WHAT THE SPOKESMAN DESCRIBED AS "VERY FINE" PAPER. ONE SIDE OF THE LETTER CARRIED THE MESSAGE IN GERMAN, THE OTHER IN ENGLISH.
TOP RANKING OFFICERS--GENERALS AND COLONELS--RECEIVED THE LETTERS AS DID SOME WITH LESSER RANK.
IT WAS RECALLED THAT THE "GO HOME" PHRASE WAS SIMILAR TO THE COMMUNIST SLOGAN BROADCAST IN WEST GERMANY WHEN ITS REMILITARIZATION DRIVE STARTED SEVERAL YEARS AGO. THE SLOGAN THEN: "AMI (FOR AMERICAN) GO HOME".
RECENTLY IT WAS REPORTED THAT GERMAN-AMERICANS IN THE UNITED STATES HAD BEEN RECEIVING LETTERS FROM THE SAME ORGANIZATION URGING AID FOR THEM IN CARRYING OUT ACTION AGAINST "ALL TRAITORS."
THESE LETTERS AND THOSE RECEIVED BY ARMY OFFICERS HERE WERE EQUALLY CRITICAL OF CHANCELLOR ADENAUER'S GOVERNMENT IN BONN, HITTING INDIRECTLY AT THE REMILITARIZATION PROGRAM.
THE LETTERS RECEIVED IN THE UNITED STATES CHARGED THAT FOREIGNERS ARE RULING IN WEST GERMANY "WITH THE HELP OF THEIR BONN LACKEYS."
LETTERS RECEIVED HERE SAID GERMANS "DO NOT WANT TO BE YOUR DOORMATS ANY MORE."
N1045AED

A106
BERLIN, JULY 11 (AP)-COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY DENIED TODAY THAT A STRIKE OF SLAUGHTER HOUSE WORKERS TOOK PLACE LAST WEEK IN EAST BERLIN.
TELEGRAF, A WEST BERLIN NEWSPAPER, REPORTED YESTERDAY THAT THE SLAUGHTER HOUSE WORKERS HAD STRUCK SUCCESSFULLY AGAINST HIGHER WORK QUOTAS. THE DENIAL WAS ISSUED BY NEUES DEUTSCHLAND, OFFICIAL ORGAN OF EAST GERMANY'S RULING COMMUNIST PARTY.
B1023AED

A25
GENEVA, SWITZERLAND, JULY 11 (AP)-THE UNITED NATIONS ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL COUNCIL UNANIMOUSLY VOTED ITS APPROVAL TODAY OF THE ADMISSION OF MOROCCO TO THE UNITED NATIONS EDUCATIONAL, SCIENTIFIC AND CULTURAL ORGANIZATION. THE ACTION WAS TAKEN ON A RESOLUTION INTRODUCED BY FRANCE.
SF429PED

A44
FIRST LEAD FRENCH
BERN, SWITZERLAND, JULY 11 (AP)-FEDERAL AND CANTONAL POLICE TOOK THREE ALGERIANS INTO CUSTODY TODAY ON SUSPICION OF PLANNING AN ATTACK ON THE FRENCH EMBASSY AND CONSULATES IN SWITZERLAND BUT RELEASED THEM WHEN THEY FOUND NO EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT THE SUSPICION.
ONE ALGERIAN WAS WORKING IN SWITZERLAND, THE OTHER TWO WERE VISITING THE COUNTRY, POLICE SAID.
THEY WERE TAKEN INTO CUSTODY AFTER REPORTS REACHING THE SWISS FEDERAL POLICE INDICATED THERE MIGHT BE AN EFFORT AFOOT TO ATTACK THE EMBASSY AND UNDISCLOSED INFORMATION APPEARED TO CONFIRM THIS THREAT.
HOWEVER, A THOROUGH SEARCH OF THE ROOMS OF THE THREE ALGERIANS FAILED TO TURN UP ANY WEAPONS OF ANY KIND OR INFORMATION ON WHICH THE MEN COULD BE HELD, POLICE OFFICIALS SAID. CONTONAL OFFICIAL SAID POLICE DID NOT TAKE A SERIOUS VIEW OF THE REPORTED THREATS AFTER QUESTIONING THE MEN.
HOWEVER, IT WAS UNDERSTOOD THAT A MORE CAREFUL WATCH WILL BE KEPT AT SWISS BORDERS ON ALGERIANS ENTERING THE COUNTRY.
(NO PICKUP)
RJ527PED

A62
VIENNA, JULY 11 (AP)-THE ROMANIAN COUNCIL OF MINISTERS HAS DECREED THAT THE ROMANIAN ARMED FORCES WILL BE REDUCED BY 20,000 MEN BY SEPT. 15, 1956, RADIO BUCHAREST ANNOUNCED TODAY. NO OTHER DETAILS WERE DISCLOSED.
JF644PED

A76
VIENNA, JULY 11 (AP)-RADIO BUCHAREST TODAY ANNOUNCED A WORSENING IN THE CONDITION OF ROMANIAN PRESIDENT PETRU GROZA, 71, WHO SUFFERED TWO HEART ATTACKS IN MAY.
A MEDICAL BULLETIN SAID GROZA, LONG A FIGUREHEAD IN HIS COUNTRY'S COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT, IS NOW ALSO SUFFERING FROM A PULMONARY CONGESTION IN HIS RIGHT LUNG.
MR727AED

A97
VIENNA, AUSTRIA, JULY 11 (AP)-PRINCE NORODOM SIHANOUK OF CAMBODIA ARRIVED IN PRAGUE TODAY FROM MOSCOW FOR AN OFFICIAL VISIT, RADIO PRAGUE REPORTED.
IN MOSCOW SIHANOUK SIGNED PLEDGES OF "FRIENDSHIP AND BROTHERHOOD" WITH THE SOVIET UNION AND RECEIVED PROMISES OF SOVIET AID. HE IS EXPECTED TO NEGOTIATE FOR SIMILAR AID IN PRAGUE.
MQ933AED

A83
NIGHT LEAD HAMMARSKJOLD
BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA, JULY 11 (AP)-DAG HAMMARSKJOLD, U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL, SAID TODAY HE HAS THE "BASIC FEELING THAT THERE IS GOOD WILL" FOR EASING TENSION IN THE MIDDLE EAST.
HAMMARSKJOLD WAS COMMENTING ON HIS SECOND TRIP TO THE MIDDLE EAST NEXT WEEK TO FOLLOW UP HIS FIRST MISSION TO THE STRIFE-TORN AREA IN APRIL.
HE IS DUE TO LEAVE GENEVA BY AIR NEXT WEDNESDAY. HIS SCHEDULE INCLUDES A STAY IN CAIRO JULY 21-22 AND HE PLANS TO RETURN TO GENEVA THE FOLLOWING DAY.
HAMMARSKJOLD SPOKE AT A NEWS CONFERENCE FOLLOWING A CONFERENCE WITH PRESIDENT TITO ON THE EVE OF THE ARRIVAL HERE OF EGYPTIAN PRESIDENT GAMAL ABDEL NASSER.
JB806PED

A65
NIGHT LEAD CYPRUS (380)
BY ROBERT TUCKMAN
NICOSIA, CYPRUS, JULY 11 (AP)-THE BRITISH SEIZED 200 YOUNG GREEK CYPRIOTS TODAY IN A RAID ON NICOSIA'S "MURDER MILE."
APPARENTLY THEIR QUARRY GOT AWAY. THEY WERE LOOKING FOR LEADERS OF EOKA, THE UNDERGROUND WAGING THE CAMPAIGN OF VIOLENCE TO BRING ABOUT UNION WITH GREECE.
FIVE HOURS AFTER THE SUDDEN ROUNDUP, THERE WAS NO OFFICIAL WORD OF ANY IMPORTANT RESULTS. ALL BUT 16 GREEKS WERE RELEASED.
BRITISH TROOPS AND POLICE MOVED IN ON LEDRA STREET IN NICOSIA'S INNER WALLED CITY. THE STREET IS CALLED "MURDER MILE" BECAUSE OF ITS HISTORY OF VIOLENCE.
ALL ACTIVITY IN THE STREET HALTED. THE BRITISH RANGED THROUGH STORES, HOMES AND BUSINESS HOUSES LOOKING FOR ARMS AND MEMBERS OF EOKA.
MOST OF THOSE ROUNDED UP WERE MERELY MARCHED UNDER GUARD TO THE POST OFFICE GROUNDS ON THE EDGE OF THE WALLED CITY. THERE THEY WERE SCREENED AND RELEASED.
VIOLENCE CONTINUED AS THE SEARCH WENT ON. A MILITARY PATROL FOUND THE BULLET-RIDDLED BODIES OF TWO MEN NEAR LARNACA, ON THE COAST 23 MILES SOUTHEAST OF NICOSIA.
THE VICTIMS WERE IDENTIFIED AS GEORGE INDJIRDJIAN, 33, AND SOFRONIS CHRISTODOULOU. 31. POLICE SAID THE SLAYINGS PROBABLY WERE POLITICAL

BUT GAVE NO OTHER DETAILS.

A NICOSIA SPECIAL COURT SENTENCED TWO GREEK BOYS, AGED 9 AND 13, TO 12 STROKES WITH A CANE FOR THROWING A BOMB LAST APRIL.

GREEK ORTHODOX CHURCH LEADERS ON CYPRUS DENIED A BRITISH CHARGE THAT ARCHBISHOP MAKARIOS HAD BEEN INSINCERE IN NEGOTIATIONS BEFORE HIS EXILE IN MARCH.

A BRITISH LETTER ISSUED MONDAY ON BEHALF OF GOV. SIR JOHN HARDING SAID THE CYPRIOT LEADER WAS DEPORTED BECAUSE AMONG OTHER THINGS HE WAS "IMPLICATED IN TERRORIST ACTIVITIES."

A STATEMENT BY THE OFFICE OF THE ETHNARCHY, THE CHURCH GOVERNING BODY, SAID MAKARIOS' ATTITUDE HAS MADE CLEAR BEFORE HIS EXILE IN A LETTER TO A FORMER BRITISH LABORITE MEMBER OF PARLIAMENT. THE LETTER SAID "I AM OPPOSED TO VIOLENCE, BUT AT THE SAME TIME I AM ALSO OPPOSED TO THE BRITISH POLICY IN CYPRUS WHICH HAS PROVOKED THE VIOLENCE."

AT THE UNITED NATIONS, GREEK AMBASSADOR CHRISTIAN X. PALAMAS SENT A LETTER TO SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD PROTESTING WHAT IT CALLED BRITISH DESECRATION OF GRAVES AT NICOSIA. HE CHARGED GRAVES WERE OPENED AND CROSSES DAMAGED IN A SEARCH FOR ARMS JUNE 27.

THE BRITISH U.N. DELEGATION REPLIED THE SEARCH UNEARTHED 68 ROUNDS OF REVOLVER AMMUNITION. A STATEMENT SAID THERE WAS CONFIRMED EVIDENCE TERRORISTS MET AT THE HOME OF THE PRIEST IN CHARGE OF THE CEMETERY. IT ADDED THAT THE BRITISH WOULD PAY FOR CROSSES DAMAGED.

GREECE HAS ASKED THE U.N. TO TAKE UP THE CYPRUS CRISIS AT THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY NEXT FALL.

JF655PED

A127 (120)

NICOSIA, CYPRUS, JULY 11 (AP)-ANDRE PAPPAS, GREEK CONSUL GENERAL, SAID TONIGHT HE AND THE GREEK VICE CONSUL WERE THREATENED BY A BRITISH ARMY CAPTAIN IN THE PORT OF LARNACA.

PAPPAS SAID HE AND VICE CONSUL DEMITRIOS ANTONIADES WENT TO LARNACA TO SEE ABOUT SHIPPING SOME LUGGAGE AND WERE CONFRONTED IN THE CUSTOMS OFFICE BY THE CAPTAIN. HE ASKED WHAT THEY WERE DOING THERE.

PAPPAS SAID THE CAPTAIN WAS NOT SATISFIED WITH HIS CONSUL CREDENTIALS. THEN HE SAID HE REFERRED THE CAPTAIN TO THE GREEK-BRITISH CONSULAR CONVENTION SAYING CONSULS SHOULD BE SHOWN RESPECT.

"THE CAPTAIN THEN DECLARED HE DID NOT GIVE TWO HOOTS ABOUT THE CONVENTION AND GAVE US ONE MINUTE TO GET OUT," PAPPAS SAID.

PAPPAS TOLD NEWSMEN HE WOULD FILE A STRONG PROTEST. ACTING ADMINISTRATIVE SECRETARY A. F. J. REDDAWAY SAID NO PROTEST HAD REACHED HIM.

KM1048PED

AP92

(220)

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR PMS WEDNESDAY JULY 11

BY ROBERT TUCKMAN

(ADVANCE) NICOSIA, CYPRUS, JULY 11 (AP)-THE MAN DIRECTING BRITISH ANTI-TERRORIST OPERATIONS ON CYPRIS BELIEVES THE BACKBONE OF THE EOKA EXTREMEMIST CAMPAIGN IS "SEVERELY BENT" AND MAY SOON BE BROKEN.

"ONCE WE GET GRIVAS," SAYS BRIG. GEORGE BAKER, "I THINK THE REST WILL CRUMBLE."

HE WAS REFERRING TO 58-YEAR-OLD GREEK COL. GEORGE GRIVAS, SUPPOSED TO BE OPERATIONAL LEADER OF THE EOKA UNDERGROUND ORGANIZATION WHICH IS PRESSING FOR IMMEDIATE UNION OF CYPRUS WITH GREECE. THE BRITISH HAVE OFFERED $28,000 FOR HIS CAPTURE.

BAKER, CHIEF OF STAFF TO GOV. SIR JOHN HARDING, PREDICTS THAT BY AUTUMN THE EOKA WILL BE A "FAIRLY SPENT FORCE."

"WE HAVE EVIDENCE THAT THEY ARE RUNNING SHORT OF ARMS," HE SAID. "I AM MORE OPTIMISTIC NOW THAN I WAS THREE MONTHS AGO."

HE ADDED THAT "THERE ARE ALSO DEFINITE SIGNS THAT EOKA IS BECOMING UNPOPULAR" AMONG THE ISLAND'S OVERWHELMINGLY GREEK CYPRIOT POPULATION.

BAKER IS RESPONSIBLE FOR COORDINATING THE BRITISH CAMPAIGN TO SUPPRESS TERRORISM. THE BRITISH HAVE 20,000 GROOPS ON CYPRUS. BAKER ALSO HAS AT HIS DISPOSAL AN ISLAND POLICE FORCE OF 2,000, MOST OF THEM TURKISH CYPRIOTS.

BAKER'S OPERATIONS ARE MADE DIFFICULT BY THE REFUSAL OF CYPRIOTS TO PROVIDE INFORMATION, EITHER BECAUSE OF EOKA INTIMIDATION OR SYMPATHY WITH THE CAUSE.

"A MURDER CAN TAKE PLACE ON A CROWDED STREET BEFORE 1,000 PEOPLE AND NO ONE WILL COME FORWARD WITH INFORMATION," BAKER OBSERVED.

END ADVANCE FOR PMS WEDNESDAY JULY 11 -- MOVED JULY 10

MR848AED

A125 (120)

DAMASCUS, SYRIA, JULY 11 (AP)-AN INTERIOR MINISTRY SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY THREE TURKS AND TWO SYRIANS HAVE BEEN KILLED IN THE AREA OF THE TURKISH-SYRIAN BORDER IN THE LAST 48 HOURS.

HE SAID THE TURKS, INCLUDING ONE SOLDIER, WERE KILLED BY A MINE EXPLOSION WITHIN TURKISH TERRITORY. HE LISTED ONE SYRIAN SMUGGLER SHOT TO DEATH BY A TURKISH BORDER PATROL ON TURKISH TERRITORY ANDONE SYRIAN SHEPHERED KILLED ON SYRIAN TERRITORY BY ANOTHER TURKISH PATROL.

THE SPOKESMAN SAID THE BORDER IN ONE AREA REMAINED CLOSED PENDING OUTCOME OF THE TRIAL OF 38 SYRIAN PEASANTS ARRESTED BY THE TURKS IN A BORDER CLASH ON JUNE 23. SYRIA HAS APPEALED IN VAIN FOR THEIR RELEASE ON CHARGES OF COMMITTING ARMED AGGRESSION AGAINST TURKISH SECURITY FORECES, HE ADDED.

THE BORDER AREA HAS BEEN THE SCENE OF UNREST.

TA1041PED

A8

AMS BUDGET 460

NIGHT LEAD ISRAELI

JERUSALEM, JULY 11 (AP)-ISRAELIS CONCERNED OVER RENEWED TENSION ON THE JORDAN BORDER STAGED AIR RAID DRILLS IN THE ISRAELI SECTOR OF JERUSALEM TODAY WITH SOUND EFFECTS REMINISCENT OF THE PALESTINE WAR OF 1948.

SIRENS SCREAMED, PRACTICE BOMBS EXPLODED AND SULPHUR SMOKE BLANKETED SEVERAL AREAS IN THIS SECOND DAY OF CIVIL DEFENSE EXERCISES AIMED TO HELP SHIELD ISRAEL IF WAR COMES AGAIN.

PREMIER DAVID BEN-GURION'S CABINET HELD A SPECIAL MEETING WITH THE ANNOUNCED PURPOSE OF DISCUSSING "THE SECURITY SITUATION." THE GOVERNMENT CHARGED JORDAN'S ARMY IS ORGANIZING GROUPS OF ARAB "REFUGEES, DISCHARGED CRIMINALS AND PEASANTS FROM BORDER VILLAGES" AS FEDAYEEN RAIDERS AND THAT THERE HAS BEEN 99 INCIDENTS ALONG THE BORDER--WITH SIX PERSONS KILLED--SINCE ISRAEL AND JORDAN PROMISED U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD APRIL 26 TO OBSERVE A CEASE-FIRE.

THERE WAS A RAP, TOO, AT EGYPT. ISRAELI NOTES DISPATCHED TO HAMMARSKJOLD AND TO MAJ. GEN. E.L.M. BURNS, CANADIAN CHIEF OF THE U.N. TRUCE SUPERVISION ORGANIZATION IN PALESTINE, PROTESTED THAT EGYPT IS REFUSING TO PERMIT THE GREEK-OWNED SHIP PANAGIA TO GO THROUGH THE SUEZ CANAL ON A VOYAGE FROM HAIFA, ISRAELI MEDITERRANEAN PORT, TO THE AQABA GULF TOWN OF ELATH WITH 520 TONS OF CEMENT.

ISRAELIS SAID THE PANAGIA CARRIES NO WAR MATERIAL AND THAT HER DETENTION AT PORT SAID IS A VIOLATION OF THE ISRAELI-EGYPTIAN ARMISTICE AGREEMENT.

AT THE UNITED NATIONS HEADQUARTERS IN NEW YORK, ISRAELI AMBASSADOR ABBA EBAN TOLD NEWSMEN THE MIDDLE EAST SITUATION IS TENSER THAN IT WAS BEFORE HAMMARSKJOLD'S SPRING PEACE MISSION AND THAT PRESENT CONCERN IS PRIMARILY OVER THESE DEVELOPMENTS:

1. THE INCIDENTS ALONG THE JORDAN FRONTIER.
2. EGYPT'S SEIZURE OF THE SHIP.

EGYPT DENIED THAT THE PANAGIA WAS REFUSED PASSAGE THROUGH THE CANAL AND SAID ANY DELAY WAS DUE TO ARRANGEMENTS BY THE SHIP'S CAPTAIN WITH ITS OWNER.

THE EGYPTIAN DENIAL WAS MADE BY A DELEGATION SPOKESMAN WHO TALKED WITH REPORTERS AT U.N. HEADQUARTERS.

THE ISRAELI DELEGATION IMMEDIATELY RETORTED THAT IF THE STATEMENT WAS MEANT TO INDICATE THE SHIP COULD NOW PROCEED TO ELATH "WE SHALL FOLLOW THIS NEW DEVELOPMENT WITH INTEREST."

IN REVIEWING THE AIR RAID DRILLS, EXPERTS SAID THERE IS STILL ROOM FOR IMPROVEMENTS, BUT THE OPERATION AS A WHOLE WAS A COMPLETE SUCCESS.

IN TWO SPECIFIED AREAS, THE CENTER OF THE CITY AND THE SUBURB OF BETH HAKEREM, TRAFFIC WAS HALTED AND ALL PERSONS WERE ORDERED TO TAKE SHELTER. THE WARDENS' ORDERS WERE CARRIED OUT VIRTUALLY 100 PER CENT.

FIRE BRIGADES DEALT WITH BIG IMAGINARY FIRES. LITTER BEARERS RUSHED PERSONS DESIGNATED AS CASUALTIES TO FIRST AID STATIONS. TRAPPED CIVILIANS WERE LOWERED BY ROPES FROM THE UPPER STORIES OF HOUSES DEEMED "BOMBED."

THERE WAS ONE DEATH. THE VICTIM WAS ESTHER ZARFATI, 50. DOCTORS PRESUMED SHE DID NOT KNOW OF THE DRILLS AND DIED FROM SHOCK.

ACROSS THE BORDER SYRIA, ANOTHER OF ISRAEL'S ARAB NEIGHBORS, PLANNED TO BEGIN DEFENSE TESTS OF ITS OWN SATURDAY. THE SYRIAN DEFENSE DEPARTMENT ANNOUNCED IN DAMASCUS THE TESTS WILL INCLUDE PRECAUTIONS AGAINST POSSIBLE GERM AND ATOMIC WARFARE.

U.N. TRUCE SUPERVISION HEADQUARTERS MADE ANOTHER ANNOUNCEMENT ON ITS PROBE OF RECENT REPORTS OF TROOPS CONCENTRATIONS ON BOTH THE ISRAELI AND JORDAN SIDES IN THE JERUSALEM AREA.

IT SAID U.N. MILITARY OBSERVERS VISITED JORDAN'S SIDE TODAY AND ASCERTAINED THAT THERE WERE NO TROOPS IN THE SECTOR IN EXCESS OF THOSE PERMITTED BY THE ISRAELI-JORDAN ARMISTICE AGREEMENT.

A SIMILAR ANNOUNCEMENT REGARDING THE ISRAELI PART OF JERUSALEM WAS MADE YESTERDAY.

SF427PED

A107

WITH JERUSALEM

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., JULY 11 (AP)-ISRAELI AMBASSADOR ABBA EBAN TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE TODAY THE SITUATION IN THE MIDDLE EAST IS MORE TENSE TODAY THAN BEFORE THE RECENT PEACE MISSION OF U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD.

HE SAID THE PRESENT CONCERN STEMS IN PART FROM A SERIES OF INCIDENTS ALONG THE JORDAN-ISRAELI FRONTIER.

EBAN HAD A TALK YESTERDAY WITH U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES AND MET THIS AFTERNOON WITH ARKADAY A.SOBOLEV OF THE SOVIET UNION. NO STATEMENT ON THEIR DISCUSSION WAS ISSUED.

TA948PED

A78

(140)

BAGHDAD, IRAQ, JULY 11 (AP)-KING FAISAL AND CROWN PRINCE ABDUL ILLAH LEFT BY PLANE TODAY ON THE FIRST STAGE OF A TWO-MONTH VISIT TO EUROPE.

THEY FLEW FIRST TO AMMAN TO SPEND TWO DAYS WITH KING HUSSEIN OF JORDAN, FAISAL'S COUSIN. THEY LEAVE AMMAN FRIDAY FOR A THREE-DAY PRIVATE VISIT TO BELGIUM AND THEN GO ON TO BRITAIN FOR A THREE-DAY STATE VISIT.

AFTER THE OFFICIAL VISIT TO LONDON, THEY WILL SPEND A MONTH TOURING BRITAIN AS UNOFFICIAL VISITORS. FAISAL AND HIS UNCLE WILL MAKE UNOFFICIAL STOPS IN OTHER EUROPEAN CAPITALS BEFORE RETURNING HOME IN SEPTEMBER.

EGYPT'S CAMPAIGN AGAINST THE BAGHDAD PACT, OF WHICH BOTH BRITAIN AND IRAQ ARE MEMBERS, AND EGYPTIAN MANEUVERS TO DRAW JORDAN AWAY FROM IRAQ AND BRITAIN ARE EXPECTED TO BE THE MAJOR ITEMS DISCUSSED BY FAISAL AND BRITISH OFFICIALS. THE BRITISH ARE COUNTING HEAVILY ON THE CLOSE RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN FAISAL AND HUSSEIN TO KEEP JORDAN OUT OF THE EGYPTIAN CAMP.

LF732AED.

A106

CAIRO, EGYPT, JULY 11 (AP)-PRESIDENTS TITO OF YUGOSLAVIA AND GAMAL ABDEL NASSER OF EGYPT EXCHANGED MESSAGES OF FRIENDSHIP TONIGHT ON THE EVE OF THEIR TALKS ON INTERNATIONAL PROBLEMS.

NASSER LEAVES BY SPECIAL PLANE TOMORROW FOR AN EIGHT-DAY VISIT IN YUGOSLAVIA. HE WILL CONFER WITH TITO AND PRIME MINISTER NEHRU OF INDIA, WHO ALSO IS VISITING YUGOSLAVIA.

TITO'S MESSAGE, ADDRESSED TO THE EGYPTIAN PEOPLE, PREDICTED THE TALKS WILL "PROVIDE FOR FURTHER DEEPENING OF FRIENDSHIP AND ALL-AROUND COOPERATION BETWEEN EGYPT AND YUGOSLAVIA."

NASSER SAID HE WAS CARRYING THE WARMEST GREETINGS FROM THE EGYPTIANS TO THE PEOPLE OF YUGOSLAVIA.

SS947PED

AP79

NIGHT LEAD NORTH AFRICA (350)

BY JOSEPH E. DYNAN

ALGIERS, ALGERIA, JULY 11 (AP)-NATIONALIST REBELS TONIGHT RENEWED THEIR TACTICS OF RANDOM ATTACKS IN ALGIERS. FOUR PERSONS WERE KILLED AND SEVEN WOUNDED IN A NIGHT OF GANGSTERLIKE VIOLENCE.

IN ADDITION, A TREMENDOUS EXPLOSION ROCKED THE ALGIERS OPERA HOUSE DISTRICT. ALL THE WINDOWS IN THE OPERA HOUSE AND NEARBY WERE SHATTERED.

A HOMEMADE GASOLINE BOMB TOSSED BY TWO REBELS INTO A CROWDED CAFE BADLY BURNED FOUR EUROPEANS. BOTH REBELS WERE CAPTURED, ONE AFTER BEING WOUNDED BY POLICE FIRE.

A GANGSTER-LIKE ATTACK ON A MILITARY POST IN SUBURBAN EL BIAR LEFT ONE DEAD FRENCH GUARD AND TWO WOUNDED. A REBEL CAR RACED BY, SPRAYING SUBMACHINE GUN FIRE AT THE POST, A FORMER GIRLS' SCHOOL. THE GUARDS ANSWERED THE FIRE. LATER THE CAR WAS FOUND WITH A DEAD NATIONALIST CRUMPLED IN THE BACK SEAT.

TWO REBELS ALSO THRUST THEMSELVES INTO A DOWNTOWN CAFE AND OPENED FIRE WITH THEIR PISTOLS. NOHONE WAS HURT AND THE REBELS FLED.

ABOUT THE SAME TIME IN THE DOWNTOWN AREA TWO REBELS DROVE BY A CROWDED CAFE ON A MOTORSCOOTER AND LOBBED A POTATO MASHER GRENADE AT THE TERRACE. THE GRENADE TUMBLED TO THE EDGE OF A SIDEWALK AND PARTLY DESTROYED A TAXICAB BUT NO ONE WAS HURT.

A NEARBY PATROL SPOTTED THE REBELS AND GAVE CHASE, KILLING THEM BOTH.

MEANWHILE, ROBERT LACOSTE, CABINET MINISTER STATIONED IN ALGERIA, SAID FRANCE WOULD STAND FOR NO INTERFERENCE FROM ABROAD IN ITS TROUBLES WITH THE REBELLIOUS ALGERIANS.

THINGS ARE GOING BETTER, HE TOLD A CROWD IN CONSTANTINE, THE CENTER OF A DISTRICT IN EASTERN ALGERIA WHERE REBEL ACTIVITY HAS BEEN HEAVY.

THE FRENCH REPORTED TODAY THAT ONE OF THEIR UNITS CLASHED WITH REBELS SIX MILES NORTH OF MONTAGNAC IN WESTERN ALGERIA, KILLING 16 AND SUFFERING "LIGHT LOSSES" ITSELF.

THE FRENCH SAID THEY SEIZED SIX WEAPONS, SOME HAND-GRENADES, HOME-MADE "MOLOTOV COCKTAIL" BOMBS AND SOME REBEL DOCUMENTS.

IN ANOTHER SERIES OF CLASHES, THE FRENCH REPORTED THEY HAD KILLED THREE REBELS, ARRESTED 70 SUSPECTS AND SEIZED 28 WEAPONS AND TWO LAND MINES, PLUS A SMALL HILLSIDE "ARMS FACTORY" IN THE KABYLIE MOUNTAINS. THERE THEY FOUND EQUIPMENT FOR MAKING AMMUNITION FOR THE REBEL FORCES.

IN PARIS THE COUNCIL OF THE REPUBLIC, WHICH HAS SOME OF THE AUTHORITY OF THE OLD FRENCH SENATE, MARKED ITS DISAPPROVAL OF OTHER NORTH AFRICAN NEGOTIATIONS BY SYMBOLICALLY CUTTING IN HALF THE APPROPRIATION FOR TUNISIAN AND MOROCCAN AFFAIRS.

THE FUNDS ARE EXPECTED TO BE RESTORED BY THE NATIONAL ASSEMBLY, BUT THE SLAP AT PREMIER GUY MOLLET'S CABINET REMAINS.

JR/JB747PED

A19 (600)
AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD SOVIET

BY STANLEY JOHNSON
MOSCOW, JULY 11 (AP)-THE SOVIET PARLIAMENT CHEERED TODAY A PROMISE BY PREMIER NIKOLAI A. BULGANIN THAT THE USE OF WOMEN FOR HEAVY LABOR IN THE SOVIET UNION WILL BE ABOLISHED "IN THE NEAR FUTURE."

THE 1,300 DEPUTIES IN THE SUPREME SOVIET HEARD THIS PLEDGE DURING A SPEECH ON A NEW PENSION BILL RECENTLY ANNOUNCED BY THE COUNCIL OF MINISTERS. BULGANIN SAID HEAVY LABOR BY WOMEN ALREADY HAD BEEN GREATLY REDUCED.

FOREIGN TOURISTS INVARIABLY REMARK WITH ASTONISHMENT ON THE SIGHT OF SOVIET WOMEN CARRYING BRICKS, PAVING STREETS, RUNNING STEAMROLLERS, MANNING CRANES AND DOING MUCH OF THE COUNTRY'S HEAVY, UNSKILLED WORK.

THE PROMISED EMANCIPATION OF THE WOMEN FROM THIS SORT OF WORK UNDOUBTEDLY WILL AROUSE MUCH COMMENT THROUGHOUT THE COUNTRY, ALREADY INTRIGUED BY A CAMPAIGN TO COWNGRADE THE DEAD STALIN. BUT IN THIS RESPECT, PREMIER BULGANIN VOICED A NOTE OF CAUTION.

WITHOUT MENTIONING THE LATE DICTATOR BY NAME, BULGANIN DENOUNCED THOSE WHO MIGHT SEEK TO TAKE ADVANTAGE OF THE CAMPAIGN AGAINST THE "CULT OF PERSONALITY," ADDING THAT "THE WORKING MASSES OF THE SOVIET UNION AND ALL PROGRESSIVE HUMANITY KNOW THE CORRECTNESS OF OUR POLICY."

BULGANIN, WEARING A BLACK SUIT, PLODDED THROUGH AN HOUR AND 12 MINUTES OF PREPARED TEXT. THE SHAH OF IRAN, MOHAMED REZA PAHLEVI, AND HIS EMPRESS SORAYA WATCHED AND LISTENED WITH EARPHONES TO A TRANSLATION. THE SHAH, CHEERED AS HE ENTERED THE WHITE AND GOLD GREAT KREMLIN PALACE, WORE A NAVY BLUE CIVILIAN SUIT, THE EMPRESS A CINNAMON DRESS AND WHITE HAT. ANOTHER VISITOR, SEATED INCONSPICIOUSLY BEHIND A ROW OF SOVIET LEADERS WAS KIM IL SUNG, COMMUNIST PREMIER OF NORTH KOREA.

THE SHAH AND EMPRESS SORAYA SAT THROUGH THE WHOLE SPEECH, BUT COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV DID NOT. AS IS OFTEN HIS HABIT ON SUCH OCCASIONS, KHRUSHCHEV GOT UP IN THE MIDDLE OF BULGANIN'S ADDRESS, AND AFTER A FEW REMARKS TO VICE PREMIER V. M. MOLOTOV, WALKED OUT OF THE HALL.

KHRUSHCHEV HAD NOT BOTHERED TO ATTEND EARLIER SEPARATE MEETINGS OF THE PARLIAMENT'S TWO HOUSES, THE COUNCIL OF THE UNION AND THE COUNCIL OF THE REPUBLIC.

AT THESE MEETINGS, THE TWO HOUSES APPROVED AN APPEAL TO PARLIAMENTS OF THE WORLD FOR SUPPORT FOR SOVIET DISARMAMENT PROPOSALS. THE TWO HOUSES ALSO BACKED A CALL OF THE JAPANESE PARLIAMENT FOR AN END TO NUCLEAR WEAPON TEST.

UNANIMOUS APPROVAL WAS GIVEN BY THE TWO HOUSES TO DECREES ADOPTED BY THE SUPREME SOVIET'S PRESIDIUM SINCE THE PARLIAMENT'S LAST MEETING IN DECEMBER; TO ADOPTION OF THE NEW LAW ON INCREASING PENSIONS; TO CONSIDERATION OF AN "APPEAL" FROM THE KARELO-FINNISH REPUBLIC TO DISSOLVE ITSELF AND BE INCORPORATED IN THE RUSSIAN SOVIET FEDERATED SOCIALIST REPUBLIC, THE LARGEST OF THE 16 SOVIET REPUBLICS. THERE HAD BEEN NO ADVANCE NOTICE OF THE KARELO-FINNISH ITEM. THE REPUBLIC, A RELATIVELY TINY ONE, WAS FORMED IN 1940 FROM TERRITORY BORDERING ON AND CEDED BY FINLAND AFTER THE SOVIET-FINNISH WAR.

BULGANIN ALSO DISCUSSED THE ECONOMIC PLAN'S PROGRESS FOR THE FIRST SIX MONTHS OF 1956, SAYING IT WAS OVERFULFILLED 12 PER CENT. HE SAID MILK PRODUCTION INCREASED 45 PER CENT OVER THE SAME PERIOD LAST YEAR, INDICATING THE FULL EXTENT OF THE SHORTAGE. THE COMMUNIST PARTY MAGAZINE PARTY LIFE SAID LAST WEEK MILK PRODUCTION STILL WAS INADQUATE FOR THE POPULATION.

BULGANIN SAID SUCCESSFUL SPRING SOWING INDICATED A GOOD HARVEST, ESPECIALLY IN VIRGIN LANDS RECENTLY OPENED UP IN KAZAKHSTAN AND SIBERIA.

30.24-7591

THE TWO HOUSES OF THE PARLIAMENT, WHICH INVARIABLY ACT UNANIMOUSLY ON THE AGENDA BEFORE THEM, APPROVED DECREES PASSED BY THE PRESIDIUM AT THE HEIGHT OF THE DESTALINIZAATION CAMPAIGN LAUNCHED IN THE FEBRUARY CONGRESS OF THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY. THESE INCLUDED REFORM OF THE PENAL AND LEGAL SYSTEMS, DEMOBILIZATION OF 1,200,000 MEMBERS OF THE ARMED FORCES, AND THE DECENTRALIZATION ON PROGRAM DIFFUSING FUNCTIONS OF MANY CENTRAL MINISTRIES AMONG THE INDIVIDUAL REPUBLICS.

THE COUNCIL OF THE UNION, OR LOWER HOUSE, MET FIRST, FOR ONLY 18 MINUTES. PRESENT WERE PREMIER BULGANIN, PRESIDENT KLEMENTI VOROSHILOV, DEFENSE MINISTER GEORGI K. ZHUKOV, DEPUTY PREMIERS G. M. MALENKOV AND V. M. MOLOTOV, AND OTHER LEADING GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS. THE UPPER HOUSE, OR COUNCIL OF NATIONALITIES, MET ONLY 14 MINUTES, AND ONLY VOROSHILOV AND BULGANIN, AMONG THE TOP LEADERS, ATTENDED.

BULGANIN MADE NO NEW PRONOUNCEMENTS ON FOREIGN POLICY.

HE TOLD THE PARLIAMENT "OUR MAIN GOALS IN FOREIGN POLICY ARE PEACE, LESSENING INTERNATIONAL TENSION, AND COLLABORATION BETWEEN COUNTRIES. IN THIS FIELD, OUR PARTY AND GOVERNMENT HAVE DONE MUCH USEFUL WORK."

HE REFERRED TO WHAT HE SAID WAS PROGRESS IN SOLVING PREVIOUSLY UNSETTLED PROBLEMS IN ASIA AND SAID "NOW, WITH THE ESTABLISHMENT OF NEW ZONES OF PEACE, THERE ARE GOOD CONDITIONS FOR A CONTINUOUS LESSENING OF INTERNATIONAL TENSIONS.

"WE WILL CONTINUE TO STRUGGLE FOR PEACE AND GOOD RELATIONS WITH ALL COUNTRIES. WE LOOK TO THE FUTURE WITH CONFIDENCE."

JF645PED

A108
WITH NIGHT LEAD SOVIET

MOSCOW, JULY 11 (AP)-A CONFERENCE WITH A VISITING COMMUNIST DELEGATION FROM ITALY APPARENTLY CAUSED NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV, SOVIET PARTY BOSS, TO MISS MOST SESSIONS OF THE SOVIET PARLIAMENT TODAY.

KHRUSHCHEV HAS RECEIVED COMMUNIST PARTY DELEGATIONS FROM BRITAIN, BELGIUM AND FRANCE IN THE LAST FEW DAYS. THE TALKS APPEAR AIMED AT STRAIGHTENING OUT RELATIONS OF THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY WITH THOSE ABROAD.

NO OFFICIAL INFORMATION WAS AVAILABLE ON THE SUBSTANCES OF TODAY'S CONVERSATIONS.

TA951PED

A123
NEW DELHI, INDIA, JULY 11 (AP)-INDIA'S COMMUNIST PARTY ANNOUNCED TONIGHT THE SETTING UP OF A SPECIAL 11-MAN COMMITTEE CHARGED WITH NEGOTIATING AGREEMENTS WITH "PATRIOTIC DEMOCRATIC PARTIES" TO FORM A UNITED FRONT.

THE AIM WOULD BE TO DEFEAT PRIME MINISTER NEHRU'S GOVERNING CONGRESS PARTY IN THE NEXT NATIONAL ELECTIONS.

COMMUNIST PARTY LINE IN INDIAN HAS BEEN TO ATTACK NEHRU'S DOMESTIC POLICIES AS CARRIED OUT BY HIS SOCIALIST PARTY, AND TO SUPPORT HIS FOREIGN POLICY. INDIA TAKES WHAT IT CALLS A NEUTRALIST POSITION IN INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS.

TA1036PED

A146
MANILA, THURSDAY, JULY 12 (AP)-AN INDIAN CANCER SPECIALIST WEDNESDAY WARNED THAT U.S. ATOMIC AND H-BOMB TESTS IN THE PACIFIC AND BY OTHER POWERS ELSEWHERE "MIGHT PRODUCE A RACE OF IDOTS AND MONSTERS IN THE NEAR FUTURE."

DR. N.B.ROY, RADIO-THERAPY PROFESSOR AT THE MEDICAL COLLEGE OF THE UNIVERSITY OF CALCUTTA, SAID IN AN INTERVIEW THE EXPLOSIONS "LIKELY WERE TO ENDANGER THE LIVES OF PEOPLE LIVING NOW AND THOSE OF COMING GENERATIONS."

ROY ARRIVED TUESDAY NIGHT FROM HONG KONG FOR A BRIEF VISIT EN

ROUTE TO MEXICO CITY WHERE HE IS TO ATTEND TWO INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCES ON RADIO-THERAPY.
SN1118PED

A77
POHANG, KOREA, JULY 11 (AP)-THE FIRST MARINE AIR WING SAID A FORMAL FAREWELL TO KOREA TODAY AND PREPARED TO LEAVE FOR ITS NEW BAST AT IWAKUNI, JAPAN.

PRESIDENT AND MRS. SYNGMAN RHEE AND OTHER HIGH-RANKING KOREAN AND AMERICAN OFFICIALS ATTENDED CEREMONIES AT POHANG AIR BASE NEAR HERE. THE KOREAN MARINE CORPS WILL TAKE OVER THE BASE FOR USE AS AN AMPHIBIOUS TRAINING CENTER.

RHEE TOLD THE UNIT, WHICH FLEW 18,000 MISSIONS DURING THE KOREAN WAR, "YOU CAME TO US AND FOUGHT AND BLED FOR US. WE WILL ALWAYS REMEMBER THIS HEROIC SERVICE.

"WE ARE CONFIDENT THAT WHENEVER WE NEED YOUR HELP AGAIN, YOU WILL COME OVER AND FINISH THE JOB WITH US...WE ARE SORRY TO SEE YOU LEAVE."
MR/LF729AED.

A163
SUB REFUGEES (A130)
BUENOS AIRES, ARGENTINA, JULY 11 (AP)-ABOUT 1,000 RUSSIANS, CZECHS AND WHITE RUSSIANS WHO HAVE BEEN LIVING IN ARGENTINA ARE SCHEDULED TO SAIL TOMORROW TO RETURN TO THEIR COMMUNIST-RULED HOMELANDS.

THE GROUP WILL LEAVE ABOARD THE ARGENTINE SHIP SALTA, BOUND FOR THE SOVIET BLACK SEA PORT OF ODESSA.

THE SALTA WAS TO SAIL TODAY BUT AT THE LAST MOMENT POLICE REPORTEDLY SEIZED THE PASSPORTS OF 160 PASSENGERS. PRESUMABLY THEY WILL HAVE TO DISEMBARK TOMORROW. NO EXPLANATION WAS GIVEN.

THE SOVIET EMBASSY HERE HAS BEEN PUBLISHING BIG NEWSPAPER ADS PROMISING ALL RUSSIANS WHO RETURN HOME THAT THEY WILL FIND HOMES AND WORK IN THEIR SPECIAL FIELDS. THOSE ABOARD THE SALTA ARE THE THIRD BOATLOAD TO TAKE UP THE OFFER.
ED108AED

A103
OTTAWA, JULY 11 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER LOUIS ST. LAURENT INDICATED TODAY CANADA WILL HOLD OFF SENDING SABRE JET FIGHTERS OR OTHER ARMS TO ISRAEL AS LONG AS OTHER WESTERN COUNTRIES TAKE NO ACTION TO CORRECT THE MILITARY "IMBALANCE" IN THE MIDDLE EAST.

HE AGREED WITH SOCIALIST LEADER M. J. COLDWELL IN THE HOUSE OF COMMONS THAT THE SO-CALLED IMBALANCE HAD BEEN CAUSED BY SHIPMENT OF ARMS FROM SOVIET SATELLITES, IF NOT FROM RUSSIA ITSELF.

CANADA WOULD BE "QUITE HAPPY" TO JOIN WITH OTHER WESTERN COUNTRIES IN MAKING A MILITARY CONTRIBUTION, HE SAID. BUT, HE ADDED, THE GOVERNMENT DID NOT FEEL IT SHOULD TAKE SUCH ACTION WHILE OTHER WESTERN COUNTRIES MADE NO EFFORT TO DO SO.
SS934PED

A51WX
(480) SECOND NIGHT LEAD UN-AMERICAN
BY FRANK CORMIER
WASHINGTON, JULY 11 (AP)-CONGRESS WAS TOLD TODAY THAT THE AMERICAN LEGION SET UP A SYSTEM UNDER WHICH LEGION POSTS AROUND THE COUNTRY GOT AN EXPLANATION FROM HOLLYWOOD IF THEY ACCUSED ANY FILM FIGURES OF HAVING COMMUNIST TIES.

JAMES F. O'NEIL, A FORMER NATIONAL COMMANDER OF THE LEGION AND PUBLISHER OF ITS MONTHLY MAGAZINE, OUTLINED THE SETUP AT A PUBLIC HEARING OF THE HOUSE COMMITTEE ON UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES.

HE DID THIS IN DISPUTING EARLIER TESTIMONY BY JOHN COGLEY, EDITOR OF A FUND FOR THE REPUBLIC "REPORT ON BLACKLISTING," THAT HE WAS A "CLEARANCE MAN" WHO HELPED SOME ENTERTAINERS WHO HAD BEEN BLACKLISTED FOR SUSPECTED COMMUNIST ASSOCIATIONS.

THE COMMITTEE IS INVESTIGATING THE FUND'S REPORT, WHICH CHAIRMAN WALTER (D-PA) SAID TODAY "ISN'T WORTH THE PAPER IT'S PRINTED ON."

O'NEIL SAID ANY IMPLICATION THAT THE LEGION PARTICIPATED IN "DAMNING ANYONE" OR IN "CLEARANCE OF ANYONE" WAS "A DISTORTION IF NOT A DELIBERATE UNTRUTH."

HE SAID THE LEGION WAS INTERESTED IN "REHABILITATION" WORK AND "MADE A MAJOR CONTRIBUTION IN HELPING TO RESTORE A CLIMATE OF EMPLOYMENT FOR THE INNOCENT, THE STUPID AND THE REPENTANT GUILTY" IN HOLLYWOOD.

NEWSPAPER COLUMNIST GEORGE SOKOLSKY, ALSO NAMED IN THE HEARINGS AS A "CLEARANCE MAN," SENT THE COMMITTEE A STATEMENT WHICH TOOK ISSUE WITH MUCH OF COGLEY'S REPORT.

SOKOLSKY SAID THE FUND'S STUDY WAS MARKED BY "INADEQUATE RESEARCH" AND MADE ACCUSATIONS "WITHOUT ADEQUATE PROOF OR ANY AT ALL."

REFERRING TO ACTIVITIES IN HOLLYWOOD, HE SAID "RATHER THAN BEING A BLACKLISTING EFFORT, THIS WAS AN EFFORT IN REHABILITATION."

O'NEIL SAID THE LEGION "CONSIDERS THE SITUATION IN HOLLYWOOD TO BE VERY, VERY GOOD AT THE PRESENT TIME." HE SAID THIS WAS A RESULT OF AN INFORMAL ARRANGEMENT WITH MOVIE EXECUTIVES WHICH HE SAID WORKED IN THIS FASHION:

A LOCAL LEGION POST PROTESTED TO A MOVIE EXHIBITOR BECAUSE SOMEONE CONNECTED WITH A FILM HAD ALLEGED RED LINKS. THE EXHIBITOR NOTIFIED THE MOVIE MAKER. THE PERSON INVOLVED WAS GIVEN A CHANCE TO MAKE AN EXPLANATION. THE EXPLANATION WAS SENT TO THE LEGION POST WHICH INITIATED THE PROTEST.

THEN, O'NEIL SAID, THE POST COULD MAKE ITS OWN DECISION, BASED ON THE ALLEGATIONS AND THE EXPLANATION.

O'NEIL ESTIMATED THERE WERE ABOUT 100 SUCH CASES AND SAID HE KNEW OF NONE IN WHICH THE EXPLANATION FAILED TO SATISFY.

THE LEGION, HE SAID, "NEVER ENGAGED IN CLEARANCE ACTIVITIES; NEVER ASSOCIATED WITH BLACKLISTING." HE SAID THE LEGION TAKES THE POSITION PEOPLE IDENTIFIED WITH THE "COMMUNIST APPARATUS" SHOULD NOT BE EMPLOYED IN HOLLYWOOD.

EARLIER IN THE DAY, WALTER SAID HE HAD RECEIVED A LETTER FROM ROBERT M.HUTCHINS, PRESIDENT OF THE FUND FOR THE REPUBLIC, WHICH WALTER SAID IMPLIED THE COMMITTEE WAS UNWILLING TO HEAR FUND WITNESSES IN THE PRESENT HEARING.

"THAT IS SIMPLY NOT TRUE," WALTER SAID.

A FUND ATTORNEY, BETHUEL WEBSTER, GOT UP AT THIS POINT AND DEMANDED THAT HUTCHINS' LETTER BE PUT IN THE RECORD. WALTER TOLD WEBSTER HE WAS OUT OF ORDER.

FREDERICK WOLTMAN, A NEW YORK NEWSPAPERMAN, TESTIFIED AT THE MORNING SESSION THAT A WOMAN WHO HELPED COMPILE THE "REPORT ON BLACKLISTING" WAS "SYMPATHETIC TO THE COMMUNIST MOVEMENT."

AND WOLTMAN, A WRITER ON COMMUNISM FOR THE NEW YORK WORLD TELEGRAM AND SUN, SAID SOME OTHERS ASSOCIATED WITH THE PROJECT, INCLUDING EDITOR JOHN COGLEY, WERE "MIXED UP."

CHAIRMAN WALTER (D-PA), PRESIDING AT A PUBLIC INQUIRY BY THE HOUSE COMMITTEE ON UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES, SAID THE FUND'S REPORT ON ALLEGED BLACKLISTING OF ENTERTAINERS ACCUSED OF COMMUNIST ASSOCIATIONS "ISN'T WORTH THE PAPER IT'S WRITTEN ON."

BUT ANOTHER WITNESS, CHIEF COUNSEL ARNOLD FORSTER OF THE B'NAI B'RITH ANTI-DEFAMATION LEAGUE, SAID THE TWO-VOLUME REPORT CONSTITUTES "A GREAT PUBLIC SERVICE" IF IT DOES NOTHING MORE THAN CENTER PUBLIC ATTENTION ON THE PROBLEM.

FORSTER INDICATED, HOWEVER, THAT HE WAS NOT ENTIRELY SATISFIED WITH WHAT THE REPORT HAD TO SAY ABOUT PERSONS IT SAID WERE ABLE TO "CLEAR" ENTERTAINERS WHO HAD BEEN BLACKLISTED.

"FROM WHERE I SAT," HE SAID, "THE MEN WHO ARE REFERRED TO AS CLEARANCE MEN WERE DOING GOOD, NOT EVIL."

THE REPORT SAID THAT IN SOME INSTANCES "CLEARANCE MEN" WERE THE SAME INDIVIDUALS WHO INITIATED CHARGES THAT LED TO BLACKLISTING.

WOLTMAN IDENTIFIED ELIZABETH POE, LOS ANGELES RESEARCHER-REPORTER FOR THE PROJECT, AS "SYMPATHETIC TO THE COMMUNIST MOVEMENT." HE SAID SHE ONCE WAS A MEMBER OF A "COMMUNIST FACTION" IN THE AMERICAN NEWSPAPER GUILD WHEN SHE WORKED ON TIME MAGAZINE.

THE WITNESS, WINNER OF A 1947 PULITZER PRIZE FOR ARTICLES EXPOSING COMMUNIST INFILTRATION, SAID HE ONCE ASKED FUND PRESIDENT ROBERT M. HUTCHINS WHY A COMMUNIST SYMPATHIZER WAS EMPLOYED ON THE WORK.

HE SAID HUTCHINS "DUCKED" A REPLY BUT THAT COGLEY TOLD HIM IT WAS NECESSARY TO HAVE SOMEONE ON FRIENDLY TERMS WITH COMMUNISTS WHO COULD INTERVIEW RED SYMPATHIZERS. HE SAID COGLEY REPORTED THE STAFF ALREADY INCLUDED A STRONG ANTI-COMMUNIST.

WOLTMAN VOLUNTEERED THAT HE "WOULDN'T CALL" COGLEY, A FORMER EDITOR OF THE CATHOLIC LAY MAGAZINE COMMONWEAL, OR MICHAEL HARRINGTON, WHO ALSO WORKED ON THE REPORT, COMMUNIST SYMPATHIZERS. HE SAID HE "WOULD CALL THEM MIXED UP."

FORSTER TOLD THE COMMITTEE THAT BLACKLISTING OF ENTERTAINERS WITHOUT GIVING THEM A HEARING "IS A DREADFUL THING." HE CHALLENGED A STATEMENT BY WALTER THAT NO SUCH BLACKLIST EXISTS.

FORSTER TESTIFIED HE WAS THE UNNAMED "PUBLIC RELATIONS EXPERT" REFERRED TO IN THE REPORT AS HAVING BEEN ABLE TO CLEAR ACCUSED PERFORMERS BY CONTACTING "THE RIGHT PEOPLE."

HE SAID THE ANTI-DEFAMATION LEAGUE TRIED TO HELP "PROBABLY EIGHT PEOPLE" BUT HE STRESSED THAT THE LEAGUE DID NOT ASSIST ANYONE WHO REFUSED TO COOPERATE WITH OFFICIAL INVESTIGATIONS OF COMMUNISM.

THE LEAGUE, IF PERMITTED, WOULD HAVE VOICED "EXPRESSIONS OF GRATITUDE" IN COGLEY'S REPORT TO PERSONS "WHOSE JUDGMENT WE RELIED ON" IN GETTING ENTERTAINERS OFF BLACKLISTS, HE SAID.

HE NAMED THEM AS JACK WREN, A NEW YORK ADVERTISING MAN; JAMES O'NEILL DIRECTOR OF PUBLICATIONS FOR THE AMERICAN LEGION; GEORGE SOKOLSKY AND VICTOR REISEL, SYNDICATED COLUMNISTS, AND WOLTMAN.

WOLTMAN SAID HE WAS "INDIGNANT" OVER A SECTION OF THE REPORT WHICH SAID WREN "ARRANGED" FOR HIM TO WRITE A FEATURE STORY FAVORABLE TO COMEDIAN HENRY MORGAN WHEN MORGAN WAS HAVING DIFFICULTY FINDING WORK BECAUSE OF ALLEGED BLACKLISTING.

THE NEWSMAN SAID HE THOUGHT THE REFERENCE TO AN ARRANGEMENT WAS "LIBELOUS." AND HE SAID HE WROTE A NEWS STORY, NOT A FEATURE ARTICLE, ABOUT A MORGAN SPEECH AT AN ARTISTS' UNION MEETING.

WOLTMAN SAID HE NEVER HAD ANYTHING TO DO WITH "CLEARING" ANYONE CONNECTED WITH THE RADIO-TELEVISION INDUSTRY.

EG224PED

A43

(150)

FOLO WASHN NIGHT LEAD UN-AMERICAN (A3)

LOS ANGELES, JULY 11 (AP)-ELIZABETH POE, LOS ANGELES WRITER, SAID TODAY A CHARGE MADE IN A HOUSE UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES COMMITTEE HEARING IN WASHINGTON THAT SHE WAS "SYMPATHETIC TO THE COMMUNIST MOVEMENT" WAS AN ATTEMPT TO INTIMIDATE HER AND OTHER WRITERS.

THE CHARGE AGAINST HER WAS MADE BY FREDERICK WOLTMAN, NEW YORK NEWSPAPERMAN, WHO APPEARED AS A WITNESS.

MISS POE ISSUED A STATEMENT SAYING:

"MR. WOLTMAN'S STATEMENT IS ABSOLUTE NONSENSE. MY POSITIN HAS ALWAYS BEEN TO DEFEND THE PRINCIPLES OF CIVIL LIBERTIES REGARDLESS OF WHO WAS INVOLVED.

"MR. WOLTMAN'S CHARGES ARE BASED NOT ON ANY SYMPATHIES OR ACTIVITIES ON MY PART BUT ARE AN ATTEMPT TO INTIMIDATE ME AND OTHER WRITERS WHO ATTEMPT TO REPORT THE FACTS ON CONTROVERSIAL SITUATIONS INVOLVING COMMUNISTS. I STAND BEHIND ANYTHING I HAVE WRITTEN 100 PER CENT.

"IT IS INTERESTING TO NOTE THAT MR. WOLTMAN, EVEN HIDING BEHIND CONGRESSIONAL IMMUNITY, DOESN'T SAY I AM A COMMUNIST. THIS IS BECAUSE HE KNOWS I HAVE NEVER BEEN ONE."

DJ320PCS

A80WX

(250) MCCARTHY-HOFFMAN

WASHINGTON, JULY 11 (AP)-SEN. MCCARTHY (R-WIS) SAID TODAY HE BELIEVES PRESIDENT EISENHOWER PLANS TO APPOINT PAUL HOFFMAN TO BE A U. S. DELEGATE TO THE UNITED NATIONS.

CALLING HOFFMAN "A HUCKSTER OF ONE OF THE MAJOR THEMES OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY LINE," MCCARTHY TOLD THE SENATE IT SHOULD REJECT THE NOMINATION IF EISENHOWER MAKES IT. HE SAID A THEME HOFFMAN SUPPORTS IS "THAT THE FIGHT AGAINST COMMUNISM IS DESTROYING OUR CIVIL LIBERTIES."

HOFFMAN, ~~PRESIDENT~~ OF THE STUDEBAKER-PACKARD CORP., HEADED THE ECONOMIC COOPERATION ADMINISTRATION (ECA) IN THE TRUMAN ADMINISTRATION. AT THAT TIME ECA WAS THE AGENCY DISPENSING FOREIGN AID. LATER HE WAS HEAD OF THE FORD FOUNDATION, AND IN THE 1952 CAMPAIGN WAS HEAD OF THE CITIZENS FOR EISENHOWER COMMITTEE.

MCCARTHY SAID HOFFMAN HAS MADE SOME RECENT STATEMENTS WHICH "COULD ONLY BE MADE BY A FOOL OR A COMMUNIST," AND AS ECA CHIEF "PLAYED THE ROLE OF GUARDIAN ANGEL TO A MAN WHO HE HAD GOOD REASON TO BELIEVE HAD BEEN, AND PERHAPS STILL WAS, A MEMBER OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY."

THE MAN IN QUESTION, MCCARTHY SAID, WAS THEODORE GEIGER, ONE OF HOFFMAN'S ECA AIDES.

MCCARTHY READ FROM WHAT HE SAID WAS A STATEMENT MADE BY PETER HOGUET, A NEW YORK LAWYER WHO ALSO SERVED IN ECA UNDER HOFFMAN. HE QUOTED HOGUET AS SAYING HOFFMAN HAD TRIED TO FIRE HIM IN 1949 FOR DEMANDING AN INVESTIGATION OF GEIGER. HE SAID HOGUET HAS GIVEN THE SAME STATEMENT TO THE FBI.

"IF MR.HOFFMAN'S RECORD OF DEALING WITH THIS PROBLEM IN THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT IS ANY PRECEDENT, WE MAY PREDICT THAT HOFFMAN, AS OUR DELEGATE TO THE U.N., WOULD OBSTRUCT EFFORTS TO GET RID OF SUBVERSIVES IN THE UNITED NATIONS," MCCARTHY SAID.

THE SENATOR ACKNOWLEDGED THAT HE "MAY NOT BE UNPREJUDICED" ABOUT HOFFMAN BECAUSE, HE SAID, HOFFMAN WAS INSTRUMENTAL IN THE FILING OF CHARGES ON WHICH THE SENATE TWO YEARS AGO VOTED TO "CONDEMN" SOME OF MCCARTHY'S OFFICIAL CONDUCT.

MCCARTHY SAID IT MIGHT SEEM UNUSUAL FOR HIM TO ASSAIL AN APPOINTMENT BEFORE IT IS MADE, BUT THAT HE HAD HEARD "THE ADMINISTRATION IS TO MKAKE THE APPOINTMENT AFTER THE SENATE HAS ADJOURNED SO AS TO AVOID THE RISK OF THE SENATE'S REFUSING TO CONFIRM HOFFMAN."

"I CANNOT BELIEVE THAT THE PRESIDENT WOULD BE A PARTY TO AN UNDERHANDED PLAN TO DEPRIVE THE SENATE OF ITS RIGHT TO PASS ON AN APPOINTMENT OF THIS KIND," MCCARTHY ADDED. "I SINCERELY HOPE THAT THE REPORT IS UNTRUE."

HE SAID "I CALL UPON THE ADMINISTRATION TO SUBMIT THIS APPOINTMENT BEFORE WE ADJOURN" IF ITIS TO BE MADE AT ALL.

MCCARTHY SAID HE WOULD NOT "WASTE A SINGLE MINUTE" BY DISCUSSING HOFFMAN HAD HE NOT HEARD THE APPOINTMENT WAS PLANNED. "THIS DEVELOPMENT," HE SAID, "HAS PROMOTED MR. HOFFMAN FROM A CRACKPOT TO A MENACE. . . .

"HE IS A HUCKSTER OF ONE OF THE MAJOR THEMES OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY LINE; NAMELY, THAT THE FIGHT AGAINST COMMUNISM IN THIS COUNTRY IS DESTROYING OUR CIVIL LIBERTIES AND MUST THEREFORE BE STOPPED."

"EVEN THOUGH MR. HOFFMAN IS NOT A COMMUNIST, HE HAS PERFORMED IN ONE AREA OF NATIONAL CONTROVERSY SUCH AS A COMMUNIST WOULD PERFORM," MCCARTHY SAID. "IN THE INTERNAL SECURITY FIELD, HE IS A DEDICATED AND DETERMINED ENEMY OF THOSE WHO OPPOSE COMMUNISM. HE IS A CHARTER MEMBER OF A CIVIL LIBERTIES 'CULT' WHOSE CHIEF DOGMA IS THAT HARD ANTI-COMMUNISM CONSTITUTES A GREATER DANGER TO OUR FREEDOM THAN THE COMMUNIST PARTY ITSELF."

EG810PED

A101WX

(250) ADA-CONGRESS

WASHINGTON, JULY 11 (AP)-AMERICANS FOR DEMOCRATIC ACTION (ADA) SAID TODAY CONGRESS THIS YEAR HAS SHOWN "LACK OF CONCERN FOR THE GENERAL WELFARE" AND CALLED ON THE DEMOCRATIC LEADERSHIP TO DO SOMETHING ABOUT

IT.

ADA'S NATIONAL EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE AIRED ITS COMPLAINTS IN A LETTER TO SENATE DEMOCRATIC LEADER LYNDON JOHNSON OF TEXAS AND HOUSE SPEAKER RAYBURN (D-TEX).

THE ORGANIZATION URGED JOHNSON AND RAYBURN TO KEEP CONGRESS IN SESSION UNTIL MID-AUGUST IF NECESSARY TO ACT ON 11 MAJOR BILLS WHICH IT TERMED "ESSENTIAL TO THE PUBLIC WELFARE." EIGHT OF THESE WERE CITED YESTERDAY BY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AS "PRIORITY" MEASURES.

NOTING THAT CONGRESS IS SHOOTING FOR ADJOURNMENT LATER THIS MONTH, ADA SAID THAT "IN SUCH AN ATMOSPHERE THE TEMPTATION TO COMPROMISE AND WHITTLE DOWN LEGISLATION IN ORDER TO AVOID CONTROVERSY IS USUALLY OVERWHELMING."

THE LETTER, SIGNED BY NATIONAL CHAIRMAN JOSEPH L. RAUH JR., SAID DEMOCRATS HAVE "THE RESPONSIBILITY FOR BRINGING CONSTRUCTIVE MEASURES TO A VOTE" AND ADDED, "THUS FAR THE DEMOCRATIC LEADERSHIP HAS FAILED IN THIS RESPONSIBILITY."

ADA, WHICH ESPOUSES THE POLICIES OF THE "NEW DEAL" AND THE "FAIR DEAL," SAID THE DEMOCRATS' TASK "IS NOT AN EASY ONE." IT SAID "THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION HAS FAILED TO PRESS FOR A POSITIVE PROGRAM OF ITS OWN AND HAS REFUSED TO SUPPORT LEGISLATION IN THE PUBLIC INTEREST THAT DEMOCRATS HAVE INTRODUCED."

SAYING THAT THE WORK OF CONGRESS SO FAR "IS DISTINGUISHED BY SPECIAL INTEREST LEGISLATION," THE ORGANIZATION URGED ACTION ON THESE BILLS:

FOREIGN AID, U.S. PARTICIPATION IN THE ORGANIZATION FOR TRADE COOPERATION (OTC), CUSTOMS SIMPLIFICATION, CIVIL RIGHTS, SCHOOL AID, HOUSING, AID TO DEPRESSED AREAS, SOCIAL SECURITY REVISION, NIAGARA POWER DEVELOPMENT, HELLS CANYON, AND IMMIGRATION LAW AMENDMENTS.

RZ925PED

A57WX (FGN AID)

(400) SECOND NIGHT LEAD FOREIGN AID

BY WILMOT HERCHER

WASHINGTON, JULY 11 (AP)-THE HOUSE VOTED $3,600,000,000 FOR FOREIGN AID TODAY, LESS THAN 75 PER CENT OF WHAT PRESIDENT EISENHOWER WANTED TO KEEP THE MUTUAL SECURITY PROGRAM GOING FOR THE NEXT 12 MONTHS.

THE APPROPRIATIONS BILL WAS PASSED ON A ROLL CALL VOTE OF 284-120 AND SENT TO THE SENATE, WHERE A NEW ATTEMPT WILL BE MADE TO INCREASE THE FIGURE TO AROUND FOUR BILLION DOLLARS.

BOTH REPUBLICAN AND DEMOCRATIC LEADERS IN THE HOUSE ARE IN FAVOR OF INCREASING FOREIGN AID FOR THIS FISCAL YEAR BUT THEY DECIDED NOT TO RISK DEFEAT ON A SHOWDOWN VOTE TODAY.

THEY INDICATED THE STRATEGY WILL BE TO TRY TO BOOST THE TOTAL IN THE SENATE AND THEN WORK OUT A COMPROMISE FIGURE IN A SENATE-HOUSE CONFERENCE.

EISENHOWER ASKED FOR ABOUT FIVE BILLION IN NEW MONEY AND CARRYOVER FUNDS TO CONTINUE THE PROGRAM OF MILITARY AND ECONOMIC AID TO COMBAT THE THREAT OF COMMUNIST EXPANSION ABROAD.

LAST WEEK CONGRESS PASSED SEPARATE AUTHORIZATION LEGISLATION FIXING THE PROGRAM AT ABOUT FOUR BILLION DOLLARS FOR THE BOOKKEEPING YEAR WHICH BEGAN JULY 1. THE PRESIDENT HAS INDICATED HE WILL BE SATISFIED IF HE FINALLY GETS THE SAME AMOUNT IN THE APPROPRIATIONS BILL, WHICH MUST BE PASSED BEFORE MONEY CAN BE SPENT.

ON A VOICE VOTE, THE HOUSE DEFEATED A MOVE TO KILL THE WHOLE BILL.

THEN, ON THE FINAL ROLL CALL, 160 DEMOCRATS AND 124 REPUBLICANS VOTED FOR PASSAGE. SEVENTY REPUBLICANS AND 50 DEMOCRATS VOTED "NO".

ONLY ONE AMENDMENT TO THE COMMITTEE BILL WAS ADOPTED. IT SPECIFIED THAT 15 MILLION DOLLARS IS TO BE EARMARKED FOR ANTI-COMMUNIST GUATEMALA. THE ADMINISTRATION ASKED FOR ONLY FIVE MILLION.

A PROPOSAL TO CUT OUT AID TO COMMUNNIST YUGOSLAVIA, MADE BY REP. BENTLEY (R-MICH), WAS REJECTED ON A TELLERS' VOTE OF 117-65.

WHILE THE HOUSE WAS FINISHING WORK ON THE APPROPRIATIONS MEASURE, THE SENATE PASSED A BILL PROVIDING FOR A $300,000 INVESTIGATION OF THE WHOLE FOREIGN AID PROGRAM.

AS ORIGINALLY PLANNED, THE STUDY WAS TO BE MADE BY THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE. BUT THE SENATE ACCEPTED A PROPOSAL BY SEN. BRIDGES (R-NH) TO ADD TO THE INVESTIGATING BODY THE CHAIRMAN AND SENIOR GOP MEMBERS OF THE APPROPRIATIONS AND ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEES.

THE INQUIRY PROBABLY WON'T START UNTIL NEXT JANUARY.

IN THE DEBATE PRECEDING TODAY'S HOUSE ACTION, REP. LANHAM (D-GA) ASSERTED EISENHOWER'S FOREIGN AID PROGRAM IS ONE "A PART-TIME PRESIDENT CANNOT SELL TO THE AMERICAN PEOPLE."

LANHAM DEFENDED THE HOUSE FIGURES AS SUFFICIENT FOR MUTUAL SECURITY NEEDS DURING THE FISCAL YEAR WHICH BEGAN JULY 1.

HE CRITICIZED WHAT HE CALLED THE "MADISON AVENUE" ADVERTISING TACTICS OF THE GOP ADMINISTRATION, SAYING THE ADMINISTRATION ORIGINALLY TRIMMED FOREIGN AID APPROPRIATIONS IN ORDER TO MAKE A SHOW OF A BALANCED BUDGET.

"NOW THAT THEY THINK THEY HAVE A BALANCED BUDGET," LANHAM SAID, "THEY COME IN AND ASK FOR A HUGE INCREASE, AND THEY CANNOT SELL IT TO THE AMERICAN PEOPLE. A PART-TIME PRESIDENT CANNOT SELL IT TO THE AMERICAN PEOPLE."

DEMOCRATIC MEMBERS APPLAUDED HIS ATTACK ON THE ADMINISTRATION.

EARLIER, REP. TABER (R-NY), WHO USUALLY IS IN THE FOREFRONT OF FIGHTS TO CUT MONEY BILLS, CHANGED HIS ROLE AND ADVOCATED A HALF A BILLION DOLLAR INCREASE IN THE MILITARY AID SECTION OF THE BILL. TABER IS THE SENIOR REPUBLICAN MEMBER OF THE APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEE AND A FORMER CHAIRMAN OF IT.

TABER TOLD THE HOUSE HE HAD OPPOSED MANY FOREIGN AID BILLS IN THE PAST "BECAUSE THEY WERE "TOO BIG AND PROVIDED FUNDS THAT WERE NOT NEEDED."

BUT THE MONEY EISENHOWER SEEKS THIS YEAR, TABER SAID, IS NEEDED TO MAINTAIN DEFENSE LINES SUCH AS THAT IN KOREA, WHERE MORE AMERICAN BOYS WOULD HAVE TO BE SENT OTHERWISE.

THE FOREIGN AID QUESTION WAS DEBATED AGAINST THE BACKGROUND OF A STATEMENT BY EISENHOWER YESTERDAY THAT HE WILL CAMPAIGN "VERY VIGOROUSLY" FOR HIS FOREIGN AID PROGRAM IN THE PRESIDENTIAL CAMPAIGN THIS FALL.

SOME REPUBLICAN LEADERS HAVE REPRESENTED THE PRESIDENT AS BEING "IRRITATED" AT THE WAY THE DEMOCRATIC-CONTROLLED CONGRESS HAS HANDLED FOREIGN AID THIS YEAR.

THIS BROUGHT A BLAST FROM DEMOCRATS TODAY. "BEFORE EISENHOWER STARTS TRYING TO CONVINCE MILLIONS WITH HIS LEAP YEAR LIBERALISM," SAID SEN. HUMPHREY (D-MINN), "I SUGGEST THAT HE TRY CONVINCING ABOUT 225 REPUBLICANS IN CONGRESS WHO DON'T GO ALONG WITH HIM."

REP. ROONEY (D-NY) GOT A LAUGH FROOM THE DEMOCRATIC SIDE OF THE HOUSE WHEN HE READ AN ASSOCIATED PRESS DISPATCH FROM LONDON DESCRIBING JACOB MALIK, THE SOVIET AMBASSADOR THERE, AS AN "IKE FOR PRESIDENT" BOOSTER.

THE STORY QUOTED MAILK AS SAYING EUROPEANS KNOW AND TRUST EISENHOWER, AND "WE CAN DO BUSINESS WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER."

"SHAME ON YOU!" CRIED REP. HALLECK OF INDIANA, THE DEPUTY REPUBLICAN FLOOR LEADER.

HALLECK SAID THE AMERICAN PEOPLE WILL RESENT ANY INSINUATION THAT THE PRESIDENT IS SOFT ON COMMUNISM.

IT APPEARED THE DEBATE WOULD NOT CHANGE THE FIGURES IN THE APPROPRIATIONS BILL.

HOUSE DEMOCRATIC LEADER MCCORMACK OF MASSACHUSETTS SAID THE DEMOCRATIC AND REPUBLICAN LEADERSHIP HAD AGREED IT WOULD BE BETTER STRATEGY TO ADOPT THE BILL AND LET THE SENATE DECIDE WHETHER ANY INCREASES ARE JUSTIFIED. GOP LEADER MARTIN OF MASSACHUSETTS CONCURRED IN THIS.

A BILL AUTHORIZING A NET TOTAL OF $3,927,575,000 FOR FOREIGN AID IN THE NEXT 12 MONTHS HAS BEEN PASSED BY CONGRESS. EISENHOWER HAS INDICATED HE WOULD BE SATISFIED IF THE APPROPRIATION BILL WAS IN THE NEIGHBORHOOD OF THAT FIGURE.

VICE PRESIDENT NIXON, RETURNING TODAY FROM A TRIP THROUGH SIX ASIAN COUNTRIES, SAID AMERICAN AID IS "PAYING OFF" THERE AND THAT DRASTIC CUTS IN THE PROGRAM "COULD BE DISASTROUS."

SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES ALSO CAME OUT AGAINST ANY DEEP SLASHES IN THE PROGRAM. HE TOLD HIS REGULAR NEWS CONFERENCE DEEP CUTS COULD HAVE VERY SERIOUS EFFECTS ON WESTERN COLLECTIVE ALLIANCES.

CZ544PED

A74WX

WITH FOREIGN AID (110)

WASHINGTON, JULY 11 (AP)-THE HOUSE PASSED A BILL TODAY TO APPROPRIATE $3,665,920,000 FOR FOREIGN AID IN THE FISCAL YEAR WHICH STARTED JULY 1.

OF THIS AMOUNT, $3,425,120,000 WOULD BE IN NEW MONEY AND $240,800,000 IN "CARRYOVER FUNDS" -- MONEY UNSPENT IN PREVIOUS YEARS AND REAPPROPRIATED FOR CURRENT USE.

HERE IS HOW THE TOTAL COMPARES WITH WHAT PRESIDENT EISENHOWER ASKED FOR THE PROGRAM AND CONGRESS APPROVED IN AN AUTHORIZATION BILL PASSED LAST WEEK:

PRESIDENTIAL APPROPRIATIONS REQUEST - $4,859,975,000 IN NEW MONEY AND $211,900,000 IN CARRYOVERS, FOR A TOTAL OF $5,071,875,000.

CONGRESSIONAL AUTHORIZATION (BUT NOT APPROPRIATION) - A NET TOTAL OF $3,927,575,000.

LAST YEAR'S APPROPRIATION - $2,765,875,000.

EG724PED

A12WX (BJT)

(630) AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD DULLES

BY JOHN SCALI

WASHINGTON, JULY 11 (AP)-SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES CHALLENGED RUSSIAN LEADERS TODAY TO LIBERATE THEIR SATELLITE COUNTRIES FROM "GRIEVOUS CAPTIVITY" TO PROVE THE SINCERITY OF THEIR ANTI-STALIN POLICY.

ONLY SUCH A FAR-REACHING MOVE, HE SAID, WOULD HELP ASSURE FREE PEOPLE THAT "THE EVIL DONE IN STALIN'S NAME WILL BE UNDONE."

DULLES SPOKE OUT AT A NEWS CONVERENCE, SAYING "THE WHOLE WORLD WILL . . . WATCH" TO SEE WHETHER MOSCOW INTENDS TO MODIFY FOREIGN AS WELL AS DOMESTIC POLICIES.

"ONLY THE REALITY OF VIGOROUS DEMOCRATIC INSTITUTIONS," HE SAID, "WILL GENUINELY INSURE AGAINST THE CORRUPTING POWER OF DESPOTISM."

DULLES EXPRESSED CONFIDENCE THAT WITHIN THE NEXT 10 YEARS LIBERALIZING FORCES NOW AT WORK WITHIN RUSSIA "ARE GOING TO PROVE TO BE IRRESISTIBLE," EVEN THOUGH AT THE PRESENT STAGE SOVIET LEADERS COULD SUDDENLY REVERT TO A HARSH POLICY.

"WE CAN REALLY HOPEFULLY LOOK FORWARD TO A TRANSFORMATION OF THE INTERNATIONAL SCENE," HE SAID.

ON OTHER FOREIGN POLICY DEVELOPMENTS, DULLES RETREATED SOMEWHAT FROM HIS PREVIOUS STRONG CRITICISM OF NEUTRALITY AS "IMMORAL."

HE SOUGHT TO EXPLAIN TODAY HE NEVER INTENDED TO CRITICIZE ALL KINDS OF NEUTRALITY, ONLY A SPECIAL BRAND WHICH BELIEVES SECURITY CAN BEST BE GUARANTEED BY "ISOLATION AND WITHOUT CONCERN FOR OTHERS."

UNDER QUESTIONING, HE ACKNOWLEDGED "FEW IF ANY" COUNTRIES WOULD FIT INTO THIS CATEGORY, ESPECIALLY SINCE NEARLY ALL ARE MEMBERS OF THE UNITED NATIONS OR DEFENSE ALLIANCES WHICH SHOW CONCERN FOR OTHERS.

DULLES' REMARKS, OBVIOUSLY INTENDED TO SMOOTH INDIAN PRIME MINISTER NEHRU'S RUFFLED FEELINGS, APPEARED TO BE ALMOST A REVERSAL OF THE VIEWS HE LAID DOWN IN A SPEECH AT AMES, IOWA, LAST JUNE 9.

WITHOUT SPECIFYING HE WAS TALKING ABOUT ANY SPECIAL BRAND, DULLES DISCUSSED AT AMES THE "PRINCIPLE OF NEUTRALITY, WHICH PRETENDS THAT A NATION CAN BEST GAIN SAFETY FOR ITSELF BY BEING INDIFFERENT TO THE FATE OF OTHERS."

"THIS HAS INCREASINGLY BECOME AN OBSOLETE CONCEPTION," HE SAID THEN. "EXCEPT UNDER VERY EXCEPTIONAL CIRCUMSTANCES IT IS AN IMMORAL AND SHORTSIGHTED CONCEPTION."

DULLES' SOFTER COMMENTS TODAY SEEMED CLEARLY AIMED AT MEETING NEHRU'S REJOINDER TO HIS IOWA SPEECH, AS WELL AS NEHRU'S BLAST AT VICE PRESIDENT NIXON'S REMARKS ON NEUTRALITY GIVEN IN A JULY 4 SPEECH AT MANILA.

NIXON SAID ANY COUNTRY ADOPTING A NEUTRALIST POLICY WAS COURTING A "FEARFUL RISK," NEHRU PROMPTLY TERMED NIXON'S VIEW UNDEMOCRATIC.

APPARENTLY WORRIED BY NEHRU'S CONTINUING CRITICISM, DULLES EMPHASIZED THAT INDIAN-AMERICAN RELATIONS ARE "FUNDAMENTALLY GOOD" DESPITE WHAT HE CALLED A "GREAT DEAL OF SURFACE AGITATION."

"THERE ARE, OF COURSE," HE SAID, "DIFFERENCES IN OUR VIEW ABOUT A GOOD MANY INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS... BUT I HAVE CONSTANTLY EMPHASIZED WE DO NOT HOLD THAT AGAINST INDIA. . . "

IN REPLY TO OTHER QUESTIONS, DULLES MADE THESE POINTS:

1. HE AGREED WITH VICE PRESIDENT NIXON THAT ANY COUNTRY ACCEPTING SOVIET AID RUNS A CERTAIN RISK. BUT, HE SAID THIS DOES NOT MEAN IN EVERY CASE THAT RED AID WOULD INVOLVE "A GREAT DANGER."

THIS SEEMED TO DIFFER FROM NIXON'S VIEW, EXPRESSED DURING A VISIT TO PAKISTAN, THAT "SOVIET AID IS OFFERED NOT WITH STRINGS BUT WITH A ROPE. AND THE RECIPIENT RUNS ALMOST THE CERTAIN RISK OF HAVING THE ROPE TIED AROUND ITS NECK."

2. SHARP CUTS NOW PROPOSED BY CONGRESS IN THE ADMINISTRATION'S $4,900,000,000 FOREIGN AID PROGRAM "CAN HAVE A VERY SERIOUS EFFECT" UPON THE CHAIN OF ANTI-COMMUNIST ALLIANCES THE UNITED STATES HAS BUILT UP IN THE POSTWAR PERIOD.

3. THE MOST THE AMERICAN GOVERNMENT CAN DO TO HELP LIBERATE CAPTIVE PEOPLES IS TO SHOW BY "CONDUCT AND EXAMPLE" WHAT THE FRUITS OF FREEDOM AND INDEPENDENCE ARE.

4. THERE IS "LESS FEAR IN THE WORLD OF WAR" NOW THAN WAS THE CASE PREVIOUSLY. HE SAID THIS EASING OF FEAR WAS PARTLY RESPONSIBLE FOR THE CONTROVERSIES IN JAPAN AND WEST GERMANY OVER THE NEED FOR REARMAMENT.

ASKED TO EXPLAIN WHETHER HE FELT TRANSFORMATION IN THE SOVIET UNION MAY WELL ALTER SOVIET AGGRESSION THAT HAS BEEN SO TROUBLESOME OVER THE YEARS, DULLES REPLIED:

"I BELIEVE, ALTHOUGH NO ONE CAN BE CERTAIN ABOUT THE MATTER-- I BELIEVE THE FORCES THAT ARE NOW WORKING ARE GOING TO PROVE IRRESISTIBLE. THAT DOES NOT MEAN THAT WILL HAPPEN TODAY OR TOMORROW. I HAVE TESTIFIED SEVERAL TIMES ABOUT THIS MATTER BEFORE CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEES IN THE LAST FEW WEEKS. I SAID THAT NO SUDDEN TRANSFORMATION WILL COME ABOUT. IT IS NOT A MATTER FOR THIS YEAR OR NEXT YEAR, BUT I BELIEVE THIS SECOND POSTWAR DECADE IN WHICH WE ARE WILL SEE THESE NEW FORCES TAKE CHARGE OF THE SITUATION AND THAT WE CAN REALLY HOPEFULLY LOOK FORWARD TO A TRANSFORMATION OF THE INTERNATIONAL SCENE.

FURTHER QUERIES AND ANSWERS ON THE SUBJECT INCLUDED:

"Q. MR.SECRETARY, YOU STATED THAT YOU THINK THESE FORCES ARE IRRESISTIBLE. YOU STILL FEEL THOUGH THAT THEY CAN BE REVERSED AT ANY TIME?

"A. I WOULD SAY THAT THE CURRENT POLICIES OF THE SOVIET UNION CAN STILL BE REVERSED AT ANY TIME BECAUSE THEY DON'T YET DEPEND UPON THE CONSENT OF THE GOVERNED. I BELIEVE THAT THERE ARE PROCESSES AT WORK WHICH WILL REQUIRE SOVIET POLICIES TO BECOME RESPONSIVE TO THE WILL OF THE GOVERNED AND AT THAT POINT THEY CEASE TO BE SUDDENLY IRREVERSIBLE.

"Q. MR.SECRETARY, WILL THE ELIMINATION OF THE PRESENT RULERS OF THE SOVIET UNION BE CONDUCIVE TO THE RELEASE OF THESE FORCES OR NOT?

"A. I WOULD NOT WANT TO COMMENT IN TERMS OF PERSONALITIES. I THINK THAT WOULD BE A HIGHLY SPECULATIVE THING. IT WOULD FIRST EPEND

ON WHO SUCCEEDED THEM. THAT WOULD BE GETTING INTO INTERNAL AFFAIRS TO A DEGREE WHICH I PREFER NOT TO GET INTO."

LT1145PED

A55WX

(400) NIGHT LEAD NIXON

BY J.W.DAVIS

WASHINGTON, JULY 11 (AP)-VICE PRESIDENT RICHARD M.NIXON, HOME FROM A WORLD TOUR, SAID TODAY HIS APRIL 26 ANNOUNCEMENT FOR RENOMINATION "HAS NOT CHANGED."

HE TOLD REPORTERS WHO MET HIM AT THE AIRPORT:

"IN APRIL I INDICATED I WOULD BE HAPPY TO ABIDE BY ANY DECISION OF THE PRESIDENT AND THE NATIONAL CONVENTION.

"SINCE THE PRESIDENT HAS INDICATED HIS DECISION TO STAND FOR RE-ELECTION HAS NOT CHANGED, THE ANNOUNCEMENT I MADE IN APRIL HAS NOT CHANGED."

NIXON HAD TOLD REPORTERS APRIL 26 THAT:

"I INFORMED THE PRESIDENT THAT IN THE EVENT THAT THE PRESIDENT AND THE DELEGATES TO THE (REPUBLICAN) CONVENTION REACHED THE DECISION THAT IT WAS THEIR DESIRE FOR ME TO SERVE AS THE NOMINEE OF THE REPUBLICAN PARTY FOR VICE PRESIDENT THAT I WOULD BE HONORED TO ACCEPT THAT NOMINATION AGAIN."

SINCE EISENHOWER ON THAT DATE EXPRESSED HIS "DELIGHTED" APPROVAL OF NIXON'S DECISION, THERE HAS BEEN GENERAL AGREEMENT THAT THE 1956 REPUBLICAN TICKET WILL DUPLICATE 1952'S "IKE AND DICK".

SEN. KNOWLAND (R-CALIF), WHO PASSED THE WORD YESTERDAY AT GETTYSBURG THAT PRESIDENT EISENHOWER HAD TOLD HIM AND OTHERS HE WOULD RUN AGAIN, WAS AMONG THE FIRST TO GREET NIXON.

KNOWLAND, NIXON AND REPUBLICAN CHAIRMAN LEONARD HALL POSED SMILINGLY TOGETHER FOR PHOTOGRAPHERS. HALL HAS BEEN PROCEEDING FOR MONTHS ON THE STATED ASSUMPTION THAT THE TICKET WILL AGAIN BE EISENHOWER AND NIXON.

THE WELCOMING CROWD OF 400 ALSO INCLUDED AMBASSADORS OF MOST OF THE COUNTRIES NIXON VISITED ON HIS TOUR-- THE PHILIPPINES, FORMOSA, VIET NAM, THAILAND, PAKISTAN AND TURKEY.

NIXON SAID HE WAS SURE THE NEWS THAT EISENHOWER IS DEFINITELY STAYING IN THE RACE WOULD BE CAUSE FOR REJOICING IN THE COUNTRIES THROUGH WHICH HE PASSED. HE SAID THAT IN ALL OF THEM HE FOUND "TREMENDOUS RESPECT AND AFFECTION FOR THE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES."

NIXON'S RETURN COINCIDED WITH AN ATTACK ON HIM IN THE SENATE BY SEN. KEFAUVER (D-TENN).

KEFAUVER, A CANDIDATE FOR THE DEMOCRATIC PRESIDENTIAL NOMINATION, TOLD THE SENATE THAT "IT IS AN INCREDIBLE FACT" THAT THE VICE PRESIDENT, DURING HIS TOUR, GOT INTO A FEUD WITH PRIME MINISTER NEHRU OF INDIA.

THE SENATOR SAID THE QU[illegible]ON HAS NOW BEEN RAISED WHETHER THE POLICY OF NIXON AND SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES "WILL NOT SERVE TO DRIVE INDIA AND THE OTHER NATIONS OF ASIA WHO FOLLOW HER LEAD INTO MORE OPEN FRIENDSHIP WITH THE SOVIET SYSTEM."

NIXON HAD TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE IN PAKISTAN THAT HE HAD NEHRU IN MIND WHEN HE MADE AN EARLIER STATEMENT THAT ACCEPTANCE OF COMMUNIST ASSISTANCE IS DANGEROUS AND "INCONSISTENT WITH FREEDOM." NEHRU RETORTED THAT NIXON'S VIEW WAS UNDEMOCRATIC.

SECRETARY DULLES TOLD HIS NEWS CONFERENCE TODAY THAT INDIAN-AMERICAN RELATIONS ARE "FUNDAMENTALLY GOOD" EVEN THOUGH THERE ARE "DIFFERENCES IN OUR VIEW ABOUT A GOOD MANY INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS."

CZ617PED

1956

A75WX

(550) NIGHT LEAD KEFAUVER-NIXON

WASHINGTON, JULY 11 (AP)-SEN. KEFAUVER (D-TENN) TOLD THE SENATE TODAY THAT "IT IS AN INCREDIBLE FACT" THAT VICE PRESIDENT NIXON GOT INTO A FEUD WITH PRIME MINISTER NEHRU OF INDIA DURING NIXON'S GOODWILL WORLD TOUR.

KEFAUVER ALSO SAID THE ADMINISTRATION IS PULLING JOHN SHERMAN COOPER BACK FROM HIS POST AS AMBASSADOR TO INDIA TO RUN HIM FOR SENATOR IN KENTUCKY, IN A MOVE "TO CAP ALL THE MISTAKES WE HAVE MADE IN DEALING WITH INDIA."

THE TENNESSEE SENATOR, A CANDIDATE FOR THE DEMOCRATIC PRESIDENTIAL NOMINATION, CRITICIZED NIXON, SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES AND THE ADMINISTRATION IN GENERAL IN A SPEECH DELIVERED JUST BEFORE NIXON RETURNED FROM HIS FLYING TOUR.

KEFAUVER SAID:

"THE QUESTION IN THOUGHTFUL MINDS WILL NOW BE WHETHER THE POLICY OF MR. NIXON AND MR. DULLES IN REGARD TO INDIA WILL NOT SERVE TO DRIVE INDIA AND THE OTHER NATIONS OF ASIA WHO FOLLOW HER LEAD INTO MORE OPEN FRIENDSHIP WITH THE SOVIET SYSTEM."

WHILE IN PAKISTAN, NIXON SAID HE HAD NEHRU IN MIND WHEN HE SAID ON AN EARLIER OCCASION THAT ACCEPTANCE OF COMMUNIST ASSISTANCE IS DANGEROUS AND INCONSISTENT WITH FREEDOM.

NEHRU, WHO HAS FOLLOWED WHAT HE CALLS A POLICY OF NEUTRALISM BETWEEN THE COMMUNIST AND NONE-COMMUNIST WORLDS, RETORTED THAT NIXON'S VIEW WAS UNDEMOCRATIC.

NIXON HAD NO COMMENT ON HIS ARRIVAL ABOUT NEHRU OR NEUTRALITY. SECRETARY DULLES TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE TODAY THAT INDIAN-AMERICAN RELATIONS ARE "FUNDAMENTALLY GOOD" EVEN THOUGH THERE ARE SOME DIFFERENCES IN VIEWS.

KEFAUVER SAID AMBASSADOR COOPER HAS NOT BEEN NEARLY AS EFFECTIVE IN INDIA AS AMBASSADOR CHESTER BOWLES WAS IN THE TRUMAN ADMINISTRATION, BUT NEVERTHELESS HAS BEEN "A GOOD AND DISTINGUISHED" AMBASSADOR.

SINCE THE REPUBLICANS TOOK OVER, KEFAUVER SAID, "ALMOST EVERY ACTION OF THE UNITED STATES IN THAT AREA OF THE WORLD. . . HAS SERVED TO ALIENATE THE FRIENDSHIP OF INDIA."

"CONSIDERING THE GREAT DIFFICULTIES WHICH THE POLICIES OF SECRETARY DULLES AND THE ADMINISTRATION HAVE MADE FOR HIM, AMBASSADOR COOPER HAS SERVED WELL," HE CONTINUED.

"IT IS NOT JUST THE FRIENDSHIP OF INDIA WHICH IS AT STAKE HERE," KEFAUVER SAID. "INDIA IS A LEADER AND HER ACTIONS AND ~~OPENINGS~~ opinions HAVE GREAT FORCE IN HER PART OF THE WORLD. . .

"WHETHER WE LIKE PRIME MINISTER NEHRU AND SOME OF HIS GOVERNMENT'S POLICIES OR NOT, THE FACT IS THAT EITHER CHINA OR INDIA IS GOING TO BE THE DOMINANT FORCE IN THAT PART OF THE WORLD. IN INDIA'S BEHALF WE HAVE A PEOPLE SENSITIVE TO DEMOCRACY, A PARLIAMENTARY SYSTEM OF GOVERNMENT, A SUBSTANTIALLY FREE PRESS, AN ADMINISTRATION UNDER NEHRU WHICH HAS FOUGHT THE COMMUNISTS AT HOME WHERE IT COUNTS MOST. OUR BEST HOPE LIES IN AN UNDERSTANDING POLICY TOWARD INDIA AS THE GREATEST DETERRENT TO A RAMPANT COMMUNIST CHINA.

"SOME OF US HAD HOPED THAT THE ONE MAN WHO MIGHT CHANGE THE DIRECTION OF OUR POLICY TOWARD INDIA MIGHT SOON BE WELL ENOUGH TO DO SO. BUT THE ONE RECENT ACTION WHICH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER HAS PERSONALLY TAKEN TOWARD INDIA, THE WITHDRAWAL OF AMBASSADOR COOPER, DOES NOT GIVE MUCH INDICATION OF HIS CONCERN OVER THE DETERIORATING RELATIONS BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND INDIA."

COOPER MET FOR NEARLY AN HOUR WITH SECRETARY DULLES THIS AFTERNOON AND SAID HE HOPES TO WIND UP HIS DIPLOMATIC WORK AT THE END OF NEXT WEEK.

"I AM TRYING TO CLOSE OUT SEVERAL MATTERS I HAVE BEEN WORKING ON RESPECTING OUR ECONOMIC AID PROGRAM IN INDIA," HE TOLD REPORTERS. "I AM VERY ANXIOUS TO GET SOME DECISIONS ON THINGS I HAVE WORKED ON."

COOPER DECLINED TO COMMENT ON KEFAUVER'S CRITICISM OF NIXON'S REMARKS ON INDIA AND NEUTRALITY.

30.24-7597

"I HAVEN'T ANYTHING TO SAY ON THAT NOW," HE SAID. "IN TIMES PAST I HAVE MADE KNOWN MY VIEWS ON NEUTRALITY AND PROBABLY WILL AGAIN."

EG736PED

A6WX (HIGHTOWER)

(550) NEUTRALISM

BY JOHN M. HIGHTOWER

WASHINGTON, JULY 11 (AP)-SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES TOOK UNITED STATES POLICY ON NEUTRALITY AROUND ANOTHER VAST TURN TODAY AND IT WOUND UP GOING IN THE OPPOSITE DIRECTION FROM THAT WHICH HE HAD LAST SET FOR IT.

DULLES ACCOMPLISHED THIS BY DEFINING THE NEUTRALITY WHICH HE HAD DENOUNCED BITTERLY IN A SPEECH A MONTH AGO IN SUCH A WAY THAT, BY HIS DEFINITION, THERE PROBABLY ARE REALLY NO NEUTRAL COUNTRIES IN THE WORLD.

WHEN A REPORTER POINTED THIS OUT AT HIS NEWS CONFERENCE DULLES AGREED WITH IT.

NO SINGLE ISSUE IN RECENT MONTHS HAS PRODUCED SO MANY CONFUSING AND SOMETIMES OUTRIGHT CONTRADICTORY COMMENTS FROM TOP ADMINISTRATION OFFICIALS.

AT A NEWS CONFERENCE ON JUNE 6, PRESIDENT EISENHOWER STRONGLY DEFENDED THE RIGHTS OF NEUTRAL NATIONS IN MANY INSTANCES TO THEIR NEUTRALITY.

THIS ALARMED THE DIPLOMATS HERE OF ALLIED COUNTRIES LIKE THE PHILIPPINES, PAKISTAN AND TURKEY.

ON JUNE 7 THEREFORE, THE WHITE HOUSE PUT OUT A STATEMENT WHICH SAID THAT EISENHOWER, WHEN SAYING SOME COUNTRIES HAD STRONG REASON TO REMAIN NEUTRAL, DID NOT MEAN TO IMPLY THAT THEY OBTAIN MORE SECURITY THROUGH THEIR NEUTRALITY THAN IF THEY WERE ALLIES. HE SAID THE GREATEST SECURITY FOR THE WHOLE FREE WORLD IS GAINED BY THE SYSTEM OF ALLIANCES.

ON JUNE 9, IN A SPEECH AT AMES, IOWA, WHICH EISENHOWER HAD ACCLAIMED IN ADVANCE, DULLES RECALLED THAT THE UNITED STATES HAD MADE TREATIES WITH 42 COUNTRIES AROUND THE WORLD FOR MUTUAL DEFENSE, THEN ADDED:

"THESE TREATIES ABOLISH, AS BETWEEN THE PARTIES, THE PRINCIPLE OF NEUTRALITY, WHICH PRETENDS THAT A NATION CAN BEST GAIN SAFETY FOR ITSELF BY BEING INDIFFERENT TO THE FATE OF OTHERS. THIS HAS INCREASINGLY BECOME AN OBSOLETE CONCEPTION AND, EXCEPT UNDER VERY EXCEPTIONAL CIRCUMSTANCES, IT IS AN IMMORAL AND SHORT-SIGHTED CONCEPTION."

THIS ATTACK ON NEUTRALITY AS IMMORAL GREATLY CHEERED ALLIED COUNTRIES WHICH SAW IN IT A REAFFIRMATION OF AMERICAN ASSOCIATION WITH THEM. IT UPSET COUNTRIES LIKE INDIA WHICH SAW IN IT A CONDEMNATION OF THEIR SPECIAL POSITIONS IN WORLD AFFAIRS WHICH THEY HAD THOUGHT THREE DAYS EARLIER EISENHOWER WAS DEFENDING.

THE IDEA THAT DULLES HAD MADE A BROAD ATTACK ON NEUTRALITY WAS GENERALLY REPORTED AND DISCUSSED IN WASHINGTON AT THE TIME AND THERE WAS NO DENIAL OR SUGGESTION THAT DULLES WAS TRYING TO MAKE A DIFFERENT POINT.

THE DENUNCIATION OF NEUTRALITY WAS MADE ON A BASIS OF COMPARISON WITH THOSE COUNTRIES WHICH HAD JOINED COLLECTIVE DEFENSE SYSTEMS. THE NEED FOR THESE SYSTEMS WAS EXPLAINED IN TERMS OF THE INABILITY OF THE UNITED NATIONS TO FUNCTION FOR SECURITY PURPOSES BECAUSE OF THE VETO IN THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL.

TODAY DULLES WAS ASKED ABOUT HIS DENUNCIATION OF NEUTRALISM AND HE SAID HE WAS TALKING ABOUT A NEUTRALISM WHICH HAS NO CONCERN FOR OTHERS.

HE WAS THEN ASKED BY WHAT MEANS THE NATION COULD EXPRESS CONCERN FOR OTHERS. HE SAID THAT COULD BE DONE BY MEMBERSHIP IN THE UNITED NATIONS.

A REPORTER POINTED OUT TO HIM THAT IN TODAY'S WORLD VIRTUALLY ALL COUNTRIES EITHER BELONG TO THE UNITED NATIONS OR WISH TO BECOME MEMBERS. INDIA AND MOST OF THE OTHER COUNTRIES NORMALLY CLASSIFIED AS NEUTRAL ARE IN THE UNITED NATIONS.

DULLES SAID THE ONE EXCEPTION WHICH OCCURRED TO HIM WAS SWITZERLAND, AND HE SAID SWITZERLAND HAS A LONG TRADITION OF NEUTRALITY AND ITS CASE WAS "VERY EXCEPTIONAL" IN THE SENSE HE HAD USED THE WORDS IN HIS AMES SPEECH. HE CLEARLY DID NOT MEAN TO IMPLY THAT SWITZERLAND'S NEUTRALITY AS IMMORAL.

A REPORTER THEN SUGGESTED THAT THIS SEEMED TO MEAN THAT HIS AMES DENUNCIATION FOR PRACTICAL PURPOSES HAD NO APPLICATION AT ALL.

DULLES AGREED THAT HE THOUGHT THERE WERE VERY FEW IF ANY COUNTRIES WHICH WERE NEUTRAL AND THEREFORE GUILTY OF FOLLOWING AN IMMORAL POLICY AS HE HAD TALKED ABOUT IT AT AMES.

A17WX CZ242PED

(400)

MILITARY SURVIVORS

WASHINGTON, JULY 11 (AP)-SENATE-HOUSE CONFEREES TODAY AGREED ON COMPROMISE LEGISLATION TO INCREASE PAYMENTS TO DEPENDENTS OF SERVICEMEN WHO DIE ON ACTIVE DUTY.

THE MILITARY SURVIVORS BENEFIT BILL, AS IT IS KNOWN, WAS URGENTLY REQUESTED BY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER. HE SAID IT WAS NEEDED TO MAKE THE MILITARY MORE ATTRACTIVE AS A CAREER.

IN ADDITION TO INCREASING VETERANS ADMINISTRATION PAYMENTS TO DEPENDENTS OF DECEASED SERVICEMEN, THE BILL PUTS ALL MILITARY PERSONNEL UNDER THE SOCIAL SECURITY SYSTEM ON A PERMANENT, CONTRIBUTORY BASIS. THIS WILL MEAN SOCIAL SECURITY SURVIVOR AND RETIREMENT BENEFITS FOR SERVICE FAMILIES.

THE COMPROMISE BILL WILL BE CALLED UP IN THE HOUSE FIRST. REP. HARDY (D-VA), HEADING THE HOUSE CONFEREES, SAID HE DID NOT KNOW WHEN THIS WOULD BE BUT THAT HE EXPECTED NO DIFFICULTY OVER PASSAGE THERE.

THE MEASURE INCREASES VA DEATH COMPENSATION FROM THE PRESENT $70 A MONTH IN PEACETIME FOR SERVICE WIDOWS TO A SLIDING SCALE OF $122 TO $266 BASED ON THE EARNINGS OF THE HUSBAND IN THE MILITARY SERVICE.

IT ALSO ELIMINATES AN INEQUITY UNDER WHICH DEPENDENTS OF A RESERVIST KILLED ON ACTIVE DUTY NOW RECEIVE MUCH MORE THAN DO DEPENDENTS OF A MAN IN THE REGULAR MILITARY SERVICE KILLED UNDER SIMILAR CIRCUMSTANCES.

ANOTHER PROVISION ELIMINATES THE INDEMNITY ENACTED A FEW YEARS AGO AS THE EQUIVALENT OF A FREE $10,000 LIFE INSURANCE POLICY. SPONSORS SAID THIS WAS OFFSET BY THE INCREASE IN THE DEATH COMPENSATION RATES.

THE CONFEREES REACHED THESE DECISIONS ON DIFFERENCES BETWEEN HOUSE AND SENATE VERSIONS OF THE BILL:

FIXED AN EFFECTIVE DATE OF JAN. 1, 1957.

RESTORED COVERAGE FOR PUBLIC HEALTH SERVICE AND COAST AND GEODETIC SURVEY UNIFORMED PERSONNEL. THE SENATE HAD ELIMINATED THESE TWO GROUPS.

ELIMINATED A PROVISION WRITTEN IN BY THE SENATE TO REVIVE THE FREE INDEMNITY ($10,000 IN INSURANCE) PROVISION IN TIME OF WAR.

ACCEPTED A SENATE VERSION PERMITTING A SERVICEMAN WHO HAD SURRENDERED HIS NATIONAL SERVICE LIFE INSURANCE (NSLI) POLICY WHEN THE FREE INDEMNITY PROVISION WAS ENACTED TO REINSTATE HIS POLICY WHILE IN SERVICE OR 120 DAYS AFTER LEAVING THE SERVICE.

PROVIDED FOR SUPPLEMENTAL PAYMENTS TO WIDOWS OF $25 FOR EACH CHILD IN EXCESS OF ONE IN CASES WHERE SOCIAL SECURITY SURVIVOR PAYMENTS ARE TOO LOW OR ARE COMPLETELY LACKING. THE SENATE HAD VOTED FOR $30, THE HOUSE $25.

ELIMINATED A SENATE PROVISION PERMITTING WORLD WAR II AND KOREAN WAR VETERANS TO TAKE OUT NSLI POLICIES FOR ONE YEAR AFTER THE BILL BECAME LAW.

AS A SUBSTITUTE FOR THIS LATTER SECTION, THE CONFEREES ADOPTED

A PROPOSAL BY REP.TEAGUE (D-TEXAS) UNDER WHICH A LAPSED NSLI FIVE-YEAR TERM POLICY COULD BE REINSTATED IF APPLICATION WERE MADE WITHIN THREE MONTHS AFTER THE LAPSE AND IF THE APPLICANT WERE IN GOOD HEALTH.
WE&CZ350PED

A148NR
(290)
NEWARK, N.J., JULY 11 (AP)-A NEWARK HOUSEWIFE TODAY RECEIVED A TELEPHONE CALL FROM HER UNCLE IN COMMUNIST-CONTROLLED POLAND IN WHICH HE SAID, "THERE IS NO FREEDOM HERE. I WANT TO COME TO AMERICA."

MRS. WANDA POTASZNYK WAS STUNNED TO HEAR THE WORDS FROM BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN FROM HER UNCLE, BOLSLAW SKWARCZ.

"THEY WON'T LET YOU. IS IT POSSIBLE?" SHE ASKED.

"DON'T WORRY," WAS THE REPLY. "I CAN; GET ME THE PAPERS."

MRS. POTASZNYK, WORRIED THAT RED OFFICIALS MIGHT BE LISTENING IN ON THE CALL, STEERED THE CONVERSATION TO OTHER TOPICS. HER UNCLE TOLD HER HE AND HIS WIFE HAD ENOUGH MONEY AND FOOD BEFORE THE CALL ENDED.

THE FOUR AND A HALF MINUTE CALL HAD BEEN ROUTED FROM WARSAW TO SWITZERLAND WHERE IT CAME BY RADIO TO THIS COUNTRY.

THE NEWARK STAR-LEDGER, WHICH REPORTED THE CALL, SAID INVESTIGATION OF THE QUESTIONS IT RAISED BROUGHT ABOUT DISCLOSURE OF A RECENT U. S. GOVERNMENT POLICY TO LET POLES ENTER THE UNITED STATES AS REGULAR IMMIGRANTS OR VISITORS.

THE NEWSPAPER SAID "THE STATE DEPARTMENT, CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY AND THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION ADOPTED THE POLICY EARLY THIS YEAR AFTER KREMLIN ATTACKS ON STALIN AND DISCONTENT AMONG ITS SATELLITES REACHED A NEW HIGH."

IT CONTINUED:

"STRINGENT REGULATIONS WHICH PREVIOUSLY BANNED OVERSEAS TELEPHONE CALLS AND IMMIGRATION FROM POLAND'S BORDERS LOOSENED. TO EXPLOIT THIS CHINK IN THE IRON CURTAIN, THE UNITED STATES DECIDED TO PERMIT POLES TO ENTER THIS COUNTRY AS LONG AS THEY HAD NEVER BEEN ACTIVE COMMUNIST PARTY MEMBERS."

A GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN IN WASHINGTON WAS QUOTED BY THE STAR-LEDGER AS SAYING THAT WHILE POLISH IMMIGRATION TO THIS COUNTRY IS BEING STEPPED UP, THE REDS KEEP SOME MEMBERS OF EACH FAMILY AS HOSTAGES.

THE LOCATION IN POLAND OF MRS. POTASZNYK'S UNCLE WAS NOT REVEALED. HE HAD TRIED PREVIOUSLY TO CONTACT HER BY TELEGRAM BUT SHE DID NOT ANSWER, FEARING A COMMUNIST TRAP TO FORCE HER RETURN TO POLAND.

SHE AND HER HUSBAND, WHO HAVE TWO CHILDREN BORN IN THE UNITED STATES, CAME HERE SEVEN YEARS AGO. SHE HAD BEEN FREED PREVIOUSLY FROM A NAZI SLAVE LABOR CAMP.
LS1129PED

A127
UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., JULY 11 (AP)-THE U.N. REPORTED TODAY THE NON-COMMUNIST WORLD'S INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION IN THE FIRST QUARTER OF THIS YEAR WAS 14 PER CENT HIGHER THAN THE 1953 LEVEL. THAT WAS TWO INDEX POINTS BELOW THE LAST QUARTER OF 1955 BUT SEVEN POINTTS ABOVE THE FIRST QUARTER OF 1955.

THE U.N.'S MONTHLY BULLETIN OF STATISTICS FOR JULY, COMMENTING ON 1956 FIRST-QUARTER ACTIVTY, SAID, "THE RATE AT WHICH OUTPUT EXPANDED DURING 1955 SLACKENED SOMEWHAT DURING THE PERIOD UNDER REVIEW AND IT APPEARS THAT THIS TREND WILL EXTEND INTO THE SECOND QUARTER OF 1956."

IN BASIC COMMODITIES PIG IRON AND STEEL GAINED THE MOST--13 PER CENT AND 12 PER CENT RESPECTIVELY. THIS WAS LARGELY BECAUSE OF U.S. GAINS OF 17 PER CENT FOR PIG IRON AND 19 PER CENT FOR STEEL.
TA1045PED

A21
(210)
ADVANCE FOR USE AT 1 P.M. EST TODAY
(ADVANCE) UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., JULY 11 (AP)-A U.N. COMMITTEE REPORTED TODAY THAT WESTERN SAMOANS, DUE TO GET SELF-GOVERNMENT IN 1960, HAVE TURNED DOWN UNIVERSAL SUFFRAGE IN FAVOR OF TRADITION.

THE 1956 VISITING MISSION TO U.N. TRUST TERRITORIES IN THE PACIFIC SAID INHABITANTS OF THE TERRITORY OF WESTERN SAMOA, NOW RUN BY NEW ZEALAND, SHIED AWAY FROM THE IDEA OF GIVING EVERY ADULT SAMOAN A VOTE IN CHOOSING THE TERRITORIAL LEGISLATURE TO BE INSTITUTED NEXT YEAR.

INSTEAD, THE MISSION TOLD THE TRUSTEESHIP COUNCIL, THEY WANT THE VOTE TO GO ONLY TO THE TRADITIONAL SPOKESMEN OF THE SAMOAN COMMUNITY--THE MORE THAN 4,500 FAMILY HEADS, OR MATAIS.

AS A RESULT, UNIVERSAL SUFFRAGE WILL PREVAIL IN ELECTION OF FIVE EUROPEAN MEMBERS OF THE THREE-YEAR, ONE-HOUSE LEGISLATURE, BUT ONLY THE MATAIS WILL VOTE IN ELECTION OF THE 41 SAMOAN MEMBERS. NEW ZEALAND WILL APPOINT TWO OR THREE OTHER MEMBERS.

SAMOANS, THE MISSION REMARKED, INSIST THE MATAI SYSTEM IS IN "FULL ACCORD WITH DEMOCRATIC PRINCIPLES SINCE THE MATAIS ARE CHOSEN BY THE FAMILIES WHICH THEY HEAD AND ARE RESPONSIBLE TO THEM." IT ADDED THERE ARE NOW 17,206 MALE SAMOANS OVER 20 YEARS OLD, SO EVERY FOURTH ONE IS A MATAI.

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 1 P.M. EST
FV325AED

END July 11 1956

Begin July 12, 1956

30.24-7599

A100

LONDON, JULY 12 (AP)-EKATERINA FURTSEVA, THE COMMUNIST WORLD'S MOST IMPORTANT WOMAN, LED A 16-MEMBER SOVIET PARLIAMENTARY DELEGATION TO LONDON TODAY AS GUESTS OF THE BRITISH PARLIAMENT.

MRS. FURTSEVA, A DEPUTY OF THE SUPREME SOVIET, FIRST SECRETARY OF THE MOSCOW CITY COMMUNIST PARTY, AND CANDIDATE MEMBER OF THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY'S PRESIDIUM, WAS GREETED AT THE AIRPORT BY SOVIET AMBASSADOR JAKOB MALIK. THE DELEGATION WILL REMAIN IN ENGLAND UNTIL JULY 25.

MRS. FURTSEVA, 46, SAID IN AN ARRIVAL STATEMENT:

"WE ARE GLAD TO HAVE AN OPPORTUNITY TO SEE THE COUNTRY OF SHAKESPEARE AND NEWTON, BYRON AND WATT, DICKENS AND FARADAY; THE COUNTRY, THE OUTSTANDING CONTRIBUTION OF WHICH TO WORLD SCIENCE, LITERATURE, AND ART, BOTH IN THE PAST AND IN THE PRESENT, IS GENERALLY ACKNOWLEDGED."

THE DELEGATION INCLUDED FOUR OTHER WOMEN, AND MRS. FURTSEVA'S 14-YEAR-OLD DAUGHTER, SVETLIANA PETROVNA.

4/11 AED

A40

AMS BUDGET (680)
NIGHT LEAD CYPRUS
BY MILTON MARMOR

1956

LONDON, JULY 12 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER EDEN SAID TODAY BRITAIN WILL PUSH PLANS TO GIVE SELF-GOVERNMENT TO CYPRUS, BUT NOT "UNTIL TERRORISM HAS BEEN OVERCOME."

EDEN BRUSHED ASIDE THE IDEA OF PUTTING THE DISPUTE OVER THE ISLAND COLONY BEFORE NATO NOW. THE UNITED STATES REPORTEDLY FAVORS THIS COURSE.

EDEN'S STATEMENT TO PARLIAMENT ON GOVERNMENT POLICY AVOIDED ANY REFERENCE TO SELF-DETERMINATION. THIS IS THE NO. 1 DEMAND OF GREEK-SPEAKING CYPRIOTS FIGHTING TO END BRITISH RULE AND JOIN THE ISLAND WITH GREECE.

IN NICOSIA, GOV. SIR JOHN HARDING TOLD THE PEOPLE OF CYPRUS THAT ISLAND EXTEMISTS ARE BEGINNING TO CRACK. THEREFORE HE SAW NO REASON FOR FURTHER DELAY IN DEVELOPING SELF-GOVERNMENT.

THE CYPRUS GOVERNOR APPEALED IN A BROADCAST FOR "PATIENCE AND COMMON SENSE." HE ASKED CYPRIOTS TO "TACKLE THIS PROBLEM ONE STEP AT A TIME." HARDING WARNED THERE WOULD BE NO RELAXATION IN THE DRIVE AGAINST TERRORISM.

EDEN SAID LORD RADCLIFFE, A LEGAL EXPERT, WILL FLY TO NICOSIA TOMORROW TO START WORK ON "THE FRAMEWORK OF A NEW LIBERAL CONSTITUTION."

THIS CONSTITUTION, EDEN SAID, WILL INCLUDE "SAFEGUARDS FOR THE INTERESTS OF ALL COMMUNITIES."

CYPRIOTS OF GREEK BLOOD MAKE UP ABOUT FOUR-FIFTHS OF THE POPULATION WHICH ALSO INCLUDES MANY OF TURKISH DESCENT. TURKISH CYPRIOTS OPPOSE UNION WITH GREECE. THEY CONTEND THAT IF BRITISH RULE IS ENDED THE ISLAND SHOULD REVERT TO TURKEY.

DR. FAZIL KUCHUK, CHAIRMAN OF THE "CYPRUS IS TURKISH" PARTY, SAID IN NICOSIA THAT EDEN'S STATEMENT IS "GOOD NEWS AND SATISFACTORY.

AT THE SAME TIME, HE SAID THE TURKISH MINORITY CANNOT ACCEPT PAPER SAFEGUARDS AND RENEWED A DEMAND FOR EQUAL REPRESENTATION FOR TURK AND GREEK CYPRIOTS IN THE UPPER HOUSE OF THE PROPOSED NATIONAL ASSEMBLY. THE TURKS WILL NOT OBJECT TO MAJORITY REPRESENTATION IN THE LOWER HOUSE, HE ADDED.

GREEK CYPRIOT LEADERS WITHHELD COMMENT.

LABOR LEADER HUGH GAITSKELL CRITICIZED EDEN'S STATEMENT. HE URGED THAT THE CYPRUS PROBLEM BE REFERRED TO NATO--THE DEFENSIVE ALLIANCE IN WHICH BRITAIN, GREECE AND TURKEY ARE MEMBERS, ALONG WITH SUCH COUNTRIES AS THE UNITED STATES AND FRANCE.

EDEN REPLIED:

A41

"WE HAVE CONSIDERED THE INTERNATIONAL ASPECT AND HAVE BEEN DEALING WITH IT FOR SOME TIME. IT IS NOT OUR INTENTION TO RAISE THE MATTER WITH NATO NOW. WE NATURALLY CONSIDERED THIS BUT THE OTHER PEOPLES' VIEWS HAVE ALSO TO BE CONSIDERED. AS FAR AS I KNOW THAT IS THE GENERAL INTERNATIONAL VIEW OF THE MATTER."

THE DEMANDS OF THE GREEK CYPRIOTS FOR UNION WITH GREECE HAVE STRAINED GREEK-BRITISH AND GREEK-TURKISH RELATIONS AND UNDERMINED BY THIS SOME OF THE EFFECTIVENESS OF THE NATO SYSTEM.

BRITAIN RECENTLY CONSIDERED A TWO-STAGE SOLUTION OF THE CYPRUS PROBLEM WITH EARLY SELF-GOVERNMENT AND SELF-DETERMINATION IN ABOUT 10 YEARS. THE PLAN WAS SHELVED, INFORMANTS SAID, BECAUSE OF OPPOSITION FROM TURKEY.

LIBERAL LEADER CLEMENT DAVIES ASKED EDEN:

"ARE WE TO UNDERSTAND THAT THE GOVERNMENT HAVE ABANDONED THE DOCTRINE OF SELF-DETERMINATION . . . AT THE DICTATES OF TURKEY? IT LOOKS VERY MUCH LIKE GIVING AWAY TO BLACKMAIL."

EDEN REPLIED:

"I DON'T THINK YOU OUGHT TO SPEAK OF OUR ALLY TURKEY IN THOSE WORDS--NOR DO I THINK IT IS REALLY JUSTIFIED. AT LEAST WE CANNOT SAY OF OUR ALLY TURKEY THAT SHE IS DOING HER BEST TO ENCOURAGE PEOPLE TO MURDER CYPRIOTS AND BRITISH SUBJECTS."

BRITAIN HAS ACCUSED GREEK AUTHORITIES OF INFLAMING THE CYPRUS SITUATION BY PROPAGANDA BROADCASTS BEAMED TO THE ISLAND AND BY DEMONSTRATIONS OF SYMPATHY WITH THE EXTREMISTS.

GAITSKELL DEMANDED THAT EDEN SPECIFY WITH WHOM LORD RADCLIFFE WOULD CONSULT IN CYPRUS. OTHER LABORITES HAD POINTED OUT THAT ARCHBISHOP MAKARIOS, LEADER AND SPOKESMAN OF THE GREEK-SPEAKING CYPRIOTS, HAS BEEN EXILED BY BRITISH AUTHORITIES.

EDEN SAID RADCLIFFE WOULD CONSULT WITH HARDING AND OTHER OFFICIALS AS WELL AS WITH "ANY OTHERS WHO MAY WISH TO SPEAK WITH HIM." LABORITES LAUGHED AT THIS.

THE PRIME MINISTER DECLARED THAT IF ARCHBISHOP MAKARIOS WOULD DENOUNCE TERRORISM, THEN A NEW SITUATION WOULD BE CREATED--"AND MEANWHILE I HAVE NOTHING TO ADD."

THE NEW CONSTITUTION, EDEN SAID, WILL NOT BE PUT INTO EFFECT "UNTIL TERRORISM HAS BEEN OVERCOME AND LAW AND ORDER RESTORED. THE RATE OF PROGRESS IN THIS CONSTITUTIONAL DEVELOPMENT MUST DEPEND ON THE EXTENT OF COOPERATION OF THE PEOPLE OF CYPRUS."

JR&JS515PED

1956

A128

WITH LONDON CYPRUS

ATHENS, JULY 12 (AP)-GREECE IS DETERMINED TO APPEAL TO THE U.N. FOLLOWING PRIME MINISTER EDEN'S STATEMENT IN LONDON TODAY ON THE CYPRUS ISSUE.

THIS WAS ANNOUNCED BY PREMIER CONSTANTINE KARAMANLIS AFTER A THREE-HOUR CONFERENCE WITH FOREIGN MINISTER EVANGHEL AVEROFF AND INFORMATION MINISTER CONSTANTINE TSATSOS.

IN A BRIEF STATEMENT TO THE PRESS, KARAMANLIS SAID "BY HIS STATEMENTS IN THE COMMONS THIS AFTERNOON, EDEN HAS LAID DOWN THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT POLICY ON THE CYPRUS ISSUE. GREECE HAS LAID DOWN HER OWN POLICY. SHE DETERMINEDLY DEMANDS BEFORE THE UNITED NATIONS SELF-DETERMINATION FOR CYPRUS."

TD1027PED

A132

WITH LONDON CYPRUS (220)

BY ROBERT TUCKMAN

NICOSIA, CYPRUS, JULY 12 (AP)-SIR JOHN HARDING, GOVERNOR OF CYPRUS, DECLARED TONIGHT GREEK-SPEAKING CYPRIOT EXTREMISTS ARE BEGINNING TO CRACK. THEREFORE HE SAW NO REASON FOR FURTHER DELAY IN DEVELOPING SELF-GOVERNMENT FOR THIS BRITISH ISLAND COLONY.

IN A BROADCAST, HARDING APPEALED FOR PATIENCE AND COMMON SENSE AND ASKED CYPRIOTS TO "TACKLE THIS PROBLEM ONE STEP AT A TIME."

HARDING WARNED THERE WOULD BE NO RELAXATION IN THE DRIVE TO STAMP OUT VIOLENCE BY EOKA, THE FIGHTING ARM OF THE GREEK CYPRIOT UNION WITH GREECE MOVEMENT.

THE GOVERNOR HAILED PRIME MINISTER EDEN'S ANNOUNCEMENT IN LONDON THAT LORD RADCLIFFE, A LEGAL EXPERT, HAD BEEN DIRECTED TO DRAFT A NEW CONSTITUTION GIVING CYPRUS A SYSTEM OF INTERNAL SELF-GOVERNMENT.

THIS CONSTITUTION, EDEN SAID, WILL INCLUDE "SAFEGUARDS FOR THE INTERESTS OF ALL COMMUNITIES."

CYPRIOTS OF GREEK BLOOD MAKE UP ABOUT FOUR-FIFTHS OF THE 500,000 POPULATION ON CYPRUS. THE REMAINING 100,000 ARE MAINLY TURKS, WHO OPPOSE UNION WITH GREECE. THEY DEMAND THAT THE ISLAND REVERT TO TURKEY IF BRITISH RULE ENDS.

IN HIS BROADCAST, HARDING INDICATED HE WOULD PREFER THAT LEADERSHIP OF THE CYPRUS PEOPLE COME FROM CIVIL RANKS,RATHER THAN FROM EXILED ARCHBISHOP MAKARIOS AND OTHER GREEK ORTHODOX CHURCH LEADERS

XGREEK CYPRIOT LEADERS

EXILED ARCHBISHOP MAKARIOS AND OTHER GREEK ORTHODOX CHURCH LEADERS.

GREEK CYPRIOT LEADERS, FOR THE MOST PART, WITHHELD PUBLIC COMMENT ON EDEN'S STATEMENT AND HARDING'S SPEECH.

TD1043PED

A113

PARIS, JULY 12 (AP)-FOREIGN MINISTER CHRISTIAN PINEAU SAID TODAY THE FUTURE OF U.S. BASES IN MOROCCO WOULD HAVE TO BE DISCUSSED AMONG THE THREE POWERS CONCERNED: FRANCE, MOROCCO AND THE UNITED STATES.

THIS, HE TOLD THE NATIONAL ASSEMBLY'S FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE, WAS WHAT HE TOLD U.S. SECRETARY OF STQTE DULLES IN WASHINGTON RECENTLY. THE AIR BASES WERE BUILT ON A "CRASH" BASIS AFTER THE KOREAN WAR STARTED BY AGREEMENT WITH FRANCE AS THE "PROTECTING POWER." SULTAN MOHAMMED BEN YOUSSEF WAS NOT CONSULTED.

SINCE THEN, FRANCE HAS RECOGNIZED MOROCCAN INDEPENDENCE AND THE MOROCCANS HAVE MADE IT PLAIN THAT THEY WANT SOME COMPENSATION.

KA926AED

A159

PARIS, JULY 12 (AP)-THE 19-NATION EXECUTIVE COUNCIL OF UNESCO TODAY OVERWHELMINGLY REJECTED PROPOSALS TO INVITE FIVE COMMUNIST POWERS TO SEND OBSERVERS TO THE NEXT GENERAL CONFERENCE.

THE CONFERENCE OF THE U.N. EDUCATIONAL, SCIENTIFIC AND CULTURAL ORGANIZATION WILL BE HELD IN NEW DELHI. THE SOVIET UNION DELEGATE SAID HE WOULD AGAIN BRING UP THE PROPOSED INVITATIONS THERE.

WITH ONLY THE SOVIET UNION AND ONE SATELLITE POWER IN FAVOR AND A FEW ABSTENTIONS, THE EXECUTIVES COMMITTEE REJECTED OBSERVERS FOR NORTH KOREA, NORTH VIET NAM, EAST GERMANY, MONGOLIA AND RED CHINA.

UK1203AED

A131

NIGHT LEAD ALGERIAN 200

BY CARL HARTMAN

PARIS, JULY 12 (AP)-THE FRENCH FRANC DROPPED TO ITS LOWEST VALUE IN 32 MONTHS TODAY. THE DROP FOLLOWED THE NEWS THAT THE GOVERNMENT WANTS 480 MILLION DOLLARS MORE REVENUE IN THE NEXT 18 MONTHS TO PUT DOWN THE ALGERIAN REVOLT.

THE BLACK MARKET RATE, QUOTED DAILY IN MOST FRENCH NEWSPAPERS, WAS 403 FRANCS TO THE U.S. DOLLAR. THE OFFICIAL RATE IS 350.

THE 20-FRANC GOLD PIECE, A FAVORITE OF HOARDERS, WAS QUOTED AT 3,410 PAPER FRANCS.

THE PRICES REPRESENTED THE LOWEST QUOTATION FOR THE FRANC SEEN IN FRANCE SINCE NOVEMBER 1953 WHEN WAR WAS RAGING IN INDOCHINA.

OTHER POSSIBLE SIGNS OF INFLATION:

THE BANQUE DE FRANCE ANNOUNCED 1. THAT CIRCULATION OF PAPER CURRENCY REACHED A NEW RECORD, THIS WEEK--2,961,212,000,000 FRANCS (NEARLY THREE TRILLION); 2. THAT ITS RESERVES OF GOLD AND FOREIGN EXCHANGE HAD DROPPED FROM 623.3 BILLION TO 601.6 BILLION FRANCS; AND 3. THAT THE TOTAL OF ITS SPECIAL ADVANCES TO THE GOVERNMENT HAD RISEN 9.1 BILLION FRANCS TO A LEVEL OF 19.5 BILLION, JUST UNDER THE LEGAL CEILING OF 20 BILLION FRANCS.

ON THE OPTIMISTIC SIDE, THE FINANCE MINISTRY REPORTED THAT 1955 HAD BEEN A GOOD YEAR FOR FRENCH FOREIGN TRADE.

THE CABINET DECIDED YESTERDAY TO ASK FOR THE NEW TAXES. PREMIER GUY MOLLET PUT THE DEMANDS BEFORE THE ASSEMBLY TODAY.

TD1038PED

1956

A47

(330)

ALGIERS, ALGERIA, JULY 12 (AP)-NATIONALIST VIOLENCE ERUPTED ANEW IN ALGIERS LAST NIGHT, RESULTING IN THE DEATHS OF THREE REBELS AND ONE FRENCH SOLDIER. SEVEN OTHER PERSONS WERE WOUNDED IN RANDOM ATTACKS THROUGHOUT THE CITY.

BOMBS WERE LOBBED INTO CROWDED CAFES, AND SUBMACHINEGUNS CHATTERED FROM SPEEDING CARS IN A NIGHT OF GANGSTERLIKE VIOLENCE.

A BIG BOMB BLEW OUT ALL THE WINDOWS OF THE ALGIERS OPERA HOUSE THOSE IN NEIGHBORING HOUSES.

NATIONALISTS SPED PAST A MILITARY POST IN A SMALL CAR, SPRAYING THE GUARDS WITH MACHINEGUN FIRE. ONE GUARD WAS KILLED AND TWO WOUNDED. THE FRENCH FIRED BACK, KILLING ONE REBEL.

FOUR EUROPEANS WERE WOUNDED SEVERELY IN A DOWNTOWN CAFE WHEN ARABS THREW A FLAMING MOLOTOV COCKTAIL INTO THE BUILDING. TWO REBELS ACCUSED OF TOSSING THE BOMB WERE CAPTURED. ONE WAS WOUNDED BY POLICE FIRE.

TWO MEN ON A SPEEDING MOTOR SCOOTER LOBBED A GRENADE AT A CAFE TERRACE. IT FELL TO THE SIDEWALK AND PARTIALLY DESTROYED A CAB. A POLICE PATROL CHASED THE PAIR AND KILLED BOTH.

POLICE WOUNDED ANOTHER ARAB ATTEMPTING TO FLEE ARREST.

ELSEWHERE:

THE FRENCH SAID ONE OF THEIR UNITS CLASHED WITH A REBEL GROUP SIX MILES FROM MONTAGNAC, IN WESTERN ALGERIA, KILLING 16 AND SUFFERING ONLY "LIGHT LOSSES."

IN THE KABYLIE MOUNTAINS OF NORTHEAST ALGERIA, THE FRENCH SAID THEY KILLED THREE REBELS, ARRESTED 70 SUSPECTS AND SEIZED AN ARMS CACHE.

POLICE IN BERN, SWITZERLAND, ARRESTED THREE ALGERIANS SUSPECTED OF PLOTTING AN ATTACK ON THE FRENCH EMBASSY THERE. THEY WERE RELEASED WHEN NO EVIDENCE AGAINST THEM WAS FOUND.

IN PARIS, FINANCE MINISTER PAUL RAMADIER WON CABINET APPROVAL OF NEW TAX LEVIES TO RAISE AN ESTIMATED 285 MILLION DOLLARS THIS YEAR FOR THE GOVERNMENT'S "PACIFICATION OF ALGERIA" PROGRAM. THEY MUST HAVE PARLIAMENTARY APPROVAL.

HOWEVER, PARLIAMENT'S UPPER HOUSE, THE COUNCIL OF THE REPUBLICBN SHOWED ITS FISAPPROVAL OF TME RECENT GRANT OF INDEPENDENCE TO THE REST OF FRENCH NORTH AFRICA BY CUTTING IN HALF THE APPROPRIATION FOR TUNISIAN AND MOROCCAN AFFAIRS. THE NATIONAL ASSEMBLY IS EXPECTED TO RESTORE THE FUNDS.

PAKISTANI PRIME MINISTER CHAUDHRI MOHAMMED ALI TOLD NEWSMEN IN PARIS THAT THE ALGERIAN PEOPLE MUST BE GRANTED THE RIGHT OF SELF-DETERMINATION. INTERVIEWED AFTER HE CONFERRED WITH PREMIER GUY MOLLET AND FOREIGN MINISTER CHRISTIAN PINEAU, HE DECLARED THE IMMEDIATE PROBLEM WAS TO GET A CEASE-FIRE IN ALGERIA.

INDIA'S PRIME MINISTER NEHRU GOT A COOL RECEPTION WHEN HE MADE SIMILAR SUGGESTIONS TO THE FRENCH. MOLLET HAS PROMISED FREE ELECTIONS AFTER CALM IS RESTORED. BUT THE FRENCH, WHO RULE ALGERIA AS PART OF FRANCE, CONTEND THEY WILL NOT GIVE THE AREA INDEPENDENCE.

ASKED BY NEWSMEN IF A POSSIBLE SOLUTION FOR ALGERIANS WOULD BE "INTERDEPENDENCE" WITH FRANCE ALONG THE LINES WHICH THE FRENCH ARE TRYING TO WORK OUT FOR TUNISIA AND MOROCCO, ALI DECLARED:

"INDEPENDENCE MUST REMAIN THE GOAL OF ALL PEOPLES. IT IS FOR THE (ALGERIAN) PEOPLE THEMSELVES TO DETERMINE WHAT FORM THE FUTURE ALGERIAN-FRENCH RELATIONSHIP SHOULD TAKE. THERE IS ALREADY THE EXAMPLE OF THE BRITISH COMMONWEALTH WHERE ALL THE DOMINIONS, AND NOW EVEN SOME REPUBLICS, ARE ASSOCIATED AS FREE AND EQUAL PEOPLES."

ED811AED

A118
(280)

1956

GENEVA, SWITZERLAND, JULY 12 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES TODAY OPPOSED THE ESTABLISHMENT OF A WORLD FOOD RESERVE WITHIN THE FRAME-WORK OF THE UNITED NATIONS. ADVOCATES CONTEND SUCH A RESERVE WOULD RELIEVE EMERGENCY FAMININE SITUATIONS AND COUNTERACT EXCESSIVE PRICE FLUCTUATIONS.

JOHN C. BAKER, PRESIDENT OF OHIO UNIVERSITY AND HEAD OF THE U.S. DELEGATION TO THE ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL COUNCIL, TOLD THE COUNCIL THE UNITED STATES FEELS THESE PROBLEMS CAN BE MET MORE PRACTICABLY THROUGH TWO-WAY ARRANGEMENTS.

THE COUNCIL IS DISCUSSING A REPORT PREPARED BY THE U.N. FOOD AND

30.24-7601

AGRICULTURE ORGANIZATION (FAO) AT THE REQUEST OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY. THE REPORT EXAMINES THE POSSIBILITIES OF SUCH A RESERVE WITHOUT MAKING RECOMMENDATIONS FOR ACTION, BUT SAYS THE IDEA HAS SERIOUS PRACTICAL LIMITATIONS.

FAO, IN ITS REPORT, SAID HALF THE WORLD'S POPULATION IS UNDERNOURISHED, ALTHOUGH WORLD FOOD PRODUCTION HAS BEEN RISING AT A RATE EQUAL TO OR SURPASSING POPULATION GROWTH.

BAKER SAID THE "READINESS OF THE AMERICAN PEOPLE TO HELP LESS FORTUNATE NEIGHBORS, WHEN THEY ARE ABLE TO DO SO, HAS A LONG AND WELL-KNOWN HISTORY." BUT HE EXPRESSED DOUBT THAT AN INTERNATIONAL FOOD RESERVE WAS "THE WAY TO DO SOMETHING REALLY CONSTRUCTIVE FOR THE WORLD."

THE U.S. DELEGATE SAID THAT NONE OF THE SCHEMES STUDIED FOR SETTING UP FOOD RESERVES ATTACKED "THE BASIC CAUSES OF HUNGER AND MALNUTRITION --POVERTY AND GENERAL LACK OF ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT." THE FAO STUDY, HE SAID, INDICATES THE DIFFICULTY OF SETTING UP FOOD RESERVES OR BUFFER STOCKS.

"THE FACT THAT WE DO NOT BELIEVE THAT SPECIAL INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATIONAL ARRANGEMENTS ARE NECESSARY TO DEAL WITH THESE PROBLEMS DOES NOT REFLECT ANY DISAGREEMENT WITH THE OBJECTIVES OF AN INTERNATIONAL FOOD RESERVE OR AN INTERNATIONAL FOOD CAPITAL FUND," BAKER SAID. "RATHER, IT IS OUR HONEST CONVICTION THAT THIS PARTICULAR APPROACH TO THE PROBLEM IS NOT FEASIBLE AT THIS TIME."

MJ944AED

1956

A130 (250)

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR AMS OF FRIDAY JULY 13

(ADVANCE) GENEVA, JULY 12 (AP)-ARNOLD J. TOYNBEE SAYS IT WILL BE SURPRISING IF A EUROPEAN MINORITY IS STILL DOMINANT IN ANY AFRICAN COUNTRY 50 YEARS FROM NOW.

THE ENGLISH HISTORIAN AND WRITER MAKES THIS PREDICTION IN AN ARTICLE PUBLISHED TODAY IN THE ECUMENICAL REVIEW OF THE WORLD COUNCIL OF CHURCHES.

TOYNBEE SAYS BRITISH GRANT OF FULL SELF-GOVERNMENT TO INDIA, PAKISTAN, CEYLON AND BURMA IN 1947 "MADE IT CERTAIN THAT ALL SUBJECT PEOPLES IN ASIA AND AFRICA WOULD WIN THE SAME STATUS IN THE NEAR FUTURE."

NOTING THAT SELF GOVERNMENT ALREADY HAS BEEN WON BY INDONESIA, VIET NAM, LAOS, CAMBODIA, LIBYA, TUNISIA, MOROCCO, FRENCH WEST AFRICA, THE GOLD COAST, NIGERIA AND SUDAN, TOYNBEE ADDS IT HARDLY CAN BE LONG DELAYED IN ALGERIA AND CYPRUS.

"WHAT IS GOING TO HAPPEN IN KENYA, BRITISH CENTRAL AFRICA AND SOUTH AFRICA WE DO NOT KNOW, BUT IT WOULD BE SURPRISING IF A EUROPEAN MINORITY WERE STILL DOMINANT IN ANY AFRICAN COUNTRY 50 YEARS FROM NOW," HE ASSERTS.

THE LESSON LEARNED IN ASIA AND AFRICA, TOYNBEE REPORTS, IS THAT "THE TIMING OF THE GRANTING OF SELF GOVERNMENT IS ALL-IMPORTANT. IF THE FORMER IMPERIAL POWER TRIES TO HOLD ON TO ITS RULE OVER ITS SUBJECT PEOPLES UNTIL THE LATEST POSSIBLE MOMENT, IT WILL HAVE TO MAKE A HUMILIATING EXIT, AND IT AND THEY WILL PART AS ENEMIES."

HE CITES THAT AS THE HISTORY OF THE EXITS OF THE FRENCH FROM SYRIA. LEBANON AND INDO-CHINA, OF THE DUTCH FROM INDONESIA AND

OF THE BRITISH FROM EGYPT.
TOYNBEE CONTENDS IT "IS IMPOLITIC AND DISAGREEABLE, AS WELL AS IMMORAL, TO TRY TO HOLD UNWILLING SUBJECTS BY FORCE."
"THIS LESSON SHOULD BE TAKEN TO HEART BY THE FRENCH IN THEIR DEALINGS WITH ALGERIA AND BY THE WRITER'S COUNTRYMEN IN THEIR DEALINGS WITH CYPRUS," HE ADDS.
END ADVANCE FOR AMS FRIDAY JULY 13--MOVED JULY 10
UK1035PED

A93 (210)
NIGHT LEAD THREATS
BY BRACK CURRY
BONN, GERMANY JULY 12 (AP)-WEST GERMAN AND AMERICAN AUTHORITIES HAVE LAUNCHED AN INVESTIGATION OF THREATENING LETTERS SENT TO HIGH U.S. ARMY OFFICERS IN GERMANY, THE AMERICAN EMBASSY SAID TODAY.
THE BONN GOVERNMENT WAS INFORMED OF THE THREATS BY THE EMBASSY FOLLOWING THE ARMY'S DISCLOSURE YESTERDAY THAT AMERICAN GENERALS, COLONELS AND OTHERS ARE BEING BESIEGED BY LETTERS WARNING THEM TO LEAVE GERMANY.
IT WAS LEARNED THE MATTER HAS BEEN PLACED IN THE HANDS OF THE INTERIOR MINISTRY, WHICH DEALS WITH SUBVERSIVE AND OTHER TROUBLE-MAKING ORGANIZATIONS.
THE LETTERS WERE SENT BY AN ORGANIZATION CALLING ITSELF THE "FIGHTING ASSN. FOR AN INDEPENDENT GERMANY."
THEY URGE THE AMERICAN OFFICERS TO "GO HOME NOW, BEFORE IT IS TOO LATE," AND WARN: "OUR CALL WILL BE FOLLOWED BY DEEDS. WE ARE RESOLVED TO USE WHATEVER MEANS THAT ARE POSSIBLE IN OUR HOLY STRUGGLE."
AN ARMY SPOKESMAN SAID THE LETTERS "ARE ALMOST DEAD RINGERS FOR THE STUFF THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS SENT AROUND DURING THE KOREAN WAR."
THE INTERIOR MINISTRY SAID IT HAS NO KNOWLEDGE OF THE "FIGHTING ASSN. FOR AN INDEPENDENT GERMANY." ONE OFFICIAL SAID THE LETTERS "COULD BE THE WORK OF PRANKSTERS OR OF A WELL-ORGANIZED COMMUNIST CAMPAIGN."
WW812PED

1956

A130
110
BAMBERG, GERMANY, JULY 12 (AP)-THE BAMBERG CITY COUNCIL TODAY CALLED FOR A WITHDRAWAL OF AMERICAN TROOPS FROM THIS ANCIENT BAVARIAN TOWN. THE DAMAND CAME IN THE WAKE OF AN ALLEGED SERIES OF GRAVE INCIDENTS INVOLVING U.S. SOLDIERS.
THE BAMBERG RESOLUTION, ADDRESSED TO THE BONN GOVERNMENT, WAS ADOPTED AFTER COUNCIL MEMBERS HAD HEARD A REPORT OF THE RAPING HERE MONDAY OF A 15-YEAR-OLD SCHOOL GIRL. SEVEN AMERICAN SOLDIERS OF THE 85TH INFANTRY REGIMENT WERE FORMALLY CHARGED TODAY WITH HAVING CRIMINALLY ASSAULTED HER.
U.S. ARMY OFFICIALS DECLINED IMMEDIATE COMMENT ON THE BAMBERG RESOLUTION.
THE 85TH CAME TO BAMBERG LAST NOVEMBER FROM FT. RILEY, KANS., FOLLOWING THE TRANSFER OF THE 10TH INFANTRY DIVISION TO GERMANY.
TD1034PED

A155
(130)
BERLIN, JULY 12 (AP)-COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY TODAY ACCUSED UNITED STATES INTELLIGENCE OF TRYING TO RECRUIT YOUNG EAST BERLINERS AS SPIES AND SABOTEURS.
A MAJ. KEHL OF THE EAST GERMAN MINISTRY FOR STATE SECURITY TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE U.S. MILITARY INTELLIGENCE (MID) IN WEST BERLIN HAD MADE, PARTICULARLY IN THE PAST FEW DAYS, "MASS" ATTEMPTS OF THIS KIND.
HE SAID MORE THAN 100 YOUNG EAST BERLINERS WHOM THE MID TRIED TO HIRE AS AGENTS HAD RECENTLY GIVEN THEMSELVES UP TO COMMUNIST AUTHORITIES.
ELEVEN OF THESE WERE PRESENT AT THE EAST BERLIN PRESS CONFERENCE. PROSECUTOR TEUBER ANNOUNCED THEY WERE BEING FREED WITHOUT PUNISHMENT OF ANY KIND.
UK1154PED

B41 (240-Q)
-17-
NIGHT LEAD SOCIALISTS
BY GEORGE BOULTWOOD
MUNICH, GERMANY, JULY 12 (AP)-THE WEST GERMAN SOCIALIST PARTY TONIGHT DEMANDED THAT ATOMIC AND HYDROGEN BOMB EXPERIMENTS SHOULD BE STOPPED.
THE PARTY'S ANNUAL CONVENTION APPROVED UNANIMOUSLY A RESOLUTION THAT THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT SHOULD MAKE EMPHATIC REPRESENTATIONS TO THE BIG POWERS.
THE RESOLUTION CALLED THE EXPERIMENTS A THREAT TO HUMANITY. IT SAID THEY WERE BEING CARRIED ON "WITHOUT REGARD TO THE ALARM AND ANXIETY FELT BY PEOPLE EVERYWHERE" ABOUT POSSIBLE DANGERS OF RADIOACTIVITY.
IN ITS FOREIGN POLICY PROGRAM YESTERDAY THE PARTY UNANIMOUSLY ENDORSED A COMPLETE BAN ON MASS DESTRUCTION WEAPONS.
THE NEW RESOLUTION CAME AT THE END OF A DAY'S DISCUSSION OF THE EFFECTS OF ATOMIC POWER AND AUTOMATION ON WORKERS.
THE CONVENTION UNANIMOUSLY APPROVED THE NATIONAL EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE'S PROPOSALS FOR:
1. NATIONAL CONTROL OF ATOMIC POWER TO INSURE ITS BENEFITS WERE NOT EXPLOITED FOR "MONOPOLY INTERESTS."
2. A EUROPEAN RESEARCH ORGANIZATION TO FURTHER INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION IN DEVELOPING ATOMIC POWER.
3. A GERMAN INSTITUTION TO WORK OUT SOLUTIONS TO SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC PROBLEMS IN THE DEVELOPMENT OF AUTOMALION IN FACTORIES.
SPEAKING ON WHAT HE CALLED "THE SECOND INDUSTRIAL REVOLUTION," VICE CHAIRMAN CARLO SCHMID, A LEADING INTELLECTUAL OF THE PARTY, URGED THAT ORGANIZED LABOR SHOULD ASSIMILATE AND NOT FIGHT AGAINST AUTOMATION.
HE SAID AMERICAN UNIONS HAD TAKEN THE RIGHT ATTITUDE IN NOT SABOTAGING, BUT TRYING TO CHANNEL NEW DEVELOPMENTS SO AS TO BRING WORKERS SUCH BENEFITS AS MORE LEISURE AND A GUARANTEED ANNUAL WAGE.
WD545PED

1956

A57
HANOVER, GERMANY, JULY 12 (AP)-THE NEW GERMAN ARMY TODAY ~~47.2~~ INAUGURATED ITS FIRST OFFICERS' ACADEMY HERE TODAY. MAJ. GEN. FRITZ LAEGELER OF THE BONN DEFENSE MINISTRY OFFICIALLY OPENED THE SCHOOL AT A CEREMONY ATTENDED BY 320 CADETS AND MEMBERS OF A U.S. TRAINING TEAM.
JR607PED

30.24-7603

B32 (SEG) (350)
(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 10:30 EST THURSDAY JULY 12)
(ADVANCE) ARNOLDSHAIN, GERMANY, JULY 12 (AP)-AMERICA TALKS TOO MUCH ABOUT ITS BLUE JEANS AND SOFT DRINKS AND NOT ENOUGH ABOUT ITS MIND AND SPIRIT, CINCINNATI MAYOR CHARLES P. TAFT SAID TODAY.

"YET IT IS THE MIND AND SPIRIT AND NOT THE CLOTHES OR GADGETS THAT CONSTITUTE OUR ATTITUDE TOWARD OUR CHRISTIAN OBLIGATIONS," TAFT SAID IN A SPEECH PREPARED FOR A GATHERING OF PROMINENT LAYMEN AND CHURCH LEADERS FROM BOTH SIDES OF THE IRON CURTAIN.

"THE QUESTION SURELY HAS TO BE RAISED BY CHRISTIANS AS TO WHAT PROCESS PRODUCES CHRISTIAN CHARACTER BOTH IN INDIVIDUALS AND IN A COMMUNITY," TAFT SAID. "GIFTS MUST COME TO AN END AND PEOPLE MUST BE HELPED TO HELP THEMSELVES."

"THIS IS WHAT WE AMERICANS NEED TO THINK ABOUT MUCH MORE. ONLY TOO OFTEN WE TALK AS EVIDENCE OF PROGRESS ABOUT THE RADIOS, TELEPHONES, AUTOMOBILES, TELEVISION SETS AND BATHRUBS WE OWN...THIS IS NOT THE UNITED STATES, THIS IS A RESULT, NOT A CAUSE OR BASIC CHARACTERISTIC."

TAFT LISTED AMONG BASIC AMERICAN CHARACTERISTICS HARD, HONEST WORK, INGENUITY, FREE CHOICE FOR INDIVIDUALS AND A "GENEROSITY OF SPIRIT WITH A SENSE OF MISSIONARY OBLIGATION."

"THEY ARE WHAT HAS MADE THE REAL AMERICA," HE DECLARED. "SHARING THEM WOULD BE OUR GREATEST CONTRIBUTION."

TAFT IS ATTENDING A FIVE-DAY CONFERENCE DISCUSSING EAST-WEST RELATIONS AND THE CHRISTIAN RESPONSE TO SOCIAL CHANGES IN ASIA AND AFRICA. THE CONFERENCE IS SPONSORED BY THE WORLD COUNCIL OF CHURCHES.

"I RECOGNIZE CERTAINLY THAT FOREIGN CAPITAL HAS OFTEN CREATED A PRIVATE COLONIALISM IN THE PAST," TAFT SAID. "WHILE I WOULD INSIST ON THE CONTRIBUTION TO ECONOMIC GROWTH IT OFTEN HAS MADE, I WOULD ASSURE YOU THAT AMERICANS TODAY ARE NOT OPPOSED, AND I THINK GENERALLY ACCEPT AS SOUND, REGULATIONS OF FOREIGN CAPITAL, AND RESTRICTIONS WHICH ENCOURAGE DOMESTIC CAPITAL TO TAKE LEADERSHIP.

"THE 'KNOW-HOW' AMERICANS ARE MORE THAN WILLING TO SHARE IS IN PART THE CAPACITY AND INGENUITY OF THE YANKEE IN DEALING WITH METHODS OF GETTING THINGS DONE WITH LESS BACKBREAKING, TIME-CONSUMING LABOR. BUT IT ALSO IS THIS UNDERSTANDING OF HOW TO TACKLE A JOB WITH A BIG ORGANIZATION," TAFT DECLARED. "FOR ALL THE CRYING OF OUR REVIVED ISOLATIONISTS, THE REAL TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE, WHICH DOES NOT COST LARGE SUMS, WILL CONTINUE TO FLOW."

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 10:30 EST THURSDAY JUNE 12
HA747AED

A75
(170)
NAPLES, ITALY, JULY 12 (AP)-THE ALLIES' FIRST BIG AIR DEFENSE TEST IN THE MEDITERRANEAN IN THREE YEARS HAS SHOWN NEED FOR IMPROVED COMMUNICATIONS AND RADAR SYSTEMS.

LT. GEN. PATRICK W. TIMBERLAKE, U.S. AIR FORCE, COMMANDER OF ALLIED AIR FORCES IN SOUTHERN EUROPE, REPORTED THIS TODAY IN A REVIEW OF THE RECENT EXERCISE "THUNDERHEAD."

FORCES FROM FRANCE, ITALY, BRITAIN, THE UNITED STATES, GREECE AND TURKEY TOOK PART IN THE TEST--THE LATTER TWO PARTICIPATED DESPITE TENSION OVER THE DISPUTED ISLAND OF CYPRUS WHICH HAS THREATENED TO SPLIT NATO IN THE EASTERN MEDITERRANEAN.

TO REPRESENTATIVES OF THESE AIR FORCES, TIMBERLAKE SAID:

"THE SPIRIT OF COOPERATION AND ENTHUSIASM SHOWN BY ALL UNITS (OF THESE NATIONS) DURING THE RECENT EXERCISE EMPHASIZES THE DETERMINATION OF THESE FORCES TO DO THEIR PART IN NATO'S EFFORT TO MAINTAIN THE PEACE.

"AT THE SAME TIME, THE EXERCISE SHOWS THE NEED FOR SPEEDING PLANNED IMPROVEMENTS IN COMMUNICATIONS AND RADAR SYSTEMS AND IN OUR ORGANIZATION FOR AIR DEFENSE.

"WITH THE CONTINUED SUPPORT OF THE NATO PUBLIC, I AM CONFIDENT THAT WE MILITARY MEN CAN GET THE JOB DONE."

ED716AED

D68
(120)
ROME, JULY 12 (AP)-A SOUTHEAST ASIAN PLANT PROTECTION AGREEMENT EXPECTED TO SAVE MILLIONS OF DOLLARS IN CROP LOSSES HAS BEEN RATIFIED BY A MAJORITY OF THE SIGNATORY POWERS AND IS NOW IN EFFECT, THE U.N. FOOD & AGRICULTURE ORGANIZATION (FAO) ANNOUNCED TODAY.

THE AGREEMENT WAS DRAFTED IN SINGAPORE IN DECEMBER, 1954. CONTRACTING GOVERNMENTS AGREED TO ADOPT UNIFORM QUARANTINE REGULATIONS TO PREVENT THE SPREAD OF PLANT DISEASES AND ALSO TO COOPERATE TO WIPE THEM OUT WITHIN THE AREA.

FAO SAID AUSTRALIA, CEYLON, INDIA, THE UNITED KINGDOM, LAOS, THE NETHERLANDS, INDONESIA, PORTUGAL AND VIET NAM SIGNED THE AGREEMENT. ALL BUT THE UNITED KINGDOM, LAOS, THE NETHERLANDS AND INDONESIA HAVE COMPLETED RATIFICATION.

QR133PED

A120
ROME, JULY 12 (AP)-ITALY JOINED HER WESTERN PARTNERS TODAY IN REJECTING A DISARMAMENT PLEA BY SOVIET PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN.

THE CABINET APPROVED A REPLY, READ BY FOREIGN MINISTER GAETANO MARTINO, WHICH FOLLOWED THE LINE OF THE AMERICAN AND BRITISH REACTION.

THE BULGANIN NOTE, ADDRESSED TO HEADS OF STATE IN THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN, FRANCE AND ITALY, SAID RUSSIA WAS REDUCING HER ARMED FORCES AND SUGGESTED THAT THE WESTERN POWERS FOLLOW SUIT. BRITAIN'S PRIME MINISTER EDEN SAID MONDAY THE RUSSIANS WERE ONLY COPYING WHAT THE WESTERN ALLIED POWERS HAVE BEEN DOING SINCE 1945.

944AED

1956

(Q)
VATICAN CITY, JULY 12 (AP)-A MEMORIAL MASS FOR VICTIMS OF THE POZNAN REVOLT WAS CELEBRATED AT THE CHURCH OF SANT'ANDREA AL QUIRINALE TODAY IN THE PRESENCE OF 15 DIPLOMATIC REPRESENTATIVES. THE MASS WAS CELEBRATED BY MSGR. GIUSEPPE GAWLINA, BISHOP OF THE POLISH COMMUNITY IN ROME.

IT WAS ATTENDED BY AMBASSADORS TO THE HOLY SEE FROM THE POLISH COMMUNITY IN EXILE, ARGENTINA, BELGIUM, GERMANY, FRANCE, IRAN, IRELAND, PANAMA, PERU, PORTUGAL, THE DOMINICAN REPUBLIC, AND SPAIN, AND MINISTERS FROM ENGLAND, THE LITHUANIAN COMMUNITY IN EXILE AND THE CHINESE NATIONALIST GOVERNMENT.

WARSAW RADIO HAS REPORTED 48 PERSONS KILLED IN THE POZNAN REVOLT WHICH BEGAN JUNE 28, BUT OTHER SOURCES HAVE SAID THERE WERE MANY MORE.

HW907AED

B88 (Q)

VATICAN CITY, JULY 12 (AP)-THE VATICAN NEWSPAPER L'OSSERVATORE ROMANO PUBLISHED AN ARTICLE TODAY DENYING A NEW CONCORDAT WAS DISCUSSED IN THE JULY 5 AUDIENCE OF WEST GERMAN CANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER WITH THE POPE.

"THIS DOES NOT EXCLUDE," THE NEWSPAPER SAID, "THAT IN THIS (THE CONCORDAT) THERE MIGHT BE INTRODUCED BY COMMON ACCORD SOME CHANGES, WHICH WOULD NOT MODIFY THE SUBSTANCE OF THE PACT."

THE ASSOCIATED PRESS QUOTED A VATICAN SOURCE ON JULY 5 AS SAYING THAT THE "POSSIBILITY OF A NEW CONCORDAT" WAS DISCUSSED BY ADENAUER AND THE POPE.

RP112PED

A17 (240)

NIGHT LEAD POZNAN

1956

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, JULY 12 (AP)-RADIO BUDAPEST REPORTED TODAY THAT STEEL WORKERS OF RED HUNGARY'S MATYAS RAKOSI WORKS IN BUDAPEST HAVE HELD A PROTEST MEETING AGAINST PAY DEDUCTIONS THEY CONSIDERED INCOMPREHENSIBLE.

THE BROADCAST ADDED COMMUNIST OFFICIALS OF THE WORKS, PRESENT AT THE MEETING, FAILED TO GIVE SATISFACTORY ANSWERS TO THE WORKERS' QUESTIONS.

SPOKESMEN OF THE WORKERS WERE QUOTED AS SAYING THEY ARE NOT DEMANDING WAGE INCREASES BUT WANT TO KNOW HOW THEIR WAGES ARE FIGURED OUT AND WHY THE DEDUCTIONS ARE MADE. THEY SAID THEY HOPED THEIR WAGES WILL HENCEFORTH BE PUT ON A MORE REGULAR BASIS.

THE FACT THIS PROTEST MEETING WAS PUBLICIZED INTERESTED DIPLOMATS IN VIENNA. SOME THOUGHT IT WAS DESIGNED TO HEAD OFF THE KIND OF UNREST WHICH RESULTED IN THE EXPLOSIVE WORKERS' RIOTS TWO WEEKS AGO IN POZNAN, POLAND.

ANOTHER BROADCAST BY RADIO BUDAPEST REVEALED HUNGARIAN COAL PRODUCTION DROPPED IN THE FIRST 10 DAYS OF JULY. VIENNA SOURCES SAID THE DROP APPARENTLY WAS CAUSED BY THE DISSATISFACTION OF MINERS WITH WAGES AND WORKING CONDITIONS.

IN THE SAME FIELD, REPORTS OF "POZNAN-LIKE" DISORDERS IN ONE OF COMMUNIST CZECHOSLOVAKIA'S INDUSTRIAL CENTERS WERE PUBLISHED IN SOME WEST GERMAN NEWSPAPERS TODAY. A TELEPHONE CHECK FROM VIENNA WITH CZECH AUTHORITIES DREW DENIALS.

THE REPORTS, PRINTED CHIEFLY IN MUNICH AND BONN, SAID 4 PERSONS WERE KILLED, 13 INJURED AND 30 ARRESTED IN UNREST AT A THOMAS BATA SHOE FACTORY AND ELSEWHERE IN GOTTWALDOV, A MORAVIAN CITY OF A HALF MILLION POPULATION FORMERLY KNOWN AS ZLIN.

"THIS IS NOT TRUE," SAID A POLICE HEADQUARTERS SPOKESMAN IN GOTTWALDOV. "THERE IS NO UNREST IN GOTTWALDOV OR ANYWHERE ELSE IN MORAVIA. COME AND SEE FOR YOURSELF."

WW325PED

A90

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR PMS THURSDAY JULY 12

(ADVANCE)...BUCHAREST, ROMANIA, JULY 12 (AP)-STALIN HAS BEEN DOWNGRADED BUT NOT ENTIRELY WIPED OUT IN BUCHAREST, WHERE FOR YEARS COMMUNISTS VENERATED HIM AS "LIBERATOR."

HIS BIG STATUE STILL STANDS IN STALIN SQUARE. IN THE NATIONAL ART GALLERY HE HAS BEEN PURGED. A YEAR AGO THIS GALLERY WAS SO FULL OF STALIN PORTRAITS AND STATUES THAT VISOTORS HAD THE FEELING THAT BIG BROTHER (CAPS BB) WAS PEERING OVER THEIR SHOULDERS. NOW THE ONLY STATUE LEFT IS IN A WING SHOWING SOVIET ART AND CULTURE.

THIS ONE IS APPARENTLY TOO HEAVY TO MOVE.

END ADVANCE FOR PMS THURSDAY JULY 12 -- MOVED JULY 11.

MR840AED

A12 (380)

AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD NASSER

BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA, JULY 12 (AP)-EGYPTIAN PRESIDENT GAMAL ABDEL NASSER, LEADING CHAMPION OF ARAB INDEPENDENCE OF EAST-WEST BLOCS, CAME TO YUGOSLAVIA TODAY FOR CONFERENCES WITH TWO OTHER WORLD EXPONENTS OF NEUTRALITY.

HIS EIGHT-DAY STAY IN YUGOSLAVIA WILL BE CONCLUDED WITH A MEETING WITH PRESIDENT TITO OF YUGOSLAVIA AND INDIAN PRIME MINISTER NEHRU AT THE SECLUDED ISLAND OF BRIONI, TITO'S ADRIATIC RETREAT.

POLITICAL INFORMANTS PREDICTED THE TALKS WILL PRODUCE SOME SORT OF AGREEMENT AIMED AT EXPANDING AND PROMOTING THEIR OWN NEUTRALITY BLOC AMONG NATIONS.

PUBLIC STATEMENTS OF THE THREE LEADERS ALREADY HAVE INDICATED A CONSIDERABLE AREA OF AGREEMENT ON A POLICY OF "ACTIVE COEXISTENCE" WITH BOTH EAST AND WEST POWER GROUPINGS, BUT INDEPENDENCE FROM THEM.

EGYPTIAN PRESS DISPATCHES SAID A TOP SUBJECT OF DISCUSSION WILL BE THE EFFORTS OF COUNTRIES STILL UNDER FOREIGN DOMINATION TO ACHIEVE FULL INDEPENDENCE, AND THAT "OBVIOUSLY THE ALGERIAN PROBLEM WILL FIGURE PROMINENTLY ON THE AGENDA."

THE EGYPTIANS PREDICTED THAT A WARNING WOULD BE ISSUED TO FRANCE, WHICH HAS THOUSANDS OF TROOPS FIGHTING ALGERIAN NATIONALISTS, THAT HER POLICY IN NORTH AFRICA IS A "DIRECT THREAT TO WORLD PEACE."

MANY OTHER INTERNATIONAL PROBLEMS ARE EXPECTED TO FIGURE IN NASSER'S TALKS HERE.

1956

NASSER WAS GREETED PERSONALLY BY PRESIDENT TITO AS HE STEPPED FROM HIS PLANE AT THE BATAJNICA MILITARY AIRPORT. A SQUADRON OF YUGOSLAV MILITARY PLANES ESCORTED THE EGYPTIAN CHIEF EXECUTIVE OVER YUGOSLAVIA, AND THE AIRPORT WAS DECORATED WITH HUNDREDS OF YUGOSLAV AND EGYPTIAN FLAGS.

A HUGE CARPET WAS SPREAD IN FRONT OF AN HONOR GUARD OF TITO'S CRACK DIVISION. THE TROOPS WERE INSPECTED BY THE TWO LEADERS AFTER A MILITARY BAND HAD PLAYED THE TWO NATIONAL ANTHEMS.

AFTER A FEW WORDS OF GREETING, SPOKEN INTO A MICROPHONE, NASSER JOINED TITO IN AN OPEN CAR FOR THE 20-MILE DRIVE TO THE OLD PALACE, ONCE THE HOME OF YUGOSLAV ROYALTY, WHERE NASSER IS BEING PUT UP. CROWDS CHANTED "TITO, NASSER" ALONG THE ROUTE, WHICH WAS DECORATED WITH MANY FLAGS AND POSTERS WELCOMING THE VISITOR IN THE ARABIC AND YUGOSLAV LANGUAGES.

BEFORE ARRIVING HERE, NASSER EXCHANGED MESSAGES OF FRIENDSHIP WITH TITO. TITO'S MESSAGE PREDICTED THE TALKS WOULD "PROVIDE FOR FURTHER DEEPENING OF FRIENDSHIP AND ALL-AROUND COOPERATION" BETWEEN THE TWO PEOPLES.

NASSER IS REPAYING A VISIT WHICH TITO MADE TO EGYPT LAST DECEMBER.

NASSER WILL BE ACCOMPANIED BY NEHRU WHEN HE RETURNS TO CAIRO BY AIR NEXT THURSDAY.

W DA/WW302PED

A62

(270)

MOSCOW, JULY 12 (AP)-THE SHAH OF IRAN LEFT MOSCOW TODAY, HIS TALKS WITH SOVIET GOVERNMENT LEADERS ENDED IN POLITE BUT OPEN DISAGREEMENT.

A JOINT SOVIET-IRANIAN COMMUNIQUE WHICH HAD BEEN SCHEDULED FOR SIGNING TUESDAY WAS POSTPONED AND LATER CANCELED. IRAN'S CONTINUED ADHERENCE TO THE WESTERN-SPONSORED BAGHDAD PACT APPARENTLY WAS THE STUMBLING BLOCK.

SHAH MOHAMMED REZA PAHLEVI AND QUEEN SORAYA TOOK OFF FROM MOSCOW'S CENTRAL AIRPORT EN ROUTE TO TEHRAN AFTER A 17-DAY TOUR OF THE SOVIET

UNION.

IN A BRIEF FAREWELL ADDRESS, THE 36-YEAR-OLD RULER OF THE SOVIET UNION'S SOUTHERN ASIAN NEIGHBOR THANKED THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT FOR THE COURTESY IT HAD EXTENDED HIM AND EXPRESSED HOPE THE TWO NATIONS WOULD LIVE IN PEACE AND FRIENDSHIP.

MOST OF THE KREMLIN'S LEADERS, EXCEPT COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV, WERE AT THE FLAG-DECORATED AIRPORT TO BID THE ROYAL COUPLE FAREWELL.

SOVIET PRESIDENT KLEMENTI Y. VOROSHILOV AND HIS WIFE SHOOK HANDS STIFFLY WITH THE IRANIAN RULERS, SO DID PREMIER BULGANIN, FOREIGN MINISTER DMITRI SHEPILOV, FORMER PREMIER GEORGI MALENKOV AND FIRST DEPUTY PREMIER MIKHAIL PERVUKHIN.

VOROSHILOV OPENLY CHALLENGED IRAN'S MEMBERSHIP IN THE BAGHDAD ALLIANCE AT A KREMLIN BANQUET TUESDAY NIGHT. THE SHAH FORCEFULLY REJECTED THE CRITICISM.

TOASTING HIS ROYAL GUESTS, THE SOVIET PRESIDENT SAID, "WE WISH THAT THE TERRITORY OF IRAN WILL NEVER BE USED TO THREATEN OUR SOUTHERN BORDERS. THAT IS WHY WE OPENLY DECLARE WE ARE AGAINST ANY AGGRESSIVE GROUPINGS WHICH ON THE ONE HAND ARE A DANGER TO PEACE OF THE WORLD GENERALLY, AND ON THE OTHER CONSTITUTE A CONTINUATION OF COLONIAL POLICY FOR COUNTRIES OF THE MIDDLE EAST."

THE SHAH REPLIED IRAN'S GOVERNMENT "HAS NEVER JOINED ANY AGGRESSIVE BLOC AGAINST THE SOVIET UNION AND NEVER WILL." HE SAID HIS COUNTRY HAS ALWAYS OPPOSED COLONIALISM AND "IF THE IRANIAN GOVERNMENT HAS UNDERTAKEN MEASURES FOR DEFENSE, THEY HAVE BEEN DICTACTED BY THE NEEDS OF STATE ON THE BASIS OF PAST EXPERIENCE AND THE GENERAL INTERNATIONAL SITUATION."

THE IRANIAN MONARCH WAS THE FIRST OF THE STRING OF FOREIGN DIGNITARIES VISITING THE SOVIET UNION IN RECENT MONTHS WHO DID NOT SIGN EVEN AN INNOCUOUS JOINT STATEMENT WITH THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT. IRANIAN SOURCES SAID BECAUSE HE IS THE CHIEF OF STATE AND NOT OF THE GOVERNMENT, IT WOULD NOT HAVE BEEN PROPER FOR THE SHAH TO JOIN IN SUCH AN AGREEMENT.

ED726AED

A3 (500)
AMS BUDGET
SOVIET

1956

BY STANLEY JOHNSON

MOSCOW, JULY 12 (AP)-A DEPUTY OF THE SUPREME SOVIET STOOD UP IN THAT PARLIAMENT TODAY AND PROPOSED MAJOR AMENDMENTS TO A GOVERNMENT-SPONSORED SOCIAL SECURITY BILL.

THIS WAS AN INNOVATION IN SOVIET LEGISLATIVE PRACTICE.

PREVIOUSLY SUPREME SOVIET MEMBERS HAVE NOT PROPOSED IN PUBLIC SESSION ANY SIGNIFICANT CHANGES IN DRAFT LAWS SUBMITTED TO THEM. HOWEVER, TRADITIONALLY, THEY HAVE BEEN PERMITTED TO SUGGEST INSIGNIFICANT AMENDMENTS TO STATE BUDGETS, SOME OF WHICH HAVE BEEN ADOPTED IN THE FINAL VERSION.

THE DEPUTY WHO THUS STUCK HIS TOE INTO THE UNCHARTED WATERS OF LIBERALIZATION OF SOVIET PARLIAMENTARY PROCEDURE WAS M. A. GEDVILAS,FORMER PREMIER OF SOVIET LITHUANIA.

HE WAS DISMISSED FROM THE PREMIERSHIP LAST JANUARY, BUT RETAINS HIS POSITION AS CHAIRMAN OF THE COMMITTEE ON LEGISLATIVE PROPOSALS OF THE COUNCIL OF NATIONALITIES, ONE OF THE TWO HOUSES OF THE SUPREME SOVIET.

IT IS UNLIKELY THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT DID NOT KNOW WHAT GEDVILAS WAS GOING TO SAY WHEN HE GOT UP TO SPEAK. HIS OFFICIAL POSITION SEEMS TO LABEL HIS PROPOSALS AS CHANGES ALREADY GOVERNMENT-APPROVED.

30.24-7605

IT'S NEVERTHELESS WORTH RECORDING THAT THE NEW COLLECTIVE LEADERSHIP IS ON RECORD AS BELIEVING SUCH PUBLIC DEBATE IS USEFUL -- WITHIN LIMITS. STALIN WOULD NOT HAVE TOLERATED EVEN THIS.

THE BILL TO WHICH GEDVILAS PROPOSED AMENDMENTS WAS THE NEW PENSION LAW. IT IS CURRENTLY THE MOST IMPORTANT DOMESTIC ISSUE IN THE SOVIET UNION -- OVERSHADOWING IN THE MINDS OF ORDINARY CITIZENS THE CAMPAIGN TO DOWNGRADE STALIN.

THE BILL IS INTENDED TO LIBERALIZE ANTIQUATED PREVIOUS PENSION LAWS BY RAISING LOW ALLOTMENTS TO A MINIMUM OF 300 RUBLES MONTHLY. SIMULTANEOUSLY IT WILL REDUCE TOP-BRACKET LUXURY PENSIONS TO A MAXIMUM OF 1,200 RUBLES MONTHLY. THE GOVERNMENT HAS ESTIMATED THE NEW PENSION SYSTEM WILL ADD MORE THAN 12 BILLION RUBLES IN COST TO THE CURRENT ANNUAL SOCIAL SECURITY BUDGET OF 25 BILLION.

(THE OFFICIAL SOVIET EXCHANGE RATE IS FOUR RUBLES TO THE DOLLAR, BUT THE ACTUAL PURCHASING POWER OF THE RUBLE IN CONSUMER GOODS AND SERVICES IS ESTIMATED BY VARIOUS AUTHORITIES AT ONLY FIVE OR 10 CENTS.)

GEDVILAS PROPOSED FOUR CHANGES:

1. TO HAVE PENSIONS SET BY A COMMISSION INSTEAD OF A SINGLE PERSON, WITH RIGHT OF APPEAL TO LOCAL GOVERNMENTS.
2. THAT THERE BE NO TIME LIMIT FOR CLAIMING PENSIONS INSTEAD OF THE TWO-YEAR LIMIT PROPOSED.
3. TO EXTEND SPECIAL PENSION PRIVILEGES TO MOTHERS OF MORE THAN FIVE CHILDREN.
4. TO SET THE PENSION RATE ON THE BASIS OF PEAK EARNINGS OVER A TWO-YEAR PERIOD INSTEAD OF THE PROOSED FIVE-YEAR

TWO-YER PER

TWO-YEAR PERIOD INSTEAD OF THE PROPOSED FIVE-YEAR PERIOD.

1956

DURING MORE THAN FOUR HOURS OF DEBATE TODAY, OTHER DEPUTIES MADE OTHER SUGGESTIONS FOR CHANGES IN THE BILL BEFORE IT BECOMES LAW.

ONE OF THESE SUGGESTIONS WAS TO MAKE A WORKER ELIGIBLE FOR PENSION AT 55, INSTEAD OF 60, AFTER 35 YEARS OF LABOR; WITH WOMEN ELIGIBLE AT 50, INSTEAD OF 55.

A LADY DEPUTY FROM UZBEKH, WHERE LARGE FAMILIES ARE THE RULE, SUGGESTED THAT A WOMAN WITH 10 CHILDREN, SHOULD BE ELIGIBLE FOR A PENSION AT 45 AFTER 16 YEARS OF WORK, INSTEAD OF WAITING UNTIL SHE IS 55. SHE GOT A ROUND OF APPLAUSE.

MEMBERS OF THE PRESIDIUM WANDERED IN AND OUT DURING THE SESSION, WITH PARTY SECRETARY NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV PRESENT FOR ABOUT 30 MINUTES AT THE AFTERNOON SESSION. THE DEBATE CONTINUES TOMORROW.

--DASH--

A4

COINCIDENT WITH THE SUPREME SOVIET SESSION IN MOSCOW, SOVIET AMBASSADORS FROM SEVERAL KEY WESTERN CAPITALS ARE BEING CALLED HOME FOR POLICY TALKS, INFORMED DIPLOMATIC SOURCES REPORTED IN LONDON.

ENVOYS IN LONDON, PARIS AND WASHINGTON ARE EXPECTED TO HEAD TO MOSCOW SHORTLY, THEY SAID. AMBASSADOR ALEXANDER BOGOMOLOV, FROM ROME, ISALREADY IN THE SOVIET CAPITAL. WESTERN OFFICIALS BELIEVE THE DIPLOMATS WILL THUS HAVE AN OPPORTUNITY TO CONFER WITH THEIR NEW CHIEF, FOREIGN MINISTER DMITRI SHEPILOV.

DA221PED

1158

(140)

WITH MOSCOW

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, JULY 12 (AP)-THE U.S. INFORMATION AGENCY (USIA) TODAY CALLED THE SUPREME SOVIET NOW MEETING IN MOSCOW A FAKE PARLIAMENT.

THE USIA DECLARED IN ITS BULLETIN SUPPLIED TO U.S. EMBASSIES ABROAD AND TO FOREIGN NEWSPAPERS:

"THE SUPREME SOVIET BEARS NO SIMILARITY TO PARLIAMENTS IN MOST OTHER COUNTRIES. IT HAS ONE ELEMENTAL PURPOSE: TO PROVIDE A FACADE OF LEGALITY FOR THE DICTATES OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY. (PARLIAMENT, WROTE LENIN IN 1917, IS INTENDED FOR THE SPECIAL PURPOSE OF FOOLING THE COMMON PEOPLE.)

"RADIO MOSCOW HAS SAID THAT THE MEETING OF THE LEGISLATORS WILL REFLECT THE CHANGED ATMOSPHERE OF THE U.S.S.R. YET THE MEETING ITSELF SEEMS ALMOST TO HAVE BEEN DESIGNED TO PROVE THAT NOTHING HAS REALLY CHANGED--THAT THE SOVIET SYSTEM IS STILL BASICALLY THE SAME AS IT WAS UNDER STALIN."

UK1201AED

A88 (150)

MOSCOW, JULY 12 (AP)-SOVIET PREMIER BULGANIN TOASTED COMMUNIST UNITY WITH NORTH KOREA TODAY. HE PLEDGED FULL SOVIET SUPPORT TO THE NORTH KOREANS IN THE FUTURE "JUST AS WE SUPPORTED YOU IN THE (1950) WAR FORCED ON YOU BY THE IMPERIALISTS."

HE MADE CLEAR AT A PARTY GIVEN BY NORTH KOREAN PREMIER KIM IL SUNG THAT ANY UNIFICATION OF KOREA MUST BE ON SOVIET TERMS. BOTH BULGANIN'S STATEMENT AND A JOINT SOVIET-NORTH KOREAN COMMUNIQUE APPEARED TO RULE OUT FINALLY A U.N.-SPONSORED PLAN TO UNIFY THE COUNTRY THROUGH FREE ALL-KOREAN ELECTIONS SUPERVISED BY THE U.N.

THE TWO PARTS OF THE COUNTRY WERE SPLIT, JUST AFTER WORLD WAR II, THE RUSSIANS OCCUPYING THE NORTH, THE AMERICANS THE SOUTH.

THE COMMUNIQUE WAS SIGNED IN THE KREMLIN.

IT INSISTED NORTH AND SOUTH KOREA MUST NEGOTIATE BETWEEN THEMSELVES FOR UNIFICATION. IT CHARGED THAT THE SOUTH KOREAN AUTHORITIES HAD "NOT MET WITH THE NECESSARY UNDERSTANDING" AN OFFER FOR THE ESTABLISHMENT OF ECONOMIC, CULTURAL AND OTHER TIES WITH NORTH KOREA "TO FACILITATE PEACEFUL REUNIFICATION."

WW755PED

1956

A60

(400)

MOSCOW, JULY 12 (AP)-PRAVDA TODAY ASSAILED PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S PROPOSALS FOR AN EXCHANGE OF PERSONS AND IDEAS, CALLING IT A PLAN TO SET UP AMERICAN "SPY NESTS" IN COMMUNIST COUNTRIES.

THE COMMUNIST PARTY PAPER ALSO RAPPED WESTERN PROPOSALS TO REVISE THE RUBLE RATE AND U.S. REQUIREMENTS FOR FINGERPRINTING ALIENS WHO VISIT THE UNITED STATES.

THE EISENHOWER PROPOSALS, SAID PRAVDA, "CALLED FOR OPENING 'INFORMATION CENTERS' IN RESPECTIVE CAPITALS. BUT WE WELL REMEMBER WHAT KIND OF 'INFORMATION' WAS GATHERED IN CERTAIN EAST EUROPEAN COUNTRIES. TO ALL INTENTS AND PURPOSES THESE CENTERS WERE SPY NESTS."

PRAVDA CHARGED THAT THE EISENHOWER PROPOSALS MADE JUNE 29 WERE "CLOSELY CONNECTED" WITH A U.S. SENATE VOTE TO APPROPRIATE 25 MILLION DOLLARS TO HELP REFUGEES FROM BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN. IT CALLED THE ACT "FINANCING SPIES AND MURDERERS IN SOCIALIST COUNTRIES."

THE PRAVDA DENUNCIATION WAS EVEN SHARPER THAN THE REJECTION BY THEN FOREIGN MINISTER V.M. MOLOTOV WHO TURNED DOWN THE PROPOSALS AT THE SECOND GENEVA CONFERENCE LAST OCTOBER.

"THE NOTORIOUS FREE MOVEMENT OF IDEAS MEANS A DISSEMINATION OF AMERICAN LITERATURE PROPAGATING CAPITALIST PRACTICES, MISANTHROPY, RACISM AND WAR," THE PRAVDA STATEMENT SAID.

IT ADDED THAT THE SOVIET UNION WOULD LIKE TO STEP UP AN EXCHANGE OF TECHNICAL DELEGATIONS FROM WHICH THE SOVIET UNION DERIVES BENEFITS. BUT THE U.S. FINGERPRINTING LAW "HUMILIATES HUMAN DIGNITY," PRAVDA CHARGED.

THE PROPOSALS TO REVISE THE RUBLE RATE IT CALLED "IMMODEST."

--DASH--

THE OFFICIAL RUSSIAN RATE IS FOUR RUBLES TO THE U.S. DOLLAR. BUT WESTERN ECONOMISTS AGREE THAT REALISTICALLY THE VALUE OF THE RUBLE FOR CONSUMER GOODS, SUCH AS CLOTHING AND FOOD, SHOULD BE FROM 10 TO 20 TO THE DOLLAR.

DURING WORLD WAR II, THE ALLIED DIPLOMATIC COLONY WAS GIVEN A SPECIAL RATE OF 12 TO THE DOLLAR. AFTER THE WAR, FOR A SHORT TIME, THE RATE TO DIPLOMATS WAS MAINTAINED AT EIGHT TO THE DOLLAR.

IN NEW YORK THERE WAS SOME SPECULATION THAT THE PRAVDA BLAST MIGHT HAVE BEEN TIMED TO COINCIDE WITH THE SCHEDULED APPEARANCE OF AMERIKA, A U.S. MAGAZINE IN THE RUSSIAN LANGUAGE. DISTRIBUTION OF AMERIKA IN THE SOVIET UNION, AND A RUSSIAN-LANGUAGE ILLUSTRATED MONTHLY CALLED THE SOVIET UNION IN THE UNITED STATES, WAS ONE OF THE AGREEMENTS REACHED AT GENEVA.

A U.S. SOURCE IN NEW YORK SAID THAT THE AGREEMENT WAS FIRM THAT THE FIRST ISSUE OF AMERIKA SHOULD APPEAR IN JULY. HE SAID HE DID NOT THINK THAT THE PRAVDA BLAST WOULD AFFECT ITS APPEARANCE.

JR621PED

1159

GAZA, EGYPTIAN-HELD PALESTINE, JULY 12 (AP)-AN EGYPTIAN MILITARY SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY COL. MUSTAFA HAFEZ, COMMANDER OF FEDAYEENS (COMMANDOS), WAS KILLED YESTERDAY "WHILE PERFORMING HIS DUTIES."

THE SPOKESMAN DID NOT ELABORATE.

THE FEDAYEENS, SUICIDE-TYPE SQUADS, LAST FALL TERRORIZED THE ISRAELI POPULATION WITH RAIDS DEEP INSIDE ISRAELI.

AN OFFICIAL FUNERAL WAS HELD TODAY FOR HAFEZ, THE SPOKESMAN SAID

JR611PED

A160

1956

CAIRO, EGYPT, JULY 12 (AP)-YEMEN'S CHARGE D'AFFAIRES AHMED SHAMI SAID TODAY BRITAIN IS MASSING TROOPS ALONG YOMEN'S EASTERN BORDER.

SHAMI SAID HE RECEIVED REPORTS FROM HIS GOVERNMENT THAT BOUT 200 BRITISH-LED TROOPS EQUIPPED WITH 12 TANKS, 12 ARMORED CARS AND 6 FIELD GUNS HAVE SURROUNDED THE CUSTOMS AREA EAST OF YEMEN.

SHAMI SAID HIS GOVERNMENT CONSIDERS THIS AN ACT OF AGGRESSION AT A TIME WHEN THE YEMEN GOVERNMENT IS MAKING EFFORTS TO SETTLE ITS DISPUTE OVER THE SOUTHERN PROTECTORATES WITH BRITAIN THROUGH NEGOTIATIONS.

HE ADDED NEWS OF THE MASSING OF TROOPS WAS CABLED TO THE EGYPTIAN-YEMENITE-SAUDI ARABIAN JOINT COMMAND IN CAIRO.

THE THREE COUNTRIES HAVE SIGNED A MILITARY PACT PLEDGING TO HELP EACH OTHER IN CASE OF AGGRESSION.

JL1204AED

30.24-7607

A148
(250)
NEW DELHI, INDIA, JULY 12 (AP)-INDIA'S COMMUNIST PARTY PUT ITS TOES ON THE NEW MOSCOW LINE TODAY.
THE PARTY'S POLITBURO PASSED A RESOLUTION AT THE END OF A 12-DAY SECRET SESSION WHICH PRAISED THE MOSCOW LEADERSHIP AND UNDERLINED THE NEED TO "WAGE DETERMINED STRUGGLES AGAINST THE CULT OF PERSONALITY"--OR STALINISM.
THE RESOLUTION SAID THE PARTY PLANNED TO DEVELOP INDIAN COMMUNISM ON THE "BASIS OF NATIONAL TRADITIONS" UNDER THE BROAD PRINCIPLES OF MARXISM-LENINISM. IT DID NOT ELABORATE.
COMMUNIST SOURCES IN MADRAS INDICATED, HOWEVER, THAT THE TOEING OF THE LINE DID NOT COME ABOUT WITHOUT ARGUMENT, STEMMING FROM ANNOYANCE AT THE WAY THE STORY OF STALIN'S DOWNGRADING DEVELOPED. THESE SOURCES HINTED THAT THE PARTY'S DECLARATION WAS DELAYED BY A QUARREL OVER THE MANNER IN WHICH COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS N.S. KHRUSHCHEV'S SPEECH TO THE SOVIET PARTY CONGRESS IN FEBRUARY BECAME PUBLIC.
THE INDIAN PARTY ALWAYS HAS BEEN PLAGUED BY A SPLIT BETWEEN TWO WINGS, ONE OF WHICH LEANED TO VIOLENT MEASURES AGAINST THE RULING CONGRESS PARTY IN INDIA, THE OTHER TENDING TO SUPPORT EVERY SHIFT IN THE MOSCOW PEACEFUL COEXISTENCE CAMPAIGN.
A COMMUNIST SOURCE IN MADRAS PUT THE ANNOYANCE INTO WORDS IN THIS WAY:
"WE HAD TO DEPEND ENTIRELY UPON THE AMERICAN STATE DEPARTMENT'S PUBLICATION OF THE KHRUSHCHEV SPEECH AT THE COMMUNIST CONGRESS, CRYING DOWN STALIN, AND GET THE FACTS CONTAINED IN THEM CONFIRMED LATER OFFICIALLY," A COMMUNIST PARTY SOURCE SAID.
"THUS, THIS IS THE FIRST TIME COMMUNISTS OUTSIDE RUSSIA HAD TO RELY ON ENEMY SOURCES FOR INFORMATION REGARDING THE PARTY'S ATTITUDE TOWARD SOCIALISM AND ITS POLICIES.
"THAT IS WHY THE INDIAN COMMUNIST PARTY DID NOT ALIGN ITSELF WITH THE OFFICIAL ATTITUDE OF MOSCOW, NAMELY TO DISASSOCIATE ITSELF WITH UNSOCIALISTIC ACTS COMMITTED BY STALIN."
MM1130AED

A91
(300)
AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR PMS THURSDAY JULY 12
BY JORGES ORGIBET
(ADVANCE)... BANGKOK, JULY 12 (AP)-AN AMERICAN AID PROJECT INTENDED TO HELP LAND-LOCKED LAOS IS CAUSING CONSIDERABLE ILL-WILL BETWEEN THAT MOUNTAIN KINGDOM AND NEIGHBORING THAILAND.
A SHIPPING FIRM CLOSELY LINKED WITH THE THAI GOVERNMENT HAS A VIRTUAL STRANGLEHOLD ON SUPPLY HANDLING BETWEEN BANGKOK AND THE LAOTIAN CAPITAL, VIENTIANE.
THE UNITED STATES APPEARS TO BE CAUGHT IN THE MIDDLE. IT GAVE MORE THAN FOUR MILLION DOLLARS TO EXTEND A RAILWAY SYSTEM AND EXPAND FERRY FACILITIES ON THE MEKONG RIVER, RUNNING ALONG THE THAI-LAOTIAN BORDER, WHEN IT APPEARED THE COMMUNIST VIETMINH MIGHT OVERRUN LAOS IN 1954.
THAILAND OFFERED A DIRECT ROUTE TO THE SEA -- A RAIL AND HIGHWAY ROUTE FROM BANGKOK ON THE GULF OF SIAM ACROSS THE MEKONG BY FERRY TO VIENTIANE. THE TWO GOVERNMENTS SIGNED TRADE AGREEMENTS AND THAILAND PERMITTED IN-TRANSIT GOODS FROM BANGKOK TO CROSS THE COUNTRY DUTY-FREE.
MOST OF THE GOODS TO BE SHIPPED OVER THIS ROUTE WERE EITHER U.S. AID CONTRIBUTIONS OR PRODUCTS FROM THAI MERCHANTS.
THEN THE SHIPPING FIRM CONTRACTED WITH THE THAI STATE RAILWAYS TO HANDLE ALL FREIGHT FROM BANGKOK TO VIENTIANE. THE COMPANY, THE EXPRESS TRANSPORT BUREAU, ALSO CONTRACTED WITH THE U.S. GOVERNMENT TO TRUCK ALL AID GOODS BETWEEN THE TWO CAPITALS.
A BREAKDOWN OF CHARGES SHOWED THE COMPANY WAS CHARTING ABOUT TRIPLE WHAT THE RAILROAD HAD CHARGED. MANY TRUCKS WERE UNABLE TO CROSS THE MEKONG ON SCHEDULED TWO-A-DAY FERRY TRIPS. BUT MYSTERIOUS EXTRA TRIPS WERE ARRANGED AT HIGHER FEES.
FRANTIC MERCHANTS, ANXIOUS TO GET GOODS INTO LAOS, EITHER PAID THE HIGH FEE OR LET THE MERCHANDISE PILE UP IN THAILAND. PILFERAGE INCREASED SO THAT GOODS DESTINED FOR LAOS TRICKLED BACK INTO BANGKOK AT PRICES LOWER THAN THAI IMPORTERS COULD CLEAR THE SAME GOODS THROUGH CUSTOMS.
MERCHANTS WHO COULD GET THEIR TRUCKS INTO LAOS TACKED THE FEES ONTO PRICES. THE RESULT: MOUNTING LAOTIAN BITTERNESS TOWARD THE THAIS. SIGNS IN BOTH SIAMESE AND FRENCH BEGAN APPEARING IN VIENTIANE: "ETB GO HOME."
THE U.S. OPERATIONS MISSION SAYS IT IS TRYING TO STRAIGHTEN OUT THE PROBLEM. IT'S STUDYING A $1,739,000 PROGRAM TO IMPROVE ROADS IN LAOS AND INCREASE FERRY CAPACITY. IN THE END, THE PROJECT MAY COST MANY MORE MILLIONS OF DOLLARS.
END ADVANCE FOR PMS THURSDAY JULY 12 -- MOVED JULY 11
MR849AED

A99
HONG KONG, JULY 12 (AP)-PEIPING RADIO ANNOUNCED TODAY PRIME MINISTER MOHAMMED DAOUD KHAN OF AFGHANISTAN HAS ACCEPTED PREMIER CHOU EN-LAI'S INVITATION TO VISIT RED CHINA NEXT YEAR.
RK848AED

1956

A170
(160)
CAN THO, VIET NAM, FRIDAY, JULY 13 (AP)-REBEL CHIEFTAIN BACUT LOST HIS HEAD ON THE GUILLOTINE TODAY. HIS EXECUTION TOOK PLACE AT DAYBREAK IN THE CAN THO CEMETERY.
BACUT HAD LED 10,000 INSURGENTS OF THE HOA HAO RELIGIOUS AND POLITICAL ARMY IN A HOLDOUT REBELLION AGAINST THE REGIME OF PRESIDENT NGO DINH DIEM. HE WAS CAPTURED LAST APRIL AND WAS CONVICTED OF ARMED REBELLION, TREASON, MURDER, ARSON AND KIDNAPING.
THE BOARD OF PARDONS LAST WEEK REJECTED THE COLORFUL EX-RIVER PIRATE'S PLEA FOR CLEMENCY AFTER A MILITARY COURT SENTENCED HIM TO DEATH ON TREASON CHARGES. IT WAS THE THIRD DEATH SENTENCE PASSED ON HIM.
BACUT LAST JANUARY HAD SENT AN EMISSARY TO SAIGON SEEKING AN AMNESTY, BUT THE GOVERNMENT TURNED HIM DOWN. AFTER THAT THE NATIONAL ARMY PURSUED THE REMNANTS OF THE ONCE POWERFUL HOA HAO FORCE FROM VILLAGE TO VILLAGE IN FAR WESTERN VIET NAM UNTIL THE REBEL CHIEF WAS TAKEN.
THE REBEL LEADER'S NAME REALLY WAS LA QUANG VINH, BUT HE ADOPTED THE NAME OF BACUT--CUT FINGER--AFTER CUTTING OFF PART OF ONE FINGER DURING THE INDOCHINA WAR WITH FRANCE TO DEMONSTRATE HIS HATRED OF THE FRENCH.
LF1259AED.

A89
(350)
AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR PMS THURSDAY JULY 12
BY MURRAY FROMSON
(ADVANCE)...KUALA LUMPUR, MALAYA, JULY 12 (AP)-"TWO WATER BUFFALOES KILLED AND ONE FARMER WOUNDED. NO TERRORISTS SIGHTED."
THAT WAS THE REPORT OF A PATROL OF BRITISH SOLDIERS WHO WALKED OUT OF THE MALAYAN JUNGLE THE OTHER DAY AS BRITAIN ENTERED THE NINTH YEAR OF ITS WAR UPON COMMUNIST REBELS.
THE SOLDIERS, IN THEIR 20S, HAD SPENT DAYS HACKING THEIR WAY THROUGH UNDERBRUSH OR BURNING LEECHES FROM THEIR SKIN. THEIR REPORT WAS PRETTY MUCH ROUTINE FOR THE "EMERGENCY" THAT EACH DAY SEEMS TO LOSE MORE OF ITS URGENCY.
THE COMMUNISTS, ONCE A FORCE ESTIMATED AT 5,000, ARE SUPPOSED TO NUMBER 2,500 TO 3,000 NOW. THEY TANGLE WITH BRITISH FORCES ONLY OCCASIONALLY.
THIS IS AN EXPENSIVE WAR FOR BRITAIN--ABOUT THREE MILLION DOLLARS A MONTH WHEN ALL COSTS ARE INCLUDED. IT IS ALSO UNPOPULAR AT HOME. BRITONS IN GENERAL SENSE THE DECLINE OF THEIR INFLUENCE IN MALAYA. IT IS HARD FOR THEM TO SEND YOUNG MEN, MOSTLY DRAFTEES, TO THIS AREA.
THE AVERAGE MALAY SEEMS TIRED OF RESTRICTIONS, TOO.
ROAD BLOCKS STILL DOT THE HIGHWAYS FROM SOUTH TO NORTH. CURFEWS, IMPOSED IN 1948, ARE STRICTLY OBSERVED. NO CARS CAN BE DRIVEN BETWEEN TOWNS AFTER DARK. MALAY GUARDS STILL SEARCH CARS AND TRUCKS--PARTICULARLY THOSE BELONGING TO CHINESE--TO MAKE SURE NO FOOD IS BEING CARRIED TO THE TERRORISTS.
CHINESE SQUATTERS, PUT INTO "NEW VILLAGES" IN 1950 AND RESTRICTED IN AREAS THEY CAN FARM, HOLD A SMOLDERING CONTEMPT FOR THE MALAY AUTHORITIES.
THE BRITISH INSTITUTED THE "NEW VILLAGE" PLAN WHEN THE WAR WAS AT ITS HOTTEST. AS LONG AS GUERRILLAS COULD GET FOOD AND SIMPLE SUPPLIES FROM VILLAGES, AND AS LONG AS THEIR WEAPONS LASTED, THEY COULD HIDE, AMBUSH AND DISAPPEAR IN THE JUNGLE FRINGES. A TERRORIST WHO BURIED HIS GUN WAS INDISTINGUISHABLE FROM A RUBBER TAPPER OR FARMER.
THE CHINESE WERE KNOWN TO BE GENERALLY SYMPATHETIC TO THE REBEL CAUSE. MANY WERE INTIMIDATED. OTHERS HAD SONS AND HUSBANDS IN THE COMMUNIST RANKS.
TODAY THE MALAYAN COMMUNIST PARTY FINDS TWO FACTORS WORKING AGAINST IT.
ARMED REBELLION HAS BEEN DOWNGRADED IN THE CONTEXT OF WORLD COMMUNIST STRATEGY. AND THE RAPID GRANT OF MALAYAN INDEPENDENCE -- DUE NEXT YEAR -- HAS CUT THE GROUND FROM UNDER THE PARTY'S FEET.
WHILE BRITAIN WILL GIVE UP ITS AUTHORITY HERE, IT WILL CONTINUE TO HAVE AN INTEREST IN THIS AREA. IT HAS BEEN NEGOTIATING FOR RETENTION OF MILITARY BASES FOR A COMMONWEALTH STRATEGIC RESERVE.
THE BRITISH AND MALAYS SEEM HOPEFUL OF DECLARING AN END TO THE EMERGENCY WITHIN 18 MONTHS.
VANEEDFOR PMS THURSD

EMERGENCY WITHIN 18 MONTHS.
END ADVANCE FOR PMS THURSDAY JULY 12 -- MOVED JULY 11.
ED/MR837AED

1956

A156
(310)
BUENOS AIRES, ARGENTINA, JULY 12 (AP)-ABOUT 1,000 RUSSIANS, WHITE RUSSIANS, POLES AND CZECHS, WHO HAVE BEEN LIVING AND WORKING FOR YEARS IN ARGENTINA, SAILED TODAY FOR THEIR COMMUNIST-RULED HOMELANDS.
THIS WAS THE THIRD SAILING IN THREE MONTHS OF PERSONS WHO HAVE HEEDED PUBLISHED COMMUNIST PROMISES THAT THEY WILL FIND HOMES AND WORK IN THEIR SPECIFIC FIELDS BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN. THE FIRST TWO SHIPS TRANSPORTED ABOUT 2,200 RETURNEES.
AN ARMY SPOKESMAN TOLD REPORTERS THE MASS DEPARTURES HAVE AROUSED THE "PREOCCUPATION" OF ARGENTINE AUTHORITIES. MOST OF THOSE LEAVING, HE SAID, ARE NEEDED TO WORK IN ARGENTINE COTTON AND WINE GROWING AREAS.
THE ARGENTINE SHIP SALTA'S SCHEDULED DEPARTURE YESTERDAY WAS DELAYED AT THE LAST MOMENT WHEN ARGENTINE AUTHORITIES REFUSED TO PERMIT THE DEPARTURE OF 160 PROSPECTIVE RETURNEES, PRESUMABLY FOR PASSPORT IRREGULARITIES. THE SHIP IS HEADED FOR THE SOVIET BLACK SEA PORT OF ODESSA.
MOST OF THE SALTA'S PASSENGERS WERE RUSSIANS. ASKED AT THE PIER BY NEWSMEN WHETHER THEY FEARED COMMUNISM, SEVERAL SHRUGGED AND REMAINED SILENT. BUT ONE MAN SAID:
"WE ARE NOT COMMUNISTS. THE WORKER DOES NOT THINK IN TERMS OF POLITICS AND COMMUNISM DOES NOT INTEREST HIM. THE WORKER WANTS TO WORK."
IT WAS OBVIOUS THE OLDER RETURNEES SIMPLY WANT TO SPEND THEIR REMAINING YEARS ON NATIVE SOIL. A YOUNGER MAN SAID HE WAS GOING BACK, "SURE OF FINDING A JOB WHICH WILL PERMIT ME TO LIVE WITH MY WIFE." HE SAID HE LEFT HER AND THREE SMALL SONS IN A VILLAGE NEAR MINSK 28 YEARS AGO.
THE SOVIET EMBASSY HERE AND DIPLOMATS OF OTHER COMMUNIST NATIONS HAVE BEEN RUNNING ADS IN NEWSPAPERS PROMOTING A "COME HOME" CAMPAIGN. THE FARE ON THE SALTA FOR EACH PERSONS OLDER THAN THREE YEARS WAS ABOUT $275.
THE PASSENGERS REFUSED TO GIVE THEIR NAMES TO REPORTERS. THEY SAID COMMUNIST OFFICIALS HAD ORDERED THEM TO DISCLOSE NEITHER THEIR NAMES NOR WHERE THEY WILL SETTLE. HUNDREDS OF THEM ARE NATURALIZED ARGENTINE CITIZENS OF RUSSIAN OR OTHER IRON CURTAIN COUNTRY ORIGIN OR CHILDREN BORN HERE OF IMMIGRANT PARENTS, THE ARGENTINE ARMY SPOKESMAN SAID.
MM12NOON

A22 (600)
AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD U.N.-DISARMAMENT
BY FRANCIS W. CARPENTER
UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., JULY 12 (AP)-SOVIET DELEGATE ANDREI A. GROMYKO AGREED TODAY TO PROPOSED WESTERN CEILINGS ON ARMED FORCES OF WORLD POWERS. BUT HE STIRRED UP A BITTER ANTI-COMMUNIST BARRAGE BY ASSAILING WESTERN POLICIES AROUND THE GLOBE.
THE SOVIET DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER TOLD THE U.N. DISARMAMENT COMMISSION MOSCOW IS READY TO ACCEPT WESTERN PROPOSALS TO CUT TO 2 1/2 MILLION MEN EACH THE ARMED FORCES OF THE UNITED STATES, SOVIET UNION, AND COMMUNIST CHINA AND TO 750,000 EACH THE FORCES OF BRITAIN AND FRANCE. HE REJECTED PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S "OPEN SKIES" INSPECTION PLAN.
THEN HE TOOK OFF ON BLASTS AGAINST THE WEST, ITS DEFENSE PACTS, AND PARTICULARLY AMERICAN "MONOPOLISTS" WHO ARE, HE SAID, PUSHING THE ARMAMENTS RACE TO GARNER HUGE PROFITS.
HCGERZRUNLU.S. CHO

1956

ARMAMENTS RACE TO GARNER HUGE PROFITS.
ANGERED, U.S. CHIEF DELEGATE HENRY CABOT LODGE, JR. RETORTED GROMYKO HAD MADE A "SCURRILOUS ATTACK" ON THE UNITED STATES IN ACCORD WITH THE "WORST TYPE OF STALINISM."
LODGE DECLARED GROMYKO IS IN NO POSITION TO CAST ASPERSIONS ON POLICIES OF OTHERS "AS LONG AS RUSSIA HOLDS SATELLITES IN AN IRON GRIP FROM WHICH THE HEROIC POLES ARE TRYING TO ESCAPE WITH THE APPLAUSE OF THE WORLD."
IN QUICK SUCCESSION, DELEGATES OF IRAN, BRITAIN, FRANCE, NATIONALIST CHINA, CANADA, AUSTRALIA AND PERU ALSO REPLIED TO GROMYKO. THEY ASSAILED HIM FOR STRAYING FROM DISARMAMENT INTO GLOBAL POLITICS. GROMYKO LOOKED GRIMMER THAN USUAL WHEN HE DEPARTED AFTER THE COMMISSION ADJOURNED FOR LUNCH.

AT AN AFTERNOON SESSION, V.K. KRISHNA MENON, INDIAN CABINET MINISTER, APPEALED TO THE UNITED STATES AND RUSSIA TO NEGOTIATE NUCLEAR DISARMAMENT DIRECTLY.
AS A START, HE SUGGESTED, THE TWO GREAT POWERS COULD DISMANTLE UNDER PROPER SUPERVISIONONE OR TWO BOMBS AND DIVERT THE

AS A START, HE SUGGESTED, THE TWO GREAT POWERS COULD DISMANTLE UNDER PROPER SUPERVISION ONE OR TWO BOMBS AND DIVERT THEIR FISSIONABLE MATERIAL TO PEACEFUL PURPOSES. HE SAID THIS WOULD CONTRIBUTE TO LOWERING TENSION.
KRISHNA MENON URGED THE COMMISSION TO DEMAND IMMEDIATE SUSPENSION OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS TESTS. HE SAID THESE EXPLOSIONS ARE UNNECESSARY, HARMFUL TO HUMANITY AND ARE CREATING AN ATOMIC NUEROSIS AMONG PEOPLES.
FRANCE'S JULES MOCH PROPOSED THE COMMISSION SET UP A COMMITTEE OF EXPERTS TO RECOMMEND A LIMITATION ON THE NUMBER, NATURE AND POWER OF TEST EXPLOSIONS. HE ALSO PROPOSED A BAN ON NATIONAL EXPLOSIONS FOR MILITARY PURPOSES AS PART OF ANY DISARMAMENT PLAN TO BE APPROVED BY THE U.N.

GROMYKO REGARDED HIS SPEECH AS SO IMPORTANT THAT HE HAD ENGLISH LANGUAGE TRANSLATIONS PREPARED FOR THE DELEGATES. THIS IS UNUSUAL WITH THE RUSSIANS. EARLY IN HIS SPEECH, HE DROPPED RUSSIA'S PROPOSAL FOR TROOP CEILINGS OF FROM 1 TO 1 1/2 MILLION FOR THE UNITED STATES, CHINA AND THE SOVIET UNIOON AND 650,000 EACH FOR BRITAIN AND FRANCE.
HE SAID THESE LOWER LEVELS HAD BEEN PROPOSED EARLIER BY THE WEST BUT THE WEST HAD DROPPED THEM WHEN RUSSIA AGREED ON MAY 10, 1955. HE SAID HE WAS INSTRUCTED NOW TO AGREE TO THE HIGHER LEVELS PRESENTED BY THE WEST IN THE U.N. DISARMAMENT SUBCOMMITTEE LAST SPRING, THEN HE ASKED:
"BUT WHERE IS THE GUARANTEE THAT THE WESTERN POWERS WILL NOT AGAIN GIVE UP THEIR PROPOSAL AND WILL NOT PROPOSE NEW HIGHER LEVELS?"

A23
GROMYKO REMINDED THE COMMISSION THAT RUSSIA STILL WANTS AGREEMENT ON A HALT TO NUCLEAR BOMB TESTS, ELIMINATION OF STOCK PILES OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS AND A BAN ON THEIR USE.
GROMYKO TURNED DOWN PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S PLAN FOR A MUTUAL AERIAL INSPECTION AS PART OF A DISARMAMENT SCHEME AND HE REJECTED WESTERN DEMANDS THAT DISARMAMENT MUST BE PRECEDED BY SUCH CONFIDENCE-BUILDING STEPS AS SETTLEMENTS OF INTERNATIONAL PROBLEMS.

30.24-7609

GROMYKO SAID A STRANGE TRANSFORMATION HAD TAKEN PLACE REGARDING CEILINGS FOR THE COUNTRIES NOT LISTED AS BIG POWERS. HE SAID THE WEST FORMERLY PROPOSED LIMITS OF 150,000 TO 200,000. RUSSIA AGREED TO THAT FIGURE, HE SAID, ONLY TO FIND THE WEST PROPOSING TO DOUBLE OR EVEN TRIPLE IT AND GIVE SUCH STATES 500,000 SOLDIERS AND OFFICERS. HE SAID THE REASON FOR THIS WAS CLEAR WHEN IT WAS SEEN THAT THE BONN AGREEMENTS PROVIDE FOR CREATION IN WESTERN GERMANY OF A FORCE OF 500,-000 MEN.
ANTHONY NUTTING OF BRITAIN TOLD GROMYKO THE WEST HAD NO SPECIFIC FIGURE AND THAT THE LIMIT OF 150,000 TO 200,000 ORIGINALLY WAS PROPOSED BY SOVIET PREMIER BULGANIN AT GENEVA LAST SUMMER. NUTTING SAID HE BELIEVED THE LIMITS FOR THESE COUNTRIES SHOULD BE SET BY NEGOTIATION AND DISCUSSION.
GROMYKO REFERRED TO A NEW SOVIET COMPLAINT THAT MILITARY PLANES OF THE UNITED STATES COMMITTED "GROSS VIOLATIONS" OF SOVIET AIR SPACE ON JULY 4, 5, 9 AND 10. LODGE REPLIED THIS WAS BEING INVESTIGATED AND AN ANSWER WOULD BE GIVEN WHEN THE FACTS WERE RECEIVED.
GROMYKO ASSAILED THE BAGHDAD PACT AS "NOTORIOUS" AND SAID THE ARABS CALLED IT A "'PRISON FOR PEOPLES.'"
DJALAL ABDOH, IRAN, WHOSE COUNTRY IS A MEMBER OF THE BAGHDAD ALLIANCE, RETORTED THAT THE PACT IS PURELY DEFENSIVE, BORN OUT OF "30 YEARS OF BITTER EXPERIENCES NOT UNKNOWN TO MR. GROMYKO."
IN RESPONSE TO A GROMYKO BLAST AT THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO), PAUL MARTIN, CANADA, SAID IT WAS ORGANIZED TO PROTECT THE SECURITY OF THOSE COUNTRIES JOINING IT.
E. RONALD WALKER, AUSTRALIA, DEFENDED THE SOUTHEAST ASIAN TREATY ORGANIZATION (SEATO) AS BEING NONAGGRESSIVE IN SPITE OF GROMYKO'S CHARGES AGAINST IT.
T.F. TSIANG, NATIONALIST CHINA, TOLD THE COMMISSION GROMYKO HAD COMPLAINED ABOUT "COLONIAL" POLICIES BY THE WEST IN ASIA BUT THAT IN FACE COMMUNIST AND SOVIET IMPERIALISM WERE THE SAME AND WERE SOVIETIZING NORTH KOREA, THE CHINESE MAINLAND AND NORTH VIETNAM.
VICTOR ANDRES BELAUNDE OF PERU CONCLUDED THE BARRAGE BY NOTING THAT RUSSIA TO DATE HAS NOT MADE AN INCH OF PROGRESS TOWARD AN ATOMIC AGREEMENT WHICH, HE SAID, IS MOST IMPORTANT TO THE SMALLER COUNTRIES.
WW-DA405PED

1956

A33
UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., JULY 12 (AP)-RUSSIA COMPLAINED TO THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL TODAY AGAINST ALLEGED VIOLATIONS OF SOVIET TERRITORY BY U.S. AIRCRAFT EARLY THIS MONTH.
SOVIET DELEGATE ARKADY A. SOBOLEV MADE THE COMPLAINT IN A LETTER TO THE COUNCIL PRESIDENTN, JOSEPH NISOT OF BELGIUM. HE ASKED TO HAVE IT CIRCULATED TO ALL COUNCIL MEMBERS.
ATTACHED TO THE LETTER WAS A COPY OF A NOTE RUSSIA PREVIOUSLY HAD HANDED TO THE U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT IN WASHINGTON, PROTESTING AGAINST THE ALLEGED FLIGHTS.
ACCORDING TO THE RUSSIANS, THE INCIDENTS TOOK PLACE, JULY 4, 5, 9 AND 10. SOBOLEV DID NOT REQUEST COUNCIL ACTION, BUT HE INFORMED

NISOT THAT HE WOULD CALL FOR A COUNCIL MEETING IF SUCH INCIDENTS WERE REPEATED.

U.S. DELEGATE HENRY CABOT LODGE JR. SAID THIS MORNING THE CHARGES ARE BEING INVESTIGATED. U.S. MILITARY AUTHORITIES HAVE FLATLY DENIED THAT ANY AMERICAN PLANES HAD FLOWN OVER SOVIET TERRITORY.

KA451PED

B30 (SEG) (300)

ADVANCE FOR USE AT 11 A.M. EST THURSDAY JULY 12

WITH ALGIERS

(ADVANCE) UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., JULY 12 (AP)-A U.N. REPORT SAID TODAY THAT ALGERIA, MOROCCO AND TUNISIA "REQUIRE A PERIOD FREE FROM INTERNAL STRIFE" TO OVERCOME THEIR ECONOMIC STAGNATION OF RECENT YEARS.

THE U.N. PUBLICATION, TITLED "ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENTS IN AFRICA--1954-55," REPORTED THAT THE RECENT YEARS OF BATTLING BETWEEN NATIONALIST REBELS AND THE FRENCH HAD HURT PRODUCTION AND RETARDED INVESTMENT IN FRENCH NORTH AFRICA AND AGGRAVATED A HARD ECONOMIC SITUATION.

MOROCCO AND TUNISIA, FORMER FRENCH PROTECTORATES, LATELY HAVE BECOME INDEPENDENT BUT ARE STILL PLAGUED BY SPORADIC VIOLENCE. ALGERIA, WHICH FRANCE CONSIDERS AN INTEGRAL PART OF HER TERRITORY, IS WRACKED BY A NATIONALIST UPRISING ON FOR THE PAST 20 MONTHS.

THE U.N. REPORT SAID THE POPULATION OF FRENCH NORTH AFRICA HAD GROWN FASTER THAN AGRICULTURAL OUTPUT AND THAT ONLY MOROCCO HAD UNUSED LAND FOR EXPANDING PRODUCTION. INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT, PARTICULARLY IN ALGERIA AND TUNISIA, IT CONTINUED, IS HAMPERED BY LIMITED RESOURCES AND HIGH COSTS.

THE REPORT SAID ALGERIA AND MOROCCO HAD BOTH UNFAVORABLE TRADE BALANCES AND GOVERNMENT BUDGET DEFICITS. FRANCE MAKES GOOD THESE DEFICITS, IT WENT ON, AND ALSO DOES MUCH OF THE SPENDING ON DEVELOPMENT.

SUCH FRENCH SPENDING IN THE THREE AREAS HAS TOTALED AROUND 1 3/4 BILLION DOLLARS IN THE LAST THREE YEARS, THE SURVEY REPORTED, BUT THE MONEY HAS GONE LARGELY FOR BASIC SERVICES THAT SHOW NO IMMEDIATE EFFECTS. THE REPORT ADDED THAT PUBLIC INVESTMENT NEEDS TO BE SUPPLEMENTED BY PRIVATE INVESTMENT, "AND IT IS PRECISELY THIS TYPE OF INVESTMENT WHICH RECENT POLITICAL DISTURBANCES HAVE ADVERSELY AFFECTED."

THE SURVEY SAID THAT DEVELOPMENT OF COUNTRIES OF TROPICAL AFRICA APPEARS TO BE LIMITED NOW MORE BY "LACK OF SKILLED LABOR, TECHNICAL KNOWLEDGE AND MANAGERIAL SKILLS" THAN BY LACK OF FUNDS. RHODESIA AND NYASALAND, IT SAID, NEED COAL SUPPLIES AND RAILROAD CAPACITY MOST.

SOUTH AFRICA ALSO HAS A LABOR SHORTAGE AND THIS HAS CONTRIBUTED TO INFLATIONARY PRESSURE, THE REPORT SAID. IT SUGGESTED THE SOLUTION MIGHT BE FOUND IN GREATER MECHANIZATION AND IMPROVED MANAGEMENT.

LIBYA WAS REPORTED IN NEED OF FOREIGN FINANCIAL HELP TO CORRECT ITS CHRONIC ADVERSE BALANCE OF PAYMENTS. THE REPORT SAID THE NEWLY INDEPENDENT NORTH AFRICA KINGDOM HAD RECEIVED A TOTAL OF 32 MILLION DOLLARS FROM BRITAIN, THE UNITED STATES AND THE U.N. TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE PROGRAM IN THE PAST TWO YEARS BUT "IT IS CLEAR THAT THE (LIBYAN) GOVERNMENT WILL BE FACED WITH DIFFICULTIES FOR SOME TIME TO COME."

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 11 A.M. EST THURSDAY, JULY 12

HA732AED

1956

B34 (Q) (130)

ADVANCE FOR USE AT 11 A.M. EST TODAY

(ADVANCE) UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., JULY 12 (AP)-THE RAW MATERIAL OF ATOMIC BOMBS IS PROVING A GOLD MINE TO GOLD MINERS. THE U.N. TOLD THE STORY TODAY IN A REPORT ON "ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENTS IN AFRICA--1954-55."

"URANIUM AS A BY-PRODUCT OF GOLD MINING," IT SAID, "HAS ASSUMED INCREASING IMPORTANCE TO THE GOLD MINERS OF THE UNION OF SOUTH AFRICA, ENHANCING THE VALUE OF THE MINES, AND EXTENDING ACTIVITIES TO MINES PREVIOUSLY DEEMED MARGINAL OR SUBMARGINAL IN TERMS OF GOLD YIELD."

THE REPORT SAID:

SIXTEEN COMPANIES IN SOUTH AFRICA WERE PRODUCING URANIUM AT THE END OF 1955.

"SHIPMENTS OF 'PRESCRIBED MATERIALS UNDER THE ATOMIC ENERGY ACT' AMOUNTED TO 24 MILLION SOUTH AFRICAN POUNDS ($67,200,000) IN THE FIRST 10 MONTHS OF 1955, COMPARED WITH 11 MILLION SOUTH AFRICAN POUNDS ($30,800,000) IN THE SAME PERIOD OF 1954."

IN THE YEAR ENDED WITH JUNE 1955, SOUTH AFRICAN MINING OUTPUT ROSE 11 PER CENT IN VALUE "OWING CHIEFLY TO THE OPENING OF NEW MINES PRODUCING GOLD AND ATOMIC MATERIALS IN THE ORANGE FREE STATE."

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 11 A.M. EST

HA754AED

1956

S66

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., JULY 12 (AP)-THE U.N. SAID TODAY THAT PRIVATE CAPITAL EXPORTS IN THE 1950'S HAVE BEEN LOWER THAN IN THE 1920S AND GOVERNMENT MEASURES TO INCREASE THEM ARE NOT EXPECTED "TO EXERT A STRONG INFLUENCE" SOON.

SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD MADE THE ANALYSIS IN A REPORT TITLED, "THE INTERNATIONAL FLOW OF PRIVATE CAPITAL, 1953-55," TO BE CONSIDERED BY THE U.N. ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL COUNCIL IN ITS CURRENT GENEVA SESSION.

HE REPORTED THAT LESS DEVELOPED COUNTRIES IN RECENT YEARS HAD SHOWN A GENERAL TREND TOWARD MEASURES TO ENCOURAGE INVESTMENTS BY OUTSIDERS AND SOME CAPITAL EXPORTING COUNTRIES HAD OFFERED TAX INDUCEMENTS TO THE INVESTORS AND RELAXED RESTRICTIONS ON CAPITAL EXPORTS.

BUT BECAUSE INVESTMENT DECISIONS ARE BASED ON LONG-RANGE CALCULATIONS, HAMMARSKJOLD SAID, "THE FULL IMPACT OF CHANGED

POLICIES IS NOT LIKELY TO BE FELT FOR SOME TIME."

ALSO, HE SAID, "GOVERNMENTAL POLICIES APPLIED TO FOREIGN INVESTMENT ARE BUT ONE ELEMENT AFFECTING PRIVATE INVESTMENT DECISIONS. . . THE UNDERLYING ECONOMIC SITUATION IN BOTH CAPITAL IMPORTING AND CAPITAL EXPORTING COUNTRIES MUST BE TAKEN INTO ACCOUNT IN APPRAISING THEIR EFFECT."

THE REPORT ESTIMATED THAT THE NET OUTFLOW OF RESIDENT-OWNED PRIVATE CAPITAL IN 1951-55 HAD AVERAGED AROUND $2,300,000,000 YEARLY FROM THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN ALONE AND THE WORLD TOTAL MUST BE "WELL ABOVE THIS FIGURE."

BUT IT ADDED, "THE AMOUNT OF PRIVATE CAPITAL EXPORTED IS SMALLER IN PROPORTION TO DOMESTIC INVEMENT THAN IT WAS IN THE 1920'S." IT ALSO SAID PRIVATE CAPITAL EXPORTS HAD FAILED TO KEEP PACE WITH INTERNATIONAL COMMODITY TRADE, WHICH HAS INCREASED THREE-FOURTHS SINCE THE 1920'S, AND WITH WORLD INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION, WHICH LATELY HAS BEEN 2 1/2 TIMES THAT OF 30 YEARS AGO.

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FOREIGN INVESTMENTS IN MINES AND OIL WELLS AND IN MANUFACTURING IN LESS DEVELOPED COUNTRIES LATELY HAVE BEEN HIGH, THE REPORT STATED, BUT PORTFOLIO INVESTMENTS THERE--CHIEFLY FINANCIAL-HOUSE PURCHASES OF CORPORATE SECURITIES AND GOVERNMENT BONDS--HAVE BEEN LOWER THAN IN THE 1920'S.

HOWEVER, IT SAID, "THE FUNCTION FORMERLY PERFORMED BY FOREIGN PRIVATE PORTFOLIO INVESTMENTS HAS BEEN TAKEN OVER TO A LARGE EXTENT

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BY PUBLIC CAPITAL IN THE FORM OF LOANS OR GRANTS CHANNELED THROUGH NATIONAL AGENCIES AND THE INTERNATIONAL BANK FOR RECONSTRUCTION AND DEVELOPMENT."

BETWEEN MID-1945 AND THE END OF 1955, IT SAID, THE UNITED STATES GAVE MILITARY GRANTS OF $15,800,000,000, OTHER GRANTS OF $27,500,000,000 AND CREDITS OF $10,900,000,000. IT ADDED THAT THE SOVIET UNION, IN AN OFFICIAL STATEMENT EARLY THIS YEAR, HAD REPORTED GIVING LONG-TERM POSTWAR CREDITS TOTALING 21 BILLION RUBLES ($5,250,000,000 AT THE OFFICIAL RATE) TO OTHER "CENTRALLY PLANNED" OR COMMUNIST ECONOMIES.

NOWADAYS, IT SAID, "THE FLOW OF PRIVATE CAPITAL, PARTICULARLY TO LESS DEVELOPED COUNTRIES, TAKES THE FORM CHIEFLY OF AN EXPANSION OF BUSINESS INVESTMENTS CONTROLLED IN THE CAPITAL EXPORTING COUNTRY.

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A14WX (450)

AMS BUDGET

1956

NIGHT LEAD UN-AMERICAN

BY GARDNER L.BRIDGE

WASHINGTON, JULY 12 (AP)-A FORMER NAVY INTELLIGENCE OFFICER NOW SERVING AS PROFESSIONAL CONSULTANT ON COMMUNISM TO THE RADIO-TELEVISION INDUSTRY SAID TODAY THE GREATEST DANGER OF RED INFILTRATION IS AMONG THE YOUNGER PERFORMERS.

"IT IS ADVANTAGEOUS TO THEIR CAREERS, IF NOT TO BECOME PARTY MEMBERS, AT LEAST TO BECOME 'PROGRESSIVES,'" HE SAID. "THEY ARE AFRAID IF THEY DON'T GO ALONG THEY WON'T GET OPPORTUNITIES."

THE TESTIMONY CAME FROM VINCENT HARTNETT OF NEW YORK AT A HEARING OF THE HOUSE COMMITTEE ON UN-AAMERICAN ACTIVITIES. THE COMMITTEE IS INQUIRING INTO A "REPORT ON BLACKLISTING" IN THE ENTERTAINMENT WORLD, SPONSORED BY THE FUND FOR THE REPUBLIC.

HARTNETT TESTIFIED THAT "NOT MORE THAN 5 PER CENT OF THE COMMUNISTS IN THE ENTERTAINMENT BUSINESS HAVE BEEN UNCOVERED." HE SAID THERE WERE PROBABLY 150 REDS IN THE AMERICAN FEDERATION OF RADIO AND TELEVISION ARTISTS (AFRTA) AND "ALSO COMMUNIST BLOCS" IN EQUITY AND THE AMERICAN GUILD OF VARIETY ARTISTS (AGVA).

OFFICIALS OF BOTH AGVA AND EQUITY CHALLENGED HARTNETT'S TESTIMONY. JACKIE BRIGHT, NATIONAL ADMINISTRATIVE SECRETARY OF AGVA, SAID IN NEW YORK: "WE DEFY HARTNETT TO SHOW THAT THERE IS A SINGLE COMMUNIST IN AGVA, LET ALONE A COMMUNIST BLOC."

IN CHICAGO, WHERE THE AFRTA IS HOLDING ITS CONVENTION, NATIONAL SECRETARY DONALD F. CONAWAY TOOK ISSUE WITH HARTNETT'S TESTIMONY.

"IF MR. HARTNETT KNOWS OF 150 REDS WHO ARE ACTUALLY MEMBERS OF AFRTA, HE HAS ONLY TO SUBMIT THE LIST OF NAMES AND AFRTA WILL ACT UNDER ITS OWN NATIONAL CONSITUTION," CONAWAY DECLARED.

CONAWAY SAID THE NEW YORK LOCAL HAS INSTITUTED PROCEEDINGS AGAINST ONE MEMBER WHO HE SAID HAD INVOKED THE FIFTH AMENDMENT IN TESTIMONY BEFORE A CONGRESSIONAL SUBCOMMITTEE. SIMILAR AFRTA ACTION FACES 14 OTHER MEMBERS, HE SAID.

CONAWAY SAID HIS ORGANIZATION HAS TAKEN ACTION AGAINST ALL ITS MEMBERS WHO, HE SAID, ARE KNOWN TO HAVE COMMUNIST AFFILIATIONS.

ALFRED HARDING, ASSISTANT TO THE PRESIDENT OF ACTORS EQUITY, SAID IN NEW YORK THAT "OVER A PERIOD OF 30 YEARS ALLEGATIONS OF THIS KIND HAVE BEEN ADVANCED WITH VARYING DEGREES OF RESPONSIBILITY" AND ADDED:

"EVERY MEMBER OF ACTORS EQUITY ASSN. WHO HAS BEEN IDENTIFIED IN ANY WAY IN THIS CONNECTION HAS DENIED UNDER OATH THAT HE IS A COMMUNIST AND NO EVIDENCE HAS BEEN PRESENTED WHETHER THOSE CHARGES ARE TRUE."

HARTNETT TOLD THE HOUSE GROUP THAT COMMUNISTS CAN COMMAND THE SUPPORT OF ABOUT 400 MEMBERS OF AFRTA, BUT HE SAID SOME OF THESE ARE SYMPATHIZERS RATHER THAN ACTUAL PARTY MEMBERS. HE SAID APPROXIMATELY 30 MEMBERS OF AFRTA'S NEW YORK LOCALL HAVE BEEN IDENTIFIED AS COMMUNISTS.

HARTNETT DENOUNCED THE "REPORT ON BLACKLISTING" AS "DANGEROUS SLANTING." HE SAID "BLACKLISTING" WAS A "NASTY TERM," WHICH HE SAID HAD BEEN USED BY EDITOR JOHN COGLEY AS "A BLANKET TERM BOTH FOR THE GOOD AND THE EVIL."

ASSERTING THAT COGLEY "CONSISTENTLY SUPPRESSES EVIDENCE" AND "PUTS FORWARD DISTORTED VERSIONS" IN THE REPORT, HARTNETT SAID:

"THE MAN IS EITHER WOEFULLY IGNORANT, OR HE IS A ROGUE."

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A15WX

HARTNETT DESCRIBED AS "AN OUTRAGEOUS FALSIFICATION" A CONTENTION IN THE REPORT THAT A SORT OF SELF APPOINTED BOARD OF "CLEARANCE MEN" CAN HAVE INDIVIDUAL PERFORMERS BLACKLISTED AND THEN "CLEAR" THEM.

THE WITNESS TESTIFIED HE FREQUENTLY HELPED "REHABILITATE" ACTORS AND ACTRESSES BUT WAS "NEVER IN THE BUSINESS OF ACTING AS A CLEARANCE MAN FOR PERFORMERS."

HARTNETT SAID IT WAS "DANGEROUS SLANTING" TO APPLY THE TERM BLACK-LISTING TO PEOPLE WHO REFUSED TO HIRE COMMUNISTS AND SOUGHT TO WEED THEM OUT OF THE INDUSTRY.

ASKED IF ANY INDIVIDUALS HAVE BEEN UNJUSTLY ACCUSED AND DENIED THE RIGHT TO WORK, HARTNETT SAID THERE HAD BEEN "A FEW ISOLATED CASES" RESULTING FROM MISTAKEN IDENTITIES. HE SAID HE ALWAYS DID WHAT HE COUL TO STRAIGHTEN THESE CASES OUT.

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RIGHT TO WORK, HARTNETT SAID THERE HAD BEEN "A FEW ISOLATED CASES" RESULTING FROM MISTAKEN IDENTITIES. HE SAID HE ALWAYS DID WHAT HE COULD TO STRAIGHTEN THESE CASES OUT.

ROY M. BREWER OF NEW YORK ALSO ASSAILED THE FUND'S REPORT FOR WHAT HE CALLED OMISSIONS, ERRORS, DISTORTIONS AND "COMPLETE FALSIFICATION."

BREWER IS NOW AN OFFICIAL OF ALLIED ARTISTS PICTURES CORP. AND UNTIL RECENTLY WAS AN OFFICER OF THE INTERNATIONAL ALLIANCE OF THEATRICAL STAGE EMPLOYES IN HOLLYWOOD.

HE TOLD THE COMMITTEE THE REPORT "IGNORES THE BASIC PROBLEM" CONFRONTING THE MOVIE INDUSTRY.

"THAT IS THE PROBLEM OF COMMUNIST INFILTRATION OF THE INDUSTRY, WHICH THE FUND PREFERS TO BRUSH OFF," HE SAID.

HE SAID THE EDITORS OF THE REPORT SHOULD HAVE ATTEMPTED TO EVAULUATE THE PROBLEM AS A WHOLE "NOT JUST AN OFFSHOT, THE SO-CALLED BLACKLISTING."

BREWER SAID "THE COMMUNISTS ARE FINDING IT VERY HARD TO MANEUVER IN HOLLYWOOD TODAY AND SO FAR AS I KNOW THERE IS NO EFFECTIVE EFFORT BEING CARRIED ON." BUT HE SAID THE PICTURE WAS DIFFERENT ON BROADWAY.

"THERE IS NO DOUBT THERE IS A SUBSTANTIAL COMMUNIST INFILTRATION IN THE BROADWAY THEATER," HE SAID, AND ADDED THIS INCLUDES TOP PLAYERS AND PRODUCERS.

BREWER CONTENDED BLACKLISTING IN HOLLYWOOD DOES NOT EXIST AS "AN ILLEGAL, IMPROPER, SINISTER ACTIVITY." HE SAID THAT SINCE 1947 THE MOVIE INDUSTRY HAS MADE IT CLEAR THAT PEOPLE PUBLICLY IDENTIFIED WITH COMMUNISM WILL NOT BE EMPLOYED. HE SAID THAT WAS NOT "BLACKLISTING," IN HIS OPINION.

THE COMMITTEE RECESSED UNTIL TOMORROW WITHOUT HEARING SEVERAL OTHER WITNESSES SCHEDULED FOR TODAY.

COGLEY WAS DEFENDED IN A SENATE SPEECH BY SEN. LEHMAN (D-NY) TODAY AS "A MAN OF HIGH STANDING AND OF GREAT INTELLECTUAL AND MORAL ATTAINMENTS."

LEHMAN SAID THE HOUSE COMMITTEE'S QUESTIONING OF COGLEY A FORMER EDITOR OF THE CATHOLIC LAY MAGAZINE COMMONWEAL, HAD RAISED "SERIOUS CONSTITUTIONAL QUESTIONS REGARDING FREEDOM OF THE PRESS." HE DID NOT GO INTO DETAILS.

CHAIRMAN WALTER (D-PA) OF THE HOUSE GROUP HAS CONTENDED THE REPORT ON BLACKLISTING WHICH COGLEY EDITED "ISN'T WORTH THE PAPER IT'S WRITTEN ON."

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A6WX (B & S)

(450) AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD FOREIGN AID

BY J. W. DAVIS

1956

WASHINGTON, JULY 12 (AP)-SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES, PLEADING FOR MORE FOREIGN AID MONEY THAN THE HOUSE VOTED, SAID TODAY "IT WOULD BE A DISASTER" TO RELAX NOW IN THE FACE OF THE THREAT OF WORLD COMMUNISM.

DULLES AND ADM. ARTHUR W. RADFORD, CHAIRMAN OF THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF, WENT BEFORE THE SENATE APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEE ONE DAY AFTER THE HOUSE VOTED TO HOLD FOREIGN AID APPROPRIATIONS TO $3,600,-000,000.

THE ACTUAL TOTAL IS $3,665,920,000. THIS INCLUDES $3,425,120,000 IN NEW APPROPRIATIONS, PLUS REAPPROPRIATIONS OF $240,800,000 CARRYOVER.

RADFORD TESTIFIED THAT THE "SERIOUS REDUCTIONS" VOTED BY THE HOUSE, FROM PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S REQUEST FOR $4,900,000,000, WOULD "INVOLVE SERIOUS JEOPARDY TO OUR SECURITY POSITION AND MIGHT WELL LEAD TO A FURTHER WEAKENING OF THE DEFENSE EFFORTS OF OUR ALLIES."

THE DULLES-RADFORD TESTIMONY WAS REPORTED TO NEWSMEN BY THE COMMITTEE AFTER THEY APPEARED IN A CLOSED SESSION.

THE MOST THAT THE ADMINISTRATION CAN HOPE FOR IS AN INCJEASE IN THE FOREIGN AID APPROPRIATION TO $4,014,000,000, THE CEILING SET IN AUTHORIZATION LEGISLATION THAT HAS ALREADY PASSED CONGRESS.

WHATEVER APPROPRIATION THE SENATE VOTES FOR WOULD HAVE TO BE ADJUSTED WITH THE $3,600,000,000 THE HOUSE VOTED YESTERDAY.

THE SUMMARY OF TESTIMONY SHOWED THAT DULLES TOLD THE SENATE COMMITTEE ANY APPROPRIATION SUBSTANTIALLY BELOW THE FOUR-BILLION-DOLLAR AUTHORIZED CEILING WOULD BE INTERPRETED ABROAD AS MEANING THAT CONGRESS

BELIEVED THE DANGER OF COMM[illegible] AGGRESSION HAS PASSED.
HE SAID THAT WHILE DEVELOPMENTS IN THE WORLD PICTURE HAVE BEEN FAVORABLE, "IT WOULD BE A DISASTER IF WE WERE NOW TO SIT BACK AND ASSUME THAT VICTORY HAS BEEN WON."
"IT MIGHT SEEM EASY TO CUT DOLLAR FIGURES," HE SAID, "BUT THESE HAVE TO BE TRANSLATED INTO PEOPLE AND PLACES, AND IT IS IMPOSSIBLE TO SELECT ANY AREA SUPPORTED BY THIS MUTUAL SECURITY PROGRAM THAT THIS NATION COULD SACRIFICE WITHOUT THE GRAVEST DANGER TO OUR OWN SECURITY.
"THE CUTS VOTED BY THE HOUSE ... COULD HAVE A SERIOUS PSYCHOLOGICAL EFFECT UPON THE NATIONS OF THE FREE WORLD WHO WOULD RELAX THEIR OWN GREAT EFFORTS IF THEY FELT THE UNITED STATES DID NOT CONSIDER FURTHER EFFORTS NECESSARY."
MEANWHILE, SEN. H. ALEXANDER SMITH (R-NJ) URGED THE SENATE TO VOTE AN APPROPRIATION ALL THE WAY UP TO THE FOUR-BILLION-DOLLAR CEILING.

A7WX
SMITH SAID THE CUTS VOTED BY THE HOUSE WERE DUE "TO A COMPLETE MISUNDERSTANDING OF WHAT WE MEAN BY THE SO-CALLED FOREIGN AID PROGRAM." H ADDED:
"IT IS NOT 'GIVE-AWAY AID' IN ANY TRUE SENSE. THE FUNDS ASKED FOR BY THE PRESIDENT ARE FOR THE PROTECTION OF THE UNITED STATES AND ITS 160 MILLION PEOPLE AGAINST THE CONTINUOUS THREAT OF THE COMMUNIST MENACE."
SMITH ASKED THAT THE SENATE "GIVE A FULL VOTE OF CONFIDENCE TO THE PRESIDENT AT THIS CRITICAL TIME."

GG&EG237PED

A54WX (ATOMIC PROGRAM) (PX FW)
(270) ATOMIC POWER
WASHINGTON, JULY 12 (AP)-THE SENATE OVERRODE ADMINISTRATION OBJECTIONS TODAY AND PASSED A BILL AUTHORIZING A 400 MILLION DOLLAR PROGRAM OF GOVERNMENT CONSTRUCTION OF ATOMIC POWER REACTORS.
THE VOTE WAS 49-40. THE MEASURE NOW GOES TO THE HOUSE.
BACKERS SAID THE MEASURE WAS ESSENTIAL TO GET THE NATION'S ATOMIC POWER INDUSTRY LAUNCHED AND TO WIN THE RACE WITH RUSSIA FOR WORLD LEADERSHIP IN DEVELOPMENT OF THE NEW ENERGY RESOURCE.
FORTY-SIX DEMOCRATS VOTED FOR PASSAGE AND WERE JOINED BY THREE REPUBLICANS, SENS. KUCHEL OF CALIF., LANGER OF N.D., AND WILEY OF WIS. ALL 40 VOTES AGAINST PASSAGE WERE CAST BY REPUBLICANS.
THE REPUBLICAN OPPONENTS INSISTED THAT THE LEGISLATION WAS NOT NEEDED AND THAT IT MIGHT ACTUALLY RETARD EFFORTS OF PRIVATE INDUSTRY IN THE FIELD BY SCARING OFF PRIVATE CAPITAL.
THE BILL DIRECTS THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION TO BUILD LARGE-SCALE PROTOTYPE REACTORS (ATOMIC FURNACES) AT AEC PLANTS TO DEVELOP ELECTRICITY FOR THE BIG GOVERNMENT INSTALLATIONS. THE EXACT SITES ARE NOT DESIGNATED.
IT ALSO CALLS FOR CONSTRUCTION OF SMALLER EXPERIMENTAL REACTORS IN THIS COUNTRY AND DIRECTS AEC TO CONDUCT A "VIGOROUS PROGRAM" OF COOPERATION AND ASSISTANCE ABROAD IN DESIGN, CONSTRUCTION AND OPERATION OF REACTORS.
SEN. ANDERSON (D-NM), CHAIRMAN OF THE SENATE-HOUSE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMITTEE, SAID THE BILL ENVISIONED THREE LARGE-SCALE PROTOTYPE REACTORS AT AEC PLANTS TO DEVELOP 100,000 KILOWATTS OF ELECTRICITY OR MORE, PLUS TWO SMALLER REACTORS.
"WE HAVE NOW REACHED THE TIME WHEN ACTION IS NECESSARY" TO GET THE ATOMIC POWER INDUSTRY OFF THE GROUND, ANDERSON SAID.
CHAIRMAN LEWIS L. STRAUSS OF THE AEC TOLD THE JOINT COMMITTEE DURING HEARINGS ON THE BILL THAT HIS AGENCY ALREADY WAS

CHAIRMAN LEWIS L. STRAUSS OF THE AEC TOLD THE JOINT COMMITTEE DURING HEARINGS ON THE BILL THAT HIS AGENCY ALREADY WAS CONDUCTING A STRONG PROGRAM IN THE FIELD AND NO FURTHER AUTHORITY WAS NEEDED.

SEN.GORE (D-TENN) ORIGINALLY INTRODUCED THE BILL IN A SOMEWHAT DIFFERENT FORM. HIS FIRST VERSION CALLED FOR SIX LARGE REACTORS TO BE BUILT IN DIFFERENT REGIONS OF THE COUNTRY.
BUT THIS WAS MODIFIED IN THE JOINT COMMITTEE TO ELIMINATE ANY REFERENCE TO THE NUMBER OF REACTORS AND TO PROVIDE THAT THE ELECTRICITY GENERATED SHOULD BE USED BY AEC PLANTS. GORE EXPLAINED THIS WAS TO AVOID A PUBLIC-VS.-PVRIVATE POWER FIGHT WHICH MIGHT HAVE KILLED THE BILL.
THE TENNESSEE SENATOR TOLD HIS COLLEAGUES TODAY THAT "THE SOURCE OF ENERGY IN THE FUTURE IS NUCLEAR."
THE UNITED STATES IS BLESSED WITH A COMPARATIVE ABUNDANCE OF FOSSIL FUEL--OIL, COAL AND GAS--BUT THIS MEANS THAT IT IS MORE IMPORTANT THAN EVER FOR THE GOVERNMENT TO PUSH DEVELOPMENT OF ATOMIC POWER, GORE ARGUED.
THAT IS THE CASE, HE SAID, BECAUSE PRIVATE ENTERPRISE HAS LITTLE INCENTIVE TO GO INTO THE FIELD SINCE ATOMIC POWER IS AS YET FAR FROM ECONOMICALLY COMPETITIVE WITH THE REGULAR FUELS.
GORE SAID ONE OF THE MOST IMPORTANT FACTS TO REMEMBER IS THAT OTHER PARTS OF THE WORLD PROBABLY WILL FIND IT FEASIBLE TO USE NUCLEAR POWER EARLIER THAN THE U.S.
WESTERN EUROPE ALONE IS ESTIMATED TO OFFER A 12 BILLION DOLLAR MARKET FOR REACTORS AND NUCLEAR MATERIALS IN THE YEARS AHEAD, THE SENATOR SAID.
HE ASSERTED "THE PRESENT PROGRAM (IN THE ATOMIC POWER FIELD) IS DISAPPOINTING" WITH ONLY ONE MEDIUM-SCALE PLANT NOW ACTUALLY UNDER CONSTRUCTION. THAT IS AT SHIPPINGPORT, PA., AND GORE SAID THE GOVERNMENT HAS PAID THE LION'S SHARE OF THE COST OF THIS EVEN THOUGH THE WESTINGHOUSE & DUQUESNE LIGHT CO. IS HANDLING IT.
GORE SAID THAT, ON THE BASIS OF PRESENT PLANS, RUSSIA WILL HAVE A 4 TO 1 LEAD OVER THE U.S. BY 1960 IN ATOMIC POWER DEVELOPMENT.
SEN.HICKENLOOPER (R-IOWA), SENIOR REPUBLICAN ON THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMITTEE, LED THE FIGHT AGAINST THE BILL.
THE IOWAN DECLARED IT WOULD "NOT ADVANCE ATOMIC SCIENCE ONE IOTA," INSISTING AEC ALREADY HAS ALL THE AUTHORITY IT NEEDS TO BUILD REACTORS.
HICKENLOOPER TOLD THE SENATE "I AM FEARFUL THAT IF THIS BILL BECOMES LAW, IT WILL SLOW DOWN PRIVATE DEVELOPMENT IN THIS FIELD."
THERE WOULD BE LITTLE REASON FOR PRIVATE ENTERPRISE TO GO AHEAD IF IT BECAME KNOWN THAT THE GOVERNMENT WAS GOING TO THROW IN HUNDREDS OF MILLIONS, HE SAID.
HICKENLOOPER SAID THE BILL AMOUNTED TO "A DIRECTIVE TO THE COMMISSION TO GO OUT AND BUILD THESE REACTORS, WHETHER THE DESIGN IS FEASIBLE OR NOT."
HE SAID "THERE IS CREDIBLE OPINION THAT WE DO NOT HAVE AN ABUNDANT SUPPLY OF THE MATERIALS" FOR THE ATOMIC WEAPONS PROGRAM, "AND HERE IS A PROGRAM TO DIVERT MATERIALS AND TECHNICIANS FROM THE WEAPONS PROGRAM."
HE SAID HE DID NOT WANT TO SEE THE AEC "GO IN AND DO A FOOLISH AND A WASTEFUL THING UNDER THE COMPULSION OF A CLUB FROM CONGRESS."
AT ONE POINT SEN. WELKER (R-IDAHO) INTERRUPTED HICKENLOOPER TO ASK IF IT WERE NOT TRUE THAT A REACTOR WAS "A DANGEROUS INSTRUMENTALITY?" HE INQUIRED WHETHER THE SHIPPINGPORT REACTOR, IF IT EXPLODED OR GOT OUT OF CONTROL, "COULD NOT DESTROY THE WHOLE CITY OF PITTSBURGH?"
THE IOWA SENATOR REPLIED HE DID NOT BELIEVE THERE WAS ANY SUCH DANGER AS THAT. HE SAID THERE WAS A "HAZARD" IN THE OPERATION OF REACTORS AND THAT PROPER PRECAUTIONS HAD TO BE TAKEN.
WE&RZ1032PED

A18WX (DULLES&BJT)

(550) DULLES-TRAVEL

BY JOHN M. HIGHTOWER

WASHINGTON, JULY 12 (AP)-THE SHARPEST ATTACK YET MADE ON SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES' HABIT OF DASHING ABOUT THE WORLD CAME TODAY FROM ONE OF HIS OWN TOP LEVEL ADVISERS, WHO RECOMMENDED THAT HE HOBBLE HIS WANDERING FEET.

THE OUTSPOKEN COUNSELOR IS DR. HENRY M. WRISTON, PRESIDENT EMERITUS OF BROWN UNIVERSITY AND THE MAN WHO HAS DONE PERHAPS MORE THAN ANY OTHER TO HELP DULLES REORGANIZE THE U. S. FOREIGN SERVICE. HE IS AN ADVISER ON ADMINISTRATIVE AND PERSONNEL PROBLEMS WHEN NEEDED AND A MEMBER OF AN ADVISORY COMMITTEE FOR THE FOREIGN SERVICE INS

ADVISER ON ADMINISTRATIVE AND PERSONNEL PROBLEMS WHEN NEEDED AND A MEMBER OF AN ADVISORY COMMITTEE FOR THE FOREIGN SERVICE INSTITUTE.

IN AN ARTICLE IN "FOREIGN AFFAIRS," A MAGAZINE PUBLISHED BY THE COUNCIL ON FOREIGN RELATIONS IN NEW YORK, WRISTON WRITES THAT FREQUENT ABSENCES OF DULLES OR ANY OTHER SECRETARY OF STATE FROM HIS OFFICE HERE ARE POSITIVELY HARMFUL TO THE MAKING AND CONDUCTING OF U. S. FOREIGN POLICY.

THE PRESIDENT DOES NOT GET THE ADVICE HE NEEDS, ACCORDING TO WRISTON; U. S. AMBASSADORS ABROAD ARE SHOWN UP ALMOST AS MESSENGER BOYS AND THE SECRETARY HIMSELF LOSES BROAD UNDERSTANDING OF THE PROBLEMS HE MUST SOLVE.

"THE VITAL REQUISITES FOR THE EFFECTIVE DISCHARGE OF THE DUTIES OF THE SECRETARY OF STATE ARE PERSPECTIVE AND WISDOM," WRISTON WROTE. "THOSE QUALITIES FIND THEIR MOST EFFECTIVE EMPLOYMENT WHEN THERE IS AT LEAST A MODICUM OF LEISURE FOR QUIET REFLECTION."

WRISTON WENT ON TO SAY THAT PERSPECTIVE AND WISDOM ARE NOT ALWAYS FOUND IN MEN OF "THE RUGGED CONSTITUTION AND PHYSICAL ENDURANCE REQUIRED FOR PERPETUAL MOTION." SINCE BECOMING SECRETARY OF STATE 3 1/2 YEARS AGO DULLES, WHO HAS TRAVELED MORE THAN 300,000 MILES--OR BETTER THAN 11 TIMES AROUND THE EQUATOR--AND VISITED 38 COUNTRIES IS FAMOUS FOR HIS RUGGED PHYSIQUE.

DULLES HIMSELF DEFENDED HIS TRAVELING TODAY IN THE COURSE OF A BRIEF TALK TO THE GIRLS NATION, A GATHERING OF HIGH SCHOOL GIRLS SPONSORED BY THE AMERICAN LEGION AUXILIARY.

"TODAY WE ALL HAVE TO TRAVEL," HE SAID AFTER POINTING OUT THAT EVENTS IN DIPLOMACY NOW MOVE AT HIGH SPEED AND THAT THIS IS ESPECIALLY TRUE FOR THE UNITED STATES AS TH

IN DIPLOMACY NOW MOVE AT HIGH SPEED AND THAT THIS IS ESPECIALLY TRUE FOR THE UNITED STATES AS THE WORLD'S FOREMOST POWER.

"I NOTICE THAT KHRUSHCHEV AND BULGANIN HAVE TRAVELED MORE IN THE LAST SIX MONTHS EVEN THAN I HAVE. NOWADAYS WHEN YOU CAN FLY OVERNIGHT AND HAVE A PERSONAL TALK WITH A FOREIGN MINISTER IT IS OLD FASHIONED TO SIT AT HOME. YOU CAN ACCOMPLISH SO MUCH MORE THROUGH A PERSONAL TALK."

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WRISTON SAID THE PROBLEM OF CONDUCTING DIPLOMACY IN MODERN TIMES SHOULD BE REVIEWED AND TECHNIQUES SHOULD BE REFORMED "TO MAKE IT POSSIBLE FOR MEN OF NORMAL STRENGTH HEREAFTER TO CARRY THE LOAD."

DULLES' ADVISER SAID IN A BRIEF TELEPHONE INTERVIEW TODAY AT HIS SUMMER HOME AT MARSTONS MILLS, MASS., THAT HE WAS NOT CONCERNED IN HIS ARTICLE WITH CRITICIZING DULLES AND IN FACT HAD POINTED OUT THAT DULLES HAD BEEN ABSENT FROM OFFICE LESS THAN OTHER SECRETARIES OF STATE SINCE WORLD WAR II EXCEPT FOR DEAN ACHESON. THE TROUBLE IS, WRISTON SAID, THAT IN DIPLOMACY "EVERYBODY IS TRAVELING TODAY."

A19WX

"LOOK AT THE PAST FEW WEEKS," HE SAID. "PRIME MINISTER NEHRU HAS JUST BEEN TO LONDON. PRESIDENT TITO HAS JUST RETURNED TO BELGRADE FROM MOSCOW. THE SHAH JUST GOT BACK TO IRAN FROM MOSCOW. VICE PRESIDENT NIXON HAS JUST COME HOME FROM ASIA.

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"I WOULD LIKE TO SEE SOME REFORM IN THIS INTERNATIONAL HABIT."

IN HIS ARTICLE HE ADVOCATED AN AGREEMENT AMONG FOREIGN MINISTERS TO MEET ONCE A YEAR WHEN THE U. N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY MEETS AND CONDUCT MUCH BUSINESS IN A FEW WEEKS. HE THOUGHT THAT WOULD ELIMINATE MUCH OF THE TRAVELING.

WRISTON SAID THAT DULLES HAS BEEN AWAY FROM HIS DESK ABOUT 36 PER CENT OF HIS TIME AS SECRETARY. HE DECLARED SECRETARY JAMES F. BYRNES, AT THE END OF WORLD WAR II, WAS AWAY 62 PER CENT DURING HIS 18 MONTHS; GEORGE C. MARSHALL WAS AWAY 47 PER CENT AND DEAN ACHESON WAS ABSENT ONLY 25 PER CENT.

FAVORABLE RESULTS OF THE "ACQUIRED HABIT" OF TRAVEL, WRISTON SAID, INCLUDE ECONOMIES IN TIME AND EFFORT AND LACK OF CONFUSION IN THINKING BECAUSE OF FIRST HAND CONTACTS WITH FOREIGN LEADERS.

HOWEVER, THE GREAT BURDEN OF WRISTON'S ARTICLE WAS CONCENTRATED ON THE DISADVANTAGES OF PERSONAL DIPLOMACY AND HE SET FORTH SOME OF THESE IN NEEDLE SHARP LANGUAGE.

HE SAID THAT WHEN DULLES GOES OFF TO A FOREIGN MINISTERS MEETING AND TAKES MOST OF THE TOP DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS WITH HIM, AS HAPPENED DURING THE GENEVA CONFERENCE LAST FALL, HE LEAVES AN ACTING SECRETARY OF STATE (MOST RECENTLY UNDERSECRETARY HERBERT HOOVER JR.) "IN THE POSITION OF A SUBSTITUTE QUARTERBACK WITH A THIRD-STRING TEAM."

THE RESULT, WRISTON ASSERTED, IS THAT THE STATE DEPARTMENT SENDS UP TO THE PRESIDENT UNIMAGINATIVE ADVICE ON FOREIGN POLICY MOVES.

WRISTON QUOTED ONE AMBASSADOR AS SAYING OF HIS REPORTS BACK TO WASHINGTON DURING DULLES' ABSENCES: "I FEEL I AM IN THERE PITCHING WITH NO ONE CATCHING."

FG3#1PED

A81WX

(400) NIGHT LEAAD REDS

WASHINGTON, JULY 12 (AP)-THE U. S. COMMUNIST PARTY CONTENDED TODAY THAT ITS RECENT CRITICISM OF RUSSIAN LEADERS PROVES IT IS NO SLAVE OF MOSCOW.

THROUGH ATTYS. JOHN ABT AND JOSEPH FORER, THE PARTY ASKED THE SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITIES CONTROL BOARD (SACB) FOR A FULL-SCALE REOPENING OF A LONG DRAWN OUT PROCEEDING AIMED AT REQUIRING THE PAJTY TO REGISTER AS MOSCOW-CONTROLLED. REGISTRATION WOULD MEAN THAT THE PARTY WOULD HAVE TO DISCLOSE ITS FINANCING AND MEMBERSHIP LISTS.

SINCE THE DOWNGRADING OF STALIN BEGAN IN FEBRUARY, ABT AND FORER SAID, THE U. S. AND OTHER COMMUNIST PARTIES OUTSIDE RUSSIA HAVE

"REPUDIATED PAST POLICIES AND ACTIONS WHICH FLOWED FROM THEIR UNCRITICAL ACCEPTANCE OF CERTAIN VIEWS AND ACTS OF THE GOVERNMENT OF THE SOVIET UNION AND ITS LEADERS."

IN A NUMBER OF INSTANCES, THEY SAID, THERE HAS BEEN CRITICISM OF CURRENT POLICIES OF RUSSIA.

TWO JUSTICE DEPARTMENT ATTORNEYS, JOSEPH ALDERMAN AND JAMES I. DEVINE, CALLED CRITICISM OF RUSSIAN LEADERS FOR NOT DOING ANYTHING ABOUT STALIN'S TYRANNY "A STANDARD TACTICAL MANEUVER." THE GOAL REMAINS THE SAME, THEY SAID--WORLD COMMUNISM.

EVERYBODY EXCEPT COMMUNISTS KNEW ALL ALONG THAT STALIN WAS A "RUTHLESS DICTATOR," ALDERSON SAID, ADDING:

"HE WAS THEIR HERO AND WHEN HE DIED THEY EULOGIZED HIM."

THE REGISTRATION PROCEEDING AGAINST THE COMMUNIST PARTY BEGAN BACK IN 1950 SHORTLY AFTER CONGRESS PASSED THE INTERNAL SECURITY LAW, ALSO KNOWN AS THE MCCARRAN ACT, OVER THE VETO OF FORMER PRESIDENT TRUMAN.

IT GOT BACK TO THE SACB AS A RESULT OF A 6-3 SUPREME COURT DECISION APRIL 30. THE COURT TOLD THE BOARD IT MUST EITHER WIPE OUT THE TESTIMONY OF THREE GOVERNMENT WITNESSES OR GIVE THE PARTY A CHANCE TO TRY TO DISCREDIT THEIR TESTIMONY.

THE COURT SAID IT WANTED TO MAKE SURE THE BOARD DID NOT RELY ON "TAINTED EVIDENCE."

PARTY ATTORNEYS PROMPTLY ASKED A FULL-SCALE REOPENING OF THE CASE. THEY CONTENDED THE BROAD WOARD WAS WRONG IN THE FIRST PLACE IN FINDING THE PARTY WAS DOMINATED AND CONTROLLED BY MOSCOW AND SAID THEY WANT TO OFFER FURTHER EVIDENCE GROWING OUT OF THE DOWNGRADING OF STALIN.

A82WX

PARTY LAWYERS ALSO WANT A CHANCE TO SEEK TO DISCREDIT THE TESTIMONY OF OTHER GOVERNMENT WITNESSES.

ARGUING AGAINST REOPENING THE CASE FOR FURTHER TESTIMONY, THE GOVERNMENT LAWYERS SAID THIS COULD RESULT IN INDEFINITE DELAY. FURTHERMORE, THEY SAID, WHAT HAS HAPPENED SINCE THE BOARD'S ORIGINAL DECISION IN 1953 MAKES NO DIFFERENCE.

CONSTITUTIONAL QUESTIONS INVOLVED STILL HAVE TO BE PASSED UPON BY THE SUPREME COURT. THIS IS MANY MONTHS AWAY. WHEN THE BOARD FINISHES WITH THE CASE FOR A SECOND TIME IT MUST GO BACK THROUGH THE U. S. COURT OF APPEALS EN ROUTE TO THE SUPREME COURT.

VG732PED

A80WX

1956

(350) VETERANS

WASHINGTON, JULY 12 (AP)-OVER ADMINISTRATION PROTESTS, THE HOUSE UNANIMOUSLY VOTED TODAY FOR A GENERAL INCREASE OF AROUND 10 PER CENT IN PAYMENTS TO SOME TWO MILLION VETERANS DISABLED BY THEIR MILITARY SERVICE.

THE ROLLCALL VOTE OF 391-0 PASSED THE COMPENSATION BILL AND SENT IT TO THE SENATE WHERE IT FACES AN UNCERTAIN FUTURE AT THIS POINT LATE IN THE SESSION.

OFFERED BY CHAIRMAN OLIN E. TEAGUE (D-TEX) OF THE VETERANS AFFAIRS COMMITTEE, THE MEASURE WOULD ADD AN ESTIMATED 172 MILLION DOLLARS THE FIRST YEAR TO VETERANS ADMINISTRATION (VA) COMPENSATION PAYMENTS NOW RUNNING ABOUT $1,800,000,000 A YEAR. THE BILL'S COSTS WOULD DECREASE IN LATER YEARS.

THE VA AND THE BUREAU OF THE BUDGET, REPRESENTING THE WHITE HOUSE, SAID THE BILL WAS NOT NEEDED BECAUSE THE COST OF LIVING HAS ONLY GONE UP ONE HALF OF ONE PER CENT SINCE CONGRESS LAST VOTED FOR COMPENSATION INCREASES. THAT WAS IN 1954, ALSO AN ELECTION YEAR.

THE TEAGUE BILL FOR THE SERVICE-DISABLED WON UNANIMOUS PASSAGE AFTER 10 MINUTES' DEBATE THAT WAS A CALM AFTERMATH TO LAST MONTH'S HOUSE BATTLE OVER A BROADER, MORE EXPENSIVE MEASURE PROVIDING INCREASED PAYMENTS FOR VETERANS NOT DISABLED IN SERVICE.

THE LATTER BILL, AS SENT TO THE SENATE, WOULD GRANT A $90 A MONTH PENSION TO ANY WORLD WAR I VETERAN AT AGE 65 WHOSE INCOME FALLS BELOW CERTAIN LIMITS.

COMMITTEE OFFICIALS ESTIMATED THE TEAGUE BILL WOULD AFFECT ALL BUT ABOUT 20,000 OF THE 2,084,230 VETERANS NOW DRAWING VA COMPENSATION FOR SERVICE-CONNECTED DISABILITY.

IT WOULD RAISE BY 10 PER CENT THE PRESENT COMPENSATION PAYMENTS, WHICH RANGE FROM $17 A MONTH FOR 10 PER CENT DISABILITY TO $163 A MONTH FOR 90 PER CENT DISABILITY.

VETERANS RATED 100 PER CENT SERVICE-DISABLED WOULD GET ABOUT A 24 PER CENT INCREASE, FROM $181 TO $225 A MONTH.

THE ADDITIONAL PAYMENTS TO SERVICE-DISABLED VETERANS FOR THEIR DEPENDENTS WOULD ALSO BE INCREASED 10 PER CENT.

OTHER RAISES WOULD BE MADE IN CERTAIN DISABILITY COMPENSATION RATES SPECIALLY SET BY LAW FOR LOSS OF SUCH THINGS AS LIMBS OR EYESIGHT BECAUSE OF MILITARY SERVICE. THE HIGHEST AMOUNT WOULD BE INCREASED FROM $420 TO $450 A MONTH.

RZ/GG724PED

B42WX (Q) (FOREIGN TRIALS AHD)

1956

(300) NIGHT LEAD FOREIGN TRIALS

WASHINGTON, JULY 12 (AP)-THE U. S. COURT OF APPEALS RULED TODAY THAT IT IS LEGAL FOR THREE MARINES, ACCUSED OF CRIMES IN JAPAN, TO BE TRIED IN JAPANESE COURTS.

LAWYERS FOR THE MARINES ARGUED UNSUCCESSFULLY THAT U. S. MILITARY PERSONNEL OVERSEAS MAY NOT BE PROSECUTED IN FOREIGN COURTS IN THE ABSENCE OF SOME OVERRIDING AUTHORITY SUCH AS A TREATY.

THE MARINES ARE SGT. REICE COZART OF GLEN DANIELS, W. VA., WHO FACES TRIAL ON A CHARGE OF CAUSING A DEATH BY NEGLIGENT USE OF AN AUTOMOBILE, AND PVT. MACK MAKARENKO OF WILLIAMSON, W. VA., AND CPL. GERALD GARMAIT OF GREEN BAY, WIS.

MAKARENKO AND GARMAIT HAVE BEEN CONVICTED OF RAPE BY A JAPANESE COURT BUT ARE TO BE RETRIED BECAUSE THE PROSECUTION WAS NOT SATISFIED WITH THE SUSPENDED SENTENCE WHICH WAS IMPOSED. A RETRIAL IN SUCH CIRCUMSTANCES IS PERMITTED UNDER JAPANESE LAW.

THE COURT OF APPEALS BASED ITS DECISION ON THE SUPREME COURT RULING IN THE CASE OF DOROTHY KRUEGER SMITH, DAUGHTER OF GEN. WALTER KRUEGER, WHO KILLED HER ARMY COLONEL HUSBAND IN JAPAN.

MRS. SMITH WAS GIVEN A LIFE SENTENCE BY AN ARMY COURT MARTIAL AND THE SUPREME COURT SAID THIS WAS PROPER, SINCE JAPAN, AT THE TIME OF THE CRIME, HAD CEDED JURISDICTION OVER SUCH CASES TO THE UNITED STATES.

BUT, THE APPEALS COURT SAID, JAPAN HAD NOT CEDED JURISDICTION TO

THE UNITED STATES OVER THE OFFENSES WITH WHICH THE THREE MARINES ARE CHARGED AND THUS HAS THE RIGHT TO TRY THEM.

THE COURT POINTED TO THE PRINCIPLES OF INTERNATIONAL LAW UNDER WHICH EACH NATION HAS JURISDICTION OVER OFFENSES COMMITTED WITHIN ITS TERRITORY. IT RECALLED THAT COURTS HAD SUGGESTED IN PREVIOUS CASES THAT THESE PRINCIPLES DO NOT APPLY TO MEMBERS OF THE ARMED FORCES, BUT SAID THAT THE SUPREME COURT DECISION IN THE SMITH CASE MADE SUCH SUGGESTIONS POINTLESS.

THERE IS AN INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENT, WHICH THE COURT DID NOT MENTION, WHICH PROVIDES THESE GENERAL UNDERSTANDINGS: JAPAN MAY TRY AMERICAN SERVICEMEN FOR CRIMES AGAINST THE CIVILIAN POPULATION AND THE UNITED STATES RETAINS JURISDICTION IN CASES INVOLVING MILITARY OFFENSES AND CRIMES COMMITTED ON AMERICAN BASES.

GG&CZ556PED

A24WX (AIR TRAFFIC & BJT)
A550) AMS BUDGET

1956

NIGHT LEAD INFORMATION

BY WHITNEY SHOEMAKER

WASHINGTON, JULY 12 (AP)-TREVOR GARDNER, FORMER ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF THE AIR FORCE, DECLARED TODAY "AT LEAST HALF" THE GOVERNMENT DOCUMENTS NOW CLASSIFIED COULD BE STRIPPED OF THEIR SECRECY LABELS.

GARDNER TOLD A HOUSE SUBCOMMITTEE A MILLION PEOPLE IN THE GOVERNMENT CAN NOW WIELD THE SECRECY STAMP.

AND HE SAID THAT IN ONE INSTANCE A SCIENTIST OF "INTERNATIONAL REPUTATION" WHO WAS DENIED SECURITY CLEARANCE BY ANOTHER SERVICE WENT TO WORK ON A NON-SECRET CONTRACT FOR THE AIR FORCE AND KEEPS CONTRIBUTING "SECRET AND TOP SECRET IDEAS."

GARDNER TESTIFIED BEFORE A GOVERNMENT OPERATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE INVESTIGATING INFORMATION POLICIES OF FEDERAL OFFICES. HE RESIGNED HIS AIR FORCE POST EARLIER THIS YEAR, ASSERTING THE PENTAGON WAS NOT BEARING DOWN HARD ENOUGH ON THE DEVELOPMENT OF GUIDED MISSILES.

THE SUBCOMMITTEE ALSO HEARD RETIRED LT. GEN. FLOYD L. PARKS, WHO FOR YEARS SERVED AS ARMY CHIEF OF INFORMATION. HE CONTENDED PRESENT LIMITS ON THE ARMY'S PUBLIC INFORMATION FUNDS ARE "TOTALLY INADEQUATE, COMPLETELY UNREALISTIC AND ARTIFICIAL."

DOING AWAY WITH "THIS LIMITATION," HE SAID, WOULD "REMOVE ONE OF THE MAJOR BLOCKS IMPEDING THE FREE FLOW OF INFORMATION."

PARKS SAID THAT BY LAST YEAR ARMY INFORMATION FUNDS HAD BEEN CUT TO $830,000 FROM PAST BUDGETS OF ABOUT FOUR MILLION DOLLARS.

PARKS TESTIFIED THE ARMY NEEDS A TRAINED CORPS OF OFFICERS TO GET NEWS TO THE PUBLIC, SINCE MILITARY MEN ARE BY EXPERIENCE INCLINED TO KEEP INFORMATION WITHIN THE SERVICE. REPORTERS, HE SAID, SHOULD BE ALLOWED TO GET NEWS DIRECTLY FROM EACH SERVICE RATHER THAN GO THROUGH THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT.

THE RETIRED GENERAL FORMERLY WAS INFORMATION OFFICER UNDER FIVE CIVILIAN SECRETARIES AND FOUR CHIEFS OF STAFF.

"NOT ONE OF THEM," HE SAID, "USED THE ARMY FOR PROPAGANDA OR PERSONAL PUBLICITY OR TRIED TO WITHHOLD LEGITIMATE NEWS FROM THE PEOPLE."

GARDNER IS NOW PRESIDENT OF HYCON MANUFACTURING CO. OF CAMBRIDGE, MASS., AND PASADENA, CALIF., WHICH HAS SOME DEFENSE CONTRACTS.

HE TOLD THE SUBCOMMITTEE THAT "QUITE FREQUENTLY" ONE BRANCH OF THE ARMED FORCES WILL GIVE A MAN SECURITY CLEARANCE BUT ANOTHER WILL NOT, SO NEITHER WILL HIRE HIM. THEN HE RELATED THE CASE OF THE REJECTED SCIENTIST AS WHAT HE TERMED A "CLASSIC EXAMPLE" OF HOW THE SECURITY SYSTEM DOES NOT RECKON WITH "PRACTICALITIES OF THE SITUATION."

GARDNER DID NOT IDENTIFY THE SCIENTIST BUT SAID "UNFORTUNATELY" HE KEEPS "COMING UP WITH SECRET AND TOP SECRET IDEAS." THE AIR FORCE. HE ADDED, PUTS A SECRECY LABEL ON SOME OF THE SCIENTIST'S CONTRIBUTIONS FROM THE NON-SECRET CONTRACT, BUT THE MAN DOESN'T KNOW WHICH ONES.

A25WX

GARDNER SAID SECRECY STAMPS ARE OFTEN SLAPPED ON DOCUMENTS TO SAVE "EMBARRASSMENT" RATHER THAN TO GUARD NATIONAL SECURITY. HE RECOMMENDED A "NATIONAL SECRETS ACT" TO DEFINE AND HOLD DOWN MATTERS THAT SHOULD BE CLASSIFIED AND TO STIFFEN PENALTIES FOR DISCLOSURE.

"THE ONLY REAL SECURITY IS IN PROGRESS," HE SAID. "IT IS NOT IN KEEPING THINGS HIDDEN IN PIECES OF PAPER."

GARDNER SAID HE BELIEVES "WE ARE DELUDING OURSELVES" BY THINKING VERY MUCH IS KEPT FROM A POTENTIAL ENEMY.

GARDNER FURTHER TESTIFIED THAT:

1. THE VELOCITY OF A BALLISTIC MISSILE WHICH WOULD GO 5,000 MILES WAS AT ONE TIME AN OFFICIAL SECRET--BUT COULD BE FIGURED OUT FROM INFORMATION AVAILABLE IN A HIGH SCHOOL TEXTBOOK.
2. THE UNITED STATES REFUSED FRENCH USE OF CERTAIN PROXIMITY FUSES IN THE BATTLE FOR DIEN BEN PHU IN INDOCHINA BECAUSE THE FUSES WERE "TOP SECRET." THE AIR FORCE LATER DISCOVERED 20,000 OF THE FUSES WERE STORED IN FRANCE, GUARDED ONLY BY FRENCH GUARDS.
3. THE RUSSIANS ARE PUSHING THEIR TECHNOLOGICAL ADVANCES AT THE MOST "DARING" RATE POSSIBLE. THE UNITED STATES, HE SAID, IS MAKING ITS ADVANCES AT THE LOWEST SAFE RATE.

EG418PED

1956

A77WX
(180 JAPAN ATOMIC

WASHINGTON, JULY 12 (AP)-U.S. OFFICIALS SAID TODAY THE HYDROGEN BOMB TESTS IN THE PACIFIC ARE STILL UNDERWAY AND WILL PROBABLY CONTINUE UNTIL LATE AUGUST. BUT THERE IS NO APPARENT RELAXATION OF THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION'S BAN ON ANNOUNCING INDIVIDUAL TESTS.

THE ISSUE CAME UP AFTER JAPANESE FOREIGN MINISTER MAMORU SHIGEMITSU SAID IN TOKYO THAT HE HAD ASKED THE UNITED STATES WHETHER H-BOMBS WERE EXPLODED IN THE ENIWETOK TESTING AREA DURING THE PAST MONTH.

AUTHORITIES HERE SAID SHIGEMITSU'S INQUIRY HAD NOT YET REACHED WASHINGTON.

HOWEVER, IT WAS RECALLED THAT THE AEC ANNOUNCED ON JAN. 12 THAT THE TESTS WOULD BEGIN IN MAY AND CONTINUE UNTIL SOME TIME IN LATE AUGUST. ON MARCH 1 THE AEC DEFINED THE DANGER AREA AND GAVE ADVANCE WARNING ON THE DATE OF THE FIRST TEST.

OFFICIALS HERE SAID THEY WERE UNAWARE OF ANY ASSURANCES AT ANY TIME THAT THE AEC WOULD ANNOUNCE INDIVIDUAL TESTS WITHIN THE SERIES.

AN AEC ANNOUNCEMENT IS EXPECTED AFTER THE FINAL TEST HAS BEEN COMPLETED.

JAPANESE OPPOSITIONISTS IN THE DIET (PARLIAMENT) HAVE BEEN DEMANDING THAT JAPAN LODGE AN OFFICIAL PROTEST BECAUSE THE UNITED STATES HAS NOT GIVEN ADVANCE NOTICE OF INDIVIDUAL TESTS.

RZ709PED

30.24-7617

A55PX
(430-ADVANCE FOR USE AT 5:30 P.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY THURSDAY JULY 12)
NIGHT LEAD VFW
BY LEE LINDER

(ADVANCE) PHILADELPHIA, JULY 12 (AP)-THE CHAIRMAN OF THE HOUSE UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES Committee on WARNED TONIGHT "THERE IS MORE POSSIBILITY OF THE SUCCESS OF THE INTERNATIONAL COMMUNIST MOVEMENT NOW THAN AT ANY TIME IN THE PAST."

REP. FRANCIS E. WALTER (D-PA), REFERRING TO POLICY SHIFTS IN RUSSIA, SAID "THE NEW COURSE THAT STALIN'S SUCCESSORS ARE TAKING IS HAVING A TREMENDOUS IMPACT IN THE FREE NATIONS, IN THE SO-CALLED NEUTRALIST NATIONS AND EVEN REGRETTABLY IN THE UNITED STATES ITSELF."

WALTER TOLD THE 37TH ANNUAL ENCAMPMENT OF THE PENNSYLVANIA VETERANS OF FOREIGN WARS IN A PREPARED ADDRESS "WE ARE URGED TO BELIEVE THAT A NEW ERA" HAS BEGUN AND THAT "WE SHOULD ENTER THE EMBRACE OF SOVIET FRIENDSHIP."

THE PENNSYLVANIA CONGRESSMAN BELITTLED WHAT HE CALLED THIS "PROPAGANDA BARRAGE" BUT ADDED THAT THE CAMPAIGN THOUGH "FRAUDULENT" IS HAVING SUCCESS "ALMOST BEYOND CONCEPTION."

FURTHERMORE, HE WARNED THAT "THE ACHIEVEMENTS OF THE COMMITTEE ON UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES AND OTHER AGENCIES, WHICH HAVE WORKED SO LONG TO EXPOSE THE CHARACTER OF COMMUNISM AND THE CONSPIRATORS WHO SERVE IT, ARE IN DANGER OF BEING SWEPT ASIDE."

WALTER DESCRIBED "TODAY'S REVOLUTIONARIES" AS "NO LONGER RAUCOUS, FRENZIED FANATICS" AND SAID "THEY WALK SURELY IN THE ONCE RESTRICTED PROVINCES OF THE UNIVERSITY, THE CHURCH AND EVEN FINANCE AND INDUSTRY."

WALTER LAID HEAVY EMPHASIS ON HEARINGS NOW BEING CONDUCTED BY HIS COMMITTEE ON A "REPORT ON BLACKLISTING" PUBLISHED BY THE FUND FOR THE REPUBLIC (CAPS F,R).

HE DECLARED THE "REPORT PRETENDS TO BE COMPLETELY OBJECTIVE AND IMPARTIAL" BUT "IT IS ABOUT AS PARTISAN AND PREJUDICED AS IT IS POSSIBLE TO BE." HE ADDED:

"THE REPORT CONSIDERS MEMBERSHIP IN THE COMMUNIST CONSPIRACY AS A 'POLITICAL BELIEF.' IT HOLDS THAT ANYONE WHO REFUSES TO HIRE A COMMUNIST AND ANYONE WHO FIRES A COMMUNIST--BECAUSE HE IS A COMMUNIST--IS ENGAGED IN 'POLITICAL DISCRIMINATION.' X X X

A56PX
"ITS TOTAL EFFECT IS TO BLACKEN THE NAME OF EVERY ORGANIZATION AND EVERY INDIVIDUAL WHO HAS SINCERELY AND PATRIOTICALLY BEEN ENGAGED IN TRYING TO GET RID OF COMMUNIST CONSPIRATORS IN THE MOVIES AND ON RADIO AND TELEVISION."

WALTER DECLARED THAT "COMMUNISTS ARE BEING PENALIZED NOT FOR THEIR BELIEFS BUT FOR THEIR ACTIONS."

EARLIER, ANOTHER CONGRESSMAN, REP. JAMES E. VAN ZANDT (R-PA), THREE TIMES NATIONAL COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF IN THE VFW, CHARGED THAT THE PRESENT 84TH CONGRESS WOULD HAVE "KILLED" ALL BILLS INCREASING FEDERAL BENEFITS TO VETERANS "IF THIS WASN'T AN ELECTION YEAR."

VAN ZANDT, IN KEYNOTING THE OPENING SESSION OF THE THREE-DAY ENCAMPMENT ATTENDED BY SOME 10,000 OF THE STATE'S 140,000 VFW MEMBERS, SAID "IT IS ABOUT TIME THAT THE ORGANIZED VETERAN GETS UP ON HIS HIND LEGS AND STARTS TO FIGHT."
PH607PED NM

B85DT
(120)
DETROIT, JULY 12 (AP)-A FORMER POLISH SAILOR FIGHTING DEPORTATION TO HIS COMMUNIST-RULED HOMELAND SAID TODAY HE WILL BE THE VICTIM OF POLITICAL PERSECUTION IF FORCED TO LEAVE THIS COUNTRY.

TADEUSZ GASOWSKI, 37, NOW A TOOL GRINDER FOR A DETROIT FIRM, HAS BEEN NOTIFIED BY THE IMMIGRATION AND NATURALIZATION SERVICE THAT HE WILL BE DEPORTED BY AUG. 6 UNLESS HE LEAVES THE U.S. VOLUNTARILY BY THE END OF THIS MONTH.

GASOWSKI JUMPED SHIP AT NEW YORK IN 1948 WHILE A SAILOR ON A POLISH VESSEL BETWEEN THE U.S. AND ARGENTINA. HE CLAIMS HE DID NOT KNOW HE WAS IN THIS COUNTRY ILLEGALLY UNTIL HE TRIED TO VOLUNTEER FOR MILITARY SERVICE AGAINST THE COMMUNISTS DURING THE KOREAN WAR.

GASOWSKI SAID HE WAS WOUNDED IN WORLD WAR II WHILE SERVING WITH THE FREE POLISH ARMY AND NAVY. HE SAID HE WOULD BE PERSECUTED IN HIS NATIVE POLAND BECZUSE OF HIS ACTIVITIES WITH THE WARTIME POLISH FORCES IN ENGLAND.

MU728PES

1956

B89CX (210)
NORMAL, ILL., JULY 12 (AP)-ISRAEL'S AMBASSADOR TO THE UNITED STATES DECLARED TODAY HIS COUNTRY "NEEDS ARMS TO ESTABLISH A BALANCE OF POWER IN THE MIDDLE EAST."

ABBA EBAN TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE AT ILLINOIS STATE NORMAL UNIVERSITY THE WESTERN GOVERNMENTS ARE STALLING ON THE QUESTION OF SUPPLYING ARMS. EACH NATION TELLS THE OTHERS, "AFTER YOU," SAID EBAN.

EBAN WAS NONCOMMITTAL WHEN ASKED IF ISRAEL WOULD ACCEPT ARMS FROM RUSSIA IF THE UNITED STATES REFUSED.

EBAN LATER WAS TO ADDRESS THE UNIVERSITY'S CONFERENCE ON PUBLIC ISSUES. AMBASSADOR FARID ZEINEDDINE OF SYRIA PRESENTED THE ARAB SIDE OF THE MIDDLE EAST DISPUTE AT A CONFERENCE SESSION JUNE 26.

EBAN TOLD NEWSMEN THAT HE REJECTED AS "SPURIOUS" ZEINEDDINE'S CHARGE THAT ISRAEL HAD TAKEN ARAB LAND WITHOUT PAYING FOR IT. "WE DO NOT BELIEVE THAT IT IS WRONG FOR THE PEOPLE OF ISRAEL TO WANT TO KEEP THEIR AREA WHICH IS SMALLER THAN THE STATE OF NEW JERSEY," HE SAID.

EBAN ALSO DISPUTED ZEINEDDINE'S CONTENTION THAT JEWISH CITIZENS IN THE UNITED STATES OWE POLITICAL ALLEGIANCE TO ISRAEL. "ONLY CITIZENS OF ISRAEL OWE ISRAEL THIS ALLEGIANCE," HE SAID.

EBAN PLEDED FOR INCREASED TRADE BETWEEN HIS COUNTRY AND THE ARAB BLOC. HE SAID THE BLOCKADE OF ISRAEL BY THE ARAB STATES "HARMS BOTH ECONOMIES BECAUSE EACH SIDE HAS PRODUCTS WHICH THE OTHER NEEDS."
EG740PCD

END
JULY 12/56

BLANK

BEGIN ——— July 13, 1957

30.24-7619

B19 (Q)
-17-
NIGHT LEAD BURGESS (250)
BY STANLEY GODFREY
LONDON, JULY 13 (AP)-THE MOTHER OF RUNAWAY BRITISH DIPLOMAT GUY BURGESS HAS JOINED HER SON IN MOSCOW IN A NEW INSTALMENT OF THE CLOAK AND DAGGER "BURGESS AND MACLEAN" STORY.
THE FOREIGN OFFICE, PRESSED BY NEWSMEN'S INQUIRIES, REVEALED TONIGHT THAT BURGESS' MOTHER TOLD THEM IN MARCH SHE WAS PLANNING TO VISIT THE SOVIET UNION TO SEE HER SON. "SHE ARRIVED THERE IN THE LAST TWO DAYS," A SPOKESMAN SAID.
BURGESS 45, ALONG WITH DONALD MACLEAN, ANOTHER FOREIGN OFFICIAL OFFICIAL, TURNED UP IN MOSCOW IN FEBRUARY AFTER A FIVE YEARS' DISAPPEARANCE.
THE TWO MEN DENIED THEY HAD EVER BEEN SPIES, BUT SAID THEY WERE NOW WORKING FOR THE KREMLIN.
BURGESS' MOTHER--SOCIALITE MRS. JR. R. BASSETT--TOLD NEWSMEN THEN SHE WOULD VISIT HER SON "IF THERE WAS ANY POSSIBILITY OF DOING SO."
MRS. BASSETT APPLIED FOR A VISA AND INFORMED THE BRITISH AMBASSADOR IN MOSCOW IN MARCH THAT SHE WOULD BE VISITING THE SOVIET UNION.
MACLEAN ALREADY HAS BEEN JOINED IN MOSCOW BY HIS AMERICAN-BORN WIFE, MELINDA, AND THEIR TWO CHILDREN. THEY WERE SPIRITED ACROSS THE IRON CURTAIN FROM SWITZERLAND IN 1953.
BURGESS' STEP-FATHER, LT. COL. J. R. BASSETT, REFUSED TO COMMENT TONIGHT ON THE NEWS THAT HIS WIFE WAS IN MOSCOW.
MRS. BASSETT IS EXPECTED TO STAY IN MOSCOW AT THE APARTMENT RENTED TO BURGESS BY HIS COMMUNIST BOSSES. HE AND MACLEAN REPORTEDLY WORK FOR THE SOVIET FOREIGN OFFICE. SHE PROBABLY WILL REMAIN FOR SEVERAL WEEKS.
1956
MA07PED

B20 (Q)
-17-
MIDDLE EAST (300)
LONDON, JULY 13 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN TONIGHT WERE REPORTED READY TO SUPPORT IRAQ'S ELECTION TO THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL IF OTHER ARAB COUNTRIES BACK HER NOMINATION.
BUT THE OPPOSITION OF EGYPT, SAUDI ARABIA AND SYRIA TO IRAQ'S MEMBERSHIP IN THE WESTERN-SPONSORED BAGHDAD PACT SUGGESTS IT IS BY NO MEANS CERTAIN THAT IRAQ WILL BE CHOSEN AS THE REPRESENTATIVE OF THE MIDDLE EAST BLOC.
DIPLOMATIC OFFICIALS SAID THE TENTATIVE BRITISH-AMERICAN DECISION HAS EMERGED AFTER A ROUND OF INFORMAL EXCHANGES ON THE FUTURE COMPOSITION OF THE SECURITY COUNCIL.
THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY IS DUE IN NOVEMBER TO ELECT A SUCCESSOR TO IRAN, WHOSE TWO-YEAR TERM EXPIRES AT THE END OF THE YEAR.
OTHER DIPLOMATIC DEVELOPMENTS RELATING TO THE MIDDLE EAST:
1. ISRAEL DREW BRITAINS ATTENTION TO THE SITUATION ALONG THE FRONTIER WITH JORDAN. AMBASSADOR ELIAHU ELATH CALLED ON FOREIGN SECRETARY SELWYN LLOYD AND DISCUSSED THE SITUATION AT LENGTH. INFORMANTS SAID HE REMINDED LLOYD OF BRITAIN'S SPECIAL RESPONSIBILITIES-FIRST AS A SIGNATORY OF THE 1950 AMERICAN-BRITISH-FRENCH PLEDGE TO GUARD MIDEASTERN PEACE AND SECONDLY AS JORDAN'S MILITARY TREATY ALLY.
2. YEMEN TODAY FORMALLY PROTESTED TO THE FOREIGN OFFICE AGAINST WHAT A NOTE SAID WAS THE MASSING OF BRITISH TROOPS AT A POST ALONG THE ADEN-YEMEN FRONTIER.
A YEMENI SPOKESMAN SAID THE PROTEST CLAIMED 200 BRITISH-LED TROOPS, 2 TANKS, 12 VEHICLES, 6 GUNS AND 8 RADIO TRUCKS HAVE ASSEMBLED NEAR N'OMAN, A BRITISH-CONTROLLED CUSTOMS STATION BETWEEN HARIB AND BEIHAN ALONG THE FRONTIER.
BRITISH OFFICIALS DENIED THE CHARGE. THEY SAID ROYAL AIR FORCE UNITS AND BRITISH-OFFICERED ADEN LEVIES LATELY HAVE INCREASED THEIR FRONTIER PATROLLING TO COUNTER INCREASING RAIDS BY YEMENI-ARMED BANDS INTO THE ADEN PROTECTORATE.
MA12PED

A106
LONDON, JULY 13 (AP)-POLISH PREMIER JOSEF CYRANKIEWICZ SAID TONIGHT HIS COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT "WILL DO EVERYTHING WITHIN OUR POWER" TO RELIEVE THE ECONOMIC PROBLEMS OF THE PEOPLE OF POZNAN.
IN A LETTER TO MORGAN PHILLIPS, SECRETARY OF THE BRITISH LABOR PARTY, CYRANKIEWICZ SAID "THE JUSTIFIED CLAIMS OF THE WORKERS IN POZNAN" WILL BE CONSIDERED IN FULL. HE REPEATED HIS GOVERNMENT'S CLAIM THAT "SUBVERSIVE AGENTS" WHO LED THE JUNE 28 BREAD AND FREEDOM RIOTS MUST BE PUNISHED.
THE POLISH PREMIER WAS REPLYING TO A LETTER BY PHILLIPS EXPRESSING LABORITE CONCERN OVER THE PLIGHT OF THE POZNAN PEOPLE.
1956
MK855PED

A89 (250)
LONDON, JULY 13 (AP)-BRITISH COMMUNIST PARTY'S NEWSPAPER SAID TODAY IT IS HAVING NEW MONEY TROUBLE BUT DENIED THAT MOSCOW HAS ANY-THING TO DO WITH IT.
"IT'S OUR FIGHTING FUND," SAID A SPOKESMAN FOR THE DAILY WORKER. "IT HAS SLUMPED DUE TO THE GENERAL INDUSTRIAL UNCERTAINTY."
ASKED IF THERE WAS ANY LACK OF SUPPORT FROM MOSCOW, THE SPOKESMAN REPLIED:
"MOSCOW HAS NOTHING TO DO WITH IT. WE GET NO CONTRIBUTIONS FROM MOSCOW, OR FROM ANY FOREIGN COUNTRY."
THE DAILY WORKER PUBLISHED AN EDITORIAL WHICH SAID:
"THE DAILY WORKER IS MOVING INTO A FINANCIAL CRISIS AS A RESULT OF THE CONTINUAL FAILURE OF OUR FIGHTING FUND. THE JUNE FIGURES ARE THE LOWEST FOR MANY YEARS."
THE "FIGHTING FUND" IS MAINTAINED BY DIRECT DONATIONS FROM READERS OF THE PAPER. THE SPOKESMEN SAID IT ALWAYS SLUMPS SOMEWHAT AT VACATION TIME.
"READERS SPEND THEIR EXTRA MONEY FOR HOLIDAYS," HE EXPLAINED, "BUT THEY ALWAYS FIND SOMETHING TO SEND TO THE FIGHTING FUND. THIS YEAR, BECAUSE OF THE UNCERTAINTY OF BRITISH INDUSTRY, THEY ARE FINDING LESS MONEY."
A RECENT LAYOFF OF AROUND 10,000 MEN IN BRITAIN'S AUTOMOBILE AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES HAS BROUGHT SOME FEARS OF AN INDUSTRIAL SLUMP. BUT PRIME MINISTER EDEN'S CONSERVATIVE GOVERNMENT HAS SAID IT WOULD BE WRONG TO THINK BRITAIN WAS "IN DANGER OF A GENERAL RECESSION."
THE GOVERNMENT HAS COUNTERED RECESSION TALK WITH FIGURES SHOWING UNEMPLOYMENT AT ITS LOWEST IN BRITAIN'S PEACETIME HISTORY. THE LATEST UNEMPLOYMENT FIGURE WAS 223,000, LESS THAN 1 PER CENT OF THE LABOR FORCE.
HA748AED

A84
(160)
LONDON, JULY 13 (AP)-CEDRIC BELFRAGE, BRITISH-BORN WRITER DEPORTED FROM THE UNITED STATES BECAUSE OF COMMUNIST CONNECTIONS, IS NOW BROADCASTING FOR MOSCOW RADIO.

BELFRAGE, WHO WAS SHIPPED BACK TO HIS NATIVE ENGLAND LAST AUGUST, CAME ON THE AIR FROM MOSCOW TODAY. THE BROADCAST WAS THE FIRST INDICATION HE HAD GONE TO RUSSIA.

IN HIS BROADCAST HE INDICATED THAT RUSSIA HAS QUIT JAMMING U.S. AND BRITISH BROADCASTS. HE SAID THE VOICE OF AMERICA IS POPULAR IN RUSSIA "AS LONG AS IT PLAYS MUSIC, WHICH IT DOES FOR TWO HOURS A DAY."

"EVERYONE WANTS TO HEAR AMERICAN POPULAR MUSIC," HE REPORTED. "AND I'D SAY THEY JUST CAN'T GET ENOUGH OF IT."

THERE WAS NO INDICATION WHETHER BELFRAGE IS JUST VISITING OR INTENDS TO REMAIN IN RUSSIA.

EDITOR OF THE NEWS WEEKLY NATIONAL GUARDIAN AND FORMER HOLLYWOOD WRITER, BELFRAGE WAS ARRESTED FOR DEPORTATION IN 1953. THE U.S. IMMIGRATION SERVICE SAID THAT AFTER ENTERING THE UNITED STATES HE "WAS A MEMBER OF OR AFFILIATED WITH THE COMMUNIST PARTY."

BELFRAGE APPEALED THE RULING. LAST SUMMER THE APPEALS BOARD SAID IT HAD EVIDENCE ENOUGH TO SUPPORT THE CHARGES AND ORDERED HIM OUT OF THE COUNTRY.

A NATIVE OF LONDON, BELFRAGE CAME TO THE UNITED STATES TO LIVE IN 1937.

LF734AED.

A107
BRUSSELS, BELGIUM, JULY 13 (AP)-PREMIER ACHILLE VAN ACKER AND FOREIGN MINISTER PAUL-HENRI SPAAK WILL VISIT THE SOVIET UNION NEXT OCTOBER, THE FOREIGN MINISTRY SAID TONIGHT.

V. U. AVILOV, SOVIET AMBASSADOR HERE, RECENTLY INVITED THE TWO GOVERNMENT LEADERS TO MAKE THE VISIT. 1956

MK856PED

A137
PARIS, JULY 13 (AP)-NEWSPAPERS TODAY PRINTED CLOSE-UP PICTURES OF BLOOD-STAINED AUGUSTE LECOEUR, ONCE HEIR-APPARENT TO FRENCH COMMUNIST BOSS MAURICE THOREZ, WHO WAS BADLY BEATEN BY COMMUNISTS AT A POLITICAL MEETING LAST NIGHT.

LECOEUR, A FORMER MINER WHO WAS EXPELLED FROM THE PARTY IN 1954, TRIED TO ADDRESS A CROWD AT THE COAL MINING TOWN OF HENIN-LIETARD IN NORTHERN FRANCE WHEN LOCAL COMMUNISTS FILLED THE HALL AND ATTACKED HIM WITH CHAIRLEGS AND OTHER WEAPONS.

"ALL I WANTED TO TALK ABOUT WAS THE UNITY OF THE WORKING CLASS," THE NEWSPAPERS QUOTED HIM AS SAYING. HE DID NOT EXPLAIN THE ATTACK FURTHER.

JS1133AED

A128
THIRD NIGHT LEAD FREEDOM PLANE

INGOLSTADT, GERMANY, JULY 13 (AP)-SEVEN (CQ) ANTI-COMMUNIST CAPTURED A RED HUNGARIAN AIRLINER IN A WILD FIGHT WITH GUNS AND IRON RODS HIGH OVER HUNGARY TODAY AND FLEW TO WEST GERMANY.

THEIR LONG-PLOTTED BREAK FOR FREEDOM WAS LED BY A HUNGARIAN WORLD WAR II PILOT.

HE SEIZED THE AIRLINER'S CONTROLS AT GUNPOINT AND BROUGHT THE PLANE TO A CRASH LANDING AT A U.S. AIR FIELD NEAR HERE.

EVEN AFTER THE PLANE SKIDDED TO A HALT THERE WERE BRAWLS BETWEEN THE ANTI-COMMUNISTS AND THOSE WHO WANTED TO RETURN TO HUNGARY.

GERMAN POLICE SAID 12 PERSONS, INCLUDING PASSENGERS AND COMMUNIST CREWMEN, WERE INJURED, ONE SERIOUSLY.

"BONN! ADENAUER! GERMANY!" CRIED THE FIRST OF THE TRIUMPHANT PLOTTERS TO LEAP FROM THE PLANE. HIS FACE WAS BLOODY.

THE SEVEN LATER WERE JOINED BY ANOTHER OF THE 15 PASSENGERS ABOARD IN ASKING ASYLUM. THE PLANE CARRIED A CREW OF FIVE.

THE DRAMATIC STORY OF THE FLIGHT TO THE WEST WAS TOLD TONIGHT BY ONE OF THE SEVEN. HE IS JOSEPH JAKABY, 25, A BUDAPEST STUDENT.

JAKABY SAID THE COUP HAD BEEN PLANNED FOR A LONG TIME. THE PLOTTERS DECIDED THEY WANTED TO GO TO WEST GERMANY.

THEIR CHANCE CAME TODAY. THE SEVEN, ONE A YOUNG WOMAN, BOARDED THE TWIIN-ENGINE AIRLINER IN BUDAPEST. THEY ALL CARRIED IRON RODS.

THE FORMER PILOT, IDENTIFIED ONLY AS "THE LIEUTENANT," ALSO HAD A GUN.

THE FLIGHT WAS BOUND FOR SZOMBATHELY, PROVINCIAL CAPITAL SOUTHWEST OF BUDAPEST.

JAKABY SAID JUST BEFORE THEY BOARDED THE PLANE THEY WERE TIPPED THAT A COMMUNIST SECRET POLICE OFFICER WAS AMONG THE PASSENGERS. THUS THEY HAD TO SUSPECT EVERYONE.

"WHEN WE WERE NEAR THE TOWN OF GYOR," JAKABY RELATED, "THE LIEUTENANT DREW HIS GUN AND HIT THE MAN SITTING BESIDE HIM ON THE HEAD.

"THAT WAS THE SIGNAL FOR US. ALL OF US DREW OUR IRON RODS AND HIT ALL THE PEOPLE WHO DID NOT BELONG TO US ON THE HEAD. YOU HAVE TO REALIZE WE HAD TO SUSPECT EACH OF THEM OF BEING A SECRET POLICEMAN."

A129
THE SECRET POLICEMAN DREW HIS PISTOL. BEFORE HE COULD FIRE, THE RINGLEADER KNOCKED HIM DOWN.

"WHILE ALL THIS WENT ON," JAKABY CONTINUED, "THE RED PILOT, WHO APPARENTLY NOTICED WHAT HAD HAPPENED, FLEW LOOPS, TURNING EVERYTHING IN THE PLANE UPSIDE DOWN. MORE PASSENGERS WERE INJURED."

THE LIEUTENANT MANAGED TO BREAK INTO THE COCKPIT, FORCED THE CREW AT GUNPOINT TO WITHDRAW TO THE PASSENGER COMPARTMENT, AND TOOK OVER THE CONTROLS.

"TO MAKE IT CLEAR HE HAD MASTERED THE SITUATION HE SHOT INTO THE CEILING."

THE WORLD WAR II PILOT BROUGHT THE AIRLINER DOWN ALMOST TO GROUND LEVEL AND HEDGE-HOPPED ACROSS AUSTRIA.

"NEAR INGOLSTADT WE SAW A SUITABLE LANDING FIELD AND WENT DOWN," JAKABY SAID. "I SURE WAS A WONDERFUL FEELING."

THE LANDING SPOT WAS THE U.S. AIR FORCE'S MANCHING FIELD, WHICH STILL IS UNDER CONSTRUCTION. IT IS 150 MILES FROM THE HUNGARIAN BORDER AND 50 MILES FROM MUNICH.

AMONG THOSE IN THE INGOLSTADT HOSPITAL WAS THE SECRET POLICEMAN. HE WAS SUFFERING FROM HEAD INJURIES. TWO OF THE INJURED WERE WOMEN.

THE AIRLINER WAS DAMAGED ONLY SLIGHTLY WHEN IT SLID DOWN AT ABOUT 7 P.M. LOCAL TIME. GERMAN POLICE SEARCHED THE PLANE AND FOUND TWO PISTOLS.

THE SEVEN PASSENGERS WHO REMAINED NEUTRAL ASKED TO BE RETURNED TO HUNGARY.

THE PLANE INCIDENT WAS A NEW SIGN OF RISING RESTLESSNESS IN COMMUNIST HUNGARY AND ELSEWHERE IN THE SOVIET SATELLITE COUNTRIES.

ON JUNE 28 THERE WAS A BLOODY UPRISING OF WORKERS IN POZNAN DEMANDING BREAD AND FREEDOM FROM THEIR POLISH COMMUNIST LEADERS.

HUNGARY HAS SHOWN FEARS IT MAY BE THE NEXT TO FEEL THE FURY OF THE WORKERS.

A62
SZABAD NEP, OFFICIAL NEWSPAPER OF HUNGARY'S COMMUNIST PARTY, DECLARED ONLY TODAY THAT HUNGARIAN WORKERS "AWAIT DEEDS FROM THE PARTY AND THE GOVERNMENT--THE EXTENSION OF DEMOCRACY AND IMPROVEMENT

OF THEIR LIVING STANDARD."

MATYAS RAKOSI WORKS

THE STATEMENT BROADCAST BY BUDAPEST RADIO CAME A DAY AFTER HUNGARY REPORTED A PROTEST MEETING OF STEEL WORKERS IN THE BUDAPEST MATYA'S RAKOSI WORKERS AGAINST "INCOMPREHENSIBLE PAY DEDUCTIONS."

SZABAD NEP SAID THE GOVERNMENT HAD TAKEN SEVERAL MEASURES, SUCH AS PRICE CUTS AND REDUCTION OF WORKING HOURS BUT "IN SPITE OF THIS THERE IS OBSERVABLE, HERE AND THERE, IMPATIENCE AMONG THE WORKERS."

THE NEWSPAPER SAID THE GOVERNMENT HAD GREAT PROBLEMS TO SOLVE, THE SYSTEM MUST BE IMPROVED AND DECLARED "THE WORKERS THEREFORE MUST HAVE PATIENCE AND HELP US WITH THESE TASKS."

REFUGEES FLEEING THE IRON CURTAIN COUNTRIES TO ESCAPE COMMUNIST TOTALITARIANISM HAVE COMMANDEERED ALMOST EVERYTHING FROM A TRAIN TO A TRACTOR FOR THEIR FLIGHTS TO FREEDOM.

IN SEPTEMBER, 1951, THE ENGINEER AND 30 PASSENGERS COMMANDEERED A CZECH TRAIN AND TOOK IT INTO WEST GERMANY. THIS WAS THE FAMOUS FREEDOM TRAIN. EIGHTY OTHER CZECHS ON THE TRAIN ELECTED TO RETURN HOME.

MARCH 3, 1952, TWO ROMANIAN AIR OFFICERS GRABBED A WORLD WAR I BOMBER AT TECUCI, ROMANIA, AND FLED TO BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA.

ON MARCH 23, 1953, FOUR ANTI-COMMUNIST CZECHS SEIZED A CZECH AIRLINER MAKING A DOMESTIC FLIGHT AND FLEW IT TO FRANKFURT. TWENTY-THREE OTHERS WHO WERE UNWILLING PASSENGERS ON THE ESCAPE FLIGHT RETURNED HOME.

IN JULY, 1953, EIGHT CZECHS INCLUDING A WOMAN MADE THEIR OWN ARMORED CAR AND FLED TO WEST GERMANY.

ON MAY 6, 1955, TWO ROMANIAN FLYING INSTRUCTORS STOLE A NAVY TRAINING PLANE AND FLEW TO FREEDOM ACROSS THE BLACK SEA. THEY LANDED NEAR KEFKEN ISLAND OFF THE TURKISH COAST.

LAST JULY 29, THREE HUNGARIANS DROVE A TRACTOR THROUGH THEIR COMMUNIST HOMELAND'S BARBED WIRE BORDER TO SANCTUARY IN AUSTRIA.

KL625PED

A121

EDITORS NOTE (380)

1956

FOLLOWING IS N EYEWITNESS-PARTICIPANT STORY OF HOW A RED HUNGARIAN AIR LINER WAS SEIZED IN THE AIR OVER HUNGARY FRIDAY AND FLOWN TO WEST GERMANY. IT WAS TOLD BY JOSEPH JAKABY TO ASSOCIATED PRESS CORRESPONDENT WOLF HEYEN.

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BY JOSEPH JAKABY

MANCHING AIR FIELD, GERMANY, JULY 13 (AP)-WE HAD PLANNED THIS COUP A LONG TIME AGO.

THE LEADER OF OUR GROUP WAS A WORLD WAR II VETERAN OF THE HUNGARIAN AIR FORCE WHOM I CAN IDENTIFY ONLY AS "THE LIEUTENANT."

I MYSELF AM A 25-YEAR-OLD STUDENT FROM BUDAPEST.

WE HAD DECIDED TO FLEE OUR COMMUNIST RULED HOMELAND AND GO TO GERMANY.

WE WERE SEVEN, INCLUDING ONE YOUNG WOMAN.

TODAY OUR PLANS BECAME A REALITY.

WE BOUGHT TICKETS ON A SCHEDULED AIRLINER FROM BUDAPEST TO SZOMBATHELY, THE PROVINCIAL CAPITAL SOUTHWEST OF BUDAPEST.

ALL OF US WERE EQUIPPED WITH IRON RODS. THE LIEUTENANT HAD A GUN.

BEFORE WE BOARDED THE PLANE WE RECEIVED A TIP THAT A COMMUNIST SECRET POLICE OFFICER WAS AMONG THE PASSENGERS.

WHEN WE WERE NEAR THE TOWN OF GYOR THE LIEUTENANT DREW HIS GUN AND HIT THE MAN SITTING BESIDE HIM ON THE HEAD.

THAT WAS THE SIGNAL FOR US.

ALL OF US DREW OUR IRON RODS AND HIT ALL THE PEOPLE WHO DID NOT BELONG TO US ON THE HEAD.

YOU HAVE TO REALIZE WE HAD TO SUSPECT EACH OF THEM OF BEING A SECRET POLICEMAN.

IT WAS A TERRIBLE FIGHT.

THEN THE SECRET POLICEMAN DREW HIS PISTOL AND WANTED TO FIRE AT US.

BUT THE LIEUTENANT KNOCKED HIM DOWN IMMEDIATELY WITH HIS IRON ROD WITH A BLOW AT HIS HEAD.

WHILE ALL THIS WENT ON, THE RED PILOT WHO HAD APPARENTLY NOTICED WHAT HAPPENED FLEW LOOPS, TURNING EVERYTHING IN THE PLANE UPSIDE DOWN.

MORE PASSENGERS WERE INJURED.

IT WAS JUST TERRIBLE.

APPARENTLY HE WANTED TO SCARE US.

BUT THE LIEUTENANT MANAGED TO BREAK INTO THE COCKPIT AND FORCED THE CREW AT GUNPOINT TO WITHDRAW TO PASSENGER ROOM AND LEAVE HIM AT THE CONTROLS OF THE PLANE.

TO MAKE IT CLEAR HE HAD MASTERED SITUATION HE SHOT INTO THE CEILING.

THEN HE PILOTED THE PLANE OUT OF HUNGARY.

WE HEDGEHOPPED OVER THE BORDER INTO AUSTRIA AND FOLLOWED THE DANUBE RIVER.

WE DID NOT WANT TO LAND IN AUSTRIA. WE WANTED TO FLY TO WEST GERMANY.

THEN FINALLY WE CROSSED INTO GERMANY.

NEAR INGOLSTADT WE SAW A SUITABLE LANDING FIELD AND WENT DOWN.

IT SURE WAS A FONDERFUL FEELING.

THERE WERE SOME MORE BRAWLS WITH THOSE WHO WANT TO RETURN TO HUNGARY BUT TONIGHT THINGS CALMED DOWN.

WE EVEN HAD A JOINT DINNER AT AN INN HERE TONIGHT WHERE SEVEN OF US ARE QUARTERED.

I UNDERSTAND THAT MEANWHILE ANOTHER PASSENGER WHO WAS NOT A MEMBER OF OUR GROUP HAS DECIDED TO STAY IN THE WEST.

THE SECRET POLICE OFFICER IS IN INGOLSTADT HOSPITAL. PRESUMABLY HE SUFFERES SOME HEAD INJURIES BECAUSE OF THE IRON ROD BLOW.

I HAVE RELATIVES IN THE UNITED STATES AND I WANT TO EMIGRATE THERE.

BUT I DON'T KNOW WHERE THEY ARE LIVING NOW.

I KNOW TWO OF OUR GROUP ALSO WANT GO TO AMERICA.

JR946PED

1956

A89 (WX FW)

UNDATED FREEDOM CHRONOLOGY (WITH INGOLSTADT) (120)

BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS

HIGHLIGHTS OF DASHES FOR FREEDOM FROM BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN:

SEPTEMBER, 1951--THE ENGINEER AND 30 PASSENGERS SEIZED A CZECH TRAIN AND BROUGHT IT INTO WEST GERMANY. EIGHTY PRO-COMMUNIST PASSENGERS CAUGHT ON THE FREEDOM TRAIN RETURNED HOME LATER AT THEIR REQUEST.

MARCH 3, 1952--TWO ROMANIAN AIR OFFICERS SEIZED A WORLD WAR I BOMBER AND FLED TO BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA.

MARCH 23, 1953--FOUR CZECHS SEIZED A CZECH AIRLINER AND FLEW IT TO FRANKFURT. TWENTY-THREE PRO-RED PASSENGERS RETURNED HOME.

JULY, 1953--EIGHT CZECHS WHO HAD HAMMERED TOGETHER THEIR OWN ARMORED CAR DROVE IT PAST UNSUSPECTING CZECH GUARDS, FINALLY REACHING WEST GERMANY.

MAY 6, 1955--TWO ROMANIAN FLIGHT INSTRUCTORS STOLE A NAVY TRAINING PLANE AND FLEW TO THE TURKISH ISLAND OF KEFKEN ON THE BLACK SEA.

JULY 29, 1955--THREE HUNGARIANS DROVE A TRACTOR THROUGH BARBED WIRE BORDER BARRIERS TO HAVEN IN AUSTRIA.

PS753PED

A21

NIGHT LEAD NEHRU (360)

BY BRACK CURRY

BONN, GERMANY, JULY 13 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER NEHRU OF INDIA PLUNGED INTO A BUSY ROUND OF CONFERENCES ON WORLD AFFAIRS AFTER HIS ARRIVAL TODAY FOR A FOUR-DAY VISIT IN WEST GERMANY.

HE FIRST CONFERRED WITH CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER FOR AN HOUR AND THEN TOLD NEWSMEN:

"I ATTACH CONSIDERABLE IMPORTANCE TO THE TALKS WHICH I AM PRIVILEGED TO HAVE HERE. I AM SURE THEY WILL BE HELPFUL AND PROFITABLE AND ALSO HELP OUR DISTINGUISHED HOSTS IN ENABLING THEM TO BETTER UNDERSTAND THE NEW INDIA, ITS AIMS AND ITS WORK. I HAVE COME HERE NOT ONLY TO CONVEY THE GREETINGS OF MY COUNTRY TO THE GERMAN PEOPLE BUT ALSO TO LEARN SOMETHING."

THE TWO LEADERS GAVE NO HINT OF THE NATURE OF THEIR CONFERENCE. THEY WILL HAVE A THREE-HOUR PRIVATE TALK TOMORROW. THEY ARE EXPECTED TO RANGE OVER SUCH QUESTIONS AS CLOSER GERMAN-INDIAN ECONOMIC COOPERATION, INCLUDING GERMAN HELP TOWARD INDIA'S INDUSTRIALIZATION; THE SOVIET UNION'S PEACE OFFENSIVE AND THE OUTLOOK FOR GERMAN UNIFICATION.

THE TWO NATIONS HAVE BEEN INCREASINGLY COLLABORATING IN THE ECONOMIC FIELD AND GERMAN INDUSTRIALISTS ARE EAGER TO ASSIST INDIA'S SECOND FIVE-YEAR PLAN.

ADENAUER'S GOVERNMENT STRESSED THE ECONOMIC ASPECTS OF THE TALKS. ITS OFFICIAL BULLETIN TODAY SAID WEST GERMANY "IS PREPARED TO COOPERATE ALTRUISTICALLY IN AN ECONOMIC AND SPIRITUAL PARTNERSHIP IN BUILDING UP INDIA AND TO INCREASE EVEN MORE THE GOOD RELATIONS BINDING IT TO INDIA."

WEST GERMANY, IT CONTINUED, "PURSUES NO POLITICAL AIMS IN INDIA AND HAS ALWAYS HAD A STRONG INTEREST FOR THE HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE COUNTRY AND ITS CULTURE."

NEHRU FLEW IN TO A GALA WELCOME THIS MORNING FROM LONDON WHERE HE ATTENDED THE CONFERENCE OF COMMONWEALTH PRIME MINISTERS.

"I FEEL EXCEEDINGLY HAPPY TO VISIT GERMANY," HE SAID. "I HAVE BEEN LOOKING FORWARD TO THIS VISIT WITH GREAT PLEASURE. I AM ALSO LOOKING FORWARD TO SEEING THE GREAT WORK THIS COUNTRY HAS ACCOMPLISHED IN ITS RECONSTRUCTION."

CHANCELLOR ADENAUER TOLD NEHRU HE IS "HIGHLY ESTEEMED BY THE GERMAN PEOPLE AND HEARTILY WELCOMED BY THEM." HE SAID NEHRU WOULD SEE DURING HIS VISIT THAT GERMANS "ARE ENDEAVORING THROUGH PEACEFUL WORK AFTER THE TERRORS OF AN AWFUL WAR TO SHOW THE WORLD THAT CONSTRUCTIVE WORK IS THE ONLY AIM WORTH PURSUING."

TONIGHT NEHRU WAS GUEST OF HONOR AT A FORMAL DINNER AND RECEPTION GIVEN BY ADENAUER AT THE WHITE CHANCELLERY ON THE RHINE.

IN AN ADDRESS, ADENAUER SAID THE HIGHEST AIM OF INDIA'S FOREIGN POLICY IS THE MAINTENANCE AND SECURING OF WORLD PEACE. HE ADDED: "THE WEST GERMAN FEDERAL REPUBLIC WILL SUPPORT THIS GOAL WITH ALL ITS FORCES."

ADENAUER STRESSED THAT WEST GERMAN POLICY IS DIRECTED TOWARD EASING WORLD TENSIONS AND USING "ALL POSSIBILITIES TO AVOID A NEW WORLD CONFLICT." HE WENT ON:

"WE KNOW THAT A NEW WAR IN THE ATOMIC AGE WOULD LEAD TO MOST SEVERE DAMAGE OF ALL MANKIND. MAY I REMIND YOU THAT WE HAVE VOLUNTARILY RENOUNCED THE PRODUCTION OF ATOMIC, BACTERIOLOGICAL AND CHEMICAL WEAPONS.

"WE WILL, IN ADDITION, NEVER RESORT TO FORCE IN THE REMOVAL OF THE DIVISION OF GERMANY. THE REUNIFICATION OF GERMANY--THE MAIN TASK OF THE WHOLE GERMAN NATION--IS AN AIM OF PEACE. IT (UNIFICATION) IS THE MOST IMPORTANT PREREQUISITE FOR A LASTING EASING OF TENSIONS IN EUROPE."

HE SAID WEST GERMANY WOULD GLADLY ASSIST INDIA IN ITS SECOND FIVE-YEAR-PLAN "IF INDIA WISHES THIS."

M430PED

A29

PRECEDE BONN DAY (330)

BAMBERG, GERMANY, JULY 13 (AP)-U.S. ARMY COMMANDERS MOVED QUICKLY TODAY TO PATCH UP STRAINED RELATIONS WITH LOCAL AUTHORITIES AFTER THE BAMBERG CITY COUNCIL LAST NIGHT CALLED FOR WITHDRAWAL OF AMERICAN TROOPS FROM THIS BAVARIAN CITY.

THE UNPRECEDENTED DEMAND WAS SPARKED BY THE ALLEGED RAPING OF A 15-YEAR-OLD SCHOOL GIRL BY SEVEN AMERICAN SOLDIERS. FORMAL CHARGES AGAINST THE SEVEN WERE FILED YESTERDAY, LESS THAN 72 HOURS AFTER THE ALLEGED ASSAULTS OCCURRED.

U.S. 10TH INFANTRY DIVISION COMMANDER MAJ. GEN. BARKSDALE HAMLETT CAME HERE TODAY TO MAKE A PERSONAL INVESTIGATION OF THE CASE. HE MET BAMBERG MAYOR LUITPOLD WEEGMANN TO INFORM HIM OF THE ARMY'S ACTION IN THE CASE.

COL. M. M. HUSTON, COMMANDING OFFICER OF THE 85TH INFANTRY REGIMENT, STATIONED HERE, ASSURED BAMBERGERS THAT "IN THE INTEREST OF GOOD WILL ESTABLISHED HERE THIS COMMAND WILL CONTINUE IN THE CONCERTED EFFORTS TO ELIMINATE UNFORTUNATE INCIDENTS ADVERSELY AFFECTING OUR RELATIONSHIP."

THE BAMBERG CITY COUNCIL ALSO DECIDED LAST NIGHT TO LIMIT OFFICIAL GERMAN-AMERICAN RELATIONS HERE TO THE "MINIMUM NECESSARY" AND ORDERED AMERICAN SOLDIERS BARRED FROM THE BIGGEST OUTDOORS SWIMMING POOL BECAUSE THEY WERE "CAUSING A PUBLIC NUISANCE."

A 10TH DIVISON SPOKESMAN SAID NO AMERICAN TROOPS ARE CONFINED TO THEIR BARRACKS ANY LONGER. ARMY OFFICIALS SAID LAST NIGHT THE ENTIRE 85TH REGIMENT HAD BEEN CONFINED TO BARRACKS IMMEDIATELY AFTER THE RAPING, AND THAT ONLY SELECTED GROUPS OF SOLDIERS WERE ALLOWED TO GO TO TOWN ON THE FOLLOWING DAYS. THE 85TH CAME HERE LAST NOVEMBER FROM FORT RILEY, KANS.

ARMY OFFICIALS SEEMED TAKEN ABACK BY THE CITY COUNCIL RESOLUTION. IT WAS THE MOST VEHEMENT PROTEST IN A BARRAGE OF CRITICISM BY LOCAL AUTHORITIES AND THE WEST GERMAN PRESS AGAINST WHAT THE GERMANS CLAIM IS AN INCREASE IN ALLIED -- AND IN PARTICULAR AMERICAN -- INDIGNITIES. THE U.S. ARMY HAS DENIED THERE IS ANY UPWARD TREND IN THE NUMBER OF INCIDENTS INVOLVING GI'S BUT ADDED THAT IT IS "NOT STANDING ON STATISTICS."

MKA32PED

1956

A44

PRECEDE BONN DAY (100)

OTTAWA, JULY 13 (AP)-CANADA HAS AGREED TO GIVE 75 SABRE JET FIGHTERS TO WEST GERMANY AS THE FIRST CANADIAN CONTRIBUTION TO THAT COUNTRY UNDER MUTUAL AID.

FIRST ANNOUNCEMENT OF THIS $35,700,000 CONTRIBUTION WAS MADE BY THE GERMAN FOREIGN OFFICE AT BONN. OFFICIALS HERE SAID THE GIFT WILL BE MADE OVER A PERIOD OF TIME WITH THE PLANES COMING FROM CANADA'S AIR DIVISION OVERSEAS.

IT IS ONE OF THE BIGGEST SINGLE GIFTS TO A NORTH ATLANTIC PARTNER UNDER THE MUTUAL AID SCHEME. CANADA HAS MADE PREVIOUS GIFTS OF SABRES TO OTHER NORTH ATLANTIC COUNTRIES, SUCH AS BRITAIN, GREECE AND TURKEY. CANADA'S CONTRIBUTION UNDER MUTUAL AID TO ALL NORTH ATLANTIC PARTNERS TOTALLED ABOUT $1,200,000,000 IN THE LAST SIX YEARS.

KS517PED

A138

BONN, GERMANY, JULY 13 (AP)-CANADA HAS PRESENTED WEST GERMANY 75 SABRE JET FIGHTERS WORTH 150 MILLION MARKS ($35,700,000), THE FOREIGN OFFICE ANNOUNCED TODAY.

THE COUNCIL OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO) HAS APPROVED THE TRANSFER OF THE PLANES TO GERMANY, THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID. CANADA ALSO HAS AGREED TO SUPPLY SPARE PARTS AND EQUIPMENT FOR THE PLANES.

JS1140AED

A79
(120)
KARSLRUHE, GERMANY, JULY 13 (AP)-THE FEDERAL SUPREME COURT TODAY SENTENCED THREE WEST GERMAN COMMUNIST LEADERS TO PRISON TERMS RANGING FROM 2 TO 3 1/2 YEARS AFTER FINDING THEM GUILTY OF PREPARING HIGH TREASON AND OF SLANDERING THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT.
FRITZ FRISCHE, 43, A FORMER MEMBER OF WEST GERMANY'S PARLIAMENT, AND JOSEF LEDWOHN, 48, BOTH RECEIVED 3 1/2 YEARS' IMPRISONMENT AND FORFEITED ALL CIVIL RIGHTS FOR FOUR YEARS.
RICHARD SCHERZINGER, 51, GOT TWO YEARS IN PRISON AND LOST HIS CIVIL RIGHTS FOR THAT PERIOD.
TWO OTHER DEFENDANTS, KARL ZEMKE AND CHRISTINE ZELLER, WERE ACQUITTED.
THE ACCUSED WERE ALL MEMBERS OF THE SO-CALLED EDITORIAL COMMITTEE ALLEGED TO HAVE BEEN PLOTTING A COMMUNIST PROGRAM FOR GERMANY'S "NATIONAL REUNIFICATION."
LF707AED.

1956

A108 (320)
BY STAN SWINTON
ROME, JULY 13 (AP)-THE CHIEF OF U.S. OVERSEAS AID SAID TODAY HE FULLY AGREES WITH SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES THAT A DISASTER FOR THE FREE WORLD WOULD RESULT IF HOUSE CUTS IN FOREIGN AID APPROPRIATIONS ARE ALLOWED TO STAND.
JOHN B. HOLLISTER, DIRECTOR OF THE INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION ADMINISTRATION (ICA), SPOKE AT A NEWS CONFERENCE. HE IS HERE FOR CONSULTATIONS WITH ITALIAN OFFICIALS BEFORE ATTENDING NEXT MONDAY'S MEETING OF THE COUNCIL OF MINISTERS OF THE ORGANIZATION FOR EUROPEAN ECONOMIC COOPERATION (OEEC) IN PARIS.
THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES WEDNESDAY CUT TO $3,600,000,000 THE $4,900,000,000 PRESIDENT EISENHOWER HAD REQUESTED FOR FOREIGN MILITARY AND ECONOMIC AID. DULLES APPEALED TO THE SENATE TO APPROVE THE FULL $4,014,000,000 PROVIDED IN THE RECENTLY ENACTED FOREIGN AID AUTHORIZATION BILL.
HOLLISTER, A FORMER CINCINNATI ATTORNEY, SAID:
"OPERATIONS ON THE NONMILITARY SIDE ARE RELATIVELY UNAFFECTED BY THE ACTION OF CONGRESS AND I HAVE LITTLE REASON TO THINK THE AMOUNTS THE PRESIDENT REQUESTED FOR NONMILITARY AID WILL BE REDUCED.
HE SAID THE BIG CUTS WERE IN MILITARY ASSISTANCE. THERE NOW ARE ABOUT FIVE BILLION DOLLARS AUTHORIZED FOR MILITARY AID BUT NOT YET SPENT. THE ADMINISTRATION WANTS ANOTHER THREE BILLION APPROPRIATED WHILE THE HOUSE WANTS TO CUT THIS TO ROUGHLY TWO BILLION, HE SAID, ADDING:
"THE DIFFERENCE IN OPINION IS ON THE SIZE OF THE PIPELINE NEEDED. A CUT WOULD NOT HAVE IMMEDIATE EFFECTS BUT WOULD HAVE EFFECTS IN A SLOWDOWN LATER ON. ALSO, IT IS FELT THAT THERE WOULD BE A BAD PSYCHOLOGICAL EFFECT IF CONGRESS FAILED TO MAKE THE APPROPRIATION."
ASKED IF THERE WILL BE REDUCTIONS IN AID TO NEUTRALIST NATIONS, HOLLISTER SAID THIS WAS LIKELY IN SOME CASES BUT THERE MIGHT BE INCREASES IN OTHERS. HE EMPHASIZED THAT DUE TO THE SWIFTLY CHANGING WORLD SITUATION THE ADMINISTRATORS NEEDED AUTHORITY TO SHIFT ASSISTANCE WHERE NEEDED.
HOLLISTER LISTED KOREA, FORMOSA, VIET NAM AND TURKEY AS PRIORITY
XJHEC

HOLLISTER LISTED KOREA, FORMOSA, VIET NAM AND TURKEY AS PRIORITY AREAS FOR ECONOMIC ASSISTANCE, BECAUSE OF THE "NEED OF ECONOMIC SUPPORT FOR COUNTRIES MOST IN DANGER."
"THERE IS NO USE IN A LARGE ARMY IF THE ECONOMY MIGHT COLLAPSE BEHIND THE ARMY," HE SAID IN EXPLAINING THE NEED TO BUOY UP THOSE NATIONAL ECONOMIES.
KA918AED

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A170
340
BY STAN SWINTON
ROME, JULY 13 (AP)-THE U.S. CONSULATE TODAY ISSUED AN UNRESTRICTED PASSPORT TO GORDON MCINTIRE OF KEWANEE, ILL., AND WASHINGTON, D.C., WHO LOST HIS JOB WITH THE U.N. FOOD AND AGRICULTURE ORGANIZATION (FAO) ON THE GROUNDS HE HAD NOT WON U.S. LOYALTY CLEARANCE.
THE STATE DEPARTMENT ORDERED MCINTIRE'S PASSPORT CANCELED MARCH 30, 1954. MCINTIRE IMMEDIATELY BEGAN A TWO-YEAR LEGAL FIGHT TO REGAIN IT. LAST SEPTEMBER THE STATE DEPARTMENT GRANTED HIM A TEMPORARY PASSPORT AND THE ITALIAN GOVERNMENT WITHDREW AN ORDER FOR HIM TO LEAVE THIS COUNTRY.
TODAY MCINTIRE WAS CALLED TO THE CONSULATE AND GIVEN AN UNRESTRICTED PASSPORT. REGULAR PASSPORTS ALSO WILL BE ISSUED TO HIS WIFE AND TWO CHILDREN, HE WAS TOLD.
THE CONSULATE GAVE NO EXPLANATION OF THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S SURRENDER IN THE PROLONGED DISPUTE. MCINTIRE HAD FILED SUIT IN THE FEDERAL DISTRICT COURT IN WASHINGTON BUT THE CASE HAS NOT YET BEEN HEARD.
"I AM CERTAINLY GRATIFIED BY THIS NEW ACTION," MCINTIRE SAID. "IT WAS A TERRIFYING THING TO HAVE OUR PASSPORTS CANCELED WITHOUT ANY KIND OF HEARING AND THEN RECEIVE NOTICE THAT THE EMBASSY HAD WITHDRAWN PROTECTION FROM US AS AMERICAN CITIZENS.
"I HOPE THAT FAO NOW WILL GIVE ME THE OPPORTUNITY TO CLEAR MY RECORD FOR EMPLOYMENT."
MCINTIRE WAS CHIEF OF THE POLICY AND PROCEDURES SECTION OF FAO WHEN THE ORGANIZATION ANNOUNCED IN DECEMBER 1953, THAT DUE TO LACK OF U.S. LOYALTY CLEARANCE HE WAS "NOT FIT FOR EMPLOYMENT WITH THE ORGANIZATION."
A UNITED NATIONS TRIBUNAL IN GENEVA, SWITZERLAND, RULED IN 1954 THAT HE HAD BEEN WRONGFULLY DISMISSED ON THE BASIS OF A SECRET DOCUMENT FROM THE STATE DEPARTMENT. FAO WAS GIVEN THE ALTERNATIVE OF RE-EMPLOYING HIM OR PAYING DAMAGES. FAO ELECTED TO PAY $3,000 DAMAGES AND BACK PAY.
MCINTIRE ORIGINALLY WAS TOLD THAT HIS PASSPORT WAS REVOKED DUE TO ALLEGATIONS OF COMMUNIST AFFILIATIONS IN THE 1930'S. HE AND HIS WIFE BOTH FILED AFFIDAVITS THAT THEY HAD NEVER BEEN COMMUNIST PARTY MEMBERS. HE ALSO SHOWED EVIDENCE OF TWO PREVIOUS LOYALTY CLEARANCES BY THE U.S. GOVERNMENT.
HW155PED

A181
320 Austria
VIENNA, ~~AUSTRALIA~~, JULY 13 (AP)-SZABAD NEP, OFFICIAL NEWSPAPER OF HUNGARY'S RULING COMMUNIST PARTY, DECLARED TODAY "HUNGARIAN WORKERS AWAIT DEEDS FROM THE PARTY AND THE GOVERNMENT--THE EXTENSION OF DEMOCRACY AND IMPROVEMENT OF THEIR LIVING STANDARD."
THE BROADCAST EDITORIAL CAME THE DAY AFTER RADIO BUDAPEST REPORTED A PROTEST MEETING OF STEEL WORKERS IN THE BUDAPEST MATYA'S RAKOSI WORKS AGAINST "INCOMPREHENSIBLE PAY DEDUCTIONS." THAT BROADCAST SAID COMMUNIST OFFICIALS IN THE PLANT FAILED TO GIVE SATISFACTORY ANSWERS TO THE WORKERS' QUESTIONS.
THE SUGGESTION IN THESE EDITORIALS AND BROADCASTS WAS THAT THE HUNGARIAN GOVERNMENT, FRIGHTENED BY THE POZNAN WORKERS' UPRISING IN POLAND, WAS TRYING TO HEAD OFF SIMILAR TROUBLE BY PROMISING REFORMS.

A21

SZABAD NEP'S EDITORIAL DECLARED: "SINCE THE 20TH (SOVIET) PARTY CONGRESS (IN MOSCOW IN FEBRUARY) THE GOVERNMENT HAS TAKEN SEVERAL MEASURES--PRICE CUTS, REDUCTION OF WORKING HOURS IN CERTAIN INDUSTRIES, LIBERALIZATION OF INDUSTRIAL PLANNING ETC. AND IN SPITE OF THIS THERE IS OBSERVABLE, HERE AND THERE, IMPATIENCE AMONG THE WORKERS....

"BUT THE GOVERNMENT HAS GREAT PROBLEMS TO SOLVE. THE SYSTEM OF DIRECTING MUST BE IMPROVED, AMONG OTHER THINGS. THIS CANNOT BE DONE SIMPLY BY TURNING A HAND. THE WORKERS MUST THEREFORE HAVE PATIENCE AND HELP US WITH THESE TASKS. THE WORKERS CAN GIVE SUGGESTIONS TO AID THE WORK OF THE PARTY AND THE GOVERNMENT, SO THAT WE DO NOT DEPART FROM OUR PATH OF FOLLOWING THE RULES SET BY THE 20TH PARTY CONGRESS...."

THE HUNGARIAN GOVERNMENT, MEANWHILE, TOOK TWO STEPS TO IMPROVE ITS INDUSTRIAL SITUATION.

IT FORMED A SPECIAL COMMISSION TO INVESTIGATE INDUSTRIES WHICH SELL THEIR PRODUCTS AT BELOW PRODUCTION COSTS AND THEN APPLY FOR STATE SUBSIDIES. IT ALSO GAVE DUNA SHOE FACTORY DIRECTORS GREATER INDEPENDENCE IN PLANNING PRODUCTION AND DELIVERIES IN ORDER TO PRODUCE GREATER EFFICIENCY AND KEEP WORKERS SATISFIED. THE DECENTRALIZATION OF AUTHORITY WAS ALSO TO BE EXTENDED TO A RUBBER AND CHEMICAL WORKS IN KOEBANYA.

HW118PED

1956

A105

(140)

VIENNA, JULY 13 (AP)-THE AUSTRIAN COMMUNIST ORGAN TODAY JOINED OTHER AUSTRIAN NEWSPAPERS AND OFFICIALS IN DEMANDING THAT CZECHOSLOVAKIA TEAR DOWN ITS IRON CURTAIN ON THIS COUNTRY'S FRONTIER.

THE NEWSPAPER VOLKSSTIMME SAID IT WAS OF THE OPINION THAT "BARBED WIRE AND OTHER TECHNICAL BORDER BARRIERS MUST BE REMOVED FROM THE CZECHOSLOVAK BORDER, AND ALSO THE ADDITIONAL PRECAUTIONS WHICH DISTURB RELATIONS BETWEN TWO GOOD NEIGHBORS MUST DISAPPEAR."

IT WAS VOLKSSTIMME WHICH FIRST FORECAST LAST MAY THAT COMMUNIST HUNGARY WOULD DISMANTLE SOME OF ITS FRONTIER BARRIERS.

NON-COMMUNIST AUSTRIAN PAPERS HAVE DENOUNCED THE CZECH FRONTIER CURTAIN SINCE A VIENNA MAN WAS SHOT BY CZECH SENTRIES WHEN HE STRAYED ACROSS THE BORDER JULY 1. THE AUSTRIAN GOVERNMENT DENOUNCED THE SHOOTING IN AN OFFICIAL PROTEST TO PRAGUE.

THE SOCIALIST PAPER ARBEITER-ZEITUNG DECLARED "THE ALLEGED NEW LOOK OF THE COMMUNIST REGIMES CONTRASTS WITH THE FACT THEY HAVE NOT DISCARDED THEIR BRUTAL METHODS. THE MURDERERS TODAY ARE WEARING VELVET GLOVES BUT THEY KEEP KILLING. . . . THESE ARE THE SAD FACTS AND THEY ARE NOT REMOVED BY COEXISTENCE PARADES AND CULTURAL EXCHANGES."

SC853AED

A7

AMS BUDGET (480)

NIGHT LEAD NASSER

BY BORIS BOSKOVIC

BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA, JULY 13 (AP)-PRESIDENT TITO OF YUGOSLAVIA AND PRESIDENT NASSER OF EGYPT TODAY LAID THE GROUNDWORK FOR THEIR "THIRD FORCE" CONFERENCE WITH INDIAN PRIME MINISTER NEHRU.

A COMMUNIQUE ISSUED AFTER THE OPENING TALKS BETWEEN THE TWO PRESIDENTS SAID "A LIST OF QUESTIONS WAS DRAFTED" WHICH WILL BE PRESENTED TO NEHRU AS THE PROPOSED TOPICS FOR THE THREE-POWER PARLEY BEGINNING JULY 19 AT BRIONI, TITO'S ISLAND RESORT OFF THE ADRIATIC COAST.

TITO, NASSER AND NEHRU ARE ALL LEADING EXPONENTS OF VARYING DEGREES OF THE NEUTRAL OR INDEPENDENT POSITION BETWEEN THE EAST AND WEST POWER BLOCS. IT WAS BELIEVED THEIR CONFERENCE MAY PRODUCE A NEW INITIATIVE BY THE THREE COUNTRIES TO CONSTITUTE AND COORDINATE A "THIRD FORCE" TO PLAY A POWERFUL MIDDLE ROLE AMONG THE NATIONS STILL UNCOMMITTED TO EITHER OF THE BIG BLOCS.

IT APPEARED THAT THE MIDDLE EAST SITUATION RANKS AS ONE OF THE MOST IMPORTANT ISSUES IN THE TALKS HERE AND AT BRIONI. IT WAS CERTAIN THAT THE ALGERIAN PROBLEM WOULD BE DISCUSSED AND THAT THE CYPRUS ISSUE LIKELY WOULD BE TAKEN UP AS WELL.

THE COMMUNIQUE SAID "AN EXCHANGE OF OPINIONS ON THE INTERNATIONAL SITUATION TOOK PLACE AND MUTUAL RELATIONS BETWEEN YUGOSLAVIA AND EGYPT WERE DISCUSSED." IT ADDED THAT THE TALKS WERE "VERY CORDIAL, FRIENDLY AND OPEN." THE TITO-NASSER TALKS WILL CONTINUE FOR TWO MORE DAYS, THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID.

IN A TOAST AT THE FORMAL LUNCH AT THE GOVERNMENTAL PALACE, TITO DECLARED "PEACE AND PROSPERITY IN THE MIDDLE EAST AREA, AS WELL AS EVERYWHERE ELSE, CAN BE SECURED ONLY IF THE PRINCIPLE IS ADOPTED THAT PEOPLES SHALL BE MASTERS IN THEIR OWN COUNTRIES."

HE CALLED FOR "ORGANIZED INTERNATIONAL ASSISTANCE THROUGH THE UNITED NATIONS FOR NONDEVELOPED AND UNDER DEVELOPED COUNTRIES."

NASSER ALSO MENTIONED THE "RIGHT OF EVERY NATION TO SHAPE ITS OWN FOREIGN AND DOMESTIC POLICY WITHOUT ANY INTERFERENCE FROM OTHER COUNTRIES."

"WE HAVE REFRAINED FROM ADOPTING ANY POLICY LIKELY TO ADD TO THE CLEAVAGE BETWEEN THE TWO CAMPS (EAST AND WEST)," NASSER SAID. "IN SPITE OF THE OFFERS OF SOME COUNTRIES, TO MAKE A CHANGE IN OUR POLICY, WE MAINTAINED OUR POSITION."

A8

NASSER SAID HE WAS HAPPY THAT "THE POLICY OF NONALIGNMENT (WITH EITHER EAST OR WEST) IS BEGINNING TO BEAR FRUIT AND TO CONTRIBUTE TO THE RELAXATION OF INTERNATIONAL TENSION."

THIS AFTERNOON, NASSER VISITED THE YUGOSLAV ATOMIC INSTITUTE AT VINCA NEAR HERE. TONIGHT, HE WAS ENTERTAINED BY PRESIDENT TITO AND HIS WIFE AT A BRILLIANT RECEPTION AT THE PRESIDENTIAL WHITE PALACE. SEVERAL HUNDRED GUESTS, INCLUDING FOREIGN DIPLOMATS, YUGOSLAV OFFICIALS AND ABOUT 100 NEWSMEN--MOST OF THEM FROM THE MIDDLE EAST--ATTENDED. BUT TWO ISRAELI CORRESPONDENTS WHO ARRIVED HERE TO REPORT ON NASSER'S EIGHT-DAY GOOD WILL VISIT AND THE CONFERENCES WERE DENIED AN INVITATION.

TITO AND NASSER MET AT THE YUGOSLAV PRESIDENT'S PRIVATE VILLA IN BELGRADE'S FASHIONABLE SUBURB OF DEDINJE FOR THEIR TALKS.

AMONG THOSE PRESENT WERE YUGOSLAV VICE PRESIDENT EDVARD KARDELJ, FOREIGN MINISTER KOCA POPOVIC, ANTUN VRATUSA, UNDERSECRETARY FOR FOREIGN AFFAIRS AND THE YUGOSLAV AMBASSADOR TO CAIRO, JOSIP BJERDJA.

NASSER WAS ACCOMPANIED BY HIS FOREIGN MINISTER, MAHMOUD FAWZI, THE MINISTER FOR PUBLIC AFFAIRS AND PLANNING, ABDEL LATIF MAHMOUD BAGHDADI, STATE SECRETARY ALY SABRI AND THE EGYPTIAN AMBASSADOR TO BELGRADE HUSSEIN RUZDI.

HW241PED

A19

AMS BUDGET (650)

NIGHT LEAD CYPRUS

BY ROBERT TUCKMAN

1956

NICOSIA, CYPRUS, JULY 13 (AP)-GREEK CYPRIOT LEADERS REJECTED TODAY BRITAIN'S BID FOR COOPERATION IN DEVELOPING SELF-GOVERNMENT FOR CYPRUS. THEY INSISTED THEY FIRST MUST HAVE GUARANTEES OF THE RIGHT TO DECIDE WHETHER THEY WANT TO JOIN THIS ISLAND COLONY WITH GREECE.

THE ETHNARCHY OFFICE, WHICH SPEAKS FOR MOST OF THE 400,000 GREEK CYPRIOTS, DECLARED THAT ONLY EXILED ARCHBISHOP MAKARIOS CAN NEGOTIATE A SETTLEMENT OF THE CYPRUS ISSUE, AND EMPHASIZED HE ALREADY HAS MADE SELF-DETERMINATION A PRIME CONDITION.

30.24-7625

IN A STATEMENT, THE ETHNARCHY OFFICE SAID PRIME MINISTER EDEN'S ANNOUNCEMENT YESTERDAY THAT BRITAIN WILL PRESS PLANS FOR SELF-GOVERNMENT WAS RECEIVED WITH ""GREAT RESENTMENT" BY GREEK CYPRIOTS. EDEN DID NOT MENTION SELF-DETERMINATION.

THE ETHNARCHY OFFICE IS A SIX-MEMBER INNER CABINET OF THE ISLAND-WIDE ETHNARCHY ASSEMBLY, CONSISTING OF MORE THAN 400 GREEK ORTHODOX CHURCH AND LAY REPRESENTATIVES. IN THE ABSENCE OF ARCHBISHOP MAKARIOS, WHO IS THE ETHNARCH (POLITICAL AND RELIGIOUS LEADER), THE ETHNARCHY OFFICE IS MADE UP OF FIVE LAY LEADERS AND THE BISHOP OF KITIUM, THE ACTING ETHNARCH.

CYPRIOTS OF TURKISH DESCENT, NUMBERING ABOUT 100,000, OPPOSE THE MOVE FOR UNION WITH GREECE. THEY WANT THE ISLAND RETURNED TO TURKEY IF BRITISH RULE IS ENDED.

BRITISH LEADERS WERE REPORTED SEVERAL WEEKS AGO TO HAVE WORKED OUT A PLAN WHEREBY SELF-GOVERNMENT WOULD BE GRANTED CYPRUS IN THE NEAR FUTURE, WITH THE RIGHT OF SELF-DETERMINATION TO BE EXERCISED IN 10 YEARS. THIS REPORTEDLY WAS REJECTED BY THE TURKISH GOVERNMENT.

THE ETHNARCHY OFFICE TOOK NOTICE OF THIS IN ITS STATEMENT.

"IT IS INCONCEIVABLE," IT SAID, "THAT THE GOVERNMENT OF A POWER LIKE GREAT BRITAIN SHOULD HAVE REACHED THE POINT OF TAKING REFUGE BEHIND THE ARTIFICIAL CLAMOR RAISED BY ANOTHER COUNTRY IN ORDER TO AVOID IMPLEMENTATION IN CYPRUS OF THE FUNDAMENTAL RIGHT OF SELF-DETERMINATION WHICH, HOWEVER, IT PROFESSES TO RECOGNIZE.

"THE GREEK CYPRIOT PEOPLE WILL CONTINUE TO DEMAND THE IMPLEMENTATION OF THE RIGHT OF SELF-DETERMINATION WHICH HAS ALREADY BEEN RECOGNIZED THROUGH INTERNATIONAL TREATIES BINDING ON GREAT BRITAIN.

A20

"AS FOR THE DECLARED INTENTION OF GREAT BRITAIN TO INTRODUCE INTO THE ISLAND A CONSTITUTION PROVIDING INTERNAL SELF-GOVERNMENT, IT SHOULD BE REMEMBERED THAT THE ETHNARCH (ARCHBISHOP MAKARIOS) IN AN AGREEMENT WITH REPRESENTATIVES OF ALL ORGANIZATIONS OF THE GREEK CYPRIOT PEOPLE, HAS ALREADY CLEARLY DECLARED THE PRECONDITIONS UNDER WHICH A TRANSITIONAL REGIME OF GENUINE SELF-GOVERNMENT WOULD BE ACCEPTABLE UNTIL THE IMPLEMENTATION OF THE RIGHT OF SELF-DETERMINATION. NO OTHER PERSON CAN NEGOTIATE THE PRECONDITIONS IN THE NAME OF THE GREEK CYPRIOT PEOPLE."

ARCHBISHOP MAKARIOS WAS DEPORTED LAST MARCH TO THE SEYCHELLES ISLANDS IN THE INDIAN OCEAN. THE BRITISH ACCUSED HIM OF FOMENTING REBEL VIOLENCE.

EDEN TOLD THE HOUSE OF COMMONS YESTERDAY THAT LORD RADCLIFFE, A LEGAL EXPERT, WILL FLY TO CYPRUS TO START WORK ON THE CONSTITUTION. THE PRIME MINISTER SAID, HOWEVER, THE CONSTITUTION WOULD NOT BE EFFECTIVE "UNTIL TERRORISM HAS BEEN OVERCOME."

A LEADING GREEK CYPRIOT SPOKESMAN, MAYOR THEMISTOCLES DERVIS, SAID HIS ASSOCIATES WOULD REFUSE TO MEET WITH LORD RADCLIFFE.

"THE ARCHBISHOP IS THE ONLY ONE WHO HAS ANYTHING TO SAY," SAID DERVIS.

DERVIS CHALLENGED THE STATEMENT YESTERDAY BY SIR JOHN HARDING, THE CYPRUS MILITARY GOVERNOR, THAT CYPRIOTS ARE WEARY OF REBEL VIOLENCE.

THE MAYOR SAID SUCH BRITISH MEASURES AS COLLECTIVE FINES AND CURFEWS "HAVE ONLY EXCITED THE PEOPLE MORE." HE BLAMED BRITISH POLICY FOR AROUSING THE VIOLENCE OF EOKA, THE GREEK CYPRIOT UNDERGROUND.

"NOT A SINGLE PERSON HAS CONTROL OVER EOKA, NOT EVEN THE ARCHBISHOP." DERVIS ASSERTED.

1956

THE MAYOR DECLARED THE UNITED STATES IS ALSO TO BLAME FOR THE SITUATION ON CYPRUS. HE SAID THAT IN THE UNITED NATIONS THE UNITED STATES "VOTED AGAINST US AND GOT OTHER NATIONS TO VOTE AGAINST US. WE HAVE NO CONFIDENCE IN AMERICAN POLICY. WE HAVE MORE CONFIDENCE IN ENGLISH PEOPLE THAN AMERICANS."

IN LONDON, LABORITE MEMBERS OF PARLIAMENT CALLED FOR A SHOWDOWN ON THE EDEN GOVERNMENT'S CYPRUS POLICY. THE CONSERVATIVES AGREED TO A FULL DRESS DEBATE IN THE HOUSE OF COMMONS ON THURSDAY. LABORITES HAVE CHARGED THE EDEN GOVERNMENT WITH MAKING CONCESSIONS "TOO LITTLE AND TOO LATE" ON THE CYPRUS ISSUE.

BRITISH TROOPS LAUNCHED A NEW SEARCH TODAY FOR EOKA MEN AND ARMS IN A LARGE AREA OF NORTHWEST CYPRUS. AUTHORITIES BANNED ALL HIGHWAY TRAFFIC IN THE AREA SOUTH OF MORPHOU BAY EXTENDING 20 MILES INLAND. THE AREA EMBRACES AT LEAST 20 VILLAGES. STILL IN PROGRESS IS A VAST MANHUNT IN CENTRAL CYPRUS.

MK348PED

A96

NIGHT LEAD PENSIONS (200)

BY ROY ESSOYAN

1956

MOSCOW, JULY 13 (AP)-PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN TODAY URGED BOTH HOUSES OF THE SUPREME SOVIET (PARLIAMENT) TO INCREASE PENSIONS. HE RIDICULED A PROPOSAL TO RETIRE MEN AT 50.

AN AMENDMENT WAS OFFERED FROM THE FLOOR OF THE COUNCIL OF NATIONALITIES TO LOWER THE PENSION ELIGIBILITY AGE TO 50.

BULGANIN RETORTED THAT TO FORCE RETIREMENT AT THAT AGE WOULD "HIT A MAN WHEN HE HAS JUST REACHED HIS BLOOM." THE COUNCIL ROARED WITH LAUGHTER.

MALE WORKERS NOW MAY RETIRE AT 60 AFTER 35 YEARS OF LABOR AND WOMEN AT 55.

BULGANIN FIRST APPEARED BEFORE THE COUNCIL OF THE UNION. HE TOLD THE ASSEMBLED MEMBERS THE GOVERNMENT COULD NOT NOW GRANT ALL DEMANDS FOR INCREASED AND BROADENED PENSION BENEFITS.

"THE TIME WILL COME WHEN WE WILL HAVE EVERYTHING," HE DECLARED. "WE JUST CANNOT GRANT ALL WISHES OF THE PEOPLE NOW."

THE GOVERNMENT'S MEASURE WILL INCREASE PENSION OUTLAYS FROM 25 BILLION TO 38 BILLION RUBLES. (THE OFFICIAL RATE FOR THE RUBLE IS 25 CENTS, BUT WESTERN AUTHORITIES SAY 5 OR 10 CENTS IS MORE REALISTIC.)

THE MINIMUM PENSION UNDER THE GOVERNMENT PLAN WOULD BE 300 RUBLES MONTHLY.

NO ONE DOUBTED THE PLAN WOULD BE APPROVED UNANIMOUSLY. UNANIMOUS VOTTES ARE THE RULE IN THE SUPREME SOVIET.

BOTH HOUSES WILL VOTE ON THE PENSION PLAN TOMORROW.

MK817PED

A94

MOSCOW, JULY 13 (AP)-THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT SAID TODAY IT HAS NO INTENTION OF RETURNING ANY MORE TERRITORY TO FINLAND.

THE STATEMENT WAS MADE IN THE GOVERNMENT NEWSPAPER IZVESTIA UNDER THE BYLINE "OBSERVER." THAT WRITER'S PRONOUNCEMENTS TRADITIONALLY HAVE THE FULL SUPPORT OF THE GOVERNMENT BEHIND THEM.

THE FINNS AND WESTERN OBSERVERS HERE HAD BELIEVED THAT FINLAND MIGHT GET BACK SOME OF ITS FORMER TERRITORY DURING THE ANTICIPATED ABSORPTION OF THE KARELO-FINNISH SOVIET REPUBLIC BY THE RUSSIAN FEDERATED REPUBLIC.

MK811PED

AA
AMS BUDGET (560)
MIGHT LEAD ATOMIC
BY STANLEY JOHNSON
MOSCOW, JULY 13 (AP)-THE SOVIET UNION PROPOSED TODAY A EUROPE-WIDE ORGANIZATION TO CONTROL PEACEFUL USES OF ATOMIC ENERGY INCLUDING COMMUNIST AND NON-COMMUNIST NATIONS. BOTH THE UNITED STATES AND THE SOVIET UNION WOULD BELONG.
THE ORGANIZATION WOULD REPLACE A WEST EUROPEAN ORGANIZATION NOW BEING DEVELOPED, KNOWN AS EURATOM. THIS IS TO POOL THE ATOMIC RESOURCES OF FRANCE, WEST GERMANY, ITALY, THE NETHERLANDS, BELGIUM AND LUXEMBOURG.
THE SOVIET UNION CHARGED THAT EURATOM WOULD BE A TOOL OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO), MAKE MORE PERMANENT THE DIVISION OF GERMANY, AND ENABLE THE GERMANS EVENTUALLY TO PRODUCE ATOMIC WEAPONS.
THE SOVIET UNION DISCLOSED ITS PROPOSALS IN A NOTE TO THE EMBASSIES OF THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN, FRANCE AND SO-CALLED "NEUTRAL" NATIONS, INCLUDING SWITZERLAND AND AUSTRIA.
THE PROPOSAL IS REMINISCENT OF THE SOVIET CALL DURING THE BIG FOUR SUMMIT CONFERENCE IN JULY 1955 FOR A GENERAL EUROPEAN TREATY ON COLLECTIVE SECURITY TO SUPPLANT NATO. IT WANTED THE UNITED STATES INVITED TO JOIN THE EUROPEAN SECURITY ORGANIZATION WITH COMMUNIST CHINA GETTING OBSERVER STATUS. THE PROPOSAL DREW A NEGATIVE REACTION FROM THE WEST.
RUSSIA HAS AGREED WITH THE UNITED STATES AND OTHER COUNTRIES TO SET UP UNDER UNITED NATIONS AUSPICES AN INTERNATIONAL AGENCY FOR THE PEACEFUL DEVELOPMENT OF ATOMIC ENERGY. AN 84-NATION CONFERENCE WILL MEET IN NEW YORK IN SEPTEMBER TO CONSIDER A CHARTER. MOSCOW FAILED IN EFFORTS TO GET RED CHINA ADMITTED TO THAT MEETING.
IN ADDITION, COMMUNIST COUNTRIES ANNOUNCED LAST MARCH THEIR OWN ATOMIC ORGANIZATION--THE UNITED INSTITUTE OF NUCLEAR RESEARCH. THE SOVIET UNION PROMISED NUCLEAR RESEARCH EQUIPMENT TO A CENTER TO BE SET UP IN RUSSIA.
EURATOM IS IN THE TREATY DRAFTING PHASE. THE FRENCH NATIONAL ASSEMBLY THIS WEEK APPROVED FRENCH PARTICIPATION. THE PLAN WAS APPROVED IN PRINCIPLE BY THE SIX GOVERNMENTS IN MAY.
WEST GERMANY, ITALY, FRANCE, BRITAIN, THE NETHERLANDS AND LUXEMBOURG ARE ALREADY MEMBERS OF A COAL-STEEL POOL. THE MILITARY ANGLE HAS BEEN SIDE-STEPPED IN THE PROPOSED ATOMIC POOL, BUT UNDER CONSIDERATION IS A TREATY PROVOSION WHICH WOULD BAR ANY MEMBER FROM EXPLODING AN ATOMIC DEVICE FOR AT LEAST FIVE YEARS.

A5
IN OBJECTING TO EURATOM, THE SOVIET UNION DECLARED:
"THIS SYSTEM WOULD GIVE AN ADVANTAGE TO THOSE COUNTRIES WHICH ARE THE MOST POWERFUL ECONOMICALLY, TO THE DETRIMENT OF THOSE WHICH ARE NOT ABLE TO ORGANIZE THE PRODUCTION OF ATOMIC ENERGY. IT WOULD INCREASE LACK OF CONFIDENCE AND CREATE ADDITIONAL DIFFICULTIES FOR THE ORGANIZATION OF EUROPEAN SECURITY.
"THE CREATION OF AN ORGANIZATION INCLUDING ONLY ONE PART OF GERMANY WOULD ACCENTUATE THE DIVISION OF GERMANY, AND COMPLICATE THE CREATION OF A PEACEFUL AND DEMOCRATIC STATE. IN ADDITION, EURATOM WOULD ABOLISH ALL RESTRICTIONS CONCERNING THE PRODUCTION OF ATOMIC WEAPONS IN WESTERN GERMANY.
"THIS WOULD PERMIT REVANCHIST CIRCLES IN WESTERN GERMANY TO ORGANIZE THE PRODUCTION OF ATOMIC WEAPONS, THUS CREATING A SERIOUS MENACE FOR PEACE IN EUROPE."
THE SOVIET NOTE ADDED:
"THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT ... EXPRESSES THE CONVICTION THAT SUCH COOPERATION OF ALL EUROPEAN COUNTRIES WOULD CONTRIBUTE GREATLY TO AN AGREEMENT CONCERNING THE BANNING OF ATOMIC AND HYDROGEN WEAPONS AND THE EXCLUSION OF THESE WEAPONS FROM THE ARMAMENTS OF ALL STATES, AND WOULD ASSURE USE OF ALL NUCLEAR MATERIALS ONLY FOR PEACEFUL ENDS, FOR THE PROGRESS OF SCIENCE AND TECHNIQUE, FOR THE GOOD OF HUMANITY."
THE SOVIET UNION SAID EUROPE-WIDE COOPERATION WOULD NOT EXCLUDE BILATERAL AGREEMENTS. BOTH THE SOVIET UNION AND THE UNITED STATES HAVE AGREEMENTS WITH INDIVIDUAL NATIONS FOR EXCHANGE OF ATOMIC INFORMATION AND THE SUPPLY OF ATOMIC RESEARCH EQUIPMENT.
NW222PED

A136 (220)
ALGIERS, JULY 13 (AP)-PUBLIC BUILDINGS IN ALGIERS WERE ILLUMINATED BY PATRIOTIC RED, WHITE AND BLUE SPOTLIGHTS TONIGHT. BUT SPECIAL GUARDS WILL BE ON THE STREETS TOMORROW TO COUNTER POSSIBLE DEMONSTRATIONS BY ALGERIAN NATIONALISTS ON FRENCH INDEPENDENCE DAY.
THE FRENCH PLANNED A MODEST JULY 14 PARADE, AS MUCH FOR PSYCHOLOGICAL REASONS AS PATRIOTISM.
MEANWHILE, FRENCH AUTHORITIES REPORTED CONTINUING VIOLENCE IN ALGERIA.
NEAR BONE 10 REBELS WERE KILLED IN A SERIES OF MOP-UP OPERATIONS IN THE HILLS.
IN BLIDA, REBELS BURNED AN ESTIMATED 27 RAILWAY CARS CARRYING WHEAT.
NEAR AKBOU IN THE CONSTANTINE AREA, FIVE REBELS WERE KILLED AND 15 CAPTURED.
IN PARIS TALKS BETWEEN FRANCE AND TUNISIA ON "INTERDEPENDENCE" WERE TEMPORARILY BROKEN OFF TODAY.
THE TUNISIAN DELEGATION SAID IT SAW LITTLE HOPE FOR THE NEGOTIATIONS NOW IN VIEW OF RECENT STATEMENTS BY FOREIGN MINISTER CHRISTIAN PINEAU. HE CRITICIZED NATIONALIST BROADCASTS BY THE TUNISIAN RADIO.
THE TALKS WERE SUPPOSED TO ARRANGE TIES BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES TO CEMENT THE "INTERDEPENDENCE" THAT WAS PLEDGED BY BOTH PARTIES WHEN TUNISIA WAS GRANTED INDEPENDENCE.
IN BERN, THE SWISS DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE ORDERED FOUR ALGERIAN NATIONALIST LEADERS EXPELLED FROM THE COUNTRY. AMONG THEM WAS MOULAY MERBAH, SECRETARY GENERAL OF THE ALGERIAN NATIONALIST MOVEMENT.
A SWISS COMMUNIQUE SAID A SEARCH OF MERBAH'S APARTMENT IN ZURICH HAD DISCLOSED HE WAS ENGAGED IN "INTENSE POLITICAL ACTIVITY" IN VIOLATION OF SWISS NEUTRALITY.
JR1029PED

A116
NEW DELHI, INDIA, JULY 13 (AP)-INDIA'S COMMUNIST PARTY FOR THE FIRST TIME WENT ON RECORD TODAY OPPOSING THE NEHRU GOVERNMENT'S FIGHT TO SUPRESS THE NAGA REBELLION.
THE REDS, IN A RESOLUTION FRAMED BY THE PARTY'S CENTRAL COMMITTEE, SAID RESPONSIBILITY FOR THE PRESENT NAGA HILLS TROUBLE "PRIMARILY LIES WITH THE GOVERNMENT'S UNSYMPATHETIC AND BUREAUCRATIC ATTITUDE TOWARD THE NAGA TRIBESMEN."
THE REDS REFUSED TO GO ALONG FULLY WITH THE NAGA REBEL DEMANDS FOR AN INDEPENDENT NAGALAND IN EASTERN INDIA. THE COMMUNISTS SAID THE NAGAS SHOULD BE GIVEN GREATER AUTONOMY WITHIN INDIA.
KA954AED

30.24-7627

A158

HONG KONG, JULY 13 (AP)-AN OFFICIAL CHINESE COMMUNIST PARTY NEWSPAPER ASSERTED TODAY THAT THE PURPOSE OF VICE PRESIDENT RICHARD NIXON'S RECENT ASIAN TRIP WAS TO STIR UP THE COLD WAR IN ASIA. HIS MISSION WAS "FUTILE," IT ADDED.

AN EDITORIAL IN THE PEIPING PEOPLE'S DAILY, BROADCAST BY PEIPING RADIO, DECLARED NIXON "IS NOT ABLE TO CHANGE THE TREND OF THE ASIAN SITUATION ANY MORE THAN AN ANT IS ABLE TO SHAKE A TREE."

THE RED KWANGMING DAILY OF PEIPING YESTERDAY NOTED THAT NIXON DID NOT STOP IN INDIA AND ASSERTED THAT "NO ONE WITH NATIONAL SELF-RESPECT WILL REGRET NOT BEING VISITED BY NIXON."

"BUT ONE THING IS TRUE--NIXON APPARENTLY DISLIKES INDIA," IT SAID. "NIXON NOT ONLY ATTACKED NEUTRALITY, BUT SPOKE DISPARAGINGLY OF INDIA AND (PRIME MINISTER) NEHRU'S ADHERENCE TO A NEUTRAL POSITION."
HW103PED

A58 (320)
BY DON BALDWIN

SEOUL, JULY 13 (AP)-THE CHIEF OF SOUTH KOREA'S AIR FORCE WARNS THAT IF THE COMMUNISTS ATTACK AGAIN IN KOREA, WAVES OF RED JETS WILL SWEEP ALLIED AIR POWER FROM THE SKIES WITHIN MINUTES.

"WE HAVE NO WAY TO DEFEND OURSELVES AGAINST THE FIRST ATTACK," DECLARED LT. GEN. KIM CHUNG YUL, THE ROK (REPUBLIC OF KOREA) AIR FORCE CHIEF OF STAFF, IN AN INTERVIEW.

"WE CERTAINLY WOULD BE FACED WITH THE DIFFICULT JOB OF WINNING BACK CONTROL OF THE AIR."

THE TWO 75-PLANE WINGS OF F86 SABRE JETS--ONE ROK AND ONE AMERICAN--IN KOREA WOULD OFFER NO MORE THAN TOKEN RESISTANCE TO THE MORE THAN 500 MIG JETS THE COMMUNISTS COULD THROW INTO THE INITIAL ASSAULT, KIM DECLARED.

U.S. AIR FORCE OFFICERS SAID PRIVATELY THAT THE TREMENDOUS RED PLANE BUILDUP, IN VIOLATION OF THE KOREAN ARMISTICE, IS PARTLY RESPONSIBLE FOR THE RECENT SHIFT OF U.S. AIR STRENGTH OUT OF KOREA.

"WE WOULD BE SITTING DUCKS." SAID ONE OFFICER.

IN WASHINGTON, STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS RECALLED THAT THE UNITED STATES HAD PROTESTED REPEATEDLY AGAINST WHAT IT CONSIDERS TO BE COMMUNIST VIOLATIONS OF THE KOREAN TRUCE AGREEMENT.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT DECLINED COMMENT ON MILITARY ASPECTS OF THE SITUATION OR THE RELATIONSHIPS BETWEEN THE COMMUNIST AND SOUTH KOREAN-U.S. FORCES, SAYING THIS WAS A MATTER FOR THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT.

BUT ON THE POLITICAL ASPECTS, OFFICIALS SAID DEPLOYMENT OF JETS IN NORTH KOREA WAS BARRED BY AN ARMISTICE PROVISION PROHIBITING THE INTRODUCTION BY EITHER SIDE OF NEW WEAPONS AFTER THE END OF THE FIGHTING. THE COMMUNISTS HAD NO JETS OPERATING FROM FIELDS IN KOREAN TERRITORY DURING THE WAR. THEY OPERATED FROM FIELDS IN RED CHINA.

BECAUSE OF THE VIOLATIONS IN THIS AND OTHER RESPECTS THE UNITED STATES RECENTLY TOOK MEASURES TO END THE OPERATIONS OF A NEUTRAL NATIONS SUPERVISORY COMMISSION WHICH WAS SUPPOSED TO HELP ENFORCE THE ARMISTICE AGREEMENT BUT WAS PREVENTED FROM CARRYING OUT ITS WORK IN NORTH KOREA.

U.S. PLANES NOW BASED IN JAPAN AND OKINAWA WOULD BE OF LITTLE HELP AS INTERCEPTORS, GEN. KIM SAID, POINTING OUT THAT JAPAN-BASED JETS CAN FIGHT FOR ONLY A FEW MINUTES OVER KOREA BEFORE HEADING HOME TO REFUEL.

KOREAN OFFICERS ESTIMATE COMMUNIST AIR STRENGTH IN NORTH KOREA AND MANCHURIA AT ABOUT 775 PLANES, INCLUDING MORE THAN 500 JETS. OF THE TOTAL, 430 AIRCRAFT--MOSTLY MIG JETS--ARE OPERATING FROM NORTH KOREAN BASES, GEN. KIM SAID.

SINCE THE REDS HAD NO PLANES AND NO OPERATIONAL AIR BASES IN NORTH KOREA WHEN THE ARMISTICE WAS SIGNED, THE U.N. COMMAND HAS CHARGED THAT THE COMMUNISTS' AIR BUILDUP IS A DIRECT VIOLATION OF ARMISTICE TERMS PROHIBITING ANY INCREASE IN OVER-ALL STRENGTH.

IN LESS THAN THREE YEARS, GEN. KIM SAID, THE COMMUNISTS HAVE REBUILT AND ENLARGED 21 NORTH KOREAN AIR BASES AND CONSTRUCTED TWO ENTIRELY NEW BASES. THIRTEEN HAVE RUNWAYS LONG ENOUGH TO HANDLE JETS.

ONE OF THE NEW JET BASES, AT PUKCHANG, IS AMONG THE WORLD'S MOST MODERN, HE ADDED. "ALL INSTALLATIONS, INCLUDING GIANT HANGARS, ARE UNDERGROUND, PROTECTED FROM BOMBS BY THICK LAYERS OF CONCRETE AND STEEL.

THE SOUTHERNMOST RED AIR BASE, AT SHINMAK, IS ONLY 13 MINUTES BY JET FROM THIS SOUTH KOREAN CAPITAL AND OTHERS ARE ONLY MINUTES FARTHER AWAY.

"ALTHOUGH WE HAVE MODERN RADAR EQUIPMENT, WE WOULD BE UNDER ATTACK ALMOST BEFORE A WARNING COULD BE SOUNDED," KIM ASSERTED.

PILOTS FOR THE FAST EXPANDING COMMUNIST AIR FORCE ARE BEING TRAINED AT KUNCHULING, NOT FAR FROM MUKDEN, MANCHURIA, HE DECLARED.
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A66

TAIPEI, FORMOSA, JULY 13 (AP)-THE NATIONALIST DEFENSE MINISTRY TODAY SAID THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS HAVE STATIONED 70,000 MORE TROOPS IN FUKIEN PROVINCE OPPOSITE THE OFFSHORE ISLANDS OF QUEMOY AND FORMOSA.

NAVY CAPT. LIU HOH TU, SPOKESMAN FOR THE MINISTRY, TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THIS BOOSTS THE RED'S ARMED STRENGTH IN THE AREA FROM 250,000 TO 320,000.

ASKED BY INTERVIEWERS WHETHER THIS FORESHADOWS A RED ATTACK ON THE ISLANDS, LIU SAID THE COMMUNISTS WOULD HAVE TO TAKE "CERTAIN FACTORS" INTO CONSIDERATION. PRESUMABLY HE REFERRED TO THE POSSIBILITY OF U.S. INTERVENTION IF THE REDS ATTACK.

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A90
(120)

TOKYO, JULY 13 (AP)-THE JAPANESE GOVERNMENT TODAY NAMED FOREIGN MINISTER MAMORU SHIGEMITSU, A "GO SLOW" ADVOCATE, TO HEAD ITS DELEGATION FOR THE RENEWAL OF PEACE TREATY TALKS WITH RUSSIA.

TOKYO NEWSPAPERS PREDICTED THE TALKS WILL BEGIN LATE THIS MONTH IN MOSCOW.

SHIGEMITSU FAVORS A CAUTIOUS, WAITING STRATEGY IN THE NEGOTIATIONS, WITH A MAJOR GOAL THE RETURN OF THE KURILE ISLANDS NOW OCCUPIED BY RUSSIA. SHIGEMITSU ALSO IS CONSIDERED PRO-AMERICAN.

PRIME MINISTER ICHIRO HATOYAMA AND OTHER LEADERS OF HIS LIBERAL-DEMOCRATIC PARTY WANT A QUICK AGREEMENT WITH RUSSIA. HATOYAMA ASKED THREE OTHER MEN TO HEAD THE DELEGATION BEFORE HE TURNED TO SHIGEMITSU BUT PARTY SQUABBLES TORPEDOED ALL OF HIS EARLIER SELECTIONS.
LF530AED.

A149 (220)

OTTAWA, JULY 13 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER LOUIS ST. LAURENT HINTED TODAY THAT MULTI-NATION SUPPLY OF ARMS TO ISRAEL IS UNDER DISCUSSION.

HE INFORMED THE HOUSE OF COMMONS TALKS ARE BEING HELD "ABOUT THE POSSIBILITY OF THERE BEING SOMETHING THAT WOULD NOT BE EXCLUSIVELY A CANADIAN ACTION" IN SUPPLYING ARMS TO ISRAEL.

HE WAS REPLYING TO A QUESTION BY OPPOSITION LEADER GEORGE DREW, WHO SAID THAT AN IMBALANCE IN ARMS STRENGTH BETWEEN ISRAEL AND THE ARAB STATES IS RECOGNIZED. DREW ASKED WHETHER THE GOVERNMENT NOW WILL GIVE FAVORABLE CONSIDERATION TO ISRAEL'S APPLICATION FOR SHIPMENT OF SABRE JET FIGHTER PLANES.

ISRAEL LAST APRIL REQUESTED ISSUANCE OF AN EXPORT PERMIT FOR SOME TWO DOZEN CANADIAN SABRE JETS.

WEDNESDAY ST. LAURENT SAID CANADA WOULD HAVE BEEN HAPPY TO JOIN WITH OTHER WESTERN POWERS IN DOING SOMETHING TO RESTORE AN ARMS BALANCE "BUT WE DO NOT FEEL THAT WHEN OTHER WESTERN POWERS WERE NOT PREPARED TO JOIN IN THAT RESPONSIBILITY IT SHOULD BE A RESPONSIBILITY LEFT TO THE GOVERNMENT OF CANADA."

DREW PREFACED HIS QUESTION TODAY BY SAYING THAT FOREIGN MINISTER LESTER PEARSON HAS EXPRESSED THE OPINION THAT THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE WOULD NOT LOOK UNFAVORABLY ON CANADIAN ARMS SHIPMENTS TO ISRAEL.

ON WEDNESDAY THE PRIME MINISTER SAID THAT IN TALKS WITH MAJ. GEN. E. L. M. BURNS OF OTTAWA, U.N. CHIEF TRUCE SUPERVISOR IN PALESTINE, AND WITH U.N. SECRETARY-GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD, THE GOVERNMENT HAS GATHERED THAT THE ISRAEL-ARAB SITUATION IS STILL DELICATE AND "MIGHT BE UNFAVORABLY INFLUENCED IF A COUNTRY LIKE CANADA WERE TO ATTEMPT TO TAKE TZLPNRT N

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DELICATE AND "MIGHT BE UNFAVORABLY INFLUENCED IF A COUNTRY LIKE CANADA WERE TO ATTEMPT TO TAKE THE LEAD IN CHANGING WHAT IS IN MY OPINION AN IMBALANCE OF ARMAMENTS. . ."

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A23

AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD U.N.-DISARMAMENT (550)

BY FRANCIS W. CARPENTER

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., JULY 13 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN, THE ONLY WESTERN POWERS PRODUCING NUCLEAR WEAPONS, TODAY TURNED DOWN INDIAN AND YUGOSLAV PLEAS TO HALT IMMEDIATELY THE TESTING OF ATOMIC AND HYDROGEN BOMBS.

JAMES J. WADSWORTH, U.S. DELEGATE, TOLD THE U.N. DISARMAMENT COMMISSION THAT THE TESTS WILL BE CARRIED ON UNTIL NATIONS CAN AGREE ON A BAN IN A COMPREHENSIVE DISARMAMENT SCHEME.

"IN THE ABSENCE OF SUCH AN AGREEMENT, THE UNITED STATES CONSIDERS THE TESTING OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS IS ESSENTIAL FOR OUR OWN DEFENSE AND FOR THE SAFETY OF OUR FRIENDS," WADSWORTH SAID. "WE SHALL CONTINUE TO WORK FOR AN AGREEMENT IN WHICH THE LIMITATION OF TESTS WOULD BE AN INTEGRAL PART AND WE WILL DO EVERYTHING WE CAN TO ASSURE THAT RADIATION WILL NOT RISE ABOVE TOLERABLE LEVELS."

ANTHONY NUTTING, BRITISH MINISTER OF STATE, AGREED WITH WADSWORTH'S STAND. NUTTING, WADSWORTH AND CANADA'S PAUL MARTIN SOUGHT TO ALLAY PUBLIC FEARS. THEY SAID SCIENTISTS HAVE ESTABLISHED THERE IS NO DANGER TO HUMANS AS LONG AS THE TESTS CONTINUE AT THE PRESENT RATE. NUTTING SAID THERE MIGHT BE DANGER IF THE RATE IS INCREASED AND TOLD THE COMMISSION THERE MUST BE NO INCREASE.

RUSSIA'S ANDREI A. GROMYKO, WHO HAS PLUGGED FOR AN IMMEDIATE END TO THE TESTS AND A BAN ON ATOMIC WEAPONS, SAID THE SOVIET UNION WILL CONTINUE ITS TEST EXPLOSIONS AS LONG AS THE WEST "CONTINUES TO OBSTRUCT AGREEMENT." RUSSIA IS THE ONLY OTHER POWER PRODUCING NUCLEAR WEAPONS. GROMYKO SAID THE AMERICAN AND BRITISH ARGUMENTS ARE "UNCONVINCING."

BANNING OF ATOMIC TESTS WAS URGED BEFORE THE COMMISSION YESTERDAY BY V. K. KRISHNA MENON OF INDIA. HE SAID THE EXPLOSIONS ARE NOT NECESSARY, ARE A DANGER TO HUMANS AROUND THE GLOBE, AND AROUSE FEARS EVERYWHERE.

TODAY JOZA BRILEJ OF YUGOSLAVIA URGED THE COMMISSION TO APPROVE HIS RESOLUTION CALLING FOR AN END TO THE EXPERIMENTAL EXPLOSIONS. HE CALLED THIS A MATTER OF MOST EXTREME URGENCY.

WADSWORTH TOOK THE FLOOR NEXT AND ANNOUNCED THE AMERICAN DECISION. HE SAID THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN GIVE FULL PUBLIC NOTICE OF THE TIME AND LOCATION OF TESTS, AND APPLY THE STRICTEST SAFEGUARDS. THIS IS A BETTER WAY, HE SAID, THAN "THE SETTING OFF OF UNHERALDED BLASTS IN UNKNOWN PLACES OF THE ASIATIC LAND MASS."

WADSWORTH DESCRIBED THE WEAPONS AS A MEANS OF DETERRING AGGRESSION. NO NATION, WADSWORTH ADDED, WOULD PROPOSE CESSATION OF TESTS OF MILITARY AIRCRAFT, FOR INSTANCE, IN THE ABSENCE OF AGREEMENT.

THE COMMISSION ADJOURNED UNTIL MONDAY WITH NO DECISION ON THREE RESOLUTIONS BEFORE IT.

A24

THE WEST HAS ASKED THE COMMISSION TO APPROVE A SET OF PRINCIPLES TO GUIDE THE FIVE-POWER DISARMAMENT SUBCOMMITTEE IN RENEWED SESSIONS, PERHAPS IN SEPTEMBER IN LONDON.

GROMYKO WANTS A GENERAL DECLARATION FOR PEACE, AND HAS INDICATED THE SOVIET UNION WILL CARRY THIS PROPOSAL TO THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY. IT IS NOT EXPECTED TO BE APPROVED IN THE COMMISSION.

THE YUGOSLAV RESOLUTION IS AN ATTEMPT TO COMPROMISE THE EAST-WEST STANDS. IT PROPOSES AN EARLY AGREEMENT ON REDUCING CONVENTIONAL AGREEMENTS AND ARMED FORCES, CESSATION OF EXPERIMENTAL EXPLOSIONS OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS, AND A REDUCTION OF MILITARY EXPENDITURES.

SOME WESTERN DELEGATES HOPE TO END THE COMMISSION SESSIONS MONDAY. THEY HAVE NOT COME UP WITH A FORMAL ANSWER TO RUSSIA'S SURPRISE AGREEMENT TO WESTERN CEILINGS ON THE BIG POWERS' ARMED FORCES, BUT PRIVATELY THEY ASSERT THE RUSSIAN STAND IS "FULL OF HOLES." THEY INDICATE IT WILL BE TAKEN UP AT THE SUBCOMMITTEE MEETINGS.

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(300) AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD UN-AMERICAN

BY GARDNER L. BRIDGE

WUSHINGTON, JULY 13 (AP)-TWO OFFICIALS OF A PRIVATE ANTI-COMMUNIST ORGANIZATION CALLED "AWARE, INC." TODAY DENOUNCED A REPORT ON "BLACKLISTING" IN THE ENTERTAINMENT INDUSTRY PREPARED BY THE FUND FOR THE REPUBLIC.

TESTIFYING BEFORE THE HOUSE COMMITTEE ON UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES, GODFREY P. SCHMIDT, NEW YORK ATTORNEY AND PRESIDENT OF "AWARE," CALLED THE FUND'S REPORT "A PARTISAN AND POLITICAL TRACT" REPLETE WITH "TAGS AND SLOGANS."

PAUL R. MILTON, NEW YORK RADIO WRITER AND AN OFFICIAL OF "AWARE," TOLD THE COMMITTEE THE REPORT CONTAINED "FACTUAL MISREPRESENTATIONS" AND USED "THE JARDON OF THE COMMUNIST PAJTY" IN USING THE WORD "POLITICAL" AS A "EUPHEMISM FOR COMMUNISM."

THE FUND'S REPOCT, PUBLISHED JUNE 24, SAID IT FOUND BLACKLISTING FOR POLITICAL BELIEFS A WIDESPREAD PRACTICE IN THE MOVIE AND RADIO-TELEVISION INDUSTRIES.

CHAIRMAN WALTER (D-PA) ANNOUNCED HHE COMMITTEE HAS ISSUED SUBPOENAS FOR SOME PERSONS NAMED IN THE REPORT TO APPEEAR AND TELL "WHERE AND HOW THEY WERE BLACKLISTED AND DISCRIMINATED AGAINST."

WALTER, WHO HAS CALLED THE REPORT "PARTISAN AND PREJUDICED" IN FAVOR OF COMMUNISTS AND THEIR SYMPAT TOLD NEWSMEN SUBPOENAS HAVE BEEN ISSUED FOR THREE ACTORS. THE ONLY ONE HE IDENTIFIED, HOWEVER, WAS GALE SONDERGAARD, NOW APPEARING ON THE STAGE IN PHILADELPHIA.

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WALTER, WHO HAS CALLED THE REPORT "PARTISAN AND PREJUDICED" IN FAVOR OF COMMUNISTS AND THEIR SYMPATHIZERS, TOLD NEWSMEN SUBPOENAS HAVE BEEN ISSUED FOR SEVERAL PERSONS IN THE ENTERTAINMENT FIELD. HE SAID THEY WOULD BE QUESTIONED ABOUT CHARGES IN THE REPORT THAT THEY HAD BEEN BLACKLISTED FOR EMPLOYMENT.

THE ONLY ONE IDENTIFIED WAS ACTRESS GALE SONDERGAARD.

"A SUBPOENA HAS ALREADY BEEN SERVED UPON GALE SODERGAARD, WHO IS A -

"A SUBPOENA HAS ALREADY BEEN SERVED UPON GALE SONDERGAARD, WHO IS APPEARING IN THE PLAY, 'ANASTASIA,' WHICH OPENS MONDAY IN PHILADELPHIA AT THE CITY-OWNED PLAYHOUSE IN THE PARK," WALTER ANNOUNCED.

HE SAID THE COMMITTEE WILL HOLD HEARINGS IN PHILADELPHIA NEXT TUESDAY AND WEDNESDAY. MISS SONDERGAARD, WALTER SAID, HAS BEEN "NAMED BY HALF A DOZEN PEOPLE BEFORE THE COMMITTEE ON UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES AS A MEMBER OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY."

WALTER SUGGESTED THAT JOHN COGLEY, EDITOR OF THE FUND'S REPORT, "EXTEND AN INVITATION IN OUR BEHALF" TO INDIVIDUALS WHOSE CASES ARE CITED IN THE REPORT BUT WHO ARE NOT NAMED.

REP.SCHERER (D-OHIO) ASKED SCHMIDT AT ONE POINT IF HE DID NOT THINK THE FEELING OF "THE HIERARCHY OF THE FUND FOR THE REPUBLIC WAS THAT THIS COMMITTEE IS RESPONSIBLE FOR BLACKLISTING."

SCHMIDT, IN REPLY, SAID HE THOUGHT THE FUND ISSUED THE REPORT "TO CARRY OUT A STRANGE THEORY OF CIVIL LIBERTIES...THAT WE SHOULD TOLERATE ALL FORMS OF SUBVERSION."

SCHMIDT TESTIFIED "AWARE" WAS FINANCED SOLELY FROM INITIATION FEES AND DUES PAID BY ITS MEMBERS, PLUS AN OCCASIONAL GIFT.

"WE HAVE NO ENDOWMENTS," HE ADDED.

THE FUND FOR THE REPTUBLIC WAS ENDOWED BY THE FORD FOUNDATION.

PREVIOUSLY, VINCENT HARTNETT, A NEW YORK CONSULTANT TO THE RADIO-TV INDUSTRY, TESTIFIED HE STARTED CHARGING FEES FOR "NAME CHECKS" ON INDIVIDUALS BECAUSE OF SO MANY REQUESTS FOR INFORMATION STARTING EARLY IN THE 1940'S.

AS A PROFESSIONAL "TALENT CONSULTANT," HARTNETT TESTIFIED HE CHARGED HIS CLIENTS ANYWHERE FROM $5 UPWARD FOR A REPORT. HE MADE A REPORT ON PLAYWRIGHT ARTHUR MILLER FOR WHICH HE CHARGED "MORE THAN $30" BECAUSE IT WAS 33 PAGES IN SIZE..

HE TOLD THE COMMITTEE THAT ON ONE OCCASION HIS ADVICE WAS SOUGHT BY AN AGENT FOR ACTRESS KIM HUNTER ON HOW TO COUNTER ALLEGATIONS AGAINST HER. HE SAID HE WOULD HAVE CHARGED $200 FOR A REPORT IF HE HAD BEEN RETAINED.

THE FINAL WITNESS WAS FRANCIS J.MCNAMARA, NOW DIRECTOR OF THE AMERICAN SOVEREIGNTY CAMPAIGN OF THE VETERANS OF FOREIGN WARS, AND FROM 1950 TO 1954 EDITOR OF "COUNTERATTACK," A WEEKLY NEWSLETTER DEVOTED TO E

AMERICAN SOVEREIGNTY CAMPAIGN OF THE VETERANS OF FOREIGN WARS, AND FROM 1950 TO 1954 EDITOR OF "COUNTERATTACK," A WEEKLY NEWSLETTER DEVOTED TO EXPOSING ALLEGED COMMUNIST ACTIVITY IN THE ENTERTAINMENT BUSINESS.

MCNAMARA SAID THE FUND FOR THE REPUBLIC REPORT MADE "FALSE STATEMENTS" ABOUT "COUNTERATTACK." HE DESCRIBED THE REPORT AS "AN ATTEMPT TO SELL A PARTICULAR VIEWPOINT BY DISTORTION (AND) SLANTED WRITING."

HE CHARGED THAT JOHN COGLEY, EDITOR OF THE REPORT, "SUPPRESSES AS MUCH AS HE CAN INFORMATION ABOUT COMMUNISTS AND FELLOW TRAVELERS" BUT "LOADS UP" THE REPORT WITH ALLEGATIONS AGAINST ANTI-COMMUNISTS.

HE ASSURED THE USE OF THE TERM "BLACKLISTING" WAS "PART OF THE COMMUNIST SEMANTIC WARFARE" AGAINST ANTI-COMMUNISTS. HE CALLED IT "A FORM OF GUILT BY WORD ASSOCIATION."

REP.WALTER DECLARED "THE COMMUNISTS ARE TRYING TO MAKE EXPOSURE AND BLACKLISTING SYNONYMOUS." MCNAMARA AGREED THIS WAS SO.

COLUMNIST VICTOR RIESEL SENT THE COMMITTEE A STATEMENT DENYING THE REPORT'S IMPLICATION HE WAS A MEMBER OF A SORT OF "CLEARANCE" GROUP FOR ENTERTAINERS ACCUSED OF COMMUNIST ASSOCIATIONS AND UNABLE TO GET JOBS.

RIESEL, RECENTLY BLINDED BY AN UNKNOWN ACID-THROWER, DECLARED:

"I RESENT THE FACT THAT THE FUND FOR THE REPUBLIC, INC., NEVER CALLED ME AND NEVER QUERIED ME ABOUT THE STATEMENTS THEY HAVE PUBLISHED WHICH REFER TO ME. AS A NEWSPAPER MAN I AM APPALLED AT THE FACT THAT THEY VIOLATED A BASIC CONCEPT OF THE PROFESSION AND FAILED TO CHECK THEIR STORY WITH THE PERSONS ALLEGEDLY INVOLVED.

"MR. HUTCHINS (PRESIDENT ROBERT HUTCHINS) AND THE DIRECTORS OF THE FUND FOR THE REPUBLIC HAVE SHREWDLY DISCLAIMED ALL RESPONSIBILITY FOR THE "FACTS" IN MR. COGLEY'S BOOK ON THE ENTERTAINMENT INDUSTRY. SO DO I."

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A10WX BJT

(400) AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD EISENHOWER

BY DOUGLAS B. CORNELL

GETTYSBURG, PA., JULY 13 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, IGNORING A PROTEST BY SEN. MCCARTHY (R-WIS), TODAY PICKED INDUSTRIALIST PAUL G. HOFFMAN AS A MEMBER OF THE AMERICAN DELEGATION TO THE U. N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY.

EISENHOWER SENT THE NOMINATION OF HOFFMAN AND OTHER DELEGATION MEMBERS TO THE SENATE FOR CONFIRMATION LESS THAN 48 HOURS AFTER MCRAHOFFMANDHTOLD THE SE

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MEMBERS TO THE SENATE FOR CONFIRMATION LESS THAN 48 HOURS AFTER MCCARTHY HAD TOLD THE SENATE HOFFMAN HAS BEEN MAKING STATEMENTS WHICH "COULD ONLY BE MADE BY A FOOL OR A COMMUNIST."

THE SENATOR, WHO HAS CLASHED WITH THE ADMINISTRATION BEFORE ON VARIOUS ASPECTS OF THE COMMUNISM QUESTION, SAID WEDNESDAY HE BELIEVED EISENHOWER WOULD NOMINATE HOFFMAN AND ADVISED THE SENATE TO REJECT THE APPOINTMENT. HE CALLED HOFFMAN "A HUCKSTER OF ONE OF THE MAJOR THEMES OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY LINE," THAT "THE FIGHT AGAINST COMMUNISM IS DESTROYING OUR CIVIL LIBERTIES."

IN A SORT OF WHO CARES TONE, PRESIDENTIAL PRESS SECRETARY JAMES C. HAGERTY TOLD REPORTERS THAT "YEAH, WE READ IT."

CHAIRMAN GEORGE (D-GA) SERVED NOTICE IN THE SENATE THAT HIS FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE WILL CONSIDER THE NOMINATIONS TUESDAY.

MCCARTHY SAID HE IS THINKING OF ASKING THE COMMITTEE TO GIVE HIM AN OPPORTUNITY TO TESTIFY AGAINST HOFFMAN. HE CALLED THE APPOINTMENT "EXTREMELY BAD."

WHEN THE NOMINATION REACHES THE SENATE FLOOR, MCCARTHY SAID, "II WILL OPPOSE IT, CERTAINLY." IN ANSWER TO A NEWSMAN'S QUESTION, HE SAID HIS OPPOSITION WOULD NOT GO TO THE EXTENT OF CARRYING ON A FILIBUSTER.

HOFFMAN MADE NO IMMEDIATE COMMENT ON MCCARTHY'S STATEMENTS. HE DID EXPRESS APPRECIATION FOR THE NOMINATION AND SAID "IF I AM CONFIRMED IT WILL GIVE ME THE OPPORTUNITY NOT ONLY TO WORK FOR A LASTING PEACE BUT TO WORK WITH ASSOCIATES FOR WHOM I HAVE THE GREATEST RESPECT AND ADMIRATION."

HOFFMAN IS PRESIDENT OF STUDEBAKER-PACKARD CORP. IN 1952 HE HEADED CITIZENS FOR EISENHOWER. IN THE TRUMAN ADMINISTRATION HE WAS HEAD OF THE ECONOMIC COOPERATION ADMINISTRATION FOR A TIME.

ALSO NAMED TO THE U. N. DELEGATION WAS SENATE REPUBLICAN LEADER WILLIAM F. KNOWLAND OF CALIFORNIA. A REPORTER NOTED THAT KNOWLAND HAS DIFFERED FROM EISENHOWER "TO A CONSIDERABLE DEGREE" ON FOREIGN POLICY AND SAID THE SENATOR IS CONSIDERED MORE ISOLATIONIST THAN THE ADMINISTRATION.

Chairman of the board

THE NEWSMAN ASKED WHETHER ANY INTRAPARTY POLITICS WAS INVOLVED IN THE KNOWLAND APPOINTMENT.

HAGERTY SAID HE DIDN'T ACCEPT HIS QUESTIONER'S WORDS, AS "I DO NOT THINK SEN. KNOWLAND IS AN ISOLATIONIST." HE ADDED: "ON THE REST OF YOUR QUESTION, I HAVE NO COMMENT."

THE OTHER THREE NOMINEES TO THE DELEGATION WERE THE AMERICAN AMBASSADOR TO U. N., HENRY CABOT LODGE JR., SEN. HUMPHREY (D-MINN) AND ELLSWORTH D. BUNKER, PRESIDENT OF THE AMERICAN RED CROSS AND FORMER AMBASSADOR TO ARGENTINA AND ITALY. FIVE ALTERNATES ALSO WERE NAMED.

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THIS WAS A RAINY DAY THAT KEPT THE PRESIDENT CONFINED TO HIS FARM HOME AND KEPT VICE PRESIDENT NIXON FROM FLYING UP FROM WASHINGTON. NIXON'S VISIT, TO REPORT ON HIS ROUND-THE-WORLD TRIP WITH STOPOVERS IN SIX ASIATIC NATIONS, WAS POSTPONED UNTIL TOMORROW.

SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES MADE IT IN AND OUT BY PLANE DURING WEATHER BREAKS WHICH RAISED THE FLYING CEILING AND IMPROVED VISIBILITY. HE SPENT AN HOUR AND 20 MINUTES AT THE EISENHOWER FARM AND SAID HE TOOK UP WITH THE PRESIDENT ABOUT 10 ITEMS OF STATE DEPAJTMENT BUSINESS.

A70WX

(300) NIGHT LEAD WHITE-GOLD

WASHINGTON, JULY 13 (AP)-ARTHUR N.YOUNG TESTIFIED TODAY THAT SOME OF THE POLICIES OF THE LATE HARRY DEXTER WHITE WHILE ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF THE TREASURY SHOWED "A STRONG ANTI-CHINESE AND PRO-RUSSIAN BIAS."

YOUNG, WHO SERVED AS A FINANCIAL ADVISER TO CHIANG KAI-SHEK DURING WORLD WAR II, GAVE HIS OPINION AT A ONE-MAN HEARING OF THE SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE HELD BY SEN. BUTLER (R-MD).

THE SUBCOMMITTEE IS MAKING A STUDY OF WHITE'S INFLUENCE IN THE GOVERNMENT. ATTY. GEN. BROWNELL HAS ACCUSED WHITE OF BEING A SOVIET SPY. JUST BEFORE HE DIED IN 1948, WHITE DENIED TO HOUSE INVESTIGATORS THAT HE WAS A COMMUNIST OR HAD EVERENGAGED IN ESPIONAGE.

YOUNG'S TESTIMONY TOAY CONCERNED EFFOR

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THAT HE WAS A COMMUNIST OR HAD EVER ENGAGED IN ESPIONAGE. 1956"

YOUNG'S TESTIMONY TODAY CONCERNED EFFORTS OF CHIANG'S CHINESE GOVERNMENT TO GET AMERICAN GOLD IN THE 1940'S TO COMBAT INFLATION IN CHINA.

HE SAID "THE ENERGETIC EFFORTS MADE BY MR. WHITE, WHILE BLOCKING GOLD SHIPMENTS TO CHINA, TO PROMOTE A 10 BILLION DOLLAR POSTWAR LOAN TO RUSSIA, MAKE CLEAR A STRONG ANTI-CHINESE AND PRORUSSIAN BIAS."

AT THE CONCLUSION OF YOUNG'S TESTIMONY, BUTLER SAID IT "WILL SHOCK ALL AMERICANS."

THE GIST OF YOUNG'S STORY WAS THAT THE TREASURY DEPARTMENT DELAYED GOLD SHIPMENTS TO CHINA AFTER AGREEING IN 1943 THAT 200 MILLION OF A 500 MILLION DOLLAR CREDIT ESTABLISHED FOR CHINA COULD BE USED TO GET GOLD TO SELL IN CHINA.

YOUNG SAID THE RECORD AVAILABLE TO HIM "DOES NOT SHOW SPECIFIC EVIDENCE OF THE MOTIVES OF THOSE CONCERNED." HE CONTENDED THE TREASURY WAS NOT JUSTIFIED IN HOLDING BACK THE GOLD.

THERE WERE FINALLY "MASSIVE DELIVERIES" OF GOLD TO CHINA IN 1945, BUT YOUNG SAID THEY WERE "TOO LATE TO HAVE THE EFFECT SOUGHT."

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A73WX

(600) NIGHT LEAD FOREIGN AID

BY WILMOT HERCHER

WASHINGTON, JULY 13 (AP)-THE SENATE APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEE, IN A SIGNIFICANT VICTORY FOR PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, VOTED TODAY TO ADD ALMOST 700 MILLION DOLLARS TO THE FOREIGN AID PROGRAM.

IT APPROVED A BILL WHICH WOULD MAKE AVAILABLE $4,346,220,000 IN OLD AND NEW FUNDS FOR FOREIGN AID DURING THE FISCAL YEAR WHICH BEGAN JULY 1.

THIS IS $680,300,000 MORE THAN IS CARRIED IN AN APPROPRIATIONS BILL PASSED BY THE HOUSE LAST WEDNESDAY -- AND VERY CLOSE TO THE FIGURE EISENHOWER SAID HE WOULD SETTLE FOR.

THE VOTE IN COMMITTEE WAS 13-8, WITH DEMOCRATIC SENS. RUSSELL (GA), CHAVEZ (NM), ELLENDER (LA), HILL (ALA), MCCLELLAN (ARK) AND STENNIS (MISS) JOINING REPUBLICAN SENS. MCCARTHY (WIS) AND DWORSHAK (IDAHO) IN OPPOSITION TO THE HIGHER FIGURE. EIGHT REPUBLICANS AND FIVE DEMOCRATS VOTED FOR IT.

CHAIRMAN HAYDEN (D-ARIZ) REPORTED THE COMMITTEE BEAT BACK FRESH EFFORTS TO HALT AID TO COMMUNIST YUGOSLAVIA AND LEFT THE YUGOSLAV DECISION UP TO THE PRESIDENT.

THE FOREIGN AID FIGHT ISN'T FINISHED YET, HOWEVER. THERE WILL BE ANOTHER BATTLE ON THE SENATE FLOOR NEXT WEEK, WHEN THE APPROPRIATIONS MEASURE COMES UP FROM THE COMMITTEE.

BUT THE PROSPECTS OF EISENHOWER GETTING MORE MONEY FOR HIS MUTUAL SECURITY PROGRAM THIS YEAR APPEARED TO BE BRIGHTENING.

HOUSE LEADERS, HEARING OF THE SENATE COMMITTEE'S ACTION, PREDICTED THAT THE HOUSE AND SENATE WOULD FINALLY COMPROMISE ON AN APPROPRIATION OF AT LEAST $3,700,000,000.

WHILE THIS WOULD BE SOMEWHAT MORE THAN THE HOUSE VOTED WEDNESDAY, IT WOULD FALL APPROXIMATELY $1,300,000,000 SHORT OF WHAT THE PRESIDENT ASKED FOR WHEN HE PRESENTED HIS PROGRAM TO CONGRESS.

THE MAJOR PART OF THIS YEAR'S FOREIGN AID PROGRAM IS PLANNED AS MILITARY ASSISTANCE TO STRENGTHEN FOREIGN NATIONS AGAINST COMMUNIST EXPANSION. BUT THERE IS ALSO SOME ECONOMIC AID INCLUDED.

VOTING FOR MORE MONEY WERE DEMOCRATIC SENS. ROBERTSON (VA), HOLLAND, (FLA), CLEMENTS (KY), JOHNSON (TEXAS) AND HAYDEN (ARIZ), AND REPUBLICAN SENS. BRIDGES (NH), SALTONSTALL (MASS), KNOWLAND (CALIF), THYE (MINN), MUNDT (SD), SMITH (MAINE), DIRKSEN (ILL) AND POTTER (MICH).

HAYDEN TOLD REPORTERS THE COMMITTEE TOTAL FOR NEW MONEY FELL ONLY $9,655,000 BELOW THE CEILING FIXED IN A PREVIOUSLY PASSED AUTHORIZATION BILL AND THUS ONLY THAT MUCH BELOW WHAT THE ADMINISTRATION REQUESTED IN ITS REVISED GOALS.

THE HOUSE VOTED FOR $3,425,120,000 IN NEW MONEY AND REAPPROPRIATED $240,800,000 IN UNEXPENDED FUNDS FROM PREVIOUS YEARS' PROGRAMS. THE SENATE COMMITTEE WENT ALONG WITH THE HOUSE ON THE CARRYOVER FUNDS BUT MADE THE NEW MONEY TOTAL $4,105,420,000.

HAYDEN SAID THE BILL WILL BE CALLED UP IN THE SENATE FOR FLOOR ACTION TUESDAY OR WEDNESDAY.

THE COMMITTEE DID REDUCE FROM APPROXIMATELY 22 MILLION DOLLARS TO 17 1/2 MILLION THE AMOUNT OF DEFENSE SUPPORT FOR YUGOSLAVIA.

SENATE GOP LEADER KNOWLAND LOST ONE MOTION TO LIMIT MILITARY AID TO YUGOSLAVIA TO SPARE PARTS AND AMMUNITION FOR THE PLANES AND WEAPONS THEY ALREADY HAD.

HAYDEN DID NOT DISCLOSE THE VARIOUS VOTES ON MOTIONS BY KNOWLAND, BRIDGES AND MCCARTHY AIMED AT YUGOSLAVIA BUT SAID "NONE PREVAILED."

ALTHOUGH BOTH REPUBLICAN AND DEMOCRATIC LEADERS IN THE HOUSE WERE IN FAVOR OF MORE FOREIGN AID MONEY THAN THE HOUSE VOTED, THEY DECIDED NOT TO RISK DEFEAT THERE BY CALLING FOR A SHOWDOWN ON INCREASES.

THEIR STRATEGY WAS TO TRY FOR MORE MONEY IN THE SENATE, WHERE THERE IS NOT AS MUCH OPPOSITION TO FOREIGN AID. THIS STRATEGY HAS PAID OFF SO FAR.

CZ713PED

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A55WA
(650)
AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD DISARMAMENT-RUSSIA

WASHINGTON, JULY 13 (AP)-DISARMAMENT NEGOTIATOR HAROLD STASSEN, SPEAKING WITH THE SANCTION OF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, DISCLOSED TODAY THAT THE UNITED STATES IS SHAPING NEW PROPOSALS IN AN EFFORT TO GET STARTED ON ARMS CUT AGREEMENTS WITH RUSSIA.

HE CALLED ON THE SOVIETS TO JOIN WITH THE UNITED STATES AND ITS WESTERN ALLIES AS "PARTNERS FOR PEACE" IN CONTINUING DISARMAMENT NEGOTIATIONS WITHIN THE UNITED NATIONS. RUSSIA HAS DESCRIBED AS FUTILE THE WORK OF A U.N. SUBCOMMITTEE DEALING WITH THE PROBLEM.

AT THE SAME TIME STASSEN MADE CLEAR THAT THE UNITED STATES DOES NOT CONSIDER THAT SOVIET ACCEPTANCE YESTERDAY OF WESTERN PROPOSALS FOR CEILINGS ON GREAT POWER ARMED FORCE LEVELS GOES FAR ENOUGH. HE SAID THAT THE SOVIET ACTION CARRIES NEGOTIATIONS A "SMALL STEP" FORWARD BUT THAT ANY FIRST-STAGE AGREEMENT FOR MILITARY CUTBACKS MUST PROVIDE AN "ADEQUATE AERIAL INSPECTION SYSTEM," ACCORDING TO PRESENT UNITED STATES THINKING.

"THIS GOVERNMENT," STASSEN TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE, "HAS NOT BEEN ABLE TO SEE HOW AN AGREEMENT TO REDUCE MANPOWER LEVELS WITHOUT AN AGREEMENT FOR AERIAL INSPECTION WOULD ADVANCE THE INTERESTS OF PEACE--BUT WE ALWAYS RE-EXAMINE EVERY PROPOSAL PUT FORWARD."

IN THIS WAY HE ASSURED THE SOVIETS THAT THEIR POSITION, AS STATED BY DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI A.GROMYKO AT A MEETING OF THE U.N. DISARMAMENT COMMISSION IN NEW YORK YESTERDAY, WOULD RECEIVE FULL .. .. CONSIDERATION HERE.

OTHER OFFICIALS, DEALING WITH ANOTHER PHASE OF THE PRESENT RUSSIAN DIPLOMATIC MOVE, SAID THE UNITED STATES WOULD ALSO CAREFULLY EXAMINE A SOVIET PROPOSAL MADE IN MOSCOW TODAY FOR A EUROPEAN ORGANIZATION TO PROMOTE THE PEACEFUL USES OF ATOMIC ENERGY.

THE RUSSIAN ATOMS-FOR-PEACE PROPOSITION WAS PUT FORWARD AS A COUNTER TO A WESTERN EUROPEAN PROPOSAL FOR AN ORGANIZATION CALLED "EURATOM." THE RUSSIANS SAID THAT BOTH THE SOVIET UNION AND THE UNITED STATES COULD PARTICIPATE IN THE ATOMIC GROUPING PROPOSED BY MOSCOW.

THE FIRST REACTION OF UNITED STATES OFFICIALS WAS THAT THIS PROPOSITION LOOKED LIKE A SOVIET MOVE TO DISRUPT A FURTHER STEP IN THE UNIFICATION OF WESTERN EUROPE; EURATOM WOULD EMBRACE ONLY WEST GERMANY, FRANCE, ITALY, BELGIUM, THE NETHERLANDS AND LUXEMBOURG. NEVERTHELESS A FULL STUDY OF THE SOVIET PROPOSITION WAS PROMISED.

ON DISARMAMENT, GROMYKO SAID THE SOVIET UNION WAS READY TO ACCEPT WESTERN PROPOSALS TO REDUCE THE ARMED FORCES OF THE UNITED STATES, RUSSIA AND COMMUNIST CHINA TO 2,500,000 MEN EACH AND THOSE OF BRITAIN AND FRANCE TO 750,000 EACH.

GROMYKO, LIKE OTHER SOVIET SPOKESMEN BEFORE HIM, REJECTED PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S PLAN FOR AERIAL INSPECTION OF THE SOVIET UNION, THE UNITED STATES AND OTHER POWERS AS A MEANS OF SAFEGUARDING ARMS CUT AGREEMENTS AND PREVENTING ANY MASSIVE SURPRISE ATTACK.

STASSEN, WHO CONFERRED WITH EISENHOWER AT GETTYSBURG YESTERDAY, SAID THAT THREE POINTS CAME UP IN THE COURSE OF THE TALK AND HE WAS PREPARED TO TALK ABOUT THEM. HE SAID IN FACT THAT HE CALLED TODAY'S NEWS CONFERENCE IN ACCORDANCE WITH EISENHOWER'S WISHES. THE THREE POINTS HE THEN MADE WERE THESE:

1. THE GOVERNMENT IS CONSIDERING "WHAT FURTHER INITIATIVES" THE UNITED STATES MIGHT TAKE IN THE FIELD OF DISARMAMENT. STASSEN SAID LATER THAT THE AMERICAN OBJECTIVE IS "SAFEGUARDED SEMI-DISARMAMENT" SINCE IT IS NOT FELT THAT CREATION OF CONDITIONS OF WEAKNESS BY TOTAL DISARMAMENT WOULD SERVE THE CAUSE OF PEACE AND SECURITY. THE PURPOSE OF THE NEW PROPOSALS IS TO FIND SOME WAY TO REACH AGREEMENT BETWEEN THE WESTERN POWERS AND THE SOVIET ON GETTING REAL ARMS CUTBACKS STARTED.
2. THE PRESIDENT AND STASSEN "PARTICULARLY CONSIDER THAT THE DEVELOPMENT OF THE CONCEPT OF PARTNERS FOR PEACE" IS IN THE INTEREST OF ALL NATIONS AND THAT THE DEVASTATION WHICH WOULD BE CREATED IF THE GREAT POWERS BECAME "OPPONENTS IN WAR" PROVIDES COMPELLING REASON FOR CONTINUING NEGOTIATIONS TO ACHIEVE A REAL START ON DISARMAMENT.
3. THE UNITED STATES HOLDS THAT THE REDUCTION OF ARMAMENTS "UNDER A SOUND INSPECTION SYSTEM" IS IN THE INTEREST OF ALL THE NATIONS OF THE WORLD.

STASSEN RECALLED THAT THE MANPOWER CEILINGS WHICH GROMYKO ACCEPTED YESTERDAY HAD BEEN PROPOSED BY STASSEN AT LONDON AS A PART OF THE FIRST PHASE OF A POSSIBLE ARMS REDUCTION OPERATION. BUT HE EMPHASIZED THAT IN AMERICAN THINKING A COMPREHENSIVE INSPECTION SYSTEM, INCLUDING INSPECTION BY AIR, IS AN ESSENTIAL ELEMENT OF THIS FIRST PHASE.

1956

30.24-7631

CZ604PED

A52WA
(1100) NIGHT LEAD RADFORD-MANPOWER

WASHINGTON, JULY 13 (AP)-THE CHAIRMAN OF THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF SAID TODAY "IT IS POSSIBLE THAT MANPOWER REQUIREMENTS FOR THE FUTURE SECURITY OF THE UNITED STATES CAN ULTIMATELY BE LOWER BECAUSE OF THE INTRODUCTION OF NEW WEAPONS."

THE CHAIRMAN, ADM.ARTHUR W.RADFORD, DID NOT SAY HOW GREAT THE CUT IN THE MILITARY FORCES MIGHT BE.

THE NEW YORK TIMES SAID TODAY THAT THE CHIEFS OF THE ARMY, NAVY AND AIR FORCE ARE IN "REVOLT" AGAINST A RADFORD PROPOSAL TO SLASH U.S. ARMED FORCES BY ABOUT 800,000 MEN BY 1960.

RADFORD REFUSED TO COMMENT ON THE "REVOLT" REPORT, BUT SAID: .. .. "THE INDIVIDUAL WHO ATTRIBUTES CERTAIN DEFINITE VIEWS TO THE CHAIRMAN IS ANTICIPATING CONCLUSIONS WHICH THE CHAIRMAN HIMSELF HAS NOT REACHED."

SPEAKING AT FT. RILEY, KAN., TODAY, SECRETARY OF THE ARMY WILBER M. BRUCKER SAID HE FAVORS A STANDING ARMY OF 1,050,000 MEN AND THE ELIMINATION OF "MOUNTAINS AND VALLEYS" IN MILITARY MANPOWER.

THE TIMES SAID STRATEGIC DEFENSE PLANNING HAS BEEN HALTED UNTIL AFTER THE ELECTION BECAUSE OF OPPOSITION BY THE ARMED SERVICES CHIEFS TO A CONCEPT WHICH THEY FEEL WOULD SHRIVEL U.S.MILITARY CONTRIBUTIONS TO THE DEFENSE OF EUROPE.

IN A STATEMENT ISSUED HOURS LATER, WITH SECRETARY OF DEFENSE WILSON'S APPROVAL, RADFORD COMMENTED:

"THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF HAVE NOT BEEN RELIEVED OF THE ANNUAL REQUIREMENT TO ADVISE ON THE PATTERN OF MILITARY FORCES IN THE FORESEEABLE FUTURE AND THEIR STUDIES WILL CONTINUE UNTIL THEY ARE ABLE TO PRESENT THEIR BEST ADVICE TO THE SECRETARY OF DEFENSE.

"THIS MAY OR MAY NOT BE A UNANIMOUS RECOMMENDATION."

WILSON AFFIRMED THAT HE HAD "READ AND APPROVED" RADFORD'S STATEMENT.

THERE WAS NO COMMENT FROM THE CHIEFS OF STAFF. THEY ARE GEN. MAXWELL D.TAYLOR, ARMY; ADM.ARLEIGH A.BURKE, NAVY; AND GEN.NATHAN F.TWINING, AIR FORCE.

WILSON, IN ADDITION TO SAYING HE HAD APPROVED RADFORD'S STATEMENT, RELEASED A LETTER DATED JULY 3 TO REP.MAHON (D-TEX) REFERRING TO "RUMORS" REPORTED BY MAHON THAT THE ARMED FORCES WERE TO BE REDUCED.

WILSON TOLD MAHON THAT "THERE HAVE BEEN NO RECENT DECISIONS CHANGING THE STRENGTH OF ANY OF THE SERVICES" FROM THOSE OUTLINED AT HEARINGS ON CURRENT MILITARY APPROPRIATIONS. MAHON IS CHAIRMAN OF A HOUSE APPROPRIATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE ON DEFENSE FUNDS.

IN TESTIMONY THIS SPRING THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT SAID THE CURRENT

MILITARY MANPOWER OF AROUND 2,850,000 WOULD BE MAINTAINED FOR THE TIME BEING BUT THAT STUDIES WERE UNDERWAY TO ESTIMATE HOW MANY MEN WOULD BE NEEDED IN FUTURE YEARS TO MAN THE GREAT VARIETY OF NEW WEAPONS AND EQUIPMENT COMING INTO USE.

A83WX

REACTION IN CONGRESS WAS GENERALLY MARKED BY A TENDENCY TO HOLD BACK UNTIL THE FACTS BECOME CLEARER.

REP.VINSON (D-GA), CHAIRMAN OF THE HOUSE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE, SAID THAT IF AN 800,000-MAN CUT HAS BEEN PROPOSED "I WON'T GO ALONG WITH IT--IT WOULD WEAKEN US TOO MUCH."

VINSON AND MAHON SAID THEY DOUBTED THAT RADFORD HAD ACTUALLY RECOMMENDED A CUT OF 800,000 MEN BY 1960. THEY CITED TESTIMONY BY THE JOINT CHIEFS CHAIRMAN THAT THE ARMED FORCES MUST BE KEPT AT THE 2,-850,000 LEVEL FOR A NUMBER OF YEARS.

SEN.RUSSELL (D-GA), CHAIRMAN OF THE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE, SAID HE PREFERRED NOT TO COMMENT "UNTIL I HAVE THE FULL KNOWLEDGE OF THE TRUE FACTS."

RUSSELL RECENTLY WAS ASSURED BY ASST.SECRETARY OF DEFENSE CARTER L. BURGESS THAT NO MILITARY MANPOWER REDUCTIONS WERE PLANNED FOR THE IMMEDIATE FUTURE.

SEN.SYMINGTON (D-MO), HEAD OF A SPECIAL SUBCOMMITTEE INVESTIGATING AIRPOWER, SAID HE WOULD NEITHER CRITICIZE NOR PRAISE THE REPORTED RADFORD PLAN UNTIL HE KNEW MORE DETAILS, BUT HE CALLED IT "INTERESTING."

"IF THE CHAIRMAN OF THE JOINT CHIEFS IS NOW ADVOCATING A MORE RAPID AND THOROUGH MODERNIZATION OF OUR ARMED SERVICES IN RECOGNITION OF THIS AIR-ATOMIC AGE, I MOST CERTAINLY AGREE," SYMINGTON SAID. "THROUGH MODERNIZATION, WE CAN GET MORE DEFENSE WITH LESS PEOPLE AND LESS MONEY."

HE ADDED:

"BUT IF THE BROAD CONCEPT OF ADMIRAL RADFORD'S THINKING IS BASED ON THE ESTABLISHMENT OF A MONEY CEILING REGARDLESS, WITH OUR ARMED FORCES ARBITRARILY ADJUSTED TO THAT CEILING, I BELIEVE THAT APPROACH IS WRONG; BECAUSE NO MILITARY DEFENSE BUDGET CAN BE ESTABLISHED PROPERLY FOR THIS COUNTRY WITHOUT FIRST GIVING RECOGNITION TO THE MILITARY PLANS, PROGRAMS, AND GROWING STRENGTH OF THE COMMUNISTS.

"IF IN THIS PLAN AS REPORTED THERE IS ANY AGREEMENT WITH THE 'FORTRESS AMERICA' CONCEPT, I AM OPPOSED TO THAT ALSO--BECAUSE I DO NOT BELIEVE THE UNITED STATES CAN LIVE IN THE WORLD AS IT IS TODAY WITHOUT FRIENDS AND ALLIES.

A84WX

"FINALLY, IF THE PLANNED CUTS SHOULD GO AS DEEP AS REPORTED, A REVISION IN OUR CURRENT FOREIGN POLICY WOULD APPEAR INEVITABLE."

SEN.JACKSON (D-WASH), A MEMBER OF THE AIRPOWER INVESTIGATING GROUP, SAID THE SUBCOMMITTEE WOULD QUESTION GEN.TWINING "ABOUT ANY PLANNED REDUCTIONS IN THE AIR FORCE."

"AS I READ ADM.RADFORD'S STATEMENT IT DOES NOT DENY THE REPORT THAT REDUCTIONS ARE PLANNED IN ALL THE ARMED FORCES BY 1960," JACKSON SAID. "OF COURSE THAT WILL BE A QUESTION FOR THE FULL AWARD SERVICES COMMITTEE HEADED BY SEN.RUSSELL."

SEN.CHAVEZ (D-NM), FLOOR MANAGER FOR DEFENSE DEPARTMENT MONEY BILLS, SAID HE WAS "ON THE SIDE OF THE THREE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF IF THEY REVOLTED AT REPORTED PLANS FOR AN 800,000 REDUCTION."

"WHAT WE NEED IS MORE NATIONAL SECURITY AND LESS STUDIES," CHAVEZ SAID.

THE TIMES ACCOUNT SAID:

"ADM.RADFORD WAS REPORTED TO BE GIVING THE IMPRESSION TO COLLEAGUES THAT HE HAD PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S SUPPORT FOR HIS GENERAL OBJECTIVES, ALTHOUGH IT WAS BELIEVED HIS HIGHLY CONTROVERSIAL MEMORANDUM ON THE REDUCTIONS HAD NOT BEEN READ BY THE PRESIDENT."

REPORTERS AT GETTYSBURG ASKED EISENHOWER'S PRESS SECRETARY, JAMES C. HAGERTY, ABOUT THE REPORT. "I DON'T KNOW ANYTHING ABOUT IT," HAGERTY SAID.

AND, HAGERTY SAID, HE WOULDN'T TRY TO FIND OUT.

THE OBJECTIVES ATTRIBUTED BY THE TIMES TO RADFORD WOULD INCLUDE REDUCING THE ARMY BY 450,000 MEN, THE NAVY AND MARINE CORPS BY 200,-000, AND THE AIR FORCE BY 150,000.

"THE POLITICAL IMPLICATIONS OF HIS CONCEPT OF POLICY FOR THREE YEARS AHEAD, SIGNIFYING IN EFFECT A WITHDRAWAL TO A FORTRESS AMERICA, WERE REPORTED TO HAVE ALARMED HIGH DEFENSE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS," THE TIMES SAID. "THE RESULT WAS AN ORDER TO PUT STRATEGIC PLANNING 'ON ICE' UNTIL AFTER THE ELECTION."

RADFORD'S STATEMENT, WHICH WAS HELD UP UNTIL HE COULD READ IT FOR NEWSREEL AND TELEVISION CAMERAMEN, SAID:

A85WX

"THERE IS NO DOUBT THAT THE STORY PUBLISHED THIS MORNING WAS BASED ON PARTIAL INFORMATION OBTAINED FROM AN INDIVIDUAL OR INDIVIDUALS WHO HAD ASSISTED IN THE STAFF WORK OF THIS SUMMER'S PLANNING AND WHO HAD ONLY A LIMITED KNOWLEDGE OF THE OVERALL PLANNING PROBLEM.

"AS IS USUAL IN LEAKS OF THIS KIND, THERE IS A MIXTURE OF FACT AND PURE SPECULATION."

HE ADDED:

"THERE ARE THREE POINTS WHICH MUST BE MADE AT THIS TIME. FIRST, IT IS POSSIBLE THAT MANPOWER REQUIREMENTS FOR THE FUTURE SECURITY OF THE UNITED STATES CAN ULTIMATELY BE LOWER BECAUSE OF THE INTRODUCTION OF NEW WEAPONS.

"SECOND, IT IS A

THERE ARE THREE POINTS WHICH MUST BE MADE AT THIS TIME. FIRST, IT IS POSSIBLE THAT MANPOWER REQUIREMENTS FOR THE FUTURE SECURITY OF THE UNITED STATES CAN ULTIMATELY BE LOWER BECAUSE OF THE INTRODUCTION OF NEW WEAPONS.

"SECOND, IT IS A FACT THAT THE UNITED STATES HAS MILITARY OBLIGATIONS IN CONNECTION WITH THE SECURITY OF THE FREE WORLD WHICH IT WILL NOT UNILATERALLY CHANGE.

"FINALLY, IT SHOULD BE REMEMBERED THAT THE PLANNING EFFORT OF THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF IS ALWAYS THE FIRST STEP IN A COMPLICATED CHAIN OF NATIONAL PLANNING--PLANNING WHICH ULTIMATELY HAS TO GO TO THE HIGHEST LEVEL IN THE EXECUTIVE BRANCH AND LATER TO THE CONGRESS."

LT750PED

A91WX

(260) ROMANIA

WASHINGTON, JULY 13 (AP)-COMMUNIST ROMANIA'S TOP DIPLOMAT SAID TODAY HE HAS PROPOSED A BROAD PROGRAM OF CULTURAL, TRADE AND SCIENTIFIC EXCHANGES WITH THE UNITED STATES IN A MOVE TO BETTER RELATIONS BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES.

AT A NEWS CONFERENCE, SILVIU BRUCAN, ROMANIAN MINISTER, SAID AMERICAN SINGERS, MUSICIANS, WRITERS AND ARTISTS HAVE BEEN INVITED TO TOUR HIS COUNTRY TO DEMONSTRATE THE SINCERITY OF ROMANIA'S DESIRE TO IMPROVE RELATIONS.

ROMANIA HAS AGREED, HE SAID, TO ALLOW TWO AMERICAN DOCUMENTARY FILMS TO BE SHOWN IN BUCHAREST ALONG WITH A CONGRESSIONAL LIBRARY EXHIBIT ON THE LIFE AND WORKS OF POET WALT WHITMAN.

BRUCAN SAID THE ROMANIAN REGIME ALSO IS READY TO PERMIT AN AMERICAN INFORMATION LIBRARY TO BE SET UP IN ROMANIA, IF ROMANIA GETS THE SAME RIGHT IN THE UNITED STATES.

HE SAID TWO FORMAL NOTES SENT THE STATE DEPARTMENT PROPOSING THESE MOVES, PLUS SETTLEMENT OF OUTSTANDING PROBLEMS AND CLAIMS, WILL BE DISCUSSED BY ROMANIAN-AMERICAN DELEGATIONS AT A MEETING IN

BUCHAREST SEPT. 1.
BRUCAN SAID ROMANIA IS ALSO WILLING TO ALLOW AMERICAN CONSULATES TO BE OPENED WITHIN ITS BORDERS, IF IT GETS EQAL RIGHTS.
SHOWMAN BILLY ROSE, TWO AMERICAN PAINTERS, A MUSICIAN AND A WRITER, ALREADY HAVE BEEN GRANTED VISAS TO VISIT ROMANIA AND INVITATIONS TO VISIT THE COUNTRY HAVE BEEN EXTENDED TO CONDUCTOR LEOPOLD STOKOWSKI, CONTRALTO MARIAN ANDERSON, AND OTHERS.
"WE ALSO HAVE THE INTENTION OF INVITING A DELEGATION OF AMERICAN NEWSPAPERMEN SO THEY CAN SEE OUR COUNTRY WITH THEIR OWN EYES," THE MINISTER SAID.
THESE REPORTERS, HE SAID, WOULD BE GRANTED FREEDOM TO TRAVEL ABOUT ANYWHERE, TALKING WITH ROMANIAN OFFICIALS -- "AND THE PEOPLE TOO."
RZ808PED

A17WX
(140)
WASHINGTON, JULY 13 (AP)-THE SENATE TODAY PASSED AND SENT TO THE PRESIDENT A BILL DOUBLING THE PENALTIES UNDER THE SMITH ACT FOR ADVOCATING, OR CONSPIRING TO ADVOCATE, THE OVERTHROW OF THE GOVERNMENT BY FORCE AND VIOLENCE.
THE MEASURE WOULD INCREASE THE MAXIMUM PENALTY FROM A $10,000 FINE, 10 YEARS IN PRISON OR BOTH, TO $20,000 AND 20 YEARS.
IT ALSO WOULD PROVIDE LIKE PENALTIES FOR SEDITIOUS CONSPIRACY, IN PLACE OF THE PRESENT MAXIMUM OF A $5,000 FINE, SIX YEARS IN PRISON OR BOTH.
THE SMITH ACT IS THE LAW UNDER WHICH MANY OF THE NATION'S TOP COMMUNIST LEADERS HAVE BEEN CONVICTED IN RECENT YEARS.
THE PROPOSED STIFFENING OF PENALTIES FOR SEDITIOUS CONSPIRACY IS THE OUTGROWTH OF THE SHOOTING IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES IN 1954 OF FIVE CONGRESSMEN BY PUERTO RICAN NATIONALISTS.
GG324PED

A140WA
(130)
FOREIGN-HUMPHREY
WASHINGTON, JULY 13 (AP)-SEN.HUMPHREY (D-MINN) SAID TODAY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, VICE PRESIDENT NIXON AND SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES "HAVE PRESENTED TO THE WORLD AN AMAZING MERRY-GO-ROUND OF VIEWS" ON 1956" NEUTRALISM.
IN A SPEECH PREPARED FOR THE SENATE, HUMPHREY RECALLED THAT HE HAD COMPLIMENTED NIXON FOR A SPEECH AT LAFAYETTE COLLEGE JUNE 8 IN WHICH NIXON SAID UNCOMMITTED NATIONS "ARE NOT GOING TO BE FRIGHTENED INTO AN ALLIANCE WITH THE WEST BY MILITARY POWER, NOR CAN THEIR ALLEGIANCE BE PURCHASED BY DOLLARS."
HUMPHREY ADDED:
"I REGRET TO SAY THAT CERTAIN THINGS THAT VICE PRESIDENT NIXON HAS SAID AND DONE ON HIS RECENT ASIAN VISIT DO NOT SEEM TO ME TO BE CONSISTENT WITH HIS LAFAYETTE SPEECH."
HUMPHREY SAID NIXON USED KARACHI, PAKISTAN, "AS A ROSTRUM FOR DENOUNCING THE VIEWS OF PRIME MINISTER NEHRU OF INDIA." THIS, HUMPHREY SAID, "WAS THE WRONG PLACE TO SAY THE WRONG THING AT THE WRONG TIME."
WE1218PED

A119WX (360)
STATUS OF FORCES
WASHINGTON, JULY 13 (AP)-THE SENATE LEARNED TODAY THAT 81 AMERICANS, MOST OF THEM SERVICEMEN, WERE SERVING JAIL OR PRISON TERMS IMPOSED BY FOREIGN COURTS LAST NOV. 30.
IT ALSO WAS TOLD THAT 10,249 OFFENSES AGAINST LAWS OF OTHER COUNTRIES WERE COMMITTED BY AMERICANS IN THE 12 MONTHS PRIOR TO NOV. 30, BUT THAT 63 PER CENT OF THESE INVOLVED TRAFFIC VIOLATIONS.

30.24-7633

THE REPORT CAME FROM THE SENATE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE IN AN ANNUAL CHECK-UP ON OPERATION OF THE STATUS OF FORCES TREATIES AND AGREEMENTS. THESE ALLOW PARTICIPATING NATIONS TO TRY EACH OTHER'S CITIZENS FOR "OFF-DUTY CIVILIAN-TYPE OFFENSES" THAT ARE NOT SUBJECT TO MILITARY LAWS. USUALLY THEY INVOLVE PERSONS OR LAWS OF THE HOST NATION.
THE TREATIES AND AGREEMENTS HAVE BEEN THE SUBJECT OF SHARP CRITICISM BY SOME MEMBERS OF CONGRESS WHO CONTEND THEY ARE UNCONSTITUTIONAL AND A VIOLATION OF THE RIGHTS OF U.S.CITIZENS STATIONED OVERSEAS, BOTH MILITARY AND CIVILIAN. THE SENATE REPORT, MADE BY SENS.ERVIN (D-NC) AND FLANDERS (R-VT), NOTED IT WAS NOT PASSING ON THESE ISSUES.
BUT THE REPORT FOUND "THAT GENERALLY THE CRIMINAL JURISDICTION ARRANGEMENTS REGARDING UNITED STATES TROOPS ABROAD HAVE NOT ADVERSELY AFFECTED THE MORALE AND DISCIPLINE OF OUR FORCES NOR HAVE THEY HAD A DETRIMENTAL EFFECT ON OUR ACCOMPLISHMENT IN THE MILITARY MISSIONS OF THOSE COUNTRIES."
IT LISTED AS "ONE EXCEPTION," FRENCH MOROCCO, WHERE THE U.S. COMMANDER REPORTED LONG DELAYS IN ADJUDICATION OF MINOR OFFENSES INVOLVING U.S.TROOPS.
THE FIRST STATUS OF FORCES AGREEMENTS WERE SIGNED WITH 13 NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION COUNTRIES AND SIMILAR AGREEMENTS WERE MADE LATER WITH SOME 25 OTHER NATIONS WHERE U.S.FORCES ARE STATIONED.
ON MOST OFFENSES, THE HOST NATION WAIVED ITS JURISDICTION SO THAT U.S.MILITARY COURTS OR OFFICIALS HANDLED THE CASES.
DURING THE 12 MONTHS, THE REPORT SAID 120 AMERICANS RECEIVED CONFINEMENT SENTENCES THAT WERE NOT SUSPENDED. THESE INCLUDED 44 CASES OF ROBBERY, LARCENY AND RELATED OFFENSES, 19 CASES OF RAPE, 6 EACH OF MURDER AND AGGRAVATED ASSAULT, 4 TRAFFIC OFFENSES, AND ONE EACH OF NEGLIGENT HOMICIDE AND DRUG LAW VIOLATION.
OF THE 81 AMERICANS STILL CONFINED NOV. 30, 53 WERE IN JAPAN, 19 IN UNITED KINGDOM, 5 IN FRANCE, 3 IN BERMUDA AND 1 IN FRENCH MOROCCO.
THE MAXIMUM SENTENCES WERE 15 YEARS FOR "TWO PERSONS IN JAPAN FOR AN AGGRAVATED ROBBERY-MURDER," THE REPORT SAID.
IT SAID CHECKS INDICATED THE AMERICAN PRISONERS WERE "BEING TREATED FAIRLY BY THE PRISON OFFICIALS AND THERE WAS NO EVIDENCE OF ABUSE OR MISTREATMENT OF THEM."
THE REPORT LISTED NO NAMES.
WE933PED

A140WX (SPOT)
(200)
WASHINGTON, JULY 13 (AP)-THE SHIPMENT OF $1,100,000 WORTH OF SHEET STEEL TO RUSSIA FOR USE IN MAKING AUTOMOBILE BODIES HAS BEEN APPROVED BY THE ADMINISTRATION, A GOVERNMENT OFFICIAL DISCLOSED TONIGHT.
A SPOKESMAN FOR THE COMMERCE DEPARTMENT SAID THE SHIPMENT WOULD APPROXIMATE 7,800 SHORT TONS (2,000 POUNDS) AND IS OF A TYPE NORMALLY USED IN MAKING AUTOMOBILE BODIES.
THE EXPORT LICENSE WAS ISSUED MAY 15.
IT WAS THE FIRST TIME THE SALE OF ANY SHEET STEEL TO AN IRON CURTAIN COUNTRY HAD BEEN MADE SINCE 1947, THE OFFICIAL SAID.
THE DECISION TO APPROVE THE SALE WAS MADE AFTER FULL CONSULTATION BETWEEN VARIOUS GOVERNMENT AGENCIES SUCH AS THE STATE DEPARTMENT, THE CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY, THE INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION ADMINISTRATION AND THE TREASURY, THE OFFICIAL ADDED.
IT WAS DECIDED TO PERMIT THE SHIPMENT, THE COMMERCE OFFICIAL SAID, BECAUSE THE METAL IN QUESTION WAS NON-STRATEGIC IN CHARACTER AND WAS

NOT IN SHORT SUPPLY IN THIS COUNTRY.
ISSUANCE OF THE LICENSE IN MAY WAS BEFORE THE UNITED STATES WAS CONFRONTED WITH A STEEL STRIKE.
THE COMMERCE OFFICIAL SAID HE WAS UNABLE TO IDENTIFY THE SHIPPERS BECAUSE OF RESTRICTIONS IN THE EXPORT ACT.
THERE WAS NO IMMEDIATE INDICATION WHETHER THE SHIPMENT HAD ALREADY LEFT THIS COUNTRY.
WE1041PED NM SPOT

1956

A145KX
(180)
DENVER, JULY 13 (AP)-THE U. S. 10TH CIRCUIT COURT OF APPEALS TODAY TURNED DOWN A BID FOR FREEDOM FROM PRISON BY AN AMERICAN-BORN SPY FOR THE GERMANS DURING WORLD WAR II.
THE COURT UPHELD A RULING BY THE FEDERAL DISTRICT COURT OF KANSAS THAT WILLIAM C. COLEPAUGH, 38, WAS NOT DENIED ANY CONSTITUTIONAL RIGHTS WHEN CONVICTED BY A MILITARY TRIBUNAL.
COLEPAUGH, A NATIVE OF NIANTICK, CONN., IS SERVING A 30-YEAR TERM IN LEAVENWORTH FEDERAL PRISON.
COLEPAUGH AND ANOTHER SPY WERE LANDED BY U-BOAT ON THE COAST OF MAINE NOV. 29, 1944. THEY CARRIED $60,000 IN CASH AND 100 DIAMONDS, ACCORDING TO THE COURT RECORD, WITH THE MONEY TO BE USED FOR ESPIONAGE PURPOSES AND TO ESTABLISH RADIO CONTACT WITH THE NAZIS.
COLEPAUGH SURRENDERED TO THE FBI IN DECEMBER 1944, A MONTH AFTER HE HAD BEEN LANDED IN THIS COUNTRY BY RUBBER BOAT FROM THE NAZI SUBMARINE. ERICK GIMPEL, A GERMAN NATIONAL, ALSO WAS ARRESTED IN THE CASE. BOTH WERE SENTENCED TO BE HANGED FOR SPYING, BUT THEIR SENTENCES WERE COMMUTED TO 30-YEAR PRISON TERMS. GIMPEL LATER WAS DEPORTED TO GERMANY.
COLEPAUGH APPLIED FOR A WRIT OF HABEAS CORPUS, DESIGNED TO FREE HIM FROM PRISON, ON THE GROUND A MILITARY COMMISSION HAD NO JURISDICTION AND HE DID NOT RECEIVE A FAIR TRIAL.
FJ855PCS

A32AH
(190)
OMAHA, JULY 13 (AP)-THE STRATEGIC AIR COMMAND (SAC) ANNOUNCED TODAY IT IS BEGINNING TO PLAN FOR A STRATEGIC MISSILES SQUADRON WHICH WILL BE READY TO HANDLE LONG RANGE GUIDED MISSILES "WHEN THEY BECOME OPERATIONAL."
THE HEADQUARTERS SAID SAC'S FIRST GUIDED MISSILE UNIT WILL HAVE THE JOB OF PLANNING FOR INTEGRATION OF THE INTERMEDIATE RANGE AND INTER-CONTINENTAL MISSILES INTO THE STRATEGIC FORCE STRUCTURE. ALTHOUGH SAC DOES NOT EXPECT THEM TO BE IN OPERATIONAL USE FOR SEVERAL YEARS, THE USE OF MISSILES WILL PRESENT NEW TACTICAL AND ORGANIZATIONAL PROBLEMS, SELECTION OF LAUNCHING SITES AND OTHER ADVANCE PLANNING.
THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID SAC WILL CONTINUE TO DEPEND ON THE COMBAT CREW AND THE JET BOMBER FOR ITS MAJOR STRIKING POWER FAR INTO THE MISSILE ERA, BUT WHEN MISSILES OF PROVEN RELIABILITY, ACCURACY AND DESTRUCTIVE YIELD ARE AVAILABLE THEY WILL BEGIN TO AUGMENT THE BOMBER FORCES.
SAC'S ANNOUNCEMENT SAID THAT THE DETERRENT CHARACTER OF SAC DEMANDS THAT IT BE PREPARED TO OPERATE NEW LONG RANGE WEAPONS SYSTEMS AS THEY ARE PERFECTED AND AT THE SAME TIME MAINTAIN ITS INSTANT READINESS TO WIN ANY GLOBAL NUCLEAR WAR WITH THE PROVEN MEANS AT HAND.
FE240PCS NM

A22NR
NEWARK, N.J., JULY 13 (AP)-AN ARMY SERGEANT ACCUSED OF STEALING A SECRET DOCUMENT LISTING LOCATIONS OF ALL U. S. AIR FORCE INSTALLATIONS THROUGHOUT THE WORLD WAS SENTENCED TO THREE YEARS IN PRISON TODAY.
S. SGT. SEYMOUR S. BRILL, 29, STATIONED AT BROOKLYN, N.Y., HAS ADMITTED STEALING THE DOCUMENT FROM THE BROOKLYN ARMY BASE AND GIVING IT TO SEYMOUR S. HINDMAN AND SIDNEY M. STERN, BOTH 39, CO-OWNERS OF DISTINCTIVE EMBLEM AND UNIFORM CORP., A NEW JERSEY FIRM.
HINDMAN AND STERN PLEADED GUILTY TO CONSPIRACY CHARGES. THEY DREW ONE YEAR SUSPENDED SENTENCES, A YEAR'S PROBATION AND A $1,000 FINE EACH.
ASST. U. S. ATTY. WILLIAM F. TOMPKINS, IN CHARGE OF INTERNAL SECURITY, TOLD FEDERAL JUDGE ALFRED E. MODARELLI, WHO IMPOSED THE SENTENCES, THAT THE STOLEN DOCUMENT WAS SECRET AND IT WAS CLEAR TO HIM IT WAS OF THE UTMOST INTELLIGENCE SIGNIFICANCE.
IF IT HAD FALLEN TO ENEMY HANDS, HE SAID, SERIOUS INJURY TO THIS COUNTRY COULD RESULT.
THE CHARGES DID NOT INVOLVE VIOLATION OF ESPIONAGE OR NATIONAL SECURITY LAWS.
MARTIN D. HORONEY, ATTORNEY FOR HINDMAN AND STERN, TOLD JUDGE MODARELLI THAT HIS CLIENTS SIMPLY WANTED THE DOCUMENT IN AN EFFORT TO INCREASE THEIR SALES OF UNIFORMS.
TOMPKINS TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THE DOCUMENT HAS BEEN RECOVERED AND IS NOW IN GOVERNMENT HANDS.
HE SAID IT WOULD BE "UNFAIR TO DRAW ANY INFERINCE" THAT THE DOCUMENT WAS TO BE USED FOR ESPIONAGE.
A FOURTH MAN, BRYANT E. SCHREIBER, 43, OF MILLBURN, WAS ALSO ARRESTED BY FBI AGENTS AT THE SAME TIME AND CHARGED WITH PHOTOGRAPHING THE DOCUMENT AT THE REQUEST OF THE TWO BUSINESSMEN. HE OPERATES A SNAPSHOT SERVICE AT LINDEN.
SCHREIBER'S CASE WAS NOT TRIED YET.
BRILL, HINDMAN AND STERN PLEADED GUILTY TO CONSPIRACY CHARGES JUNE 11. THE SUSPENDED SENTENCES FOR HINDMAN AND STERN WERE ISSUED TODAY.
LS859PED

1956

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BEGIN — JULY 14, 1956

30.24-7635

A89
(180)
LONDON, SUNDAY, JULY 15 (AP)-SOUTH VIET NAM TODAY STUCK TO ITS REFUSAL TO HOLD UNIFICATION ELECTIONS WITH THE COMMUNIST NORTH.
THE SOUTH'S VIEWS WERE GIVEN IN DOCUMENTS MADE PUBLIC BY BRITAIN AND RUSSIA, CO-CHAIRMEN OF THE 1954 GENEVA CONFERENCE THAT PRODUCED THE TRUCE IN INDOCHINA.
SOUTH VIET NAM INFORMED THE TWO POWERS IT APPROVED ELECTIONS IN PRINCIPLE BUT SAID "THE ABSENCE OF ALL LIBERTIES IN NORTH VIET NAM" MADE ELECTIONS IMPOSSIBLE NOW.
NORTH VIET NAM REPORTED THE SOUTH HAD REFUSED TO CONSULT OR EVEN REPLY TO CORRESPONDENCE. IT ASKED RUSSIA AND BRITAIN "TO TAKE THE NECESSARY MEASURES FOR THE PURPOSE OF CARRYING OUT CONSULTATIONS BETWEEN THE GOVERNMENTS OF THE TWO PARTS."
NORTH VIET NAM SAID IT WOULD ASK FOR ANOTHER CONFERENCE AT GENEVA IF SOUTH VIET NAM MAINTAINED ITS STAND.
UNDER THE ARMISTICE WORKED OUT IN GENEVA, UNIFICATION ELECTIONS WERE TO BE HELD JULY 20 OF THIS YEAR. BRITAIN AND RUSSIA ASKED THE NORTH AND SOUTH TO STATE THEIR VIEWS ON THE ELECTION TWO MONTHS AGO.
IN THEIR REPLIES, BOTH NORTH AND SOUTH VIET NAM SAID THEY WOULD CONTINUE TO COOPERATE WITH THE INTERNATIONAL ARMISTICE COMMISSION. THE COMMISSION HAS AGREED TO REMAIN UNTIL ELECTIONS ARE HELD.
SM923PED

A99 (120)
LONDON, JULY 14 (AP)-PRAVDA SAID TODAY THE SOVIET UNION AND COMMUNIST NORTH KOREA SUPPORT THE IDEA OF AN INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE ON UNIFYING DIVIDED KOREA.
MOSCOW RADIO QUOTED AN ARTICLE IN THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY NEWSPAPER ON THE TALKS COMPLETED THURSDAY BETWEEN THE KREMLIN LEADERS AND THE NORTH KOREAN PREMIER KIM IL SUNG.
"NOT ONLY THE PEOPLE OF KOREA AND NEIGHBORING COUNTRIES ARE CONCERNED IN A PEACEFUL SETTLEMENT OF THE KOREAN PROBLEM," PRAVDA SAID. "THEREFORE, THE U.S.S.R. AND NORTH KOREA SUPPORT THE IDEA OF CALLING AN INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE ON PEACEFUL SETTLEMENT OF THE KOREAN PROBLEM AND THE WITHDRAWAL OF ALL FOREIGN TROOPS FROM KOREAN TERRITORY."
THE PROPOSAL RUNS COUNTER TO A U.N. SPONSORED PLAN TO UNIFY KOREA THROUGH U.N. SUPERVISED FREE ALL-KOREAN ELECTIONS.
RP934AED

A53
FIRST LEAD NORTH AFRICAN (TO RGNLS) (340)
PARIS, JULY 14 (AP)-PREMIER HABIB BOURGUIBA OF TUNISIA THREATENED TONIGHT TO RENEW FIGHTING WITH THE FRENCH UNLESS FRANCE PULLS ITS TROOPS FROM HIS COUNTRY.
MOROCCO ALSO MADE IT PLAIN IT DISLIKES BEING USED AS A BASE AGAINST THE REBELLION IN ALGERIA. FRANCE RECENTLY PROCLAIMED BOTH ~~NATIONS~~ Tunisia & Morocco INDEPENDENT.
NEGOTIATIONS FOR A TREATY OF ALLIANCE WITH FRANCE WERE BROKEN OFF YESTERDAY BY A TUNISIAN DELEGATION.
THE ACTION FOLLOWED A STATEMENT BY FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER CHRISTIAN PINEAU THAT FRENCH FORCES INTENDED TO REMAIN IN TUNISIA AND MOROCCO TO SEAL OFF HELP FOR ALGERIAN REBELS.
IN A RADIO BROADCAST FROM TUNIS, BOURGUIBA BLAMED PINEAU FOR THE BREAKDOWN IN NEGOTIATIONS AND ASSERTED:
"I DECLARE WITHOUT EQUIVOCATION THAT I REFUSE ALL NEGOTIATION WHILE FRANCE PERSISTS IN TRYING TO MAINTAIN ITS OCCUPATION OF A PART OF THE TUNISIAN TERRITORY. THE CONDITION OF ALL NEGOTIATION IS THE WITHDRAWAL OF FRENCH TROOPS, FOR THERE CANNOH BE VALID NEGOTIATIONS IF THE TWO PARTIES ARE NOT ON A FOOTING OF EQUALITY.
"WE ARE NOT AFRAID OF THE STRUGGLE AND WE WILL MAKE IT IF IT IS SHOWN TO BE INDISPENSABLE. WE STOPPED FIGHTING THE DAY OUR RIGHTS WERE RECOGNIZED BUT, IF THE FRENCH GIVE US THE IMPRESSION THAT OUR INDEPENDENCE REMAINS INCOMPLETE, WE SHALL RETURN TO THE FIGHT IN ORDER TO CONQUER OUR SOVEREIGNTY COMPLETELY."
BOURGUIBA, QUOTING PINEAU AS SAYING THE FRENCH ARMY MUST REMAIN IN TUNISIA IN ORDER TO COVER THE FLANK OF ALGERIA, DECLARED:
"ONE SHOULD NOT FORGET THAT IN THIS WAR IN ALGERIA THE TUNISIAN PEOPLE IS NOT WITH FRANCE BUT HEART AND SOUL WITH THE ALGERIAN PEOPLE."
FRANCE HAS ABOUT 40,000 TROOPS IN TUNISIA AND ABOUT TWICE THAT NUMBER IN MOROCCO. BOTH TUNISIA AND MOROCCO ARE BEGINNING TO ORGANIZE THEIR OWN ARMED FORCES, BUT THESE ARE STILL FEEBLE.
PINEAU TOLD THE NATIONAL ASSEMBLY YESTERDAY FRENCH FORCES INTENDED TO KEEP FREEDOM OF ACTION IN THEIR ATTEMPT TO SEAL OFF THE FRONTIERS EAST AND WEST OF ALGERIA AND STOP THE PASSAGE OF ARMS AND VOLUNTEERS FOR THE ALGERIAN REBELS.
THE TUNISIAN DELEGATION WAS IN PARIS NEGOTIATING THE TREATY OF ALLIANCE, WITHDRAWAL OF FRENCH TROOPS AND TUNISIAN CONTROL OF BORDER POLICE. IT SAID IT BROKE OFF NEGOTIATIONS BECAUSE OF PINEAU'S SPEECH.
TODAY MOROCCAN FOREIGN MINISTER AHMED BALAFREJ SAID IN AN INTERVIEW WITH THE PARIS EVENING PAPER, LE MONDE: "INDEED WE DO NOT WANT TO HAVE OUR COUNTRY SERVE AS A CAMP OR A BASE FOR TROOPS ON THEIR WAY TO FIGHT PEOPLE TO WHOM WE ARE ATTACHED BY SO MANY TIES. FROM THE BEGINNING WE HAVE INFORMED THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT OF THE NEED OF RESPONDING TO THE ASPIRATIONS OF THE ALGERIAN PEOPLE AND OF REACHING AN UNDERSTANDING WITH THEM ON A PEACEFUL SOLUTION."
FRANCH CELEBATED BASTILE DAY TODAY, BUT TRADITIONAL STREET DANCES WERE CANCELLED AT MANY PLACES IN MEMORY OF THE MEN STILL ENGAGED IN ALGERIA AFTER 20 MONTHS OF FIGHTING.
LATEST ACTION REPORTED IN ALGERIA WAS AN ENGAGEMENT NEAR DJIDJELLI, AT THE EDGE OF A LARGE CORK TREE FOREST, IN WHICH THE FRENCH REPORTED KILLING FIVE REBELS THURSDAY NIGHT. THE FRENCH ADMITTED SUFFERING UNDISCLOSED LOSSES.
A DISPATCH FROM DAMASCUS, SAID MARKETS AND BUSINESS FIRMS IN THAT SYRIAN CAPITAL WERE CLOSED TODAY BY A 30-MINUTE STRIKE IN SYMPATHY WITH ALGERIANS.
D409PED

B58 (Q)
(180)
PARIS, JULY 14 (AP)-FRANCE CELEBRATED HER INDEPENDENCE DAY TODAY WITH TRADITIONAL PARADES, BUT THE USUAL STREET-DANCING WAS TONED DOWN BY THE THOUGHT OF HALF A MILLION MEN FIGHTING REBELLION IN NORTH AFRICA.
TWO BIG OPEN-AIR DANCES WERE REPORTED IN PARIS LAST NIGHT, BUT OTHERS WERE PLANNED FOR THE WEEKEND. GRAY SKIES AND AN OCCASIONAL DRIZZLE SEEMED TO GO WITH THE ATMOSPHERE.
PRESIDENT RENE COTY REVIEWED THE 90-MINUTE PARADE DOWN THE CHAMPS ELYSEES AND MARKED THE OCCASION BY GIVING DECORATIONS FOR VALOR TO FIVE SOLDIERS FROM ALGERIA.

HEAVY CLOUDS PREVENTED THE SCHEDULED FLY-PAST OF 150 JETS.
MANY TOWN COUNCILS WITHDREW THE USUAL SUBSIDIES FOR STREET DANCES. THE FUNDS WERE DIVERTED TO CARE FOR THE NEEDY FAMILIES OF MEN WHO HAVE BEEN MOBILIZED. IN PARIS AND OTHER CITIES, DANCING WAS ALLOWED IF CAFE-OWNERS THOUGHT IT BROUGHT THEM ENOUGH EXTRA BUSINESS TO FINANCE IT.

IN ALGIERS, THE PARADE TOOK PLACE QUIETLY UNDER BRIGHT, SUNNY SKIES. ROBERT LACOSTE, THE FRENCH CABINET MEMBER STATIONED IN ALGERIA, LAID A WREATH ON THE TOMB OF THE FRENCH UNKNOWN SOLDIER.

HW910AED

A103 (150)

ALGIERS, ALGERIA, JULY 14 (AP)-FRENCH FORCES KILLED FIVE NATIONALIST REBELS AND SUFFERED UNDISCLOSED LOSSES THEMSELVES IN A VIOLENT CLASH THURSDAY NIGHT 137 MILES EAST OF ALGIERS, FRENCH SOURCES REPORTED TODAY. A MOPPING UP OPERATION WAS REPORTED UNDER WAY.

THE HOT FIGHT, BETWEEN A FRENCH PATROL AND A REBEL BAND, TOOK PLACE FIVE MILES SOUTHEAST OF DJIDJELLI, A COASTAL TOWN AT THE EDGE OF ALGERIA'S BIGGEST FOREST OF CORK TREES. REPORTS REACHING HERE MADE IT APPEAR LIKELY THE SKIRMISH TOOK PLACE IN THAT 170,000-ACRE WOODLAND.

IN ALGIERS, ITSELF, A VAST THRONG AND FRENCH RESIDENT MINISTER ROBERT LACOSTE WATCHED A BASTILLE DAY PARADE OF 2,000 SOLDIERS AND 120 VEHICLES. AFTER THE PARADE LACOSTE LAID A WREATH ON THE TOMB OF THE UNKNOWN SOLDIER. IN CONTRAST TO PREVIOUS HOSTILE GATHERINGS AROUND THE TOMB, FRENCHMEN TODAY SHOUTED "VIVE LACOSTE." NO VIOLENCE WAS REPORTED IN THE CITY.

RP949AED

A123

WITH ALGIERS

DAMASCUS, SYRIA, JULY 14 (AP)-COMMERCIAL MARKETS AND BUSINESS FIRMS THROUGHOUT SYRIA STAGED A 30-MINUTE SYMBOLIC STRIKE TODAY AGAINST FRENCH NORTH AFRICAN POLICY.

IT WAS TO "DEMONSTRATE SYRIAN POPULAR DENUNCIATION OF FRANCE'S AGGRESSIVE IMPERIALISTIC POLICY IN ALGERIA ON THE OCCASION OF THE ANNIVERSARY (BASTILLE) DAY OF THE FRENCH REVOLUTION," SAID A SPOKESMAN OF THE ARAB COMMITTEE IN CHARGE.

A SPECIAL PRAYER WAS OFFERED IN ALL SYRIAN MOSQUES FOR THE SOULS OF THE "ALGERIAN NATIONALIST MARTYRS WHO FELL VICTIMS OF FRENCH AGGRESSION ON THEIR COUNTRY," THE SPOKESMAN ADDED.

WD1101AED

B35 Q 220

-17-

MADRID, JULY 14 (AP)-SPAIN ASKED MORE U.S. MILITARY AID IN FOUR DAYS OF STRATEGY TALKS BETWEEN AMERICAN AND SPANISH MILITARY REPRESENTATIVES, A JOINT COMMUNIQUE SAID TODAY.

THE TALKS WILL BE WIDENED TO TAKE IN THE ENTIRE IBERIAN PENINSULA MONDAY WITH THE ARRIVAL OF REPRESENTATIVES OF THE PORTUGUESE GENERAL STAFF.

THE U.S. DELEGATION IS HEADED BY MAJ.GEN.FRANCIS M.DAY, CHIEF OF OPERATIONS FOR THE U.S. COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF, EUROPE (CINCEUR). LT. GEN.CARLOS ASENSIO CABANILLAS, CHIEF OF THE SUPERIOR GENERAL STAFF, HEADS THE SPANISH NEGOTIATORS.

AN AMERICAN SPOKESMAN SAID THE U.S. DELEGATION HAD NOT BEEN EMPOWERED TO TALK ABOUT AID TO SPAIN AND HAD MERELY RECEIVED THE REQUEST TO PASS ON TO WASHINGTON. THERE WAS NO INDICATION HOW MUCH MORE AID SPAIN WANTS.

THE COMMUNIQUE SAID THE TALKS HAD ESTABLISHED A FIRM RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN THE U.S. MILITARY COMMAND IN EUROPE AND THE SPANISH "FOR FUTURE COOPERATION IN WESTERN DEFENSE."

"JOINT APPROACHES TO THE SOLUTION OF PROBLEMS OF A STRATEGIC LOGISTIC NATURE WERE AGREED UPON," THE COMMUNIQUE ADDED, AND WILL BE DEVELOPED IN THE FUTURE IN MORE DETAIL.

IT IS THE FIRST TIME CINCEUR HAS ESTABLISHED CONTACT WITH SPANISH OFFICERS TO LINE UP SPAIN WITH DEFENSE STRATEGY FOR WESTERN EUROPE. THE MAIN ROLE ASSIGNED TO SPAIN UNDER THIS STRATEGY IS BELIEVED TO BE THE DEFENSE OF THE IBERIAN PENINSULA.

WD523PED

A79 (230)

ARNOLDSHAIN, GERMANY, JULY 14 (AP)-RELIGIOUS LEADERS FROM BOTH SIDES OF THE IRON CURTAIN SAID TODAY "THE COMMUNIST STATE BY DEFINITION HAS TO BE RESISTED."

SEVENTY CHURCHMEN ISSUED A STATEMENT AFTER A FIVE-DAY MEETING HERE. THEY SAID THEH REACHED "FAIRLY GENERAL AGREEMENT" REGARDING THE COMMUNIST STATE. THEY ADDED THAT SUCH A STATE "REPRESNTS THE IDEOLOGIZING OF THE POLITICAL FUNCTION AND THE COMPLETE SUBJECTION OF THE HUMAN SPIRIT."

THE CHURCHMEN SAID "THE TENDENCY IN THE CHURCHES TO BREAK AWAY FROM THEIR MIDDLE CLASS PREJUDICES AND TO SHOW SOLIDARITY WITH THE WORKERS IN THE INDUSTRIAL WORLD HAS NOT GONE FAR ENOUGH."

THE MEETING WAS SPONSORED BY THE WORLD COUNCIL OF CHURCHES. IT PREPARED FOR A SESSION OF THE COUNCIL'S 90-MEMBER CENTRAL COMMITTEE IN COMMUNIST HUNGARY NEXT MONTH. THE COUNCIL CONSISTS OF 163 RELIGIOUS GROUPS BUT DOES NOT INCLUDE ROMAN CATHOLICS.

THE CHURCH LEADERS AGREED THAT ALL PEOPLE SHOULD HAVE "ACCESS TO RELIABLE INFORMATION, FREEDOM TO COMMEND OR TO CRITICIZE GOVERNMENTAL POLICY, THE RIGHT FREELY TO ELECT THEIR GOVERNMENT, AND THE SELF-DISCIPLINE WHICH WILL SAFEGUARD AGAINST ARBITRARY OR AGGRESSIVE INTERNATIONAL BEHAVIOR."

THEY SAID THE UNITED NATIONS SHOULD SEEK AN INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENT TO END NUCLEAR WEAPONS EXPERIMENTS AND THAT THE CHURCHES SHOULD "CONTINUE TO PRESS FOR SUCH ACTION."

THE STATEMENT SAID THAT CHRISTIANS "WHO LIVE UNDER FAVORABLE ECONOMIC CONDITIONS" MUST BE WILLING TO PAY HIGHER TAXES SO THEIR GOVERNMENTS CAN AID ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT ELSEWHERE.

COUNTRIES REPRESENTED INCLUDED CANADA, CZECHOSLOVAKIA, EAST AND WEST GERMANY, FRANCE, BRITAIN, HUNGARY, THE NETHERLANDS, NORWAY, AND THE UNITED STATES.

OP838PED

A52

SECOND NIGHT LEAD FREEDOM PLANE (A158) (220)

BY GEORGE BOULTWOOD

INGOLSTADT, GERMANY, JULY 14 (AP)-TWO PASSENGERS CAUGHT IN AN AERIAL REVOLT ABOARD A RED HUNGARIAN AIRLINER JOINED THE REBELS IN ASKING ASYLUM TODAY, POLICE SOURCES SAID.

SEVEN HUNGARIANS SEIZED THE AMERICAN-BUILT DC3 OF THE HUNGARIAN STATE AIRLINES IN A BLOODY BATTLE AND FLEW IT HERE LAST NIGHT. THEY DECLARED THEY HAD LOST ALL HOPE UNDER COMMUNIST RULE.

TODAY BELA HORVATH, 34, AND HIS FIANCE, ILONA ANTAL, 19, INNOCENT BYSTANDERS INJURED IN THE FIGHT, DECIDED TO ASK TO REMAIN IN WEST GERMANY.

POLICE SOURCES SAID THEY PASSED NOTES FROM THEIR HOSPITAL ROOMS

ASKING EACH OTHER WHAT THEY SHOULD DO. THEY HAD SAID EARLIER THEY PLANNED TO ANNOUNCE THEIR ENGAGEMENT IN THREE WEEKS.

MISS ANTAL ASKED A REPORTER ABOUT THE CHANCES OF A JOB IN WEST GERMANY. TOLD THERE WAS A LABOR SHORTAGE, SHE EXCLAIMED:

"BUT THE COMMUNISTS TOLD US THAT THOUSANDS OF UNEMPLOYED WERE STANDING IDLE IN THE STREETS IN GERMANY."

BAVARIAN OFFICIALS SAID THEY BELIEVE ALL NINE WILL BE GRANTED ASYLUM. THE OTHER 10 PERSONS ABOARD THE PLANE SAID THEY WANTED TO RETURN TO HUNGARY.

FIVE OF THE SEVEN PLOTTERS SUFFERED BASHED HEADS AND BROKEN BONES IN SBUDUING THE CREW OF FOUR, THE OTHER PASSENGERS AND A COMMUNIST SECRET POLICE AGENT. SEVEN OTHER PASSENGERS AND CREW MEMBERS ALSO WERE IN THE HOSPITAL.

THE RINGLEADER OF THE AERIAL COUP WAS GYORGY POLYAK, A HUNGARIAN AIR FORCE PILOT IN WORLD WAR II. HE IS AMONG THE FIVE IN THE HOSPITAL.

THERE WAS ONE WOMAN AMONG THE CONSPIRATORS. SHE WAS ENESE ISZK, 19, WIFE OF FERENC ISZAK, A 25-

ISZAK, 19, WIFE OF FERENC ISZAK, A 25-YEAR-OLD BUDAPEST STUDENT WHO WAS WITH HER. INTERVIEWED IN THE HOSPITAL, WHERE SHE IS BEING TREATED FOR A BROKEN FINGER AND BROKEN ANKLE RECEIVED IN THE LIFE AND DEATH STRUGGLE FOR THE PLANE, SHE SAID:

"THE SYSTEMATIC DESTRUCTION BY COMMUNIST AUTHORITIES OF ALL SPARKS OF INDIVIDUAL AMBITION WAS WHY WE LEFT."

"NOBODY CAN PLAN FOR THE FUTURE IN HUNGARY," SHE SAID, "BECAUSE WE NEVER KNEW WHETHER THEY WOULD LET US REALIZE OUR AMBITIONS."

ANOTHER ESCAPEE, JOSEPH JAKABY, A 25-YEAR-OLD STUDENT, SAID HE JOINED THE PLOT BECAUSE IN HUNGARY "THERE IS ABSOLUTELY NO FUTURE FOR YOUNG MEN." HE SAID HE HOPED TO GET TO THE UNITED STATES TO JOIN HIS AUNT, MRS. WILLIAM L. FARMER, OF (4130 WEST LAKE ST.) CHICAGO.

BOTH JAKABY AND MRS. ISZAK SUMMED UP THEIR REASONS FOR FLEEING BY SAYING THERE WAS "COMPLETE LACK OF HOPE FOR THE FUTURE" IN HUNGARY.

"THE ONLY WAY MY HUSBAND, AN EDUCATED MAN, COULD GET A LIVING WAS BY DRIVING A TRACTOR," SAID MRS. ISZAK. "THERE WAS CONSTANT INTRIGUE AGAINST HIM BECAUSE HE LIKED TO WEAR NEAT CLOTHES, KEEP HIS FINGER NAILS CLEAN AND GO TO DECENT CAFES."

"WHAT DO YOU NEED MOST NOW?" SHE WAS ASKED.

"A COMB, A MIRROR, LIPSTICK AND FACE CREAM," SHE REPLIED, PATTING HER BATTERED FACE RUEFULLY.

MRS. ISZAK, MARRIED 10 MONTHS, SAID THE FIGHT FOR CONTROL OF THE PLANE LASTED ONLY 15 MINUTES "BUT TO ME IT SEEMED LIKE ETERNITY. I WAS SURE WE WERE ALL GOING TO BE KILLED."

THE GREATEST DIFFICULTY THE PLOTTERS HAD, SHE SAID, WAS TO GET TICKETS TOGETHER ON THE SAME PLANE, BOUND FROM BUDAPEST TO SZOMBATHELY NEAR THE AUSTRIAN BORDER. THEY SAID THE ESCAPE HAD BEEN PLANNED LONG BEFORE THE RECENT RIOTING IN THE POLISH CITY OF POZNAN.

A159

SHORTLY AFTEER THE PLANE WAS OVER THE INDUSTRIAL CITY OF GYOR, POLYAK STOOD UP AND SAID "LOOK, THERE'S GYOR." THAT WAS THE SIGNAL. THE REBELS HIT OTHER PASSENGERS ON THE HEAD WITH IRON RODS THEY HAD CONCEALED IN THEIR CLOTHING. THEY KNEW A SECRET POLICE AGENT WAS ON THE PLANE BUT DID NOT KNOW WHO HE WAS.

THEN THE LITTLE BAND BROKE DOWN THE COCKPIT DOOR. INSIDE, WITH THE FOUR CREW MEMBERS, WAS THE POLICE AGENT. HE DREW HIS PISTOL, BUT POLYAK DISARMED HIM.

"THEN A TERRIBLE FIGHT STARTED," MRS. ISZAK SAID. "THE PLANE BOUNCED UP AND DOWN AND ROLLED FROM SIDE TO SIDE. I WAS THROWN AMONG OTHER PASSENGERS AND WAS HURT. THE DOOR FLEW OPEN AND OBJECTS

30 24-7637

HANDBAGS FELL OUT AS THE PLANE SWAYED. THERE WAS NOBODY TO CLOSE IT. ALL THE MEN WERE FIGHTING IN THE COCKPIT."

EVENTUALLY, SHE SAID, POLYAK, BLOOD STREAMING FROM HIS HEAD, TEETH MISSING AND CLOTHES RIPPED,TOOK OVER DIRECTION OF THE PLANE WITH THE COMMUNIST PILOT AT THE CONTROLS. ANOTHER STUDENT ESCAPEE, GABOR KISS, HELD A PISTOL AT THE COMMUNIST'S HEAD.

THEY CAME DOWN TO 30 FEET ABOVE GROUND, AND FEVERISHLY SOUGHT A MAP THEY HAD LOST IN THE DEBRIS IN THE PLANE.

"FINALLY WE FOUND IT," KISS SAID. "WE WERE RUNNING VERY LOW ON GAS. WE FLEW BY COMPASS AND THE RADIO WAS OUT OF ORDER. OVER INGOLSTADT, WE SAW WHAT LOOKED LIKE AN ABANDONED AIRFIELD AND DECIDED TO LAND. WE WERE STILL NOT SURE IF WE WERE IN EAST OR WEST GERMANY."

"WE PRAYED IT WAS WEST GERMANY," MRS. ISZAK SAID, "AND IT WAS."

MOST OF THE ESCAPEES AND PASSENGERS WERE NOT AVAILABLE TO REPORTERS TODAY. THEY WERE BEING QUESTIONED BY GERMAN AND AMERICAN INTERROGATORS. GERMAN OFFICIALS SAID THOSE WHO DECIDE TO STAY WILL BE MOVED TO A REFUGEE CAMP WHERE THEY WILL BE EVENTUALLY TOLD IF THEIR PLEA FOR ASYLUM IS GRANTED.

MRS. ISZAK, DESCRIBING ECONOMIC CONDITIONS IN HUNGARY, SAID:

"JUST AT THIS TIME--JUST BEFORE THE HARVEST--PEOPLE ARE FIGHTING FOR BREAD IN THE VILLAGES. TINY RATIONS OF LEMONS AND RICE ARE DISTRIBUTED ABOUT TWICE A YEAR. BANANAS AND ORANGES HAVE NOT BEEN SEEN FOR YEARS."

A160

IN BUDAPEST, SHE SAID, CONDITIONS WERE SOMEWHAT BETTER, FOR THERE WAS MEAT ONCE A WEEK.

"IT WOULD COST MY HUSBAND ABOUT 80 PER CENT OF HIS MONTHLY PAY TO BUY A PAIR OF SHOES. WE WOULD NEVER HAVE SURVIVED BUT FOR THE HELP OF MY MOTHER."

SHE SAID COMMUNIST AUTHORITIES DELIBERATELY CREATED HOUSING DIFFICULTIES FOR HER FAMILY. HER PARENTS AND FOUR SISTERS ALL WERE FORCED TO LIVE IN DIFFERENT PLACES.

HUNDREDS OF OLD PEOPLE AND INTELLECTUALS DEPORTED FROM BUDAPEST ON COMMUNIST ORDER SEVERAL YEARS AGO WERE LIVING IN TERRIBLE CONDITIONS BECAUSE OF FOOD SHORTAGES IN THE LITTLE VILLAGES IN WHICH THEY WERE FORCED TO REMAIN, SHE SAID.

"WE KNEW WHAT COULD HAPPEN TO US IF OUR PLOT FAILED," SHE DDED. "A COUSIN OF MINE IS A PRISONER IN THE MINES AFTER BEING CAUGHT ON THE AUSTRIAN FRONTIER. BUT WE DECIDED TO GO AHEAD, ANYWAY."

THE BUDAPEST RADIO, MAKING ITS FIRST MENTION OF THE INCIDENT TODAY, SAID THE HUNGARIAN GOVERNMENT WOULD TAKE MEASURES TO ASSURE RETURN OF THE PLANE AND PASSENGERS AND PUNISHMENT "OF THE HOSTILE AND CRIMINAL ELEMENTS GUILTY OF THIS BASE DEED." IT SAID THE NEWS OF "THIS BRUTAL ASSAULT HAS CAUSED DEEP DISGUST IN THE HUNGARIAN POPULATION."

ML/SM211PED

A11 (140)

WITH INGOLSTADT

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, JULY 14 (AP)-THE HUNGARIAN GOVERNMENT CHARGED TODAY "HOSTILE AND CRIMINAL ELEMENTS" WERE RESPONSIBLE FOR THE CAPTURE OF A HUNGARIAN PASSENGER PLANE THAT LANDED AT INGOLSTADT IN WEST GERMANY YESTERDAY.

THE BUDAPEST RADIO BROKE THE NEWS ABOUT THE PLANE TO THE

HUNGARIAN PEOPLE AT 3 P.M. HUNGARIAN TIME TODAY.
IT SAID THE HUNGARIAN GOVERNMENT "WILL TAKE MEASURES TO INSURE THE RETURN OF THE PASSENGERS AND THE PLANE, AND THAT STEPS ALSO WILL BE TAKEN FOR PUNISHMENT OF THE CRIMINALS."
THIS MEANT THAT THE HUNGARIAN GOVERNMENT INTENDS TO FIGHT TO GET BACK THE PLANE AND THOSE PASSENGERS WHO DESIRE TO RETURN. IT HAS SCANT CHANCE OF FORCING THE RETURN OF THOSE PASSENGERS WHO WANT TO STAY IN WEST GERMANY.
"THE NEWS OF THE THIS BRUTAL ASSAULT HAS CAUSED DEEP DISGUST IN THE HUNGARIAN POPULATION," THE BROADCAST SAID.
THE HUNGARIAN GOVERNMENT STATEMENT SAID THE PLANE WAS ENROUTE FROM BUDAPEST TO SZOMBATHELY, NEAR THE AUSTRIAN-HUNGARIAN BORDER, WHEN THE "BANDITS" COMMANDEERED IT FOR THEIR FREEDOM FLIGHT.
A COMMUNIQUE ISSUED THROUGH THE OFFICIAL HUNGARIAN NEWS AGENCY, MTI, SAID:
"AT 14:53 P.M. ON 13 JULY, ON THE BUDAPEST-SZOMBATHELY PASSENGER PLANE RUNNING ON SCHEDULE, WICKED PERSONS LAUNCHED A BASE ATTACK ON THE CREW AND PASSENGERS OF THE PLANE.
"BY EMPLOYING FORCE THEY TOOK OVER STEERING OF THE PLANE AND DEVIATING ITS COURSE, TOOK IT TO WESTERN GERMANY.
"THE NEWS OF THIS BRUTAL ASSAULT HAS CAUSED DEEP DISGUST IN THE HUNGARIAN POPULATION.
"THE HUNGARIAN GOVERNMENT WILL TAKE MEASURES TO INSURE THE RETURN OF THE PASSENGERS AND THE PLANE AND STEPS ALSO WILL BE TAKEN FOR THE PUNISHMENT OF THE HOSTILE AND CRIMINAL ELEMENTS GUILTY OF THIS BASE DEED."
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1956

B2CX Q
WITH FREEDOM PLANE (A95 DAY)
CHICAGO, JULY 14-(AP)-AT LEAST ONE OF THE SEVEN ANTI-COMMUNISTS WHO FLEW TO FREEDOM FROM HUNGARY YESTERDAY TRIED ONCE BEFORE TO ESCAPE TO THE WEST, HIS AUNT SAID TODAY.
MRS.EMILY FARMER, 43, OF CHICAGO, TOLD HOW HER NEPHEW, JOSEPH JAKABY, 25, JOINED TWO OTHER YOUTHS IN 1945 AND ATTEMPTED TO ESCAPE ON MOTORCYCLES, BUT FAILED.
JAKABY AND THE OTHER SIX ASKED FOR POLITICAL ASYLUM IN WEST GERMANY TODAY. JAKABY SLIPPED A MESSAGE TO REPORTERS IN GERMANY YESTERDAY ASKING THEM TO CONTACT MRS.FARMER. THE MESSAGE SAID, "PLEASE SEND ME MONEY."
MRS.FARMER SAID HER NEPHEW LEFT HIS YOUNG WIFE, JULIA, AND TWO-MONTH-OLD SON, NORMAN, IN BUDAPEST WHEN HE BOARDED THE FREEDOM-DESTINED PLANE FRIDAY.
MRS.FARMER SAID, "NATURALLY WE ARE VERY FEARFUL FOR THEIR SAFETY. WE ARE SURE HE MADE SOME ARRANGEMENT WITH THEM BEFORE LEAVING."
JAKABY, SHE SAID, WAS AN ENGLISH INTERPRETER DURING THE WAR, HIS MOTHER, ELIZABETH, WAS BURNED TO DEATH WHEN RUSSIAN BOMBS FELL ON THEIR BUDAPEST HOME. HIS FATHER WAS KILLED IN GUERILLA FIGHTING.
DURING JAKABY'S FIRST ESCAPE ATTEMPT, SHE SAID, HE AND HIS COMPANIONS WERE CAUGHT BY THE RUSSIANS NEARR VIENNA AND RETURNED TO BUDAPEST WHERE THEY WERE DRAFTED INTO THE SATELLITE ARMY. SHE SAID, "HE WAS BAREFOOTED, STARVING AND DISCOURAGED. THE RUSSIANS TOOK EVERYTHING FROM HIM."
HE SERVED THREE YEARS, WAS RELEASED AND WENT TO SCHOOL IN BUDAPEST WHERE HE STUDIED DRAFTINGM AT THE TIME OF HIS ESCAPE FRIDAY HE WAS EMPLOYED AS A TRUCKDRIVER AND WAS ENROLLED IN A SCHOOL.
YN114PCD NM

A76
SECOND NIGHT LEAD NEHRU (A9) (230)
BY BRACK CURRY
BONN, GERMANY, JULY 14 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER NEHRU DECLARED TONIGHT U.S. POLICY COULD SPLIT THE WORLD INTO TWO HOSTILE CAMPS.
"THE UNITED STATES EXPECTS OTHERS TO FOLLOW ITS WILL," THE VISITING INDIAN LEADER SAID IN A SPEECH TO THE WEST GERMAN FOREIGN POLICY ASSN.
"IF THEY DO NOT, THEY (THE UNITED STATES) FEEL HURT AND THINK THERE IS SOMETHING WRONG WITH THE OTHER MAN'S THINKING.
"THIS KIND OF THINKING LEAVES NO ROOM FOR ANY COUNTRY TO SIT ON THE FENCE. IF CARRIED TO ITS FINAL END, IT DIVIDES THE WORLD INTO TWO HOSTILE CAMPS, EACH OF WHICH IS READY TO SPRING AT THE THROAT OF THE OTHER."
NEHRU SAID THE COLD WAR "LEADS TO ENCOURAGING HATRED, SUSPICION AND FEAR OF THE OTHER."
"A COLD WAR CAN ONLY BE JUSTIFIED IF, SOMETIME OR OTHER, THERE IS GOING TO BE A HOT SHOOTING WAR," HE SAID.
"MUCH OF OUR THINKING IS PERVERTED BY CONCEPTS OF COMMUNISM AND ANTI-COMMUNISM. IF RUSSIA HAD BEEN A GREAT POWER, AS IT IS TODAY, WITHOUT BEING A COMMUNIST POWER, THE SAME CONFLICT UNDOUBTEDLY WOULD EXIST."
THE INDIAN PRIME MINISTER SAID THE TWO MAJOR WORLD PROBLEMS TODAY ARE A DIVIDED GERMANY AND THE FAR EAST.
NEHRU CALLED THE GERMAN PROBLEM A TREMENDOUS ONE. HE SAID IT COULD BE SOLVED EITHER BY "IMPOSED OVERWHELMING STRENGTH" OR BY PEACEFUL NEGOTIATION.
"IN THIS CASE, HOWEVER, A CLIMATE OF PEACE MUST BE CREATED," HE ADDED.
NEHRU SAID IT WAS WRONG TO HARASS RUSSIA AFTER THE BOLSHEVIK REVOLUTION. HE ADDED THAT THIS MISTAKE WAS REPEATED IN THE TREATMENT ACCORDED RED CHINA. HE CALLED THE PEIPING REGIME STABLE AND STRONG AND REPEATED HIS DEMAND THAT IT BE SEATED IN THE UNITED NATIONS.
"WHAT IS THE GOOD OF CALLING A FEW PEOPLE SITTING IN FORMOSA CHINA?" HE ASKED, REFERRING TO THE CHINESE NATIONALISTS.
NEHRU SAID WORLD CONDITIONS ARE IMPROVING AND A "CLIMATE OF PEACE IS BEING CREATED." HE DECLARED "TOO MUCH IMPORTANCE IS ATTACHED TO THE MILITARY METHOD OF DOING THINGS, ADDING THAT "MEN STILL COUNT DESPITE THE ATOMIC BOMB."
"WE NEVER GET PEACE WHILE WE ARE PREPARING FOR WAR," HE DECLARED. "POWER ALWAYS IS DANGEROUS. THE VERY BEST OF COUNTRIES IS IN DANGER OF POWER GETTING INTO ITS HEAD."
HE CRITICIZED WHAT HE CALLED THE JUDGING OF ASIA BY MILITARY APPRAISAL, ADDING: "THE DOMINATING FACT OF THIS AGE IS THE EMERGENCE OF ASIA."
HE SPOKE AGAINST THE BACKGROUND OF A NEWS CONFERENCE EARLIER TODAY AT WHICH HE DECLINED TO RULE OUT THE POSSIBILITY THAT INDIA MIGHT RECOGNIZE COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY.
"I DO NOT KNOW WHAT THE DEVELOPMENTS WILL BE," NEHRU TOLD NEWSMEN. "NO MINISTER OF MY GOVERNMENT CAN TIE DOWN THE GOVERNMENT AND SAY WHAT IT IS GOING TO DO IN THE FUTURE."
CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER HAS REPEATEDLY DECLARED THE BONN REPUBLIC WOULD CONSIDER RECOGNITION OF THE RIVAL GERMAN GOVERNMENT BY OTHER STATES A HOSTILE ACT. ADENAUER'S POSITION IS THAT SUCH RECOGN-ITION WOULD SOLIDIFY THE DIVISION OF GERMANY. INDIA NOW HAS DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WITH WEST GERMANY AND MAINTAINS ONLY TRADE TIES WITH EAST GERMANY.
NEHRU APPEARED BEFORE A NEWS CONFERENCE HERE AFTER TALKING IN SECRET WITH ADENAUER FOR THREE HOURS. HE IS ON A FOUR-DAY VISIT TO WEST GERMANY AFTER ATTENDING THE BRITISH COMMONWEALTH CONFERENCE IN LONDON.
THE INDIAN LEADER SAID HE FAVORED INDEPENDENCE FOR THE BRITISH COLONY OF CYPRUS. THAT FRANCE SHOULD RECOGNIZE WHAT HE CALLED "THE SEPARATE

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INDIVIDUALITY" OF ALGERIA, AND THAT HE DIDN'T BELIEVE NEUTRALITY WAS A GOOD WORD FOR INDIA'S POSITION IN WORLD AFFAIRS.

"I THOUGHT THE WORD NEUTRALITY WAS USED IN WAR," HE SAID. "I DO NOT UNDERSTAND NEUTRALITY IN PEACETIME. TO USE THE WORD NEUTRALITY IN PEACETIME GIVES IT A WARLIKE SIGNIFICANCE. WE (INDIANS) DO NOT THINK IN TERMS OF WAR AND, THEREFORE, THE WORD HAS NO SIGNIFICANCE TO US. IF ONE COUNTRY WANTS TO IMPOSE ITS POLICY ON ANOTHER COUNTRY, THAT IS DOMINATION."

ON OTHER QUESTIONS, HE SAID:

1. THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT HAS OFFERED TO HELP INDIA BY TRAINING INDIANS IN GERMANY "AND IN OTHER WAYS."

2. REGARDING HIS FORTHCOMING CONFERENCE WITH YUGOSLAVIA'S PRESIDENT TITO AND EGYPT'S PRESIDENT NASSER ON BRIONI ISLAND, "THERE IS NO VERY SPECIAL PURPOSE ABOUT OUR MEETING, BUT WE SHALL DISCUSS COMMON PROBLEMS."

3. HE LIKES THE IDEA OF A UNITED NATIONS ORGANIZATION TO HANDLE AID TO UNDERDEVELOPED COUNTRIES, "BUT THIS DOES NOT MEAN THAT THIS SHOULD BE THE EXCLUSIVE WAY TO HANDLE SUCH AID."

MQ301PED

A10
(330)
BY REINHOLD ENSZ

BERLIN, JULY 14 (AP)-COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY ANNOUNCED TONIGHT THAT VIRTUALLY ALL OF ITS TOP OFFICIALS ARE GOING TO MOSCOW MONDAY FOR "IMPORTANT NEGOTIATIONS."

THE ANNOUNCEMENT CAUSED SPECULATION IN THE WEST THAT THE SOVIET UNION IS PREPARING A NEW MANEUVER ON GERMAN UNIFICATION. THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID THE MOSCOW CONFERENCE WOULD DEAL WITH THE "FURTHER DEVELOPMENT OF A PEACE-LOVING DEMOCRATIC GERMANY."

THE EAST GERMAN ANNOUNCEMENT CAME MINUTES BEFORE IT WAS ANNOUNCED IN BONN THAT THE SOVIET AMBASSADOR TO WEST GERMANY, VALERIAN ZORIN, IS BEING REPLACED AFTER HAVING BEEN IN THE POST ONLY SINCE DECEMBER. THE GERMAN PRESS OFFICE SAID ZORIN ADVISED FOREIGN MINISTER HEINRICH VON BRENTANO HE WAS BEING TRANSFERRED TO ANOTHER COUNTRY, BUT DID NOT SAY WHICH.

A WESTERN DIPLOMAT COMMENTED:

"I IMAGINE THE WHOLE GEJMAN QUESTION IS COMING UNDER REVIEW. ZORIN CERTAINLY HASN'T DONE VERY WELL. HE GOT A RATHER BAD PRESS IN WEST GERMANY."

THE EAST GERMAN DELEGATION TO MOSCOW IS TO BE LED BY PREMIER OTTO GROTEWOHL, AND WILL INCLUDE PARTY SECRETARY WALTER ULBRICHT AND SIX OTHER DEPUTY PREMIERS. THE STATEMENT SAID THE NEGOTIATIONS RESULT FROM A "WISH" OF THE EAST GERMAN GOVERNMENT AND THE "INVITATION" OF THE SOVIET UNION.

THE LASTHTIME EAST GERMANY SENT A DELEGATION OF SIMILAR IMPORTANCE TO MOSCOW WAS LAST SEPTEMBER, WHEN EAST GERMANY WAS GRANTED "SOVEREIGNTY" BY ITS SOVIET OCCUPIERS.

IN ADDITION TO THE QUESTION OF GERMAN UNIFICATION, THE CONFERENCE IS TO COVER THESE TOPICS:

1. A FURTHER CLARIFICATION OF DISARMAMENT PROBLEMS. EAST GERMANY IS CREATING A "PEOPLE'S ARMY," BUT HAS ANNOUNCED THAT ITS SIZE WILL BE CUT FROM 120,000 TO 90,000.

2. THE PROMOTION OF EUROPEAN SECURITY. THE SOVIET UNION CONTENDS THAT GERMANY CAN BE UNIFIED ONLY IF AN ALL-EUROPEAN SECURITY PACT IS SIGNED.

3. THE "REALIZATION" OF AIMS SET FORTH IN EAST GERMANY'S CURRENT FIVE-YEAR ECONOMIC PLAN.

ON THE LATTER POINT, THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID EFFORTS IN THIS FIELD WOULD BE DIRECTED AT RAISING THE LIVING STANDARDS IN EAST GERMANY.

EARLIER TODAY, THE COMMUNIST PARTY NEWSPAPER NEUES DEUTSCHLAND DISCLOSED THERE IS WIDESPREAD LABOR UNREST IN EAST GERMANY.

THIS CREATED SPECULATION IN THE WEST THAT EAST GERMANY MIGHT SEEK SOVIET PERMISSION TO INITIATE PROPOSALS FOR IMPROVING LIVING CONDITIONS.

ONE WESTERN OFFICIAL ADDED: "THEY M GHT BE TRYING TO GET GUIDANCE ON HOW FAR TO GO WITH MOSCOW'S NEW 'SOFT' LINE."

MQ308PED

A35 (230)
WITH BERLIN GERMAN-RUSSIAN

BONN, GERMANY, JULY 14 (AP)-THE SOVIET UNION HAS RECALLED ITS AMBASSADOR TO WEST GERMANY AND ASSIGNED HIM TO A NEW POST, THE BONN GOVERNMENT SAID TONIGHT.

THE FEDERAL PRESS OFFICE SAID SOVIET AMBASSADOR VALERIAN ZORIN PAID A FAREWELL CALL TODAY ON FOREIGN MINISTER HEINRICH VON BRENTANO.

"MR. ZORIN INFORMED THE FOREIGN MINISTER THAT HE HAS BEEN TRANSFERRED FROM HIS GERMAN POST TO A POST IN ANOTHER COUNTRY," THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID.

IT GAVE NO FURTHER DETAILS.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT CAME AS COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY DISCLOSED THAT PRACTICALLY ALL OF ITS TOP OFFICIALS ARE GOING TO MOSCOW MONDAY FOR "IMPORTANT NEGOTIATIONS." THIS LED TO SPECULATION IN BONN AND BERLIN THAT THE KREMLIN PERHAPS IS PREPARING A NEW MOVE ON GERMAN UNIFICATION.

ZORIN, 53, MOSCOW'S FIRST AMBASSADOR TO WEST GERMANY, HAS SERVED LESS THAN SEVEN MONTHS IN BONN.

FROM THE START, HE HAS BEEN A CONTROVERSIAL FIGURE.

HE WAS A DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER IN MOSCOW BEFORE HIS ASSIGNMENT TO BONN. ON HIS ARRIVAL, LEADING WEST GERMAN NEWSPAPERS PLAYED UP STORIES THAT HE WAS THE MASTERMIND OF THE COMMUNIST SEIZURE OF CZECHOSLOVAKIA.

CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER'S CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATIC PARTY POINTEDLY WARNED ZORIN THAT "BONN IS NOT PRAGUE."

HOWEVER, ZORIN ORGANIZED AN ELABORATE EMBASSY AND EMBARKED ON A "LET'S BE FRIENDS" CAMPAIGN.

SOVIET ENTERTAINERS WERE IMPORTED. A LAVISH PROPAGANDA DRIVE WAS STARTED. ZORIN AND HIS STAFF TRAVELED WIDELY. EVERYWHERE THEY EXTOLLED WHAT THEY CALLED THE ADVANTAGES OF A GERMAN-RUSSIAN TRADE AGREEMENT AND CLOSER CONTACTS BETWEEN BONN AND MOSCOW.

SS507PED

A110 (150)

ROME, JULY 14 (AP)-ITALY TOLD RUSSIA TODAY THAT A WORLD ARMAMENTS RACE IS A RESULT, NOT THE CAUSE, OF INTERNATIONAL TENSIONS.

JOINING HER WESTERN PARTNERS IN REJECTING A DISARMAMENT PLEA FROM SOVIET PREMIER NIKOLAI A.BULGANIN, THE ITALIAN REPLY MADE PUBLIC TODAY DECLARED:

1. DISARMAMENT WOULD BE MADE EASIER BY SOLUTION OF CERTAIN OTHER WORLD PROBLEMS--"PARTICULARLY REUNIFICATION OF GERMANY."

2. ITALY HOPES THAT RUSSIA WILL WORK TOWARD DISARMAMENT WITH "AN EFFICACIOUS SYSTEM OF CONTROLS."

3. RELAXATION OF TENSION IS A PREREQUISITE TO A GENERAL DISARMAMENT AGREEMENT.

ITALY'S REPLY, APPROVED UNANIMOUSLY BY THE CABINET, WAS IN A LETTER FROM PRIME MINISTER ANTONIO SEGNI.

BULGANIN'S LETTER TO ITALY WAS SENT JUNE 6. SIMILAR NOTES WERE SENT TO THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE. THE SOVIET PREMIER SUGGESTED THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN REDUCE THEIR FORCES IN GERMANY. HE CITED THE ANNOUNCEMENT OF A CUT OF 1,200,000 MEN IN SOVIET ARMED FORCES AND ASKED THE WEST TO FOLLOW THE SOVIET EXAMPLE.

RP1025AED

A145
AMS BUDGET (430)
NIGHT LEAD SATELLITES
BY RICHARD R.KASISCHKE
VIENNA, AUSTRIA, JULY 14 (AP)-SHAKEN BY THE JUNE 28 BREAD-AND-FREEDOM UPRISING OF POLISH WORKERS IN POZNAN, COMMUNIST RULERS IN EASTERN EUROPE ARE PROMISING REFORMS TO THEIR PROTESTING WORKERS AND STUDENTS.
BUT COLLECTING ON THESE PROMISES MAY PROVE DIFFICULT--DEPENDING ON MOSCOW'S REACTION AND HOW FAR THE POLISH GOVERNMENT GOES IN ADJUSTING WHAT IT HAS ADMITTED ARE "JUSTIFIED GRIEVANCES" OF POLISH WORKERS.
POLAND ANNOUNCED LAST NIGHT THAT THE NATION'S ECONOMIC PLANNING CHIEF, EUGENIUSZ SZYR, HAD BEEN RELIEVED OF THAT POST AND ASSIGNED TO BE MINISTER OF BUILDING. STEFAN JEDRYCHOWSKI, DEPUTY PREMIER, WAS APPOINTED ECONOMIC PLANNER.
THIS SHIFT AND THE SHAKEUP LAST SUNDAY IN THE POLISH MINISTRIES OF AUTOMOBILE PRODUCTION AND MACHINE INDUSTRY SEEMED TO STEM DIRECTLY FROM THE POZNAN UPHEAVAL AND GOVERNMENT EFFORTS TO APPEASE THE WORKERS AND FORESTALL FUTURE TROUBLE.
THE COMMUNIST REGIME IN WARSAW SINCE HAS ACKNOWLEDGED THAT "CERTAIN ECONOMIC PROBLEMS" FACING THE POPULATION OF POZNAN COULD BE BLAMED FOR THE RIOTING. ONE MAJOR ECONOMIC PROBLEM IN POLAND IS INFLATION.
OTHER FRANK ACKNOWLEDGMENTS OF LABOR UNREST HAVE COME FROM HUNGARY AND EAST GERMANY. CZECHOSLOVAKIA HAS ACKNOWLEDGED STUDENT UNREST AND OTHER DISSATISFACTION. NEWS FROM REMOTER ROMANIA AND BULGARIA IS SCARCE, BUT EVEN THERE THE COMMUNIST PRESS HAS COMPLAINED OF LAGGING PRODUCTION AND ATTRIBUTED MUCH OF THIS TO POOR WORKING CONDITIONS AND LACK OF CONSUMER GOODS.
THE LATEST OFFICIAL RECOGNITION OF PROTESTS FROM THE SATELLITE POPULATIONS INCLUDED:
CZECHOSLOVAKIA--COMMUNIST EDUCATION AUTHORITIES MET SOME OF THE DEMANDS OF PROTESTING STUDENTS BY REDUCING WEEKLY CLASSROOM HOURS FROM 44 TO 28 OR 32 HOURS AND PROMISING THAT HENCEFORTH COMPULSORY LECTURES IN MARX-LENINISM WILL BE LESS DULL. BUT THEY DID NOT MEET STUDENT DEMANDS--EXEMPLIFIED IN MAY PARADES--FOR GENUINE ACADEMIC FREEDOM AND THE IMPORT OF WESTERN BOOKS AND NEWSPAPERS.

A146
EAST GERMANY--COMMUNIST RULERS--MINDFUL OF THEIR OWN WORKERS' REVOLT OF JUNE 1953--RETREATED ON EFFORTS TO INCREASE WORKER PRODUCTION QUOTAS. TRADE UNION SECRETARY OTTO LEHMANN SAID THEY WERE WITHDRAWN BECAUSE THE WORKERS RECEIVED THEM WITH "INDIGNATION."
HUNGARY--THE COMMUNIST PRESS REPORTED A MEETING OF BUDAPEST STEEL WORKERS PROTESTING AGAINST "INCOMPREHENSIBLE PAY REDUCTIONS" AND WARNED THAT THE WORKERS EXPECT IMPROVEMENT IN THEIR LIVING STANDARDS.
IN HUNGARY ALSO THE COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT ESTABLISHED A SPECIAL COMMISSION TO INVESTIGATE INDUSTRIES WHICH SELL THEIR PRODUCTS AT BELOW PRODUCTION COSTS. THIS WAS CONSIDERED HIGHLY SIGNIFICANT, BECAUSE MANY SATELLITE INDUSTRIES FOR YEARS HAVE BEEN FORCED TO DELIVER THEIR PRODUCTS TO RUSSIA AT A LOSS. ONLY SINCE THE POZNAN REVOLT IS RUSSIA REPORTED TO HAVE AGREED TO PAY POLAND THE WORLD PRICE FOR ITS COAL, AND OTHER SATELLITES MAY NOW BE FORCED BY WORKERS' REBELLIONS TO DEMAND A BETTER DEAL FOR THEIR PRODUCTS FROM MOSCOW.
ML149PED

A130
(190)
LONDON, JULY 14 (AP)-POLAND'S COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT HAS TRANSFERRED THE POLISH ECONOMIC PLANNING CHIEF TO A NEW POST IN THE WAKE OF THE POZNAN RIOTING.
THE WARSAW RADIO ANNOUNCED LAST NIGHT EUGENIUSZ SZYR, CHAIRMAN OF THE STATE COMMISSION FOR ECONOMIC PLANNING, HAS BEEN RELIEVED OF HIS JOB AND MADE MINISTER OF BUILDING.
STEFAN JEDRYCHOWSKI, DEPUTY CHAIRMAN OF THE COUNCIL OF MINISTERS, WAS APPOINTED IN HIS PLACE, THE BROADCAST SAID.
THE COMMUNIST REGIME BLAMED PART OF THE TROUBLE FOR THE POZNAN RIOTS TWO WEEKS AGO ON "CERTAIN ECONOMIC PROBLEMS" FACING THE POPULATION OF THE INDUSTRIAL CITY.
THE BUILDING MINISTRY IS A NEW POST FORMED OUT OF A MERGER OF THE MINISTRY OF TOWN AND COUNTRY PLANNING AND THE MINISTRY OF INDUSTRIAL BUILDING, THE RADIO SAID. NO NEW POSTS WERE ANNOUNCED FOR THE TWO DEPOSED MINISTERS--ROMAN PIOTROWSKI AND SZESLAW BABINSKI.
THE BRIEF ANNOUNCEMENT SAID THE RESHUFFLE WAS CARRIED OUT "ON THE MOTION OF THE CHAIRMAN OF THE COUNCIL OF MINISTERS"--PREMIER JOZEF CYRANIEWCZ.
IN A LETTER TO BRITISH LABOR LEADER MORGAN PHILLIPS, CYRANKIEWCZ HAS SAID HIS GOVERNMENT "WILL DO EVERYTHING IN OUR POWER" TO RELIEVE THE ECONOMIC TROUBLES OF THE PEOPLE OF POZNAN.
ML1142AED

B61 (Q)
(160)
BERLIN, JULY 14 (AP)-WIDESPREAD LABOR UNREST IN COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY WAS OFFICIALLY ACKNOWLEDGED TODAY.
OTTO LEHMANN, SECRETARY OF EAST GERMANY'S COMMUNIST-RUN LABOR UNIONS, SAID WORKERS IN VARIOUS FACTORIES ARE INDIGNANT OVER EFFORTS TO INCREASE THEIR WORK QUOTAS.
WRITING IN THE COMMUNIST PARTY ORGAN, NEUES DEUTSCHLAND, LEHMANN REVEALED THE ORDERS WERE WITHDRAWN BECAUSE THE WORKERS RECEIVED THEM WITH "INDIGNATION."
HE PRAISED THE WORKERS FOR THEIR ATTITUDE, AND SAID IT WAS "SELF-EVIDENT" WHY THEY HAD BECOME AROUSED.
THE FAMOUS--BUT UNSUCCESSFUL--WORKERS' REBELLION OF JUNE 17, 1953 WAS BROUGHT ON BY EFFORTS TO BOOST WORK QUOTAS.
ANOTHER REASON FOR OFFICIAL CONCERN IS THAT LABOR UNREST IN COMMUNIST POLAND EXPLODED INTO A BLOODY REBELLION LAST MONTH IN THE CITY OF POZNAN.
LEHMANN BLAMED PRESENT EFFORTS TO RAISE WORK QUOTAS ON FACTORY MANAGERS. HE ACCUSED THEM OF DISOBEYING GOVERNMENT ORDERS TO BE CAUTIOUS ON QUOTAS.
HW920AED

B60 (Q)
(120)
VIENNA, AUSTRIA, JULY 14 (AP)-A CZECHOSLOVAK NEWSPAPER RECEIVED HERE TODAY DISCLOSED CZECH UNIVERSITY STUDENTS, WHO HAVE BEEN DEMANDING BETTER LIVING CONDITIONS AND MORE FREEDOM FROM THE COMMUNIST REGIME, HAVE WON A PART OF THEIR DEMANDS.
THE NEWSPAPER MLADA FRONTA, A COMMUNIST YOUTH ORGAN, SAID EDUCATION AUTHORITIES GRANTED THE STUDENTS A REDUCTION OF LECTURE HOURS FROM 44 TO 31 HOURS WEEKLY AND, IN TOP GRADES, TO 28 HOURS. IT ALSO PROMISED THAT HENCEFORTH THE COURSES IN MARX-LENINISM "WILL NOT BE SO DRY, BUT SERVED UP INTERESTINGLY." THE STUDENTS HAD WANTED THESE COURSES REDUCED OR ELIMINATED.
THERE WAS NO MENTION OF ACTION ON SUCH OTHER DEMANDS AS REAL ACADEMIC FREEDOM, ADMITTANCE OF WESTERN BOOKS AND NEWSPAPERS AND SERVING OF BETTER FOOD IN SCHOOL DINING HALLS.
HW916AED

A40
VIENNA, AUSTRIA, JULY 14 (AP)-THE OFFICIAL HUNGARIAN NEWS AGENCY, MTI, SAID TODAY HUNGARIAN AUTHORITIES HAVE SMASHED AN AMERICAN-FINANCED ESPIONAGE RING WHICH WAS GATHERING DATA ON MILITARY INSTALLATIONS AND INDUSTRIAL ENTERPRISES.
THE REPORT SAID TWO HUNGARIANS AND ONE AUSTRIAN WERE ARRESTED. IT CLAIMED THE GROUP, LED BY A FORMER HUNGARIAN ARMY OFFICER, CARRIED OUT ESPIONAGE FOR SEVERAL MONTHS BEFORE IT WAS DETECTED.
SS529PED

30.24-7641

A94
SECOND NIGHT LEAD NASSER (180)
BY STAN SWINTON
BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA, JULY 14 (AP)-PRESIDENT NASSER OF EGYPT TONIGHT CALLED FOR INCREASED TRADE AND ECONOMIC COOPERATION BETWEEN HIS COUNTRY AND YUGOSLAVIA.
NASSER AND HIS PARTY CONFERRED FOR THREE HOURS WITH YUGOSLAV ECONOMIC LEADERS. THEN HE LEFT FOR SARAJEVO ON A TOUR OF YUGOSLAVIA.
INFORMED SOURCES SAID NASSER SHOWED KEEN INTEREST IN YUGOSLAVIA'S ECONOMIC AND ADMINISTRATIVE SYSTEM. HE SUGGESTED A BROAD EXCHANGE OF EXPERIENCES BETWEEN THE TWO NATIONS.
AFTER NASSER SUGGESTED INCREASED TRADE, IT WAS AGREED AN EGYPTIAN DELEGATION WOULD COME HERE SOON TO DISCUSS THE QUESTION, THE SOURCES REPORTED.
NASSER WAS HOST EARLIER TONIGHT TO PRESIDENT TITO AND MEMBERS OF THE DIPLOMATIC COLONY AT A FORMAL RECEPTION. TITO HAD PUT ON A PARADE OF YUGOSLAVIA'S MILITARY MIGHT FOR NASSER EARLY IN THE DAY.
TITO AND NASSER ARE AWAITING THE ARRIVAL OF PRIME MINISTER NEHRU OF INDIA FOR AN UNPRECEDENTED MEETING OF THE THREE LEADING EXPONENTS OF NEUTRALISM.
IN THIS CONNECTION, THE OFFICIAL NEWSPAPER BORBA DENIED TITO, NASSER AND NEHRU PLAN TO FORM A NEUTRAL BLOC.
BORBA SAID THE OBJECTIVE OF THE THREE LEADERS' CONVERSATIONS WILL BE "BROAD, ACTIVE AND ROUNDED COOPERATION BETWEEN ALL COUNTRIES ON THE BASIS OF DEMOCRATIC PRINCIPLES."
THE TRIO WILL MEET NEXT WEDNESDAY ON THE ISOLATED ADRIATIC ISLAND OF BRIONI. THOSE AROUND THEM PREDICT A BRISK EXCHANGE OF VIEWS RATHER THAN ANY FAR-REACHING DECISIONS.
NASSER IS THE LEADING FIGURE IN THE UNEASY ARAB WORLD AS WELL AS THE DRIVING FORCE BEHIND EGYPTIAN REARMAMENT AND REJUVENATION.
NEHRU SPEAKS FOR INDIA'S MILLIONS AND HAS TREMENDOUS PERSONAL PRESTIGE THROUGHOUT ASIA. TITO REPRESENTS NOT ONLY HIS STRATEGICALLY-LOCATED BALKAN HOMELAND BUT ALSO MANY SILENT ADVOCATES OF NATIONALISTIC COMMUNISM AND INDEPENDENCE FROM MOSCOW WHO REMAIN BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN.
NASSER IS PAYING A STATE VISIT TO YUGOSLAVIA AS A PREFACE TO THE BRIONI CONFERENCE. IT IS HIS FIRST TRIP ABROAD AS PRESIDENT OF EGYPT AND HIS INITIAL VISIT TO EUROPE SINCE REVOLUTION BROUGHT HIM TO POWER.
TITO PUT HIS ARMED FORCES ON SHOW IN A 45-MINUTE PARADE AT BELGRADE'S CIVIL AIRPORT. NASSER SEEMED UNIMPRESSED. TITO SHOWED AN OUTDATED COLLECTION OF SOVIET T-34 AND U.S. SHERMAN AND PATTON TANKS, OBSOLESCENT AMERICAN-MADE THUNDERJETS AND TOUGH INFANTRYMEN.
COMPARED TO THE SOVIET STALIN AND BRITISH CENTURION TANKS AND SOVIET MIG JETS WHICH NASSER SHOWED OFF IN CAIRO ON EGYPTIAN INDEPENDENCE DAY RECENTLY, TITO'S PARADE WAS NOT PSECTACULAR.
THESE ARE TOPICS DIPLOMATS HERE BELIEVE WILL C

DAY RECENTLY, TITO'S PARADE WAS NOT SPECATU

1956

DAY RECENTLY, TITO'S PARADE WAS NOTXRSSPECTACULAR.
THESE ARE TOPICS DIPLOMATS HERE BELIEVE WILL COME UP AT THE BRIONI MEETING:
HOW THE THREE CAN EASE EAST-WEST TENSIONS.
HOW TO PERSUADE BOTH EAST AND WEST TO FUNNEL AID TO SUCH UNDER-DEVELOPED NATIONS AS INDIA, EGYPT AND YUGOSLAVIA THROUGH THE UNITED NATIONS SO THEY WILL FEEL NO POLITICAL OBLIGATION TO EITHER SIDE.
THE ALGERIAN REVOLT. NASSER HOPES TO WIN SUPPORT FOR THE ALGERIAN NATIONALISTS. WHO ARE STRONGLY BACKED BY THE ARAB LEAGUE.
A REVIEW OF INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS, WITH TITO REPORTING ON HIS RUSSIAN TRIP AND NEHRU OUTLINING WESTERN VIEWS PICKED UP DURING THE COMMONWEALTH PRIME MINISTERS' CONFERENCE IN LONDON.
THE ISRAEL-ARAB QUESTION. NEHRU IS EXPECTED TO AVOID ANY COMMITMENT ON THIS ISSUE ON WHICH NASSER FEELS SO STRONGLY.

QR742PED

B84 Q
WITH TITO-NASSER (200)
BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA, JULY 14 (AP)-A 27-YEAR-OLD NEW YORK GIRL WHO WANTS TO BE A NEWS PHOTOGRAPHER TALKED HER WAY INTO A GLITTERING RECEPTION AT THE EGYPTIAN EMBASSY TONIGHT FOR PRESIDENT TITO.
THE RECEPTION WAS GIVEN IN CONNECTION WITH EGYPTIAN PRESIDENT GAMAL ABDEL NASSER'S VISIT TO YUGOSLAVIA.
"I WAS SCARED AT FIRST BUT NOT AFTER I BEGAN TAKING PICTURES," SAID MARYLIN SILVERSTONE OF (33 E. 65TH ST.) NEW YORK.
SHE IS THE DAUGHTER OF MURRY SILVERSTONE, PRESIDENT OF 20TH CENTURY FOX INTERNATIONAL.
IT WAS THE SECOND STRAIGHT NIGHT THAT SHE HAD BYPASSED SCORES OF YUGOSLAV SECURITY MEN CHARGED WITH KEEPING UNINVITED PERSONS FROM FESTIVITIES IN CONNECTION WITH NASSER'S VISIT. SHE WAS REWARDED FOR HER INEGNUITY TONIGHT WHEN TITO INVITED HER TO PHOTOGRAPH HIM WITH NASSER AND MRS. TITO.
MISS SILVERSTONE DROVE HERE FROM ROME TO JOIN A FRIEND, JUDITH FRIEBERG OF (6610 WOODWELL ST.) PITTSBURGH, WHO IS COVERING THE NASSER VISIT FOR AN AMERICAN MAGAZINE. YUGOSLAV OFFICIALS KEEPING STRICT CONTROL OVER PRESS ACCREDITATIONS WOULD NOT GIVE MISS SILVERSTONE PRESS CREDENTIALS.
LAST NIGHT SHE PUT ON A PRETTY BLACK DRESS AND LONG WHITE GLOVES AND WALKED PAST SECURITY GUARDS INTO TITO'S RECEPTION FOR NASSER. HALFWAY THROUGH THE EVENING THE SECURITY OFFICERS NOTICED HER.
SHE WAS ABOUT TO BE EJECTED WHEN A FRIENDLY YUGOSLAV PRESS OFFICER INTERVENED. HE PERMITTED HER TO REMAIN.

TU1009PED

A4
AMS BUDGET (540)
NIGHT LEAD CYPRUS
BY ROBERT B. TUCKMAN
1956
NICOSIA, CYPRUS, JULY 14 (AP)-GREEK CYPRIOT REBELS WARNED THE BRITISH TODAY THAT FROM NOW ON THEIR POLICY WILL BE EYE FOR EYE AND TOOTH FOR TOOTH.
LEAFLETS DISTRIBUTED IN NICOSIA SAID THAT FOR EVERY GREEK CHILD KILLED BY BRITISH SECURITY FORCES THE REBELS WILL KILL A BRITISH CHILD, FOR EVERY GREEK WOMAN KILLED A BRITISH WOMAN WILL BE SLAIN.
THE LEAFLETS BORE THE TYPED SIGNATURE "EOKA, THE LEADER DIGHENIS." EOKA IS THE UNDERGROUND OF THE MOVEMENT FIGHTING FOR UNION OF THIS BRITISH ISLAND COLONY WITH GREECE. THE BRITISH SAY DIGHENIS IS GREEK COL. GEORGE GRIVAS.
AVAILABLE RECORDS SHOW TWO GREEK CHILDREN HAVE BEEN KILLED SINCE VIOLENCE ERUPTED IN APRIL 1955. ONE CHILD WAS SHOT AT LARNACA LAST MARCH. CHILDREN SHOUTING FOR UNION WITH GREECE HAD STONED TWO MILITARY VEHICLES. POLICE AND BRITISH SOLDIERS JUMPED OUT AND TRIED TO DISPERSE THEM. ONLY ONE SHOT WAS FIRED. THAT HIT A 7-YEAR-OLD BOY.
THE SECOND CHILD WAS KILLED IN THE VILLAGE OF KOMA YIALOU. A GREEK CYPRIOT EXTREMIST THREW A BOMB AT A BRITISH MOTORIZED CONVOY AND KILLED THE CHILD, WHO HAPPENED TO BE ON THE SCENE. TWO BRITISH SOLDIERS WERE SLIGHTLY WOUNDED.
LAST DECEMBER THE GREEK GOVERNMENT OFFICIALLY PROTESTED TO

BRITAIN THE DEATH OF A GREEK WOMAN ON CYPRUS. THE GREEKS CHARGED SHE WAS SHOT WHEN A CAR IN WHICH SHE WAS TRAVELING FAILED TO HALT AT A CHALLENGE FROM A BRITISH SENTRY.

IN ANOTHER LEAFLET MAILED OUT TODAY, EOKA CLAIMED TO HAVE INFLICTED CASUALTIES ON THE BRITISH WHICH EXCEED BRITISH FIGURES. EOKA SAID 212 BRITONS HAVE BEEN KILLED. THE BRITISH REPORT 48 BRITISH DEAD, INCLUDING 40 SERVICEMEN, IN SHOOTINGS AND BOMBINGS. TOTAL DEATHS ATTRIBUTED BY THE BRITISH TO EOKA VIOLENCE FOR ALL NATIONALITIES, BRITISH AND GREEK AND TURKISH CYPRIOTS, ARE ABOUT 115.

THE EOKA LEAFLET CLAIMED 37 BRITISH SOLDIERS WERE KILLED AND 30 WOUNDED IN OPERATIONS AGAINST THE REBELS IN THE TROODOS MOUNTAINS IN JUNE.

THE DISTRIBUTION OF THELEAFLETS IN NICOSIA'S MAIN STREET TOUCHED OFF ANOTHER LIGHTNING SWEEOP BY TROOPS, WHO CORDONED OFF A SECTION OF THE FASHIONABLE SHOPPING CENTER IN AN EFFORT TO CATCH YOUTHS SEEN FLINGING LEAFLETS INTO THE WEEKEND CROWDS. THERE WERE NO ARRESTS.

A5

LAST SUNDAY BRITISH CUSTOMS OFFICIAL GEORGE KABERRY AND HIS WIFE WERE SLAIN WHILE DRIVING OUT FOR A PICNIC. THEIR CAR WAS STOPPED BY A ROADBLOCK. A BRITISH MILITARY OBSERVER SAID KABERRY WAS SHOT AS HE STEPPED FROM THE STATION WAGON. THE OBSERVER ADDED THAT "THE AMBUSHERS MUST HAVE KNOWN THERE WAS A WOMAN IN THE CAR AND THEN SHOT HER AT POINT-BLANK RANGE."

THE LEAFLETS THE EOKA YOUTHS PASSED OUT EXPRESSED RESENTMENT AT THE CHARGE OF "HAVING MURDERED AN ENGLISHWOMAN."

"THOUGH WE WOULD HAVE BEEN JUSTIFIED IN CARRYING OUT REPRISALS, WE HAVE NOT DONE SO UNTIL TODAY," THE EOKA SAID. "THE MURDER OF THE ENGLISHWOMAN OCCURRED UNDER CIRCUMSTANCES WHICH WE DESCRIBED IN A LEAFLET BECAUSE HER HUSBAND, WITH WHOM SHE WAS TRAVELING, OPENED FIRE AT OUR MEMBERS. HIS GUN IS IN OUR HANDS."

LORD RADCLIFFE, A LEGAL EXPERT, ARRIVED TODAY FOR A TWO-WEEK SURVEY TO HELP DRAFT A HOME RULE CONSTITUTION FOR CYPRUS. GREEK LEADERS WHO ARE DEMANDING AN END TO BRITISH RULE AND UNION WITH GREECE HAVE SAID THEY WILL NOT TALK WITH RADCLIFFE. THEY INSIST THE ONLY MAN WHO CAN NEGOTIATE WITH THE BRITISH IS ARCHBISHOP MAKARIOS, DEPORTED LAST MARCH TO THE SEYCHELLE ISLANDS IN THE INDIAN OCEAN. THE BRITISH ACCUSED HIM OF FOMENTING REBEL VIOLENCE.

THE ENGLISH LANGUAGE CYPRUS MAIL SAID TODAY "A FEW DIRECTLY INTERESTED AND SPECIFICALLY AUTHORIZED" PERSONS ARE HOLDING TALKS WITH ARCHBISHOP MAKARIOS. THE PAPER PRINTED A BRIEF DISPATCH FROM SEYCHELLES WHICH SAID THE TALKS WERE BEING HELD WITH PERMISSION OF THE SEYCHELLES GOVERNOR.

SM-M0236PED

A114

MOSCOW, JULY 14 (AP)-THE SUPREME SOVIET (PARLIAMENT) VOTED UNANIMOUSLY TODAY TO INCREASE RETIREMENT PENSIONS FOR RUSSIAN WORKERS.

BOTH HOUSES REGISTERED THEIR APPROVAL OF A PENSION BILL PRESENTED BY PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN'S GOVERNMENT.

PENSION OUTLAYS WILL BE INCREASED FROM 25 BILLION TO 38 BILLION RUBLES UNDER THE GOVERNMENT MEASURE. (OFFICIALLY THE RUBLE IS VALUED AT 25 CENTS. IN TERMS OF PURCHASING POWER, WESTERN AUTHORITIES SAY, IT IS WORTH ONLY 5 TO 10 CENTS.)

THE UPPER HOUSE, THE COUNCIL OF NATIONALITIES, VOTED FIRST. THEN THE COUNCIL OF THE UNION WENT ON RECORD FOR THE BILL.

THE COUNCIL OF THE UNION ALSO ACCEPTED THE RESIGNATION OF ITS CHAIRMAN, ALEXANDER P. VOLKOV, TO LEAVE HIM MORE TIME FOR HIS DUTIES AS HEAD OF THE SOVIET UNION'S LABOR AND WAGES COMMISSION, TO WHICH HE WAS APPOINTED JUNE 9 TO SUCCEED DEPUTY PREMIER LAZAR KAGANOVICH.

THE BILL IS DESIGNED TO LIBERALIZE THE SOVIET PENSION SYSTEM. PREMIER BULGANIN URGED ITS PASSAGE YESTERDAY IN SPEECHES TO BOTH HOUSES.

A PROPOSAL TO LOWER THE RETIREMENT AGE TO 50 WAS LAUGHED DOWN. AT PRESENT MEN CAN RETIRE AT 60 AFTER 35 YEARS OF LABOR AND WOMEN AT 55.

IN ONE RAPID VOTE AFTER ANOTHER, THE COUNCIL OF NATIONALITIES APPROVED 15 DECREES ISSUED BY THE PRESIDIUM SINCE THE LAST SUPREME SOVIET SESSION. THEY INCLUDED FORMAL APPROVAL OF THE APPOINTMENT OF DIMITRI SHEPILOV AS FOREIGN MINISTER, SUCCEEDING V. M. MOLOTOV.

HW914AED

A68

BY STANLEY JOHNSON (410)

MOSCOW, JULY 14 (AP)-FOREIGN MINISTER DMITRI SHEPILOV SAID TODAY HE WANTED TO ESTABLISH "FRIENDLY AND EVEN WARM RELATIONS" WITH WESTERN NEWSMEN BUT THEY MUST NOT DISTORT HIS WORDS.

SHEPILOV CLAIMED SOME AMERICAN NEWSPAPERS MISREPRESENTED HIS STATEMENT LAST WEEK AT A RECEPTION FOR U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL HAMMARSKJOLD BY SAYING HE WANTED TO MUZZLE THE PRESS.

SHEPILOV ARGUED HEATEDLY WITH CORRESPONDENTS ABOUT HIS ATTITUDE TOWARD THE PRESS AT A FRENCH EMBASSY RECEPTION HONORING BASTILLE DAY.

SHEPILOV WAS EDITOR OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY NEWSPAPER PRAVDA UNTIL HE WAS ELEVATED TO THE FOREIGN MINISTRY.

GESTURING ENERGETICALLY, SHEPILOV SAID "I WAS BADLY IMPRESSED BY REPORTS OF OUR CONVERSATON" THE HAMMARS

REPORTS OF OUR CONVERSATION" AT THE HAMMARSKJOLD RECEPTION.

"I'VE BEEN A NEWSPAPERMAN MOST OF MY LIFE," HE CONTINUED." "I CONSIDER THE OVERWHELMING MAJORITY OF BRITISH, AMERICAN AND FRENCH NEWSMEN HONEST PEOPLE.

"I WAS ASKED WHAT THE PROSPECTS WERE FOR RELATIONS BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND THE SOVIET UNION.

"I ANSWERED WE HAD A GREAT BASIS FOR IT AND DID NOT SEE ANY INSURMOUNTABLE OBSTACLES TOWARD RAPPROCHEMENT AND FRIENDSHIP, BUT UNFORTUNATELY THERE STILL WERE SOME PEOPLE WHO MADE PROPAGANDA FOR THE COLD WAR. FORTUNATELY, THESE PEOPLE WERE GROWING LESS AND IF WE WANT FRIENDSHIP WE MUST CALL THEM TO ORDER.

"CERTAIN AMERICAN PAPERS SAID SHEPILOV PROPOSED MUZZLING THE PRESS. CERTAINLY, THIS IS A MOST FLAGRANT DISTORTION OF MY WORDS. I SAID QUITE THE CONTRARY. I SPOKE OF THE PRESS AS A GREAT MEDIUM OF EXPRESSION. BUT THERE STILL IS A GREAT DIFFERENCE BETWEEN FREEDOM OF THE PRESS AND PROPAGANDA FOR THE COLD WAR...

"I HAD IN MIND TO ESTABLISH FRIENDLY AND EVEN WARM RELATIONS WITH NEWSMEN IN MOSCOW, BUT AN ELEMENTARY CONDITION IS YOU SHOULD NOT MISREPRESENT MY WORDS."

SHEPILOV SAID WITH A PERFECTLY STRAIGHT FACE THAT "I CERTAINLY AM A DECIDED BELIEVER IN FREEDOM OF THE PRESS."

OTHER RUSSIAN LEADERS TURNED OUT FOR THE RECEPTION AND TOASTED THE ANNIVERSARY OF THE FRENCH REVOLUTION.

PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN RAISED HIS GLASS OF CHAMPAGNE AND DECLARED: "OUR PROGRESSIVE PEOPLE HAVE ALWAYS CONSIDERED THE FRENCH HOLIDAY AS A GOOD EXAMPLE FOR THEMSELVES."

PARTY SECRETARY NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV ACCOMPANIED BULGANIN. THEY MINGLED WITH DIPLOMATS INCLUDING U.S. AMBASSADOR CHARLES BOHLEN AND BRITISH AMBASSADOR SIR WILLIAM HAYTER.

KHRUSHCHEV TOLD THE DIPLOMATS THE SOVIET UNION'S ECONOMIC SITUATION WAS PROGRESSING WELL AND BOASTED RUSSIA WOULD BE EXPORTING CATTLE FOR 1958.

"OUR AGRICULTURAL HARVEST HAS BEEN FINE THROUGHOUT THE COUNTRY, PARTICULARLY IN THE NEW VIRGIN LANDS, BUT IN THE UKRAINE (RUSSIA'S BREADBASKET) THE SITUATION HAS NOT BEEN SO GOOD," KHRUSHCHEV SAID.

REPORTERS ASKED KHRUSHCHEV IF HE WOULD GO TO THE UNITED STATES IF HE WERE INVITED. HE SAID HE WOULD GIVE THE MATTER SERIOUS THOUGHT.

QR801PED

C48NY

WITH BASTILLE DAY

MOSCOW, JULY 14 (AP)-WILLIAM CLARK OF PRINCETON, N. J., FORMER CHIEF JUDGE OF THE AMERICAN MILITARY GOVERNMENT COURT OF APPEALS IN GERMANY, MET COMMUNIST PARTY CHIEF NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV TODAY AT THE BASTILLE DAY RECEPTION IN THE FRENCH EMBASSY.

"HAVE YOU SEEN ANYBODY WITH HORNS IN THE SOVIET UNION?" KHRUSHCHEV ASKED THE AMERICAN VISITOR.

"I HAVE NOT, I HAVE ONLY SEEN LAMBS," CLARK REPLIED.

CLARK, WHO INTRODUCED HIMSELF TO THE COMMUNIST LEADER, THANKS KHRUSHCHEV FOR EXPEDITING HIS VISA TO THE SOVIET UNION. HE SAID HE HAD SEEN MUCH TO INTEREST HIM IN THIS COUNTRY.

(THE U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT DISMISSED CLARK AS A JUDGE IN 1953. WHEN HE SAID HE WOULD IGNORE THE ORDER, HE WAS SUSPENDED FOR INSUBORDINATION. WASHINGTON CANCELED HIS DIPLOMATIC PASSPORT. HE ENGAGED IN A 20-MONTH COURT FIGHT FOR AN UNRESTRICTED PASSPORT TO RETURN TO GERMANY. HE FINALLY RECEIVED IT A YEAR AGO.)

JE1024PED

A45 (120)

MOSCOW, JULY 14 (AP)-SOVIET FLEET--THE SOVIET NAVY PAPER--CHARGED TODAY AMERICAN "SPIES AND PROVOCATEURS" STAGED THE POZNAN RIOTS AND THE CASE OF THE MISSING BRITISH FROGMAN LIONEL CRABB.

NEITHER OF THE ACCUSATIONS WAS NEW AND THE DOUBLE-BARRELLED BLAST CITED NO EVIDENCE. BUT THE TEMPER OF THIS ARTICLE AND SOME OTHERS SUCH AS PRAVDA'S SCATHING ASSAULT YESTERDAY ON PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S PLAN FOR INCREASED SOVIET-AMERICAN CULTURAL EXCHANGES SEEMED TO INDICATE A DECIDED SOURING OF SOVIET PROPAGANDA POLICY TOWARDS THE UNITED STATES.

THE NAVY PAPER SAID: "THERE ARE SOME ACROSS THE OCEAN WHO CONTINUE TO HARBOR MAD PLANS OF FORCING CHANGES IN THE PRESENT SYSTEMS OF THE COUNTRIES OF PEOPLES DEMOCRACY. THESE AGGRESSIVE FORCES ARE RESORTING TO SPYING AND DIVERSION, ARMED PROVOCATIONS AND MALICIOUS PROPAGANDA TO ATTAIN THEIR UNACHIEVABLE AIM."

SS545PED

A41 (120)

MOSCOW, JULY 14 (AP)-A SOVIET OFFICIAL SAID TODAY FOREIGN MINISTER MAMORU SHIGEMITSU WOULD BE WELCOME AS HEAD OF THE JAPANESE DELEGATION AT RENEWED PEACE NEGOTIATIONS.

"RUSSIANS ARE VERY HOSPITABLE PEOPLE," FOREIGN MINISTER DMITRI SHEPILOV TOLD NEWSMEN AT A FRENCH EMBASSY BASTILLE DAY RECEPTION. "MR. SHIGEMITSU IS COMING AS OUR GUEST. HE WILL BE WELCOME."

IT WAS THE FIRST OFFICIAL SOVIET REACTION TO TOKYO'S APPOINTMENT OF SHIGEMITSU, CONVICTED AS A MAJOR WAR CRIMINAL AFTER WORLD WAR II.

(AN INTERNATIONAL TRIBUNAL CONVICTED SHIGEMITSU IN TOKYO. IT WAS WIDELY REPORTED AT THE TIME THE UNITED STATES OPPOSED TRYING HIM BUT HE WAS PUT IN THE DOCK AT THE INSISTENCE OF CHINA AND RUSSIA.)

SHEPILOV SAID HE DID NOT KNOW WHEN OR WHERE THE TALKS WOULD TAKE PLACE. PEACE TALKS IN LONDON BROKE DOWN LAST YEAR.

SS531PED

A19

(150)

CAIRO, EGYPT, JULY 14 (AP)-THE EGYPTIAN FOREIGN MINISTRY ANNOUNCED TODAY EGYPT AND RUSSIA HAVE SIGNED AN AGREEMENT FOR MUTUAL COOPERATION ON THE USE OF ATOMIC ENERGY FOR PEACEFUL PURPOSES.

THE AGREEMENT--SIGNED THURSDAY--STIPULATES THE TWO GOVERNMENTS WILL COOPERATE IN ALL FIELDS OF ATOMIC SCIENCE, IN THE USE OF ATOMIC ENERGY FOR PEACEFUL PURPOSES AND IN SCIENTIFIC APPLICATIONS RESULTING FROM THE DEVELOPMENT OF ATOMIC SCIENCES.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID THIS AGREEMENT IMPLEMENTS COOPERATION ALREADY EXISTING BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES IN THE ATOMIC FIELD. AN EGYPTIAN SCIENTIFIC MISSION VISITED RUSSIA LAST FALL TO DISCUSS BUILDING AN ATOMIC LABORATORY IN CAIRO AND TODAY'S ANNOUNCEMENT SAID WORK IS UNDER WAY ON AN ATOMIC REACTOR IN EGYPT FOR ATOMIC EXPERIMENTS. TO THIS WILL BE ANNEXED SCIENTIFIC LABORATORIES ENVISIONED IN THE NEW AGREEMENT.

"AN EGYPTIAN ORGANIZATION FOR CONDUCTING ATOMIC RESEARCH AND ITS APPLICATION FOR PEACEFUL PURPOSES WILL BE COMPLETED AROUND THE MIDDLE OF 1958 AND WILL BE THE LARGEST OF ITS KIND IN THE MIDDLE EAST," THE ANNOUNCEMENT CONCLUDED.

MQ350PED

A3

AMMAN, JORDAN, JULY 14 (AP)-A BOMB EXPLODED AT THE ENTRANCE TO THE EGYPTIAN EMBASSY HERE TODAY, SERIOUSLY WOUNDING THE EGYPTIAN MILITARY ATTACHE, COL. SALAH MOUSTAPHA.

THE JORDAN GOVERNMENT EXPRESSED GREAT CONCERN OVER THE INCIDENT AND AN INVESTIGATION IS BEING CONDUCTED.

AN OFFICIAL SOURCE SAID THE BOMB WAS RECEIVED IN A PACKAGE MAILED FROM JERUSALEM AND EXPLODED WHEN THE MILITARY ATTACHE WAS OPENING IT. JERUSALEM IS A DIVIDED CITY, HALF HELD BY ISRAEL, HALF BY JORDAN.

MQ331PED

A147

(320) NIGHT LEAD SHOOTING

JERUSALEM, ISRAELI SECTOR, JULY 14 (AP)-ISRAEL COMPLAINED TO THE MIXED ARMISTICE COMMISSION TODAY ABOUT THE KILLING OF A YOUNG ISRAELI MECHANIC BY AN ARMED BAND AND THE TEMPORARY ABDUCTION OF HIS GIRL FRIEND FROM A PARKED CAR SIX MILES FROM THE JORDAN BORDER.

ISRAELI AUTHORITIES BLAMED ARAB INFILTRATORS FOR THE SLAYING AND SAID IT WAS THE 100TH INCIDENT AND THE 7TH KILLING ALONG THE JORDAN FRONTIER SINCE THE LATEST CEASE-FIRE WAS AGREED UPON APRIL 26.

WHILE THE GUNMEN BLAZED AWAY AND MARCHED THE GIRL OFF TOWARD THE JORDAN FRONTIER, THE CAR'S RADIO PLAYED SOFT MUSIC.

THE GIRL, HELEN FRANK, 21, A NURSE FROM POLAND WHO IS NOW IN ISRAEL'S WOMEN'S ARMY, PERSUADED THE BAND OF FOUR MEN TO TURN HER LOOSE AND TOLD HER STORY TO NEWSMEN TODAY.

SHE SAID SHE AND ARYEH ~~GRAUBECK~~ GRAUBACK, 25, WENT FOR A DRIVE LAST NIGHT AND STOPPED ON A SIDE ROAD NEAR LYDDA AIRPORT, ABOUT 25 MILES NORTHWEST OF JERUSALEM AND 6 MILES FROM THE BORDER, TO LISTEN TO RADIO MUSIC.

SUDDENLY, A MAN IN UNIFORM AND WITH A STEN GUN, APPEARED OUT OF THE DARKNESS AND ORDERED THEM TO DRIVE ON. ~~GRAUBECK~~ GRAUBACK REFUSED. HE WAS THEN TOLD TO ALIGHT. WHEN HE DID SO THERE WAS A BURST OF GUNFIRE, AND MISS FRANK SAID SHE SAW GRAUBECK FALL TO THE GROUND.

THREE MORE MEN IN KHAKI UNIFORM, ARMED WITH RIFLES, APPEARED OUT OF THE DARK AND FORCED HER TO LEAVE THE CAR. WITH THE RADIO STILL PLAYING, THEY MARCHED HER EASTWARD. TWICE THEY STOPPED TO ASK HER FOR MILITARY INFORMATION, BUT EACH TIME SHE SAID SHE HAD NO SUCH INFORMATION.

ONCE THEY ASKED HER NATIONALITY, AND SHE TOLD THEM "I'M FROM RUSSIA." SHE SAID SHE THOUGHT "IT MAKES A GOOD IMPRESSION TO TELL AN ARAB NOW THAT ONE COMES FROM THE SOVIET UNION."

SHE SAID SHE HAD THE IMPRESSION THE THREE MEN WITH THE RIFLES WANTED TO KILL HER, BUT THAT THE MAN WITH THE STEN GUN, OBVIOUSLY THE LEADER, DECIDED TO SPARE HER LIFE. SHE SAID SHE SPOKE IN HEBREW AND THE LEADER UNDERSTOOD THE LANGUAGE. WHEN SHE ASKED WHO THEY WERE, ONE ANSWERED, "WE ARE SOLDIERS."

FINALLY THEY RELEASED HER, AFTER ABOUT AN HOUR. WHEN SHE REACHED A MAIN ROAD SHE TOOK OFF HER SHOES TO AVOID MAKING A NOISE ON THE HARD PAVEMENT, AND FOUND A POLICE STATION WHERE SHE REPORTED WHAT HAD HAPPENED.

ML1155AED

B49KX Q

RADIATION (120)

HONOLULU, JULY 14 (AP)-THE CHEMIST IN CHARGE OF HONOLULU'S RADIATION MONITORING STATION SAYS THAT HAWAII RECEIVED 25 TIMES ITS NORMAL BACKGROUND READING OF RADIATION ON JULY 7.

BUT, THE CHEMIST, FRANCIS WOO, SAID TODAY THAT RADIATION HAS BEEN NORMAL SINCE THEN.

HE SAID THAT THE INDICATIONS ARE THAT THE RISE WAS CAUSED BY ATOMIC TESTS AT ENIWETOK, AND THAT THE AMOUNT OF INCREASED RADIATION WAS NOT DANGEROUS.

WOO EXPLAINED THAT A RADIATION BACKGROUND READING IS COMPOUNDED FROM THE AMOUNTS GIVEN OFF BY THE SUN, ROCKS, NATURAL AND OTHER SURROUNDINGS.

WOO HAS RECEIVED A CONFIRMATION REPORT FROM THE PUBLIC HEALTH SERVICE LABORATORY IN WASHINGTON. THE RADIOLOGICAL MONITORING IS CONDUCTED BY THE PUBLIC HEALTH DEPARTMENT AS PART OF A NATIONAL NETWORK. READINGS ARE TAKEN DAILY AND SAMPLES ARE SENT TO THE PUBLIC HEALTH SERVICE LABORATORY.

THE LOCAL MONITORING STATION IS UNDER JOINT CONTROL OF THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION, THE U.S. DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH AND THE TERRITORIAL HEALTH DEPARTMENT.

JE618AGS

A135

(170)

TOKYO, JULY 14 (AP)-THE TOKYO DISTRICT COURT RULED TODAY THAT TRAVELING ABROAD IS "A PART OF BASIC HUMAN RIGHTS" AND AWARDED $1,000 TOTAL DAMAGES TO 12 LEFTIST LABOR UNION OFFICIALS WHO WERE DENIED PASSPORTS TO RED CHINA IN 1953.

TOTARO FUJITA, CHAIRMAN OF THE GENERAL COUNCIL OF JAPAN LABOR UNIONS (SOHYO), AND 11 OTHERS HAD SUED THE GOVERNMENT CONTENDING THEY SUFFERED MENTAL GRIEVANCE AND MONETARY LOSSES WHEN THEY WERE UNABLE TO ACCEPT INVITATIONS TO RED CHINA'S FOUNDATION CELEBRATIONS IN PEIPING.

THE GOVERNMENT, WHICH IS EXPECTED TO APPEAL, CONTENDED IT ACTED WITHIN ITS RIGHT TO DENY PASSPORTS TO VISIT A COUNTRY JAPAN DOES NOT RECOGNIZE.

PRESIDING JUDGE MITURU TANAKA SAID IN HIS OPINION THE FOREIGN MINISTRY INCORRECTLY INTERPRETED THE PASSPORT LAW BY ACTING ON THE PROPOSED VISIT IN LIGHT OF THE INTERNATIONAL SITUATION RATHER THAN ON THE INDIVIDUAL CASE. HE SAID THE RIGHT TO TRAVEL ABROAD IS SUBJECT TO RESTRICTION ONLY WHERE IT IS LIABLE TO PROVE DIRECTLY AND SERIOUSLY HARMFUL.

THE RULING WAS CONSIDERED SIGNIFICANT IN LIGHT OF THE GROWING FLOOD OF INVITATIONS TO JAPANESE LEFTWINGERS FROM MOSCOW AND PEIPING, ACCEPTANCE OF WHICH THE GOVERNMENT HAD PLANNED TO RESTRICT.

ML1159AED

A154WX (460)

AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD FOREIGN AID

1956

BY JACK BELL

WASHINGTON, JULY 14 (AP)-SENS.KNOWLAND (R-CALIF) AND BRIDGES (R-NH) JOINED FORCES TODAY IN AN EFFORT TO END ABRUPTLY THE FURNISHING OF NEW MILITARY EQUIPMENT--INCLUDING JET FIGHTERS--TO YUGOSLAVIA.

BRIDGES, WHO HEADS THE SENATE REPUBLICAN POLICY COMMITTEE, SAID HE AND KNOWLAND, THE GOP FLOOR LEADER, WILL REOFFER IN THE NEXT WEEK AN AMENDMENT THAT WAS DEFEATED 11-10 YESTERDAY BY THE SENATE APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEE.

THEY WILL HAVE THE SUPPORT OF SEN.MCCARTHY (R-WIS), WHO CLASHED BITTERLY WITH THE U.S.AMBASSADOR TO YUGOSLAVIA, JAMES W.RIDDLEBERGER, IN A CLOSED HEARING BEFORE THE COMMITTEE VOTED.

TO COUNTER OBJECTIONS THAT ANY ABRUPT CUTOFF OF MILITARY AID WOULD DRIVE COMMUNIST YUGOSLAVIA COMPLETELY INTO THE RUSSIAN CAMP, THE AMENDMENT WOULD PERMIT THE SHIPMENT OF MAINTENANCE AND SPARE PARTS FOR EQUIPMENT ALREADY DELIVERED.

BUT IT WOULD HAVE THE EFFECT OF CUTTING OFF NEW FUNDS FOR MILITARY ASSISTANCE AND HALTING DELIVERY OF AROUND 300 JET FIGHTERS REPORTED ALREADY CONTRACTED FOR OUT OF PAST APPROPRIATIONS.

BRIDGES SAID IN AN INTERVIEW HE ALSO WILL SEEK TO REDUCE THE APPROXIMATELY 70 MILLION DOLLARS IN ECONOMIC AID FOR INDIA INCLUDED IN A $4,105,420,000 MONEY BILL SENT TO THE SENATE YESTERDAY BY THE COMMITTEE. HE SAID HE DID NOT EXPECT KNOWLAND TO JOIN IN THIS MOVE.

PRESIDENT EISENHOWER WAS CREDITED WITH A GAIN YESTERDAY WHEN THE SENATE COMMITTEE ADDED 680 MILLION DOLLARS TO THE BILL ABOVE THE TOTAL PREVIOUSLY VOTED BY THE HOUSE.

BRIDGES SAID HE AND KNOWLAND BROUGHT PRESSURE TO BEAR TO GET THAT RESULT AND WOULD SUPPORT ALL OF THE INCREASES IN THE SENATE, EXCEPT FOR THEIR EFFORT TO CHOP OFF YUGOSLAV FUNDS AND BRIDGES' OWN EFFORT TO REDUCE THOSE FOR INDIA.

"I CERTAINLY BELIEVE THAT FOREIGN AID MUST BE CONTINUED FOR OUR TRUE ALLIES AND FRIENDS, PEOPLE WE ARE CONFIDENT WILL STAND WITH US IN ANY EMERGENCY." BRIDGES SAID.

30.24-7645

"BUT SUCH AID SHOULD NOT BE GIVEN TO POTENTIAL ENEMIES OR SO-CALLED NEUTRAL NATIONS THAT PLAY 90 PER CENT OF THE TIME WITH THE SOVIET BLOC. BY THAT REFERENCE I MEAN YUGOSLAVIA AND TITO AND COUNTRIES LIKE INDIA."

SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES HAS CALLED FOR CONTINUANCE OF AID TO YUGOSLAVIA DESPITE MARSHAL TITO'S EXCHANGE OF GOODWILL ASSURANCES WITH RUSSIAN LEADERS IN A RECENT VISIT TO MOSCOW. DULLES ALSO HAS BACKED CONTINUED AID TO INDIA DESPITE VICE PRESIDENT NIXON'S RECENT CRITICISM OF THENEUTRALIST ROLE FOLLOWED BY PRIME MINISTER NEHRU.

RIDDLEBERGER WAS QUESTIONED SHARPLY BY COMMITTEE MEMBERS ABOUT TITO'S ATTITUDE TO A STATEMENT BY SOVIET DEFENSE MINISTER ZHUKOV THAT IN ANY FUTURE CONFLICT RUSSIA AND YUGOSLAVIA WOULD FIGHT "SHOULDER TO SHOULDER."

RIDDLEBERGER TOLD THE COMMITTEE TITO HAD INTERPRETED THE REMARK TO HIM THIS WAY: "AS WE MARCHED SHOULDER TO SHOULDER IN TIME OF WAR, SO SHALL WE MARCH SHOULDER TO SHOULDER FOR A PEACEFUL WORLD."

HE SAID TITO CONTENDED THAT REPRESENTED HIS OWN VIEWPOINT, ADDING THAT THERE WERE MANY DIFFICULTIES IN TRANSLATING FROM RUSSIAN TO YUGOSLAVIAN.

WE135PED NM

A61WX
(300) MCCARTHY-BERIA

WASHINGTON,JULY 14 (AP)-U.S.AMBASSDOR TO YUGOSLAVIA JAMES W. RIDDLEBERGER HAS DENIED HE EVER TOLD NIKITA S.KHRUSHCHEV IT WAS "TOO BAD" SEN.MCCARTHY (R-WIS) COULD NOT BE LIQUIDATED AS WAS LAVRENTI P.BERIA.

BERIA, FORMER HEAD OF THE SOVIET SECRET POLICE, WAS EXECUTED IN 1953 FOR ALLEGED TREASON TO RUSSIA.

MCCARTHY PRODUCED AT A CLOSED MEETING OF THE SENATE APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEE, CALLED TO CONSIDER THE FOREIGN AID BILL, WHAT HE SAID WAS A NEWS STORY QUOTING RIDDLEBERGER AS HAVING SAID:

"WE HAVE OUR MCCARTHY, YOU HAD YOUR BERIA. IT IS TOO BAD WE CANNOT TAKE CARE OF MCCARTHY IN THE SAME FASHION YOU TOOK CARE OF BERIA."

THE WISCONSIN SENATOR DEMANDED TO KNOW IF THIS WAS A CORRECT QUOTATION.

RIDDLEBERGER SAID MCCARTHY MUST BE ALLUDING TO AN INCIDENT IN BELGRADE IN MAY, 1955, WHEN HE SAID "MR.KHRUSHCHEV AND I GOT INTO WHAT MIGHT BE CHARACTERIZED AS A SLIGHT ARGUMENT." KHRUSHCHEV IS HEAD OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY IN RUSSIA.

THE U.S.AMBASSADOR SAID THAT IN THE CONVERSATION, WHICH LASTED FOR TWO HOURS, KHRUSHCHEV ATTACKED PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND SEVERAL SENATORS. RIDDLEBERGER DID NOT NAME THE SENATORS. HE SAID KHRUSHCHEV ARGUED THAT AMERICANS DID NOT UNDERSTAND THE VIEWPOINT OF WORKINGMEN.

MCCARTHY INTERRUPTED TO SAY THAT RIDDLEBERGER WAS GETTING A LONG WAY FROM THE POINT. DID THE AMBASSADOR EVER SAY WHAT HE WAS QUOTED AS SAYING, MCCARTHY DEMANDED.

"I NEVER COMPARED MCCARTHY TO BERIA," RIDDLEBERGER REPLIED.

THE WISCONSIN SENATOR WANTED TO KNOW IF RIDDLEBERGER EVER HAD REPUDIATED THE STATEMENT, WHICH THE AMBASSADOR SAID MUST HAVE BEEN WRITTEN AFTER A NEWS CONFERENCE HE HELD FOLLOWING THE MEETING WITH KHRUSHCHEV. WHY DIDN'T HE WIRE THE SENATOR IF IT WAS UNTRUE, MCCARTHY PRESSED.

RIDDLEBERGER SAID HE NEVER SAW A SECOND STORY ABOUT THE MATTER AND JUST LET IT DROP.

"I THOUGHT YOU WERE IN VERY GOOD COMPANY," HE TOLD MCCARTHY. "THE ATTACK (BY KHRUSHCHEV) INCLUDED THE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES AND THE SECRETARY OF STATE."

LT723PED

A114WX
(320 (WX LOCALS OUT)
IDA

WASHINGTON,JULY 14 (AP)-THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT IS STRENGTHENING ITS WEAPONS EVALUATION PROGRAM WITH THE CREATION OF A CIVILIAN AGENCY OF 100 TOP SCIENTISTS, SET UP AT GOVERNMENT REQUEST BY FIVE LEADING ENGINEERING COLLEGES.

THE NEW GROUP IS THE INSTITUTE FOR DEFENSE ANALYSIS (IDA), A NON-PROFIT DELAWARE CORPORATION.

A DEFENSE DEPARTMENT SPOKESMAN SAID IT WILL WORK ON A CONTRACT BASIS AND IN AN ADVISORY CAPACITY TO THE WEAPONS SYSTEM EVALUATION GROUP (WSEG), ESTABLISHED EIGHT YEARS AGO BY JAMES V.FORRESTAL, FIRST SECRETARY OF DEFENSE.

SOME OF THE PROBLEMS WHICH DEFENSE CHIEFS HOPE TO BE ABLE TO SOLVE THROUGH THE NEW GROUP ARE:

WHICH IS THE BEST ANTIAIRCRAFT GUIDED MIDDILE--THE ARMY'S NIKE B OR THE AIR FORCE'S TALOS?

WHICH IS THE BEST LONG RANGE BALLISTIC MISSILE SYSTEM, AND WHEN WILL IT BEGIN TO REPLACE MANNED STRATEGIC BOMBERS?

HOW MUCH EMPHASIS SHOULD BE PLACED ON PREPARATIONS FOR A "LIMITED WAR,"5 2£8:£ -4.6 :£83!' '-6 8' .943)8(3)6

HOW MUCH EMPHASIS SHOULD BE PLACED ON PREPARATIONS FOR A "LIMITED WAR," WHICH ARMY CHIEFS SAY IS MORE LIKELY THAN AN ALL-OUT THERMO-NUCLEAR ATTACK?

IDA IS BEING SET UP BY THE MASSACHUSETTS INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY (MIT), CALIFORNIA INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY (CAL TECH), STANFORD UNIVERSITY, TULANE UNIVERSITY AND THE CASE INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY.

THE GROUP WILL BE HEADED BY MAJ.GEN.JAMES MCCORMACK JR., A WEST POINTED, RHODES SCHOLAR AND MIT GRADUATE. MCCORMACK WAS AIR FORCE RESEARCH CHIEF FROM 1950 UNTIL HIS RETIREMENT LAST FALL.

DR.ALBERT G.HILL, PHYSICS PROFESSOR AT MIT AND FORMER HEAD OF THE FAMED LINCOLN LABORATORIES, WILL BE RESEARCH DIRECTOR OF IDA. HE IS RECRUITING THE 100 SCIENTISTS FOR THE PLANNED STAFF.

DIRECTIVE CONTROL OF THE ENLARGED WSEG WILL COME FROM SECRETARY OF DEFENSE WILSON, WORKING WITH THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF.

HILL SAID THE NEW ORLEANIZATION PLANS AN ACTIVE ROLE IN THE DEVELOPMENT OF WEAPONS. INDEPENDENT RESEARCH UNITS OF THE ARMY, NAVY AND AIR FORCE WILL BE ASKED TO WORK CLOSELY WITH WSEG AND IDA.

"WE WANT ALL THE INFORMATION, FACTS, AND PREJUDICES," HILL SAID. "IF WE CAN PROVE ONE (WEAPON) IS BETTER THAN THE OTHER, WE WILL SAY SO IN NO UNCERTAIN TERMS, AND PERHAPS PROPOSE CUTTING OUT ONE.... OUR JOB IS TO GIVE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS AN INDEPENDENT ANALYSIS AND EVALUATION, FREE FROM INTERSERVICE RIVALRIES. WE MUST REMAIN COMPLETELY NONPARTISAN."

LT1114PED

A16WX (BJT)
(550) ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 PM EST SATURDAY JULY 14

AMS BUDGET
NAVY-JUPITER

1956

BY C. YATES MCDANIEL

(ADVANCE)WASHINGTON, JULY 14 (AP)-THE NAVY HAS TOLD SENATORS THAT A NEW SHIP-LAUNCHED ATOMIC MISSILE NOW IN THE MAKING WILL BE ABLE TO HIT ANY TARGET WITHIN NINE-TENTHS OF THE VAST COMMUNIST DOMAINS OF EUROPE AND ASIA. THAT ASSUMPTION IS BASED ON ABILITY OF THE LAUNCHING SHIPS TO GET CLOSE ENOUGH.

WHILE THE GUNMEN BLAZED AWAY AT [illegible]

SENIOR OFFICERS BACKED UP THEIR OPTIMISM FOR THE 1,500-MILE JUPITER MISSILE WITH STATEMENTS THAT THE NAVY HAS ALREADY STARTED DESIGNING AND PREPARING VESSELS TO HANDLE THE NEW WEAPON, NOW UNDER DEVELOPMENT WITH THE ARMY.

THE NAVY DISCLOSED SOME OF ITS WAR PLANS FOR THE JUPITER, AS WELL AS FOR MISSILES AND ATTACK PLANES ALREADY IN THE FLEET, IN HITHERTO SECRET TESTIMONY BEFORE THE SENATE AIRPOWER INVESTIGATING COMMITTEE HEADED BY SEN. SYMINGTON (D-MO).

REAR ADM. C. D. GRIFFIN, SPEAKING FOR THE CHIEF OF NAVAL OPERATIONS, TESTIFIED THAT "ALL OF EURASIA EXCEPT A PORTION IN THE CENTRAL SECTION IS COVERED" BY NAVY PLANS FOR THE USE OF JUPITER MISSILES CARRYING NUCLEAR WARHEADS.

HE SAID THE JUPITERS WILL HIT THEIR TARGETS WITH "A RELATIVE HIGH DEGREE OF ACCURACY" WHETHER LAUNCHED FROM SUBMARINES OR SURFACE SHIPS. OFFICERS APPEARING WITH GRIFFIN SUPPORTED AN OBSERVATION BY SYMINGTON THAT THE INLAND PORTION OF THE COMMUNIST WORLD LYING BEYOND JUPITER'S RANGE WAS LESS THAN 10 PER CENT OF THE TOTAL LAND MASS OF EUROPE AND ASIA.

GRIFFIN AND THE DEPUTY CHIEF OF NAVAL OPERATIONS FOR AIR, VICE ADM. THOMAS S. COMBS, STRESSED THE NAVY'S ABILITY RIGHT NOW, EVEN BEFORE JUPITER IS READY, TO CARRY A MISSILE OFFENSIVE TO ENEMY SHORES. THEY SAID 10 SHIPS ARE NOW EQUIPPED TO LAUNCH THE 500-MILE-RANGE REGULUS MISSILE WITH ATOMIC OR HYDROGEN WARHEAD. THEY SAID A LONGER RANGE REGULUS WITH A SPEED EQUAL TO OR FASTER THAN SOUND HAS ALREADY BEEN FLIGHT TESTED.

ADM. COMBS EMPHASIZED THE WAR PLAN STATUS OF THE NAVY'S SHIPBORNE AIR AND MISSILE POWER, SAYING THAT UPON THE OUTBREAK OR THREAT OF WAR "ALL FORCES KNOW EXACTLY WHERE THEY ARE TO GO AND HOW TO GET THERE, AND WHEN THEY GET THERE THEY KNOW WHAT THEY ARE TO DO."

COMBS REVEALED THAT UNDER THE MASTER WAR PLAN THE 6TH FLEET IN THE MEDITERRANEAN HAS THE SPECIFIC DA-DAY JOB OF DESTROYING RUSSIAN SATELLITE FIGHTER AND

MEDITERRANEAN HAS THE SPECIFIC D-DAY JOB OF DESTROYING RUSSIAN SATELLITE FIGHTER AND BOMBER BASES IN SOUTHERN EUROPE.

A17WX

THE AIR ADMIRAL, STRESSING THE NAVY'S CLOSE WORKING RELATIONSHIP WITH THE AIR FORCE, SAID THE STRIKE PLAN CALLED FOR THE STRATEGIC AIR COMMAND'S LONG-RANGE BOMBERS "AND WE AND THE WHOLE BATCH OF US TO ALL STRIKE TARGETS IN WHICH THE COVERAGE IS CONSIDERABLE."

COMBS SAID IT IS PART OF THE OVERALL PLAN FOR THE NAAVY TO STAY AND FIGHT IN THE MEDITERRANEAN IN THE EVENT OF A NUCLEAR WAR.

HE SAID THE NAVY HAS ALREADY SUCCEEDED, IN PRACTICE OVER THE UNITED STATES, IN SENDING LOW-FLYING BOMBERS 1,000 MILES INLAND WITHOUT BEING DETECTED BY AMERICAN RADAR, EVEN THOUGH DEFENSE FORCES WERE ALERTED THAT THE NAVY PLANES WERE COMING.

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 PM EST SATURDAY JULY 14
GG346PED

A11WX (BJTS)
(750)
AMS BUDGET
DISARMAMENT

1956

BY JOHN M. HIGHTOWER

WASHINGTON, JULY 14 (AP)-HIGH ADMINISTRATION OFFICIALS SAID TODAY THAT THE WORLD ATOMIC ARMS RACE IS APPROACHING A "POINT OF NO RETURN." UNLESS IT CAN BE CHECKED BEFORE THAT POINT, THEY SAID, A DISARMAMENT AGREEMENT WITH RUSSIA MAY BECOME IMPOSSIBLE.

PRESIDENT EISENHOWER WAS REPRESENTED AS DETERMINED TO DO EVERYTHING WITHIN HIS POWER TO REVERSE THE ARMS TREND AND AT LEAST MAKE A BEGINNING ON INTERNATIONAL CONTROL AGREEMENTS IN THE NEAR FUTURE.

IN THIS CONNECTION, THIS REPORTER WAS TOLD THAT THE PRESIDENT WILL PROBABLY ORDER SOME MANPOWER CUTS IN UNITED STATES ARMED FORCES AFTER STUDIES NOW BEING MADE UNDER THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF.

THE REDUCTION WOULD BE IN A SENSE, AT LEAST, A RESPONSE TO RUSSIA'S ANNOUNCEMENT SEVERAL WEEKS AGO OF DETERMINATION TO CUTS ITS MANPOWER STRENGTH BY 1,200,000 MEN, DOWN TO A TOTAL OF ABOUT 3,000,000 OR LESS.

AT THE SAME TIME, OFFICIALS SAID THAT CUTBACKS WOULD REFLECT INCREASED CONFIDENCE IN THE PROSPECTS FOR PEACE DUE TO RUSSIA'S CHANGED BEHAVIOR, AS WELL AS THE HARD MILITARY REALITY THAT INCREASING RELIANCE ON NUCLEAR WEAPONS HAS MADE IT POSSIBLE FOR ALL THE POWERS TO REASSESS THEIR MANPOWER REQUIREMENTS.

PRESIDENTIAL DISARMAMENT ADVISOR HAROLD STASSEN GAVE THE CLUE TO ADMINISTRATION THINKING ABOUT THE URGENCY OF DISARMAMENT NEGOTIATIONS WHEN HE HELD A NEWS CONFERENCE HERE YESTERDAY AFTER CONFERRING WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AT GETTYSBURG.

STASSEN SAID "WE ARE IN WHAT MAY BE THE CRUCIAL YEAR OF NEGOTIATIONS ON CONTROL OF ARMAMENTS AMONG THE MAJOR NATIONS OF THE WORLD."

GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS OFTEN EMPLOY A DRAMATIC CONCEPT OF THAT KIND OTO SYMBOLIZE THE IMPORTANCE OF THEIR WORK; SOME HAVE A WEAKNESS FOR SETTING DEADLINES. IT WAS NOT IMMEDIATELY CLEAR WHETHER STASSEN'S COMMENT REPRESENTED A SOBER ESTIMATE OF AN EXTREMELY DANGEROUS POSSIBILITY OR WAS MORE IN THE NATURE OF A RHETORICAL REMARK.

BUT A CHECK AMONG TOP LEVEL OFFICIALS SHOWS THAT THIS CONCEPT OF A TIME LIMIT ON THE DRIVE FOR DISARMAMENT IS WIDELY HELD. IT IS NOT EXPRESSED IN TERMS OF A PRECISE DATE. STASSEN'S USE OF THE WORD "YEAR" WAS EXPLAINED AS MEANING THIS PARTICULAR TIME IN HISTORY--A TIME MEASURED MORE IN TERMS OF MONTHS THAN OF DECADES.

THERE ARE TWO REASONS FOR THE BELIEF THAT IF THE ARMS RACE GOES ON THE POWERS MAY BE UNABLE TO TURN BACK TO A PEACEFUL SOLUTION OF THEIR PROBLEMS. THE REASONS ARE:

1. WORK ON NEW WEAPONS OF MASS DESTRUCTION IS GOING FORWARD RAPIDLY. THIS IS PARTICULARLY TRUE OF MISSILES, WHICH MAY ONE DAY CARRY HYDROGEN BOMB WARHEADS FROM ONE CONTINENT TO ANOTHER TO DESGROY MILLIONS OF PEOPLE. THE DAY OF PUSHBUTTON WARFARE IS NOT FAR OFF AND IT WILL RAISE SUCH COMPLICATED NEW PROBLEMS OF INSPECTION AND CONTROL THAT A RELIABLE DISARMAMENT SYSTEM MAY BECOME ALMOST IMPOSSIBLE TO WORK OUT. FURTHERMORE THE CONCENTRATION OF POWER WHICH SOME MAD LEADER OF A GREAT POWER IN THE FUGURE MIGHT HAVE AT HIS CONTROL IS STAGGERING; OFFICIALS ASK, WHAT WOULD BE THE CHANCE OF DISARMAMENT, OR CONVERSELY THE DANGERS OF WAR, IF A DICTATOR WITH THE TEMPERAMENT OF A HITLER FOUND HIMSELF IN CONTROL OF SUCH PUSHBUTTON POWER.

A12WX

2. THE AGE OF ATOMIC PLENTY, NOW DAWNING, THREATENS TO CREATE ITS OWN SPECIAL COMPLICATIONS IN THE WAY OF DISARMAMENT. AS THE PEACEFUL USES OF ATOMIC ENERGY INCREASE, THE MATERIALS FOR MAKING NUCLEAR WEAPONS WILL BE SCATTERED ACROSS MANY LANDS; WHEREAS UP TO THE PRESENT THEY HAVE BEEN CONCENTRATED PRIMARILY IN THE UNITED STATES AND RUSSIA AND TO A LESSER DEGREE IN BRITAIN, CANADA AND FRANCE. THIS MEANS THAT THE PROBLEMS OF INSPECTION AND CONTROL ARE ABOUT TO BECOME FAR MORE DIFFICULT. IT MEANS A SMALL NATION UNDER A RUTHLESS DICTATORSHIP MIGHT POSSESS THE POWER TO WAGE A POLICY OF ATOMIC BLACKMAIL. IT OPENS THE POSSIBILITY OF AN AMBITIOUS LEADER OUTSIDE ONE OF THE GREAT POWER CENTERS SETTING OFF, BY ACCIDENT OR MISCALCULATION, THE DEVASTATION OF ATOMIC WAR.

1956

BUT THE SPREAD OF PEACEFUL USES OF THE ATOM, ALSO OPENS THE POSSIBILITY OF HELPING THE DEVELOPMENT OF ATOMIC CONTROLS. FOR ONE THING, THE INTERNATIONAL ATOMIC AGENCY DUE TO BE CHARTERED BY MORE THAN 80 NATIONS THIS FALL IS SCHEDULED TO OPERATE A FAR-REACHING SYSTEM OF INSPECTION AND CONTROLS TO MAKE CERTAIN THAT THE MATERIALS

30.24-7647

WHICH SMALLER NATIONS GET FOR PEACEFUL PURPOSES ARE NOT DIVERTED TO WEAPONS.
THE ATOMS-FOR-PEACE AGENCY THUS COULD PROVIDE, IF THE POWERS WOULD USE IT THAT WAY, A TESTING GROUND FOR INSPECTION PROCEDURES WHICH RUSSIA AND THE WESTERN POWERS MIGHT BE ABLE TO AGREE ON.
ANOTHER ASSIST TO DISARMAMENT MAY COME FROM THE ATOMS-FOR-PEACE AGENCY IN THE FORM OF THE DIVERSION OF ATOMIC EXPLOSIVES FROM WEAPONS STOCKPILES FOR PEACEFUL PURPOSES. EISENHOWER, STASSEN AND OTHER ADMIN-2

STOCKPILES FOR PEACEFUL PURPOSES. EISENHOWER, STASSEN AND OTHER ADMINISTRATION LEADERS HAVE BEEN WORKING ON DETAILED PROPOSALS TO PREVENT THE FURTHER BUILDUP OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS SUPPLIES AND TO REDUCE THEM THROUGH THE DIVERSION OF SUPPLIES TO PEACEFUL USES.
SOME PROPOSAL ALONG THIS LINE IS DUE TO BE MADE BY STASSEN TO RUSSIA WHEN THE GREAT POWERS RESUME THEIR NEGOTIATIONS, PROBABLY NEXT FALL UNDER THE CONTINUING SPONSORSHIP OF THE UNITED NATIONS. IT IS ALSO DUE TO FIGURE PROMINENTLY, ACCORDING TO PRESENT THINKING, IN PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S NEXT LETTER TO SOVIET PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN ON THE SUBJECT OF DISARMAMENT.
WE/GG328PED

A39WX
(200) OPTIONAL NIGHT LEAD DISARMAMENT (A11WX)
BY JOHN M. HIGHTOWER
WASHINGTON, JULY 14 (AP)-ADMINISTRATION OFFICIALS SAID TODAY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER PROBABLY WILL ORDER SOME REDUCTION IN THE TOTAL LEVEL OF U.S. ARMED FORCES AFTER PRESENT STUDIES BY THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF ARE COMPLETED.
ANY CUTS MADE IN THE PRESENT STRENGTH OF 2,800,000 MEN WILL BE WELL WITHIN THE LIMITS OF U.S. DEFENSE REQUIREMENTS, IT WAS SAID. THE INFORMANTS EMPHASIZED THAT EISENHOWER IS ANXIOUS TO PROMOTE A TREND TOWARD SMALLER MILITARY FORCES AS ONE MEANS OF IMPROVING THE PROSPECTS FOR AGREEMENT WITH RUSSIA ON A GLOBAL ARMS REDUCTION AND CONTROL PROGRAM.
DEFENSE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS MEANWHILE DENIED REPORTS THAT AN ORDER ALREADY HAD BEEN ISSUED REDUCING THE ARMED FORCES BY UP TO 275,000 MEN BEFORE THE END OF THE YEAR. STAFF STUDIES OF POSSIBLE MANPOWER REQUIREMENTS ARE BEING MADE, THEY SAID, BUT NO DECISION HAS BEEN MADE.
A NEW SENSE OF URGENCY ABOUT THE NEED TO REACH SOME INITIAL AGREEMENT ON DISARMAMENT IN THE NEAR FUTURE IS NOW APPARENT IN HIGH ADMINISTRATION QUARTERS.
OFFICIALS SAID THE ATOMIC ARMS RACE IS APPROACHING A "POINT OF NO RETURN" AND UNLESS IT CAN BE CHECKED BEFORE THAT POINT A DISARMAMENT AGREEMENT WITH RUSSIA MAY BECOME IMPOSSIBLE.
THE REDUCTION IN U.S. ARMED FORCES WOULD BE IN A SENSE, AT LEAST, A RESPONSE TO RUSSIA'S ANNOUNCEMENT SEVERAL WEEKS AGO OF A DETERMINATION TO CUT ITS MANPOWER STRENGTH BY 1,200,000 MEN, DOWN TO A TOTAL OF ABOUT 3,000,000 OR LESS.
AT THE SAME TIME, ETC., 5TH GRAF A11WX
RZ526PED

A153WX (330)
CYPRUS
WASHINGTON, JULY 14 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES GAVE AN EXTREMELY CAUTIOUS BUT NONE THE LESS DEFINITE ENDORSEMENT TODAY TO BRITAIN'S NEW EFFORTS TO SOLVE THE THORNY PROBLEM OF CYPRUS.
PRIME MINISTER EDEN ANNOUNCED THURSDAY HE WAS SENDING LORD RADCLIFFE, AN OUTSTANDING BRITISH LEGAL EXPERT, TO CYPRUS FOR CONSULTATIONS LOOKING TOWARD THE DRAFTING OF A NEW "LIBERAL" CONSTITUTION FOR THE MEDITERRANEAN ISLAND.
IN RESPONSE TO A QUESTION ABOUT THE AMERICAN ATTITUDE TOWARD THE NEW BRITISH MOVE, THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID TODAY:
"THE UNITED STATES WELCOMES THE INTENTION OF THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT, AS ANNOUNCED BY PRIME MINISTER EDEN, TO PROCEED WITH THE DEVELOPMENT OF SELF GOVERNMENT ON THE ISLAND OF CYPRUS."
STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS SAID PRIVATELY THAT THE GREAT GAIN IN THE SITUATION FROM THE UNITED STATES POINT OF VIEW IS THAT EDEN OBVIOUSLY IS TRYING TO GET THE PROBLEM OFF DEAD CENTER. FOR MANY WEEKS THERE HAS BEEN NO CLEAR PROSPECT FOR AN EVENTUAL PEACEFUL SETTLEMENT OF CONFLICT. THE NEW EDEN MOVE NOW OFFERS HOPE SUCH A PROSPECT MAY BE OPENED UP.
EDEN MADE TWO POINTS IN DEFINING POLICY IN HIS THURSDAY REPORT TO THE HOUSE OF COMMONS WHICH APPARENTLY FOUND SUPPORT IN OFFICIAL QUARTERS HERE, ALTHOUGH THEY WERE NOT COVERED BY THE TERSE FORMAL STATEMENT.
HE SAID A NEW CONSTITUTION FOR CYPRUS COULD NOT BE PUT INTO EFFECT BEFORE LAW AND ORDER HAD BEEN RESTORED. THIS WAS AN INVITATION FOR THE GREAT CYPRIOT TERRORISTS TO CONSIDER WHAT POLITICAL GAINS THEY MIGHT MAKE BY GIVING TERRORISM.
EDEN ALSO HELD OPEN THE POSSIBILITY THAT UNDER SOME CIRCUMSTANCES HIS GOVERNMENT WOULD BE WILLING TO CONSULT WITH ARCHBISHOP MAKARIOS, THE GREEK CYPRIOT LEADER HE BANISHED FROM THE ISLAND IN MARCH. SPEAKING OF SUCH CONSULTATION, EDEN SAID THAT IF THE ARCHBISHOP WAS TO DENOUNCE TERRORISM "THEN A NEW SITUATION WOULD BE CREATED."
U.S.OFFICIALS FELT THAT THE EDEN GOVERNMENT BLUNDERED IN EXILING MAKARIOS AND HAVE CONTENDED THAT UNTIL SOME WAY COULD BE FOUND TO REOPEN NEGOTIATIONS WITH HIM THERE WAS LITTLE CHANCE OF GETTING A CYPRUS SETTLEMENT.
WE126PED

B103KX
(WEST OUT)
--95--
SUB INTRO TWINING (A90KX)
DALLAS, JULY 14 (AP)-AIR FORCE CHIEF OF STAFF NATHAN F. TWINING DECLINED COMMENT TODAY ON A STATEMENT YESTERDAY BY ADM. ARTHUR W. RADFORD , CHAIRMAN OF THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF, THAT MILITARY MANPOWER REQUIREMENTS POSSIBLY CAN ULTIMATELY BE REDUCED "BECAUSE OF THE INTRODUCTION OF NEW WEAPONS."
"I HAVE NOTHING TO SAY ABOUT IT," TWINING SAID UPON ARRIVAL HERE ON AN INSPECTION TOUR OF AIR FORCE FACILITIES IN THE SOUTHWEST.
ALL HE WOULD SAY FOR PUBLICATION WAS, "AMERICA HAS THE BEST AIR FORCE IN THE WORLD, BUT WE NEED TO KEEP ON OUR TOES. WE'VE GOT TO STAY ON TOP IN THE TECHNICAL END OF THE GAME,"
ADDING A PREDICTION THAT:
"WAR IS NOT PROBABLE IN THE NEXT FIVE OR SIX YEARS."
TR726PCS NM

A79DN
DN OUT
BRUCKER (280)
DALLAS, TEX., JULY 14 (AP)-WILBER M. BRUCKER, SECRETARY OF THE ARMY, SAID LAST NIGHT "WE ARE NOT CONTEMPLATING THE CUTTING OFF OF A SINGLE SOLDIER AT THE PRESENT TIME."

HE MADE THE REMARK IN REFERENCE TO A STATEMENT BY ADM. ARTHUR W. RADFORD, CHAIRMAN OF THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF, WHO SAID IN WASHINGTON YESTERDAY THAT MANPOWER NEEDS FOR THE SECURITY OF THE UNITED STATES COULD "ULTIMATELY BE LOWERED BECAUSE OF THE INTRODUCTION OF NEW WEAPONS."

INFORMED OF A NEW YORK TIMES STORY SAYING RADFORD PROPOSED TO REDUCE THE ARMED FORCES BY 800,000, INCLUDING A 450,000-MAN SLASH IN THE ARMY BY 1960, BRUCKER SAID IN AN INTERVIEW HERE THAT THE PROPOSAL WAS NEWS TO HIM.

HE SAID THAT "IF THE PLAN WERE BROUGHT TO ME, I WOULD DEPLORE IT BY EVERY STANDARD I KNOW. IT WOULD SERIOUSLY HURT THE END STRENGTH OF THE ARMY."

BRUCKER SAID HE WOULD NOT QUARREL WITH A CUT OF "25,000 MORE OR LESS," BUT SAID HE WAS STAUNCHLY OPPOSED TO "MOUNTAINS AND VALLEYS" IN THE SIZE OF THE DEFENSE FORCE.

"WE SHOULD KEEP OUR ARMY ROUGHLY AT A PREDETERMINED SIZE," HE SAID.

"WE REQUIRE ALL THE SOLDIERS WE HAVE, EVERY MAN IS A DETERRENT TO WAR," HE SAID.

BRUCKER WAS IN DALLAS TO ADDRESS THE ANNUAL REUNION OF THE 42ND RAINBOW DIVISION TONIGHT.

EARLIER IN THE DAY HE TOOK PART IN THE DEDICATION OF CAMP WOLTERS AT MINERAL WELLS, TEX. THE CAMP, FORMERLY AN AIR FORCE BASE, WAS OFFICIALLY TAKEN OVER BY THE ARMY YESTERDAY.

BRUCKER SAID AT DALLAS CHANCES OF AN ATOMIC WAR ARE DECREASING "AS THE DAYS GO BY" BECAUSE OF THE ATOMIC STALEMATE.

"BOTH SIDES," HE TOLD NEWSMEN, "HAVE ACHIEVED NEAR PARITY IN THE USE OF THE ATOM IN DESTRUCTIVENESS." FEAR OF RETALIATION LESSENS THE CHANCE OF AN ALL-OUT WAR, HE SAID.

"THE GREATER DANGER LIES IN THE RUSSIAN THREAT OF GETTING SMALLER NATIONS INVOLVED IN BRUSHFIRE WARS WHICH COULD DEVELOP INTO MAJOR WARS," HE SAID.

THAT IS ONE BIG REASON WHY THE ARMY MUST NOT BE WEAKENED, BRUCKER EXPLAINED.

"IT'S THE ARMY'S JOB TO GET IN THERE QUICK IN CASE OF A BRUSHFIRE WAR AND DETER IT BEFORE IT SPREADS." 6/6ACS

B60CX
CHICAGO, JULY 14-(AP)-THE REV.HAROLD W.RIGNEY SAID TODAY MAO TSE-TUNG, HEAD OF THE RED CHINA GOVERNMENT, HAS BEEN RECEIVING ON THE AVERAGE A THOUSAND LETTERS A DAY FOR THE PAST 50 DAYS ASKING THE IMMEDIATE RELEASE OF THE REMAINING 11 AMERICAN CIVILIANS PRISONERS STILL HELD BY THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS.

THE LETTERS ARE IN ANSWER TO THE FREEDOM CRUSADE LAUNCHED BY FATHER RIGNEY APRIL 17 IN WASHINGTON.

FATHER RIGNEY, A FORMER PRISONER HIMSELF AND AUTHOR OF "FOUR YEARS IN A RED HELL," ESTIMATES HUNDREDS OF THOUSANDS OF LETTERS HAVE BEEN SENT.

"THE FREEDOM CRUSADE HAS BROUGHT RESULTS AND WILL BRING RESULTS," FATHER RIGNEY SAID, "BECAUSE THE CHINESE REDS LIKE ALL OTHER COMMUNISTS ARE AFRAID OF ADVERSE PUBLICITY AND AN AROUSED PUBLIC OPINION."

TWO AMERICAN PRISONERS WERE RELEASED JULY 7.

FATHER RIGNEY SAID THE CRUSADE WOULD END ONLY WHEN THE LAST PRISONER WAS FREE.

YN626PCD

1956

B75CD (NAVY SECY) (Q)
(160)
AKRON, OHIO, JULY 14 (AP)-RUSSIA SINCE WORLD WAR II HAS OUTSTRIPPED THE REST OF THE WORLD IN BUILDING CRUISERS AND DESTROYERS, ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF THE NAVY RAYMOND H. FOGLER SAID HERE TODAY.

SPEAKING AT CEREMONIES DEDICATING THE NEW AKRON NAVY RESERVE TRAINING CENTER, FOGLER SAID THE UNITED STATES AND RUSSIA HAVE THE TWO MOST POWERFUL NAVIES IN THE WORLD.

"AT THE BEGINNING OF WORLD WAR II THERE WERE TWO POWERFUL NAVIES, THE AMERICAN AND THE BRITISH, TO COMBAT THE MENACE OF GERMAN SUBMARINES AND THE LIMITED NUMBER OF GERMAN SURFACE SHIPS," HE SAID.

"TODAY THERE ALSO ARE TWO POWERFUL NAVIES AND ONE IS THE RUSSIAN."

FOGLER SAID THIS IS THE FIRST TIME IN HISTORY THAT RUSSIA HAS BUILT A POWERFUL NAVY.

"SHE HAS 400 SUBMARINES, MANY OF THEM OF MODERN DESIGN AND LONG RANGE CAPABILITY," HE SAID. "SHE HAS SINCE THE WAR BUILT MORE CRUISERS AND DESTROYERS THAN ALL THE REST OF THE WORLD COMBINED AND SHE HAS PRODUCED A LARGE NUMBER OF SMALL NAVAL CRAFT."

CALLING FOR A WELL-TRAINED NAVAL AND MARINE CORPS RESERVE, FOGLER SAID "THE FINAL ANSWER TO VICTORY IS AND ALWAYS WILL BE TRAINED AND READY MANPOWER."

RK906PED NM

B76 (Q)
(260)
HUNTSVILLE, ALA., JULY 14 (AP)-REDSTONE ARSENAL TODAY SAID THE SECRECY-SHROUDED REDSTONE GUIDED MISSILE IS "HIGHLY ACCURATE" AND CARRIES A "LARGE PAYLOAD OR WARHEAD TO A RANGE BEYOND THAT OF CONVENTIONAL ARTILLERY."

THE RELEASE BY THE RED STONE PUBLIC INFORMATION OFFICE PERMITTED A CLOSER PEEK BEHIND THE CURTAIN OF SECRECY PROTECTING DEVELOPMENT OF THE MEDIUM RANGE GUIDED MISSILE FROM POSSIBLE ENEMY EYES.

THE REDSTONE, A SURFACE-TO-SURFACE GUIDED MISSILE, IS THE PROGENITOR OF A 1,500- MILE BALLISTIC MISSILE NOW UNDER DEVELOPMENT BY THE ARMY BALLISTIC MISSILE AGENCY AT REDSTONE. THIS WEAPON IS NAMED THE JUPITER.

WHILE THE RELEASE SAID ONLY THAT THE MISSILE HAS A RANGE BEYOND THAT OF CONVENTIONAL ARTILLERY, THE REDSTONE IS BELIEVED CAPABLE OF CARRYING A LETHAL PAYLOAD SEVERAL HUNDRED MILES.

THE REDSTONE MISSILE PROJECT WAS STARTED IN 1951, THE ARMY'S ANNOUNCEMENT STATED. IT WAS DESCRIBED AS HAVING "A CYLINDRICAL BODY WITH A CONICAL NOSE AND CRUCIFORM TAIL SURFACE, STANDING ABOUT 69 FEET TALL WITH A PERIMETER OF ABOUT 70 INCHES."

"LAUNCHED VERTICALLY FROM A RELATIVELY LIGHT AND PORTABLE LAUNCHING PLATFORM," THE ANNOUNCEMENT CONTINUED, "THE REDSTONE TRAVELS TO ITS TARGET AFTER PROPULSION CEAZSMNIA QATH V

ING PLATFORM," THE ANNOUNCEMENT CONTINUED, "THE REDSTONE TRAVELS TO ITS TARGET AFTER PROPULSION CEASES ON A PATH COMPARABLE TO THAT FOLLOWED BY AN ARTILLERY SHELL.

"SINCE THE REDSTONE OPERATES TO THE HIGHER REACHES OF THE ATMOSPHERE, IT CARRIES ITS SUPPLY OF OXYGEN AS WELL AS FUEL. LIQUID OXYGEN, ALCOHOL, AND HYDROGEN PEROXIDE ARE USED TO POWER THE MISSILE.

"FOLLOWING ARMY ORDNANCE POLICY OF INDUSTRY PARTICIPATION IN WEAPONS PROGRAMS, PRODUCTION OF THE REDSTONE IS BY INDUSTRIAL CONTRACT. PARTICIPATING CONTRACTORS ARE CHRYSLER CORPORATION, NORTH AMERICAN AVIATION, FORD INSTRUMENT COMPANY, AND REYNOLDS METALS COMPANY."

_MJ911PED

1956

30.24-7649

B116 Q (330)
ADVANCE FOR USE AT 5 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, SATURDAY, JULY 14.
U. N. -- ECONOMIC
BY MAX HARRELSON

(ADVANCE) UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., JULY 14 (AP)-A U.N. SURVEY SHOWED TODAY THAT WESTERN EUROPE CONTINUED IN 1955 TO WIN AN INCREASING SHARE OF LATIN AMERICA'S FOREIGN TRADE WHILE U.S. TRADE WITH THAT AREA LAGGED TRADE BETWEEN LATIN AMERICA AND COMMUNIST-DOMINATED EASTERN EUROPE ALSO REACHED "A SOMEWHAT HIGHER LEVEL," THE REPORT SAID.

THE U.N. STUDY DID NOT BREAK THE TRADE FIGURES DOWN BY COUNTRIES, BUT IT SHOWED THAT WESTERN EUROPE'S IMPORTS OF LATIN AMERICAN PRODUCTS ROSE ABOUT 5 PER CENT AND ITS EXPORTS TO LATIN AMERICA CLIMBED BY APPROXIMATELY THE SAME AMOUNT.

THE UNITED STATES' SHIPMENT OF GOODS TO SOUTH AND CENTRAL AMERICA DROPPED MORE THAN 2 PER CENT, THE REPORT SAID, WHILE "EXPORTS OF LATIN AMERICAN PRODUCTS TO THE UNITED STATES WITNESSED A MINOR IMPROVEMENT AFTER TWO SLACK YEARS."

THESE GEOGRAPHIC SHIFTS ALSO INCLUDED DRASTIC REDUCTIONS IN TRADE BETWEEN LATIN AMERICA AND JAPAN. IN 1955, THE REPORT SAID, JAPAN'S IMPORTS FROM THAT AREA DROPPED 21 PER CENT AND HER EXPORTS TO LATIN AMERICA DECREASED 18 PER CENT.

ALL THIS TOOK PLACE WHILE LATIN AMERICAN FOREIGN TRADE WAS REACHING A NEW PEAK IN VOLUME. ACTUALLY, THE REPORT SAID, LATIN AMERICAN EXPORTS INCREASED 6 PER CENT OVER 1954 AND IMPORTS 2 PER CENT. THE INCREASE IN EXPORT VOLUME WAS OFFSET BY A DROP IN PRICES.

THE REPORT EXPLAINED THAT THE DROP IN U.S. EXPORTS TO LATIN AMERICA WAS DUE ENTIRELY TO BRAZIL'S SHARP CURTAILMENT OF FOREIGN BUYING. BRAZILIAN IMPORTS FROM THE UNITED STATES ALONE, FOR EXAMPLE, WERE REDUCED BY 200 MILLION DOLLARS. U.S. EXPORTS TO THE REST OF LATIN AMERICAN INCREASED BY 100 MILLION DOLLARS, BUT THIS STILL LEFT A NET LOSS OF 100 MILLION.

THE REPORT SAID THE SLIGHT IMPROVEMENT IN EXPORTS TO THE UNITED STATES WAS MAINLY A RESULT OF A LARGER VOLUME OF PETROLEUM AND IRON ORE, A SMALL INCREASE IN SUGAR EXPORTS AND HIGHER PRICES FOR COPPER.

"BUT", IT ADDED, "IT SHOULD BE NOTED THAT A GREATER SHARE OF BOTH SUGAR AND COPPER EXPORTS WERE SHIPPED TO EUROPEAN MARKETS. HEAVIER EXPORTS TO WESTERN EUROPE IN 1955 SUSTAINED THE TREND VISIBLE SINCE THE

EXPORTS TO WESTERN EUROPE IN 1955 SUSTAINED THE TREND VISIBLE SINCE THE EARLY POST-WAR YEARS."

THE IMPORVEMENT IN TRADE WITH EASTERN ERUOPE, THE REPORT SAID, WAS "MAINLY BECAUSE OF SUGAR EXPORTED BY CUBA AND MEXICO TO THE U.S.S.R. AND THE INCREASE OF ARGENTINE IMPORTS FROM THAT AREA."

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 5 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, SATURDAY, JULY 14.

DA/WW132PED

1956

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JULY-14/56

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BEGIN —— JULY 15, 1956

30.24-7651

A101
(200)
LONDON, JULY 15 (AP)-BRITISH COMMUNIST PARTY LEADERS BACK FROM TALKS IN MOSCOW RATIFIED TODAY THE SOVIET LINE ON HOW AND WHY STALIN WAS DOWNGRADED.

THERE HAD BEEN SOME QUESTION HERE AND IN OTHER EUROPEAN COUNTRIES AFTER THE 20TH COMMUNIST PARTY CONGRESS IN MOSCOW, WHERE THE DOWN-GRADING PROGRAM WAS UNVEILED.

THE BRITISH PARTY LEADERS TOLD THEIR COMRADES THEY FOUND ON THEIR TRIP THAT "SOCIALISM HAS PROVED ITSELF SUPERIOR TO CAPITALISM IN PEACE AND WAR IN THE SOVIET UNION."

THEY ANNOUNCED THEY WERE SATISFIED WITH WHAT THE SOVIET PARTY HAD DONE TO CORRECT "THE INJUSTICES AND CRIMES" OF THE STALIN PERIOD.

THE BRITISH PARTY'S EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE THEN ADOPTED A RESOLUTION DECLARING THE SOVIET CENTRAL COMMITTEE'S JUNE 30 EXPLANATION OF ITS ACTION WAS "ABSOLUTELY CORRECT."

THAT EXPLANATION WAS THAT THE COMMUNISTS AROUND STALIN CHECKED SOME OF HIS ACTIONS DURING THE WAR BUT DID NOT DARE OUST HIM BECAUSE SUCH A MOVE WOULD NOT HAVE HAD PUBLIC SUPPORT. THE CENTRAL PARTY ALSO EXPLAINED STALIN'S RISE TO POWER PARTLY BECAUSE OF THE THREAT OF CAPITALIST ENCIRCLEMENT OF RUSSIA.

THE BRITISH COMMITTEE'S RESOLUTION ATTACKED WHAT IT CALLED THE ENEMIES OF SOCIALISM FOR EMPHASIZING ONLY THE STALIN DETHRONEMENT AMONG ACHIEVEMENTS OF THE PARTY CONGRESS IN MOSCOW.

JF/QR726PED

A70
(380)
MADRID, JULY 15 (AP)-SPAIN HAS INDICATED WILLINGNESS TO TAKE A MORE ACTIVE ROLE IN WESTERN DEFENSE IF THE UNITED STATES PROVIDES THE WEAPONS, AN ANTHORITATIVE SOURCE SAID TODAY.

GENERAL STAFF TALKS WERE HELD LAST WEEK AT SPAIN'S REQUEST BETWEEN TOP SPANISH MILITARY LEADERS AND REPRESENTATIVES OF THE U. S. COMMANDER IN CHIEF IN EUROPE (CINCEUR).

THE MEETINGS WILL RESUME TUESDAY WITH THE INCLUSION OF A PORTUGUESE MISSION. THE THREE NATIONS WILL DISCUSS THE INTEGRATION OF THE IBERIAN PENINSULA IN WESTERN DEFENSES.

PORTUGAL IS A MEMBER OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO), BUT SPAIN IS NOT. THE TWO COUNTRIES ARE ALLIED UNDER THE IBERIAN PACT OF 1940.

IN THE CONVERSATIONS WHICH BEGAN LAST WEDNESDAY, THE SPANISH MILITARY LEADERS SHOWED UNDERSTANDING OF DEFENSE PROBLEMS BUT "PRESENTED US NO BILL AND THE WORD 'DOLLAR' WAS NOT MENTIONED, ONE INFORMANT SAID.

THE TALKS INVOLVE FOR THE FIRST TIME THE INCLUSION OF THE IBERIAN PENINSULA IN U. S. DEFENSE PLANNING FOR WESTERN EUROPE, AS DISTINCT FROM NATO PLANNING.

A NOTE FROM THE PRESS DEPARTMENT OF THE SPANISH FOREIGN MINISTRY SAID: "THE MADRID MEETING OF THE THREE COMBINED STAFFS WILL MAKE UP FOR THE ABSENCE OF SPAIN IN NATO, AND CONSTITUTE A CONFERENCE FOR PRACTICAL PURPOSES SIMILAR TO THAT FOR THE DEFENSE OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC, ALTHOUGH RESTRICTED TO PROBLEMS CONCERNING SOUTHWEST EUROPE."

THE SPANISH APPROACH EMPHASIZED DEFENSE OF THE "IBERIAN REDOUBT," THAT IS, PORTUGAL AND SPAIN.

THEY INDICATED, HOWEVER, THEY WERE WILLING TO WIDEN THEIR THINKING IF REQUESTED, EVEN THOUGH AT THE PRESENT TIME SPAIN IS NOT INTERESTED IN JOINING NATO.

LT. GEN. CARLOS ASENSIO CABANILLAS, CHIEF OF THE SPANISH SUPERIOR GENERAL STAFF, WAS SAID TO HAVE OUTLINED THE IBERIAN GEOGRAPHICAL POSITION AS A "REDOUBT" AT THE VERY WESTERN LIMIT OF EUROPE AND AS A "SOLID AIRCRAFT CARRIER" SEPARATING THE ATLANTIC FROM THE MEDITERRAN-EAN SEA.

THEN HE PROMISED THAT SPAIN AND PORTUGAL, ALONE, COULD ASSURE THE SAFETY AND SECURITY OF THIS FORTRESS IF GIVEN THE ARMS.

AS FOR THE AIR DEFENSE OF THE AIR AND NAVAL BASES THE UNITED STATES IS BUILDING HERE, HE TOLD THE AMERICANS: "WE HAVE THE MANPOWER; YOU CAN BEST SAY WHAT WEAPONS WE WILL NEED FOR THIS MISSION."

SPAIN HAS 22 INCOMPLETES DIVISIONS, INDIFFERENTLY ARMED BUT SAID TO BE WELL TRAINED. SPAIN'S AIR FORCE HAS RECEIVED 75 SABRE JETS FROM THE UNITED STATES.

JF455PED

A10
BONN, GERMANY, JULY 15 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER NEHRU OF INDIA AND CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER TOOK A BOAT TRIP TODAY ON THE RHINE RIVER.

THE INDIAN LEADER EXPRESSED A WISH TO TRAVEL ON THE HISTORIC WATERWAY, SO THE GOVERNMENT CHARTERED A STEAMER.

THIS IS THE LAST DAY IN THIS WEST GERMAN CAPITAL FOR NEHRU. HE LEAVES FOR PARIS TUESDAY AND THEN GOES ON TO YUGOSLAVIA FOR CONFERENCES WITH PRESIDENT TITO, AND PRESIDENT NASSER OF EGYPT.

THE GOVERNMENT OF NORTH RHINE-WESTPHALIA ANNOUNCED NEHRU HAD ACCEPTED AN OFFER FOR THAT BIG STATE TO TRAIN 500 TO 600 YOUNG INDIAN TECHNICIANS IN ITS FACTORIES AND SCHOOLS.

THE INDIANS WILL STUDY IN GERMANY FOR TWO OR THREE YEARS, WITH FEDERAL AND STATE GOVERNMENTS SHARING THE COST OF THEIR TRAINING. NORTH RHINE-WESTPHALIA IS THE HOME OF GERMANY'S INDUSTRIAL RUHR.

MQ1216PED

B1 (Q)
BERLIN, JULY 15 (AP)-MAYOR CHARLES P. TAFT OF CINCINNATI, OHIO, ARRIVED HERE BY PLANE TODAY FOR A THREE-DAY VISIT.

TAFT, SON OF FORMER U.S. PRESIDENT WILLIAM HOWARD TAFT AND BROTHER OF THE LATE SEN. ROBERT A.TAFT, CAME FROM ARNOLDSHAIN, WEST GERMANY, WHERE HE ATTENDED A CONFERENCE OF THE WORLD COUNCIL OF CHURCHES. HE WAS ACCOMPANIED BY MRS. TAFT.

ON TUESDAY, TAFT IS TO LEAVE FOR A CONFERENCE OF THE EVANGELICAL ACADEMY AT HERRENALB, WEST GERMANY. AFTER THAT, HE WILL ATTEND A MEETING OF THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE OF THE WORLD COUNCIL OF CHURCHES IN BUDAPEST. HE IS EXPECTED TO RETURN TO THE UNITED STATES AUG.13.

ML406PED

A29
(240)
INGOLSTADT,GERMANY, JULY 15 (AP)-WESTERN INTELLIGENCE OFFICIALS WERE BARRED TODAY FROM INTERVIEWING THE PASSENGERS AND CREW OF THE HUNGARIAN AIRLINER SEIZED IN FLIGHT BY ESCAPERS FRIDAY AND CRASH-LANDED ON A NATO AIR BASE NEAR HERE.

NUMEROUS OFFICIALS TRIED UNSUCCESSFULLY TO CONTACT THE REFUGEES AFTER SOME AMERICANS TALKED TO THEM YESTERDAY. GERMAN POLICE POLITELY BUT FIRMLY TOLD THEM TO STAY AWAY AND THREW A TIGHT GUARD AROUND THE HOSPITAL AND HOTEL WHERE THE HUNGARIANS ARE QUARTERED.

GERMAN POLICE OFFICERS EXPLAINED THE REASON WAS SO THE HUNGARIANS WOULD NOT BE INFLUENCED IN THEIR DECISION WHETHER TO STAY IN THE WEST OR RETURN TO THEIR COMMUNIST-RULED HOMELAND.

LAST NIGHT A YOUNG COUPLE, ABOUT TO BE ENGAGED, JOINED THE ORIGINAL GROUP OF SEVEN ANTI-COMMUNIST PLOTTERS IN ASKING WEST GERMAN AUTHORIT-

IES FOR POLITICAL ASYLUM. BAVARIAN OFFICIALS INDICATED THE REQUEST PROBABLY WOULD BE GRANTED.

ALL NINE WERE INTERROGATED AND HAD TO FILL OUT DETAILED QUESTIONNAIRES. POLICE SAID THE OTHER SIX PASSENGERS AND FOUR CREWMEN, INCLUDING LT. ELEK DOKTOR (SIC) OF THE HUNGARIAN SECRET POLICE, WERE MERELY ASKED TO CONFIRM THEY WANTED TO RETURN.

SURGEONS SAID DOKTOR WAS THE MOST SERIOUSLY INJURED AMONG THE HUNGARIANS. HE SUFFERED A FRACTURED SKULL IN THE BLOODY BATTLE FOR CONTROL OF THE PLANE.

GERMAN POLICE SAID RETURNESS PROBABLY WOULD BE FLOWN BACK IN THE TWO-ENGINED AMERICAN-BUILT DC-3, WHICH WILL BE RETURNED TO THE STATE-OWNED HUNGARIAN MALEV AIRLINES AFTER A FLIGHT SAFETY CHECK BY GERMAN EXPERTS. IT WAS EXPECTED HERE THAT THIS WOULD BE SOMETIME THIS WEEK. THOSE STAYING IN THE WEST PRESUMABLY WILL BE TRANSFERRED TO THE VALKA REFUGEE CAMP NEAR NUERNBERG, WHERE THEY WILL HAVE TO STAY UNTIL THEIR REQUEST FOR ASYLUM IS FORMALLY GRANTED BY THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT.

MQ143PED

1956

A62

(1,240)

EDITORS NOTE: THE FOLLOWING WAS TOLD TO THE ASSOCIATED PRESS BY THE 25-YEAR-OLD LEADER OF SEVEN ANTI-COMMUNIST HUNGARIANS WHO SEIZED A HUNGARIAN AIRLINER LAST FRIDAY AND FLEW IT TO WEST GERMANY.

BY GYORGY POLYAK

INGOLSTADT, GERMANY, JULY 15 (AP)-FRIDAY THE 13TH MEANS BAD LUCK. WE CHALLENGED THAT OLD SUPERSTITION, SUCCESSFULLY, I THINK.

BUT LET ME START FROM SCRATCH. I WAS TRAINED AND OBTAINED MY LICENSE AS A COMMERCIAL PILOT AFTER LEAVING HIGH SCHOOL PREMATURELY. AFTER THAT, I WAS DRAFTED INTO THE HUNGARIAN AIRFORCE AND THEY SENT ME TO THE OFFICERS' ACADEMY. I WAS PROMOTED TO LIEUTENANT AND WAS ASSIGNED TO COMMAND A UNIT AT SZEKESFEHERVAR WHICH HAD SOVIET-BUILT PROPELLOR-DRIVEN COMBAT PLANES.

IMMEDIATELY, I RAN INTO TROUBLE. I REFUSED TO HAVE MY MEN INDOCTRINATED IN COMMUNISM. IN 1953, I WAS DISCHARGED, SHORTLY AFTER I HAD MARRIED. THE OFFICIAL REASON WAS THAT MY FATHER HAD BEEN A POLICE OFFICER IN THE PRE-COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT AND THAT I HAD AN AUNT LIVING IN TITOIST YUGOSLAVIA. BUT I KNEW THAT ACTUALLY I WAS FIRED FOR REFUSING TO BECOME A COMMUNIST.

I WAS BRANDED AS "POLITICALLY UNRELIABLE" AND IN HUNGARY THAT MEANS SOMETHING. AS A LIEUTENANT, I HAD EARNED 1,800 FORINTS A MONTH. NOW I HAD NOTHING. I WAS KICKED ABOUT FROM JOB TO JOB. NOBODY WANTED TO KEEP ME. I WAS SORT OF OUTCAST. THE PAY WAS SMALLER EVERY TIME I WAS KICKED OUT. ALL TOLD, I CHANGED JOBS TEN TIMES SINCE I WAS FIRED FROM THE AIRFORCE AND I HAVE NOT BEEN ABLE TO BUY A SINGLE SUIT SINCE. SOMETIMES, I HAD THE CHOICE OF EITHER SMOKING OR EATING, I COULD NOT AFFORD BOTH.

THERE WAS NO FUTURE FOR ME IN COMMUNIST HUNGARY. I DECIDED TO FLEE. I FIGURED THAT THIS COULD BE BEST DONE BY AIR. BUT I ALSO REALIZED THAT YOU NEED AT LEAST FIVE MEN TO CAPTURE A PLANE. NOW, THIS WAS THE MOST DIFFICULT PART OF THE COUP -- TO GET THESE MEN. I COULD NOT POSSIBLY PLACE A PAID AD IN A BUDAPEST NEWSPAPER.

WHEN I WORKED AT A CONCRETE FACTORY NEAR KOMAROM, I BECAME ACQUAINTED WITH FERENC ISZAK, A STUDENT OF CHEMISTRY, AND JOSZEF BALLA, A FORMER TEACHER. ISZAK WAS EMPLOYED AS AN UNSKILLED WORKER, BALLA AS A TRACTOR DRIVER.

THEY WERE AS DESPERATE AS I. I TOLD THEM THE THREE OF US WERE NOT ENOUGH TO CAPTURE AN AIRLINER. EVENTUALLY, I LOOKED UP A FRIEND OF MINE IN BUDAPEST, KAROLY PINTER, WHO IN TURN BROUGHT JOSEPH JAKABY. BOTH ARE TECHNICAL DESIGNERS. FINALLY GABOR KISS JOINED OUR GROUP THROUGH ISZAK.

FOR NIGHTS WE SAT IN THE FACTORY AND DISCUSSED OUR PLANS. FINALLY WE DECIDED TO MAKE A GRAND REHEARSAL FOR THE COUP TO STUDY THE INTERIOR OF THE PLANE WE PLANNED TO SEIZE. ON JUNE 30, I BOUGHT A RETURN TICKET FROM BUDAPEST TO ZALAEGERSZEG. BALLA AND ISZAK TOOK A TRAIN AND ON JULY 3, WE RETURNED BY AIR.

WE DECIDED TO FLEE ON FRIDAY, THE 13TH. WE THOUGHT THAT THERE WOULD NOT BE SO MANY PASSENGERS ON A DAY GENERALLY REGARDED AS SPELLING BAD LUCK. WE SOLD OUR CAMERAS, WATCHES AND CLOTHES AND THEN BOUGHT TICKETS TO SZOMBATHELY, OTHERS TO ZALAEGERSZEG, ONE STOP LATER. WE BOUGHT THE TICKETS SEPARATELY, OF COURSE, NOT TO RAISE ANY SUS[illegible]

A63

WHEN WE SAT IN THE BUS TAKING US FROM THE CITY TO BUDAPEST AIRPORT, WE WERE ALL NERVOUS. WE WATCHED EVERYBODY CLOSELY TO SEE IF ANYONE HAD BECOME SUSPICIOUS. ANY ONE (OF THE PASSENGERS) COULD HAVE BEEN THE SECRET POLICE OFFICER WHO WE KNEW WAS ON EVERY HUNGARIAN AIRLINER. WE LEARNED THAT THERE WAS A YOUTH RALLY IN ZALAEGERSZEG AND WE PRETENED TO BE EN ROUTE THERE, TOO. THE SECRET POLICE OFFICER TOLD ME LATER THAT THIS WAS THE REASON HE DID NOT BECOME SUSPICIOUS ABOUT THE MANY YOUNG MEN IN THE PLANE.

I HAD CALCULATED THAT 39 MINUTES AFTER THE START WE WOULD BE AT A PLACE BETWEEN GYOR AND SZOMBATHELY WHERE AN EMERGENCY LANDING WAS IMPOSSIBLE. WHEN WE WERE SOUTH OF GYOR, I STOOD UP AND POINTED TO THE WINDOW: "LOOK, TWO PLANES ARE THERE". ALL PASSENGERS TURNED TO THE WINDOW.

I DREW OUR PISTOL, A SMALL RUSTY WEAPON WHICH HAD BEEN HIDDEN IN A WELL FOR THREE YEARS AND FOR WHICH I HAD ONLY TWO BULLETS. IN FRONT OF ME SAT A STOUT MAN WHO I THOUGHT WAS THE SECRET POLICEMAN. I HIT HIM ON THE HEAD.

AT THIS MOMENT, I HAD QUALMS OF CONSCIENCE. I WAS RISKING THE LIVES OF 18 OTHERS IN ORDER TO FLEE. BUT THEN I SAW MY COMRADES. THE FIGHT STARTED. OUR MEN WERE ARMED WITH A TOTAL OF TWO SCREWDRIVERS AND A WRENCH. THEY KNOCKED THE MALE PASSENGERS DOWN BY HITTING THEM OVER THE HEAD.

I TOOK A STRONG SCREWDRIVER AND OPENED THE FRONT DOOR OF THE PASSENGER ROOM WHICH HAD NO LATCH INSIDE. AT THIS MOMENT I SAW THE FLIGHT MECHANIC OPENING THE OTHER DOOR LEADING TO THE COCKPIT. WHEN HE SAW ME, HE SLAMMED THE DOOR SHUT. I THOUGHT EVERYTHING WAS LOST BECAUSE NOW THE PLANE IMMEDIATELY WENT INTO A DIVE.

THE PLANE SWAYED AND SPUN. THE PILOT DIVED THEN CLIMBED AGAIN THEN TURNED THE PLANE UPSIDE DOWN. I TRIED FEVERISHLY TO BREAK OPEN THE COCKPIT. I KNEW THAT THE PLANE WAS RETURNING TO GYOR. I TORE DOWN THE WIRES OF THE RADIO.

FINALLY, I MANAGED TO FORCE OPEN THE DOOR TO THE COCKPIT. THERE WERE FIVE MEN INSIDE, NOT FOUR AS I THOUGHT. NOW I KNEW THAT THE SECRET POLICEMAN HAD STAYED WITH THE CREW.

I SAW HIM COCKING HIS GUN. I TOOK MY PISTOL AND KNOCKED DOWN THE MECHANIC WHO WAS NEAREST ME. THEN I CHARGED AT THE SECRET POLICEMAN WHO WAS SO EXCITED THAT HE COCKED HIS GUN FOR THE SECOND TIME, THUS BLOCKING IT.

BUT THE MECHANIC, THE RADIO OPERATOR AND THE CO-PILOT JUMPED ON ME. AS I TRIED TO STAVE THEM OFF, THE SECRET POLICEMAN HIT ME IN THE FACE. IT WAS A REAL BROADSIDE. I LOST THREE TEETH. I KICKED AT THE RADIO-MAN, WHO COLLAPSED GROANING WITH PAIN.

THE MECHANIC CHARGED AGAIN, HITTING ME LIKE A MADMAN WITH HIS FLARE PISTOL. DURING ALL THIS, THE PILOT CONTINUED HIS DIVES AND SPINS. THEREFORE, MY COMRADES COULD NOT COME TO MY HELP.

AT LAST, BALLA ARRIVED AND TOOK CARE OF THE MECHANIC. I WAS ABLE TO WREST THE PISTOL FROM THE SECRET POLICEMAN. WHEN I RAISED IT, IT WENT OFF ACCIDENTALLY, SHOOTING THROUGH THE ROOF.

THE CREW SURRENDERED.

I FLOORED THE SECRET POLICEMAN, HIT HIM AGAIN AND AGAIN. I HAD TO MAKE SURE HE WOULD NOT FIGHT AGAIN.

FINALLY, WITH A WHINING VOICE HE BEGGED:

"KILL ME, KILL ME. BACK HOME THEY'LL KILL ME ANYWAY."

THE WHOLE FIGHT LAST BETWEEN FIVE AND TEN MINUTES.

A64

I SAT DOWN AT THE CONTROLS, MY FACE STREAMING WITH BLOOD. I ESTABLISHED THAT WE HAD LOST 3,000 FEET IN ALTITUDE. WE WERE ABOUT 600 FEET HIGH. I WENT DOWN TO 30 OR 60 FEET TO GET OUT OF THE RADAR ZONE. ALSO I KNEW THAT THE SOVIET AIR FORCE HAS A JET FIGHTER BASE AT PAPA, NEAR THE AUSTRIAN BORDER. WE HEDGEHOPPED OVER THE BORDER. WHEN WE SAW THE DANUBE RIVER AND VIENNA, WE CLIMBED TO 5,000 FEET. THE PILOT TRIED TO TALK ME INTO CLIMBING TO 6,000 BECAUSE OF THE APPROACHING ALPS. BUT THAT WOULD HAVE MEANT LOSING SIGHT OF THE GROUND. OUR ONLY MPAS, A POCKET MAP AND A SMALL SUPPLEMENT OF A POCKET CALENDAR, HAD BEEN LOST IN THE FIGHT.

WHEN WE SAW THE DANUBE CURVING NORTHWARD, WE LEFT IT BECAUSE WE DID NOT WANT TO COME TOO CLOSE TO COMMUNIST CZECHOSLOVAKIA. WE CONTINUED WEST-SOUTH-WEST. ON THE LEFT, WE SUDDENLY SAW THE ALPS. IT MUST HAVE BEEN THE SALZBURG REGION. I FEARED THAT WE WOULD RUN INTO A MOUNTAIN. I TURNED TO THE NORTHWEST. SUDDENLY, I SAW THE AUTOBAHN.

I KNEW I WAS IN WEST GERMANY. OUR FUEL RAN LOW AND WE HAD TO LAND. I WAS COMPLETELY DIZZY BECAUSE OF THESE MAD BLOWS BY THE MECHANIC. SUDDENLY, I SAW A RUNWAY AND A TOWN NEARBY. I CIRCLED THE TOWN ONCE AND THEN WENT DOWN FOR A LANDING. WHEN THE PLANE STOPPED, WE JUST COULD NOT BELIEVE THAT OUR COUP HAD BEEN SUCCESSFUL.

MY WIFE AND THREE-YEAR-OLD DAUGHTER DID NOT KNOW A THING OF MY PLANS. I DID NOT WANT THEM TO JOIN ME BECAUSE I DID NOT WANT TO RISK THE LIFE OF THE CHILD. MAYBE IN A COUPLE OF YEARS, THEY WILL BE ALLOWED TO JOIN ME IN THE WEST. I PLAN TO COMPLETE MY TRAINING AS A COMMERCIAL PILOT. POSSIBLY I CAN EMIGRATE TO THE UNITED STATES. I WOULD LIKE TO REMAIN A PILOT.

JF427PED

A75

VIENNA, JULY 15 (AP)-AUSTRIA'S LEFTWING SOCIALISTS, A SPLINTER GROUP NUMBERING ONLY A FEW THOUSAND MEMBERS, ANNOUNCED TODAY THEY ARE MERGING WITH THE COMMUNISTS.

CHAIRMAN ERWIN SCHARF SAID THE AUSTRIAN COMMUNISTS HAD CHANGED THEIR POLICY AND "NOW ARE LOOKING FOR AN AUSTRIAN WAY TOWARD SOCIALISM." BOTH PARTIES NEVER HAVE POLLED MORE THAN 5 PER CENT OF THE VOTE.

ML511PED

A41

CAUX, SWITZERLAND, JULY 15 (AP)-DR. FRANK N.D. BUCHMAN'S MORAL REARMAMENT MOVEMENT CELEBRATED THE 10TH ANNIVERSARY OF ITS FIRST WORLD ASSEMBLY IN CAUX TODAY WITH REPRESENTATIVES OF 29 NATIONS PRESENT.

THE MOVEMENT HOLDS AN ASSEMBLY EACH SUMMER FOR FOLLOWERS OF MRA'S IDEOLOGY. MESSAGES FROM MANY COUNTRIES WERE READ AT TODAY'S SERVICE. ONE FROM THE SHAH OF IRAN WISHED THE ASSEMBLY "FULL SUCCESS IN THE PROPAGATION OF THIS INSPIRED IDEOLOGY AMONG THE MEN AND NATIONS OF THE WHOLE WORLD."

MQ249PED

1956

A91

(140)

BUDAPEST, HUNGARY, JULY 15 (AP)-THE CHIEF JUSTICE OF HUNGARY'S SUPREME COURT SAID TODAY THE LARGE-SCALE DEPORTATIONS FROM BUDAPEST IN 1952 THAT SHOCKED THE WESTERN WORLD "WERE CARRIED OUT WITHOUT ANY LEGAL BASIS."

(THROUGHOUT MOST OF 1952, REPORTS LEAKING OUT OF HUNGARY SAID MANY FAMILIES CLASSIFIED AS "UNRELIABLE" UNDER THE COMMUNIST REGIME WERE BEING REMOVED FROM BUDAPEST AND OTHER STRATEGIC AREAS. THE REPORTS SAID THESE FAMILIES WERE BEING SENT TO RURAL AREAS AND POSSIBLY EVEN TO SLAVE LABOR CAMPS IN RUSSIA.)

CHIEF JUSTICE GYULA BENKOE SAID IN AN ARTICLE IN A WEEKLY MAGAZINE

30.24-7653

THE DEPORTATIONS FREQUENTLY WERE MADE "WITHOUT OBSERVING THE DICTATES OF HUMANITY."

THIS WAS THE FIRST TIME A HUNGARIAN OFFICIAL HAD DENOUNCED THE DEPORTATIONS PUBLICLY.

BENKOE SAID COMPANSATIONS FOR PERSONS "WRONGFULLY ARRESTED" WERE BEHIND SCHEDULE. HE MENTIONED THE CASE OF MRS. ISTVAN RIES, WIFE OF A FORMER SOCIALIST MINISTER OF JUSTICE. HER HUSBAND DIED IN PRISON.

"AS FAR AS I KNOW," BENKOE SAID, "MRS. RIES STILL LIVES IN VERY UNFAVORABLE CONDITIONS."

JE625PED

A2

ANKARA, TURKEY, JULY 15 (AP)-PRESIDENT ISKANDER MIRZA OF PAKISTAN ARRIVED TODAY FOR A TWO-WEEK OFFICIAL VISIT AND TALKS WITH TURKISH LEADERS ON MUTUAL PROJECTS AND PROBLEMS.

HE IS EXPECTED TO SOLICIT TURKISH SUPPORT IN PAKISTAN'S EFFORT TO HAVE A U.N. PLEBISCITE ON THE FUTURE OF KASHMIR, IN DISPUTE BY PAKISTAN AND INDIA.

POLITICAL SOURCES HERE SAID MIRZA HOPES FOR TURKISH SUPPORT ON THE ISSUE IN VIEW OF PAKISTAN'S REPORTED BACKING OF TURKEY ON THE CYPRUS QUESTION AT THE RECENT BRITISH COMMONWEALTH MINISTERS' MEETING IN LONDON.

MQ1206PED

1956

A80

BY ROY ESSOYAN (340)

MOSCOW, JULY 15 (AP)-PRAVDA ACCUSED SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES TODAY OF PLOTTING VIOLENT REVOLUTIONS AMONG THE SOVIET UNION'S COMMUNIST NEIGHBORS.

THE COMMUNIST PARTY NEWSPAPER ALSO SAID THE U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE HAD OPENLY DECLARED THE UNITED STATES AIMED AT ENGINEERING INTERNAL CHANGES IN THE SOVIET UNION. PRAVDA DECLARED A NEW AND BLOODY WAR WAS RISKED BY THOSE COURSES.

IN WHAT WAS REGARDED HERE AS AN EXCEPTIONALLY BITTER BLAST, PRAVDA ACCUSED DULLES OF ORGANIZING THEPONZAN, POLAND, WORKER RIOTS, LAUNCHING U.S. MILITARY PLANES AND BALLOONS OVER SOVIET TERRITORY, AND DIGGING A SPY TUNNEL INTO COMMUNIST TERRITORY IN BERLIN.

ATTACKS ON THE UNITED STATES HAVE SHARPENED SINCE THE POZNAN RIOTS BUT HAVE NOT REACHED THE VIOLENCE OF THE COLD WAR HEIGHTS.

X "REACTIONARY CIRCLES OF THE UNITED STATES CANNOT FORGET THEIR DREAMS OF WORLD DOMINATION," PRAVDA SAID. "THEY CANNOT GIVE UP HOPE OF IMPOSING THE YOKE OF CAPITALIST SLAVERY ON PEOPLES WHO FREELY CHOSE THE ROAD OF SOCIALISM, EVEN IF IT MEANS RISKING NEW AND BLOODY WAR."

PRAVDA TOLD DULLES "LET HIM REMEMBER WHERE HITLER AND THE WHITE GUARD GENERALS OF RUSSIA'S CIVIL WAR ARE NOW" IN RECALLING THEY HAD TRIED TO CRUSADE AGAINST COMMUNISM.

REFERRING TO A RECENT DULLES STATEMENT ABOUT THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY'S EXPLANATION OF WHAT ITS LEADERS WERE DOING DURING STALIN'S WORST EXCESSES, PRAVDA SAID:

"DULLES GAVE VENT TO THE BASEST AND MOST SLANDEROUS ATTACKS ON THE SOVIET REGIME AND THE COMMUNISTY PARTY.

"IN A FIT OF RAGE HE SHOWED HIS HAND AND THE ESSENCE OF HIS POLICY WHICH IS AIMED AT THE RESTORATION OF CAPITALISM IN THESE COUNTRIES BY FORCE AND VIOLENCE.

"ISN'T DULLES DIZZY WITH HIS DOUBTFUL VICTORY IN GUATEMALA WHERE AMERICAN MONOPOLISTS WITH THE HELP OF MERCENARIES ESTABLISHED AN ORDER TO THEIR LIKING?...R. DULLES SHOULD WIPE HIS GLASSES AND CONVINCE HIMSELF THERE'S A HUGE DIFFERENCE BETWEEN HELPLESS

GUATEMALA AND THE COUNTRIES OF SOCIALISM WHO CAN DEFEND THEMSELVES APPROPRIATELY."

THE COMMUNIST BLOC ACCUSED THE UNITED STATES OF INTERFERING IN GUATEMALA TWO YEARS AGO WHEN THE COMMUNIST-SYMPATHIZING REGIME OF JACOBO ARBENZ GUZMAN WAS OVERTHROWN BY COL. CARLOS ARMAS CASTILLO. COMMUNISM WAS OUTLAWED.

THE PRAVDA ATTACK ON DULLES, AS BROADCAST BY MOSCOW RADIO, SAID HE WAS TRYING TO DRIVE A WEDGE BETWEEN THE SOVIET UNION AND COMMUNIST SATELLITE NATIONS. IT VOICED A FEAR HE MIGHT HAVE SOME SUCCESS.

"ONE SHOULD REMEMBER THAT AMONG PEOPLE WHO ARE INSUFFICIENTLY MATURE POLITICALLY AND EXCESSIVELY CREDULOUS, THERE MAY BE SOME WHO WOULD FALL FOR THE CONTENTION THAT INTERNATIONAL CONNECTIONS OF COMMUNIST PARTIES BECOME SUPERFLUOUS," PRAVDA SAID.

THE BROADCAST WAS RECORDED IN LONDON.

IT SAID DULLES WAS READY TO SWEAR HE WAS NOT AGAINST COMMUNIST PARTIES BUT ONLY AGAINST THE FACT THEY ARE TOO CLOSELY LINKED WITH THE SOVIET PARTY.

"WE SHOULD BE COMMITTING A GRAVE ERROR WERE WE TO UNDERESTIMATE THIS NEW MANEUVER OF THE ENEMY," THE BROADCAST QUOTED PRAVDA.

SM1008PED

A55

CYPRUS (260)

BY ROBERT B. TUCKMAN

1956

NICOSIA, CYPRUS, JULY 15 (AP)-GREEK CYPRIOTS EXPANDED TODAY THEIR BOYCOTT OF TALKS WITH LORD RADCLIFFE OF BRITAIN ON A PROPOSED NEW CONSTITUTION FOR THIS ISLAND.

LORD RADCLIFFE, A LEGAL EXPERT SENT BY PRIME MINISTER EDEN TO CONSULT WITH THE ISLANDERS AND BRITISH OFFICIALS ON A NEW SELF-RULE CONSTITUTION--BUT NOT SELF-DETERMINATION--ARRIVED HER YESTERDAY READY TO SEE "ANYONE WHO WANTS TO TALK WITH ME."

BUT TODAY THE GREEK CYPRIOT TEACHERS UNION, GREEK CULTURAL ASSN., AND HALF A DOZEN TRADE UNIONS, RELIGIOUS ASSOCIATIONS AND SPORTS CLUB ISSUED STATEMENTS OR SENT MESSAGES TO RADCLIFFE SAYING THEY WOULD NOT DISCUSS THE CONSTITUTION WHILE ARCHBISHOP MAKARIOS IS IN EXILE. THEY ALSO REAFFIRMED THEIR DEMAND FOR SELF-DETERMINATION, THE RIGHT TO UNION WITH GREECE.

PREVIOUSLY, THE POWERFUL ETHNARCHY OFFICE, WHICH REPRESENTS THE GREEK ORTHODOX POPULATION, GREEK CYPRIOT MAYORS AND THE FARMERS UNION HAD TAKEN THE SAME STAND.

GREEK CYPRIOTS MAINTAIN THAT MAKARIOS, THEIR RELIGIOUS AND CIVIC LEADER, IS THE ONLY PERSON AUTHORIZED TO NEGOTIATE. MAKARIOS WAS DEPORTED LAST MARCH WHEN PREVIOUS NEGOTIATIONS BROKE DOWN ON BRITISH DEMANDS THAT HE CONDEMN VIOLENT TACTICS IN THE UNION-WITH-GREECE CAMPAIGN.

LORD RADCLIFFE ACKNOWLEDGED YESTERDAY THAT HIS TASK WOULD BE DIFFICULT, BUT HE URGED THAT CYPRIOTS WRITE TO HIM AT GOVERNMENT HOUSE FOR APPOINTMENTS--PRESUMABLY TO PROTECT THE IDENTITY OF ANY GREEKS WISHING TO CONSULT.

THE TIMES OF CYPRUS, WHICH IS BRITISH-OWNED, TODAY URGED RADCLIFFE TO "CUT SHORT FRUITLESS CONSULTATIONS," AND PUT THE CONSTITUTION IN WRITING AT THE EARLIEST POSSIBLE MOMENT. IT RECOMMENDED BRINGING MAKARIOS TO LONDON FOR CONSULTATIONS AND SAID THERE WAS NO USE WASTING TIME IN LISTENING AGAIN TO THINGS ALREADY SAID OVER AND OVER BY BOTH SIDES.

GREEK CYPRIOTS HELD IN A BRITISH DETENTION CAMP APPEALED TO THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT AND THE UNITED NATIONS TO ABOLISH THE "OUTMODED CONCENTRATION CAMP."

THE APPEAL FROM 254 DETAINED CYPRIOTS WAS MADE ON THE FIRST ANNIVERSARY OF THE BRITISH "DETENTION OF PERSONS LAW." THE LAW PERMITS THE BRITISH TO HOLD WITHOUT TRIAL PERSONS SUSPECTED OF AIDING OR PARTICIPATING IN EXTREMIST VIOLENCE.

THE APPEAL WAS MADE IN THE FORM OF AN "OPEN PROTEST" TO THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT, THE UNITED NATIONS, AND "OTHER INTERNATIONAL POLITICAL ORGANIZATIONS."

IT COMPLAINS THE LAW PERMITS ARRESTS WITHOUT TRIAL ON "MERE SUSPICION AND ANONYMOUS AND MALICIOUS REPORTS."

JE802PED

A92

ADEN, JULY 15 (AP)-SALEH BIN HUSSEIN, SULTAN OF AUDHALI PROTECTORATE IN WESTERN ADEN, SAID TODAY 500 TRIBESMEN INVADED FROM YEMEN AND ATTACKED SEVERAL VILLAGES ALONG THE FRONTIER YESTERDAY.

SALEH SAID VILLAGERS DROVE THE INVADERS BACK INTO YEMEN, KILLING TWO. THE BORDERS BETWEEN YEMEN, ALLIED WITH EGYPT, AND THE BRITISH PROTECTORATE OF ADEN HAVE BEEN THE SCENE OF FREQUENT CLASHES.

YEMEN LAST WEEK CHARGED BRITAIN WITH MASSING FORCES ALONG THE BORDER. BRITAIN DENIED THE CHARGE.

JE632PED

A76

(340)

AMMAN, JORDAN, JULY 15 (AP)-AN OFFICIAL SOURCE SAID TODAY COL. SALAH MUSTAFA, EGYPTIAN MILITARY ATTACHE HERE, CHARGED THAT A PARCEL POST BOMB THAT ALMOST KILLED HIM YESTERDAY WAS SENT BY ISRAELI AGENTS.

THREE DOCTORS WERE FLOWN HERE FROM EGYPT TO OPERATE ON THE COLONEL, SEVERELY INJURED AT THE ENTRANCE TO THE EGYPTIAN EMBASSY. HIS LEFT ARM WAS SEVERED, HE LOST PART OF HIS RIGHT HAND AND SUFFERED INTERNAL WOUNDS. THE ARAB WORLD IMMEDIATELY CALLED THE BOMBING TYPICAL OF ISRAELI ARMY INTELLIGENCE CAMPAIGNS IN THE PAST AGAINST THE BRITISH. ONE CAIRO NEWSPAPER SAID: "IT INDICATES THAT THE UNDERGROUND WAR BETWEEN EGYPT AND ISRAEL ALREADY HAS STARTED."

(THERE WAS NO COMMENT IMMEDIATELY FROM ISRAEL.)

OFFICIAL SOURCES SAID THE BOMB PARCEL WAS MAILED FROM JERUSALEM, WHICH IS DIVIDED BETWEEN ISRAEL AND JORDAN. IT EXPLODED WHEN MUSTAFA WAS OPENING THE PACKAGE AT THE EMBASSY DOOR.

ONE SOURCE SAID MUSTAFA WAS ABLE TO TALK FOR THE FIRST TIME TODAY AND TOLD INVESTIGATORS HE SUSPECTED ISRAELI AGENTS.

THE SYRIAN PRESS IN DAMASCUS ACCUSED ISRAEL OF ENGINEERING THE ATTEMPT ON MUSTAFA'S LIFE. IT CAUTIONED ARAB POLITICAL AND MILITARY LEADERS AGAINST MORE EXPLOSIVE MAIL PARCELS "WHICH MIGHT BE SENT FROM VARIOUS EUROPEAN AND AMERICAN COUNTRIES BY ZIONIST ORGANIZATIONS."

THE CAIRO NEWSPAPER AL AKHBAR SAID THE CITY OF JERUSALEM WAS FULL OF ISRAELI AGENTS, ADDING "THE METHOD OF SENDING EXPLOSIVE PARCELS IS A SPECIALTY OF THE ISRAELI ARMY INTELLIGENCE SERVICE."

IT NOTED ISRAEL CHARGED MUSTAFA WITH ORGANIZING AN ARAB COMMANDO RAID INTO ISRAEL SEVERAL MONTHS AGO.

EGYPT'S MIDDLE EAST NEWS AGENCY TOLD THE ARAB WORLD THE ATTEMPT ON MUSTAFA IS SIMILAR TO THAT WHICH CAUSED THE DEAL OF COL. MUSTAFA HAFEZ IN GAZA JULY 11. BOTH RECEIVED PARCEL POST BOMBS, THE AGENCY SAID.

EGYPTIAN AUTHORITIES IN GAZA PREVIOUSLY HAD SAID ONLY THAT HAFEZ WAS KILLED "WHILE PERFORMING HIS DUTIES" AS COMMANDER OF THE EGYPTIAN FEDAYEEN COMMANDOS.

JORDAN'S KING HUSSEIN ORDERED HIS PRIVATE DOCTOR TO ATTEND MUSTAFA. HE VISITED THE ITALIAN HOSPITAL, WHERE MUSTAFA LIES, TO INQUIRE ABOUT HIS CONDITION.

THE EGYPTIAN MILITARY ATTACHE IS MARRIED AND HAS A SON AND TWO DAUGHTERS.

ML516PED

A54

(140)

JERUSALEM, ISRAELI SECTOR, JULY 15 (AP)-THE ISRAELI-JORDAN ARMISTICE COMMISSION CENSURED JORDAN TODAY FOR AN AMBUSH SOUTH OF THE DEAD SEA JULY 9 IN WHICH TWO ISRAELI PHOSPHATE WORKERS WERE KILLED.

THE JORDAN DELEGATION WALKED OUT.

30.24-7655

AT THE SAME TIME, ISRAEL REPORTED NEW SHOOTING FROM JORDAN'S TERRITORY AND FROM THE EGYPTIAN-HELD GAZA STRIP, BOTH COVERED BY CEASE-FIRE AGREEMENTS NEGOTIATED ON U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD'S SPRING PEACE MISSION.

A MILITARY SPOKESMAN SAID A MAN MOVING A HEAP OF STONES IN THE KASTEL AREA WEST OF JERUSALEM WAS INJURED BY THE EXPLOSION OF A GRENADE HIDDEN BEANEATH THE STONES, AND FIRE WAS OPENED ON HIM FROM A JORDAN ARMY POSITION ACROSS THE BOARDER. IT WASN'T BROUGHT OUT WHETHER THE MAN WAS HIT BY THE BULLETS.

ISRAELI OFFICIALS SAID AN EGYPTIAN POSITION IN THE GAZA STRIP FIRED INTO ISRAELI TERRITORY NEAR THE BETH REIM SETTLEMENT. THERE WERE NO ISRAELI CASUALTIES, THEY SAID, AND THE FIRE WAS NOT RETURNED.

MQ/JF332PED

A79

~~PRECEDE CONSTANTINE ALGERIA (130)~~

ALGIERS, JULY 15 (AP)-THE FRENCH TODAY LIFTED SECRECY FROM AN EIGHT-DAY DRIVE IN THE MOUNTAINS OF EASTERN ALGERIA, REPORTING MORE THAN 70 REBELS PUT OUT OF ACTION.

THE PUSH WAS A SERIES OF CLASHES WITH REBEL BANDS ALONG THE TUNISIAN FRONTIER IN THE NEIGHBORHOOD OF LAMY. ALGERIANS ARE BELIEVED TO BE GETTING ARMS FROM TUNISIA.

MILITARY HEADQUARTERS SAID 44 REBELS WERE KILLED AND 27 OTHERS TAKEN PRISONER. FRENCH FORCES ROUNDING UP REBEL SYMPATHIZERS IN THE EAST ALSO ARRESTED 500.

AT THE OTHER END OF ALGERIA, ALONG THE MOROCCAN FRONTIER, FRENCH TROOPS CLASHED WITH A REBEL BAND FOUR MILES FROM NEDROMA. ELEMENTS OF THE FOREIGN LEGION AND A SPAHI REGIMENT KILLED 17 NATIONISTS. HEADQUARTERS SAID THE FRENCH ALSO SUFFERED SOME CASUALTIES BUT GAVE NO FIGURES.

DY538PED

A114 NEW DELHI, JULY 15 (AP)-PREMIER JOSEF CYRANKIEWICZ OF COMMUNIST POLAND HAS ACCEPTED AN INVITATION TO VISIT INDIA IN NOVEMBER, THE INDIAN GOVERNMENT ANNOUNCED. TUA53PED

1956

A34WX

ADVANCE FOR USE AT 2 PM EST SUNDAY JULY 15

TWINING (340)

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, JULY 15 (AP)-GEN. NATHAN F. TWINING, AIR FORCE CHIEF OF STAFF, SAID TODAY HE IS PREPARING RECOMMENDATIONS FOR SPENDING THE EXTRA 900 MILLION DOLLARS CONGRESS VOTED FOR THE AIR FORCE.

"THE AIR FORCE OF COURSE CAN SPEND THE MONEY EFFECTIVELY," TWINING SAID IN AN INTERVIEW WITH REP. HEBERT (D-LA) FILMED FOR NEW ORLEANS TELEVISION STATION WDSU.

SECRDTARY OF DEFENSE WILSON HAS DECLINED TO SAY WHETHER THE FUNDS, VOTED OVER HIS OPPOSITION, WILL BE USED IN THE COMING 12 MONTHS. HOWEVER, TWINING LEFT NO DOUBT HE WOULD LIKE TO SEE THE MONEY FLOW INTO AIR FORCE PROGRAMS.

AT THE SAME TIME, THE AIR FORCE BOSS INDICATED HE WOULD NOT RECOMMEND THAT IT ALL BE USED TO INCREASE PRODUCTION OF B52 BOMBERS, THE PURPOSE MENTIONED MOST OFTEN IN CONGRESSIONAL ARGUMENTS FOR A BIGGER APPROPRIATION. OPPONENTS OF THE INCREASE QUESTIONED WHETHER PHYSICAL FACILITIES WOULD PERMIT GREATER IMMEDIATE PRODUCTION OF B52'S EVEN IF MONEY WERE MADE AVAILABLE.

TWINING SAID HE WELCOMES THE CHANCE TO ADD 100 MILLION DOLLARS TO RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT FUNDS AND SAID "A VERY FINE PLACE TO USE PRODUCTION MONEY" WOULD BE IN A SPEEDUP OF TANKER PLANES TO REFUEL B52'S IN THE AIR.

THE BOEING AIRCRAFT CORP. HAS SAID PRODUCTION OF THESE COULD BE INCREASED, HE SAID.

TWINING NOTED THAT THE AIR FORCE HAS PLANS FOR A REPLACEMENT FOR THE B52 BUT ADDED "IT LOOKS LIKE IT WILL BE 1962 BEFORE THAT ONE WILL MATERIALIZE."

AND HE SAID A NUCLEAR-POWERED INTERCONTINENTAL BOMBER IS STILL SEVERAL YEARS AWAY.

OF HIS RECENT TRIP TO RUSSIA AS GUEST OF THE SOVIET AIR FORCE, TWINING SAID THAT WHILE "THEY OPENED THE DOOR A CRACK," HE WAS UNABLE TO LEARN ANYTHING OF RUSSIAN PROGRESS WITH GUIDED MISSILES, A NUCLEAR AIPLANE OR NUCLEAR SUBMARINE.

HE SAID, HOWEVER, HE WAS SHOWN "MORE THAN OUR AIR ATTACHES IN MOSCOW HAVE EVER SEEN BEFORE."

HE AGREED WITH HEBERT THAT THE UNITED STATES SHOULD NOT GIVE IN TO DEMANDS FOR MATCHING THE SOVIETS MAN FOR MAN AND PLANE FOR PLANCE. "OUR JOB IS DIFFERENT FROM THE JOB THE SOVIET HAS TO DO..." HE SAID. "THE PROGRAMS THAT ARE UP BEFORE THE CONGRESS ARE ADEQUATE AND WILL DO THE JOB WHEN WE GET THESE FORCES BUILT."

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 2PM EST SUNDAY JULY 15

SU212PED

A82WX

(300)

WASHINGTON, JULY 15 (AP)-SENS. SALTONSTALL (R-MASS) AND SMATHERS (D-FLA) CLASHED TODAY ON THE QUESTION OF WHETHER THE UNITED STATES SHOULD TRY TO MATCH RUSSIAN MILITARY POWER ON THE BASIS OF QUANTITY AS WELL AS QUALITY.

SALTONSTALL SAID IN A TELEVISED DEBATE (NBC AMERICAN FORUM) THAT "WE CAN'T EVER ENGAGE IN A QUANTITY RACE WITH THE RUSSIANS. WHAT WE MUST ENGAGE IN IS A QUALITY RACE."

BUT SMATHERS SAID "WE HAVE GREATER PRODUCTIVE CAPACITY" THAN RUSSIA AND "THERE'S NO REASON WHY WE SHOULD NOT STAY AHEAD" QUANTITYWISE, PARTICULARLY IN BUILDING INTERCONTINENTAL HEAVY BOMBERS. IN MANPOWER, SMATHERS ADDED, "WE CAN'T HOPE TO KEEP UP WITH THEM."

SALTONSTALL SAID HE BELIEVES "PEACE AND PROSPERITY" WILL BE ISSUES WORKING FOR THE REPUBLICANS IN THE FALL ELECTION CAMPAIGNS. HE FORECAST VICTORY FOR A TICKET OF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND VICE PRESIDENT NIXON.

SMATHERS CONTENDED THAT "PROSPERITY IS NOT AS FAR REACHING AS WOULD APPEAR ON THE SURFACE." HE SAID THE DEMOCRATS WOULD STRESS THIS DURING THE CAMPAIGN.

ANOTHER ISSUE WHICH SMATHERS TERMED A "FAIR" ONE IS THE EFFECT OF EISENHOWER'S RECENT ILLNESSES ON HIS ABILITY TO HANDLE THE PRESIDENCY. "THE PEOPLE DON'T WANT TO VOTE IN EFFECT FOR AN EMPTY CHAIR," HE SAID.

SALTONSTALL EXPRESSED DOUBT THAT EISENHOWER'S HEALTH WOULD BE A CAMPAIGN TALKING POINT. HE SAID THE PRESIDENT, AS A RESULT OF THE JUNE 9 SURGERY TO RELIEVE AN ABDOMINAL OBSTRUCTION, IS "A BETTER AND STRONGER MAN THAN HE HAS BEEN IN YEARS."

THE REPUBLICAN LAWMAKER SAID HE IS CERTAIN EISENHOWER FEELS UP TO CONTINUING IN OFFICE FOR ANOTHER FOUR YEARS.

IN RESPONSE TO A QUESTION, SMATHERS SAID HE IS "FLATTERED" BY TALK OF HIMSELF AS A POSSIBLE DEMOCRATIC VICE PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE.

SALTONSTALL SAID SMATHERS WOULD MAKE AN "EXCELLENT" CANDIDATE BUT SUGGESTED THE SOUTHERNER MIGHT HAVE STRONG OPPOSITION FOR THE NOMINATION FROM SEN. KENNEDY (D-MASS).

"I'M ALL FOR HIM," SMATHERS SAID.

DC553PED

1956

A39WX

ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6PM EST SUNDAY JULY 15

USSR (170)

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, JULY 15 (AP)-THE FIRST ISSUE OF "USSR," THE NEW SOVIET PICTORIAL MONTHLY DESIGNED FOR AMERICAN READERS, WILL CARRY A PERSONAL MESSAGE FROM RUSSIAN PREMIER BULGANIN STRESSING THE POSSIBILITY OF "PEACEFUL COEXISTENCE."

ANNOUNCING BULGANIN'S MESSAGE, THE RUSSIAN EMBASSY SAID TODAY THE MAGAZINE WILL APPEAR ON U. S. NEWSSTANDS WITHIN TWO WEEKS. ITS PRICE WILL BE 20 CENTS.

PUBLICATION IN THE UNITED STATES IS MADE UNDER AN AGREEMENT WHICH PERMITS DISTRIBUTION IN THE SOVIET UNION OF THE U. S. ILLUSTRATED MONTHLY, "AMERIKA."

BULGANIN'S MESSAGE, IN PART, SAYS:

"WE ARE DEEPLY CONVINCED THAT THE DIFFERENCES IN WAYS OF LIFE AND POLITICAL AND SOCIAL SYSTEMS NEED NOT BE AN OBSTACLE TO FRIENDSHIP AND FRUITFUL COOPERATION BETWEEN OUR PEOPLES IN ADVANCING PEACE AND SECURITY AS WELL AS IN FURTHER ECONOMIC AND CULTURAL INTERCHANGE."

THE EMBASSY SAID THE AUGUST ISSUE WILL HAVE 64 PAGES, SOME IN COLOR, AND WILL INCLUDE ARTICLES ON SOVIET AGRICULTURE, MOTION PICTURES, MUSIC, BALLET, EDUCATION, ART, SCIENCES AND SPORTS.

THE AGRICULTURE ARTICLE, IT SAID, WILL BE A "CANDID REVIEW" BY MINISTER OF AGRICULTURE VLADIMIR MATSKEVICH, WHO TOURED THE UNITED STATES LAST SUMMER.

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6PM EST SUNDAY JULY 15

SU235PED

A110

(420) 1956

NEW YORK, JULY 15 (AP)-INDIA'S V. K. KRISHNA MENON SAID TODAY INDIA DOES NOT INTEND TO "SIT IN JUDGMENT ON OTHER NATIONS" DESPITE ATTACKS ON HER "NEUTRALISM".

APPEARING ON THE NBC TELEVISION SHOW "MEET THE PRESS", HE WAS ASKED WHETHER VICE PRESIDENT NIXON WAS CORRECT IN SAYING RECENTLY, ACCORDING TO THE QUESTIONER, THAT INDIA MAKES NO "MORAL DISTINCTION" BETWEEN THE SOVIET AND U. S. SYSTEMS OF GOVERNMENT.

KRISHNA MENON INDIA'S TOP UNITED NATIONS DELEGATE, REPLIED THAT MAKING SUCH DISTINCTIONS "IS NOT OUR BUSINESS."

INDIA, HE SAID, RECOGNIZES THE RIGHTS OF NATIONS TO DIFFERENT SYSTEMS OF GOVERNMENT AND BELIEVES THAT "IF THE PEOPLE DON'T LIKE IT, SOME DAY THEY WILL OVERTHROW IT."

AGAIN IN REPLY TO A QUESTION ABOUT NIXON'S STATEMENTS, HE SAID "NEUTRALISM" IS AN "INEPT" WORD TO DESCRIBE INDIA'S POSITION.

"IF YOU AREN'T NEUTRAL, YOU ARE BELLIGERENT, AND WE DON' THINK YOU (THE UNITED STATES) ARE," HE ADDED.

HE SAID INDIA'S POSITION IS THAT "OUR POLICIES ARE NOT PREDETERMINED BY THE COMMITMENTS OF OTHER POWERS."

PRESSED ON WHETHER THE UNITED STATES OR RUSSIA HAD BEEN GUILTY OF ACTS OF AGGRESSION, KRISHNA MENON SAID HE KNEW OF NO AGGRESSIVE ACTS BY EITHER COUNTRY.

"IT DEPENDS UPON WHICH AMERICAN HISTORY YOU READ," HE ADDED.

KRISHNA MENON SAID THAT IF THERE IS ANY "DETERIORATION" IN U.S.-INDIAN RELATIONS, IT IS "NOT ON OUR SIDE."

"I CAN ONLY SPEAK FOR US," HE SAID. "I CAN'T SPEAK FOR YOU. SO FAR AS WE'RE CONCERNED WE HAVE NOTHING BUT FRIENDLY RELATIONS TOWARDS YOU.

KRISHNA MENON ALSO SAID AMERICANS TEND TO THINK THAT "IF ANYONE SAID ANYTHING GOOD ABOUT AMERICA IT IS AGAINST THE SOVIET UNION; IF ANYONE SAID ANYTHING GOOD ABOUT THE SOVIET UNION IT'S AGAINST AMERICA.

"WE DON'T THINK IN THAT WAY," HE ADDED.

KRISHNA MENON SAID INDIANS ARE "HURT" BY IMPLICATIONS "THAT YOU CAN BUY FRIENDSHIP," AND WOULD BE NO MORE INFLUENCED BY AID FROM THE SOVIET UNION THAN BY AID FROM THE UNITED STATES.

"NOT ALL THE DOLLARS YOU SPEND ON INDIA WOULD EVER BUY OUR ALLEGIANCE," HE SAID. "IT'S BUILT BY YOUR RESPECT FOR US AND OUR RESPECT FOR YOUR."

KRISHNA MENON WAS ASKED AT SEVERAL POINTS WHY INDIA DOES NOT AGREE TO A UNITED NATIONS PROPOSAL FOR A PLEBISCITE IN KASHMIR, CLAIMED BY BOTH INDIA AND PAKISTAN.

HE GAVE NO DIRECT REPLY. AT ONE POINT HE CHARGED THAT WHAT AMERICAN NEWSPAPERS PRINT ABOUT THE KASHMIR SITUATION "DOES NOT MAKE THEM FACTS," AND CHARGED SOME AMERICANS WERE "ENTIRELY NARROW IN YOUR THINKING" ON THE SUBJECT.

JE818PED

A42

(200)

NEW YORK, JULY 15 (AP)-SECRETARY OF STATE JOHN FOSTER DULLES SAYS MEN MUST TAKE "CALCULATED RISKS" IN "CHOOSING BETWEEN ACTION TO PRESERVE PEACE AND ACTION TO DEFEND VALUES WHICH WILL MAKE PEACE WORTH WHILE."

DULLES' VIEW WAS MADE PUBLIC TODAY IN AN ARTICLE HE WROTE FOR THE ECUMENICAL REVIEW, A QUARTERLY PUBLICATION OF THE WORLD COUNCIL OF CHURCHES PUBLISHED IN GENEVA, SWITZERLAND.

"THERE IS A RISK IN SEEKING TO CONVINCE A POTENTIAL AGGRESSOR THAT HIS CONTEMPLATED ACT OF AGGRESSION WILL NOT PAY," DULLES WROTE. "BUT THE FAILURE TO REGISTER SUCH A CLEAR WARNING, PARTICULARLY IN TERMS OF COLLECTIVE ACTION, MAY BE AN INDUCEMENT TO THOSE WHO ARE BENT UPON AGGRESSION.

"THERE IS A RISK IN EXTENSIVE ECONOMIC ASSISTANCE TO COUNTRIES WHOSE GOVERNMENTS ARE UNSTABLE OR WHOSE FORM OF SOCIETY DOES NOT CONFORM TO OUR OWN VIEWS. BUT IT IS A BETRAYAL OF RESPONSIBILITY TO WITHHOLD THE HELP THAT IS NEEDED AND MERITED, OR TO HEM IT IN WITH SUCH CONDITIONS AS WILL MAKE IT UNACCEPTABLE OR REPULSIVE.

"THERE IS A RISK THAT A FREER EXCHANGE OF PERSONS WILL BE USED FOR PROPAGANDA PURPOSES, BUT IF THAT RISK IS NOT TAKEN WE SHALL SEEM TO LACK CONFIDENCE IN THE STRENGTH OF OUR OWN HERITAGE..."

THE SECRETARY SAID THE DETERMINATION OF FOREIGN POLICY AND THE APPRAISAL OF RISKS INVOLVED "CAN BE LEFT NEITHER TO CAPRICE NOR EXPEDIENCY." "MORAL PRINCIPLE" MUST, INSTEAD, BE THE GUIDE TO THE CONDUCT OF NATIONS, DULLES ADDED.

MQ253PED

A50

(200)

ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. (EST) TODAY, SUNDAY, JULY 15

(ADVANCE)...NEW YORK, JULY 15 (AP)-THE JEWISH LABOR COMMITTEE (JLC) URGED THE UNITED STATES TODAY TO PLACE "THE SUBJECT OF SOVIET ANTI-SEMITISM" ON THE AGENDA OF THE UNITED NATIONS.

"THERE HAS BEEN NO MARKED LET-UP IN THE ANTI-SEMITIC CAMPAIGN ENGAGED IN BY THE SOVIET DICTATORSHIP," TWO COMMITTEE LEADERS SAID IN A LETTER TO HENRY CABOT LODGE, U.S. AMBASSADOR TO THE INTERNATIONAL BODY.

THE LETTER WAS FROM ADOLPH HELD, NATIONAL CHAIRMAN OF THE JLC, AND NATHAN CHANIN, CHAIRMAN OF ITS ADMINISTRATIVE COMMITTEE.

THE JLC CLAIMS TO REPRESENT 500,000 JEWISH WORKERS IN THE AFL-CIO.

"THERE IS A CALCULATED PLAN ON THE PART OF THE SOVIETS TO FINISH THE JOB BEGUN BY THEIR PREDECESSORS--THE CZARS--AND THEIR FORMER ALLIES--THE NAZIS," HELD AND CHANIN SAID. "THE WIPING OUT OF A WHOLE PEOPLE BY STRANGLING THEIR CULTURAL TIES, BY LIQUIDATION OF THEIR CULTURAL LEADERS, BY DECIMATION OF THEIR PRESS, IS NOT AN INTERNAL PROBLEM BUT IS ONE WITH WHICH THE FREE WORLD MUST BE CONCERNED.

"THERE EXISTS NOW THE THREAT OF POGROMS AGAINST JEWS IN POLAND, A SOVIET SATELLITE. CONFIRMED REPORTS OF ASSAULTS ON JEWS IN OTHER SOVIET-DOMINATED NATIONS GIVE ADDED FEARS THAT THE SOVIETS ARE PREPARING A MAJOR CAMPAIGN TO DESTROY THE REMAINING VESTIGATES OF EAST EUROPEAN JEWRY."

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M., EST, TODAY, SUNDAY, JULY 15

ML-MQ318PED

A155PX

(280)

PHILADELPHIA, JULY 15 (AP)-THE PLYMOUTH MONTHLY MEETING OF THE RELIGIOUS SOCIETY OF FRIENDS HAS DECLINED TO TURN OVER ITS MINUTES TO THE HOUSE COMMITTEE ON UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES AT HEARINGS OPENING HERE TUESDAY.

THE SOCIETY RELEASED A LETTER TO COMMITTEE CHAIRMAN FRANCIS E. WALTER (D-PA) REVEALING ITS ACTION TODAY.

THE LETTER SAID THAT THE QUAKER BODY ADOPTED A RESOLUTION LAST WEEK DIRECTED TO REP. WALTER WHICH SAID: "IT HAS NO DOUBT ESCAPED YOUR ATTENTION THAT 'PLYMOUTH MEETING' IS A RELIGIOUS SOCIETY AND ITS RECORDS PROTECTED BY THE FIRST AMENDMENT TO THE CONSTITUTION FROM SUBPOENA BY A GOVERNMENT BODY."

MRS. LILLIAN P. TAPLEY, CHAIRMAN OF THE MEETING'S LIBRARY COMMITTEE, HAD BEEN SUBPOANED TO APPEAR AT THE HEARINGS ON WEDNESDAY AND BRING WITH HER THE MINUTES OF THE MEETING AND THE MINUTES OF THE LIBRARY COMMITTEE.

HARRY E. SPROGELL, ATTORNEY FOR THE LIBRARY COMMITTEE WROTE THE LETTER TO WALTER AND CALLED FOR "AN ALLOTMENT OF TIME TO OFFER TESTIMONY BEFORE YOUR COMMITTEE EQUAL TO THE TOTAL TIME ALLOWED TO WITNESSES WHO PRESENT TESTIMONY OF THE DEROGATORY IMPORT THAT THE MEETING'S CONDUCT REFLECTS COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA IN ANY WAY."

WALTER SAID THE RECORDS OF THE MEETING AND ITS WILLIAM JEANES MEMORIAL LIBRARY COMMITTEE WERE SUBPENAED TO PROVIDE INFORMATION ON THE CONTROVERSIAL $5,000 GIFT RECEIVED FROM THE FUND FOR THE REPUBLIC AFTER ITS REFUSAL TO DISCHARGE LIBRARIAN MARY KNOWLES. SHE HAS BEEN CITED FOR CONTEMPT BY THE SENATE FOR REFUSAL TO ANSWER QUESTIONS.

THE GIFT FROM THE FUND GROUP HAS NOT YET BEEN ACCEPTED BY THE MEETING, WHICH OPERATES THE LIBRARY FOR COMMUNITIES IN PLYMOUTH AND WHITEMARSH TOWNSHIPS, PHILADELPHIA SUBURBS.

REP. WALTER SAID MRS. KNOWLES WAS IDENTIFIED AS A COMMUNIST BY HERBERT PHILBRICK, FBI UNDERCOVER AGENT, IN 1953.

ALTHOUGH SOME MEMBERS OF THE PLYMOUTH MEETING FAVOR DISMISSING MRS. KNOWLES, NO ACTION CAN BE TAKEN UNLESS SENTIMENT IS UNANIMOUS ONE WAY OR THE OTHER.

THE FUND SAID IT OFFERED THE MONEY TO THE FRIENDS "FOR DEFENSE OF DEMOCRATIC PRINCIPLES."

JB1259AED

A127AX (CATTLE ADV)

(260)

(ADVANCE FOR USE IN AMS OF MONDAY, JULY 16--NOTE DATE)

(ADVANCE)...OAK RIDGE, TENN., JULY 15 (AP)-ELEVEN YEARS AGO A HERD OF 47 CATTLE WAS UNWITTINGLY LEFT WITHIN ABOUT 25 MILES OF HISTORY'S FIRST ATOMIC TEST SITE IN SOUTHERN NEW MEXICO.

WHEN THE UNITED STATES DROPPED THE FIRST NUCLEAR BOMB NEAR WHITE SANDS NATIONAL MONUMENT, THE FRIGHTENED CATTLE WERE BURNED.

"FALLOUT" FROM THAT HISTORIC BLAST DUSTED THEM, LEAVING SORES ON THEIR SKIN. LATER, THE HAIR OF THESE FIRST LIVING VICTIMS OF THE ATOMIC AGE BEGAN TO TURN WHITE--AND IN DECEMBER, 1945, THEY WERE SHIPPED TO OAK RIDGE.

SCIENTISTS WANTED TO KNOW: (1) HOW HAD THEY BEEN SUBJECTED TO RADIATION? (2) WOULD ATOMIC RADIATION HAVE HARMFUL GENETIC EFFECTS ON THEIR OFFSPRING?

MERRILL BIRD OF THE UNIVERSITY OF TENNESSEE-ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION EXPERIMENTAL FARM AND IN CHARGE OF STUDYING THE CATTLE SINCE THEY ARRIVED, HAS THE ANSWER TODAY. ALL BUT SEVEN OF THE ORIGINAL 47 HAVE DIED--SOME OF OLD AGE, SOME OF DISEASE NOT CONNECTED WITH THE ATOM, AND SOME SACRIFICED FOR SCIENTIFIC STUDY.

BIRD SAYS THE ANSWERS TO THE QUESTIONS, IN ORDER, ARE THESE:

(1) THE CATTLE RECEIVED ONLY SURFACE BURNS FROM BETA RAYS. "WHEN AN ANIMAL'S SKIN HEALS, THE HAIR COMES BACK WHITE," BIRD EXPLAINED, ADDING THAT THIS IS TRUE OF FARM HORSES AND COWS WHICH HAD HAD THEIR SKIN BROKEN BY SADDLES, HARNESSES OR HALTERS.

(2) NO GENETIC DEFECTS WERE APPARENT IN ANY OF THE CATTLE'S OFFSPRING. THE ONE BULL OF THE HERD, NICKNAMED "ATOM", WAS MATED WITH COWS IN THE HERD AND WITH COWS FROM ANOTHER HERD USED FOR COMPARISON. INBREEDING ALSO WAS TRIED TO SEE IF A BAD STRAIN MIGHT RESULT. SO FAR, NONE HAS.

"THERE'S ALWAYS A POSSIBILITY," BIRD SAID, "BUT IT IS FAR FROM LIKELY."

END ADVANCE FOR USE IN AMS OF MONDAY, JULY 16--MOVED JULY 14.

RA1127PES

30.24-7657

END JUL 15 1956

ROMANIA ATHLETE FLEES TO WEST

Jon Opris, Track Star, Goes Into Hiding After Race

London, July 15 (AP)—Ion Opris, Romania's Olympic track star, escaped his Communist homeland after making up his mind only 30 seconds before the start of the 120-yard hurdles race.

While 25,000 British sports fans cheered the winner at the A.A.A. championships at White City stadium yesterday, he took a stroll for freedom.

"To the crowd, it was just another race. The 27-year-old Romanian athlete, after he had made his decision, envisaged it was a race to freedom."

Finished Fourth In Race

The plan to escape his Communist chaperones was cooked up on the spur of the moment, Ion said, while he was limbering up for the hurdles race. He was approached by a man who identified himself as the editor of the free Romanian press agency operating in London.

"I told him simply I wanted to get away," the young runner said.

He finished fourth. Some people felt sorry for him, but Ion wasn't sorry.

"I remember hardly anything about the race," he said, "all I knew as I jumped the last hurdle was that the prize for me was liberty."

While the crowd cheered the winner, Britain's P. B. Hildreth, and while the attention of Communist officials was distracted, Opris put his escape plan into action.

Under Close Supervision

"I slipped quietly back to the starting line," he said, "and put on my blue track jumper—the one I was to have worn at this year's Olympic games. Then without speaking to anyone, I hurried to the dressing room for a shower and quick change. Making sure I was not being followed, I made straight for the stadium exit."

Opris said he had to be careful, for he and other competitors from the Iron Curtain country were under the close supervision of a Romanian official and a Hungarian coach.

He said he would apply for political asylum in Britain. Granting asylum in such cases is almost automatic in Britain.

BLANK

Begin July 16, 1956

30.24-7659

A12
AMS BUDGET (480)

NIGHT LEAD SOVIET

BY ROY ESSOYAN

MOSCOW, JULY 16 (AP)-THE SOVIET PARLIAMENT ENDORSED TODAY A PLEA FROM JAPANESE LAWMAKERS THAT PARLIAMENTS ALL OVER THE WORLD STRIVE FOR AN END TO TESTS OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS.

THE ACTION WAS TAKEN AFTER FOREIGN MINISTER DMITRI SHEPILOV TOLD THE SUPREME SOVIET, OR PARLIAMENT, THAT THE SOVIET UNION WAS WILLING TO END THE TESTS BUT COULD NOT OBTAIN AGREEMENT FROM THE UNITED STATES OR BRITAIN.

THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN ARE OPPOSED TO AN AGREEMENT ON ENDING NUCLEAR TESTS UNLESS IT IS MADE PART OF AN OVER-ALL DISARMAMENT PLAN SUBJECT TO CONTROLS AND INSPECTION.

THE TWO WESTERN POWERS TOOK THIS POSITION IN TURNING DOWN FRIDAY IN THE U.N. DISARMAMENT COMMISSION INDIAN-YUGOSLAV PROPOSALS FOR BANNING TESTS. JAMES J. WADSWORTH, THE U.S. AMBASSADOR, SAID THE UNITED STATES WOULD CONTINUE TO WORK FOR AGREEMENT ON LIMITATION OF TESTS AND SAFEGUARDING MANKIND AGAINST DANGERS OF EXCESSIVE RADIATION.

AS FOR THE JAPANESE PLEA, DIPLOMATIC SOURCES IN WASHINGTON SAID THE RUSSIANS WAITED SO LONG IN REPLYING TO IT THAT THE WHOLE IDEA OF BANNING NUCLEAR TESTS APPEARED BRAND NEW AND "MADE-IN-MOSCOW".

BOTH BRITAIN AND THE UNITED STATES REPLIED MONTHS AGO TO THE JAPANESE LAWMAKERS. ONLY MOSCOW WITHHELD ITS RESPONSE.

WHEN THE SOVIET REPLY FINALLY CAME, SEVEN MONTHS AFTER THE JAPANESE RAISED THE QUESTION, THE WASHINGTON DIPLOMATIC SOURCES SAID IT WAS CONVENIENTLY TIMED TO STRIKE A RESPONSIVE CHORD IN JAPANESE PUBLIC OPINION ON THE EVE OF THE RUSSO-JAPANESE PEACE TALKS.

SHEPILOV'S SPEECH WAS HIS FIRST TO THE SUPREME SOVIET. HE TOOK OVER FROM V.M.MOLOTOV AS FOREIGN MINISTER A MONTH AND A HALF AGO.

HE TOLD THE 1,300 PARLIAMENTARY DELEGATES AGREEMENT ON AN END TO NUCLEAR TESTS COULD BE REACHED BY ANY ONE OF THREE METHODS: WITHIN THE FRAMEWORK OF THE UNITED NATIONS; BY THREE-PARTY AGREEMENT WHICH OTHER NATIONS COULD JOIN LATER; SEPARATE STATEMENTS FROM EACH GOVERNMENT DECLARING IT WAS ABANDONING NUCLEAR TESTS.

"WE CONSIDER THAT THE QUESTION OF THE PROHIBITION OF ATOMIC AND HYDROGEN WEAPONS CAN BE SEPARATED FROM THE GENERAL PROBLEM OF DISARMAMENT, CAN BE DECIDED INDEPENDENTLY AND NOT MADE CONDITIONAL ON THE GENERAL LEVEL OF ARMAMENTS," SHEPILOV DECLARED.

HE SAID PROHIBITION OF ATOMIC AND HYDROGEN TESTS COULD BE THE FIRST STEP IN THE BANNING OF PRODUCTION OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS "AND THEIR REMOVAL FROM ARMS PILES."

SHEPILOV SPOKE AFTER THE PARLIAMENT APPROVED AN APPEAL ADDRESSED TO OTHER PARLIAMENTS TO JOIN WITH THE SOVIET LAWMAKERS IN DEMANDING AN END TO THE ARMS RACE AND SWIFTER PROGRESS TOWARD DISARMAMENT.

THE RESOLUTION APPROVING THE APPEAL OF THE JAPANESE PARLIAMENT TO END NUCLEAR WEAPONS' TESTS DECLARED THE SOVIET PARLIAMENT "FULLY UNDERSTANDS THE CONCERN OF THE JAPANESE PEOPLE OVER THE ARMAMENTS RACE."

"IT WELCOMES THE UNITY OF VIEWS BETWEEN THE JAPANESE AND SOVIET PEOPLES ON THIS QUESTION AND EXPRESSES THE HOPE PARLIAMENTS OF ALL COUNTRIES SUPPORT THIS POSITION."

DEPUTY I. S. GRUSHETSKY, WHO INTRODUCED THE RESOLUTION, SAID THE JAPANESE PEOPLE WERE THE FIRST VICTIMS OF ATOMIC BOMBARDMENT "AND ALSO THE FIRST VICTIMS OF AMERICAN TESTS AT BIKINI."

HE DECLARED THAT USE OF THE ATOMIC BOMB AGAINST JAPAN IN WORLD WAR

A132 (140)
WITH MOSCOW

LONDON, JULY 16 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN WERE REPORTED TODAY WILLING TO NEGOTIATE AN AGREEMENT WITH THE SOVIET UNION TO LIMIT -- BUT NOT END -- THE TESTING OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS.

AMERICAN AND BRITISH DIPLOMATS SAID THE AIM WOULD BE TO GUARD MANKIND AGAINST THE HAZARDS OF RADIATION.

THE REPORTED BRITISH-AMERICAN POSITION WAS OUTLINED AFTER SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER DMITRI T.SHEPILOV, SPEAKING BEFORE THE SUPREME SOVIET, CALLED FOR A THREE-POWER AGREEMENT INSIDE OR OUTSIDE THE UNITED NATIONS TO HALT FURTHER TESTING OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS.

THE BRITISH FOREIGN OFFICE WOULD NOT COMMENT OFFICIALLY ON SHEPILOV'S PROPOSAL. IT CALLED ATTENTION TO A STATEMENT MADE ON THE SUBJECT LAST WEEK BY PRIME MINISTER EDEN.

HE INDICATED THEN THE WEST WOULD LIKE THE TESTING OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS TO BE LIMITED AS PART OF A GENERAL WORLD DISARMAMENT AGREEMENT. BUT HE MADE IT CLEAR BRITAIN IS READY TO DISCUSS A LIMITATION OF TESTS EVEN IN ADVANCE OF SUCH AN ACCORD.

JJ1049AED

B77 (Q)
WITH MOSCOW (120)

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., JULY 16 (AP)-BELGIUM AND PERU TODAY SUPPORTED THE WESTERN POSITION THAT A BAN ON EXPERIMENTAL NUCLEAR EXPLOSIONS SHOULD BE PART OF A LARGER PLAN WHICH WOULD INCLUDE THE PROHIBITION OF NUCLEAR ARMS PRODUCTION.

THE SOVIET UNION, INDIA AND YUGOSLAVIA PROPOSED LAST WEEK THAT THE U.N. DISARMAMENT COMMISSION CALL FOR AN IMMEDIATE BAN ON TEST EXPLOSIONS OF A-BOMBS AND H-BOMBS.

PERUVIAN DELEGATE VICTOR ANDRES BELAUNDE AND BELGIAN DELEGATE GEORGES CASSIERS WERE THE ONLY SPEAKERS AT THIS MORNING'S MEETING OF THE 12-MEMBER COMMISSION. THERE WAS NO SPECIFIC REFERENCE TO A MOSCOW SPEECH IN WHICH SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER DIMITRI SHEPILOV REPEATED SOVIET DEMANDS FOR AN END OF THE TESTS.

U.S. DELEGATE JAMES J. WADSWORTH TOLD THE DISARMAMENT COMMISSION FRIDAY THAT THE UNITED STATES WOULD AGREE TO SUCH A BAN ONLY AS PART OF A BROADER DISARMAMENT PLAN.

ML107PED

A71
AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD U.N.-DISARMAMENT

BY FRANCIS W. CARPENTER

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., JULY 16 (AP)-THE WEST PUSHED ASIDE RUSSIAN OBJECTIONS TODAY AND RAMMED THROUGH THE U.N. DISARMAMENT COMMISSION A WESTERN COMPROMISE RESOLUTION CALLING ON THE DISARMAMENT SUBCOMMITTEE TO RESUME TALKS.

THE VOTE WAS 10-1.

RUSSIA VOTED AGAINST IT AND THE 12TH MEMBER, YUGOSLAVIA, ABSTAINED.

THE RESOLUTION WAS DESCRIBED BY ITS BACKERS AS A COMPROMISE TO AVOID A SHOWDOWN VOTE BETWEEN EAST AND WEST ON CONFLICTING PRINCIPLES OF DISARMAMENT.

BUT SOVIET DELEGATE ANDREI A. GROMYKO PROTESTED IT ENDORSES THE SET OF WESTERN PRINCIPLES AND IGNORED RUSSIA'S POSITION.

THE COMMISSION ADJOURNED ITS THIRD ROUND OF DEBATE AFTER THE VOTE. IT DOES NOT PLAN TO MEET AGAIN IN THE NEAR FUTURE.

REPORTS OF THE COMMISSION SESSION WILL GO TO THE FIVE-POWER SUBCOMMITTEE (THE UNITED STATES, RUSSIA, BRITAIN, FRANCE AND CANADA) AT MEETINGS EXPECTED TO BE HELD NEXT FALL IN LONDON.

WAS "NOT JUSTIFIED BY MILITARY NECESSITY. MILITARISTIC JAPAN COULD HAVE BEEN FORCED TO CAPITULATE WITHOUT THIS BARBARIC WEAPON....

A13

"THOSE WHO DROPPED THE BOMB (ON HIROSHIMA AND NAGASAKI) DESTROYING THOUSANDS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN MERELY WANTED TO FRIGHTEN PEOPLE OF THE WORLD AND CONSOLIDATE THE IMPERIALIST HOLD."

(GRUSHETSKY'S STATEMENTS WERE SIMILAR IN TONE TO A SOVIET BROADCAST HEARD IN JAPAN LAST MONTH SAYING THE SOVIET UNION TRIED IN VAIN TO PERSUADE THE UNITED STATES FROM DROPPING A BOMBS ON NAGASAKI AND HIROSHIMA. HARRY TRUMAN, WHO WAS PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES AT THE TIME, HAS CALLED THE BROADCAST "PROPAGANDA" WITH NOT A WORD OF TRUTH IN IT.)

JJ251PED

AN ATTEMPT TO WORK OUT A COMPROMISE BY SENDING DISPUTED EAST-WEST PROPOSALS TO THE SUBCOMMITTEE ENDED IN A WRANGLE BETWEEN GROMYKO AND ANTHONY NUTTING, BRITISH MINISTER OF STATE.

GROMYKO AGREED TO THE PROCEDURE UNTIL HE SAW THE TEXT OF THE COMPROMISE RESOLUTION. DESPITE ASSURANCES BY NUTTING AND OTHERS THAT THE SOVIET VIEWPOINT WAS REPRESENTED, GROMYKO SAID THE SOVIET PROPOSALS WERE IGNORED AND HE WOULD VOTE AGAINST THE RESOLUTION HE DID SO WITH A GRIM LOOK.

BEFORE THE FINAL VOTE, GROMYKO ASKED FOR A RECESS TO WORK OUT A RESOLUTION THAT MIGHT GET UNANIMOUS SUPPORT.

GROMYKO WAS BACKED BY JULES MOCH OF FRANCE, BUT THEY WERE VOTED DOWN 4-4, WITH FOUR COUNTRIES ABSTAINING.

HENRY CABOT LODGE JR., CHIEF U. S. DELEGATE, TOLD THE COMMISSION HE PREFERRED A VOTE ON A FOUR-POWER WESTERN DECLARACTION OF PRINCIPLES BUT IN THE INTERESTS OF HARMONY WOULD NOT PRESS FOR IT.

IN A SPEECH SUMMING UP THE AMERICAN POSITION, LODGE TOLD THE COMMISSION THAT THE UNITED STATES NEVER WOULD USE ATOMIC WEAPONS EXCEPT TO FIGHT OFF OR CRUSH A PREDATORY ATTACK.

HE SAID IT WOULD BE SUICIDAL FOR THE FREE COUNTRIES TO ADOPT A SOVIET PLAN FOR A BAN ON ATOMIC WEAPONS WITHOUT PROPER SAFEGUARDS.

HERE IS A SUMMARY OF THE THREE RESOLUTIONS SUBMITTED TO THE COMMISSION AND CERTAIN NOW TO BE CONSIDERED BY THE BIG POWER SUBCOMMITTEE:

1. A PROPOSAL BY THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN, FRANCE AND CANADA URING THE SUBCOMMITTEE TO CONTINUE ITS SEARCH FOR AGREEMENT ALONG PRINCIPLES FAVORED BY THE WEST.

1956

A84

THESE ARE FOR DISARMAMENT BY STAGES, BEGINNING WITH A REDUCTION OF ARMED FORCES AND CONVENTIONAL ARMAMENTS; A HALT TO STOCK-PILING OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS AT THE APPROPRIATE STAGE, AND DEVOTING ALL FUTURE PRODUCTION OF NUCLEAR MATERIALS TO PEACEFUL USES. IT ALSO CALLS FOR A STRONG CONTROL ORGANIZATION EMPLOYING AERIAL INSPECTION AND GROUND OBSERVERS AS PROPOSED BY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND SPECIFIES A PRELIMINARY LIMITED TEST OF INSPECTION PROCEDURE.

THE WEST ACCEPTED AN AUSTRALIAN ADDITION PROPOSING LIMITATIONS ON NUCLEAR WEAPONS TESTING.

2. A SOVIET PROPOSAL FOR A DECLARATION BY COUNTRIES PROMISING NOT TO USE FORCE AND NOT TO EMPLOY ATOMIC OR HYDROGEN WEAPONS.

3. A YUGOSLAV PROPOSAL URING THE SUBCOMMITTEE TO SEEK AN EARLY AGREEMENT ON A REDUCTION OF CONVENTIONAL ARMAMENTS AND ARMED FORCES, CESSATION OF EXPERIMENTAL EXPLOSIONS OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS, AND A REDUCTION OF MILITARY EXPENDITURES.

THE HIGHLIGHT OF THE 2-WEEKS COMMISSION MEETINGS WAS THE SURPRISE AGREEMENT BY THE SOVIET UNION TO WESTERN PROPOSALS FOR CEILINGS ON ARMED FORCES TOTALLING 2 1/2 MILLION EACH FOR THE UNITED STATES, SOVIET UNION AND CHINA, AND 750,000 EACH FOR BRITAIN AND FRANCE.

THE WESTERN POWERS WELCOMED THIS AS PART OF A COMPREHENSIVE DISARMAMENT PLAN. BUT IN THE CLOSING BITTER MOMENTS GROMYKO INSISTED THE WEST MIGHT BACK OUT OF THEIR OWN PROPOSAL AND HE ASKED WHAT GUARANTEES WOULD THEY GIVE TO STICK TO IT.

DURING THE SESSIONS, V. K. KRISHNA MENON OF INDIA APPEALED TO THE DELEGATES TO CALL FOR AN IMMEDIATE SUSPENSION OF TEST EXPLOSIONS OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS. THE COMMISSION SENT THIS APPEAL ALONG ALSO TO THE SUBCOMMITTEE AFTER THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN INSISTED THAT ANY HALT ON TEST EXPLOSIONS MUST BE INCLUDED IN A COMPREHENSIVE DISARMAMENT AGREEMENT.

JE714PED

A68

~~PRECEDE DOVER DAY (110)~~

LONDON, JULY 16 (AP)-BRITAIN TODAY GAVE A WELCOME OF POMP AND PAGEANTRY TO KING FAISAL II OF IRAQ.

THE 21-YEAR-OLD BACHELOR MONARCH LOOKED GRAVE IN HIS ROLE AS THE LONE ARAB ALLY OF THE WEST IN THE FIVE-NATION BAGHDAD PACT. THE OTHERS ARE BRITAIN, IRAN, TURKEY AND PAKISTAN.

BRITISH AND IRAQI OFFICIALS LIKELY WILL DISCUSS SUCH PROBLEMS AS THE POLITICAL FERMENT NOW GOING ON IN TWO OTHER ARAB COUNTRIES, SYRIA AND JORDAN.

A SMILING QUEEN ELIZABETH LED THE ROYAL FAMILY OUT IN FORCE TO GREET FAISAL SOON AFTER HIS ARRIVAL AT DOVER IN A BRITISH WARSHIP. SHE WAS ACCOMPANIED BY PRIME MINISTER EDEN AND OTHER GOVERNMENT LEADERS.

TONIGHT QUEEN ELIZABETH PRESIDED OVER A GLITTERING STATE BANQUET IN FAISAL'S HONOR AT BUCKINGHAM PALACE, WHERE HE IS STAYING.

WW606PED

B23(CQ) (Q)

-17-

(320)

1956

CAMBRIDGE, ENGLAND, JULY 16 (AP)-A MEMORIAL CHAPEL TO AMERICAN WORLD WAR II DEAD IN THE UNITED KINGDOM WAS DEDICATED TODAY, BOTH AS A REMEMBRANCE AND AS A SYMBOL OF FRIENDSHIP BETWEEN AMERICA AND BRITAIN.

BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY SELWYN LLOYD USED THE DEDICATION CEREMONY TO HAIL ENGLAND'S FRIENDSHIP WITH THE UNITED STATES AS "THE CORNERSTONE OF OUR FOREIGN POLICY."

"OUR GOVERNMENTS DISAGREE FROM TIME TO TIME," LLOYD TOLD THE ASSEMBLAGE AT THE U.S. MILITARY CEMETERY AT MADINGLLY. "WE APPROACH SOME PROBLEMS DIFFERENTLY. WE FAVOR DIFFERING TACTICS. WE HAVE OUR OWN PUBLIC OPINIONS WITH WHICH TO DEAL... BUT LET NONE OF US BE LED AWAY BY MINOR DISAGREEMENTS TO FORGET THE ESSENTIAL UNITY OF PURPOSE OR THE FUNDAMENTAL IMPORTANCE OF OUR ALLIANCE."

MESSAGES FROM PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND QUEEN ELIZABETH WERE READ DURING THE DEDICATION CEREMONY. VARIOUS HIGH OFFICIALS OF BOTH BRITISH AND AMERICAN MILITARY SERVICES TOOK PART IN THE OBSERVANCE.

THE CHAPEL, A TALL BUILDING OF PORTLAND STONE, IS A MEMORIAL TO 3,811 DEAD AND 5,125 MISSING AMERICANS WHO WERE LOST IN THE UNITED KINGDOM AREA.

THE WINDOWS, DECORATED WITH DRAWINGS OF SHIPS, PLANES AND TANKS, STRETCH THE FULL HEIGHT OF THE BUILDING, INSET TIWH STAINED GLASS MEDALLIONS DEPICTING ALL 48 STATES, THE THREE TERRITORIES AND THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA.

LLOYD TOLD A CROWD OF 2,000 THAT IF AMERICA AND BRITAIN MAINTAIN THEIR CLOSE ASSOCIATION, "ALL THAT WE BOTH CHERISH IS SAFE."

"IF WE FALL APART," HE SAID, "THERE IS NO LIMIT TO THE EVIL WHICH MAY BEFALL THE WORLD."

HE TERMED NATO THE "MOST OBVIOUS MANIFESTATION OF OUR ALLIANCE" AND NOTED THAT THE ORGANIZATION HAS BROUGHT MANY AMERICAN SERVICEMEN TO ENGLAND.

"THEY ARE WELCOME GUESTS," THE FOREIGN MINISTER SAID. "THEY HAVE PROVED THEMSELVES GOOD AMBASSADORS."

OTHER SPEAKERS INCLUDED U.S. AMBASSADOR WINTHROP W. ALDRICH, ADM. WALTER F. BOONE, U.S.N.; GEN. CARL SPAATZ OF THE U.S. AIR FORCE; ROYAL AIR FORCE MARSHAL SIR ARTHUR T. HARRIS, AND AIR CHIEF MARSHAL SIR. FRANCIS J. FOGARTY.

EISENHOOWER'S MESSAGE SAID:
"LET ALL OF US WHO HONOR THE MEMORY OF THESE AMERICAN HEROES TODAY STAND ALERT GUARD AGAINST ALL THAT MIGHT NULLIFY THEIR SACRIFICE."
THE QUEEN'S MESSAGE, READ BY FOGARTY, SAID:
"THIS CEMETERY AND THE MILITARY CEMETERY AT BROOKWOOD, DEDICATED AFTER THE FIRST WORLD WAR, TOGETHER COMMEMORATE THE SACRIFICE MADE BY THE UNITED STATES ARMED FORCES IN BOTH WARS TO SECURE THE FREEDOM WHICH THEIR COUNTRY AND MY OWN VALUE SO MUCH. . ."
SPAATZ, WHO COMMANDED THE U.S. STRATETIC AIR FORCE IN EUROPE DURING THE WAR, SAID THE UNITED STATES HAS GROWN LESS ENGLISH IN RACIAL ORIGINS BUT "CLOSER TO GREAT BRITAIN IN A SENSE OF A JOINT MISSION IN THE WORLD BASED UPON THE SHARED IDEALS OF FREEDOM AND HUMAN DIGNITY."
KM620PED

B25 (Q)
-17-
(200)
PARIS, JULY 16 (AP-IN THE FACE OF A RISING STORM OF CRITICISM OF HIS TAX PROPOSALS TO HELP PAY FOR THE ALGERIAN FIGHTING, FINANCE MINISTER PAUL RAMADIER SAID TODAY HE IS WILLING TO ACCEPT SUBSTITUTE MEASURES SO LONG AS HE GETS THE MONEY WITHOUT HARMFUL EFFECTS TO THE NATIONAL ECONOMY.
THE CABINET LAST WEEK APPROVED RAMADIER'S PLAN FOR RAISING AN EXTRA 100 BILLIOON FRANCS ($285,714,200) IN NEW REVENUE THIS YEAR FOR THE MILITARY EFFORT. TOBACCO PRICES ALREADY HAVE BEEN INCREASED AND THIS IS EXPECTED TO PROVIDE ABOUT A FOURTH OF THE TOTAL. IN ADDITION, RAMADIER PROPOSED A 10 PER CENT ACROSS-THE-BOARD HIKE IN INCOME TAXES, AN "EXCEPTIONAL PROFITS" TAX AND A LEVY ON CAPITAL.
THE INCOME TAX BOOST, ESPECIALLY SINCE IT COMES ON TOP OF A SIMILAR INCREASE VOTED ONLY A FEW WEEKS AGO TO HELP PAY FOR SUPPLEMENTARY OLD AGE PENSIONS, HAS BEEN ROUNDLY CRITICIZED. THE COMMUNISTS SAY THEY WILL VOTE FOR NO NEW TAXES TO PAY FOR FIGHTING IN ALGERIA.
LABOR UNIONS HAVE STARTED AGITATING AGAINST ANYTHING WHICH WOULD HIT THEIR MEMBERS HARDER. RIGHT WING DEPUTIES ARE CLAMORING THAT THE NEW TAXES BRING DANGEROUS THREATS OF INFLATION.
SUGGESTIONS HAVE BEEN MADE THAT THE REQUIRED MONEY BE RAISED BY A LOAN. RAMADIER AND PREMIER GUY MOLLET HAVE TURNED DOWN THIS IDEA.
MR421PED

A80
(900)
AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR PMS MONDAY JULY 16
BY LOUIS NEVIN
(ADVANCE) MADRID, SPAIN, JULY 16 (AP)-THE SPANISH CIVIL WAR STARTED 20 YEARS AGO TOMORROW. THE SEEDS OF DISUNITY SOWN THEN IN THE WORLD OF WESTERN DEMOCRACY ARE STILL BEARING FRUIT.
THE INTERNATIONAL DICTATORS--NAZI AND FASCIST ON THE ONE HAND AND COMMUNIST ON THE OTHER--FIRST CAME TO GRIPS HERE. BOTH PROFITED FROM THE LESSONS LEARNED.
BUT THE BITTERNESS OF THE CONFLICT SET OFF 20 YEARS OF IMPASSIONED DEBATE AND SOUL-SEARCHING AND BROUGHT THE WESTERN DEMOCRACIES TO THE BRINK OF DISASTER.
INFLAMED BY THE DEBATE, MANY LIBERALS AND CONSERVATIVES JOINED ORGANIZATIONS TO HELP ONE SIDE OR THE OTHER, ONLY TO DISCOVER LATER THAT THEY WERE DIRECTED BY HIDDEN COMMUNIST OR FASCIST MASTERS. MANY PAID FOR IT IN DEGRADATION AND DISHONOR.
APPEASEMENT, HESITATION AND DOUBT, SET IN TRAIN IN THE WESTERN DEMOCRACIES BY THE DIVIDED SYMPATHIES IN THE SPANISH CIVIL WAR, LED TO THE MOCKERY OF "NONINTERVENTION" AND GREW TO FULL FLOWER IN THE SPIRIT OF MUNICH.

30.24-7661

THE SPANISH CIVIL WAR BEGAN AT 4:10 THE HOT AFTERNOON OF JULY 17, 1936, AT MELILLA, A TOWN OF 50,000 IN SPANISH MOROCCO, WHEN THE SPANISH ARMY REVOLTED AGAINST THE SPANISH REPUBLIC. NEXT DAY THE REBELLION SPREAD TO THE SPANISH MAINLAND AND BECAME THE THREE-YEAR CIVIL WAR THAT WAS TO CLAIM A MILLION LIVES.
IT ALSO BECAME A PREVIEW OF WORLD WAR II. FASCIST AND COMMUNIST DICTATORS USED SPAIN AS A PROVING GROUND. MEN AND WOMEN FROM NEARLY EVERY COUNTRY FOUGHT AND DIED HERE. SPAIN AND THE SPANISH PEOPLE WERE MORE OR LESS INCIDENTAL, BUT WHEN IT WAS OVER SPAIN HAD JOINED A GROWING LIST OF TOTALITARIAN COUNTRIES.
ON THE REPUBLIC'S SIDE, SOVIET RUSSIA WAS REPRESENTED BY POLITICAL COMMISSARS AND OFFICERS, TANK CORPS AND FLYERS. INTERNATIONAL LEFTISM, OR ANTI-FASCISM AS IT WAS THEN CALLED, SENT THE FAMED "INTERNATIONAL BRIGADES" FROM CANADA, FRANCE AND THE UNITED STATES. THERE ALSO WERE BRIGADES OF GERMAN AND ITALIAN EXILES.
IN THE OPPOSING NATIONALIST CAMP WERE THE GERMAN CONDOR LEGION OF AVIATORS, THE ITALIAN EXPEDITIONARY CORPS AND THE PORTUGUESE "VIRIATOS LEGION." THERE IS NO OFFICIAL ESTIMATE OF THE TOTAL NON-SPANISH FORCES. BUT PORTUGAL IS BELIEVED TO HAVE SENT 15,000 "VOLUNTEERS," GERMANY ABOUT THE SAME NUMBER, ALL TECHNICIANS, ITALY NEARLY 100,000.
REPUBLICAN ESTIMATES SAY THERE WERE ABOUT 25,000 MEN IN THE INTERNATIONAL BRIGADES, THOUGH SOME WERE SPANIARDS. ALL TOLD IT IS BELIEVED THERE WERE ABOUT 5,000 RUSSIANS.
MARSHAL TITO OF YUGOSLAVIA WAS A POLITICAL COMMISSAR IN SPAIN. SO WAS PALMIRO TOGLIATTI, PRESENT HEAD OF THE ITALIAN COMMUNIST PARTY. ANDRE MARTY, ONE OF THE FORMER BOSSES OF THE FRENCH COMMUNIST PARTY, WAS ATTACHED TO THE BRIGADES.

A81
IT WAS A WAR OF "FIRSTS": THE "MOLOTOV COCKTAIL," THE BOTTLE OF GASOLINE TO KNOCK OUT TANKS; THE "FIFTH COLUMN" OF UNDERGROUND SUBVERSIVES; THE ATTACK OF THREE PARALLEL COLUMNS LATER USED BY THE RUSSIANS AGAINST THE GERMANS IN WORLD WAR II.
ON APRIL 26 AND 27, 1937, ANOTHER FIRST HORRIFIED THE CIVILIZED WORLD. THE GERMAN CONDOR LEGION UNLEASHED ITS STUKAS AGAINST THE VILLAGE OF GUERNICA, SACRED CENTER TO BASQUES. FOR TWO DAYS THE WAVES OF DIVEBOMBERS DROPPED CARGOES OF DEATH AND DESTRUCTION ON THE VILLAGE OF 3,000, LEAVING IT IN RUBBLE.
WHAT CAUSED THE ARMY TO REVOLT AGAINST A REPUBLICAN GOVERNMENT THAT HAD STARTED SO BRAVELY IN 1931?
FOR HUNDREDS OF YEARS THE ARMY, MEANING THE OFFICERS FROM COLONEL UP, HAS BEEN SPAIN'S FUNDAMENTAL POLITICAL FORCE. NORMALLY IT PERMITTED THE CIVILIAN REGIME TO RUN THE COUNTRY WITH A MINIMUM OF INTERFERENCE AS LONG AS IT MAINTAINED ORDER, ACCORDED SUFFICIENT RESPECT AND PRIVILEGES TO THE MILITARY, AND REFRAINED FROM RADICAL POLITICAL EXPERIMENTS.
THE REPUBLICAN GOVERNMENT VIOLATED ALL THREE CONDITIONS, AND IN THE BARGAIN TRIED TO BREAK THE ARMY'S POWER BY PERSUADING OFFICERS TO RETIRE.
THE FIVE YEARS OF THE REPUBLICAN GOVERNMENT PRIOR TO THE CIVIL WAR WERE DIVIDED INTO THREE PHASES:
1. THE PERIOD OF SOCIAL ADVANCE, APRIL 14, 1931-NOV. 19, 1933, WHEN THE REGIME WROTE A NEW CONSTITUTION, REGARDED ABROAD AS A MODEL OF LIBERALISM, AND ATTEMPTED TO CORRECT ABUSES LEFT BY EXILED KING ALFONSO XIII.
2. THE "BLACK BIENNIUM," FROM NOVEMBER, 1933, WHEN THE RIGHTISTS WON AN OVERWHELMING MAJORITY IN THE CORTES (PARLIAMENT) IN ELECTIONS. CONSERVATIVES SET ABOUT UNDOING THE PREVIOUS WORK OF THE REPUBLICAN GOVERNMENT. LEFTISTS RESPONDED WITH A SUCCESSION OF BLOODYSTRIKES, CUL-

MINATING IN A VIOLENT TRADE UNIONIST UPRISING IN OCTOBER, 1934, AND AN EQUALLY BLOODY SUPPRESSION.

3. THE LEFTISTS, LEARNING A LESSON FROM THEIR DIVISIONS IN THE 1933 ELECTIONS, WENT TO THE POLLS UNITED IN THE "POPULAR FRONT" IN FEBRUARY, 1936, AND WON A SMASHING SUCCESS. THE REVOLT CAME LESS THAN SIX MONTHS LATER.

THE MODERATE GOVERNMENT OF SANTIAGO CASARES QUIROGA COLLAPSED JULY 20, THREE DAYS AFTER THE REVOLT. BUT THERE WERE NO LEFTWING SOCIALISTS, COMMUNISTS OR ANARCHISTS IN THE GOVERNMENT UNTIL SEPT. 4, WHEN FRANCISCO LARGO CABALLERO SUCCEEDED JOSE GIRAL AS HEAD OF THE GOVERNMENT

THE BRAIN OF THE ARMY REVOLT WAS LT. GEN. EMILIO MOLA, A TALL SOLDIER, BORN IN CUBA OF SPANISH PARENTS. GEN. FRANCISCO FRANCO, THIRD IN LINE FOR THE HIGH COMMAND AT THE START, WAS APPOINTED COMMANDERIN CHIEF BY THE NATIONALIST MILITARY JUNTA SEPT. 29, AND TWO DAYS LATER WAS PROCLAIMED CHIEF OF STATE--THE JOB HE HOLDS TODAY.

A82

1956

SPAIN'S ARMED FORCES ACTUALLY WERE FAR FROM UNITED. THE NAVY WAS DIVIDED BETWEEN OFFICERS AND MEN. MOST OF THE AIR FORCE REMAINED LOYAL TO THE GOVERNMENT, AND EVEN THE ARMY HAD SOME DEFECTIONS.

BUT THE NATIONALISTS, WITH A HANDFUL OF MEN, CAPTURED SEVILLA, CADIZ, ALGECIRAS AND HUELVA WITH SURPRISING SPEED. THEY WERE ASSURED A BRIDGEHEAD IN THE SOUTH FOR TROOPS WHICH WON SPANISH MOROCCO IN A SINGLE DAY. GERMAN PLANES BEGAN FERRYING THEM TO THE MAINLAND IN PROBABLY THE WORLD'S FIRST AIRLIFT.

IN GENERAL, SPAIN WAS SPEEDILY DIVIDED DOWN THE MIDDLE WITH THE EAST REMAINING LOYAL TO THE GOVERNMENT AND THE WEST IN REVOLT. THE NATIONALISTS WON A FIVE-DAY BATTLE FOR THE MOUNTAIN PASSES NORTH AND WEST OF MADRID ON JULY 27 AND HEMMED THE CAPITAL IN FROM THAT SIDE FOR THE REST OF THE CONFLICT.

COL. JUAN YAGUE BLANCO DROVE NORTH 300 MILES IN 49 DAYS, AND MIGHT HAVE CAPTURED MADRID RIGHT THEN HAD HE NOT DIVERTED FORCES TO LIFT THE SIEGE OF ALCAZAR. BY THE TIME HE WAS READY TO RESUME HIS DRIVE, INTERNATIONAL BRIGADES HAD MOVED INTO THE CAPITAL'S UNIVERSITY CITY FRONT. MADRID DID NOT SURRENDER UNTIL MARCH 28, 1939, TWO DAYS AFTER THE OLD GOVERNMENT HAD FLED TO FRANCE.

END ADVANCE FOR PMS MONDAY JULY 16--MOVED JULY 13.

LF727AED.

A114

(110)

BERLIN, JULY 16 (AP)-AN ALLIED OFFICIAL SOURCE SAID TONIGHT THAT COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY HAS PROTESTED WEST GERMANY'S PLAN FOR A CONSCRIPTED ARMY. THE INFORMANT SAID THE COMMUNISTS CALLED THE PLAN A THREAT TO WORLD PEACE.

THE PROTEST WAS MADE IN A NOTE SENT TO FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER CHRISTIAN PINEAU THROUGH THE FRENCH MISSION IN WEST BERLIN. THIS METHOD WAS USED BECAUSE THE WESTERN BIG THREE HAVE NO DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WITH EAST GERMANY.

SPOKESMEN FOR THE U.S. AND BRITISH MISSIONS HERE SAID THEY HAD NOT RECEIVED SIMILAR NOTES.

THE INFORMANT SAID THE NOTE WAS LARGELY A PROPAGANDA EFFORT AIMED AT ESTABLISHING DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WITH THE WESTERN COUNTRIES.

THE WEST GERMAN CONSCRIPTION PLAN, SUPPORTED BY CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER, NOW IS BEFORE THE BUDESRAT (UPPER HOUSE) IN BONN.

SM915PED

B28 (Q)

(220)

BERLIN, JULY 16 (AP)-CHARLES P. TAFT, MAYOR OF CINCINNATI, OHIO, AND BROTHER OF THE LATE U.S. SEN. ROBERT A. TAFT, CRITICIZED REPUBLICAN CONGRESSMEN TODAY FOR STICKING TO WHAT HE CALLED OLD-FASHIONED HIGH TARIFFS.

SPEAKING IN GERMAN AT A MEETING OF WEST BERLIN BUSINESSMEN, TAFT SAID:

"THE LEADERS OF THE REPUBLICAN (CONGREDSIONAL) DELEGATION RETAIN THEIR (COMMITTEE) POSITIONS THROUGH THE PRINCIPLE OF SENIORITY AND THEY CLING TIGHTLY TO THE PROTECTIONISM OF THE PAST.

"THEY ARE COMPLETELY LOYAL TO THE PRESIDENT, BUT IN DISCUSSIONS ON SUCH QUESTIONS (TARIFFS), THEY DO NOT PROVE THEMSELVES TO BE PARTICULARLY SKILFUL."

TAFT PRAISED WEST GERMANY FOR RECENTLY CUTTING TARIFFS AND LIBERALIZING IMPORT QUOTAS.

"I WISH," HE ADDED, "THAT I COULD GIVE YOU A SIMILAR REPORT ABOUT THE IMPORT QUOTAS IN THE UNITED STATES."

1956

TAFT, WHO ARRIVED SUNDAY FOR A THREE-DAY VISIT TO BERLIN, SAID TARIFFS SHOULD BE LOWERED THROUGHOUT THE WORLD, AND THUS PROMOTE HEALTHY INTERNATIONAL TRADE.

TAFT ALSO CRITICIZED AMERICAN CHEMICAL, TEXTILE AND ELECTRICAL APPARATUS INDUSTRIES WHICH HE SAID PLUMPED FOR HIGH TARIFFS. HE SAID THE ATTITUDE OF THESE INDUSTRIES CREATED WHAT HE DESCRIBED AS AN "INSANE SITUATION" BECAUSE THEY THEMSELVES RELY HEAVILY ON EXPORTS AND WANT OTHER COUNTRIES TO KEEP THEIR OWN TARIFFS LOW.

MR439PED

A142 110

BONN, GERMANY, JULY 16 (AP)-THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT SAID TODAY PRESIDENT TITO OF YUGOSLAVIA HAS GIVEN ASSURANCES HIS GOVERNMENT WILL NOT RECOGNIZE COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY.

TITO GAVE THIS PLEDGE TO KARL GEORG PFLEIDERER, THE WEST GERMAN AMBASSADOR IN BELGRADE, THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID.

THE BONN GOVERNMENT INSTRUCTED PFLEIDERER TO APPROACH TITO AFTER HIS RETURN FROM A VISIT TO MOSCOW. TITO HAD REFERRED TO THE EXISTENCE OF TWO GERMAN STATES AND REMARKED THAT THIS FACT CANNOT BE IGNORED.

1956

THIS LED TO CONCERN HERE THAT TITO WAS CONSIDERING FORMAL RECOGNITION OF THE RIVAL EAST GERMAN REGIME. BONN CLAIMS IT ALONE CAN SPEAK FOR ALL GERMANY ON THE GROUND THE EASTERN GOVERNMENT WAS NOT NAMED IN FREE ELECTIONS AND HAS WARNED THAT RECOGNTION OF EAST GERMANY WOULD BE CONSIDERED AN UNFRIENDLY ACT.

DA1115AED

S67

BONN, GERMANY, JULY 16 (AP)-THE BRITISH TODAY RELEASED A GERMAN WAR CRIMINAL JAILED FOR KILLING ESCAPED ROYAL AIR FORCE PRISONERS.

REINHOLD BRUCHARDT, 43, WAS ORIGINALLY SENTENCED TO DEATH FOR HIS PART IN CARRYING OUT HITLER'S ORDER THAT 50 BRITISH OFFICERS WHO ESCAPED FROM THE PRISON CAMP STALAG LUFT THREE SHOULD BE SHOT ON RECAPTURE. HIS SENTENCE WAS COMMUTED TO 15 YEARS. THE GERMAN-ALLIED REVIEW BOARD RECOMMENDED RELEASE BEFORE HIS SENTENCE EXPIRED.

RP1232PED

A72
AMS BUDGET (510)

NIGHT LEAD NEHRU

HAMBURG, GERMANY, JULY 16 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER NEHRU OF INDIAN URGED THE BIG POWERS TONIGHT TO END THEIR DOMINATION OF OTHER STATES.

"WE HAVE TO RECOGNIZE THAT IT IS WRONG TO INTERFERE WITH ANOTHER STATE'S AFFAIRS BY AGGRESSION OR BY CHANGING ITS INTERNAL ORGANIZATION BY POLITICAL OR ECONOMIC MEANS. DOMINATION IS BAD FOR THE DOMINATED, BUT WORSE STILL FOR THOSE WHO DOMINATE THEM," SAID NEHRU.

THE INDIAN VISITOR DID NOT SPELL OUT HIS MEANING BY DIRECT MENTION OF ANY POWER OR STATE. MOSCOW THUS MIGHT ACCEPT IT AS ANOTHER BARB AT "COLONIALISM." BUT TO WESTERN EARS IT APPEARED HE WAS URGING THE SOVIET UNION TO GIVE UP CONTROL OF ITS SATELLITES ON WHOM COMMUNISM HAS BEEN IMPOSED WITHOUT FREE ELECTIONS.

NEHRU SPOKE BEFORE 1,000 GUESTS AT HAMBURG UNIVERSITY IN ACCEPTING TWO HONORARY DOCTORS DEGREES. DURING HIS THREE-DAY OFFICIAL VISIT TO GERMANY, HE HAS MADE SEVERAL STATEMENTS CRITICAL OF UNITED STATES AND WESTERN POLICY. IN A SPEECH SATURDAY NIGHT IN BONN HE SAID "THE UNITED STATES EXPECTS OTHERS TO FOLLOW ITS WILL" AND "LEAVES NO ROOM FOR ANY COUNTRY TO SIT ON THE FENCE."

DEFENDING HIS POLICY OF HOLDING ALOOF FROM THE EAST-WEST COLD WAR, HE SAID TOO MUCH THINKING WAS "PERVERTED BY CONCEPTS OF COMMUNISM AND ANTI-COMMUNISM."

IN A JOINT COMMUNIQUE ISSUED IN BONN TODAY AT CONCLUSION OF HIS TALKS WITH WEST GERMAN CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER, NEHRU LIKEWISE REFUSED TO TAKE SIDES ON THE EAST-WEST DISPUTE OVER GERMAN UNIFICATION.

THE COMMUNIQUE SAID ONLY THAT NEHRU EXPRESSED HIS "SYMPATHY" FOR THE WISH OF THE GERMAN PEOPLE TO BE UNITED, AND AGREED THAT PEACEFUL GERMAN UNIFICATION WOULD EASE WORLD TENSION.

BUT HE REFRAINED FROM ENDORSING ADENAUER'S KEY POLICY OF ALIGNING WEST GERMANY MILITARILY WITH THE WEST AS THE BEST MEANS OF GETTING UNITY. HE MADE NO PROMISE NOT TO RECOGNIZE COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY, AND GAVE NO ENCOURAGEMENT TO THE WEST GERMAN CLAIM TO SPEAK FOR ALL GERMANY.

A73
THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT FEARS RECOGNITION OF EAST GERMANY BY INDIA WOULD TOUCH OFF SIMILAR ACTION BY SEVERAL OTHER ASIATIC AND MIDDLE EASTERN COUNTRIES. WEST GERMANY HAS WARNED THAT RECOGNITION OF EAST GERMANY BY ANY STATE WOULD BE CONSIDERED A HOSTILE ACT. IN BONN'S VIEW THE EAST GERMANY GOVERNMENT WAS IMPOSED BY RUSSIA WITHOUT ELECTIONS AND IS NOT REPRESENTATIVE OF THE PEOPLE. BONN ANNOUNCED TODAY PRESIDENT TITO OF YUGOSLAVIA HAS GIVEN ASSURANCES HIS GOVERNMENT WILL NOT RECOGNIZE EAST GERMANY. NEHRU WILL BE CONFERRING WITH TITO LATER THIS WEEK.

NEHRU DID JOIN WITH ADENAUER, HOWEVER, IN APPEALING FOR A DISARMAMENT POLICY CLOSER TO THE IDEAS OF THE WEST. THE COMMUNIQUE CALLED FOR A WORLD DISARMAMENT AGREEMENT THAT WOULD INCLUDE PROVISIONS FOR CONTROL AND INSPECTION. THE STATEMENT SAID A DISARMAMENT AGREEMENT WOULD BE OF GREAT IMPORTANCE TO WORLD PEACE AND PROSPERITY AND EXPRESSED HOPE THE PRESENT TREND IN INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS WAS LEADING TO AN EASING OF TENSION.

IN HIS SPEECH HERE NEHRU DECLARED THE WORLD NEVER COULD LIVE IN PEACE AS LONG AS IT IS GOVERNED BY HATRED.

"FEAR AND HATRED ARE NEVER GOOD COMPANIONS, EITHER FOR THE INDIVIDUAL OR THE STATE. YOU CANNOT FOLLOW PEACEFUL METHODS IF YOU ARE ONLY THINKING IN TERMS OF COLD WAR," HE SAID.

"THERE IS TOO MUCH TALK OF MILITARY STRENGTH AND POWER, AND FAR TOO MUCH TALK OF POSSIBLE WAR. ANY FUTURE WAR IS TOO TERRIBLE TO BE CONTEMPLATED.

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SECOND NIGHT LEAD TROOPS (170)

FRANKFURT, GERMANY, JULY 16 (AP)-THE BAVARIAN STATE CABINET TONIGHT AUTHORIZED MINISTER-PRESIDENT WILHELM BOEGNER "TO PROTECT THE LIFE AND THE SAFETY OF GERMAN CITIZENS" AGAINST FURTHER VIOLENCE BY U.S. SOLDIERS.

THE ACTION WAS ANNOUNCED AFTER A BRIEF, UNPRECEDENTED SPECIAL SESSION OF THE CABINET IN MUNICH, THE STATE CAPITAL.

HOEGNER ALSO WAS AUTHORIZED TO COMPLAIN TO THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT IN BONN AND TO THE LOCAL AMERICAN COMMANDER, "IN THE FACE OF THE INCREASING NUMBER OF INCIDENTS AND SEVERAL SERIOUS CRIMES" ALLEGEDLY COMMITTED BY GIS.

THE FEDERAL INTERIOR MINISTRY WAS TOLD TO SET UP EFFECTIVE POLICE PATROLS IN "ENDANGERED AREAS."

BARS AND BEERHALLS FREQUENTED BY AMERICAN SOLDIERS WILL BE TIGHTLY SUPERVISED BY BAVARIAN POLICE TO STOP "PUBLIC NUISANCES AND INDENCENCIES."

THE BAVARIAN PRESS AND INFORMATION OFFICE SAID THESE STEPS WERE AIMED AT RESTORING "DISCIPLINE IN THE AMERICAN ARMY AND TO PREVENT THE RESPECT FOR AMERICAN TROOPS FROM BEING DAMAGED ANY FURTHER."

BEFORE THE CABINET SESSION, HOEGNER INDICATED THAT BAVARIANS WOULD BE GIVEN ADDED POLICE PROTECTION AGAINST ASSAULT AND THAT U.S. COMMANDERS WOULD BE URGED TO CLAMP DOWN ON MISBEHAVING GIS.

HOEGNER ISSUED AN ORDER TO HIS SUBORDINATES TO PROVIDE HIM WITH UP-TO-THE-MINUTE DETAILED REPORTS OF ANY FURTHER INCIDENTS, WHICH ARE STRAINING GERMAN-AMERICAN RELATIONS TO A BREAKING POINT.

AT THE SAME TIME, THE MUNICH NEWSPAPER ABENDZEITUNG IN A FRONT-PAGE EDITORIAL ENTITLED "THIS IS THE LIMIT" CALLED FOR:

1. AN IMMEDIATE BAN ON THE SALE OF ALCOHOL TO AMERICAN TROOPS.
2. GERMAN POLICE PATROLS OUTSIDE U.S. MILITARY POSTS.
3. IMMEDIATE RECALL OF U.S. ARMY COMMANDERS WHOSE TROOPS CAUSE AN EXCESSIVE NUMBER OF INCIDENTS INVOLVING GERMANS.
4. IMMEDIATE TRANSFER OF THE 85TH INFANTRY REGIMENT FROM BAMBERG BACK TO THE UNITED STATES.

IT WAS AT HAMBERG WHERE A 15-YEAR-OLD GERMAN SCHOOL GIRL WAS ALLEGEDLY RAPED LAST WEEK BY SEVEN SOLDIERS FROM THE 85TH REGIMENT. THE BAMBERG CITY COUNCIL HAS ALREADY CALLED FOR THE WITHDRAWAL OF THE REGIMENT.

NEGRO

ARMY COMMANDERS WILL MEET TOMORROW AT FUERTH NEAR NUERNBERG TO TAKE UP THE BURNING QUESTION WITH GERMAN COMMUNITY MAYORS, POLICE CHIEFS AND EDITORS.

THE BAVARIAN CABINET SESSION WAS CALLED AS A RESULT OF THE FATAL BEATING OF A GERMAN AT MUNICH OVER THE WEEKEND AND THE SLAYING OF ANOTHER AT FUERTH.

THE ARMY SAID PFC ALEXANDER DE MICHELE, 20, OF PHILADELPHIA WAS HELD FOR QUESTIONING IN CONNECTION WITH THE MUNICH INCIDENT. NO CHARGES HAVE BEEN FILED AGAINST HIM.

JR324PED

563

1955

MYRDAL

GENEVA, JULY 16 (AP)-A DANGER OF INFLATION FACES BOTH THE COMMUNIST AND NON-COMMUNIST COUNTRIES OF EUROPE, PROFESSOR GUNNAR MYRDAL, EXECUTIVE SECRETARY OF THE UNITED NATIONS ECONOMIC COMMISSION FOR

EUROPE, REPORTED TODAY.

PROFESSOR MYRDAL TOLD THE U.N. ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL COUNCIL THAT IN COMMUNIST EUROPE, ECONOMIC PROBLEMS WERE NO LONGER THE EXCLUSIVE CONCERN OF GOVERNMENTS, BUT WERE BECOMING "THE SUBJECT OF INCREASINGLY OPEN DISCUSSION."

"THE CRUCIAL PROBLEM OCCUPYING THE ATTENTION OF MANY WEST EUROPEAN GOVERNMENTS," HE SAID, "IS STILL THAT OF RESTRAINING INFLATIONARY TENDENCIES.

"IN THE EAST, A SIMILAR PATTERN EXISTS: HOW TO SATISFY THE DESIRE OF THE PEOPLE FOR HIGHER STANDARDS OF LIVING AFTER LONG YEARS OF EFFORT TO EXPAND IN INVESTMENT, WHICH ARE ESSENTIAL FOR CONTINUED PROGRESS IN THE FUTURE."

MYRDAL SAID BOTH EASTERN AND WESTERN EUROPE COULD HELP SOLVE THEIR ECONOMIC PROBLEMS BY "A SUBSTANTIAL REDUCTION ... IN THE CLAIMS OF DEFENSE ON THEIR RESOURCES."

U.N. SECRETARY-GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD TOLD THE COUNCIL THAT THE LACK OF PRICE STABILITY OF PRIMARY COMMODITIES WAS ONE OF THE WORLD'S MOST SERIOUS ECONOMIC PROBLEMS.

"JUST AS WE KNOW THAT MASS UNEMPLOYMENT INTRODUCES NOT FLEXIBILITY BUT ECONOMIC PARALYSIS," HE SAID, "SO WE MUST COME TO REALIZE THAT THE VIOLENT PRICE FLUCTUATIONS WHICH HAVE CHARACTERIZED COMMODITY MARKETS ARE NOT PRODUCTIVE OF ECONOMIC BALANACE BUT RATHER OF ECONOMIC CHAOS."

THE SECRETARY GENERAL TOLD THE COUNCIL "THERE IS MUCH IN THE RECORD OF THE LAST 10 YEARS PROVIDING LEGITIMATE GROUNDS FOR SATISFACTION BUT SOME OF THE MOST IMPORTANT PROBLEMS CONFRONTING THE WORLD ARE ALMOST AS FAR FROM SOLUTION AS THEY WERE WHEN THE COUNCIL BEGAN ITS WORK."

HAMMARSKJOLD SAID THAT "BOTH IN THE DEVELOPED ENTERPRISE ECONOMIES AND IN THE CENTRALLY PLANNED ECONOMIES, PREWAR LEVELS OF PER CAPITA PRODUCTION AND TRADE HAVE BY NOW BEEN LEFT FAR BEHIND; AND THAT, WHILE PART OF THE RISE IN OUTPUT HAS BEEN SIDETRACKED INTO ARMAMENTS, A SUBSTANTIAL MARGIN HAS NEVERTHELESS BEEN AVAILABLE IN MANY AREAS FOR IMPROVEMENT IN PRESENT AND FUTURE LEVELS OF LIVING."

HE SAID THAT IN THE CENTRALLY PLANNED ECONOMIES--THE COMMUNIST COUNTRIES, CHIEFLY--LIVING LEVELS HAVE RISEN MUCH LESS THAN OUTPUT BECAUSE HIGHEST PRIORITY WAS GIVEN HEAVY INDUSTRY, AS AGAINST LIGHT AND CONSUMER GOODS INDUSTRIES. WITH THE GROWING ATTENTION TO AGRICULTURE, THE LAG WAS EXPECTED TO DIMINISH, HE SAID.

HAMMARSKJOLD ADDED: "IN THE PRIVATE ENTERPRISE DEVELOPED ECONOMIES, A SIGNIFICANT MEASURE OF BOTH ECONOMIC PROGRESS AND SECURITY HAS BEEN ACHIEVED. DEFENSES HAVE BEEN BUILT AGAINST THE WAST AND MISSERY OF ECONOMIC DEPRESSIONS, AND WAYS ANDMEAS HVE BEEN FOUND IN MANY COUNTRIES OF MITIGATING ECONOMIC INSECURITY.

"IT IS TRUE THAT THE STRENGTH OF THESE DEFENSES HAS YET TO BE SERIOUSLY TESTED, BUT THE WIDESPREAD CONSCIOUSNESS OF A NEED IN THIS AREA AND THE DEEPER UNDERSTANDING OF THE ECONOMIC FORCES WHICH GIVE RISE TO THIS NEED, IN THEMSELVES REPRESENT AN IMPRESSIVE ADVANCE ON THE GROPING IN THE DARK OF THE INTER-WAR YEARS."

SN1229AED

A131 (150)

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, JULY 16 (AP)-THE WARSAW RADIO DISCLOSED TONIGHT THAT POLAND'S COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT HAS MADE FURTHER ADMINISTRATIVE CHANGES IN THE WAKE OF THE JUNE 28 BREAD AND FREEDOM RIOTS AT POZNAN.

THE BROADCAST SAID THE MINISTRY OF AGRICULTURAL AND FOOD INDUSTRY HAS BEEN COMBINED WITH THE MINISTRY OF MEAT AND DAIRY INTO THE FOOD MINISTRY. IT WILL BE HEADED BY MIECZYSLAW HOFFMAN, WHO HAS BEEN AGRICULTURAL AND FOOD MINISTER.

THE FORESTRY MINISTRY AND THE MINISTRY OF TIMBER AND PAPER WERE MERGED INTO THE MINISTRY OF FORESTRY AND TIMBER. IT WILL BE HEADED BY JAN DAB-KOCIOL, WHO HAS BEEN FORESTRY MINISTER.

SATURDAY THE GOVERNMENT REMOVED EUGENIUSZ SZYR AS CHAIRMAN OF THE STATE COMMISSION FOR ECONOMIC PLANNING, MAKING HIM MINISTER OF BUILDING. HE WAS SUCCEEDED IN THE FORMER POST BY STEFAN

JEDRYCHOWSKI, DEPUTY CHAIRMAN OF THE COUNCIL OF MINISTERS.
THE BROADCAST GAVE NO REASONS FOR THE CHANGES. THE POLISH PRESS HAS SAID THAT PART OF THE TROUBLES LEADING TO THE POZNAN WORKERS' REVOLT WAS DUE TO CERTAIN "ECONOMIC PROBLEMS."

A152 JB1000PED

NIGHT LEAD PRAVDA (370)

BY ROY ESSOYAN

MOSCOW, TUESDAY, JULY 17 (AP)-THE COMMUNIST PARTY OF THE SOVIET UNION CAUTIONED OTHER COMMUNIST COUNTRIES TO KEEP UP THEIR GUARD AGAINST "BLANDISHMENTS, INFILTRATION AND PROVOCATION" OF THE WEST.

A TWO-PAGE EDITORIAL IN THE PARTY PAPER PRAVDA COUPLED THE WARNING WITH A NEW DENUNCIATION OF THE UNITED STATES.

IT CHARGED THAT A NEW U.S. CAMPAIGN TO UNDERMINE THE CONFIDENCE OF SATELLITES IN THE SOVIET UNION, SPEARHEADED BY "THAT RABID ENEMY OF COMMUNISM (U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE) DULLES, WAS DIRECTED AT CERTAIN HONEST BUT INSUFFICIENTLY POLITICALLY TEMPERED PEOPLE."

CRITICISM OF THE UNITED STATES HAS INCREASED SHARPLY IN THE SOVIET UNION SINCE THE WORKERS' RIOTS LAST MONTH IN POZNAN, POLAND.

PRAVDA REITERATED A CHARGE THAT THE POZNAN UPRISING WAS "ENGINEERED BY ENEMY AGENTS PAID BY AMERICAN DOLLARS." IT SAID "THE PROVOCATEURS WHO OPERATED AT POZNAN SPECULATED BASELY ON THE TEMPORARY DIFFICULTIES OF DEVELOPMENT EXPERIENCED BY POLAND."

IT ALSO SAID THAT OTHER COMMUNIST COUNTRIES ARE STILL SUFFERING DIFFICULTIES CONNECTED WITH RECONSTRUCTION AFTER WORLD WAR II, ADDING THERE WERE, OF COURSE, CERTAIN MISTAKES, IN PLANNING FOR INSTANCE."

DIPLOMATIC SOURCES IN MOSCOW SAID TODAY'S EDITORIAL CRYSTALLIZED THE MOTIVATION BEHIND THE PAST WEEK'S SERIES OF ATTACKS ON THE WEST, AND PARTICULARLY ON THE UNITED STATES.

IT POINTED A STERN ADMONITION TO COMMUNIST PARTIES ABROAD THAT THE RELATIVE LIBERALITY OF THE POST-STALIN ERA DOES NOT EQUAL BASIC DISAGREEMENT OR REVOLT.

AS IF TO POINT IT UP, PRAVDA SAID THE CURRENT U.S. ANTI-COMMUNIST CAMPAIGN "IS NOT AN ORDINARY PROPAGANDA CAMPAIGN BUT THE KIND THE STATE DEPARTMENT USED TO ORGANIZE IN THE YEARS OF THE COLD WAR."

--DASH--

MOSCOW RADIO MONDAY NIGHT DENIED THAT THE KREMLIN IS DICTATING THE PARTY LINE TO FOREIGN COMMUNIST PARTIES.

IN A BROADCAST RECORDED IN LONDON, THE MOSCOW RADIO SAID AN ITALIAN COMMUNIST PARTY DELEGATION HAD RETURNED TO ROME AFTER VISITING MOSCOW AND REMARKED ON WHAT ROME RADIO HAD SAID ABOUT THE VISIT.

"THERE IS, OF COURSE, NO QUESTION OF ANY ALLEGED INSTRUCTIONS GIVEN BY MOSCOW TO THE ITALIAN COMMUNISTS OR OF MOSCOW'S DESIRE TO DICTATE A LINE OF CONDUCT TO THEM," THE BROADCAST SAID. "A FRANK EXCHANGE OF OPINIONS BETWEEN TWO EQUALS TOOK PLACE IN MOSCOW."

THE BROADCAST ALSO SAID THERE WAS NO DICTATION IN MOSCOW'S PARTY TALKS WITH COMMUNIST DELEGATIONS FROM FRANCE, BELGIUM AND BRITAIN.

JB&SN1106PED

A20

(200)

MOSCOW, JULY 16 (AP)-PRAVDA SAYS SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES HAS SOWED "POISONOUS SEEDS" BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN.

THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY NEWSPAPER, IN A PARTICULARLY BITTER BLAST, SAID THE U.S. SECRETARY PLOTTED VIOLENT REVOLTS AMONG COMMUNIST NATIONS, INCLUDING THE RECENT WORKERS' RIOTS IN POZNAN, POLAND.

IT SAID DULLES HAS BEEN TRYING TO DRIVE A WEDGE BETWEEN THE SOVIET UNION AND HER COMMUNIST NEIGHBORS, AND VOICED A FEAR HE MIGHT HAVE SOME SUCCESS.

"ONE SHOULD REMEMBER THAT AMONG PEOPLE WHO ARE INSUFFICIENTLY MATURE POLITICALLY AND EXCESSIVELY CREDULOUS, THERE MAY BE SOME WHO WOULD FALL FOR THE CONTENTION THAT INTERNATIONAL CONNECTIONS OF COMMUNIST PARTIES BECOME SUPERFLUOUS." THE EDITORIAL CAUTIONED.

30.24-7665

PRAVDA SAID DULLES HAD OPENLY DECLARED THE UNITED STATES AIMED AT ENGINEERING INTERNAL CHANGES IN THE SOVIETUNION, AND THAT THIS COURSE RISKED A NEW AND BLOODY WAR.

THE EDITORIAL SAID IT WAS "POISONOUS SEEDS" SOWED BY THE UNITED STATES THAT LED TO THE POZNAN RIOTS AND A MEETING IN BUDAPEST, HUNGARY, WHERE COMMUNIST LEADERS WERE CRITICIZED.

"IT IS NOW UNIVERSALLY KNOWN." PRAVDA ASSERTED, THAT THE POZNAN OUTBREAK "WAS BROUGHT ABOUT BY ENEMY AGENTS."

THE NEWSPAPER ALSO ACCUSED DULLES OF LAUNCHING U.S. MILITARY PLANES AND BALLOONS OVER SOVIET TERRITORY AND PLANNING A SPY TUNNEL INTO COMMUNIST TERRITORY IN BERLIN.

FV316AED

A178 (AGENCIES OUT)

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR AMS WEDNESDAY JULY 18

UNDATED SOVIET-DULLES (500)

BY WILLIAM L. RYAN

AP FOREIGN NEWS ANALYST

(ADVANCE)...VIOLENT SOVIET ATTACKS ON JOHN FOSTER DULLES INDICATE HE TOUCHED AN EXPOSED RUSSIAN NERVE IN HIS SPECULATION ABOUT THE STATE OF THE COMMUNIST WORLD.

THE ANGER OF THE REACTION FROM SOVIET LEADERS AND PRESS SEEMS TO REFLECT DEEP WORRY THAT POPULAR FEELING, IN THE WAKE OF STALIN'S DISGRACE, MIGHT FORCE FURTHER CONCESSIONS TO THE PUBLIC BOTH IN THE U.S.S.R. AND IN SATELLITE COUNTRIES.

IT SEEMS LIKELY THAT THE RUSSIANS FORESEE DANGER AHEAD FROM THE DESTRUCTION OF THE STALIN MYTH AND THE SLIGHT RELAXATION OF RIGID RULE. THE SOVIET PRESS HAS JUMPED NERVOUSLY EVER SINCE THE FEBRUARY COMMUNIST PARTY CONGRESS, WHENEVER ANYONE SUGGESTED THE RESULTS OF THAT MEETING HINTED AT INTERNAL WEAKNESS.

SECRETARY DULLES ALWAYS HAS BEEN A TARGET OF RED ATTACK, BUT UNTIL THE FEBRUARY CONGRESS THE COMMUNISTS USUALLY BASED THESE ATTACKS ON THE NOTION THAT AMERICAN POLICY STEMMED FROM DEVOTION TO "POSITIONS OF STRENGTH." THE ATTACKS, THOUGH HARSH IN TONE, COULD BE CONSIDERED ROUTINE.

A DIFFERENT NOTE ENTERED SOVIET STATEMENTS AFTER THE FEBRUARY CONGRESS AT WHICH KHRUSHCHEV DENOUNCED THE STALIN MYTH. WHEN SECRETARY DULLES SUGGESTED THE RESULTS OF THE CONGRESS SHOWED A FAILURE OF SOVIET POLICIES, PRAVDA LEAPED ON THE STATEMENT AND CALLED DULLES AN EXPONENT OF PRLONGING THE COLD WAR AND ENDANGERING WORLD PEACE.

COMMUNIST BOSS N.S. KHRUSHCHEV HIMSELF REACTED TOUCHILY WHEN DULLES SPECULATED THAT CUTS ANNOUNCED IN THE SOVIET ARMED FORCES RESULTED FROM POPULAR PRESSURES. THIS, SAID KHRUSHCHEV ANGRILY TO A FRENCH VISITOR LAST MAY, WAS INTERFERENCE IN SOVIET INTERNAL AFFAIRS.

IF A SOVIET LEADER SHOULD MAKE A SIMILAR STATEMENT ABOUT A UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT ACTION, IT WOULD BE SHRUGGED OFF IN WASHINGTON, AND CERTAINLY NOT LABELED AS INTERFERENCE IN INTERNAL AFFAIRS. UNLESS IT REALLY DID REPRESENT A TRUE PICTURE OF INTERNAL AFFAIRS, THE IDEA WOULD HARDLY OCCUR TO AMERICAN LEADERS. THE SAME PROBABLY IS TRUE OF THE SITUATION IN THE SOVIET UNION.

A179 (AGENCIES OUT)

THE RUSSIANS ARE STRUGGLING WITH SHORTAGES OF CONSUMER GOODS AND SERIOUS AGRICULTURAL PROBLEMS WHICH CANNOT BE SOLVED WITHOUT RELEASING THE MANPOWER FOR THE PURPOSE. THUS, WHEN DULLES COMMENTED ON THE NEED FOR MANPOWER IN THE DOMESTIC SOVIET ECONOMY, THE RUSSIANS WERE QUICK TO CONSIDER IT INTERFERENCE IN INTERNAL AFFAIRS.

A FEW DAYS AGO PRAVDA ACCUSED DULLES OF PLOTTING VIOLENT REVOLUTION

AMONG THE SOVIET UNION'S COMMUNIST NEIGHBORS. THIS CHARGE AGAINST DULLES HAS BEEN REPEATED SEVERAL TIMES SINCE LAST MONTH'S RIOTING IN THE POLISH CITY OF POZNAN.

AT THE SAME TIME PRAVDA RE-ECHOED KHRUSHCHEV BY CHARGING THAT THE SECRETARY WAS HOPING TO ENGINEER INTERNAL CHANGES IN THE SOVIET UNION.

THE COMMUNIST PRESS ALREADY HAD ADMITTED THAT THE EVENTS IN POZNAN, AND EVEN ELSEWHERE IN THE SOVIET EMPIRE, WERE THE RESULTS OF REAL GRIEVANCES. THE CHARGE THAT AMERICANS WERE ENGINEERING ALL THESE PROTESTS THROUGHOUT THE SOVIET EMPIRE--AND EVEN THAT AMERICANS HARBORED A NOTION OF FORCING INTERNAL SOVIET CHANGES IN THIS CONTEXT--IMPLIED A GREAT DEAL OF FERTILE GROUND FOR SUCH MACHINATIONS.

THE COMMUNIST LEADERSHIP HAS HAD TO SHOULDER PART OF THE BLAME FOR WHAT HAS GONE WRONG IN THE EMPIRE. MUCH OF THE BLAME HAS BEEN PUSHED OFF ON THE DEAD STALIN. BUT THE COMMUNIST LEADERS SEEM WORRIED. IF MORE TROUBLE COMES, IT WILL BE ON THEIR SHOULDERS--UNLESS, WELL IN ADVANCE, THEY SHIFT THE BLAME TO AMERICAN PLOTTING.

END ADVANCE FOR AMS WEDNESDAY JULY 18--MOVED JULY 16.

AS/LF1233AED.

A106

NIGHT LEAD GERMAN (250)

BY STANLEY JOHNSON

MOSCOW, JULY 16 (AP)-EAST GERMAN PREMIER OTTO GROTEWOHL AND COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS WALTER ULBRICHT BEGAN TALKS TONIGHT WITH SOVIET LEADERS BULGANIN AND KHRUSHCHEV IN AN EFFORT TO STRAIGHTEN OUT THE LINES OF THEIR POLITICAL, ECONOMIC AND MILITARY STRATEGY.

THE KREMLIN TALKS OPENED THREE HOURS AFTER GROTEWOHL ARRIVED AT THE HEAD OF A FLYING WEDGE OF SEVEN OF HIS DEPUTY PREMIERS AND RECEIVED A LAVISH RECEPTION AT THE AIRPORT.

TWO SPECIAL PLANES OF THE EAST GERMAN LUFTHANSA AIRLINE BROUGHT THE VISITORS HERE FOR CONSULTATIONS WHICH, IT WAS ANNOUNCED, WOULD COVER SUCH SUBJECTS AS REARMAMENT, EUROPEAN SECURITY AND GERMAN REUNIFICATION.

THE KREMLIN WAS EXPECTED ALSO TO EXPLAIN ITS DE-STALINIZATION DRIVE AND ITS CAMPAIGN TO WIN COOPERATION FROM NON-COMMUNIST LEFTWINGERS IN THE WEST.

AN EDITORIAL IN PRAVDA, THE COMMUNIST PARTY NEWSPAPER, WHICH APPEARED SHORTLY BEFORE THE ARRIVAL, REITERATED KREMLIN POLCY THAT ONLY DIRECT TALKS BETWEEN THE EAST GERMAN AND WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENTS COULD BE EXPECTED TO BRING THE TWO PARTS OF GERMANY TOGETHER.

--DASH--

BERLIN, JULY 16 (AP)-WESTERN OFFICIALS HERE BELIEVE THE VISIT OF EAST GERMAN OFFICIALS TO MOSCOW TODAY IS TO GET INSTRUCTIONS ON HOW FAR THE DE-STALINIZATION AND SO-CALLED LIBERALIZATION PROCESS IS TO GO.

DOWNGRADING STALIN HAS ALLOWED WORKER DISCONTENT--WHICH FLARED IN AN ANTI-COMMUNIST REVOLT IN 1953--TO RISE TO THE SURFACE AGAIN. TWO DAYS AGO OTTO LEHMANN, EAST GERMAN LABOR UNION SECRETARY, ADMITTED THERE WAS SERIOUS "INDIGNATION" AMONG WORKERS AT THE UPPING OF WORK QUOTAS.

THE EAST GERMAN LABOR MINISTRY TODAY ISSUED STRICT ORDERS TO FACTORY MANAGERS TO GO SLOW ON INCREASING THE QUOTAS, AND BLAMED THE MANAGERS FOR SOME INSTANCES OF UNREST.

DY851PED

A42

(240)

ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EST MONDAY JULY 16

(ADVANCE) MOSCOW, JULY 16 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES TONIGHT ACCUSED THE SOVIET UNION OF HOLDING A NUMBER OF AMERICAN AIRMEN. SOME HAVE BEEN MISSING MORE THAN SIX YEARS.

A U.S. NOTE TO THE SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTRY DEMANDED INFORMATION ABOUT THEM AND OTHERS.

IT SAID THE U.S. GOVERNMENT IS INFORMED AND IS COMPELLED TO BELIEVE THE SOVIET UNION IS DETAINING MILITARY PERSONNEL FROM TWO U.S. PLANES.

THEY WERE A U.S. NAVY PRIVATEER LOST OVER THE BALTIC APRIL 8, 1950, AND A U.S. AIR FORCE B29 THAT WENT DOWN ON THE SEA OF JAPAN OR NEAR KAOCHATKA JUNE 13, 1952.

(THERE WERE 10 MEN IN THE PRIVATEER AND 12 IN THE B29.)

THE NOTE ADDED THAT IT MAY WELL BE THAT THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT HAS IN CUSTODY CREWMEN FROM OTHER AIRCRAFT, SPECIFICALLY MEN WHO FOUGHT FOR THE U.N. COMMAND IN KOREA. THE UNITED STATES ASKED THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT TO MAKE A THOROUGH INVESTIGATION AND KEEP THE EMBASSY HERE INFORMED OF ITS PROGRESS.

THE NOTE SAID REPORTS CONCERNING PRISONERS CAME FROM PERSONS RELEASED FROM DETENTION IN THE SOVIET UNION AND HAVE "NOW BECOME SO PERSISTENT AND DETAILED AND SO CREDIBLE THAT ALTHOUGH THE U.S. GOVERNMENT IS NOT ABLE TO IDENTIFY BY NAME THESE AMERICAN NATIONALS NOW DETAINED, IT REQUESTS THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT TO INFORM THE U.S. GOVERNMENT IN DETAIL CONCERNING EACH MILITARY PERSON WHO HAS BEEN DETAINED IN THE SOVIET UNION SINCE JAN. 1, 1949, OF WHOM THE UNITED STATES HAS NOT HITHERTO BEEN INFORMED BY THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT, GIVING IN EACH CASE THE NAME OF THE PERSON AND THE CIRCUMSTANCES UNDERLYING HIS DETENTION."

--DASH--

JOHN H. NOBLE OF DETROIT, MICH., WHO SPENT 9 1/2 YEARS AS A SOVIET PRISONER, TOLD A BERLIN NEWS CONFERENCE JAN. 11, 1955, THAT 8 OF THE 10 AMERICAN AIRMEN ABOARD THE MISSING NAVY PRIVATEER MAY BE ALIVE IN SOVIET PRISON CAMPS.

THE UNITED STATES CHARGED THAT RUSSIAN FIGHTERS SHOT DOWN THE PRIVATEER.

THE 10 ABOARD, SINCE LISTED AS LEGALLY DEAD, WERE:

LT. JOHN HENRY FETTE, CONNELLSVILLE, PA.; LT. HOWARD WILLIAM SEESCHAF, ARLINGTON, VA.; LT. (JG) ROBERT DUWARD REYNOLDS, DANVILLE, N.Y.; ENS. TOMMY LEE BURGESS, OSAWATOMIE, KAN.; T.3.C. EDWARD JOSEPH PURCELL, RFD NO. 1, SOUTHWESTVILLE, N.J.; AVIATION MACHINESTS MATE 1. C. JACK WILLIAM THOMAS, STILLWATER, OKLA.; AVIATION MACHINSTS MATE 1. C. JOE HENRY DANENS JR., CUTBANK, MONT.; AVIATION ELECTRONICS T. 1. C. FRANK LLOYD BOSMAN, NEWPORT, KY.; AVIATION ELECTRONICS T. 3. C. JOSEPH NORRIS RINNIER JR., PHILADELPHIA; AVIATION ELECTRONICS MAN 3. C. JOSEPH J. BOURASSA, LINWOOD, MICH.

THE LIST OF MEN ABOARD THE B29 WAS IDENTIFIED BY THE STATE DEPARTMENT AND WITH THEIR HOME ADDRESSES AS GIVEN IN 1952, FOLLOW:

MAJ. SAMUEL BUSCH, 323 SOUTH 63D ST., PHILADELPHIA.
LT. JAMES A. SCULLEY, 4814 N. 12TH ST., PHILADELPHIA.
LT. SAMUEL D. SERVICE, BERKELEY, CALIF.
2ND LT. ROBERT J. MCDONNELL, 566 ROCKVILLE CT., OCEANSIDE, N.Y.
M/SGT. WILLIAM R. HOMER, 329 PITCAIRN AVE., JEANETTE, PA.
S/SGT WILLIAM A. BLIZZARD, ARLINGTON, CALIF.
S/SGT. MIGUEL W. MONSERRAT, 3203 APT. A, MCMICHAEL ST., PHILADELPHIA.
A-1C LEON F. BONURA, BEAUMONT, TEX.
S/SGT. EDDIE ROY BERG, BOX 217, BLACK DUCK, MINN.
A-1C ROSCOE G. BECKER, TILLAMOOK, ORE.
A-2C DANNY PILLSBURY, ORANGE, TEX.
T/SGT. DAVID L. MOORE, WHOSE WIFE RESIDED AT AN AIR BASE IN JAPAN.

RZ841PEDNM

A156 150

MOSCOW, JULY 16 (AP)-THE SUPREME SOVIET TODAY VOTED THE KARELO-FINNISH REPUBLIC OUT OF EXISTENCE.

OTTO KUUSINEN, UNTIL TODAY PRESIDENT OF THAT FAR NORTH AREA, TOLD DELEGATES THE TERRITORY SHOULD BE ABSORBED AS AN AUTONOMOUS REPUBLIC WITHIN THE RUSSIAN REPUBLIC-- THE BIGGEST OF THE U.S.S.R.'S 16. THERE WILL NOW BE 15. KUUSINEN SAID POPULATION OF THE KARELO-FINNISH REPUBLIC HAD BECOME 75 PER CENT RUSSIAN AND ONLY 25 PER CENT

FINNISH OVER THE YEARS. MOREOVER, HE SAID, THE REPUBLIC HAS NOT FULFILLED STATE PLANS FOR MANY YEARS AND ITS AGRICULTURE HAS LAGGED BADLY. IT WOULD BE AN ECONOMICAL STEP, CUTTING DOWN AND SIMPLIFYING GOVERNMENTAL STRUCTURE, KUUSINEN ADDED.

IT WAS DECIDED THE NEW STATE WOULD BE KNOWN AS THE KARELIAN AUTONOMOUS REPUBLIC INSTEAD OF KARELO-FINNISH.

THE KARELO-FINNISH CONSTITUENT REPUBLIC WAS SET UP 10 YEARS AGO AFTER HOSTILITIES ENDED BETWEEN THE SOVIET UNION AND FINLAND. IT INCLUDED THE [illegible] AUTONOMOUS AREA PLUS THE NEW TERRITORY TAKEN FROM [illegible]

B/LS1203F

B24 (Q)

-17-

NIGHT LEAD CYPRUS (200)

NICOSIA, CYPRUS, JULY 16 (AP)-BRITAIN'S LORD RADCLIFFE SAID TONIGHT HE WOULD GO AHEAD WITH DRARTING A SELF-GOVERNMENT CONSTITUTIION FOR CYPRUS DESPITE THE REFUSAL OF GREEK CYPRIOTS TO PARTICIPATE.

RADCLIFFE ALSO SAID HE HAD NO PLANS TO GO TO THE SEYCHELLES ISLANDS TO SEE ARCHBISHOP MAKARIOS, GREEK CYPRIOT LEADER EXILED BY THE BRITISH LAST MARCH. HE MADE THESE STATEMENTS IN ANSWER TO QUESTIONS BY THE ENGLISH-LANGUAGE NEWSPAPER, CYPRUS MAIL.

RADCLIFFE, A LAW EXPERT, ARRIVED IN CYPRUS SATURDAY FOR A SURVEY, ON INSTRUCTIONS FROM BRITISH PRIME MINISTER EDEN, TO GATHER INFORMATION TO HELP HIM DRAFT A CONSTITUTION WHICH WOULD GIVE THE COLONY NEARLY COMPLETE SELF-GOVERNMENT.

HE WAS FACED ALMOST IMMEDIATELY WITH A BOYCOTT OF ANY DISCUSSIONS BY GREEK CYPRIOTS WHO MAKE UP FOUR-FIFTHS OF THE PEOPLE OF THE ISLAND.

BUT BRITISH QUARTERS WERE NOT READY TO WRITE OFF THE RADCLIFFE MISSION AS A FAILURE. OFFICIALS SAID RADCLIFFE'S PRESENCE HERE WAS A SYMBOL OF BRITISH SINCERITY.

"THE GREEK CYPRIOTS MAY REFUSE TO TALK TO HIM BUT THEY CANNOT SAY THEY DID NOT GET A CHANCE TO BE HEARD," ONE OFFICIAL SAID.

AN 18-YEAR-OLD CYPRIOT, CHRYSOTOMOS PANAYI, WAS SENTENCED TO DEATH BY A SPECIAL COURT TODAY FOR THROWING A BOMB AT A BARRACKS WHICH KILLED A BRITISH CORPORAL AND WOUNDED THREE OTHER PERSONS. PANAYI IS THE NINTH CYPRIOT TO RECEIVE THE DEATH SENTENCE SINCE THE VIOLENT CAMPAIGN FOR UNION WITH GREECE STARTED.

THE BRITISH ANNOUNCED TONIGHT THAT PARATROOPS AND COMMANDOS HAD CAPTURED 17 GREEK CYPRIOT EXTREMISTS IN AN EXTENSIVE SWEEP THROUGH THE TROODOS MOUNTAINS OF ENTRAL CYPRUS. THOSE CAPTURED WERE DESCRIBED AS THE MAJOR ELEMENTS OF THREE EXTREMIST GANGS.

THE BRITISH ALSO SEIZED 5 BOMBS, 7 SHOTGUNS, AND 240 ROUNDS OF AMMUNITION.

KM617PED

A67

ANKARA, TURKEY, JULY 16 (AP)-PRESIDENT ISKANDER MIRZA OF PAKISTAN GAVE FULL SUPPORT TO TURKEY TODAY IN ITS STAND AGAINST ANY SOLUTION OF THE CYPRUS QUESTION WHICH WOULD GIVE THE ISLAND TO GREECE.

MIRZA TOLD THE WILDLY CHEERING TURKISH PARLIAMENT HIS GOVERNMENT "FULLY REALIZES YOUR JUST POSITION" ON THE CYPRUS ISSUE. HE SAID PAKISTAN WOULD NOT SUPPORT ANY SOLUTION OF THE PROBLEM NOT ACCEPTABLE TO TURKEY.

THE PAKISTANI PRESIDENT CAME TO ANKARA YESTERDAY FOR A TWO-WEEK OFFICIAL VISIT.

WW604PED

1956

30.24-7667

A98

(110)

DAMASCUS, JULY 10 (AP)-SYRIA CLOSED HER BORDER WITH TURKEY TODAY AND BANNED TRAVEL INTO THAT NEIGHBORING COUNTRY, ACCORDING TO PRESS REPORTS.

THE REPORTS SAID THE MEASURE WAS TAKEN BECAUSE OF TURKEY'S SILENCE ON SYRIAN DEMANDS FOR THE RELEASE OF 35 SYRIAN PEASANTS ARRESTED BY TURKISH BORDER FORCES SINCE A BORDER BATTLE ON JUNE 23.

IHSAN KAWASS, SECRETARY GENERAL OF THE SYRIAN INTERIOR MINISTRY, DECLINED TO DENY OR CONFIRM THE REPORT BUT SAID SYRIAN BORDER CITIZENS HAVE DEMANDED A BAN ON TRAVEL TO TURKEY.

TURKEY A WEEK AGO CLOSED HER BORDER WITH SYRIA IN THE KAMISHLI-NUSEIBIN AREA, WHERE INVESTIGATIONS IN CONNECTION WITH THE 35 SYRIAN DETAINEES ARE TAKING PLACE.

MR841AED

B18 (Q)

AMMAN, JORDAN, JULY 16 (AP)-ARCHIBALD ROOSEVELT, U.S. ASSISTANT UNDERSECRETARY OF STATE, WAS RECEIVED IN AUDIENCE BY KING HUSSEIN TODAY.

ROOSEVELT, WHO ARRIVED IN AMMAN SUNDAY, ALSO MET ARMY CHIEF STAFF MAJ. GEN. ALI ABUNUWAR.

AN AMERICAN EMBASSY SPOKESMAN SAID ROOSEVELT WAS ON A FACT FINDING TOUR OF MIDDLE EAST COUNTRIES. ROOSEVELT LEFT LATER FOR BEIRUT, LEBANON.

JR327PED

A79

(410)

BY ERIC GOTTGETREU

JERUSALEM, JULY 16 (AP)-AN INFORMED SOURCE SAID TODAY ISRAEL HAS ASKED YUGOSLAVIA TO HELP UNRAVEL HER TROUBLES WITH HER ARAB NEIGHBORS.

PRESUMABLY ISRAEL HOPED YUGOSLAV PRESIDENT TITO WOULD ENCOURAGE THE ARAB STATES TO ENTER PEACE NEGOTIATIONS. EGYPTIAN PRESIDENT GAMAL ABDEL NASSER, ONE OF THE MOST INFLUENTIAL ARAB LEADERS, IS CURRENTLY VISITING YUGOSLAVIA.

THE ISRAELI SOURCE MADE IT CLEAR HIS GOVERNMENT HAS NOT ASKED TITO TO MEDIATE THE ARAB-ISRAEL DISPUTE. INSTEAD, HE INDICATED, THE REQUEST WAS FOR HELP IN ARRANGING DIRECT FACE-TO-FACE TALKS WITH THE ARABS.

A FOREIGN MINISTRY SPOKESMAN CONFIRMED THAT ARIEH LEVAVI, ISRAELI MINISTER IN BELGRADE, HANDED THE YUGOSLAV FOREIGN MINISTRY A NOTE JULY 9 EXPLAINING ISRAEL'S VIEWS ON THE MIDDLE EAST TENSION.

THE SPOKESMAN SAID ISRAEL EXPRESSED THE HOPE THE EXPLANATION MAY HELP "CLARIFY THE SITUATION."

NASSER, TITO AND INDIA'S PRIME MINISTER NEHRU--LEADING ADVOCATES OF NEUTRALITY IN THE EAST-WEST CONFLICT--WILL MEET THURSDAY ON BRIONI ISLAND IN THE ADRIATIC.

IT WAS LEARNED THE ISRAELI NOTE COMPLAINS THAT NASSER CONSTANTLY REFUSES DIRECT NEGOTIATIONS LEADING TO PEACE TALKS, AND THAT HE PUBLICLY THREATENS ISRAEL'S ANNIHILATION.

WALTER EYTAN, DIRECTOR-GENERAL OF THE ISRAEL FOREIGN MINISTRY, SAID LAST NIGHT THAT "UNTIL THE ARABS AGREE TO DIRECT PEACE TALKS, ISRAEL MUST HOLD OUT."

"IF THE SITUATION DOES NOT DETERIORATE, WE SHALL BE ABLE TO HOLD OUT MANY YEARS," HE SAID IN A SPEECH IN HAIFA.

ISRAEL REPORTED NEW SHOOTING ON BOTH THE EGYPTIAN AND JORDAN BORDERS.

A MILITARY SPOKESMAN SAID EGYPTIAN POSITIONS IN THE GAZA STRIP FIRED THREE TIMES YESTERDAY ON ISRAEL OUTPOSTS NEAR KISSUFIM. HE SAID THERE WERE NO CASUALTIES AND THE FIRE WAS NOT RETURNED.

IN THE KASTEL AREA WEST OF JERUSALEM, THE SPOKESMAN SAID, A MAN MOVING A HEAP OF STONES WAS INJURED BY THE EXPLOSION OF A GRENADE HIDDEN BENEATH THE STONES, AND THEN FIRED AT FROM A JORDAN ARMY POSITION ACROSS THE BORDER.

ISRAELI WORKERS IN THE KASTEL AREA WERE REPORTED SHOT AT AGAIN FROM JROM JORDAN'S POSITIONS THIS MORNING. AN ISRAELI MILITARY SPOKESMAN SAID A POLICE PATROL RETURNED THE FIRE AND THERE WERE NO CASUALTIES.

WITHDRAWAL OF JORDAN'S DELEGATION FROM A U.N.-SPONSORED MIXED ARMISTICE COMMISSION LEFT IN DOUBT WHEN THERE WILL BE A HEARING ON ISRAEL'S DEMAND FOR INVESTIGATION OF THE SLAYING OF A YOUNG MECHANIC FRIDAY NIGHT NEAR LYDDA. ISRAELI OFFICIALS SAID A FOUR-MAN GROUP WHICH SHOT HIM BESIDE HIS PARKED CAR ENTERED ISRAELI TERRITORY AT A POINT ONLY 50 YARDS FROM A JORDAN ARMY POST. JORDAN'S WITHDRAWAL OCCURRED YESTERDAY.

THE ISRAELI-JORDAN ARMISTICE COMMISSION CENSURED JORDAN FOR AN AMBUSH SOUTH OF THE DEAD SEA IN WHICH TWO ISRAELI PHOSPHATE WORKERS WERE KILLED JULY 9. THE JORDAN DELEGATION WALKED OUT.

IN AMMAN, JORDAN, A GOVERNMENT OFFICIAL QUOTED COL. SALAH MUSTAFA, EGYPTIAN MILITARY ATTACHE, AS CHARGING THAT ISRAELI AGENTS MAILED A PARCEL POST BOMB THAT ALMOST KILLED HIM SATURDAY. THERE WAS NO IMMEDIATE COMMENT FROM ISRAEL.

THE ARAB WORLD CALLED THE BOMBING TYPICAL OF ISRAELI ARMY INTELLIGENCE CAMPAIGNS AGAINST THE BRITISH IN THE PAST, AND AN EGYPTIAN NEWSPAPER SAID: "IT INDICATES THAT THE UNDERGROUND WAR BETWEEN EGYPT AND ISRAEL ALREADY HAS STARTED."

THE BOMB EXPLODED WHEN MUSTAFA WAS OPENING THE PACKAGE AT THE DOOR OF THE EGYPTIAN EMBASSY. JORDAN OFFICIALS SAID IT WAS MAILED FROM JERUSALEM, WHICH IS DIVIDED BETWEEN ISRAEL AND JORDAN. MUSTAFA'S LEFT ARM WAS SEVERED, HE LOST PART OF HIS RIGHT HAND AND SUFFERED INTERNAL INJURIES.

THE CAIRO NEWSPAPER AL AKHBAR SAID MUSTAFA WAS ACCUSED IN ISRAELI REPORTS A FEW MONTHS AGO OF ORGANIZING ARAB COMMANDO RAIDS INTO ISRAEL. EGYPT'S MIDDLE EAST NEWS AGENCY SAID THE ATTEMPT ON MUSTAFA'S LIFE BY A PARCEL POST BOMB WAS SIMILAR TO THAT WHICH CAUSED THE DEATH OF COL. MUSTAFA HAFEZ IN GAZA ON JULY 11. EGYPTIAN AUTHORITIES HAVE ANNOUNCED ONLY THAT HAFEZ WAS KILLED WHILE PERFORMING HIS DUTIES AS COMMANDER OF THE FEDAYEEN, COMMANDO-LIKE SUICIDE SQUADS.

AN ISRAELI FOREIGN MINISTRY SPOKESMAN SAID OF THE ATTACK ON MUSTAFA, HOWEVER, "WE SUSPECT THIS HAS BEEN DONE BY ENRAGED ARAB REFUGEES AS A SHARP PROTEST AGAINST MISUSING THEM FOR DANGEROUS SPYING AND SABOTAGE ACTIONS FOR WHICH MANY OF THEM WERE DISPATCHED INTO ISRAELI TERRITORY."

THE SPOKESMAN ALSO SAID HAFEZ WAS CHIEF OF INTELLIGENCE IN THE EGYPTIAN-CONTROLLED GAZA STRIP. AN ARTICLE IN THE JERUSALEM POST TODAY SAID HAFEZ ORGANIZED THE COMMANDO UNITS BY PROVOKING YOUNG PALESTINE ARABS REFUGEES INTO MAKING CRITICAL REMARKS ABOUT THE EGYPTIAN REGIME, ARRESTING THEM, AND THEN RELEASING THEM FROM JAIL ON THE CONDITION THAT THEY INFILTRATE INTO ISRAELI TERRITORY.

HAFEZ RECEIVED SEVERAL ANONYMOUS THREATENING LETTERS, THE POST SAID, AFTER SEVERAL OF THE YOUNG PALESTINIANS WERE KILLED OR CAPTURED BY ISRAEL. SEVERAL ELDERS OF ARAB VILLAGES IN THE STRIP APPEALED TO EGYPTIAN MILITARY AUTHORITIES TO "PUT AN END TO THE PRACTICE OF SENDING OUR SONS ACROSS THE BORDER ON SUICIDE AND ESPIONAGE MISSIONS," THE POST ADDED.

JJ-DA1101AED

--17--

NIGHT LEAD NORTH AFRICA (290)

BY JOSEPH E. DYNAN

ALGIERS, ALGERIA, JULY 16 (AP)-IN WIDESPREAD BATTLES, FRENCH TROOPS REPORTED TODAY THEY KILLED OR CAPTURED MORE THAN 300 NATIONALIST REBELS IN THE LAST 24 HOURS.

THE MAIN FIGHTING WAS IN THE ORAN AND CONSTANTINE DEPARTMENTS, FRENCH HEADQUARTERS SAID.

SOUTH OF ALGIERS, A COORDINATED ROUNDUP BROUGHT IN 1,300 PERSONS SUSPECTED OF AIDING THE REBELS AND STOCKS OF GUNS AND EXPLOSIVES. INCLUDED WERE THREE NURSES CAUGHT NEAR A REBEL BASE. THEY CLAIMED TO BE EGYPTIANS, THE FRENCH SAID.

IN THE ORAN DEPARTMENT, A STRONG CONTINGENT OF FRENCH TROOPS ENCIRCLED A REBEL BAND IN THE TRARAS MOUNTAINS, TWO MILES SOUTH OF NEDROMA, AND VIRTUALLY WIPED THE REBELS OUT AFTER A FIERCE DAY-LONG BATTLE. HEADQUARTERS SAID 63 REBELS WERE KILLED AND ONE WAS TAKEN PRISONER. THE FRENCH SEIZED A LARGE STOCK OF MUNITIONS.

HEADQUARTERS DID NOT GIVE FRENCH LOSSES, BUT OTHER SOURCES SAID THESE TOTALED ABOUT 30, INCLUDING AT LEAST 11 DEAD.

IN THE CONSTANTINE DEPARTMENT, FRENCH FORCES ATTACKED A REBEL UNIT WEST OF DJMILA AND TOOK 175 PRISONERS AFTER A CLASH IN WHICH 30 REBELS WERE KILLED. NORTHEAST OF GRAREM, ALSO IN THE CONSTANTINE DISTRICT, HELICOPTER-BORNE TROOPS KILLED FOUR REBELS, TOOK 25 PRISONERS AND ARRESTED 20 PERSONS SUSPECTED OF AIDING THE REBELS. THE TROOPS ALSO SEIZED FIVE WEAPONS AND A STOCK OF SUPPLIES.

POLICE IN CONSTANTINE CITY LAUNCHED A VIGOROUS SEARCH THROUGH THE OLD QUARTER AFTER GRENADES WERE TOSSED INTO TWO CROWDED EUROPEAN CAFES. THE GRENADES FAILED TO EXPLODE.

FRENCH COMMANDERS SAID A THOROUGH OPERATION CARRIED OUT BY APPROXIMATELY 6,000 TROOPS SOUTHEAST OF ALGERIS IN THE LAST THREE DAYS HAD UNCOVERED SEVERAL CAMOUFLAGED REBEL STRONGHOLDS

A SERIES OF CLASHES IN THIS OPERATION RESULTED IN THE DEATH OF REBELS, INCLUDING AN ALGERIAN DOCTOR WHO, HEADQUARTERS SAID, WAS SHOT IN BATTLE, RIFLE IN HAND.

KM542PED

473

ALGIERS, JULY 16 (AP)-THE FRENCH ANNOUNCED TODAY THAT NATIONALIST REBELS BLEW UP A MILITARY SUPPLY TRAIN IN EASTERN ALGERIA, CAUSING HEAVY DAMAGE.

THE OFFICIALS GAVE NO INDICATION OF CASUALTIES BUT UNOFFICIAL REPORTS TOLD OF 8 DEAD AND 9 WOUNDED. THE BLAST SET OFF A FIRE WHICH DESTROYED FOURTEEN CARLOADS OF AMMUNITION AND VEHICLES.

THE TRAIN WAS CARRYING SUPPLIES TO TROOPS STATIONED IN THE SOUTHERN PARTS OF THE CONSTANTINE AND BONE DEPARTMENTS. IT WAS BLOWN UP BY A POWERFUL LAND MINE NEAR BISKRA, IN A NARROW CANYON AT THE EDGE OF THE AURES MOUNTAINS.

EARLIER THE FRENCH HAD ANNOUNCED COMPLETION OF AN EIGHT-DAY DRIVE ALONG THE TUNISIAN FRONTIER IN WHICH THEY SAID 44 REBELS WERE KILLED AND 27 TAKEN PRISONER. THE FRENCH SAID 500 REBEL SYMPATHIZERS ALSO HAD BEEN ROUNDED UP IN EASTERN ALGERIA.

MILITARY HEADQUARTERS ANNOUNCED THAT 63 REBELS HAD BEEN KILLED IN AN ACTION NEAR NEDROMA, IN WESTERN ALGERIA NEAR THE MOROCCAN BORDER. IT WAS ADMITTED THAT THE FRENCH FORCES HAD SUFFERED "HEAVY LOSSES" BUT NO FIGURES WERE GIVEN.

AMONG THE SUPPLIES FOUND IN REBEL POSSESSION WAS A MORTAR.

IN ANOTHER ACTION IN THE SAME GENERAL REGION, NEAR TLEMCEN, FOUR REBELS WERE KILLED.

IN SOUTHERN ALGERIA, NEAR BLIDA, 25 NATIONALISTS WERE REPORTED KILLED IN A THIRD ACTION. A MOSLEM DOCTOR WAS LISTED AS AMONG THE VICTIMS. THE FRENCH FORCES DISCOVERED A 15 ROOM HOUSE THAT HAD BEEN EQUIPPED AS A REST CENTER FOR NATIONALIST FIGHTERS. ABOUT 1,300 SUSPECTS WERE ARRESTED, INCLUDING THREE YOUNG MOSLEM WOMEN WHO HAD WITHDRAWAN FROM MEDICAL SCHOOL, APPARENTLY TO SERVE AS NURSES FOR THE REBEL FORCES.

JJ1055AED

331 (SEG)

TOKYO, JULY 16 (AP)-THE TOKYO HIGH COURT TODAY DISMISSED A CHARGE THAT A LEADING JAPANESE COMMUNIST VIOLATED AN ALLIED OCCUPATION-SPONSORED LAW, SAYING THE CHARGE CONFLICTED WITH THE JAPANESE CONSTITUTION.

THE GOVERNMENT HAD APPEALED THE ACQUITTAL BY A LOWER COURT OF SANEKI MATSUMOTO, FORMER MEMBER OF THE JAPAN COMMUNIST PARTY'S CENTRAL COMMITTEE.

30.24-7669

HE WAS ACCUSED OF FAILING TO REPORT PERIODICALLY TO THE POLICE, AS REQUIRED BY THE ORGANIZATIONS CONTROL ORDINANCE OF PERSONS PURGED FROM POLITICAL ACTIVITY. THE LAW WAS INSTITUTED BY GEN. DOUGLAS MACARTHUR'S HEADQUARTERS DURING THE OCCUPATION OF JAPAN.

THE RULING SAID THE CHARGE VIOLATED THE CONSTITUTION AND THAT AUTHORITIES ARRESTED MATSUMOTO WITHOUT A WARRANT FROM "A COMPETENT JUDICIAL OFFICER."

SANZO NOZAKA, TOP JAPANESE COMMUNIST, AND FOUR OTHER RED LEADERS FACE SIMILAR CHARGES IN LOWER COURTS RESULTING FROM THEIR DISAPPEARANCES AFTER THE OUTBREAK OF THE KOREAN WAR. TODAY'S RULING MAY INFLUENCE THEIR CASES.

MATSUMOTO WENT UNDERGROUND AFTER BEING PURGED BY OCCUPATION AUTHORITIES IN JUNE 1950, AT THE BEGINNING OF THE KOREA FIGHTING. HE WAS ARRESTED MAY 13, 1953. THE TOKYO DISTRICT COURT ACQUITTED HIM IN 1954.

RK729AED

B28 Q

SENDAI, JAPAN, JULY 16 (AP)-AN AMERICAN SOLDIER SAYS HE TALKED TO RUSSIA OVER THE WEEKEND ON HIS U.S. ARMY RADIO. NOW HE'S STUDYING RUSSIAN WHILE TRYING FOR ANOTHER CONTACT.

THE ARMY SAID SP3 WILLIAM H. BRESSLER OF PONTIAC, MICH., PICKED UP RUSSIAN AMATEUR ("HAM") STATION VAOKJA FRIDAY AND TALKED TO "SOMEONE NAMED WLADIMIR (CQ)" FOR ABOUT 10 MINUTES.

BRESSLER IS A FULLTIME OPERATOR AT NEARBY CAMP SCHIMMELPFENNING IN THE MILITARY AFFILIATE RADIO SERVICE (MARS), AN ARMY-SPONSORED "HAM" NETWORK.

HE SAID HE MONITORED THIS MESSAGE FROM THE RUSSIAN: "MY NAME IS WLADIMIR. I LIVE IN THE LITTLE TOWN OF BLAGOQNSY (CQ) NEAR MOSCOW. THE WEATHER IS FINE. YOU ARE THE FIRST AMERICAN I HAVE EVER TALKED TO."

WLADIMIR ASKED BRESSLER TO SEND HIM AN ACKNOWLEDGMENT OF THE CONTACT TO BOX ZZ, MOSCOW.

"AFTER A LITTLE MORE CONVERSATION, WLADIMIR SIGNED OFF, WISHING BRESSLER GOOD LUCK AND SAYING HE WOULD CALL LATER," THE ARMY'S ANNOUNCEMENT SAID. "NO FURTHER SIGNALS HAVE BEEN REPORTED.

"IT MIGHT BE THAT HE IS NOW MEMORIZING A FEW MORE ENGLISH PASSAGES AND WILL CALL BACK WHEN HE CAN SEND THEM," SAID BRESSLER. HE ADDED HE HAS BEGUN STUDYING RUSSIAN BETWEEN RADIO CALLS.

BRESSLER'S MOTHER, MRS. ANN BRESSLER, LIVES AT 101 HILLSIDE DR., PONTIAC.

RK655AED

A102

TOKYO, JULY 16 (AP)-PREMIER CHOU EN-LAI OF RED CHINA SAYS HE WOULD LIKE TO VISIT JAPAN AND ADDS: "PEIPING AIRPORT IS ALWAYS OPEN" TO JAPAN'S PRIME MINISTER AND FOREIGN MINISTER.

SEVENTEEN JAPANESE NEWSPAPERMEN VISITING PEIPING ON THEIR WAY HOME FROM AN INTERNATIONAL JOURNALIST'S CONFERENCE INTERVIEWED CHOU YESTERDAY. THE INTERIVEW WAS RELAYED HERE BY KYODO NEWS SERVICE.

MR900AED

A119 180

MANILA, JULY 16 (AP)-THE PHILIPPINE SENATE TONIGHT RATIFIED THE 1951 SAN FRANCISCO PEACE TREATY WITH JAPAN, ENDING THE 11-YEAR TECHNICAL STATE OF WAR BETWEEN THE TWO WORLD WAR II ENEMIES.

THE VOTE WAS 18 TO 0, WITH 3 ABSTAINING AND 3 ABSENT.

THE PHILIPPINES SIGNED THE PEACE TREATY WITH THE UNITED STATES AND 47 OTHER NON-COMMUNIST COUNTRIES IN SAN FRANCISCO ON SEPT.8, 1951, BUT REFUSED TO RATIFY IT UNTIL SATISFACTORY AGREEMENT WAS REACHED ON REPARATIONS.

EARLIER TONIGHT THE SENATE COMPLETED RATIFICATION OF A SEPARATE REPARATIONS AGREEMENT IN WHICH JAPAN PLEDGED 800 MILLION DOLLARS IN CAPITAL GOODS, SERVICES, CASH AND LOANS TO ATONE FOR WAR DAMAGE.

THE VOTE ON REPARATIONS WAS 19 TO 3, WITH ONE SENATOR ABSTAINING AND ANOTHER ABSENT. SIXTEEN VOTES WERE NECESSARY FOR RATIFICATION. JAPAN ALREADY HAS RATIFIED THE AGREEMENT.

DURING 4 1/2 YEARS OF NEGOTIATIONS THE PHILIPPINES SCALED DOWN ITS CLAIM FOR EIGHT BILLION DOLLARS REPARATIONS. THIS WAS THE SECOND AND LARGEST PAYMENT FOR WAR DAMAGE JAPAN HAS AGREED TO. JAPAN SIGNED AN AGREEMENT WITH BURMA IN NOVEMBER 1954, FOR 250 MILLION DOLLARS IN REPARATIONS, ENDING A STATE OF WAR WITH THAT COUNTRY.

B957AED

A75WX

BULLETIN

WASHINGTON, JULY 16 (AP)-COMMUNIST POLAND PROTESTED TODAY THAT AMERICAN JET PLANES FLEW OVER POLISH TERRITORY WITHOUT PERMISSION.

POLISH AMBASSADOR ROMUALD SPASOWSKI MADE A FORMAL PROTEST TO THE STATE DEPARTMENT IN A MEETING THIS AFTERNOON WITH DEPUTY UNDERSECRETARY OF STATE ROBERT MURPHY.

SPASOWSKI SAID, ACCORDING TO A STATE DEPARTMENT SPOKESMAN, "SOME OF THE PLANES WHICH ALLEGEDLY FLEW OVER POLAND WERE MENTIONED IN THE SOVIET NOTE OF JULY 10."

THE RUSSIAN GOVERNMENT CHARGED LAST WEDNESDAY THAT AMERICAN MILITARY PLANES FLEW AS DEEP AS 200 MILES INTO WESTERN RUSSIA JULY 4, 5 AND 9.

IN ITS PROTEST, POLAND SAID THE AIRCRAFT WERE "JET PLANES, FLYING AT HIGH ALTITUDES."

THE POLISH EMBASSY FOLLOWED UP THE PROTEST WITH A PRESS STATEMENT SAYING "THE NUMBER OF INCIDENTS INVOLVED DEMONSTRATED THAT THEY WERE ORGANIZED AND PLANNED AND NOT INCIDENTAL."

WITHOUT GIVING FURTHER DETAILS, THE EMBASSY SAID SPASOWSKI CITED "SEVERAL INSTANCES OF VIOLATIONS" IN LATE JUNE AND EARLY JULY.

"HE DEMANDED THAT SUCH INCIDENTS BE TERMINATED AND STEPS TAKEN TO PUNISH THE OFFENDERS," IT SAID.

MURPHY ASKED THE AMBASSADOR HOW THE POLES WERE SURE THEY WERE AMERICAN PLANES SINCE THEY WERE REPORTED FLYING HIGH AT FAST SPEEDS. THE AMBASSADOR REPLIED, SAID A SPOKESMAN, "THAT ALL HE KNEW WAS WHAT HIS GOVERNMENT INSTRUCTED HIM TO SAY."

PRESS OFFICER LINCOLN WHITE NOTED THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT HAS ALREADY DENIED THAT ANY AMERICAN AIR FORCE PLANES FROM WESTERN GERMANY FLEW OVER RUSSIA ON THE DAYS MENTIONED.

MURPHY IN ACCEPTING THE POLISH PROTEST, PROMISED "AN APPROPRIATE INQUIRY WOULD BE MADE" INTO THE CHARGES.

WHITE SAID THE POLISH PROTEST WAS ORAL.

MC639PED

A70WX

(100) FIRST LEAD DEFENSE-RUSSIAN

BY JOHN SCALI

WASHINGTON, JULY 16 (AP)-SEVERAL HIGH ADMINISTRATION LEADERS WERE REPORTED FIRMLY BACKING TODAY A HOTLY DEBATED DEFENSE DEPARTMENT MOVE TO SLASH THE SIZE OF AMERICAN ARMED FORCES, PERHAPS DRASTICALLY.

NO FINAL DECISION IS EXPECTED FOR SEVERAL MONTHS, PERHAPS NOT UNTIL AFTER THE NOVEMBER ELECTION. BUT WELLQUALIFIED AUTHORITIES REPORTED TODAY THAT IN THEIR VIEW SUBSTANTIAL CUTS IN ARMY, NAVY AND AIR FORCE MANPOWER WOULD NOT ENDANGER THE OBJECTIVES OF AMERICAN POLICY OVERSEAS. THEY STRESSED THESE REASONS:

1. SHARP MANPOWER CUTS WOULD NOT NECESSARILY SHOCK OVERSEAS ALLIES, EVEN IF THEY INVOLVED WITHDRAWAL OR "THINNING OUT" OF FIVE AMERICAN DIVISIONS NOW IN WESTERN EUROPE. A GROWING FEELING IS NOW APPARENT IN WESTERN EUROPE THAT THE NORTH ATLANTIC PACT COUNTRIES CAN REDUCE THEIR ARMED FORCES WITHOUT JEOPARDIZING THEIR SECURITY.

2. IN VIEW OF WHAT IS INTERPRETED THE REDUCED THREAT OF WAR, IT MAY NOT BE NECESSARY FOR WESTERN GERMANY TO MOBILIZE ALL 12 DIVISIONS IT HAS PLEDGED UNDER ATLANTIC PACT STRATEGY. STILL, A SUBSTANTIAL CONTRIBUTION FROM THE GERMANS WILL BE NECESSARY.

3. RUSSIA, IT IS BELIEVED, SOON WILL MAKE SHARP REDUCTIONS IN THE STRENGTH OF ITS VAST ARMY, NAVY AND AIR FORCE. THE SOVIETS ANNOUNCED IN APRIL THEY WOULD SLASH THEIR ARMED FORCES BY 1,200,000 MEN, DOWN TO ABOUT 3,000,000, AND PREMIER BULGANIN CHALLENGED THE WEST TO FOLLOW SUIT.

4. BRITAIN, TOO, PLANS TO REDUCE MANPOWER IN ITS ARMED FORCES, ADJUSTING ITS REDUCED STRENGTH MORE AROUND USE OF NEW ATOMIC-HYDROGEN WEAPONS.

5. IT WILL BE EXTREMELY DIFFICULT TO BALANCE THE BUDGET AND CUT TAXES AT HOME UNLESS THERE ARE DEFENSE FORCE CUTS, MAINLY BECAUSE OF THE TREMENDOUS COST OF NEW WEAPONS NOW BECOMING VIRTUALLY STANDARD EQUIPMENT.

THE NEW YORK TIMES REPORTED LAST FRIDAY THAT ADM.ARTHUR W.RADFORD, CHAIRMAN OF THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF, IS PROPOSING TO REDUCE THE MAN-POWER STRENGTH OF THE ARMY, NAVY AND AIR FORCE BY 800,000 MEN BY 1960. AT PRESENT, THERE ARE 2,865,258 IN THE ARMED SERVICES.

RADFORD, WHILE NOT SPECIFICALLY DENYING THE TIMES STORY, DESCRIBED IT AS A "MIXTURE OF FACT AND PURE SPECULATION." HE SAID A REVIEW OF MANPOWER REQUIREMENTS IS UNDERWAY AND ADDED IT MIGHT BE THAT THE TOTAL "CAN ULTIMATELY BE LOWER BECAUSE OF THE INTRODUCTION OF NEW WEAPONS." 1956

A35WX

IT WAS REPORTED LAST WEEKEND THAT PRESIDENT EISENHOWER WILL PROBABLY ORDER SOME MANPOWER CUTS AFTER SEEING THE RESULTS OF STUDIES NOW BEING MADE BY THE JOINT CHIEFS. 1956

OFFICIALS SAID THESE REDUCTIONS WOULD BE CONNECTED WITH RUSSIAN CUTBACKS, INCREASED CONFIDENCE IN THE PROSPECTS FOR PEACE, AND THE GROWTH OF NEW WEAPONS.

RESPONSIBLE AUTHORITIES SAID TODAY THEY UNDERSTOOD THE ARMY, WHICH WOULD BEAR THE BRUNT OF ANY MANPOWER CUTS, WAS OPPOSING SUCH ACTION. ARMY STRATEGISTS FELT, IT WAS SAID, THAT A SUBSTANTIAL ARMY, EQUIPPED WITH CONVENTIONAL WEAPONS, WOULD CONTINUE TO BE NEEDED TO FIGHT NON-ATOMIC WARS.

THE ARMY VIEW, IT IS SAID, IS BASED ON THE BELIEF THAT NOW THAT BOTH RUSSIA AND THE WEST HAVE FANTASTICALLY DESTRUCTIVE HYDRO-ATOMIC WEAPONS, NEITHER SIDE WILL USE THEM FOR FEAR OF RETALIATION IN KIND.

ANY DECISION TO CUT BACK THE STRENGTH OF AMERICA DIVISION OVER-SEAS, NOW STATIONED MAINLY IN WESTERN GERMANY, IT WAS SAID, WOULD BE MADE ONLY AFTER FULL CONSULTATIONS WITH ATLANTIC PACT ALLIES. NO SUCH TALKS ARE UNDERWAY, IT WAS SAID.

SUCH WITHDRAWALS MIGHT HAVE SHOCKED WESTERN EUROPEANS, ESPECIALLY TWO OR THREE YEARS AGO, BUT OFFICIALS SAID THAT UNDER PRESENT CON-DITIONS THE IMPACT WOULD NOT BE NEARLY AS GREAT.

THE AMERICAN STRATEGY TO MAINTAIN A GUARD AGAINST ANY SOVIET ATTACK, IT WAS SAID, WILL BE BASED PRIMARILY ON THE ABILITY OF AMERICAN AND WESTERN ARMED FORCES TO RETALIATE AGAINST ATTACK, BOTH MASSIVELY AND ON SELECTED TARGETS. IT WAS EMPHASIZED THAT RETALIATION DOES NOT AUTOMATICALLY MEAN BOMBING OF MOSCOW BUT A STRATEGY BASED ON "PUNISH-MENT TO FIT THE CRIME."

LT&JC418PED

A9WX (BJT)

ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 PM EST MONDAY JULY 16

AMS BUDGET (400)

AIR POWER-GARDNER

1956

BY EDWIN B. HAAKINSON

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, JULY 16 (AP)-TREVOR GARDNER, AN OUTSPOKEN FIGURE IN THE DISPUTE OVER AIR FORCE FUNDS AND POLICIES, BELIEVES THIS COUNTRY MAY DEVELOP AN INTERCONTINENTAL BALLISTIC MISSILE AHEAD OF RUSSIA.

BUT THE FORMER ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF THE AIR FORCE TESTIFIED JUNE 14 THAT THE SOVIETS "ARE AHEAD OF US NOW" ON DEVELOPMENT OF A SHORTER RANGE MISSILE TRAVELING FROM 1,000 TO 1,500 MILES.

THESE OPINIONS, GIVEN IN CLOSED-DOOR TESTIMONY, WERE RELEASED IN CENSORED FORM TODAY BY THE SPECIAL SENATE SUBCOMMITTEE INVESTIGATING RELATIVE AIR POWER OF THE UNITED STATES AND RUSSIA.

AMONG OTHER THINGS, THE REPORT DOCUMENTED A SHARP CLASH OF OPINIONS BETWEEN GARDNER, FORMER AIR FORCE CIVILIAN CHIEF OF RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT, AND SECRETARY OF THE AIR FORCE QUARLES, JUST BEFORE GARDNER RESIGNED FEB. 11.

GARDNER, WHO HAS COMPLAINED THAT THE AIR FORCE LACKED AMPLE FUNDS TO PUSH WORK ON NEWEST AIRCRAFT AND MISSILES, SAID THERE IS NO QUES-TION IN HIS MIND THAT RUSSIA IS "AHEAD OF US ON THE IRBM."

SEN. JACKSON (D-WASH), WHO ALSO HAS BEEN CRITICAL OF ADMINISTRATION AIR AND DEFENSE PROGRAMS, ASKED: "WHAT ABOUT THE ICBM?"

"IN THE ICBM, I THINK IT IS A MATTER OF HOW YOU DECIDE TO APPROACH THE DEVELOPMENT," GARDNER REPLIED. "WE DECIDED TO GO FOR THE ICBM IN ONE JUMP (AT THIS POINT PART OF HIS TESTIMONY WAS DELETED BY THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT).

"THIS WOULD GIVE US AN ICBM DEVELOPMENT IN A SHORTER TIME, WITH PERHAPS MORE CHANCE, THAN IF WE HAD GONE IN A SERIES OF STEPS. IT IS MY BELIEF THAT THE RUSSIANS HAVE DONE IT STEP BY STEP WITH THE METHODICAL GERMAN APPROACH AND FOR THIS REASON THEY MIGHT MISS THE GAME ON THE ICBM."

IRBM IS A PENTAGON TERM FOR AN INTERMEDIATE RANGE BALLISTIC MISSILE WITH A RANGE OF FROM A FEW HUNDRED TO 1,500 MILES. ICBM MEANS THE INTERCONTINENTAL BALLISTIC MISSILE, WITH A RANGE OF FROM 1,500 TO 5,000 MILES, ENOUGH TO SPAN OCEANS.

JACKSON ASKED GARDNER IF THE SOVIETS WOULD GET THE IRBM "BEFORE WE DO?"

"IF THE MANAGEMENT STRUCTURE DOESN'T SLOW IT DOWN WE MIGHT GET ONE ABOUT THE SAME TIME THEY DO," GARDNER REPLIED. "BUT WE CAN'T DO IT BY BUCKSHOOTING." HE EXPLAINED "BUCKSHOOTING" MEANT TRYING TO PUSH TOO MANY MISSILE PROJECTS AT THE SAME TIME.

INCLUDED IN THE REPORT WERE MEMORANDA BY GARDNER URGING ADDITIONAL AIR FORCE RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT FUNDS AND CITING RUSSIAN AIR POWER ADVANCES.

ONE DATED JAN. 16 ASKED AN ADDITIONAL 316 MILLION DOLLARS AND WAS APPROVED BY GEN. NATHAN F. TWINING, AIR FORCE CHIEF OF STAFF.

QUARLES REPLY TO THIS ON JAN. 28 ASKED THAT AIR FORCE LEADERS BE "MORE REALISTIC. . . MORE SELECTIVE. . . SHORTEN DEVELOPMENT CYCLE. . . CANCEL MARGINAL PROJECTS. . ."

GARDNER'S REPLY FEB. 10, THE DAY BEFORE HE RESIGNED, DISAGREED WITH QUARLES' IN DETAIL AND REJECTED A SUGGESTION FOR A NEW ITEM-BY-ITEM RESEARCH LIST AS "A WASTED EFFORT" UNLESS IT WAS IN SUPPORT OF ADDITIONAL FUNDS FROM CONGRESS.

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 PM EST MONDAY JULY 16

JC231PED

A45WX

(290) NAVY AIR

WASHINGTON, JULY 16 (AP)-THE NAVY SAYS IT HAS SUCCEEDED IN SENDING LOW-FLYING BOMBERS 1,000 MILES INTO THE HEAARTLAND OF THE UNITED STATES WITHOUT BEING DETECTED BY AMERICAN RADAR.

THE PENETRATION WAS SUCCESSFUL EVEN THOUGH DEFENSE FORCES WERE ALERTED THAT THE ATTEMPT WOULD BE MADE, SENATORS WERE TOLD.

SENIOR NAVAL OFFICERS ALSO SAY A NEW, SHIP-LAUNCHED ATOMIC MISSILE NOW UNDER DEVELOPMENT WITH THE ARMY WILL BE ABLE TO HIT ANY TARGET WITHIN NINE-TENTHS OF THE VAST COMMUNIST HOLDINGS IN EUROPE AND ASIA.

THIS WAS CONTAINED IN HITHERTO SECRET TESTIMONY BEFORE THE SENATE AIRPOWER INVESTIGATING SUBCOMMITTEE HEADED BY SEN. SYMINGTON (D-MO). A CENSORED VERSION WAS MADE PUBLIC SATURDAY.

THE ASSUMPTION THAT THE ATOMIC MISSILE WOULD HIT A COMMUNIST TARGET WAS BASED ON THE ABILITY OF THE LAUNCHING SHIP TO GET CLOSE ENOUGH, BUT NAVY OFFICERS WERE OPTIMISTIC IN PRAISING THE 1,500-MILE JUPITER MISSILE.

REAR ADM. C. D. GRIFFIN, SPEAKING FOR ADM. ARLEIGH BURKE, CHIEF OF NAVAL OPERATIONS, SAID THE JUPITERS WILL HIT THE DHOSEN TARGETS WITH "A RELATIVELY HIGH DEGREE OF ACCURACY," WHETHER LAUNCHED FROM SUBMARINES OR SURFACE SHIPS.

GRIFFIN AND VICE. ADM. THOMAS S. COMBS, CHIEF OF NAVAL OPERATIONS FOR AIR, SAID THE NAVY NOW HAS 10 SHIPS EQUIPPED TO LAUNCH THE 500 MILE RANGE REGULUS MISSILE WITH AN ATOMIC OR HYDROGEN WARHEAD.

AN IMPROVED REGULUS WITH A LONGER RANGE AND A SPEED EQUAL TO OR FASTER THAN THE SPEED OF SOUND HAS BEEN FLIGHT-TESTED, THEY SAID.

COMBS, EMPHASIZING THE IMMEDIATE READINESS OF THE NAVY'S AIR AND MISSILE POWER, SAID IN THE EVENT OR THREAT OF WAR "ALL FORCES KNOW EXACTLY WHERE THEY ARE TO GO AND HOW TO GET THERE, AND WHEN THEY GET THERE THEY KNOW WHAT THEY ARE TO DO."

COMBS SAID THE MASTER PLAN CALLS FOR THE LONG-RANGE BOMBERS OF THE STRATEGIC AIR COMMAND (SAC) AND "THE WHOLE BATCH OF US TO ALL STRIKE TARGETS IN WHICH THE COVERAGE IS CONSIDERABLE."

HE SAID THE MEDITERRANEAN 6TH FLEET HAS THE ASSIGNMENT TO DESTROY RUSSIAN SATELLITE FIGHTER AND BOMBER BASES IN SOUTHERN EUROPE. COMBS SAID THE NAVY WOULD REMAIN AND FIGHT IN THE MEDITERRANEAN IN THE EVENT OF A NUCLEAR WAR.

THE MENTION OF AN UNDETECTED PENETRATION OF AMERICA'S AIR DEFENSES WAS ONLY INCIDENTAL AND VERY BRIEF. THERE WAS NO MENTION OF TIME, PLACE OR CIRCUMSTANCES.

IT AROSE IN A DISCUSSION OF THE ASSIGNMENT OF THE 6TH FLEET TO STRIKE AT ENEMY BASES IN SOUTHERN EUROPE IN THE EVENT OF WAR.

COMMITTEEMEN WANTED TO KNOW WHAT WOULD BE THE PROSPECTS FOR SUCCESS IN THAT ASSIGNMENT, AND WHAT TRIALS HAD BEEN RUN OFF. WITNESSES SAID THE NAVY HAS BEEN PRACTICING, AND TOLD OF THE FORAY INTO AMERICAN AIR AS AN EXAMPLE.

THE SUBCOMMITTEE WAS TOLD LOW LEVEL PRACTICE FLIGHTS OVER THE UNITED STATES BY LIGHT AND MEDIUM ATTACK BOMBERS HAD A DOUBLE PURPOSE. THE FIRST WAS TO EVADE RADAR DETECTION AND THE SECOND TO ENABLE FAST FLYING ATTACK CRAFT TO EXECUTE THE NAVY'S RECENTLY DEVELOPED "TOSS" OR "LOFT" BOMBING.

IN THIS TACTIC, THE PLANES MUST BE LOW ENOUGH TO IDENTIFY THEIR SPECIFIC TARGETS. IT IS EXECUTED BY A FAST GLIDE OR DIVE ON THE TARGET AREA. JUST AS THE PILOT PULLS UP OVER THE TARGET HE RELEASES HIS BOMBS IN A MANEUVER WHICH SUGGESTS UNDER-THE-BASKET TOSS SHOTS BY BASKETBALL PLAYERS.

WE&CZ1042AED

1956

30.24-7671

A116WX 1956

(470) NIGHT LEAD FOREIGN AID

BY ERNEST B.VACCARO

WASHINGTON, JULY 16 (AP)-A NEW WARNING FROM SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES AGAINST FORCING YUGOSLAVIA "IRREVOCABLY INTO THE SOVIET CAMP" WAS MADE PUBLIC TODAY.

MEANWHILE, TWO LEADING REPUBLICAN SENATORS-- KNOWLAND OF CALIFORNIA AND BRIDGES OF NEW HAMPSHIRE-- PRESSED FOR ACTION TO FORBID NEW SHIPMENTS OF MILITARY AID TO YUGOSLAVIA.

DULLES ASKED THE SENATE TO LEAVE THE QUESTION OF WHETHER TO SHUT OFF FUTURE AID TO YUGOSLAVIA TO THE DISCRETION OF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER. HIS PLEA WAS DISCLOSED IN TESTIMONY RELEASED TODAY BY THE SENATE APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEE.

KNOWLAND, THE SENATE REPUBLICAN LEADER, AND BRIDGES, CHAIRMAN OF THE SENATE GOP POLICY COMMITTEE, JOINED FORCES BEHIND AN AMENDMENT WHICH WOULD LIMIT U.S. MILITARY AID FOR YUGOSLAVIA TO REPLACEMENT AND MAINTENANCE PARTS FOR EQUIPMENT ALREADY DELIVERED.

THE AMENDMENT WILL BE OFFERED IN THE SENATE THIS WEEK, PROBABLY WEDNESDAY, WHEN DEBATE BEGINS ON A $4,105,420,000 FOREIGN AID MONEY BILL CARRYING $680,000,000 ABOVE THE TOTAL VOTED BY THE HOUSE.

DULLES PLEADED FOR RETENTION OF A PROVISION CONTAINED IN THE FOREIGN AID AUTHORIZATION BILL PREVIOUSLY VOTED BY BOTH HOUSES WHICH CALLED FOR SHUTTING OFF AID TO YUGOSLAVIA WITHIN 90 DAYS UNLESS THE PRESIDENT DETERMINES IT IS IN THE INTEREST OF THIS COUNTRY'S SECURITY TO CONTINUE IT.

"I AM NOT SAYING THAT THE DISCRETION THAT WAS LEFT TO THE EXECUTIVE BY THE AUTHORIZING LEGISLATION WILL BE USED IN FAVOR OF AID TO YUGOSLAVIA," DULLES TOLD THE COMMITTEE. "I DO NOH KNOW WHAT WE WILL DO.

"BUT I DO BELIEVE THAT TO DENY DISCRETION TO THE EXECUTIVE IN THAT RESPECT WOULD BE GREATLY TO SET BACK OUR HOPES AND OUR PROSPECTS IN THAT PART OF THE WORLD, AND TO FORCE IRREVOCABLY INTO THE SOVIET CAMP A NATION WHICH STILL IS TRYING TO KEEP IN BOTH CAMPS."

JAMES W.RIDDLEBERGER, U.S. AMBASSADOR TO YUGOSLAVIA, JOINED DULLES IN HIS PLEA. SPEAKING OF YUGOSLAV MARSHAL TITO, RIDDLEBERGER SAID:

"HE FEELS, AND IN THIS I WILL SAY TO YOU THAT TITO SAID AGAIN TO ME THE WEEK BEFORE LAST; HE FEELS THAT CHANGES ARE COMING IN THE SOVIET UNION; HE TALKS RATHER FRANKLY ABOUT WHY HE THINKS THEY ARE COMING, BECAUSE HE GOES BACK AND DRAWS UPON THEIR OWN EXPERIENCE AFTER THE BREAK WITH THE SOVIET UNION.

1956

A117WX

"THEY (THE YUGOSLAVS) THOUGHT THEY COULD PERHAPS CONTINUE EXACTLY THE SAME KIND OF SYSTEM TO WHICH THEY HAD BEEN SUBJECTED UNDER STALIN. THEY ARE NOW FRANK TO SAY THAT THEY FOUND OUT THEY COULD NOT DO IT; THAT THE MERE BREAKING AWAY, THE CHANGING OF THE SYSTEM, FORCED THEM INTO OTHER PATHS.

"THE YUGOSLAVS SAY WITH A CONVICTION OF THEIR OWN THAT THEY ARE LIKEWISE CERTAIN THAT THE SAME PROCESS IS NOW STARTING IN THE SOVIET UNION."

THE AMBASSADOR REFERRED TO CHANGES HE SAID TOOK PLACE IN YUGO-SLAVIA PERMITTING FARM OWNERSHIP AND OTHER FREEDOMS.

ANOTHER WITNESS, GEN. ALFRED M.GRUENTHER, TOLD THE APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEE THAT THE "NUMBER ONE" OBJECTIVE OF SOVIET RUSSIA'S FOREIGN POLICY "IS TO SECURE THE DISMEMBERMENT" OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO).

HE SAID SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS KHRUSHCHEV "DRANK TO THE DEATH OF NATO" LAST MONTH "AT ONE OF HIS COCKTAIL PARTIES."

DULLES PREVIOUSLY HAD TOLD THE SENATE APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEE THAT HE DOES NOT SEE ANY LIKELIHOOD OF "AN EARLY UTILIZATION" OF U.S. FUNDS FOR THE ASWAN DAM PROJECT IN EGYPT.

"IT IS POSSIBLE THAT THE SOVIET UNION MAY MOVE IN," HE SAID. "WE WILL PROBABLY KNOW MORE ABOUT THAT WITHIN THE NEXT FEW DAYS."

IT WAS DISCLOSED THAT THE APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEE HAD RECOMMENDED A STOPPAGE OF ANY AMERICAN AID TO HELP EGYPT BUILD THE DAM UNLESS THE COMMITTEE GIVES SPECIFIC APPROVAL.

THE UNITED STATES AND GREAT BRITAIN HAD PLANNED TO JOIN IN MAKING 70 MILLION DOLLARS IN GRANTS FOR THE PROJECT WITH THE WORLD BANK MAKING ANOTHER 200 MILLION DOLLARS AVAILABLE.

DULLES SAID HE THOUGHT THE COMMITTEE'S RECOMMENDATION WAS A "REASONABLE ONE."

EG1048PED

A87WX

(650) NIGHT LEAD VETO-MILITARY FUNDS

BY G.K. HODENFIELD

1956

WASHINGTON, JULY 16 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TODAY VETOED A TWO-BILLION-DOLLAR MILITARY CONSTRUCTION BILL AND THE HOUSE TOOK IMMEDIATE STEPS TO STRIP THE MEASURE OF PROVISIONS HE FOUND OBJECTIONABLE.

A REVISED BILL SATISFACTORY TO THE PRESIDENT IS EXPECTED TO BE PASSED BY BOTH THE HOUSE AND SENATE THIS WEEK.

THE VETOED MEASURE AUTHORIZED THE APPROPRIATION OF UP TO $2,138,000,000 FOR THE CONSTRUCTION AND EXPANSION OF MILITARY BASES AND HOUSING UNITS IN THE UNITED STATES AND ABROAD.

THE KEY POINT OF DISPUTE WAS A PROVISION WHICH WOULD FORBID THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT TO PROCEED WITH THE DEVELOPMENT OF THE TALOS GUIDED MISSILE PROGRAM WITHOUT PRIOR AND SPECIFIC APPROVAL OF BOTH THE SENATE AND HOUSE MILITARY APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEES.

THE PRESIDENT ALSO OBJECTED TO A SECTION WHICH WOULD FORBID THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT TO MAKE CONTRACTS TO CONSTRUCT OR ACQUIRE FAMILY HOUSING UNITS WITHOUT THE AGREEMENT OF THE SENATE AND HOUSE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEES.

EISENHOWER CALLED THESE SECTIONS VIOLATIONS OF "THE FUNDAMENTAL CONSTITUTIONAL PRINCIPLE OF SEPARATION OF POWERS."

HE SENT TO THE HOUSE "MY URGENT RECOMMENDATION" THAT THE BILL BE RE-ENACTED WITHOUT THE OBJECTIONABLE PROVISIONS.

CHAIRMAN VINSON (D-GA) OF THE HOUSE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE IMMEDIATELY INTRODUCED A NEW BILL, STRIPPED OF THE SECTIONS TO WHICH THE PRESIDENT OBJECTED BUT OTHERWISE IDENTICAL.

VINSON'S COMMITTEE, WHICH DRAFTED THE ORIGINAL MEASURE, WILL TAKE IT UP TOMORROW. IT IS EXPECTED TO BE BROUGHT TO THE HOUSE FLOOR WEDNESDAY.

SPEEDY PASSAGE BY BOTH HOUSE AND SENATE SEEMED ASSURED.

A SPOKESMAN AT THE PENTAGON SAID THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT WAS GOING AHEAD WITH PLANS TO WORK ON ITS HUGE MILITARY CONSTRUCTION PROGRAM IN THE EXPECTATION THAT CONGRESS WILL RE-ENACT THE MEASURE IN A FORM SUITABLE TO THE PRESIDENT.

THE VETOED MEASURE SETS A LIMIT ON THE AMOUNT THAT CAN BE APPROPRIATED FOR MILITARY CONSTRUCTION. IT DOES NOT ACTUALLY APPROPRIATE THE MONEY.

EARLIER TODAY THE SENATE PASSED AND SENT TO THE HOUSE FOR CONFERENCE A MILITARY CONSTRUCTION APPROPRIATION OF $1,725,000,000 (B). THE APPROPRIATION BILL, WHICH DEPENDS ON PASSAGE OF THE AUTHORIZATION MEASURE, IS EXPECTED TO BE HELD IN ABEYANCE UNTIL CONGRESS PASSES THE REVISED MEASURE INTRODUCED BY VINSTON TODAY.

ONE PORTION OF THE BILL TO WHICH EISENHOWER OBJECTED SAID THE SECTION RELATING TO THE TALOS MISSILE WOULD NOT BECOME EFFECTIVE "UNTIL THE SECRETARY OF DEFENSE SHALL HAVE COME INTO AGREEMENT WITH THE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES AND THE SENATE WITH RESPECT TO ITS UTILIZATION."

THE PRESIDENT SAID THAT IF SUCH AGREEMENT WERE NOT REACHED, "THE PRACTICAL EFFECT OF THIS PROVISION WOULD BE TO LODGE IN THE COMMITTEES THE AUTHORITY TO NULLIFY CONGRESSIONAL AUTHORIZATION. THE PROVISION WOULD ALSO COMPEL THE SECRETARY OF DEFENSE, AN EXECUTIVE OFFICIAL, TO SHARE WITH TWO COMMITTEES OF THE CONGRESS THE RESPONSIBILITY FOR CARRYING OUT THE TALOS MISSILE AUTHORIZATION. THIS PROCEDURE WOULD DESTROY THE CLEAR LINES OF RESPONSIBILITY WHICH THE CONSTITUTION PROVIDES."

A88WX

1956

CONGRESS WROTE ITS RESTRICTIONS ON THE TALOS MISSILE PROGRAM INTO THE AUTHORIZATION BILL AS A RESULT OF THE CONTINUING DEBATE: WHICH MISSILE IS BEST--THE ARMY'S NIKE OR THE NAVY-DEVELOPED TALOS WHICH THE AIR FORCE PLANS TO USE?

CONGRESS ALSO HAS CALLED FOR A SHOOTING MATCH BETWEEN THE TWO, THUS FAR WITHOUT RESULT.

THE AIR FORCE MAINTAINS THAT THE TALOS, WHICH THE NAVY DEVELOPED FOR SHIPBOARD LAUNCHING, WOULD PROVIDE AIR FORCE CREWS WITH A GOOD INTERMEDIATE TRAINING DEVICE PENDING DEVELOPMENT OF ITS OWN INTERCEPTOR MISSILE, THE BOMARC.

THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT DECISION TO USE THE TALOS--WHEN IT IS PERFECTED FOR FULL DEVELOPMENT--AT CONTINENTAL AIR DEFENSE BASES AROUSED UNHAPPINESS IN THE ARMY RANKS. THE ARMY FEELS QUITE STRONGLY THAT THE AIR FORCE WAS BEING PERMITTED TO INVADE THE ARMY'S ARTILLERY FIELD WHICH HAS HITHERTO INCLUDED FIXED ANTI-AIRCRAFT BATTERIES.

IF THE NEW AUTHORIZATION MEASURE IS PASSED AS EXPECTED LATER THIS WEEK, THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT WILL BE FREE TO GO AHEAD ON ITS OWN IN DEVELOPMENT OF THE TALOS PROGRAM.

THE APPROPRIATION BILL PASSED BY THE SENATE TODAY IS 169 MILLION DOLLARS MORE THAN THE HOUSE VOTED.

THE BILL APPROPRIATES $1,623,000,000 FOR MILITARY CONSTRUCTION PROJECTS ACROSS THE NATION. OF THIS AMOUNT, THE AIR FORCE GETS $1,238,000,000 (B), THE ARMY 202 MILLION DOLLARS AND THE NAVY 183 MILLION.

ONE OF THE CONTROVERSIAL ITEMS IN THE BILL--BUT NOT MENTIONED IN THE VETO MESSAGE--WAS AUTHORITY FOR THE AIR FORCE TO BUILD A JET FIGHTER BASE NEAR MANISTEE, MICH. THE AIR FORCE HAD PICKED A RIVAL SITE AT KALKASKA, MICH.

THERE APPEARED NO LIKELIHOOD OF THE SITE DISPUTE BEING REVIVED SINCE VINSON'S BILL LEAVES UNCHANGED ALL PROVISIONS OF THE BILL EXCEPT THOSE OBJECTED TO BY EISENHOWER.

EG1005PED NM

A193WX

WASHINGTON, JULY 16 (AP)-THE ARMED FORCES COULD HIRE CIVILIAN COUNSEL TO DEFEND SERVICEMEN OR THEIR DEPENDENTS FACING TRIAL IN A FOREIGN COURT UNDER TERMS OF A BILL THE SENATE PASSED TODAY.

THE BILL NOW GOES TO THE WHITE HOUSE.

MC153PED

A196WX

MISSING MEN

WASHINGTON, JULY 16 (AP)-THE SENATE TODAY PASSED AND SENT TO THE WHITE HOUSE A BILL TO REVIVE AND EXTEND FOR A YEAR THE LAW UNDER WHICH DEPENDENTS OF MISSING MEMBERS OF THE ARMED FORCES MAY CONTINUE TO DRAW PAY ALLOTMENTS.

THE LAW EXPIRED JUNE 30, BUT THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT SAYS NO ONE WILL MISS AN ALLOTMENT CHECK IF IT IS SIGNED INTO LAW BY JULY 31.

MC159PED

30.24-7673

A181WX

WASHINGTON, JULY 16 (AP)-CONGRESS SENT TO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TODAY A BILL TO AUTHORIZE DECORATIONS FOR MERCHANT MARINERS RENDERING HEROIC OR MERITORIOUS SERVICE BOTH IN PEACE AND WAR.

THE HOUSE PASSED THE MEASURE, ALREADY APPROVED BY THE SENATE, BY VOICE VOTE.

MC116PED

356

(180)

CX ASKT)

NEW YORK, JULY 16 (AP)-GARLAND E. HOPKINS, EXECUTIVE VICE PRESIDENT OF THE AMERICAN FRIENDS OF THE MIDDLE EAST, SAID TODAY THE UNITED STATES HAS ABOUT 90 DAYS GRACE TO SHOW ITS FRIENDSHIP FOR MOROCCO AND TUNISIA.

"WE'LL EITHER MAKE IT OR THE SOVIETS WILL," HE SAID.

HOPKINS, RETURNING ON THE AMERICAN EXPORT LINER EXCAMBION FROM A SIX-WEEK TRIP TO THE MIDDLE EAST, SAID TUNISIA AND MOROCCO ARE "PRACTICALLY STIFF-ARMING THE RUSSIANS AND EGYPTIANS BECAUSE THEY WANT TO BE FRIENDS WITH AMERICA."

BUT SO FAR, HE SAID, THE UNITED STATES HAS DONE NOTHING TOWARD HELPING THE TWO COUNTRIES IN THEIR DEVELOPMENT.

THIS INACTION, HE SAID, HAS BECOME "INCREASINGLY EMBARASSING TO OUR DIPLOMATS AND DANGEROUS BECAUSE THE FUTURE OF NATO AND WESTERN CIVILIZATION IS TIED TO THOSE TWO COUNTRIES."

1956

HE SAID HE WOULD "GIVE US 90 DAYS TO TAKE EFFECTIVE STEPS TO ASSURE MOROCCO AND TUNISIA THAT WE WANT THEM ON OUR TEAM."

HOPKINS SAID BOTH COUNTRIES NEED "LARGE FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE," AND IT SHOULD BE GIVEN TO THEM DIRECTLY, NOT THROUGH FRANCE, WHICH STILL WANTS TO CONTROL THEM.

HE SAID THE TWO COUNTRIES WANT "CONTINUED AID AND ASSISTANCE FROM FRANCE," BUT NEITHER INTENDS TO "ALLOW ANY INFRINGEMENT OF ITS SOVEREIGNTY AS A PRICE FOR SUCH HELP."

HOPKINS SAID CLAIMS IN AMERICA THAT JEWS OF TUNISIA AND MOROCCO "ARE BEING INTIMIDATED AND PERSECUTED BY THE MOSLEM MAJORITIES" ARE "ENTIRELY FALSE."

MQ1041AED

B82BA (Q)

(150)

BALTIMORE, JULY 16-(AP)-THE AIR RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT COMMAND (ARDC) TOLD TODAY OF A PRESSURIZED AIRCRAFT COCKPIT INSTALLED IN AN ALTITUDE CHAMBER WHICH CAN SIMULATE FLIGHT AT 150,000 FEET WITHOUT LEAVING THE GROUND.

1956

THE COCKPIT AND CHAMBER, INSTALLED AT THE ARDC'S WRIGHT AIR DEVELOPMENT CENTER, DAYTON, OHIO, WILL PERMIT STUDIES OF PILOT EFFICIENCY UNDER EXTREME HIGH ALTITUDE FLIGHT CONDITIONS, AS WELL AS PILOT REACTION TO SUDDEN DECOMPRESSION.

THE COCKPIT WAS SALVAGED FROM A CRASHED F86 SABREJET AND WAS MODIFIED TO FIT INTO THE ALTITUDE CHAMBER. IT CAN BE PRESSURIZED UP TO FIVE POUNDS PER SQUARE INCH GREATER THAN THE AIR PRESSURE IN THE SURROUNDING CHAMBER AND CAN THEN, VERY SUDDENLY BE EQUALIZED WITH THE CHAMBER PRESSURE. THIS STIMULATES LOSS OF CABIN PRESSURE BY EXPLOSIVE OR RAPID DECOMPRESSION. IT IS ACCOMPLISHED BY REMOTE-CONTROL PUNCTURING OF A 22-INCH DIAPHRAGM ON THE FRONT OF THE COCKPIT, PERMITTING THE HIGHER COCKPIT PRESSURE AIR TO ESCAPE SUDDENLY.

EH913PED NM

END July 16, 1956

BLANK

Begin July 17, 1956

1956

30.24-7675

A1 9

130)

LONDON, JULY 17 (AP)-KING FAISAL OF IRAQ HEARD THE LORD MAYOR OF LONDON DESCRIBE HIS COUNTRY TODAY AS A "LAND OF GREAT AND WONDERFUL ASSOCIATIONS" TO ENGLISH STUDENTS OF THE BIBLE.

"INDEED, I BELIEVE IN YOUR COUNTRY IS TO BE FOUND THE SITE OF THE GARDEN OF EDEN, AND IRAQ STILL HOLDS THE IMAGINATION THE THE WHOLE WORLD" LORD MAYOR CUTHBERT ACKROYD, SAID AT A LUNCH IN THE YOUNG MONARCH'S HONOR AT THE GUILDHALL.

THE LUNCHEON WAS AN OCCASION OF BRILLIANT CEREMONY. THE KING, IN A DARK UNIFORM AND WEARING A PLUMED HAT, RODE FROM BUCKINGHAM PALACE, WHERE HE IS A GUEST, IN A CARRIAGE ESCORTED BY THE QUEEN'S HOUSEHOLD CAVALRY.

THE YOUNG KING IS HERE FOR A THREE-DAY STATE VISIT AND TALKS WITH BRITISH OFFICIALS. IRAQ IS THE ONLY ARAB NATION MEMBER OF THE FIVE-NATION PROWESTERN BAGHDAD PACT WHICH ALSO INCLUDES IRAN, TURKEY, PAKISTAN AND BRITAIN.

SS/LS118PED

A72

SECOND NIGHT LEAD NEHRU (TO RGNLS) (150)

BY GODFREY ANDERSON(AP)

PARIS, JULY 17 -(Q-)-INDIA'S PRIME MINISTER NEHRU SAID TONIGHT THE FIGHTING BETWEEN THE FRENCH AND THE ALGERIAN NATIONALISTS MUST STOP.

NEHRU MADE THE STATEMENT TO A REPORTER AFTER A DAY WITH FRENCH OFFICIALS WHO GAVE HIM THE FRENCH VIEWS ABOUT THE ALGERIAN CONFLICT. NEHRU LEAVES TOMORROW FOR BRIONI, YUGOSLAV PRESIDENT TITO'S RESORT ISLAND IN THE ADRIATIC, FOR TALKS WITH TITO AND EGYPT'S PRESIDENT GAMAL ABDEL NASSER.

AUTHORITATIVE SOURCES SAID NEHRU TOLD FOREIGN MINISTER CHRISTIAN PINEAU A CEASE-FIRE IS URGENT IN THE 20-MONTH-OLD ALGERIAN REVOLT.

NEHRU TOLD THE REPORTERS THE TALKS WITH PINEAU, PREMIER GUY MOLLET AND OTHERS WERE JUST DISCUSSIONS AND EXCHANGES OF VIEWS. HE ADDED THERE WAS NO QUESTION OF SETTLING ANYTHING.

THERE HAS BEEN SPECULATION THAT NEHRU MIGHT TRY TO MEDIATE THE ALGERIAN CONFLICT, BUT HE HAS DENIED IT.

THE INDIAN LEADER HAD A CROWDED PROGRAM FROM THE TIME HE FLEW IN THIS MORNING IN AN INDIAN AIR FORCE TURBOJET FROM HAMBURG, GERMANY. THE TIGHT SCHEDULE PERMITTED ONLY A SERIES OF INTERRUPTED TALKS WITH THE FRENCH LEADERS.

AT DIFFERENT TIMES BOTH MOLLET AND PINEAU RODE IN AN AUTOMOBILE WITH THE HUSTLING PRIME MINISTER AS HE DASHED AROUND PARIS WITH A ROARING MOTORCYCLE ESCORT FROM ONE ENGAGEMENT TO ANOTHER.

THE MOST IMPORTANT MEETING WAS A SECRET LUNCHEON AT A FASHIMNABLE RESTAURANT IN THE BOIS DE BOULOGNE. THERE, MOLLET, PINEAU AND NEHRU SAT WITH ONLY FOUR OF THEIR CLOSEST ADVISERS FOR THEIR LONGEST UNINTERRUPTED TALK OF THE DAY.

NEITHER FRENCH NOR INDIAN SOURCES WOULD DISCLOSE MUCH ABOUT THE TALKS.

THE INDIANS SAID NEHRU HAD ONCE AGAIN EXPRESSED HIS HOPE THAT THERE COULD BE SOME PEACEFUL SETTLEMENT IN ALGERIA WHICH WOULD SATISFY BOTH SIDES. PINEAU, THEY CLAIMED, REPLIED THAT MOLLET HAD ALREADY APPEALED FOR A CEASE-FIRE AND THE FRENCH WERE NOW AWAITING SOME RESPONSE FROM THE ALGERIANS.

PINEAU HIMSELF TOLD REPORTERS THAT HE HAD ALSO TALKED WITH NEHRU ABOUT HIS VISIT TO WESTERN GERMANY, DEVELOPMENTS IN EASTERN COUNTRIES, GENERAL EUROPEAN PROBLEMS AND THE PEACEFUL USE OF NUCLEAR POWER. THEY ALSO DISCUSSED THE NEW SOVIET ATTITUDE AND ITS EFFECT ON EAST-WEST RELATIONS.

RB410PED

A20

ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EST TUESDAY JULY 17

(ADVANCE) PARIS, JULY 17 (AP)-PREMIER GUY MOLLET TODAY TURNED DOWN A RUSSIAN PROPOSAL TO REDUCE FRENCH OCCUPATION FORCES IN GERMANY ON THE GROUND THAT IT WAS "NOT TRULY OF A NATURE TO ASSURE A RELAXATION OF TENSION."

PREMIER BULGANIN MADE THE SUGGESTION IN A LETTER JUNE 6. THE FRENCH REPLY WAS DELIVERED TO THE SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTRY IN MOSCOW TODAY.

BULGANIN SENT SIMILAR LETTERS, DEALING WITH REARMAMENT, TO A NUMBER OF WESTERN POWERS. FRENCH OFFICIALS SAID THEY HAD ALL CONSULTED AND SENT GENERALLY SIMILAR REPLIES.

MOLLET SAID FRANCE RECOGNIZED "THE EXTENT AND THE INTEREST" OF RECENT MEASURES TO REDUCE THE RUSSIAN ARMED FORCES. BUT, HE ADDED, THEY WERE NOT ENOUGH IN THE ABSENCE OF AN ADEQUATE SYSTEM OF SUPERVISION. HE SAID THAT FRANCE, WITH MUCH SMALLER FORCES, HAD ALSO MADE IMPORTANT REDUCTIONS IN THEIR STRENGTH SINCE WORLD WAR II.

HE CALLED FOR A CONTINUATION OF DISARMAMENT EFFORTS WITHIN THE FRAMEWORK OF THE UNITED NATIONS.

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EST TUESDAY JULY 17.

JR337PED

1956

B27 (Q) (210)

-17-

PRECEDE FRANKFURT DAY TROOPS

BONN, GERMANY, JULY 17 (AP)-THE WEST GERMAN FOREIGN OFFICE SAID TONIGHT THE UNITED STATES HAS PROMISED ENERGETIC MEASURES TO CURB VIOLENCE BY U.S. SOLDIERS.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT CAME SOON AFTER NUERNBERG POLICE REPORTED TWO AMERICAN SOLDIERS TRIED TO ATTACK GERMAN WOMEN.

THE FOREIGN OFFICE SAID U.S. AMBASSADOR JAMES B.CONANT ASSURED FOREIGN MINISTER HEINRICH VON BRENTANO OF A CRACKDOWN ON GI EXUBERANCE AND CRIME.

CONANT TOLD VON BRENTANO BE IS IN DAILY TOUCH WITH MILITARY AUTHORITIES ON INCIDENTS.

CONANT EXPRESSED CONFIDENCE THAT GEN. HENRY I.HODES, U.S. ARMY COMMANDER IN EUROPE, CAN COPE WITH THE SITUATION.

"THIS IS A PROBLEM OF SERIOUS CONCERN TO BOTH GOVERNMENTS, AND IT WAS EARNESTLY DISCUSSED," A FOREIGN MINISTRY SPOKESMAN SAID.

THE GERMAN GOVERNMENT ALSO TOOK STEPS TO REDUCE GERMAN-AMERICAN FRICTION RESULTING FROM GI-GERMAN INCIDENTS. THE INTERIOR MINISTRY ORDERED SECURITY POLICE TO INVESTIGATE THE DISTRIBUTION OF ANTI-AMERICAN AND ANTI-SEMITIC PAMPHLETS IN SOUTH GERMANY.

BAVARIA HAS BEEN A FOCAL POINT FOR THE ALLEGED ATTACKS BY GIS ON GERMAN CIVILIANS. MINISTER-PRESIDENT WILHELM HOEGNER'S CABINET AUTHORIZED HIM LAST NIGHT TO TAKE ALL NECESSARY STEPS TO PROTECT GERMAN CITIZENS FROM ATTACKS BY THE AMERICAN SOLDIERS.

TA/WW603PED

A78 (260)
FRANKFURT, GERMANY, JULY 17 (AP)-TWO MORE ATTACKS ON GERMAN WOMEN WERE REPORTED TODAY AS THE BAVARIAN GOVERNMENT MAPPED ACTION "TO PROTECT THE LIFE AND SAFETY OF GERMAN CITIZENS" FROM VIOLENCE BY AMERICAN TROOPS.

THE NEW REPORTS FROM NUERNBERG ADDED FUEL TO THE GROWING RESENTMENT AMONG MANY GERMANS OVER A SERIES OF CRIMES CHARGED TO U.S. SERVICEMEN STATIONED IN GERMANY.

NUERNBERG POLICE SAID A SOLDIER IN CIVILIAN CLOTHES TRIED TO ASSAULT A 19-YEAR-OLD NURSEMAID NEAR AN ARMY POST BUT FLED WHEN THE GIRL'S SCREAMS ATTRACTED ATTENTION.

THE POLICE SAID ANOTHER AMERICAN SOLDIER IN UNIFORM ATTEMPTED TO ASSAULT A 63-YEAR-OLD WOMAN IN THE SAME VICINITY A FEW HOURS LATER. HE ALSO RAN WHEN THE WOMAN SCREAMED.

A MEETING OF U.S. TROOP COMMANDERS AND GERMAN MAYORS, POLICE CHIEFS AND NEWSPAPER EDITORS WAS CALLED AT FUERTH TO TAKE UP THE PROBLEM.

A SPECIAL SESSION OF THE BAVARIAN CABINET AT MUNICH, THE STATE CAPITAL, AUTHORIZED MINISTER-PRESIDENT WILHELM HOEGNER TO TAKE ACTION FOR PROTECTION OF GERMAN CITIZENS.

THE STEP WAS TAKEN, SPOKESMEN SAID, "IN THE FACE OF THE INCREASING NUMBER OF INCIDENTS AND SEVERAL SERIOUS CRIMES." THE CABINET ALSO AUTHORIZED HOEGNER TO COMPLAIN TO THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT IN BONN AND TO THE LOCAL U.S. COMMANDER.

BEER HALLS AND BARS FREQUENTED BY U.S. SERVICEMEN WILL BE SUPERVISED CLOSELY BY BAVARIAN POLICE TO HALT "PUBLIC NUISANCES AND INDECENCIES," THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID. THE FEDERAL INTERIOR MINISTRY WAS ASKED TO ESTABLISH POLICE PATROLS IN "ENDANGERED AREAS."

THE CABINET SESSION WAS CALLED AS A RESULT OF THE FATAL BEATING OF A GERMAN AT MUNICH AND THE DEATH OF ANOTHER AT FUERTH OVER THE WEEKEND.

MR805AED

A101 (100)
FRANKFURT, GERMANY, JULY 17 (AP)-NINE FREEDOM FLIGHT HUNGARIANS TODAY ENTERED THE WEST GERMAN REFUGEE CAMP VALKA, NEAR NUERNBERG.

THEY PLAN TO WAIT THERE FOR OFFICIAL PERMISSION TO REMAIN IN WEST GERMANY AS POLITICAL REFUGEES.

THE GROUP INCLUDES THE SEVEN YOUNG HUNGARIANS WHO SEIZED A HUNGARIAN AIRLINER IN FLIGHT LAST FRIDAY AND FLEW IT TO A NEW U.S. AIR FORCE FIELD NEAR INGOLSTADT.

TWO OTHER PASSENGERS LATER DECIDED TO REMAIN IN THE WEST.

THREE OFFICIALS OF A HUNGARIAN TRADE MISSION ARRANGED WITH THE PLANE'S 4-MAN CREW AND THE SIX PASSENGERS WHO WANT TO RETURN TO BE SHIPPED HOME BY RAIL IN A FEW DAYS.

SS902PED

A85
BONN, GERMANY, JULY 17(AP)-ADM. WALTER F. BOONE, AMERICAN COMMANDER IN CHIEF NAVAL FORCES, EASTERN ATLANTIC AND MEDITERRANEAN, CAME HERE TODAY TO ACQUAINT HIMSELF WITH WEST GERMAN REARMAMENT PLANS.

THE ADMIRAL TALKED WITH THE CHIEF GERMAN PLANNER, LT. GEN. ADOLF HEUSINGER, AND REAR ADM. GERHARD WAGNER, CHIEF OF THE EMBRYO GERMAN NAVY.

MR840AED

S34
BONN, GERMANY, JULY 17 (AP)-INTERIOR MINISTER GERHARD SCHROEDER TODAY ORDERED AN INVESTIGATION INTO THE PRINTING OF ANTI-AMERICAN AND ANTI-SEMITIC PAMPHLETS AT OBERAMMERGAU.

THE MINISTRY SAID A PUBLISHING HOUSE THERE HAS BEEN TURNING OUT "A FLOOD" OF SUCH PAMPHLETS.

ONE WAS ENTITLED "THE COMING RED DICTATORSHIP IN GERMANY," AND BLAMED AMERICANS AND JEWS FOR "CORRUPTING GERMAN RESISTANCE AGAINST BOLSHEVISM," THE MINISTRY SAID.

JS1002AED

A12
VIENNA, AUSTRIA, JULY 17 (AP)-SEVEN POLISH ROMAN CATHOLIC PRIESTS WERE SENTENCED TO PRISON FOR ALLEGED PARTICIPATION IN THE POZNAN WORKERS UPRISING, THE VIENNA CATHOLIC NEWS SERVICE KATHPRESS SAID TODAY. THIRTEEN OTHERS WERE RELEASED AFTER QUESTIONING, KATHPRESS ADDED.

NEITHER THE RED POLISH PRESS NOR WARSAW RADIO HAS MENTIONED THE CLERGY IN CONNECTION WITH THE POZNAN UPRISING.

KL622PED

A122
SUB INTRO POZNAN (140)

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, JULY 17 (AP)-WARSAW AUTHORITIES SAID TODAY COMMUNIST POLAND HAS 323 PERSONS UNDER INVESTIGATION IN THE POZNAN WORKERS' REVOLT. PROSECUTOR GENERAL MARIAN RYBICKI REPORTED THE DEATH TOLL OF THE JUNE 28 UPRISING, ORIGINALLY 48, HAS INCREASED TO 53.

WESTERN DIPLOMATS HAVE ESTIMATED, ON THE BASIS OF REPORTS FROM TRAVELERS, THAT FROM 200 TO 1,000 PERSONS WERE KILLED.

THE AUSTRIAN PRESS AGENCY QUOTED RYBICKI AS SAYING IN AN INTERVIEW TRANSMITTED BY THE OFFICIAL POLISH NEWS AGENCY PAP, THAT 323 WOULD BE TRIED ON CHARGES OF MAKING ARMED ATTACKS ON PUBLIC BUILDINGS AND AUTHORITIES, THAT 64 PERSONS WERE HELD FOR LOOTING AND 33 UNDER ARREST WERE CONVICTS RELEASED BY THE RIOTERS.

ON A TELEPHONE CHECK FROM VIENNA, WARSAW SOURCES SAID THE 323 INCLUDED THE ALLEGED LOOTERS AND CONVICTS AND THAT NOT ALL WERE YET DEFINITELY CHARGED. BY THE PAP ACCOUNT AS PUBLISHED IN VIENNA:

"SO FAR IT HAS BEEN IMPOSSIBLE TOO DETERMINE WHO OPENED FIRE FIRST," THE REPORT SAID.

NO DATE WAS GIVEN FOR THE TRIALS, BUT RYBICKI SAID THEY WOULD BE HELD EITHER BEFORE THE POZNAN CITY DISTRICT COURT OR THE PROVINCIAL COURT OF POZNAN PROVINCE, DEPENDING ON THE SERIOUSNESS OF THE CHARGE.

THERE WAS NO INDICATION WHAT THE MAXIMUM PENALTIES MIGHT BE.

THE REPORT ADDED THAT ANOTHER 33 PERSONS UNDER ARRREST WERE PRISON INMATES RELEASED BY THE RIOTERS.

RYBICKI ALSO REPORTED THAT THE "FINAL TOLL FOR THE UPRISING IS 53 DEAD AND 300 WOUNDED." POLAND'S STATE RADIO PREVIOUSLY HAD PUT THE TOTAL AT 48 DEAD, BUT WESTERN TRAVELERS RETURNING FROM THE POLISH CITY

CAVE ESTIMATES RANGING FROM 200 TO 1,000 DEAD. THE WESTERNERS ALSO REPORTED THOUSANDS OF PERSONS WERE ARRESTED AS COMMUNIST AUTHORITIES MOVED TO STAMP OUT THE UPRISING.

THE PROSECUTOR SAID NINE OF THE DEAD WERE SOLDIERS OR POLICE, THAT NO WOMEN WERE KILLED AND THAT THE YOUNGEST VICTIM WAS A 13-YEAR-OLD BOY. THIS STATEMENT WAS DESIGNED TO COUNTER TRAVELERS' REPORTS THAT A NUMBER OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN WERE SHOT DOWN.

RYBICKI REPORTED THOSE STILL IN HOSPITALS INCLUDED 31 SOLDIERS, 13 SECURITY (SECRET) POLICEMEN AND 5 MILITIA POLICEMEN.

MR838AED

B47 (SEG)

(200)

WITH MOSCOW

1956

VIENNA, JULY 17 (AP)-THE LEADERSHIP OF AUSTRIA'S COMMUNIST PARTY ADMITTED TODAY IT HAD MADE MANY MISTAKES IN PAST YEARS BUT NEVERTHELESS PLEDGED ITS "PROFOUND LOYALTY" TO MOSCOW.

A CENTRAL COMMITTEE RESOLUTION STATED:

"IN THE FACE OF THE VAIN ATTEMPTS OF OUR ADVERSARIES TO DRIVE A WEDGE BETWEEN THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY AND THE COMMUNIST PARTIES OF OTHER COUNTRIES, WE ARE RE-AFFIRMING OUR PROFOUND LOYALTY TO THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY, AT WHOSE SIDE WE ARE DETERMINED TO FIGHT FOR THE GREAT IDEAS OF MARXISM-LENINISM."

THE RESOLUTION WAS IN EFFECT A SPEEDY REPLY TO AN EDITORIAL IN PRAVDA ORGAN OF THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY, CHARGING THE UNITED STATES WITH TRYING TO USE THE REDS' ANTI-STALIN CAMPAIGN TO WEAKEN TPE LINKS BETWEEN THE SOVIET PARTY AND COMMUNIST PARTIES OUTSIDE RUSSIA.

THE AUSTRIAN PARTY LEADERS PROMISED THEY WOULD PERMIT MORE RANK-AND-FILE CRITICISM AND "FROM NOW ON SEE THAT IMPORTANT QUESTIONS ARE DISCUSSED IN THE PARTY."

THE LEADERS ADMITTED THEY HAD BEEN SO BUSY "FIGHTING ANTI-COMMUNISM" IN THIS FREE, WESTERN-ORIENTED COUNTRY THAT THEY HAD BEEN LABELED "A - RUSSIAN PARTY." THEY ALSO ACKNOWLEDGED A MISTAKE OF "PAINTING TOO GLOOMY A PICTURE OF AUSTRIA'S ECONOMY" AND SAID THEY THUS LOST OUT WITH LABOR.

FV854AED

D29

BELGRADE, JULY 17 (AP)-WEST GERMANY AND YUGOSLAVIA TODAY SIGNED A ONE-YEAR TRADE AGREEMENT WHICH CALLS FOR UNLIMITED EXCHANGE OF GOODS BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES.

SINCE WORLD WAR II, WEST GERMANY HAS BEEN ONE OF YUGOSLAVI'S PRINCIPAL TRADE PARTNERS. YUGOSLAV EXPORTS TO WEST GERMANY LAST YEAR MADE UP 13.25 PER CENT OF HER TOTAL EXPORTS. IMPORTS FROM WEST GERMANY AMOUNTED TO 12.56 PER CENT OF TOTAL YUGOSLAV IMPORTS LAST YEAR.

YUGOSLAVIA SELLS WEST GERMANY CELLULOSE, TIMBER, BAUXITE, EGGS, FRUITS, VEGETABLE, LIVESTOCK, MEAT, LEAD AND OTHER PRODUCTS. GERMANY EXPORTS TO YUGOSLAVIA MAINLY MACHINES AND TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT, MINERAL FUEL, LUBRICANTS AND CHEMICAL PRODUCTS.

1956

QR1136AED

A162 (120)

ANKARA, TURKEY, JULY 17 (AP)-TURKEY HAS TOLD THE SOVIET UNION THAT UNILATERAL ARMS REDUCTION WITHOUT EFFECTIVE INTERNATIONAL CONTROLS WOULD NOT SERVE TO INCREASE WORLD CONFIDENCE.

IN A FORMAL NOTE, THE TURKISH GOVERNMENT STATED "ONLY COMPREHENSIVE ARRANGEMENTS DESIGNED TO COVER DISARMAMENT AND CONTROL AND ALSO URGENT POLITICAL QUESTIONS" COULD CREATE THE INTERNATIONAL SITUATION TURKEY HOPES TO ACHIEVE. IT REFERRED TO THE REUNIFICATION OF GERMANY AS THE CHIEF POLITICAL QUESTION CONCERNED.

1956

30.24-7677

THE NOTE, FROM PREMIER ADNAN MENDERES TO SOVIET PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN, WAS DELIVERED LAST SATURDAY TO THE RUSSIAN EMBASSY HERE. IT ANSWERED A JUNE 6 MESSAGE FROM BULGANIN.

THE TURKISH REPLY FOLLOWED CLOSELY THE REACTION BY OTHER WESTERN ALLIES TO MOSCOW'S ANNOUNCED INTENTION TO TRIM THE SOVIET ARMED FORCES.

LS/SS129PED

B16 (Q)

-17-

NIGHT LEAD CYPRUS (260)

NICOSIA, CYPRUS, JULY 17 (AP)-A ROYAL AIR FORCE SERGEANT WAS SHOT DEAD BY THREE MASKED MEN TODAY WHILE HE WAS VISITING A PRETTY GREEK CYPRIOT WOMAN ON THE OUTSKIRTS OF NICOSIA.

THE VICTIM WAS ONLY PARTLY CLOTHED WHEN THE THREE GUNMEN ENTERED THE HOUSE AND OPENED FIRE.

INVESTIGATORS WERE UNSURE WHETHER IT WAS A CRIME OF PASSION OR THE WORK OF ANTI-BRITISH GREEK CYPRIOT EXTREMISTS.

POLICE DETAINED THE GIRL, CURVY, DARK-HAIRED NITSA GEORGHIOU, AFTER FINDING A PHOTOGRAPH OF HER IN GREEK ARMY UNIFORM.

DELVING INTO THE BACKGROUND OF THE 25-YEAR-OLD GIRL, THEY FOUND SHE HAD SUSPECTED STRONG GREEK NATIONALIST SYMPATHIES, AND VISITED GREECE LAST MARCH FOR INDEPENDENCE DAY CELEBRATIONS.

THE NAME OF THE SERGEANT, WHO HAS A WIFE LIVING IN CYPRUS, WAS NOT RELEASED.

ON THE POLITICAL FRONT, LORD RADCLIFFE SAID TONIGHT HE CAME TO CYPRUS TO DRAW UP RECOMMENDATIONS FOR A CONSTITUTION AND HIS MISSION DID NOT DEPEND ON NEGOTIATING WITH ANYONE.

THE BRITISH LAW EXPERT GAVE THAT EXPLANATION IN THE FACE OF WIDESPREAD REFUSAL BY GREEK CYPRIOTS TO CONSULT WITH HIM. RADCLIFFE ARRIVED LAST SATURDAY FOR A FACT-FINDING SURVEY. SINCE HIS ARRIVAL, GREEK CYPRIOTS HAVE ADVISED HIM THE ONLY PERSON WHO CAN NEGOTIATE IS THEIR EXILED LEADER, ARCHBISHOP MAKARIOS, WHO WAS DEPORTED LAST MARCH TO THE SEYCHELLES ISLANDS IN THE INDIAN OCEAN.

RADCLIFFE SAID IN A RECORDED INTERVIEW WITH THE CYPRUS BROADCASTING SERVICE:

"I HAVE NOT COME WITH THE DUTY OF NEGOTIATING WITH ANYONE. I HAVE NOT GOT THE RIGHT TO NEGOTIATE ABOUT THIS (CONSTITUTION). IT IS FOR ME TO STUDY THE SITUATION AND THEN DRAW UP RECOMMENDATIONS FOR THE CONSTITUTION. DOING THAT WORK, MUCH AS I AM HELPED BY HEARING VIEWS FROM PEOPLE, DOES NOT DEPEND ON NEGOTIATIONS WITH ANYONE."

RADCLIFFE WAS ASSIGNED BY THE EDEN GOVERNMENT TO DRAFT A "LIBERAL CONSTITUTION," DESIGNED TO GIVE CYPRUS NEARLY COXPLETE SELF-GOVERNMENT. HE SAID HIS MISSION WOULD TAKE "SOME MONTHS."

GREEK CYPRIOTS WANT NOT ONLY SELF-GOVERNMENT BUT GUARANTEES OF THE RIGHT TO DECIDE FOR THEMSELVES WHETHER TO JOIN THIS BRITISH ISLAND COLONY WITH GREECE.

RB415PED

A130

1956

BEIRUT, LEBANON, JULY 17 (AP)-A MILITARY COURT TODAY SENTENCED 16 PERSONS TO PRISON TERMS RANGING FROM 6 MONTHS TO 8 YEARS ON CHARGES OF SPYING FOR ISRAEL.

THEY WERE ACCUSED OF FORMING A SPY NET AND SMUGGLING MILITARY AND OTHER SECRETS TO THE ENEMY.

EIGHT WERE ACQUITTED.

MOST OF THOSE CONVICTED ARE LEBANESE.

JB1041PED

A92
(110)
JERUSALEM, JORDAN SECTOR, JULY 17 (AP)-ISRAEL TODAY DECLINED TO ASK THE JORDANIAN-ISRAELI MIXED ARMISTICE COMMISSION TO CENSURE JORDAN FOR AN ALLEGED BORDER KILLING, SAYING IT WOULD BE SENSELESS.
THE COMMISSION WAS MEETING AT ISRAEL'S REQUEST AND WAS CONSIDERING THE DEATH OF AN ISRAELI MECHANIC NEAR LYDDA AIRPORT, JERUSALEM, THREE NIGHTS AGO. ISRAEL CHARGED HE WAS SLAIN BY INFILTRATORS FROM JORDAN.
AN ISRAELI SPOKESMAN SAID ISRAEL'S CHIEF DELEGATE TOLD THE COMMISSION "ISRAEL SEES NO SENSE IN RENEWED CENSURE OF JORDAN WHEN JORDAN IS NOT HEEDING PREVIOUS CONDEMNATIONS BY THE COMMISSION."
SF820PED

A103
NIGHT LEAD NORTH AFRICA
1956
ALGIERS, ALGERIA, JULY 17 (AP)-FRENCH TROOPS TODAY REPORTED SMASHING AN IMPORTANT REBEL UNIT OF WESTERN ALGERIA AFTER A RUNNING BATTLE IN THE MOUNTAINS OF MONTAGNAC. TWENTY REBELS WERE KILLED, THE FRENCH SAID.
THE FRENCH SUFFERED SOME LOSSES HEADQUARTERS IN ALGIERS REPORTED.
IN OTHER BATTLES IN THE ALGIERS AND CONSTANTINE AREAS, THE FRENCH REPORTED KILLING 7 REBELS AND CAPTURING 33.
HEADQUARTERS SAID A LARGE-SCALE OPERATION SOUTHEAST OF ALGIERS, IN ITS FIFTH DAY, HAD DESTROYED TWO REBEL COMMAND POSTS.

THREE BOMBS EXPLODED LATE TONIGHT IN BUILDINGS OCCUPIED BY ALGER-REPUBLICAIN, A COMMUNIST DAILY NEWSPAPER SYMPATHETIC TO THE NATIONALIST REVOLT. NO CASUALTIES WERE REPORTED BUT DAMAGE WAS CONSIDERABLE.
FRENCH DEFENSE MINISTER MAURICE BOURGES-MAUNOURY AND MAX LEJEUNE, SECRETARY OF STATE FOR THE GROUND FORCES, ARRIVED HERE TONIGHT. THEY ARE INSPECTING THE NEARLY 500,000 TROOPS FRANCE HAS SENT TO ALGERIA TO CRUSH THE REVOLT.
SS957PED

A61
AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD EAST GERMAN (500)
1956
BY STANLEY JOHNSON
MOSCOW, JULY 17 (AP)-THE SOVIET UNION AND COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY ANNOUNCED TODAY NEW ECONOMIC LINKS THAT WILL PREVENT CLOSER EAST GERMAN RELATIONS WITH THE WEST, ESPECIALLY WITH WEST GERMANY.
GOVERNMENT AND PARTY LEADERS OF THE TWO RED REGIMES TOOK PART IN NEGOTIATIONS THAT ALSO CRUSHED WESTERN HOPES FOR FREE ELECTIONS TO UNIFY GERMANY.
A JOINT DECLARATION SAID DIRECT TALKS BETWEEN THE LEADERS OF EAST AND WEST GERMANY ARE THE ONLY WAY TO GERMAN UNIFICATION. THE DECLARATION ALSO ATTACKED CONSCRIPTION IN WEST GERMANY IN A NATO BUILDUP AND CALLED ON BRITAIN, FRANCE AND THE UNITED STATES TO REDUCE OCCUPATION TROOPS IN GERMANY.
(IN BONN, CHANCELLOR ADENAUER'S WEST GERMAN FEDERAL GOVERNMENT WAS PREPARING TO REJECT THE COMMUNIST UNIFICATION PLAN, AS IT HAS MANY TIMES BEFORE.)
IN THE ECONOMIC AGREEMENT, THE SOVIET UNION AGREED TO CUT IN HALF OCCUPATION PAYMENTS FROM EAST GERMANY, BEGINNING NEXT JAN. 1, REDUCING THEM TO 800 MILLION EASTMARKS. (EAST GERMANY'S NEWS AGENCY ADN SAID THIS IS EQUIVALENT TO 47 1/2, MILLION DOLLARS, AT THE OPEN MARKET VALUE OF THE EASTMARK.)
THE TWO GROUPS CONFIRMED AGREEMENTS FOR A SUBSTANTIAL INCREASE DURING 1956 IN MUTUAL TRADE DELIVERIES. NO FIGURES WERE GIVEN. IT WAS SAID THE AGREEMENT PROVIDES FOR THE SOVIET UNION TO STEP UP THE SUPPLY OF HARD CURRENCIES TO EAST GERMAN AS IT CAN BUY ON WORLD MARKETS, AND FOR EXTENDING MORE CREDIT TO THE EAST GERMAN REGIME.
THE SOVIET UNION ALSO AGREED TO DESIGN AND SUPPLY NECESSARY EQUIPMENT FOR A 100,000 KILOWATT ATOMIC POWER STATION IN EAST GERMANY.
THE ECONOMIC SECTION HAS THE EFFECT OF TYING EAST GERMANY SO CLOSELY INTO SOVIET ECONOMIC GROUPINGS THAT ANY POSSIBLE FUTURE SHIFT TOWARDS CLOSER TRADE RELATIONS WITH THE WEST BECOMES MUCH MORE DIFFICULT.
SOVIET PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN AND EAST GERMAN PREMIER OTTO GROTEWOHL SIGNED THE 8-POINT AGREEMENT IN THE MARBLE ROOM OF THE GRAND KREMLIN PALACE. THE TALKS BEGAN ONLY LAST NIGHT.
EAST GERMANY'S RED BOSS WALTER ULBRICHT AND NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV, SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY CHIEF, TOOK PART. IT WAS APPARENT THE AGREEMENT WAS REACHED ON A PARTY AS WELL AS A GOVERNMENT LEVEL.
ON FOREIGN AFFAIRS, THE STATEMENT SAID FULL AGREEMENT WAS REACHED ON INTERNATIONAL PROBLEMS AND THAT WEST GERMAN CONSCRIPTION WOULD COMPLICATE GERMAN AND EUROPEAN PROBLEMS. IT CALLED FOR THE REDUCTION IN GERMANY OF FOREIGN TROOPS AND SAID DIRECT GERMAN TALKS ARE THE ONLY ROAD TO REUNIFICATION.

THE ECONOMIC SECTION SAID THE REDUCTION OF OCCUPATION PAYMENTS TO RUSSIA WAS MADE POSSIBLE BECAUSE SOVIET FORECES IN EAST GERMANY HAVE BEEN REDUCED. (THE EAST GERMAN NEWS AGENCY SAID THE SOVIET GARRISON NOW NUMBERED 400,000.)
--DASH--
BERLIN, JULY 17 (AP)-THE OFFICIAL EAST GERMAN NEWS AGENCY ADN SAID THE DECLARATION IN MOSCOW PROVIDED FOR RUSSIA TO SUPPLY SEVERAL BILLION MARKS WORTH OF ADDITIONAL GOODS.
THE EAST BERLIN RADIO TOLD THE PEOPLE THE SOVIET AID WOULD BOOST LIVING STANDARDS.
THE COMMUNIST RADIO PLAYED UP THE ECONOMIC RESULTS OF THE MOSCOW CONFERENCE. THE EAST GERMAN PRESS AND RADIO HAVE ADMITTED THERE IS WIDESPREAD WORKER GRUMBLING. THEY HAVE REFLECTED CONCERN OVER A POSSIBLE REPEAT PERFORMANCE IN EAST GERMANY OF THE POLISH WORKERS' UPRISING IN POZNAN JUNE 28.
KL606PED

A87
KHRUSHCHEV
1956
BY ROY ESSOYAN (480)
MOSCOW, JULY 17 (AP)-NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV RIDICULED THE WEST AND ITS FREEDOMS TONIGHT AT A KREMLIN BANQUET FOR EAST GERMAN COMMUNIST LEADERS. IT WAS REMINISCENT OF THE COLDER COLD WAR DAYS.
THE PARTY CHIEF CALLED WESTERN DEMOCRACY A SHAM, SAID ITS FREEDOM WAS ONLY FOR MONOPOLY CAPITALISTS TO PLUNDER WORKERS "AND SHEAR THEM LIKE SHEEP," AND CHARGED THAT THE WESTERN PRESS AND RADIO SERVED MONOPOLISTS.
KHRUSHCHEV SAID THE WEST "COULD NOT STRANGLE US IN 1917 AND 1918, WHEN WE STOOD ALONE. HOW CAN THEY DO IT NOW?" HE DEMANDED.
"I WON'T UNDERESTIMATE THEIR STRENGTH BUT ON THE SOCIALIST SIDE THE STRENGTH IS NOT NEGLIGIBLE."
KHRUSHCHEV TURNED TO MARSHAL GEORGI ZHUKOV, SOVIET MINISTER OF DEFENSE, ASKING, "IS THAT NOT RIGHT, COMRADE ZHUKOV?"
ZHUKOV NODDED.
A PICKED AUDIENCE OF SOVIET OFFICIALS AND MEMBERS OF SATELLITE AND NEUTRAL EMBASSIES SEVERAL TIMES INTERRUPTED THE 45-MINUTE TIRADE WITH APPRECIATIVE LAUGHTER. KHRUSHCHEV HIMSELF FREQUENTLY BUBBLED OVER WITH LAUGHTER.
"THE WESTERN POWERS, THAT IS THE CAPITALIST POWERS, LIKE TO CALL THEMSELVES FREE COUNTRIES, THE FREE WORLD (LAUGHTER), BUT THIS IS THE FREE WORLD WE LIBERATED OURSELVES FROM 39 YEARS AGO (MORE LAUGHTER) AND WE WOULDN'T BE TEMPTED BACK IF THEY OFFERED IT TO US ON A PLATTER," HE SAID.

HE SCORED WHAT HE SAID WAS THE CRUSHING OF A LEGALLY ELECTED GOVERNMENT IN GUATEMALA AND REFUSAL OF THE FREE WORLD TO ALLOW ELECTIONS IN INDOCHINA.

A HALF HOUR BEFORE THE RECEPTION THE SOVIET UNION AND EAST GERMANY SIGNED AN ECONOMIC AND POLITICAL DECLARATION TYING THE TWO REGIMES TOGETHER EVEN CLOSER THAN BEFORE.

KHRUSHCHEV COMMENTED ON THE SPEED OF THE AGREED STATEMENT: "WE UNDERSTAND EACH OTHER WELL AND WE DON'T HAVE TO WASTE TIME."

BUT HE TOLD EAST GERMAN PREMIER OTTO GROTEWOHL AND HIS DELEGATION THEY WOULD HAVE TO BE PATIENT ON THEIR GOAL OF REUNIFYING GERMANY ON COMMUNIST TERMS.

"THIS APPARENTLY CANNOT BE ACHIEVED IN A DAY," KHRUSHCHEV SAID. "YOU MUST HAVE MUCH PATIENCE. YOU MUST NOT GET EXCITED."

AT THIS POINT, THE PARTY BOSS LAUNCHED THE ANTI-WESTERN BLAST HE HAD BEEN BUILDING UP AND VOICED A NEW APPEAL TO COMMUNIST COUNTRIES TO PRESERVE UNITY.

KHRUSHCHEV TURNED TO THE FEW WESTERNERS PRESENT AND SAID "IF THE REPRESENTATIVES OF THESE COUNTRIES ARE ANNOYED BY THE SHARPNESS OF MY WORDS, THEY SHOULD REALIZE I REPRESENT THE COMMUNIST PARTY."

KHRUSHCHEV TOLD HIS AUDIENCE CERTAIN POWERS ARE ATTEMPTING TO SPLIT UP THE COMMUNIST CAMP. HE CALLED FOR STRENGTHENING THE SOLIDARITY OF COMMUNIST, SOCIALIST, SOCIAL DEMOCRATIC AND WORKER PARTIES-- AND NEUTRALISTS-- "ALL PEOPLE WHO DON'T STAND ON THIS POSITION OF .. 1956 CERTAIN POWERS," HE SAID.

"WE MUST NOT GIVE IN TO PROVOCATION, WE MUST NOT LOSE OUR NERVES."

HE TOLD THE EAST GERMANS NOT TO WORRY BECAUSE WEST GERMANY REFUSES TO SIT AT THE SAME TABLE WITH THEM.

"THE TIME WILL COME WHEN THEY WILL COME KNOCKING AT YOUR DOOR," HE PREDICTED. "THE UNITED STATES DID NOT RECOGNIZE US FOR 13 YEARS."

PREMIER BULGANIN, STANDING NEARBY, LEANED OVER AND SAID SOMETHING TO HIM. "I MEAN 16 YEARS," KHRUSHCHEV SAID.

HE SAID THE COMMUNIST CHINESE REGIME IS STILL NOT RECOGNIZED "BUT IT HAS NOT CEASED TO EXIST."

TU757PED

A21

MOSCOW, JULY 17 (AP)-ISRAEL AND THE SOVIET UNION TODAY SIGNED A TWO YEAR CONTRACT UNDER WHICH ISRAEL WILL PURCHASE FROM 18 TO 20 MILLION DOLLARS WORTH OF OIL.

NEGOTIATIONS ARE ALSO UNDER WAY, THE ISRAELI EMBASSY DISCLOSED, FOR THE PURCHASE OF SOVIET OIL DRILLING EQUIPMENT. WHENTHE CONTRACTS ARE SIGNED, THEY WILL ALSO PROVIDE FOR RUSSIAN TECHNICIANS TO GO TO ISRAEL HELP OPERATE IT.

JR338PED

1956

A94

(220)

KALIMPONG, INDIA, JULY 17 (AP)-REPORTS FROM TIBET SAID TODAY CHINESE COMMUNIST FORCES HAVE MOVED IN MORE THAN 100 HEAVY TANKS TO PROTECT THE LHASA AREA FROM THE THREAT OF AN ANTI-COMMUNIST REVOLT.

AT THE SAME TIME ADVICES TO THIS FRONTIER STATION SAID TENSION WITHIN THE TIBETAN CAPITAL WAS HEIGHTENED BOTH BY NEWS OF CONTINUED GUERRILLA FIGHTING AGAINST THE CHINESE IN EASTERN TIBET AND BY THE FAILURE OF PEIPING REPRESENTATIVES TO RELEASE THREE RESISTANCE PARTY LEADERS NOW UNDER DETENTION.

BOTH CHINESE AND TIBETAN AUTHORITIES HAD PREVIOUSLY GIVEN ASSURANCES ALL THREE LEADERS WOULD BE RELEASED, AS DEMANDED BY THE HEADS OF THREE LHASA MONASTERIES WHO DIRECT A TOTAL OF 20,000 MONKS.

IT APPEARED THE TANKS, PRESUMABLY RUSSIA-BULT, WERE BROUGHT OVER THE MOUNTAINOUS MILITARY HIGHWAY FROM CHINA BY MOTOR TRANSPORTS, THEN DEPLOYED FROM A CONCENTRATION POINT 65 MILES NORTH OF LHASA.

30.24-7679

1956

TRAVELERS FROM TIBET REPORTED HEAVY FIGHTING IS STILL IN PROGRESS BETWEEN TIBETAN IRREGULARS--WITH MEN AND WOMEN FROM 15 TO 65 MOBILIZED IN MANY DISTRICTS--AND CHINESE TROOPS.

ALL ROUTES INTO LHASA VIA EASTERN TIBET HAVE NOW BEEN CLOSED BY GUERRILLA ACTIVITY, THEY SAID, WHILE A SINGLE ROUTE REMAINS OPEN THROUGH NORTH EASTERN TIBET.

A GROUP OF TRADERS REPORTED PARTISANS STORMED A FORT HELD BY CHINESE TROOPS AND SEIZED IT. BY THEIR ACCOUNT, THE PARTISANS WERE HELPED BY TIBETAN MEN AND WOMEN, GIVEN SHELTER IN THE FORT BECAUSE OF THE UNREST. THEN SUDDENLY TURNED ON THE CHINESE AND OPENED THE GATES.

PD926AED

A125 (110)

SEOUL, SOUTH KOREA, JULY 17 (AP)-PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE SAID TODAY THE CURRENT ANTI-STALIN COMMUNIST LINE OFFERED A SOUND BASIS FOR REUNIFICATION OF KOREA.

IN A MESSAGE DIRECTED TO COMMUNIST NORTH KOREA, RHEE SAID:

"I AM OFFERING NOW AMNESTY TO YOUR COMMUNIST RULERS IN THE HOPE OF HASTENING YOUR OPPORTUNITY TO RECLAIM YOUR RIGHTS AS EQUAL AND FREE CITIZENS OF OUR REPUBLIC."

HE SAID BOTH THE SOVIET LEADERS AND THE NORTH KOREAN RED REGIME NOW HAVE REVEALED THAT THE INVASION OF SOUTH KOREA WAS ORDERED BY STALIN.

"NOW THAT THEY HAVE CLARIFIED THIS MATTER," THE SOUTH KOREAN PRESIDENT SAID, "IT SHOULD BE VERY EASY FOR THEM TO WITHDRAW THE COMMUNIST CHINESE AND SOVIET RUSSIAN FORCES FROM KOREAN SOIL."

JB1025PED

A50FX

RMS BJT

CHRISTMAS ISLAND (250)

1956

BY JOHN GRIFFIN

HONOLULU, JULY 17 (AP)-BRITAIN IS SPENDING MILLIONS TO TURN TINY CHRISTMAS ISLAND INTO ITS OWN VERSION OF THE UNITED STATES' H-BOMB TESTING GROUND BASE AT ENIWETOK, A TECHNICIAN RECENTLY RETURNED FROM CHRISTMAS SAID TODAY.

"IN THE LAST SIX WEEKS HUNDREDS OF BRITISH SOLDIERS AND THOUSANDS OF TONS OF EQUIPMENT" HAVE BEEN POURED INTO THE SMALL AND LOW-LYING CORAL ATOLL, THE TECHNICIAN SAID. HE DID NOT WANT HIS IDENTITY DISCLOSED.

CHRISTMAS ISLAND IS ABOUT 2,500 MILES EAST AND SOUTH OF THE U.S. PACIFIC NUCLEAR BASE CENTER AT ENIWETOK. IT IS ABOUT 1,200 MILES SOUTH OF HONOLULU. TECHNICALLY, IT IS ONLY 350 MILES FROM THE HONOLULU CITY LIMITS, WHICH STRETCH ALL THE WAY TO PRIVATELY OWNED PALMYRA ISLAND.

THE TECHNICIAN SAID CHRISTMAS ISLAND OFFICIALS ESTIMATED THAT ENGLAND IS SPENDING "ABOUT 150 MILLION POUNDS- (ABOUT 420 MILLION DOLLARS) IN PREPARING ITS NUCLEAR TEST BASE THERE.

HE SAID "AT LEAST FOUR BIG SHIPS" HAVE BROUGHT IN TROOPS, BUILDING MATERIALS AND SUPPLIES FROM SINGAPORE AND ELSEWHERE.

"THE BASE IS BEING SET UP BY THE ARMY. EARLY NEXT YEAR THE ROYAL AIR FORCE IS DUE TO MOVE IN FOR THE TESTS," HE SAID.

BRITISH PRIME MINISTER SIR ANTHONY EDEN HAS STATED THE TESTS WILL BE "HIGH AIR BURSTS...IN THE MEGATON RANGE." HE SAID THEY WILL BE MADE "FAR FROM ANY INHABITED ISLAND."

THE MAIN BRITISH BASE ON CHRISTMAS IS BEING SET UP AT CASSIDY FIELD, AN AIR BASE THE U.S. BUILT IN WORLD WAR II.

UNTIL THE BRITISH STARTED ARRIVING IN MID-JUNE THERE WERE ONLY TWO WHITE MEN ON THE U-SHAPED ISLAND--THE MANAGER OF A COPRA PLANTATION EMPLOYING ABOUT 100 GILBERT ISLANDERS AND A RADIOMAN FOR SOUTH PACIFIC AIRLINES.

ALTHOUGH BOTH ENGLAND AND THE UNITED STATES LAY CLAIM TO CHRISTMAS, THE ISLAND HAS BEEN UNDER BRITISH ADMINISTRATION AND ITS COPRA PLANTATION IS OWNED BY A BRITISH FIRM.

PY/HW316APD NM

A6WX BJT
(460) AMS BUDGET

1956

NIGHT LEAD ALERT

WASHINGTON, JULY 17 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER SAID TODAY THE NATION'S CIVIL DEFENSE MUST BE MADE STRONGER BECAUSE OF "SPECTACULAR DEVELOPMENTS IN WEAPONS AND METHODS OF DELIVERY."

HE SAID THIS MEANS, FOR ONE THING, THAT THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT MUST TAKE OVER "A LARGER RESPONSIBILITY IN OUR NATIONAL PLAN OF CIVIL DEFENSE."

EISENHOWER MADE THESE STATEMENTS IN A LETTER TO VAL PETERSON, HEAD OF THE FEDERAL CIVIL DEFENSE ADMINISTRATION. HE ASKED PETERSON TO SIT IN ON CABINET MEETINGS HEREAFTER "TO HELP ENSURE THAT THE CIVIL DEFENSE PROGRAM IS FULLY INTEGRATED INTO OUR NATIONAL PLANNING."

THE LETTER FOLLOWS MUCH CRITICISM, AT CONGRESSIONAL INVESTIGATIONS AND ELSEWHERE, OF THE PRESENT PROGRAM.

EISENHOWER SAID HE WOULD ASK CONGRESS NEXT JANUARY TO AMEND THE SIX-YEAR-OLD CIVIL DEFENSE ACT TO BRING IT UP TO DATE. HE ADDED:

"AS WE LOOK BACK UPON THE RAPID ADVANCE IN AIRCRAFT AND IN NUCLEAR WEAPONS AND FORWARD TO MISSILES CAPABLE OF BEING CATAPULTED THOUSANDS OF MILES, IT IS CLEAR THAT THE DESTRUCTIVE CAPABILITIES OF POTENTIAL ENEMIES HAVE BEEN OUTPACING OUR NONMILITARY DEFENSE MEASURES. . .

"IT IS EQUALLY CLEAR THAT NO MATTER HOW CRUSHING A BLOW WE CAN STRIKE IN RETALIATION FOR AN ATTACK UPON US, TO PERMIT OUR GREAT CENTERS OF POPULATION AND INDUSTRY TO LAY EXPOSED TO THE WEAPONS OF MODERN WAR IS TO INVITE BOTH AN ATTACK AND NATIONAL CATASTROPHE."

EISENHOWER DID NOT SPECIFY HOW HE PLANS FOR THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT TO TAKE A LARGER RESPONSIBILITY THOUGH HE SAID PETERSON'S AGENCY "MUST BE EMPOWERED TO WORK OUT LOGICAL PLANS FOR POSSIBLE TARGET AREAS WHICH OVERLAP STATE AND MUNICIPAL BOUNDARIES."

BUT, HE SAID, "CIVIL DEFENSE CAN NEVER BECOME AN EFFECTIVE INSTRUMENT FOR HUMAN SURVIVAL IF IT BECOMES ENTIRELY DEPENDENT UPON FEDERAL ACTION."

EISENHOWER ALSO SAID HE WOULD BE BACK FROM HIS TRIP TO PANAMA IN TIME TO TAKE PART IN THE LAST TWO DAYS OF THE CIVIL DEFENSE "OPERATION ALERT."

THE EXERCISE WILL BEGIN AT 11 A. M. EDT FRIDAY AND END THE NEXT WEDNESDAY AT 5 P. M. DURING THE OPERATION, SCORES OF GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS WILL LEAVE WASHINGTON FOR SECRET SPOTS FROM WHICH THEY WILL DIRECT OPERATIONS. THE ALERT PRESUMES THAT WASHINGTON HAS BEEN DESTROYED.

EISENHOWER'S COMMENTS ON THE NEED FOR A STRONGER FEDERAL CIVIL DEFENSE AGENCY WERE IN LINE WITH SOME OF THE TESTIMONY HEARD BY A HOUSE GOVERNMENT OPERATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE WHICH STUDIED THE SUBJECT.

1956

FOR EXAMPLE, DR. EUGENE P. CRONKITE, HEAD OF THE EXPERIMENTAL PATHOLOGY DIVISION OF THE BROOKHAVEN NATIONAL LABORATORY, UPTON, N. Y., TESTIFIED THAT THE PRESENT AGENCY "LACKS ADEQUATE AUTHORITY OR STATURE."

HE SAID CIVIL DEFENSE IS A FEDERAL RESPONSIBILITY, NOT A STATE OR LOCAL PROBLEM, AND IT SHOULD OPERATE ON A LEVEL EQUAL WITH THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT AND THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION.

MAYOR FRANK ZEIDLER OF MILWAUKEE, CHAIRMAN OF THE CIVIL DEFENSE COMMITTEE OF THE AMERICAN MUNICIPAL ASSN., ADVOCATED CABINET STATUS FOR THE CIVIL DEFENSE DIRECTOR.

CHAIRMAN HOLIFIELD (D-CALIF) OF THE HOUSE SUBCOMMITTEE SAID IN APRIL THAT CONGRESS MUST TAKE THE INITIATIVE FOR DEVELOPING DEFENSES AGAINST H-BOMB ATTACK IF THE EXECUTIVE BRANCH OF THE GOVERNMENT DOES NOT ACT.

JC243PED

A9WX
(480) AMS BUDGET

1956

NIGHT LEAD MILITARY-VETO

BY WHITNEY SHOEMAKER

WASHINGTON, JULY 17 (AP)-THE HOUSE TODAY HEEDED AN "URGENT" CALL FROM PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND RUSHED THROUGH A NEW MILITARY CONSTRUCTION BILL STRIPPED OF PROVISIONS HE HAD LABELED UNCONSTITUTIONAL.

TOP SENATORS, EXPRESSING SURPRISE AT THE EXTRAORDINARY SPEED, SAID THEY WOULD INSIST ON "A BIT MORE DELIBERATE" CONSIDERATION OF THE $2,138,586,000 MEASURE.

MONEY FEATURES OF THE BILL ARE THE SAME AS THOSE IN ONE EISENHOWER VETOED YESTERDAY. BUT THE NEW VERSION ELIMINATES VETO AUTHORITY PREVIOUSLY INCLUDED FOR THE SENATE AND HOUSE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEES OVER CONSTRUCTION OF TALOS MISSILE SITES AND FAMILY HOUSING FOR MILITARY PERSONNEL.

EISENHOWER HAD OBJECTED THAT THIS "WOULD DESTROY THE CLEAR LINES OF RESPONSIBILITY WHICH THE CONSTITUTION PROVIDES" BETWEEN THE EXECUTIVE AND LEGISLATIVE BRANCHES OF GOVERNMENT.

HE VETOED THE BILL WITH AN "URGENT RECOMMENDATION" THAT IT BE RE-ENACTED WITHOUT THE REQUIREMENT OF ADVANCE COMMITTEE APPROVAL FOR MISSILE AND HOUSING PROJECTS.

SLASHING THROUGH THE USUAL PARLIAMENTARY TAPE, THE HOUSE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE APPROVED THE NEW MEASURE THIS MORNING AND THEN THE FULL HOUSE PASSED IT BY UNANIMOUS CONSENT. ONLY ABOUT 100 MEMBERS WERE ON THE FLOOR AT THE TIME.

THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT NEEDS THE LEGISLATION TO GET ON WITH BUILDING PROJECTS AT HUNDREDS OF ARMY, NAVY AND AIR FORCE INSTALLATIONS IN THIS COUNTRY AND OVERSEAS.

SENATE DEMOCRATIC LEADER JOHNSON OF TEXAS SAID, HOWEVER, THE SENATE WOULD NOT DUPLICATE THE SPEED OF THE HOUSE.

SEN. RUSSELL (D-GA) SAID HE WAS SURPRISED THAT THE HOUSE ACCEDED TO THE PRESIDENT'S REQUEST WITHOUT DETERMINING "THE POSSIBILITY OF SECURING SOME PROVISION THAT WOULD GIVE THE CONGRESS A CHANCE TO CURB SOME OF THE KNOWN EXTRAVAGANCE AND WASTE IN THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT."

RUSSELL ALSO SAID IN A STATEMENT HE FOUND "CREDENCE TO THE MANY RUMORS" THAT THE ADMINISTRATION PLANS CUTS IN MILITARY STRENGTH "AS SOON AS THE CONGRESS LEAVES WASHINGTON."

1956

"IT IS, OF COURSE, OBVIOUS THAT IF THESE DRASTIC REDUCTIONS ARE TO BE IMPOSED IT WOULD BE A WASTE OF MONEY TO BUILD FACILITIES FOR FORCES OF OUR PRESENT STRENGTH," RUSSELL SAID.

REP. VINSON (D-GA), CHAIRMAN OF THE HOUSE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE, SAID HIS GROUP WOULD COME UP WITH ANOTHER BILL TO AFFORD CONGRESS "SOME SUPERVISION" OF THE MILITARY CONSTRUCTION PROGRAM.

REP. KILDAY (D-TEX) DECLARED THAT IN THE FUTURE CONGRESS "WILL HAVE NO ALTERNATIVE BUT TO REFUSE TO AUTHORIZE THE MONEY" IF THE PENTAGON DOES NOT FULLY JUSTIFY ITS PROJECTS.

30.24-7681

THE PROVISION TO GIVE CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEES WHAT KILDAY CALLED "A SECOND LOOK" AT PLANS FOR MISSILE SITES DEVELOPED FROM A CONTROVERSY OVER THE EFFICIENCY OF THE TALOS AND THE ARMY'S NIKE ANTIAIRCRAFT WEAPON.

SOME LAWMAKERS HAVE DEMANDED THAT THE TWO MISSILES BE TESTED, ONE AGAINST THE OTHER, BEFORE HUGE SUMS ARE SPENT ON EITHER.

JC252PED

A28WX

FBI-COMMUNISTS (350)

WASHINGTON, JULY 17 (AP)-DIRECTOR J. EDGAR HOOVER OF THE FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION, SAID TODAY THAT "THE BATTLE AGAINST COMMUNISM WILL EVENTUALLY BE WON WITH TRUTH AND EDUCATION."

"ONLY WHERE THERE IS UNITY OF PURPOSE, A COMMON UNDERSTANDING OF THE FORCES WHICH MENACE OUR FREE EXISTENCE AND AN UNWAVERING DETERMINATION TO RESIST THAT MENACE, CAN THERE BE REAL SECURITY," HOOVER SAID AT THE UNITED STATES ATTORNEYS ANNUAL CONFERENCE.

HOOVER SAID SOVIET PARTY BOSS NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV TRIED AT THE COMMUNIST CONGRESS IN MOSCOW LAST FEBRUARY "TO PUT ACROSS THE IDEA THAT COMMUNISM COULD BE ADVANCED BY PARLIAMENTARY MEANS."

BUT THE FBI CHIEF SAW MORE SIGNIFICANCE IN THIS QUOTATION FROM THE KHRUSHCHEV SPEECH:

"THERE IS NO DOUBT THAT IN A NUMBER OF CAPITALIST COUNTRIES THE VIOLENT OVERTHROW OF THE....BOURGEOISE AND THE SHARP AGGRAVATION OF CLASS STRUGGLE CONNECTED WITH THIS ARE INEVITABLE."

ASST. ATTY. GEN. WILLIAM F. TOMPKINS TOLD THE CONFERENCE:

"UNTIL WE SEE CONCRETE EVIDENCE THAT THE COMMUNIST PARTY LEADERSHIP IN THIS COUNTRY HAS ABANDONED ITS CRIMINAL PURPOSE OF FORCIBLE GOVERNMENT OVERTHROW, WE SHALL CONTINUE TO UTILIZE THE SMITH ACT AND ALL THE OTHER LEGAL WEAPONS AT OUR COMMAND TO COMBAT THE VERY REAL THREAT THAT DOMESTIC COMMUNISM POSES TO OUR NATION'S INTERNAL SECURITY."

TOMPKINS IS HEAD OF THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT'S INTERNAL SECURITY DIVISION.

HE SAID 102 COMMUNIST PARTY LEADERS HAVE BEEN CONVICTED IN 17 SEPARATE TRIALS THROUGHOUT THE U.S. AND HAWAII AND THE JURIES' VERDICTS ARE "GRIM TESTIMONY OF THE VERY REAL AND CONTINUED THREAT" OF COMMUNIST SUBVERSION.

THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT, TOMPKINS SAID, WOULD CONTINUE TO FOLLOW A SELECTIVE PROGRAM OF STRIKING AT THE PARTY LEADERSHIP IN AREAS WHERE COMMUNIST INFLUENCE AND CONCENTRATION ARE STRONGEST. PARTICULAR EMPHASIS, HE SAID, WILL BE PLACED UPON PROTECTING AREAS WHERE COMMUNIST INFILTRATION IS POTENTIALLY MOST DANGEROUS TO NATIONAL ECONOMY AND SECURITY.

SUCCESSFUL SMITH ACT PROSECUTIONS IN DETROIT, PITTSBURGH, CLEVELAND AND ST.LOUIS HAVE MATERIALLY "HAMPERED AND EXPOSED" COMMUNIST PLANS TO INFILTRATE STEEL, IRON, COAL, ELECTRIC AND AUTOMOTIVE INDUSTRIES, TOMPKINS SAID.

HE CITED PROSECUTIONS IN SEATTLE, PHILADELPHIA AND HAWAII AS EXAMPLES IN VITAL PORT CITIES.

MC420PRD

A30WX

ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EST TUESDAY JULY 17

(250) MISSILES

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, JULY 17 (AP)-THE AIR FORCE SAYS "WE ARE ACTUALLY MEETING OUR MILESTONES" IN THE RACE WITH RUSSIA TO DEVELOP THE ULTIMATE IN MODERN WEAPONS--AN INTERCONTINENTAL BALLISTIC MISSILE.

HIGHLY CENSORED TESTIMONY RELEASED TODAY BY A SENATE ARMED SERVICES SUBCOMMITTEE ALSO DISCLOSED THAT THE AIR FORCE HAS A DATE WHEN IT HOPES TO HAVE 100 OF THESE MISSILES EQUIPPED WITH HYDROGEN WARHEADS AND READY TO BE FIRED AT TARGETS UP TO 5,000 MILES AWAY.

THE DATE IS AN AIR FORCE SECRET, BUT THE NAVY TOLD THE SAME SUBCOMMITTEE RECENTLY IT WILL BE ONLY "A FEW YEARS" BEFORE IT WILL BE FIRING A SHORTER RANGE BALLISTIC MISSILE CARRYING A NUCLEAR WARHEAD.

MAJ. GEN. B. A. SCHRIEVER, CHIEF OF THE INTERCONTINENTAL BALLISTIC MISSILE (ICBM) PROGRAM BEING PUSHED BY THE AIR FORCE, TOLD THE SUBCOMMITTEE HE BELIEVES THE ICBM WILL BE READY ABOUT THE SAME TIME AS THE INTERMEDIATE RANGE BALLISTIC MISSILE (IRBM).

"WE THINK WE CAN REACH AN OPERATIONAL CAPABILITY ABOUT AS SOON ON THE ICBM AS THE IRBM," HE SAID. HE MADE IT CLEAR HE WAS NOT REFERRING TO THE NAVY'S IRBM BUT A SIMILAR WEAPON BEING DEVELOPED BY THE AIR FORCE.

SCHRIEVER TESTIFIED AT A CLOSED MEETING OF THE SUBCOMMITTEE JUNE 20. UNDER THE CHAIRMANSHIP OF SEN. SYMINGTON (D-MO) THE GROUP IS MAKING A STUDY OF THE COMPARATIVE STRENGTH OF AMERICAN AND RUSSIAN AIR POWER.

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EST TUESDAY JULY 17

JC425PED

A34WX

ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EST TUESDAY JULY 17

(140) NAUTILUS

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, JULY 17 (AP)-A SENATE SUBCOMMITTEE DISCLOSED TODAY THE NAVY'S FIRST ATOMIC-POWERED SUBMARINE, NAUTILUS, HAS CRUISED ALMOST 50,000 MILES WITHOUT REFUELING.

THE FIGURE WAS MENTIONED AT A CLOSED SESSION OF THE ARMED SERVICES SUBCOMMITTEE JUNE 20 AND MADE PUBLIC IN TESTIMONY JUST RELEASED.

DURING A DISCUSSION OF SUBMARINES AS LAUNCHING PLATFORMS FOR BALLISTIC MISSILES NOW UNDER DEVELOPMENT, SEN. SYMINGTON (D-MO) NOTED THAT THE NAVY HAD ANNOUNCED SOME TIME AGO THAT THE NAUTILUS HAD CRUISED 36,000 MILES.

HE ASKED NAVY CAPT. S. S. SEARCY, ONE OF THE OFFICERS PRESENT, WHETHER HE KNEW HOW FAR THE NAUTILUS HAD TRAVELED NOW.

"IT IS APPROACHING 50,000 MILES," SEARCY REPLIED.

SYMINGTON: "WITHOUT REFUELING?"

SEARCY: "YES, SIR."

IT WAS ON JAN. 17, 1955, THAT THE 3,000-TON NAUTILUS FIRST PUT TO SEA UNDER NUCLEAR POWER.

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EST TUESDAY JULY 17

JC437PED

A112WX

(180) WASHINGTON, JULY 17 (AP)-WEST GERMAN AMBASSADOR HEINZ KREKELER SAID TODAY HE "GOT A VERY SATISFACTORY ANSWER" TO INQUIRIES AT THE STATE DEPARTMENT ABOUT POSSIBLE AMERICAN TROOP CUTS.

KREKELER MET FOR 35 MINUTES WITH DEPUTY UNDERSECRETARY OF STATE ROBERT MURPHY.

HE ACKNOWLEDGED TO REPORTERS THAT HE "TRIED TO GET INFORMATION" ABOUT PUBLISHED REPORTS THAT THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION IS CONSIDERING SUBSTANTIAL REDUCTIONS IN ARMY, NAVY AND AIR FORCE UNITS.

RESPONSIBLE OFFICIALS SAID YESTERDAY THESE CUTS MIGHT INVOLVE WITHDRAWAL OR THINNING OUT OF SOME OF THE FIVE AMERICAN DIVISIONS NOW IN WESTERN GERMANY.

FURTHER, THEY SAID SOME AUTHORITIES BELIEVE WESTERN GERMANY MAY NOT NEED TO CONTRIBUTE ITS FULL 12 DIVISIONS TO THE NORTH ATLANTIC PACT FORCES ALTHOUGH IT WOULD STILL NEED TO MAKE SUBSTANTIAL TROOP CON-

TRIBUTIONS.
KREKELER DECLINED TO SAY WHAT WAS THE "VERY SATISFACTORY ANSWER" MURPHY GAVE HIM. IN ANSWER TO QUESTIONS, HE SAID WEST GERMANY INTENDS TO GO THROUGH WITH ITS PLAN TO MOBILIZE THE FULL 12 DIVISIONS.
KREKELER CALLED AT THE STATE DEPARTMENT A FEW MOMENTS AFTER BRITISH AMBASSADOR SIR ROGER MAKINS MET WITH JOHN FOSTER DULLES IN AN UNANNOUNCED APPOINTMENT. MAKINS LEFT VIA DULLES' PRIVATE ELEVATOR TO AVOID REPORTERS.
RZ950PED

A146WX
(170) ATOMIC SHIP
WASHINGTON, JULY 17 (AP)-A SENATE-HOUSE CONFERENCE COMMITTEE AGREED TODAY ON A BILL AUTHORIZING THE GOVERNMENT TO BUILD AN ATOMIC POWERED MERCHANT SHIP--THE WORLD'S FIRST, SO FAR AS IS KNOWN.
THE SENATE AND HOUSE PREVIOUSLY HAD PASSED SEPARATE BILLS THAT VARIED IN SOME DETAILS. THE VERSION WORKED OUT BY THE CONFERENCE COMMITTEE NOW MUST BE APPROVED BY BOTH BRANCHES OF CONGRESS.
THE MEASURE SETS NO COST LIMIT ON THE PROJECT, BUT SEN. MAGNUSON (D-WASH), CHAIRMAN OF THE CONFERENCE COMMITTEE, SAID THE COST HAS BEEN ESTIMATED AT ABOUT 40 MILLION DOLLARS.
THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION IS TO CONTRACT FOR THE CONSTRUCTION OF THE SHIP'S ATOMIC POWER PLANT, WHILE THE MARITIME ADMINISTRATION WILL ORDER THE HULL. THE SHIP CAN BE EITHER A DRY CARGO VESSEL OR A TANKER USABLE IN FOREIGN TRADE.
PRESIDENT EISENHOWER ORIGINALLY ASKED CONGRESS TO AUTHORIZE AN ATOMIC PEACE SHIP THAT WOULD VISIT THE WORLD'S HARBORS CARRYING EXHIBITS OF THE PEACEFUL USES OF THE ATOM.
DEMOCRATS IN CONGRESS DUBBED THIS A "SHOWBOAT" AND ADVOCATED INSTEAD AN ATOMIC POWERED MERCHANT SHIP, AS PROVIDED IN THE PRESENT BILL.
EG&JC1137PED

A81
UNDATED PRISONERS--FAMILIES (550)
BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS
(NY) LIKE THE KIN OF ANY LOST SERVICEMAN, THE FAMILIES OF THE AIRMEN REPORTEDLY BEING HELD PRISONERS BY RUSSIA HAVE HOPED, AND PRAYED AND GRIEVED.
THEY HAVE MADE VARYING ADJUSTMENTS TO THEIR SORROW. SOME HAVE BECOME ILL. ONE WIFE HAS MARRIED AGAIN.
THE U.S. GOVERNMENT TOLD THE KREMLIN MONDAY IT HAS "CREDIBLE" REPORTS THAT SOME MISSING AMERICAN AIRMEN--MANY OF THEM ALREADY DECLARED OFFICIALLY DEAD--ARE ALIVE IN RUSSIAN PRISONS.
IN A NOTE, THE UNITED STATES ASKED A THOROUGH INQUIRY BY THE SOVIETS AND A PROGRESS REPORT AS SOON AS POSSIBLE.
WITH ONLY SUCH FORMAL, INCONCLUSIVE LANGUAGE TO GO ON, DARE HOPE KINDLE ANEW?
THE NOTE SPECIFICALLY MENTIONED A NAVY PRIVATEER THAT WENT DOWN IN THE BALTIC SEA AREA APRIL 8, 1950, AND AN AIR FORCE B29 LOST JUNE 12, 1952, IN THE AREA OF THE SEA OF JAPAN. THE PLANES CARRIED A TOTAL OF 22 MEN. AND THE NOTE CHARGED THAT RUSSIA MAY BE HOLDING AMERICANS FROM OTHER DOWNED PLANES.
A YEAR AFTER THE PRIVATEER WAS LOST, THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT DECLARED LT. (JG) ROBERT D. REYNOLDS OFFICIALLY DEAD.
LAST DECEMBER HIS WIDOW, JANE, MOTHER OF HIS TWO DAUGHTERS, MARRIED EDWARD J. HOWARD, OF ANN ARBOR, MICH. SHE IS EXPECTING A THIRD CHILD.
"WE'LL HAVE TO WAIT AND SEE WHAT HAPPENS," MRS. HOWARD SAID WHEN SHE LEARNED OF THE U.S. NOTE.
IN OCEANSIDE, N.Y., A PLEASANT LONG ISLAND SUBURB, MRS. EDWARD A. MCDONNELL SUFFERED A NERVOUS BREAKDOWN AFTER HER SON. 2ND LT. ROBERT J. MCDONNELL, VANISHED IN THE FAR EAST B29 CRASH. MCDONNELL'S FATHER ALSO BECAME ILL WITH DESPAIR.
FINALLY LAST SEPTEMBER THE ELDER MCDONNELL FOUND IT TOO HARD TO MANAGE HIS OCEANSIDE HOME ALONE. HE SOLD IT AND MOVED TO AN APARTMENT IN FOREST HILLS.
"I'VE NEVER GIVEN UP PRAYING," SAID THE GRIEVING FATHER, "I DON'T GO TO BED NIGHTS WITHOUT PRAYING HE'LL COME BACK."

IN JANUARY, 1955, JOHN H. NOBLE WAS FREED AFTER NINE YEARS IN A RED PRISON CAMP. HE HAD HEARD REPORTS, HE SAID, THAT SEVERL OF THE PRIVATEER CREW WERE STILL PRISONERS OF THE COMMUNISTS.
MANY FAMILIES TOOK HOPE. BUT MRS. PETER BOURASSA, OF LINWOOD, MICH., LOST A SON, JOSEPH, IN THE BALTIC CRASH. SHE HAS HEARD NOTHING OFFICIAL SINCE, SHE SAID TODAY, AND SHE ISN'T LETTING THE NEW REPORT RAISE HER HOPES TOO MUCH.
SO, TOO, WITH MRS. DOROTHY NEVILLE, OF GREENSBKRG, PA., WHOSE BROTHER, LT. JOHN H. FETTE, FLEW WITH BOURASSA AND REYNOLDS.
"IT DOESN'T PAY TO BUILD UP YOUR HOPES AND THEN HAVE THEM DASHED AGAIN," SHE SAID.
LIKE MRS. BOURASSA AND MRS. NEVILLE, THE FAMILIES OF THREE OTHER MISSING PENNSYLVANIANS HAVE HEARD ONLY RUMORS.
MRS. JOSEPH N. RINNIER WAS TOLD BY THE NAVY EARLY IN 1955 THAT IT WAS MAKING AN INVESTIGATION INTO THE DISAPPEARANCE OF THE PRIVATEER WITH HER SON, JOSEPH JR., ON BOARD. SINCE THEN, NOTHING.
MRS. SAMUEL BUSCH HAS NEVER BEEN NOTIFIED HER B-29 MAJOR HUSBAND MIGHT BE A PRISONER, AND JOHN MONSERRAT, A PHILADELPHIAN LIKE MRS. BUSCH, HAS BEEN TOLD "NOTHING AT ALL," OF HIS AIRMAN SON, S.SGT. MIGUEL W. MONSERRAT.
BUT IN THE HEART OF A MISSING SERICEMAN'S MOTHER THERE IS ALWAYS HOPE, AND PRAYER.
AIR S.SGT. EDDIE ROY BERG WAS ONE OF SIX CHILDREN OF MRS. ANN BERG, A BLACKDUCK, MINN., WIDOW. MEMORIAL SERVICES WERE HELD FOR HIM AFTER HE WAS OFFICIALLY DECLARED DEAD LAST NOVEMBER, BUT MRS. BERG SAID TODAY:
"I HAVE ALWAYS HELD HOPE.
MRS. CHARLES F. BECKMAN, OF ERLANGER, KY., LOST A SON, WILLIAM, IN 1942 WHEN A GERMAN SUB SANK HIS DESTROYER. ANOTHER SON, LLOYD, JOINED THE NAVY ABOUT THAT TIME, AND A THIRD, RICHARD, IS IN THE AIR FORCE.
LLOYD BECKMAN WAS ON THE BALTIC PRIVATEER.
"I HAVE NEVER CEASED PRAYING," MRS. BECKMAN SAID.
BACK BURGESS, FATHER OF THE MISSING ENS. TOMMY LEE BURGESS, OF OSAWATOMIE, KAN., WAS KILLED IN A 1953 HIGHWAY ACCIDENT.
SAID THE YOUNG OFFICER'S MOTHER, NOW MRS. IRA WALDO, OF OSAWATOMIE:
"I'VE ALWAYS JUST KNOWN THAT TOMMY IS ALIVE, AND I'M CONFIDENT THAT SOME DAY HE WILL COME BACK."
TU747PED

A53DT (CX FW)
(110)
LUDINGTON, MICH., JULY 17 (AP)-THE MASON COUNTY VETERANS COUNCIL IS PLANNING A HEXAGONAL, 20-FOOT GRANITE MEMORIAL COLUMN WITH ONE OF ITS SIX SIDES LEFT BLANK FOR NAMES OF FUTURE WAR DEAD.
ROBERT CHRISTIANSEN, MEMORIAL COMMITTEE CHAIRMAN, SAID TODAY:
"THIS IS A PERMANENT THING AND WE MUST BE PREPARED FOR THE FUTURE."
THE COUNCIL, A FIVE-UNIT GROUP, INCLUDES THE LUDINGTON DISABLED

VETERANS, SCOTTVILLE AND LUDINGTON AMERICAN LEGION POSTS AND CUSTER AND LUDINGTON VETERANS OF FOREIGN WARS POSTS.

FOUR SIDES WILL LIST THE NAMES OF WAR DEAD FROM THE SPANISH-AMERICAN WAR; WORLD WARS I AND II AND THE KOREAN WAR. THE FIFTH SIDE WILL CARRY THE MEMORIAL INSCRIPTION, CHRISTIANSEN ADDED.

CHRISTIANSEN SAID ALL THE COUNCIL UNITS AGREED ON THE PURPOSE FOR THE BLANK SIXTH SIDE.

GT435PES NM

B48PX (Q)

NIGHT LEAD HOUSE COMMITTEE (600)

BY WILLIAM J.ALEXANDER

1956

PHILADELPHIA, JULY 17-(AP)-ACTRESS GALE SONDERGAARD SAID TODAY SHE WAS "BLACKLISTED" BY THE MOTION PICTURE INDUSTRY FOR REFUSAL TO TESTIFY BEFORE THE HOUSE COMMITTEE ON UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES.

A SUB-COMMITTEE OF THAT GROUP RECALLED MISS SONDERGAARD TODAY TO SOLICIT HER OPINION REGARDING A REPORT ON BLACKLISTING ISSUED BY THE FUND FOR THE REPUBLIC, AN INDEPENDENT ORGANIZATION ORIGINALLY FINANCED BY THE FORD FOUNDATION.

CHAIRMAN WALTER (D-PA) HAS SAID REGARDING EARLIER WASHINGTON TESTIMONY THAT IT "CONFIRMS THE SUSPICION. . . THE REPORT IS NOT WORTH THE PAPER IT IS WRITTEN ON."

BUT MISS SONDERGAARD INSISTED HER INABILITY TO GET WORK IN HOLLYWOOD AFTER HER 1951 APPEARANCE BEFORE THE HOUSE GROUP, "HAS NOT BEEN ACCIDENTAL. I THINK RATHER THAT IT MIGHT BE CONSTRUED AS BLACKLISTING."

COMMITTEE COUNSEL RICHARD ARENS LED MISS SONDERGAARD THROUGH A HOST OF QUESTIONS REGARDING ALLEGED COMMUNIST ACTIVITIES, MOST OF IT A REPETITION OF HER EARLIER TESTIMONY. IN EACH INSTANCE, AS BEFORE, SHE INVOKED THE FIFTH AMENDMENT AGAINST SELF-INCRIMINATION.

AT ONE POINT, SHE READ PART OF A STATEMENT WHICH SHE SUBSEQUENTLY RELEASED TO NEWSMEN IN WHICH SHE SAID THE QUESTIONS BEING PUT TO HER WERE ALREADY A PART OF THE COMMITTEE'S RECORD AND FOR IT "TO RECALL ME HERE AT THIS SPECIFIC TIME WHILE I AM DEEPLY INVOLVED IN A CREATIVE WORK, THE FIRST IN FIVE YEARS, X X X CAN ONLY BE CONSTRUED AS AN ACT OF HARASSMENT."

MISS SONDERGAARD IS APPEARING AT PHILADELPHIA'S PLAYHOUSE IN THE PARK IN THE PLAY "ANASTASIA," SET IN RUSSIA AFTER THE ASSASSINATION OF CZAR NICHOLAS II DURING THE BOLSHEVIST REVOLUTION IN WORLD WAR I. IT IS AN ADAPTATION BY GUY BOLTON OF A FRENCH PLAY BY MARCELLE MAURETTE. MISS SONDERGAARD IS CAST AS THE RUSSIAN EMPRESS.

REP. VELDE (R-ILL), WHO WITH WALTER AND REP. SCHERER (R-OHIO), MAKE UP THE SUBCOMMITTEE, HERE FOR A TWO-DAY SESSION, TOLD THE ACTRESS THERE WAS A REASON FOR HER APPEARANCE.

HE ASKED HER: "DO YOU BELIEVE THAT YOU WOULD NOT HAVE BEEN DISCRIMINATED AGAINST IF YOU HAD GIVEN THE COMMITTEE THE BENEFIT OF YOUR EXPERIENCES IN THE COMMUNIST PARTY WHEN YOU APPEARED IN 1951?"

MISS SONDERGAARD CONSULTED WITH HER COUNSEL, THOMAS D. MCBRIDE, WELL-KNOWN CIVIL RIGHTS ATTORNEY, WHO ADVISED HER THAT HER OPINIONS ALSO WERE CONSTITUTIONALLY PRIVILEGED AND FURTHER, THAT THE QUESTION IMPLIED THAT SHE HAD ONCE BEEN A COMMUNIST. THE ACTRESS THEN REPLIED THAT SHE WOULD "BE DELIGHTED TO ANSWER" BUT CONSIDERED IT WISER TO FOLLOW ADVICE OF COUNSEL.

"I HAVE BEEN AN ACTRESS ALL MY ADULT LIFE, PLAYING IN ABOUT 40 MOTION PICTURES, WINNING ONE AWARD AND THE NOMINATION FOR ANOTHER," SHE SAID, ADDING THAT SINCE HER 1951 APPEARANCE SHE HAD NOT WORKED ON A SINGLE PICTURE.

MISS SONDERGAARD INVOKED THE FIFTH AMENDMENT WHEN ASKED IF SHE KNEW A NUMBER OF HOLLYWOOD PERSONALITIES INCLUDING ACTORS LARRY PARKS AND LEE J. COBB. BOTH IDENTIFIED HER AS A PARTY MEMBER IN PREVIOUS HEARINGS.

30.24-7683

1956

SHE ALSO WAS ASKED ABOUT THE ALLEGED COMMUNIST ACTIVITIES OF HER HUSBAND, WRITER HERBERT BIBERMAN. HE WAS ONE OF THE "HOLLYWOOD TEN", CONVICTED OF HOLDING THE COMMITTEE IN CONTEMPT AND SENTENCED TO A YEAR IN JAIL.

ASKED TO NAME OTHERS ON THE FUND FOR THE REPUBLIC'S LIST OF 45 PERSONS HAMPERED IN THEIR SEARCH FOR EMPLOYMENT, SHE DECLINED TO SPEAK FOR ANYBODY BUT HERSELF.

EARLIER, A DEPUTY COLLECTOR OF CUSTOMS TOLD THE SUB-COMMITTEE THAT COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA WAS BEING FLOODED INTO THIS COUNTRY FROM ABROAD, AIMED ESPECIALLY AT THE FOREIGN-BORN.

THE WITNESS, IRVING FISHMAN SAID MORE THAN 100,000 SUCH ITEMS ARRIVED IN MAY ADDRESSED TO RESIDENTS OF PENNSYLVANIA ALONE.

HE SAID NEW YORK, ILLINOIS, NEW JERSEY AND PENNSYLVANIA, IN THAT ORDER, APPEARED TO BE THE PRIME TARGETS OF THE PROPAGANDISTS.

ANOTHER WITNESS, GERMAN-BORN WERNER MARX, 33, A PHILADELPHIA WAITER WITH A MASTER'S DEGREE IN COMPARATIVE EUROPEAN LITERATURE, INVOKED THE FIFTH AMENDMENT WHEN ASKED SPECIFICALLY WHETHER HE WAS "A FOREIGN AGENT OF THE COMMUNIST CONSPIRACY ENGAGED IN THE DISSEMINATION OF FOREIGN POLITICAL PROPAGANDA IN THIS AREA."

MARX TESTIFIED THAT IN EARLIER YEARS HE LIVED UNDER NAZI OPPRESSION IN FRANKFURT; THAT HE AND A YOUNG BROTHER FLED TO THE U.S. BY WAY OF HOLLAND; EARNED HIS U.S. CITIZENSHIP BY A WARTIME HITCH IN THE NAVY AND PROGRESSED THROUGH HIGH SCHOOL AND FIVE YEARS AT THE UNIVERSITY OF PENNSYLVANIA PAID IN PART UNDER THE GI BILL OF RIGHTS.

MARRIED AND THE FATHER OF TWO CHILDREN, HE TOLD THE COMMITTEE HE HAD ACCESS TO FOREIGN PUBLICATIONS AS A STUDENT OF COMPARATIVE LITERATURE. HE SAID HE DISTRIBUTED SOME OF THIS LITERATURE AMONG FRIENDS.

HE INVOKED THE FIFTH AMENDMENT WHEN ASKED THE EXTENT OF THEIR CIRCULATION AND THE NAMES OF SPECIFIC PUBLICATION.

SCHERER ASKED THE COMMITTEE TO FORWARD MARX'S TESTIMONY TO THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT SO THAT "DENATURALIZATION PROCEEDINGS CAN BE INSTITUTED AGAINST THIS WITNESS. HE HAS NO BUSINESS BEING A CITIZEN OF THE UNITED STATES."

ANOTHER SUBJECT BEFORE THE COMMITTEE IS A $5,000 CONTRIBUTION OFFERED THE LIBRARY OF THE SUBURBAN PLYMOUTH MONTHLY MEETING OF THE RELIGIOUS SOCIETY OF FRIENDS (QUAKERS) BY THE FUND FOR THE REPUBLIC.

THE GRANT, NOT YET ACCEPTED, WAS OFFERED "FOR COURAGEOUS AND EFFECTIVE DEFENSE OF DEMOCRATIC PRINCIPLES" AFTER THE PLYMOUTH LIBRARY COMMITTEE REFUSED TO FIRE MRS.MARY KNOWLES, A LIBRARIAN. SHE HAD BEEN CITED FOR CONTEMPT BY THE SENATE FOR REFUSING TO ANSWER QUESTIONS ABOUT ALLEGED COMMUNIST AFFILIATIONS.

IN NEW YORK TODAY, MRS.ELEANOR B.STEVENSON, CHAIRMAN OF AWARDS OF THE FUND'S BOARD OF DIRECTORS, ASKED THE HOUSE GROUP FOR AN OPPORTUNITY TO BE HEARD ON THE PROFERRED GRANT.

IN A TELEGRAM TO WALTER, MRS.STEVENSON SAID SHE UNDERSTOOD AN EMPLOYE OF THE FUND HAS BEEN SUBPOENAED TO TESTIFY ABOUT IT, AND "I THINK YOU SHOULD ALSO HEAR FROM THE DIRECTORS. . . WHO ACCEPT FULL RESPONSIBILITY FOR THE FUND'S ACTION."

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MRS.STEVENSON SAID THE AWARDS COMMITTEE CONSISTED OF HERSELF, M.ALBERT LINTON, CHAIRMAN OF THE PROVIDENT MUTUAL LIFE INSURANCE CO., AND THE LATE PLAYWRIGHT, ROBERT E.SHERWOOD.

MRS.STEVENSON'S TELEGRAM WAS MADE PUBLIC BY ELMO ROPER, CHAIRMAN OF THE DIRECTORS' PUBLIC INFORMATION COMMITTEE. OTHER MEMBERS OF THE COMMITTEE ARE OSCAR HAMMERSTEIN II, THE AUTHOR AND PLAYWRIGHT; PRESIDENT GEORGE N.SHUSTER, OF HUNTER COLLEGE; PRESIDENT CHARLES W. COLE, OF AMHERST COLLEGE; FORMER GOV.CHESTER BOWLES, OF CONNECTICUT, AND JUBAL R.SARTEN, PRESIDENT OF WOODLEY PETROLEUM CO.

JB854PED

A40
UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., JULY 17 (AP)-THE ISRAELI DELEGATION MADE PUBLIC TODAY A LETTER TO THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL CHARGING THAT 101 VIOLATIONS OF THE ISRAELI-JORDAN ARMISTICE IN NEARLY TWO MONTHS WERE DELIBERATELY PLANNED OR EXECUTED WITH THE KNOWLEDGE OF JORDAN AUTHORITIES.

THE ISRAELIS DID NOT ASK FOR COUNCIL ACTION BUT REQUESTED THAT THE LETTER BE CIRCULATED TO ALL COUNCIL MEMBERS.

1956

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END
JY 17
1956

Begin ——— July 18, 1956

30.24-7685

A143 (130)
LONDON, JULY 18 (AP)-A SHAKEUP OF COMMUNIST POLAND'S GENERAL PENSION PLAN, PROVIDING INCREASED BENEFITS FOR WORKERS AND THEIR FAMILIES, WAS REPORTED TODAY BY THE WARSAW RADIO.
THE REVISION CAME LESS THAN THREE WEEKS AFTER POLISH WORKERS RIOTED IN HUNGER DEMONSTRATIONS AT POZNAN. IT ALSO FOLLOWED BY THREE DAYS AN ANNOUNCEMENT THAT RUSSIA'S RETIREMENT PENSIONS WILL BE INCREASED.
THE CHANGES DISCLOSED IN THE BROADCAST INCLUDE:
THE ADDITION OF A SPECIAL ALLOWANCE FOR PENSIONERS WHO ARE UNABLE TO WORK, THE AMOUNT OF WHICH MAY RANGE UP TO 50 PER CENT OF THE BASIC PENSION.
REMOVAL OF THE 1,200-ZLOTY MAXIMUM ANNUAL EARNINGS AS A BASIS FOR THE COMPUTATION OF PENSIONS. THEY WILL NOW BE COMPUTED ON THE WORKER'S ACTUAL SALARY OR WAGE.. BUT NO PENSION IS TO EXCEED 1,200 ZLOTYS.
THE POLES CONSIDER THE ZLOTY IS WORTH 25 CENTS.
JS1135AED

A62 (260)
BY ARTHUR GAVSHON
LONDON, JULY 18 (AP)-THE EDEN GOVERNMENT WAS REPORTED TODAY WORKING ON PLANS TO SLASH BRITAIN'S DEFENSE PROGRAM BY MORE THAN 500 MILLION DOLLARS.
INFORMED SOURCES SAID SUCH A REDUCTION--AMOUNTING TO NEARLY ONE-EIGHTH OF BRITAIN'S $4,200,000,000 DEFENSE BILL THIS YEAR--WOULD BE PART OF A GENERAL RECASTING OF NATO STRATEGY. THEY EMPHASIZED THAT RESULTS OF THE GOVERNMENT'S REAPPRAISAL OF DEFENSE POLICY HAVE NOT YET BEEN OFFICIALLY CONSIDERED BY PRIME MINISTER EDEN'S CABINET.
A GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN SAID THAT WHATEVER CUTS MAY BE DECIDED UPON, BRITAIN WILL STAND BY ITS INTERNATIONAL COMMITMENTS. HE ADDED THAT FINAL DECISIONS ABOUT BRITAIN'S FUTURE DEFENSE SPENDING WILL BE TAKEN ONLY AFTER FULL CONSULTATIONS INSIDE THE 15-NATION NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION.
NATO'S PERMANENT COUNCIL IN PARIS IS EXPECTED TO BEGIN FIXING ALLIED MILITARY GOALS AND STRATEGIC AIMS FOR 1957 AND 1958 BY SEPTEMBER. THREE MONTHS LATER FOREIGN MINISTERS OF THE 15 NATIONS ARE TO ACT ON THEIR RECOMMENDATIONS.
SEVERAL BRITISH NEWSPAPERS CARRIED REPORTS TODAY THAT EDEN AND HIS COLLEAGUES ARE THINKING IN TERMS OF A ONE BILLION DOLLAR REDUCTION--REPRESENTING NEARLY ONE-QUARTER OF THE COUNTRY'S DEFENSE BILL--FOR THE 1957-1958 FISCAL YEAR.
BRITAIN'S CONTINGENT OF FOUR DIVISIONS IN WEST GERMANY ALSO WOULD BE HALVED. THE NEWSPAPERS ASSERTED. THESE REPORTS CAME ON THE HEELS OF DEMANDS BY THE OPPOSITION LABOR AND LIBERAL PARTIES FOR A COMPLETE REVISION OF DEFENSE SPENDING
THE SPOKESMAN DESCRIBED THESE REPORTS AS "HIGHLY EXAGGERATED."
THERE IS NO DOUBT THAT BRITAIN'S ECONOMIC WORRIES HAVE BEEN A MAJOR FACTOR IN EDEN'S REAPPRAISAL OF MILITARY SPENDING.
WW553PED

A87
AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR PMS WEDNESDAY, JULY 18
(400)
BY TOM OCHILTREE
(ADVANCE) LONDON, JULY 18 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER EDEN'S GOVERNMENT FACES A PARLIAMENTARY STORM TOMORROW OVER HANDLING OF THE CYPRUS PROBLEM--CURRENTLY THE DOMINANT ISSUE IN BRITISH POLITICS.
EDEN'S CONSERVATIVES HAVE ENOUGH STRENGTH TO AVOID A PARLIAMENTARY DEFEAT OVER CYPRUS, BUT TOMORROW'S DEBATE MAY REVEAL THE FULL MEASURE OF PUBLIC MISGIVING OVER THE POLICIES BEING PURSUED THERE.
HARDLY A DAY GOES BY WITHOUT A CLASH BETWEEN BRITISH MILITARY FORMATIONS AND GREEK-SPEAKING UNDERGROUND FIGHTERS ON CYPRUS. THE ISLAND 40 MILES FROM THE TURKISH COAST AND ALMOST 600 MILES FROM THE GREEK MAINLAND, IS SMALLER THAN CONNECTICUT. OF ITS PERMANENT POPULATION OF 500,000 80 PER CENT SPEAK GREEK AND THE REST TURKISH.
ENOSIS, THE MOVEMENT FOR UNION OF CYPRUS WITH GREECE. CLAIMS THE ALLEGIANCE OF A WIDE SECTION OF THE GREEK-SPEAKING COMMUNITY. THE TURKISH-SPEAKING MINORITY SAYS THE ISLAND SHOULD REVERT TO TURKISH CONTROL IF ANY CHANGE IS MADE. THE TURKISH-SPEAKING ISLANDERS HAVE THE SUPPORT OF THE TURKISH GOVERNMENT, JUST AS ATHENS BACKS THE GREEK CYPRIOTS.
BRITAIN'S OWN INTERESTS FORM THE THIRD SIDE OF THE TRIANGLE. FROM CYPRUS, BRITISH MILITARY FORCES CAN COVER THE ENTIRE MIDDLE EAST.
LAST WEEK EDEN COMMISSIONED LORD RADCLIFFE, A LEGAL EXPERT, TO DRAFT DRAFT A CONSTITUTION GIVING CYPRUS INTERNAL SELF-GOVERNMENT. BUT THE GREEK CYPRIOTS WANT A FIRM PROMISE OF SELF-DETERMINATION--THE RIGHT AT SOME FUTURE DATE TO CONDUCT A BINDING VOTE ON THE QUESTION OF UNION WITH GREECE.
GREEK CYPRIOT LEADERS SAY THEY WON'T NEGOTIATE OR EVEN DISCUSS A CONSTITUTION IN THE ABSENCE OF ARCHBISHOP MAKARIOS.
ON THIS POINT BRITISH LABORITES BELIEVE THE EDEN GOVERNMENT HAS BACKED ITSELF INTO A CORNER. BRITISH AUTHORITIES DEPORTED MAKARIOS LAST SPRING ON THE GROUND HE "HAD REFUSED TO CONDEMN TERRORISM."
NOW, LABORITES ASK, HOW CAN THE EDEN GOVERNMENT EVER NEGOTIATE A CYPRUS SETTLEMENT IF THERE IS NO PERSON OF STATURE ON THE OTHER SIDE TO NEGOTIATE WITH?
LABORITES CONTEND ALL THE OFFERS MADE BY THE EDEN GOVERNMENT HAVE BEEN "TOO LITTLE AND TOO LATE."
THE INDEPENDENT AND INFLUENTIAL SUNDAY OBSERVER EXPRESSED A SIMILAR OPINION: IF LORD RADCLIFFE'S MISSION HAD TAKEN PLACE A FEW MONTHS AGO, "IT MIGHT WELL HAVE HAD A PROFOUNDLY IMPORTANT EFFECT ON THE SITUATION," BUT NOW THE CHANCES APPEAR SLIGHT.
EDEN HAS REJECTED SENDING THE DISPUTE TO NATO. THEREFORE, THE OBSERVER SAID, "THERE IS NOW NO OTHER WAY OUT OF THE IMPASSE BUT TO SEEK A SOLUTION THROUGH THE UNITED NATIONS. SO FAR, THE GOVERNMENT HAS RESISTED THIS PROPOSAL. BUT SINCE IT HAS MODIFIED ITS CYPRUS POLICY FIVE TIMES IN JUST OVER A YEAR, THERE IS NO REASON TO ACCEPT ITS REFUSAL AS FINAL."
WHATEVER SOLUTION IS REACHED, BRITAIN AS A MINIMUM WILL DEMAND PERMANENT MILITARY BASES ON THE ISLAND.
END ADVANCE FOR PMS WEDNESDAY, JULY 18 -- MOVED JULY 17
MR851AED

1956

A126
PRECEDE OLDIHAN DAY
HARROW, ENGLAND, JULY 18 (AP)-AN OLD HARROVIAN--KING FAISAL OF IRAQ--RETURNED TO THE CAMPUS TODAY FOR A ROUSING WELCOME FROM THE PUPILS AND A CHAT WITH SOME OF HIS FORMER CLASSMATES.
THE YOUNG MONARCH, A FORMER STUDENT AT HARROW, HAD SPECIFICALLY ASKED THAT HIS CURRENT STATE VISIT TO BRITAIN INCLUDE A CALL AT HIS OLD SCHOOL.
A CHEERING CROWD OF PUPILS LINED THE PAVEMENT AS THE KING ARRIVED.
WW1008PED

A106
ODIHAM, ENGLAND, JULY 18 (AP)-KING FAISAL OF IRAQ INSPECTED THE ROYAL AIR FORCE'S LATEST JET AIRCRAFT IN A FOUR-HOUR TOUR OF THIS AIRBASE TODAY. THE KING IS ON A THREE DAY STATE VISIT TO BRITAIN.
PD923AED

A43
PARIS, JULY 18 (AP)-V.K. KRISHNA MENON, INDIAN MINISTER OF STATE, SPENT 45 MINUTES TODAY WITH FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER CHRISTIAN PINEAU AND SAID AFTERWARD THAT THEY SPOKE MAINLY ABOUT DISARMAMENT.
IT WAS GENERALLY BELIEVED THAT THEIR MOST IMPORTANT SUBJECT OF DISCUSSION WAS THE REBELLION AGAINST FRANCE IN ALGERIA. ASKED IF ANYTHING IN THE TALK BROUGHT A SETTLEMENT ANY CLOSER, MENON WOULD ONLY REPLY: "ALL TALKS HELP TO BRING SETTLEMENTS CLOSER."
ALGERIA WAS THE MAIN QUESTION DISCUSSED HERE YESTERDAY BY HIS CHIEF, PRIME MINISTER NEHRU.
RB440PED

B26Q
-17-
NIGHT LEAD COMMUNISTS (250)
LE HAVRE, FRANCE, JULY 18 (AP)-FRENCH COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS MAURICE THOREZ CONGRATULATED SOVIET PARTY LEADERS TODAY FOR THEIR SELF-CRITICISM AND SAID NOTHING LIKE THAT HAPPENS IN "CAPITALISTIC PARTIES."
"HAVE THE MEN OF MUNICH AND OF DIEN BIEN PHU (THE SCENE OF A SPECTACULAR FRENCH DEFEAT IN THE INDOCHINA WAR) MADE THEIR SELF-CRITICISM?" HE ASKED.
THE AILING SECRETARY GENERAL ALSO MADE IT CLEAR THE FRENCH COMMUNIST PARTY HAS DEFINITELY SWUNG IN BEHIND THE KHRUSHCHEV REPORT DOWNGRADING STALIN.
THOREZ SPOKE AT THE OPENING SESSION OF THE 14TH ANNUAL FRENCH COMMUNIST PARTY CONGRESS, BEING HELD IN THE CITY HALL.
LAUDING WHAT HE CALLED THE COURAGE OF THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY IN SELF-CRITICISM, HE SAID THE CONFIDENCE OF THE WORKERS REGARDING THE U.S.S.R. HAS BEEN REINFORCED.
FRENCH COMMUNISTS WERE AMONG THOSE WHO DRAGGED THEIR FEET ON NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV'S FEBRUARY REPORT TO SOVIET COMMUNISTS AND MADE DEMANDS FOR FURTHER CLARIFICATION BEFORE EMBRACING IT.
THOREZ TOLD THE 1,600 CONGRESS DELEGATES "THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE HAS WIPED OUT THE TRACES OF THE PERSONALITY CULT WHICH HAD APPEARED IN OUR (FRENCH) PARTY."
HE MADE A NEW BID FOR COOPERATION WITH THE SOCIALISTS, SAYING IT WAS NECESSARY TO ACHIEVE UNITY OF ACTION AMONG THE WORKING CLASS.
PREMIER GUY MOLLET, HEAD OF THE FRENCH SOCIALIST PARTY, HAS REPEATEDLY EMPHASIZED HE WILL HAVE NOTHING TO DO WITH A POPULAR FRONT INCLUDING THE COMMUNISTS.
TD/MR411PED

A91
ROME, JULY 18 (AP)-DIRECTORS OF ITALY'S COMMUNIST PARTY HEARD A FIRST-HAND REPORT TODAY FROM A THREE-MAN DELEGATION JUST RETURNED FROM MOSCOW AND ANNOUNCED UNRESERVED APPROVAL OF THE NEW KREMLIN LINE.
THE WORDS WERE THE SAME AS THOSE USED TWO WEEKS AGO BY PALMIRO TOGLIATTI, VETERAN HEAD OF THE ITALIAN PARTY, AFTER HE HAD BEEN CHIDED BY SOVIET LEADERS FOR CRITICAL COMMENT ON THE DOWNGRADING OF STALIN.
KM752PED

B49 Q
--17--
(210)
MADRID, JULY 18 (AP)-THREE-POWER MILITARY TALKS OF PORTUGAL, SPAIN AND THE UNITED STATES ON MEANS OF DEFENDING THE IBERIAN PENINSULA AND ITS PLACE IN WESTERN STRATEGY ENDED TODAY.
THE DELEGATIONS WILL REPORT TO THEIR GOVERNMENTS AND RECEIVE NEW INSTRUCTIONS. A COMMUNIQUE SAID THE PRESENT TALKS WOULD BE THE BASIS FOR FUTURE NEGOTIATIONS.
THE AMERICAN DELEGATION WAS HEADED BY MAJ. GEN. FRANCIS M. DAY, CHIEF OF OPERATIONS FOR THE COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF, EUROPE (CINCEUR), WHILE LT. GEN. CARLOS ASENSIO CABANILLAS, CHIEF OF THE SUPERIOR GENERAL STAFF, LED THE SPANISH DELEGATION AND GEN. JOSE ANTONIO DELEZA FERRAZ, DEPUTY CHIEF OF THE ARMY GENERAL STAFF, HEADED THE PORTUGUESE MISSION.
THE TWO-DAY MEETING FOLLOWED SIMILAR U.S.-SPANISH DISCUSSIONS LAST WEEK DURING WHICH RELIABLE INFORMANTS SAID THE SPANIARDS REPORTED SPAIN AND PORTUGAL COULD ASSURE DEFENSE OF THE "IBERIAN REDOUBT" IF THEY WERE SUPPLIED PROPER WAR MATERIAL.
THE COMMUNIQUE SAID THE THREE-POWER TALKS "WERE CONCERNED WITH SPECIFIC PROBLEMS PERTAINING TO THE DEFENSE OF THE IBERIAN PENINSULA AND THE STRATEGIC IMPORTANCE OF THIS AREA TO THE DEFENSE OF WESTERN EUROPE.
"THE MISSIONS OF THE RESPECTIVE ARMED FORCES IN THE DEFENSE OF THE IBERIAN PENINSULA WERE ANALYZED, AS WERE THE MEASURES WHICH COULD BE OPPORTUNELY APPLIED IN THE VARIOUS DEFENSIVE SITUATIONS WHICH MIGHT DEVELOP."
TU559PED

A26
AMS BUDGET (470)
NIGHT LEAD GI CRIME
BY TOM STONE
HEIDELBERG, GERMANY, JULY 18 (AP)-THE U.S. ARMY, CONCERNED OVER STRONG GERMAN BLASTS AT "GI CRIME," TIGHTENED ITS REINS ON AMERICAN TROOPS TODAY BY INVOKING AN ORDER THAT ENLISTED MEN MUST BE IN THEIR QUARTERS BY MIDNIGHT SIX DAYS A WEEK.
IN EFFECT IT IS A CURFEW. BUT OFFICIALS AT U.S. ARMY IN EUROPE HEADQUARTERS HERE SHIED AWAY FROM THE WORD.
THEY SAID, INSTEAD, THAT THE ARMY IS MERELY GOING TO ENFORCE TIGHTLY A 15-MONTH-OLD DEGREE THAT ENLISTED MEN HAVE TO BE IN QUARTERS BY MIDNIGHT EVERY NIGHT BEFORE THEY ARE SCHEDULED FOR DUTY AND BY 1 A.M., BEFORE NONDUTY DAYS.
EVERY DAY BUT SUNDAY IS CONSIDERED A DUTY DAY. OFFICIALS SAID THE REGULATIONS DO NOT APPLY TO OFFICERS OR TO TROOPS WITH OFFICIAL LEAVE ORDERS.
A 500-WORD ANNOUNCEMENT ON THE SUBJECT BY GE,. HENRY I.HODES, COMMANDER OF THE U.S. ARMY IN EUROPE, MADE NO REFERENCE TO THE FACT THE REGULATION HAD GONE INTO THE BOOKS IN APRIL 1955.
HODES, IN ORDERING THE RESTRICTIONS INSTITUTED AT ONCE, SAID THE

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ACTION WAS TAKEN TO HALT "UNFORTUNATE INCIDENTS" INVOLVING AMERICAN SOLDIERS AND GERMAN CIVILIANS -- INCIDENTS WHICH HAVE INCLUDED ROBBERY, KILLINGS AND RAPE.

FOUR HOURS LATER, HIS HEADQUARTERS PUT OUT ANOTHER STATEMENT. THIS SAID THE GENERAL'S ORDER DOES NOT REPRESENT A CHANGE OF POLICY, BUT CALLS ON UNIT COMMANDERS "TO ENFORCE RIGIDLY A CURRENT DIRECTIVE."

THE HEADQUARTERS STATEMENT ALSO POINTED TO A 1955 DIRECTIVE GOVERNING PASSES AND SAID "ONLY ENLISTED PERSONNEL WHOSE CONDUCT IS EXEMPLARY AND WHO ARE KNOWN TO THEIR COMMANDERS TO BE TRUSTWORTHY AND RELIABLE" MAY RECEIVE PASSES.

HODES' STRONGLY WORDED STATEMENT DECLARED "MISFITS AND LAW BREAKERS" MUST BE ELIMINATED FROM THE U.S. ARMY FOR THE GOOD OF THE SERVICE AND THE NATION. HE INSTRUCTED UNIT COMMANDERS TO SEE TO IT THAT SUCH MEN WERE WEEDED OUT QUICKLY.

ALTHOUGH THE ARMY'S DIRECTIVE HAS BEEN ON THE BOOKS FOR 15 MONTHS, IT HAS BEEN LITTLE REGARDED IN MANY AREAS OF GERMANY. IN FRANKFURT, ARMY MEN IN AND OUT OF UNIFORM REGULARLY WANDER THE STREETS UNTIL THE SMALL HOURS OF THE MORNING. A HEIDELBERG SPOKESMAN SAID, HOWEVER, THE REGULATIONS HAVE BEEN ENFORCED HERE.

THE GERMANS COMPLAIN AMERICANS ARE RAPING, KILLING AND ROBBING MORE GERMANS NOW THAN AT ANY TIME SINCE THE END OF WORLD WAR II.

AT BAMBERG, THE CITY COUNCIL DEMANDED THE WITHDRAWAL OF AMERICAN TROOPS AFTER THE REPORTED MASS RAPE LAST WEEK OF A 15-YEAR-OLD GIRL. SEVEN NEGRO SOLDIERS OF THE U.S. 85TH INFANTRY REGIMENT, WHICH WAS TRANSFERRED TO GERMANY LAST NOVEMBER FROM FT.RILEY, KAN., ARE UNDER ARREST IN THAT CASE.

THE BAVARIAN CAB NET ORDERED SPECIAL POLICE PROTECTION FOR MUNICH CITIZENS IN THE WAKE OF WHAT WAS CALLED A GI CRIME WAVE.

GERMAN NEWSPAPERS HAVE SPLASHED REPORTS OF GI INCIDENTS INVOLVING GERMANS ON FRONT PAGES AND DEMANDED IN EDITORIALS THAT THE SOLDIERS GO HOME.

HODES SAID: "THESE INCIDENTS, WITH THE ATTENDANT PUBLICITY, CONSTITUTE A THREAT TO THE SPLENDID RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN THE U.S. ARMY IN EUROPE AND THE PEOPLE OF THE FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY."

HE PRAISED A RECENT PROPOSAL BY GERMAN OFFICIALS THAT GERMAN BEER HALLS RESTRICT THEIR SALE OF ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES TO AMERICAN TROOPS.

REGENSBURG POLICE SAID EIGHT SOLDIERS WRECKED FURNITURE AT AN INN TODAY AND BEAT THE INNKEEPER AFTER HE TOLD THEM HE WOULD NOT SELL THEM DRINKS UNDER THE NEW PLAN. THEY ESCAPED. THE INNKEEPER SAID HE CONSIDERED THE AMERICANS WERE ALREADY DRUNK.

JJ331PED

A38

~~PRECEDE BERLIN GERMAN-RUSSIAN DAY (370)~~

BY BRACK CURRY

~~BONN, GERMANY, JULY 18 (AP)~~-CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER'S GOVERNMENT AND THE OPPOSITION SOCIALISTS ALIKE TODAY REJECTED MOSCOW'S LATEST CALL FOR BONN AND COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY TO NEGOTIATE ON GERMAN UNIFICATION.

THE GOVERNMENT AND THE SOCIALIST PARTY--OFTEN POLES APART ON FOREIGN POLICY--DECLARED THE BIG FOUR POWERS BEAR THE RESPONSIBILITY FOR ENDING THE DIVISION OF THIS COUNTRY.

THE MOST POWERFUL POLITICAL FORCES IN WEST GERMANY THUS MADE PLAIN THAT THE RUSSIANS HAVE NO HOPE IN THE FORESEEABLE FUTURE OF PULLING THE BONN REPUBLIC INTO DIRECT NEGOTIATIONS WITH THE COMMUNIST REGIME OF PREMIER OTTO GROTEWOHL.

RUSSIA AND EAST GERMANY JOINTLY DECLARED LAST NIGHT THERE IS "NO OTHER WAY" TO UNIFY GERMANY.

1956

FELIX VON ECKARDT, THE FEDERAL PRESS CHIEF, OUTLINED THE GOVERNMENT'S REACTION AT A NEWS CONFERENCE.

HE SAID WEST GERMANY, IN COOPERATION WITH THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE, WILL SEEK NEW WAYS TO END THE 11-YEAR PARTITION OF GERMANY. HE CAUTIONED, HOWEVER, THAT EARLY RESULTS SHOULD NOT BE EXPECTED.

ECKARDT SAID WEST GERMANY SOON WILL SEND THE BIG FOUR POWERS A NOTE STRESSING THEIR OBLIGATION TO WORK FOR GERMAN UNIFICATION. BONN'S POSITION IS THAT THE UNITED STATES, RUSSIA, BRITAIN AND FRANCE DIVIDED GERMANY IN 1945 AND THEREFORE THEY MUST FIND A WAY TO UNITE IT.

ECKARDT EXPRESSED THE VIEW THE TRIP TO MOSCOW BY AN EAST GERMAN DELEGATION THIS WEEK RESULTED FROM THE "DIFFICULT ECONOMIC SITUATION IN THE SOVIET ZONE." HE STRESSED THAT CREDITS AND GOODS DELIVERIES PROMISED THE EAST GERMANS BY MOSCOW WILL REPRESENT A DEBT TO THE SOVIET UNION.

THE SOCIALISTS, IN REJECTING WEST-EAST GERMAN TALKS, CALLED ON THE ADENAUER GOVERNMENT TO PREPARE ITS OWN PLAN FOR GERMAN UNIFICATION. THEN, "IN FULL LOYALTY TO THE WEST," THE GOVERNMENT SHOULD OPEN NEGOTIATIONS WITH THE BIG FOUR, THEY SAID.

GROTEWOHL AND HIS PARTY RETURNED TO BERLIN TODAY.

HE PREDICTED THE "NATIONAL AND INTERNATIONAL" AUTHORITY OF THE EAST GERMAN REGIME WILL GROW AS A RESULT OF THE MOSCOW TALKS.

GROTEWOHL ASSAILED THE ADENAUER GOVERNMENT FOR REFUSING TO NEGOTIATE WITH THE EAST GERMANS, SAYING THIS MEANT THAT ADENAUER "REJECTS PEACE AND ENDANGERS THE SECURITY OF THE GERMAN PEOPLE AND OF OTHER PEOPLES."

RB420PED

A77

(160)

~~BONN, GERMANY, JULY 18 (AP)~~-VALERIAN ZORIN, SOVIET AMBASSADOR TO WEST GERMANY FOR A BRIEF SEVEN MONTHS, FLEW TO MOSCOW TODAY TO BECOME A DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER AGAIN.

THE ENTIRE SOVIET EMBASSY STAFF TURNED OUT TO SEE THE 54-YEAR OLD DIPLOMAT AND HIS WIFE DEPART. THE WEST GERMAN FOREIGN OFFICE WAS REPRESENTED BY A MINOR OFFICIAL.

ZORIN HAS BEEN A CONTROVERSIAL FIGURE SINCE HE CAME HERE AS THE SOVIET UNION'S FIRST AMBASSADOR TO WEST GERMANY. ON HIS ARRIVAL, LEADING WEST GERMAN NEWSPAPERS HEADLINED STORIES THAT HE WAS THE MASTERMIND OF THE COMMUNIST SEIZURE OF CZECHOSLOVAKIA. CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER'S GOVERNMENT POINTEDLY WARNED THAT "BONN IS NOT PRAGUE."

WEST GERMAN LEADERS GENERALLY GAVE ZORIN THE COLD SHOULDER IN LINE WITH THE ADENAUER GOVERNMENT'S VIEW THAT ONE OF MOSCOW'S MAJOR AIMS IS TO CONTROL ALL OF GERMANY.

THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT ANNOUNCED MONDAY THAT ZORIN HAD BEEN REAPPOINTED A DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER, A POST HE HELD BEFORE BEING NAMED AMBASSADOR TO BONN. HIS SUCCESSOR AS AMBASSADOR HAS NOT BEEN NAMED.

ZORIN SAID JUST BEFORE LEAVING HE WOULD "BE VERY HAPPY TO BE IN MOSCOW AGAIN."

MR737AED

1956

A65 (100)
GENEVA, SWITZERLAND, JULY 18 (AP)-U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD LEFT TODAY FOR A FOUR-DAY ARMISTICE CHECKUP TODAY IN ISRAEL AND THE ARAB COUNTRIES.

ENGINE TROUBLE DELAYED HIS PLANE'S DEPARTURE TWO HOURS.

HAMMARSKJOLD HEADED FIRST FOR BEIRUT, LEBANON. HE PLANNED TO FLY TO ISRAEL TOMORROW AND TO CAIRO SATURDAY.

HAMMARSKJOLD IS DUE BACK IN GENEVA MONDAY. HE TOLD REPORTERS: "MY TRIP TO THE MIDDLE EAST IS BEST DESCRIBED AS A CHECK ON THE ARMISTICE."

AS HE WAS LEAVING HERE, ISRAEL REITERATED CHARGES IN JERUSALEM THAT EGYPT AND JORDAN WERE PERSISTING IN WARLIKE PROPAGANDA. THERE WAS AN AIR RAID ALER IN THE EGYPTIAN-HELD GAZA STRIP. IT ENDED WHEN A PLANE OVER THE AREA FLEW OFF TOWARD ISRAEL.

TU608PED

A [illegible] GENEVA, JULY 18 (AP)-THE WORLD HEALTH ORGANIZATION (WHO) REPORT THAT THE JAPAN, DENMARK, AUSTRIA AND SWITZERLAND HAVE THE HIGHEST DEATH RATES FROM SUICIDE. IRELAND, NORTHERN IRELAND, CHILE, SCOTLAND, AND SPAIN HAVE THE LOWEST.

IN ALL OF THE 25 COUNTRIES FOR WHICH STATISTICS ARE AVAILABLE FOR THE FIRST HALF OF THIS CENTURY, WHO REPORTED MORE MEN COMMIT SUICIDE THAN WOMEN. THE RATIO VARIES FROM FOUR TO ONE IN NORWAY TO LESS THAN TWO TO ONE IN JAPAN. Sent July 17, VS1206AED

A55
NIGHT LEAD RAKOSI (610)
BY RICHARD KASISCHKE

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, JULY 18 (AP)-THE BIGGEST "LITTLE STALIN" OF RUSSIA'S EAST EUROPEAN SATELLITES FELL TONIGHT.

MATYAS RAKOSI, LONG THE BOSS OF COMMUNIST HUNGARY, RESIGNED UNDER FIRE. THE PARTY'S CENTRAL COMMITTEE ACCEPTED HIS RESIGNATION.

BUDAPEST RADIO SAID HE WAS REPLACED AS FIRST SECRETARY OF THE PARTY BY ERNO GEROE, FIRST DEPUTY PREMIER. GEROE AS HUNGARY'S NO. 2 COMMUNIST HAD ENGAGED RAKOSI IN A STRUGGLE FOR POWER.

GEROE IN HIS FIRST SPEECH TO THE CENTRAL COMMITEEE IMMEDIATELY APOLOGIZED TO PRESIDENT TITO OF YUGOSLAVIA. RAKOSI WAS A FRIEND OF STALIN AND A FOE OF TITO.

GEROE SAID "WE BEG TO BE FORGIVEN FOR PAST SLANDERS" AND PLEDGED TO SEEK CLOSER POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC COOPERATION WITH YUGOSLAVIA.

GEROE DECLARED RAKOSI'S BIG FAULT WAS A RELUCTANCE TO DRAW THE NECESSARY CONSEQUENCES FROM THE 20TH SOVIET PARTY CONGRESS." THE DENUNCIATION OF STALIN WAS LAUNCHED AT THE CONGRESS.

THE NEW PARTY BOSS CALLED FOR STRONG COLLECTIVE LEADERSHIP AND IRON PARTY DISCIPLINE. HE SAID HUNGARY WAS IN BAD SHAPE ECONOMICALLY AND MUST REMEDY IT IN VIEW OF THE RECENT UPRISING OF POLISH WORKERS.

EVIDENTLY ALARMED BY THE POLISH REVOLT, GEROE DEMANDED A STRONG INCREASE IN HUNGARY'S POLICE FORCES.

HE PROMISED A REDUCTION IN WORKERS' QUOTAS UNDER HUNGARY'S NEW 5-YEAR PLAN. BUT HE ASSERTED THAT THE COLLECTIVIZATION OF AGRICULTURE MUST BE PRESED.

RAKOSI WAS REMOVED FROM PARTY LEADERSHIP AND FROM MEMBERSHIP IN THE ALL-POWERFUL POLITBURO AFTER CONFESSING HE PRACTICED STALINIST DICTATORSHIP.

REKOSI LIKEWISE PLEADED HE IS AN OLD AND SICK MAN. HE IS 64.

RAKOSI WAS THE FIRST TOP STAELLITE LEADER TO FALL IN THE WIDESPREAD UNREST SINCE THE BLOODY BREAD AND FREEDOM REVOLT OF WORKERS IN POZNAN, POLAND, JULY 28.

THE SHAKEUP OF THE COMMUNIST HIGH COMMAND MAY HAVE BEEN DESIGNED PARTLY TO HEAD OFF SUCH AN UPRISING IN HUNGARY. THE HUNGARIAN GOVERNMENT HAS BEEN PROMISING OWKERS A BETTER DEAL JUST AS THE POLISH GOVERNMENT HAD BEFORE THE POZNAN UPRISING.

BUT RAKOSI'S REMOVAL WAS REGARDED IN VIENNA AND BELGRADE PARTICULARLY AS A TRIUMPH FOR TITO. RAKOSI WAS A LEADER IN EXPELLING TITO FROM THE COMINFORM IN 1948 AND HE DRAGGED HIS FEET ON THE RECENT RECONCILIATION.

IN BELGRADE, RAKOSI'S FALL WAS RECEIVED WITH SATISFACTION. GOVERNMENT CIRCLES THERE SAID THE OUSTER OF THE HUNGARIAN STRONG MAN WAS LONG OVERDUE. THEY CONSIDERED HIM THE MAIN OBSTACLE TO GOOD NEIGHBORLY RELATIONS BETWEEN HUNGARY AND YUGOSLAVIA.

THE FALL OF "OLD POTATO HEAD," AS THE BALD RAKOSI WAS CALLED BY SOME OF HIS CENTRAL EUROPEAN NEIGHBORS, CAME LESS THAN A MONTH AFTER TITO'S TRIP TO RUSSIA. IT WAS REPORTED TITO DEMANDED RAKOSI'S OUSTER.

THUS TITO ADDED THE SCALP OF A SECOND LITTLE STALIN. IN APRIL, MOSCOW DEPOSED VULKO CHERVENKOV AS PREMIER OF BULGARIA. HE ALSO HAD BEEN SLOW IN MAKING UP WITH TITO AFTER THE MOSCOW-BELGRADE RECONCILIATION.

BUDAPEST RADIO SAID RAKOSI CONFESSED IN A LETTER TO THE PARTY CENTRAL COMMITTEE THAT HE HAD COMMITTED GRAVE MISTAKES.

RAKOSI ADMITTED PRACTICING THE DICTATORIAL" PERSONALITY CULT, "THE COMMUNIST PHRASE FOR STALINISM. HE CONFESSED HE HAD VIOLATED "SOCIALIST LEGALITY." THAT MEANS HE THREW INNOCENT PERSONS INTO PRISON.

RAKOSI PREVIOUSLY ADMITTED THIS IN THE CASE OF THE EXECUTED LASZLO RAJK, FORMER FOREIGN MINISTER.

RAKOSI SAID HE HAD NOT REALIZED HOW GRAVE WERE THESE MISTAKES UNTIL AFTER THE 20TH SOVIET PARTY CONGRESS. THIS WAS THE MEETING IN MOSCOW WHERE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV DENOUNCED STALIN.

ZRAKOSI, IN HIS RESIGNATION LETTER, PLEADED GUILT FOR" THE SLOW PROGRESS OF SOCIALIST DEVELOPMENT AND THE LACK OF COLLECTIVE LEADERSHIP." HE CONFESSED TO A LACK OF SELF-CRITICISM.

"DUE TO THESE FACTS," RAKOSI ADDED, "I FEEL I AM IN THE WAY OF PARTY DEVELOPMENT. I FEEL THAT MY CONDUCT ALSO HAS OFFERED OPPORTUNITY TO OUR ENEMIES TO ATTACK OUR PARTY AND DAMAGE SOCIALIST PROGRESS."

RAKOSI'S DOWNFALL HAD BEEN PREDICTED SINCE THE DENUNCIATION OF STALIN BY THE NEW KREMLIN LEADERS.

WHEN THIS DENUNCIATION BECAME KNOWN IN HUNGARY, RAKOSI HIMSELF WAS ATTACKED BY MANY PARTY MEMBERS BECAUSE OF HIS BLOODY PURGES IN THE STALIN ERA.

RECENTLY, THE FERMENT AMONG THE RESTLESS PEOPLE OF HUNGARY BECAME SO GREAT THAT ALL KINDS OF REFORMS WERE PROMISED. PRICES WERE REDUCED AND WORKING HOURS WERE CUT.

SZABAD NEP, OFFICIAL COMMUNIST PARTY NEWSPAPER, DECLARED LAST WEEK THE HUNGARIAN WORKERS "AWAIT DEEDS FROM THE PARTY AND THE GOVERNMENT -- THE EXTENSION OF DEMOCRACY AND IMPROVEMENT OF THEIR LIVING STANDARD."

ONLY LAST FRIDAY, SEVEN HUNGARIANS SEIZED A HUNGARIAN GOVERNMENT AIRLINER A SHORT DISTANCE OUT OF BUDAPEST AND FLEW IT TO THE WEST. THEY SAID THEY HAD FOUND LIFE INTOLERABLE UNDER THE COMMUNIST REGIME.

IMMEDIATELY AFTER HIS ELECTION, GEROE DENOUNCED RAKOSI'S MISTAKES BEFORE THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE. HE PROMISED SOME REFORMS BUT DEMANDED "IRON PARTY DISCIPLINE AND A FIGHT AGAINST DIVERSIONISTS."

"IT WOULD BE A GRAVE DANGER NOT TO DRAW THE CONSEQUENCES OF THE POZNAN RISING," BUDAPEST RADIO QUOTED GEROE AS SAYING.

"OUR PARTY MUST ADVOCATE BROADER DEMOCRATIZATION. JUSTIFIED CRITICISM HAS BECOME STRONGER IN HUNGARY. OUR PARTY MUST ABSORB THE FORCES WHICH ARE DISSATISFIED WITH THE PRESENT SITUATION."

GEROE CALLED FOR A FIGHT AGAINST IMRE NAGY, THE FORMER PREMIER AROUND WHOM PARTY DISSIDENTS HAVE BEEN RALLYING. NAGY WAS FIRED AS PREMIER IN APRIL, 1955.

NAGY AND HIS BACKERS HAVE BEEN DEMANDING REFORMS, ESPECIALLY SINCE THE UPRISING IN POLAND.

BUDAPEST RADIO SAID THAT AFTER ACCEPTING RAKOSI'S RESIGNATION THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE ADOPTED A RESOLUTION PAYING TRIBUTE TO HIS SERVICES TO THE WORKERS' MOVEMENT.

"THE FACT THAT COMRADE RAKOSI ADMITS HIS MISTAKES HONORS HIM AS A COMMUNIST," THE RESOLUTION ADDED.

THE HARD-BOILED AND DURABLE RAKOSI WAS STALIN'S NO. 1 MAN IN CLAMPING COMMUNIST RULE ON HUNGARY AFTER THE RUSSIAN ARMY DROVE OUT THE GERMANS AND OCCUPIED THE COUNTRY IN WORLD WAR II.

RAKOSI DID IT BY WHAT HE DESCRIBED AS "SALAMI TACTICS"--RUTHLESSLY SLICING UP THE NON-COMMUNIST OPPOSITION.

BUT TOUGH AS HE WAS, RAKOSI APPEARED TO BE LIVING POLITICALLY ON BORROWED TIME SINCE THE KREMLIN DENOUNCED STALIN.

IN MAY, RAKOSI STOOD UP BEFORE THE PARTY AND DELIVERED A LONG RECITAL OF ERROR. HIS LETTER OF RESIGNATION TO THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE READ LIKE A CARBON COPY OF THAT SPEECH.

DIPLOMATS HERE BELIEVE RAKOSI SURVIVED SO LONG ONLY BECAUSE MOSCOW HAD TROUBLE REPLACING HIM WITH A MAN WHO COULD KEEP THE LID ON PARTY AND POPULAR UNREST IN HUNGARY.

THE ROLE HAS FALLEN UPON GEROE, HIMSELF ONCE CONSIDERED A STALINIST.

GEROE HAS MOVED UP STEADILY THROUGH THE BUREAUCRACY. BEFORE HE WAS NAMED DEPUTY PREMIER IN THE GOVERNMENT OF PREMIER ANDRAS HEGEDUES, HE HELD SUCH MINISTRIES AS FINANCE, STATE AND COMMUNICATIONS.

GEROE WAS BELIEVED TO HAVE CONSOLIDATED HIS POSITION AS INTERIOR MINISTER IN 1953. HE HAD CONTROL OVER THE SECRET POLICE. HIS POSITION IN HUNGARY WAS SIMILAR TO THAT OF THE LATE LAVRENTY BERIA IN RUSSIA.

AS FINANCE MINISTER, HE INSISTED ON INDUSTRIALIZATION AT ANY PRICE, AND CRACKED DOWN ON FARMERS FOR BACKWARDNESS

GEROE ATTACKED THE ROMAN CATHOLIC CHURCH. HE WAS CREDITED WITH HAVING A HAND IN THE IMPRISONMENT OF CARDINAL MINDSZENTY IN 1948 ON CHARGES OF PLOTTING AGAINST THE GOVERNMENT.

813PED

A146
WITH VIENNA RAKOSI (140)

BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA, JULY 18 (AP)-THE RESIGNATION OF HUNGARY'S COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS MATYAS RAKOSI WAS HAILED HERE TONIGHT WITH GREAT SATISFACTION.

GOVERNMENT CIRCLES SAID UNOFFICIALLY THAT THE REMOVAL OF THE HUNGARIAN STRONGMAN WAS OVERDUE. HE WAS AN ARCH-FOE OF PRESIDENT TITO.

GOVERNMENT SOURCES SAID RAKOSI WAS CONSIDERED AN OBSTACLE TO RE-ESTABLISHING GOOD NEIGHBORLY RELATIONS BETWEEN HUNGARY AND YUGOSLAVIA.

THEY STRESSED RAKOSI'S ROLE IN THE TRIAL OF LASZLO RAJK, HANGED AS A HUNGARIAN TRAITOR AND TITOIST IN 1948. IN MAY RAKOSI POSTHUMOUSLY REHABILITATED RAJK, A FORMER FOREIGN MINISTER, APPARENTLY ON MOSCOW'S ORDERS.

1956

30.24-7689

THE BUDAPEST CORRESPONDENT OF YUGOSLAVIA'S MAIN COMMUNIST NEWSPAPER BORBA WROTE FROM THE HUNGARIAN CAPITAL TONIGHT:

"TO GIVE A PROPER DESCRIPTION OF THE GENERAL SITUATION IN THE HUNGARIAN COMMUNIST PARTY AND IN BUDAPEST TONIGHT, RELAXATION IS THE BEST WORD TO USE."

SN1136PED

A92
VIENNA, AUSTRIA, JULY 18 (AP)-REPORTS FROM PRAGUE TONIGHT SAID CZECHOSLOVAK COMMUNIST AUTHORITIES HAVE RELEASED VAVRO HAJDU, AN AIDE OF THE PURGED LATE FOREIGN MINISTER VLADO CLEMENTIS.

HAJDU, A DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER, WAS SENTENCED TO LIFE IN PRISON FOR TREASON AND ESPIONAGE IN 1952. HE WAS TRIED WITH CLEMENTIS AND RUDOLF SLANSKY, CZECH (CQ) COMMUNIST PARTY CHIEF, WHO WERE CONVICTED AND EXECUTED.

AN INVESTIGATING COMMISSION WAS REPORTED TO HAVE CLEARED BAJDU OF THE CHARGES AND HIS REHABILITATION WAS ORDERED.

KM754PED

A85
VIENNA, JULY 18 (AP)-THE CZECHOSLOVAK COMMUNIST PRESS TODAY CLAIMED TWO MORE "AMERICAN AGENTS" HAVE SURRENDERED TO THE RED CZECH REGIME.

CZECH PAPERS HAVE REPORTED THE CAPTURE OR SURRENDER OF SEVERAL DOZEN SUCH ALLEGED "SPIES" IN THE LAST MONTH.

RUDE PRAVO, THE COMMUNIST PARTY ORGAN, SAID THE LATEST WERE CZECHS WHO RETURNED FROM EXILE IN WEST GERMANY. IDENTIFIED AS JAROSLAV DOSTALEK AND ANTONIN VANHA, THE MEN WERE QUOTED AS SAYING THEY FOUND LIVING CONDITIONS "HORRIBLE" IN WEST GERMAN REFUGEE CAMPS AND THAT THEY HAD BEEN "PRESSURED TO DO ESPIONAGE FOR AMERICAN INTELLIGENCE" ON THEIR RETURN TO CZECHOSLOVAKIA.

MR812AED

A97
(130)
VIENNA, AUSTRIA, JULY 18 (AP)-STALIN SQUARE PASSED OUT OF THE PICTURE IN VIENNA TODAY. IT GOT BACK ITS OLD NAME -- SCHWARZENBERG SQUARE AFTER A 19TH CENTURY AUSTRIAN ARMY LEADER.

THE CITY COUNCIL'S COMMITTEE FOR CULTURE AND EDUCATION ORDERED THE RENAMING. RUSSIAN NAMES WERE ALSO STRICKEN FROM OTHER STREETS AND BRIDGES WHICH BLOSSOMED OUT WITH SUCH MONICKERS AS "STREET OF THE RED ARMY" AND "BRIDGE OF THE RED ARMY" WHEN SOVIET TROOPS ENTERED VIENNA IN 1945.

DEMANDS FOR RENAMING OF STALIN SQUARE WERE VOICED SOON AFTER THE PRESENT KREMLIN LEADERSHIP BEGAN ITS CAMPAIGN OF DOWNGRADING THE DEAD DICTATOR.

VIENNA RETAINS ITS "ROOSEVELT SQUARE" NAMED AFTER U.S. PRESIDENT FRANKLIN D. ROOSEVELT. VIENNA AUTHORITIES SAID NO CHANGE IS CONTEMPLATED BECAUSE ROOSEVELT HAD NO CONNECTION WITH THE MILITARY OCCUPATION OF AUSTRIA.

MR852AED

1956

A61

VIENNA, JULY 18 (AP)-A FULL MEETING OF THE POLISH WORKERS (COMMUNIST) PARTY'S CENTRAL COMMITTEE OPENED TODAY IN WARSAW, THE POLISH RADIO REPORTED.

THE MEETING HEARD A REPORT BY THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE'S FIRST SECRETARY, EDWARD OCHAB, DEALING WITH THE POLITICAL AND ECONOMICAL SITUATION, AS WELL AS WITH THE PARTY'S TASKS IN THE FUTURE. ANOTHER SPEAKER WAS PRIME MINISTER JOZEF CYRANKIEWICZ, WHO LECTURED ON THE NATION'S NEXT FIVE-YEAR PLAN.

WW548PED

A73

AMS BUDGET (SUBS FOR PULA (450)
NIGHT LEAD NEUTRALIST
BY STAN SWINTON

1956

BRIONI, YUGOSLAVIA, JULY 18 (AP)-PRESIDENTS TITO AND NASSER TODAY ANNOUNCED A TIGHTENING OF BONDS BETWEEN YUGOSLAVIA AND EGYPT. THEN THEY TRADED VIEWS FOR 5 1/2 HOURS WITH PRIME MINISTER NEHRU OF INDIA.

NEHRU SAID THE THREE-NATION TALKS WERE ONLY A FRIENDLY EXCHANGE WITHOUT ANY DECISIONS.

"WE HAVE NOT SETTLED ALL THE QUESTIONS OF THE WORLD-- I REPEAT, NOT," NEHRU SAID. "IT IS REALLY EXTRAORDINARY THAT WE CANNOT HOLD A FRIENDLY MEETING WITHOUT YOU OF THE PRESS ATTACHING THE HIGHEST IMPORTANCE TO IT."

TITO, HOWEVER, CALLED THE THREE-NATION TALKS "VERY, VERY SUCCESSFUL-- CORDIAL AND FRIENDLY."

THEY WILL CONTINUE TOMORROW. NEHRU IS SCHEDULED TO ACCOMPANY NASSER TO CAIRO LATER IN THE DAY.

AN EFFORT BY ALGERIAN NATIONALISTS TO PERSUADE THE THREE PROMINENT ADVOCATES OF NEUTRALISM TO SAY SOMETHING ON THE FRENCH-ALGERIAN CONFLICT APPARENTLY FAILED.

AN INDIAN SOURCE SAID NEHRU WAS COLD TO THE IDEA. AN EGYPTIAN SAID NASSER WAS IRRITATED BY THE APPEARANCE OF FOUR ALGERIAN NATIONALISTS IN NEARBY PULA AND DID NOT PUSH THE ALGERIAN ISSUE.

TANJUG, THE YUGOSLAV NEWS AGENCY, SAID THE EGYPTIAN-YUGOSLAV COMMUNIQUE REAFFIRMED THE TITO-NASSER VIEWS ON ACTIVE COEXISTENCE AND STEERING CLEAR OF BLOC ALIGNMENTS.

IN TUNIS, THE ALGERIANS HAD SAID THEY "PRESENTED A 10-POINT PROGRAM" HERE, INCLUDING DEMANDS FOR SOVEREIGNTY AND INDEPENDENCE OF ALGERIA AND FREEING OF ALL ALGERIANS IN JAIL OR EXILE.

IT WAS INDICATED THAT ANOTHER COMMUNIQUE WOULD BE ISSUED AT THE END OF THE THREE-NATION TALKS.

TITO, NASSER AND NEHRU WENT TO TITO'S FAVORITE HIDEAWAY ON THE TINY ISLAND OF VANGA, IN THE ADRIATIC NEAR HERE, FOR THEIR TALKS. REPORTERS WERE BARRED FROM THE ISLAND BUT PHOTOGRAPHERS WERE ALLOWED TO MAKE A PICTURE OF THE THREE. THEY POSED WITHOUT SHAKING HANDS.

TANJUG SAID NASSER AND TITO IN THEIR JOINT COMMUNIQUE ANNOUNCED SUPPORT OF RESOLUTIONS OF THE BANDUNG CONFERENCE OF AFRICAN AND ASIAN NATIONS LAST YEAR DEALING WITH THE MIDDLE EAST. THE RESOLUTIONS CONTAINED A BLANKET ATTACK ON COLONIALISM.

ON THE MIDDLE EAST, THE BANDUNG CONFERENCE DECLARED ITS SUPPORT OF THE RIGHTS OF THE ARAB PEOPLE OF PALESTINE AND CALLED FOR CARRYING OUT U.N. RESOLUTIONS ON PALESTINE. THESE INCLUDED RETURN OF ARAB REFUGEES FROM PALESTINE, REVISION OF BORDERS, AND INTERNATIONALIZATION OF JERUSALEM.

THE BANDUNG CONFERENCE RESOLUTIONS ALSO CALLED FOR BROAD ECONOMIC AND CULTURAL IMPROVEMENTS IN AFRICAN-ASIAN AREAS.

TANJUG SAID THE COMMUNIQUE ADDED THAT TITO AND NASSER DECIDED TO HOLD JOINT TALKS REGULARLY AND WILL BEGIN NEGOTIATING CULTURAL AND ECONOMIC AGREEMENTS.

THERE WAS SOME EXPECTATION THAT NASSER WOULD GO HOME WITH AN AGREEMENT FOR FURTHER TALKS IN AUGUST ON AN EXCHANGE OF EGYPTIAN COTTON FOR YUGOSLAV MANUFACTURED GOODS.

NASSER WAS ACCOMPANIED TO VANGA BY THE ENTIRE EGYPTIAN DELEGATION THAT CAME WITH HIM ON HIS STATE VISIT HERE.

YUGOSLAVIA'S FOREIGN MINISTER KOCA POPOVIC AND VICE PRESIDENTS EDVARD KARDELJ AND ALEXANDER RANKOVIC SAT WITH TITO. NEHRU HAD ONLY A FEW AIDES WITH HIM.

NEHRU CAME HERE FROM PARIS IN AN INDIAN AIR FORCE PLANE AFTER TALKING OVER NORTH AFRICAN PROBLEMS WITH FRENCH LEADERS. NEHRU SAID IN PARIS AFTERWARD THAT THE 20-MONTH FIGHTING IN ALGERIA MUST BE BROUGHT TO AN END. HE SAID THE FRENCH APPEARED TO DESIRE THAT.

THE EGYPTIAN-YUGOSLAV COMMUNIQUE SET FORTH THAT EGYPT AND YUGOSLAVIA PLAN TO WORK TOGETHER IN ATOMS-FOR-PEACE PROJECTS. BUT SINCE NEITHER NATION HAS MORE THAN PAPER PLANS IN THE ATOMIC FIELD, THE STATEMENT WAS NOT REGARDED AS HAVING SIGNIFICANCE.

THE TWO COUNTRIES WILL ALSO EXCHANGE INFORMATION ON STATE AND ECONOMIC PLANNING. SINCE YUGOSLAVIA HAS A SOCIALIST ECONOMY, THIS WAS AN INDICATION NASSER MAY PLAN TO MOVE IN THAT DIRECTION.

THE COMMUNIQUE SPOKE OF THE TALKS BEING CONDUCTED "IN AN ATMOSPHERE OF COMPLETE MUTUAL CONFIDENCE AND SINCERE FRIENDSHIP." IT SAID THERE WAS A LARGE SIMILARITY OF VIEWS "ON PRINCIPAL PROBLEMS OF THE CONTEMPORARY WORLD WHICH BOTH COUNTRIES APPROACH GUARDED BY POLICIES BASED ON PRINCIPLES OF PEACEFUL AND ACTIVE COEXISTENCE AND NONALIGNMENT." THIS WAS INTERPRETED AS EMPHASIZING NASSER'S PRESENT NEUTRALIST POSITION.

TU640PED

A101

JERUSALEM, ISRAEL SECTOR, JULY 18 (AP)-ISRAEL'S FOREIGN MINISTER GOLDA MYERSON TOLD PARLIAMENT TONIGHT ISRAEL WOULD WELCOME A VISIT BY SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER DMITRI SHEPILOV OR ANY OTHER SOVIET LEADER.

SHE MADE THE REMARK REPLYING TO A QUESTION OF LEFT-SOCIALIST MAPAM PARTY DEPUTY ON ISRAEL'S RECENT INVITATION TO SHEPILOV TO VISIT ISRAEL.

MRS. MYERSON SAID SHEPILOV THANKED ISRAEL FOR THE INVITATION BUT DECLINED BECAUSE THE TIMETABLE FOR HIS RECENT MIDDLE EAST TOUR ALREADY HAD BEEN FIXED AND IT HAD NOT BEEN POSSIBLE TO INCLUDE ISRAEL IN HIS ITINERARY. HE VISITED EGYPT AND OTHER ARAB COUNTRIES.

KM828PED

A129 (120)

NIGHT LEAD

ALGIERS, ALGERIA, JULY 18 (AP)-FRENCH HEADQUARTERS REPORTED TODAY THAT FOUR FRENCH SOLDIERS WERE KILLED AND SIX WOUNDED IN A NATIONALIST AMBUSH OF A CONVOY SOUTHEAST OF TLEMCEN, NEAR THE MOROCCAN BORDER. TWO OF THE DEAD WERE OFFICERS.

REBEL LOSSES WERE UNDETERMINED, THE FRENCH SAID.

IN THE BIG EAST ALGERIAN CITY OF CONSTANTINE, POLICE ROUNDED UP 2,500 PEOPLE FOR AN IDENTITY CHECK AND HELD ABOUT 20 ON CHARGES OF AIDING THE REBELS.

IN PARIS, FRENCH OFFICIALS SAID THE FIRST BATCH OF 60 ALGERIANS HELD IN INTERNMENT CAMPS WITHOUT CHARGES AGAINST THEM HAD BEEN RELEASED TODAY. ANOTHER 240, THEY SAID, WOULD BE LET GO BEFORE THE END OF THE MONTH. THERE WAS NO ANNOUNCEMENT OF HOW MANY WERE LEFT.

FORMER PREMIER PIERRE MENDES-FRANCE SAID RECENTLY THERE WERE "THOUSANDS AND THOUSANDS."

THEY WERE ARRESTED ON SUSPICION OF AIDING THE NATIONALIST IN ALGERIA.

WW1014PED

30.24- 7691

A136
(230)
MOSCOW, JULY 18 (AP)-THE GOVERNMENT NEWSPAPER IZVESTIA TODAY CHALLENGED THE WEST TO ABANDON "HACKNEYED AND OBSOLETE" PRINCIPLES OF MILITARY BLOCS AND THINK UP A NEW IDEA TO SOLVE THE PROBLEMS OF WORLD PEACE.

"THE WORLD IS CHANGING AND, TO KEEP IN STEP WITH WORLD EVENTS AND AVOID THE DANGER OF ISOLATION, ONE MUST ACT IN THE SPIRIT OF GENEVA," THE NEWSPAPER SAID.

ITS MILD EDITORIAL LANGUAGE WAS A COMPLETE SWITCH FROM THE BITTER INVECTIVE THAT HAS MARKED SOVIET PRESS COMMENT ON THE WEST SINCE THE POZNAN RIOTS AND COMMUNIST PARTY LEADER NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV'S SCORNFUL LAMPOONING OF WESTERN DEMOCRACY AT A KREMLIN BANQUET FOR EAST GERMANS LAST NIGHT.

THE IZVESTIA EDITORIAL CALLED FOR A REAWAKENING OF THE GENEVA SPIRIT. IT SAID THE SOVIET UNION'S DEVELOPING CONTACTS WITH OUTER COUNTRIES "HAVE HELPED DESTROY THE WALL WITH WHICH COLD WAR POLITICIANS HAVE SOUGHT TO ISOLATE THE COUNTRIES OF SOCIALISM FROM THE REST OF THE WORLD."

IT LUMPED SECRETARY OF STATE JOHN FOSTER DULLES, VICE PRESIDENT RICHARD NIXON AND WEST GERMAN CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER AMONG "REPRESENTATIVES OF THE RULING CLASSES OF THE WEST WHO HAVE NOT YET ABANDONED HOPE OF CASTING THE WORLD BACK TO PRE-GENEVA DAYS."

IZVESTIA SAID DULLES "REFUSES TO PART EITHER WITH THE LEXICON OR PRACTICES OF THE COLD WAR;" NIXON "RUDELY REBUKES ASIAN STATES FOR THEIR INDEPENDENT POLICY" AND ADENAUER IS "SEEKING AT ALL COSTS TO CONVERT WEST GERMANY INTO A MILITARIST STATE."

JR1051PED

1956

A99
AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR PMS WEDNESDAY JULY 18
BY HAROLD K. MILKS (400)
(ADVANCE) NEW DELHI, JULY 18 (AP)-ONE SCHOOL AMONG INDIAN OBSERVERS BELIEVES TOMORROW'S MEETING OF THE WORLD'S THREE LEADING NEUTRALISTS IN BRIONI WILL MATERIALLY STRENGTHEN THE CREED OF NONALIGNMENT IN THIS PART OF THE WORLD.

ANOTHER GROUP INSISTS THE GREATEST RESULT OF THE MEETING OF PRIME MINISTER NEHRU, PRESIDENT NASSER AND PRESIDENT TITO ON THE YUGOSLAV ISLAND WILL BE THE IMPROVING OF THE POSITIONS OF THE THREE NATIONAL LEADERS IN THEIR HOME COUNTRIES.

NEHRU LIKELY WILL WELCOME THE MEETING AS A MEANS OF HEARING TITO AFTER HIS MOSCOW VISIT, CONFIRM NEHRU'S OWN VIEW THAT THE NEW SOVIET POLICY IS FRIENDLY AND DIRECTED TOWARD PEACE.

INDIA'S NEWSPAPERS AND INDIAN OFFICIALS ARE GIVING FULL ATTENTION TO THE BRIONI CONFERENCE. DESPITE NEHRU'S PROTESTS THAT IT IS REALLY "A QUITE INCIDENTIAL MEETING," INDIANS WHO KNOW ABOUT THE MEETING ARE INCLINED TO RATE IT MORE HIGHLY.

BUT OFFICIALS HERE INSIST THAT NEHRU HAS NO INTENTION OF JOINING YUGOSLAVIA AND EGYPT IN ANY SORT OF "NEUTRALITY BLOC" OR THIRD FORCE, SPONSORING NONALIGNMENT. NEHRU HAS FREQUENTLY REJECTED THE IDEA OF SUCH A MOVE, HOLDING THAT ESTABLISHMENT OF ANY FORMAL ORGANIZATION FOR NON-ALIGNMENT WOULD DEFEAT THE VERY PURPOSE OF NEUTRALISM.

NEVERTHELESS, INDIAN OBSERVERS EXPECT THE THREE LEADERS TO SPEND PLENTY OF TIME TALKING NONALIGNMENT. THEY BELIEVE THAT FROM THESE DISCUSSIONS WILL COME A NEW STRENGTH FOR THE THREE PARTICIPANTS AT HOME. IF NOT OUTSIDE.

ALGERIA IS ALSO A CERTAIN SUBJECT FOR DISCUSSION. NEHRU AND NASSER ALREADY ARE FULLY OUT FOR AN INDEPENDENT ALGERIA, SOMETHING FRANCE REFUSES TO CONCEDE.

INDIAN OFFICIALS ARE RELUCTANT TO DISCUSS BRIONI. FOR ONE THING, THEY HAVE RECEIVED NO BRIEFING FROM NEHRU HIMSELF ON HOW TO "PLAY" THE CONFERENCE. WIDESPREAD PUBLIC OPINION SELDOM DEVELOPS IN INDIA UNTIL THE PRIME MINISTER GIVES SOME GUIDING SIGNAL.

TITO ENJOYS CONSIDERABLE POPULARITY HERE. HIS PRONOUNCEMENTS ON WORLD AFFAIRS CONCIDE WITH THOSE OF NEHRU, AND HIS FIGHT FOR AN INDEPENDENT YUGOSLAVIA WON HIM FRIENDS. HE TOURNED INDIA FOR A MONTH MORE THAN A YEAR AGO.

THERE IS CONSIDERABLE CAUTION EVIDENT HERE AT THE IDEA OF RUSHING INTO ANY STRONG INDIA-EGYPTIAN AXIS. A NUMBER OF INDIAN NEWSPAPERS HAVE CRITICIZED THE APPARENT LACK OF FREEDOM IN THE RECENT EGYPTIAN ELECTIONS, IN WHICH NASSER WAS THE ONLY CANDIDATE.

REGARDLESS OF THIS HESITATION, THE BRIONI CONFERENCE AND SUBSEQUENT NEHRU-NASSER MEETING IN CAIRO ALMOST CERTAINLY WILL BRING HINDU INDIA AND MOSLEM EGYPT CLOSER TOGETHER.

END ADVANCE FOR PMS WEDNESDAY JULY 18--MOVED JULY 17

PD951AED

1956

A13
(240)
COLOMBO, CEYLON, JULY 18 (AP)-CEYLON HOPES TO SELL THE SOVIET UNION BROADCASTING TIME OVER THE RADIO STATION THE VOICE OF AMERICA GAVE CEYLON'S GOVERNMENT FIVE YEARS AGO.

THERE WERE REPORTS IN APRIL THAT VOICE OF AMERICA BROADCASTS FROM CEYLON TO ASIA MIGHT BE BANNED, BUT A FOREIGN MINISTRY SOURCE SAID TODAY THE VOICE WILL SHARE TIME WITH RED BROADCASTS.

THE MINISTRY SOURCE SAID NIRIKKAR IS TRYING TO SELL RADIO TIME TO RUSSIA AND THAT CEYLON'S EMBASSY IN LONDON WILL CONTACT THE EMBASSIES OF EASTERN EUROPEAN COMMUNIST REGIMES WITH SIMILAR OFFERS.

HE SAID DELEGATIONS VISITING MOSCOW AND PEIPING ALSO WOULD BE ASKED TO TRY TO SELL RADIO TIME TO THE COMMUNISTS. ALL BROADCASTS -- AMERICAN AND COMMUNIST -- WILL BE CENSORED BY CEYLON OFFICIALS BEFORE THEY GO ON THE AIR.

A RELIABLE INFORMANT SAID EARLIER CEYLON IS SENDING TWO ENVOYS TO RUSSIA WITHIN THE NEXT FEW DAYS TO DISCUSS THE ESTABLISHMENT OF EMBASIES AND OTHER RELATIONS.

ESTABLISHMENT OF RELATIONS WITH THE COMMUNISTS AND OFFER OF BROADCASTING TIME TO THEM ARE STEPS IN PRIME MINISTER SOLOMON BANDARANAIKE'S "NEUTRALIST" FOREIGN POLICY PATTERNED ON THAT OF INDIAN PRIME MINISTER NEHRU.

BANDARANAIKE'S COALITION OF NATIONALISTS AND TROTSKYITE EXTREME LEFTISTS SOUNDLY TROUNCED PRO-WESTERN SIR JOHN KOTELAWALA'S UNITED NATIONAL PARTY IN THE APRIL PARLIAMENTARY ELECTIONS. BANDARANAIKE ANNOUNCED IMMEDIATELY HE WOULD ESTABLISH DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WITH RUSSIA AND COMMUNIST CHINA. KOTELAWALA HAD REFUSED TO RECOGNIZE EITHER.

MR/FV304AED

A32

COLOMBO, CEYLON, JULY 18 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER SOLOMON BANDARANAIKE ANNOUNCED TODAY THAT HE PLANS TO ATTEND THE OPENING OF THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY IN NEW YORK IN NOVEMBER.

THE PRIME MINISTER, WHO TOOK OFFICE IN APRIL AND PROCLAIMED A NEUTRALIST FOREIGN POLICY, SAID HE WOULD ADDRESS THE ASSEMBLY.

BANDARANAIKE ALSO ANNOUNCED BRITISH PRIME MINISTER EDEN AND THE DUKE OF EDINBURGH WOULD VISIT CEYLON BRIEFLY THIS WINTER EN ROUTE TO AUSTRALIA. EDEN AND HIS WIFE HAVE ANNOUNCED PLANS FOR THE TRIP DURING THE BRITISH PARLIAMENT'S CHRISTMAS RECESS. THE DUKE PLANS TO ATTEND THE OLYMPICS, OPENING NOV. 22 IN MELBOURNE.

SN427PED

A28

MANILA, JULY 18 (AP)-THE FEDERATION OF FREE WORKERS OF THE PHILIPPINES APPEALED TODAY TO THE SOVIET UNION TO RELEASE "THOUSANDS OF TRADE UNIONISTS AND OTHER POLITICAL PRISONERS" AS A STEP TOWARD PEACEFUL COEXISTENCE.

THE LABOR ORGANIZATION, WHICH CLAIMS A MEMBERSHIP OF 30,000, SENT THE REQUEST IN A LETTER TO THE PRESIDIUM OF THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE OF THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY IN MOSCOW.

THE FEDERATION ALSO REQUESTED THE RUSSIAN LEADERS TO "EXERT POWER AND INFLUENCE IN SEEKING RELEASE OF TRADE UNIONISTS AND OTHER POLITICAL PRISONERS IN FORCED LABOR CAMPS IN RED CHINA AND OTHER COUNTRIES WITHIN THE COMMUNIST ORBIT."

SN417AED

B29 (Q) (140)

MANILA, JULY 18 (AP)-PRESIDENT RAMON MAGSAYSAY TODAY SIGNED RATIFICATION INSTRUMENTS FOR THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY AND RUSHED THEM OFF TO WASHINGTON.

AMBASSADOR CARLOS P. ROMULO WILL DEPOSIT THE DOCUMENTS WITH THE STATE DEPARTMENT.

THE TREATY SIGNED AT SAN FRANCISCO IN 1951 WAS RATIFIED BY THE PHILIPPINE SENATE MONDAY. IT ENDS THE 11-YEAR TECHNICAL STATE WAR BETWEEN JAPAN AND THE PHILIPPINES AND RESTORES NORMAL DIPLOMATIC AND TRADE RELATIONS.

THE SENATE MEANWHILE ADOPTED A RESOLUTION REQUESTING MAGSAYSAY TO "MAKE REPRESENTATIONS WITH THE UNITED STATES AND JAPANESE GOVERNMENTS FOR EARLY REDEMPTION" OF COUNTERFEIT JAPANESE CURRENCY IT SAID THE UNITED STATES FLOODED THE PHILIPPINES WITH DURING THE WAR.

THE RESOLUTION CLAIMED THE UNITED STATES SENT 5 1/2 BILLION DOLLARS WORTH OF THE FAKE MONEY SECRETLY INTO THE PHIPPINES IN AN EFFORT TO UNDERMINE THE JAPANESE OCCUPATION ECONOMY AND CREATE ARTIFICIAL INFLATION.

HA543AED

A72

(120)

SEOUL, SOUTH KOREA, JULY 18 (AP)-PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE HAS OFFERED AMNESTY TO THE COMMUNIST RULERS OF NORTH KOREA -- IF THEY WILL AGREE TO REUNIFICATION OF THIS DIVIDED PENINSULA UNDER THE FLAG OF THE SOUTH KOREAN REPUBLIC.

THERE APPEARED NO LIKELIHOOD THE REDS WOULD ACCEPT HIS OFFER.

RHEE HAS CALLED THE COMMUNIST LEADERS CRIMINALS. HE SAID IN A NEW MESSAGE TO THEM THAT THE COUNTRY COULD BE REUNITED IF COMMUNIST CHINESE AND SOVIET FORCES WOULD LEAVE, NOW THAT MOSCOW HAS ADMITTED STALIN ORDERED THE INVASION OF SOUTH KOREA.

"I AM OFFERING NOW AMNESTY TO YOUR COMMUNIST RULERS IN THE HOOPE OF HASTENING YOUR OPPORTUNITY TO RECLAIM YOUR RIGHTS AS EQUAL AND FREE CITIZENS OF OUR REPUBLIC," RHEE SAID.

MR717AED

A75

(180)

TOKYO, JULY 18 (AP)-THE FIRST JAPANESE PERMITTED TO VISIT RELATIVES HELD BY THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS AS WAR CRIMINALS LEFT TODAY FOR RED CHINA. THE 19-MEMBER GROUP INCLUDED 5-YEAR-OLD RIE YODA KIKUCHI, GOING TO SEE THE FATHER SHE WAS SEPARATED FROM WHEN SHE WAS TWO DAYS OLD.

LITTLE RIE LOOKED ON HER JOURNEY TO THE CHINESE MAINLAND AS SOMETHING LIKE A PICNIC.

"I'M TAKING DADDY SOME SEAWEED AND SEA-URCHIN PASTE," SHE SAID WITH CHILDLIKE PRIDE BEFORE BOARDING THE JAPANESE REPATRIATION SHIP KOAN MARU.

RIE COULDN'T UNDERSTAND THAT HER FATHER, FORMER ARMY CAPT. SHUICHI KIKUCHI, 40, HAS BEEN SENTENCED TO 13 YEARS IN PRISON BY THE CHINESE REDS.

RIE'S MOTHER MARRIED KIKUCHI IN NORTH CHINA IN 1948. RIE WAS BORN IN DECEMBER, 1950, AND TWO DAYS LATER THE FAMILY WAS BROKEN UP WHEN KIKUCHI WAS SEIZED ON WAR CRIMES CHARGES. RIE AND HER MOTHER WERE RETURNED TO JAPAN IN 1953, BUT THE MOTHER SUFFERED A NERVOUS BREAKDOWN AND STILL IS CONFINED TO BED.

RIE RECENTLY BEGAN ASKING, "WHERE'S DADDY, WHEN IS HE COMING HOME?"

SHE WEPT AND TOLD HER MOTHER SHE DIDN'T BELIEVE SHE WOULD EVER SEE HER FATHER.

THE AILING MOTHER ASKED THAT THE CHILD BE ALLOWED TO JOIN THE GROUP GOING TO VISIT KIN IN RED JAILS AND PERMISSION WAS GRANTED.

JAPAN AIRLINE HOSTESSES PAID RIE'S FARE FROM HER HOME IN SOUTHERN JAPAN TO TOKYO.

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1956

(AX)

TOKYO, JULY 18 (AP)-ADM. KICHISABURO NOMURA, JAPAN'S AMBASSADOR IN WASHINGTON WHEN PEARL HARBOR WAS ATTACKED, THANKED AN AMERICAN OFFICIAL OF THE WORLD VETERANS FEDERATION (WVF) TODAY FOR HIS HELP IN SECURING THE ADMISSION OF A JAPANESE VETERANS GROUP.

WILLIAM J. KNIGHT OF ATLANTA, GA., DEPUTY SECRETARY GENERAL OF THE WORLD FEDERATION, IS VISITING JAPAN. HIS HEADQUARTERS ARE IN PARIS.

KNIGHT MET WITH SEVERAL JAPANESE VETERANS' LEADERS. ADM. NOMURA HEADS THE JAPANESE DISABLED VETERANS ASSN., WHICH WAS ADMITTED IN MAY TO THE WORLD FEDERATION.

THE AMERICAN LEAVES BY PLANE SUNDAY FOR ATLANTA TO VISIT HIS PARENTS EN ROUTE TO HIS OFFICE IN PARIS.

HA640AED

(130)

OTTAWA, JULY 18 (AP)-CANADA HAS ADDED ITS REPLY TO THAT OF OTHER WESTERN NATIONS TO A LETTER FROM SOVIET PREMIER BULGANIN ASKING ABOUT POLICY ON REDUCTIONS IN ARMED FORCES.

PRIME MINISTER LOUIS ST.LAURENT DISCLOSED IN THE HOUSE OF COMMONS TODAY THAT HE HAD INFORMED BULGANIN THAT REDUCTIONS SHOULD BE PART OF AN AGREEMENT PROVIDING MEANS TO INSURE THAT "THE REDUCTION MEASURES ARE IN FACT CARRIED OUT."

ST.LAURENT'S LETTER EXPRESSED CANADA'S SATISFACTION WITH THE SOVIET ANNOUNCEMENT OF A 1,200,000-MAN CUT IN RUSSIAN ARMED FORCES BUT ADDED THIS IS "SOMEWHAT TEMPERED BY THE REFLECTION THAT THESE REDUCTIONS WOULD HAVE BEEN MORE TIMELY 10 YEARS AGO, WHEN THE WESTERN POWERS DEMOBILIZED THE GREAT ARMIES THEY HAD BROUGHT TOGETHER IN THE COMMON INTEREST OF THE UNITED NATIONS.

ST.LAURENT SAID CANADA'S REPLY WAS MADE AFTER FULL CONSULTATION WITH OTHER NATO ALLIES.

JJ235PED

A95WX

FIRST LEAD MILITARY COMMANDS

WASHINGTON, JULY 18 (AP)-THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT, IN A SWEEPING CHANGE, TODAY SHIFTED COMMAND OF ALL U. S. MILITARY FORCES IN THE FAR EAST AND THE PACIFIC TO HAWAII.

IT PLACED A NAVY MAN, ADM. FELIX STUMP, IN OVER-ALL CHARGE. SINCE WORLD WAR II ARMY GENERALS HAVE HEADED THE FAR EAST COMMAND.

THE DEPARTMENT SAID IT WILL ABOLISH THE FAR EAST COMMAND IN JAPAN AND MOVE THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND FROM JAPAN TO KOREA.

THE PENTAGON SAID THAT THE GENERAL OVERHAUL OF ITS COMMAND STRUCTURE WILL TAKE EFFECT NEXT JULY 1 TO "SIMPLIFY THE COMMAND AND ORGANIZATION" OF ALL UNITED STATES FORCES IN THE PACIFIC-ASIAN AREAS.

STUMP, WHO HAS BEEN NAVY COMMANDER IN CHIEF PACIFIC AND COMMANDER OF THE PACIFIC FLEET FOR THREE YEARS, WAS RECENTLY AUTHORIZED BY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TO REMAIN ON ACTIVE DUTY BEYOND THE NORMAL RETIREMENT AGE OF 62. STUMP REACHES THIS AGE NEXT DECEMBER.

THE ARMY HAS HELD THE SENIOR COMMAND IN THE FAR EAST SINCE GEN. DOUGLAS MACARTHUR SET UP HIS HEADQUARTERS IN TOKYO AT THE END OF WORLD WAR II. THE PRESENT FAR EAST AND U.N. COMMANDER IS GENERAL LYMAN L. LEMNITZER, WHO HAS HEADED BOTH COMMANDS SINCE JUNE 5, 1955.

THE PENTAGON SAID A LESSER HEADQUARTERS WILL BE SET UP IN JAPAN TO ADMINISTER U.S. FORCES REMAINING IN THAT COUNTRY. THE UNITED STATES HAS ONE ARMY DIVISION AND SUPPORT UNITS IN JAPAN PLUS AIR FORCE AND NAVY FORCES.

A SPOKESMAN FOR THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF SAID THE COMMAND CHANGES WERE DESIGNED TO ACHIEVE FOUR THINGS:

1. ELIMINATE DIVIDED RESPONSIBILITY BETWEEN THE PRESENT PACIFIC AND FAR EAST COMMANDERS, PARTICULARLY IN SUCH KEY AREAS AS FORMOSA AND OKINAWA.
2. PROVIDE FLEXIBILITY FOR THE CONTROL OF FORCES OF ALL THE SERVICES, LAND, SEA AND AIR.
3. REDUCE THE NUMBER OF HEADQUARTERS, WITH A PROBABLE REDUCTION IN PERSONNEL.
4. CONCENTRATE UNDER ONE COMMANDER THE IMPORTANT RESPONSIBILITIES FOR ALL NAVAL, GROUND AND AIR ACTIVITIES IN THE ENTIRE AREA STRETCHING FROM THE U.S. PACIFIC COAST TO THE COASTS OF ASIA.

THE CHANGES IN EFFECT WILL RETURN THE U.S. COMMAND TO ITS PRE-WORLD WAR II STATUS, WHEN THE COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF OF THE PACIFIC FLEET, BASED AT PEARL HARBOR, WAS THE SENIOR AMERICAN MILITARY OFFICER IN THE ENTIRE PACIFIC AND FAR EAST AREA. THIS SITUATION CHANGED AFTER THE OUTBREAK OF WORLD WAR II, WHEN MACARTHUR WAS RECALLED TO ACTIVE DUTY AND GIVEN EQUAL RANK WITH THE NAVAL COMMANDER IN THE PACIFIC.

30.24-7693

THE PENTAGON ANNOUNCEMENT DID NOT MENTION STUMP BY NAME, BUT A SPOKESMAN SAID HE WILL EXERCISE THE OVER-ALL COMMAND IN THE PACIFIC AND THE FAR EAST UNDER A DECISION TO "CONSOLIDATE UNDER THE COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF PACIFIC, WITH HEADQUARTERS LOCATED IN HAWAII" THE "AREAS AND RESPONSIBILITIES" OF THAT COMMAND AND OF THE "COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF, FAR EAST COMMAND."

THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT SAID LEMNITZER'S UNITED NATIONS COMMAND WILL BE RETAINED AS A SEPARATE HEADQUARTERS WHEN IT IS MOVED TO KOREA, "BECAUSE OF THE UNRESOLVED POLITICAL-MILITARY SITUATION WHICH HAS RESULTED ONLY IN A SUSPENSION OF HOSTILITIES AND A STATE OF TRUCE" IN THAT COUNTRY.

UNDER THE REORGANIZATION, STUMP, AS NAVY COMMANDER IN HAWAII, HAS BEEN ASSIGNED RESPONSIBILITY FOR SUPPORTING AMERICAN FORCES IN KOREA. THE COMMANDER OF U.S. ARMY FORCES AND CONCURRENTLY OF THE 8TH ARMY IN KOREA IS NOW ARMY GEN. ISAAC D.WHITE.

THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT SAID CONSOLIDATION OF THE COMMAND STRUCTURE UNDER THE NAVY HEADQUARTERS IN HAWAII WILL LEAVE COMBAT UNITS ABOUT WHERE THEY ARE NOW.

"NO MAJOR CHANGES IN THE DEPLOYMENT OF U.S. ARMED FORCES IN THIS AREA ARE CONTEMPLATED AS A RESULT OF THIS ACTION," THE STATEMENT SAID.

TWO AMERICAN ARMY DIVISIONS ARE NOW IN KOREA AND WILL REMAIN UNDER THE NEW ARRANGEMENT UNDER THE 8TH ARMY.

THE COMMAND SHUFFLE, THE PENTAGON SAID, WILL LEAVE THE JOINT ALASKAN COMMAND INTACT. HOWEVER, THE AIR DEFENSE RESPONSIBILITY FOR ALASKA WILL BE TRANSFERRED FROM THE ALASKAN COMMAND AND MADE A DIRECT RESPONSIBILITY OF THE CONTINENTAL AIR DEFENSE COMMAND HEADQUARTERS AT COLORADO SPRINGS, COLO.

THE CONTINENTAL AIR DEFENSE COMMANDER IS NOW AIR FORCE GEN. EARL PARTRIDGE.

WHEN THE CONTINENTAL COMMAAND TAKES RESPONSIBILITY FOR THE AIR DEFENSE OF ALASKA, STUMP WILL ASSUME RESPONSIBILITY FOR THE PROTECTION OF SEA COMMUNICATIONS RELATING TO ALL OF ALASKA AND THE ALEUTIAN ISLANDS.

THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT SAID THAT U.S. COMMAND STRUCTURES IN EUROPE WILL BE UNCHANGED BY THE NEW DECISIONS.

THE ONLY ANNOUNCED CHANGE AFFECTING THE EAST COAST ATLANTIC AREA IS THE ABOLITION THIS COMING SEPT.1 OF THE U.S. NORTHEAST COMMAND WITH HEADQUARTERS IN NEWFOUNDLAND. THE PENTAGON SAID THAT THE AIR DEFENSE RESPONSIBILITY FOR THE NORTHEAST SECTORS OF THE UNITED STATES AND THOSE AREAS OF EASTERN CANADA INVOLVED IN THAT COMMAND WILL BE ASSUMED BY THE CONTINENTAL AIR DEFENSE COMMAND.

A SUPPLEMENTAL PENTAGON STATEMENT CONCERNING COMMAND CHANGES ALSO AFFECTED CENTRAL AND SOUTH AMERICA.

THE PENTAGON ANNOUNCED THE U.S. COMMANDER IN CHIEF, CARIBBEAN, WITH HEADQUARTERS IN PANAMA, WILL HEREAFTER CARRY OUT ASSIGNED MISSIONS OF MILITARY AID AND TRAINING FOR CENTRAL AMERICA AS WELL AS ALL OF SOUTH AMERICA.

EIGHTH ARMY'S FORWARD HEADQUARTERS ARE NOW IN KOREA, WITH A REAR HEADQUARTERS IN CAMP ZAMA, JAPAN. THE NAVY AND AIR FORCE HAVE FAR EAST COMMANDS WITH HEADQUARTERS IN JAPAN, EACH UNDER A THREE-STAR GENERAL.

A PENTAGON SPOKESMAN SAID DETAILS WILL BE WORKED OUT LATER REGARDING THE FUNCTIONS AND LOCATIONS OF THE NAVAL AND AIR FORCE COMMANDS, WHICH WILL BE SUBORDINATE TO ADM. STUMP.

THE PENTAGON STATEMENT SAID ALL U.S. MILITARY FORCES REMAINING IN JAPAN WILL COME UNDER COMMAND OF ADMIRAL STUMP IN HAWAII. ALTHOUGH THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID THERE WOULD BE NO MAJOR CHANGES IN THE DEPLOYMENT OF AMERICAN FORCES IN THE FAR EAST AS A RESULT OF THE COMMAND MODIFICATION, THE DOWNGRADING OF THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND AND ITS REMOVAL TO KOREA WILL HAVE THE EFFECT OF REDUCING THE NUMBER OF AMERICAN SERVICEMEN IN JAPAN.

MC752PED

A131 (200)

WITH WASHINGTON COMMANDS

TOKYO, JULY 18 (AP)-THE FAR EAST COMMAND SAID TONIGHT THAT MILITARY COMMAND CHANGES ANNOUNCED IN WASHINGTON HAD BEEN UNDER CONSIDERATION FOR SOME TIME. BUT THE EXACT ROLE OF THE AIR FORCE REMAINED A MYSTERY HERE.

GEN. LYMAN L. LEMNITZER, PRESENT FAR EAST AND U.N. COMMANDER, DISCUSSED THE COMMAND CHANGES IN WASHINGTON SEVERAL WEEKS AGO. THE COMMAND SAID THE LONG ADVANCE NOTICE WAS INTENDED TO GIVE EVERYONE A CHANCE TO PLAN FOR THE BIG TRANSFER.

IT WAS BELIEVED HERE THAT LEMNITZER WOULD COMPLETE HIS NORMAL TOUR OF DUTY IN THE FAR EAST BY THE TIME THE CHANGE TOOK PLACE. IF SO, THE SENIOR ARMY MAN IN THE FAR EAST WOULD BE GEN. I.D. WHITE, WHO COMMANDS BOTH U.S. FAR EAST FORCES AND THE 8TH ARMY.

THE AIR FORCE HAS URGED A STRONG SINGLE PACIFIC COMMAND SINCE THE TACHENS ISLAND CRISIS EARLY IN 1955.

SOME AIRMEN WANTED THE COMMAND FOR THE AIR FORCE. OTHERS URGED ANY SERVICE COMMAND THAT WOULD GIVE UNITY IN THE FAR EAST.

AS IT IS NOW, THE WESTERN PACIFIC IS SPLIT BETWEEN TWO AUTHORITIES--THE FAR EAST COMMAND WITH ITS FAR EAST AIR FORCES, AND NAVY'S PACIFIC COMMAND.

THE BOUNDARY LIES BETWEEN OKINAWA AND FORMOSA. AIR COMMANDERS FELT THIS WAS A DANGEROUS DIVISION OF AUTHORITY IN THE FACE OF THE UNIFIED COMMUNISTS ON THE MAINLAND.

WASHINGTON INDICATED THE CHANGEOVER WILL GIVE ONE COMMANDER RESPONSIBILITY FOR ALL NAVY, GROUND AND AIR ACTIVITIES IN THE ENTIRE AREA.

WW1019PED

A35WX (DULLES BJT

(600) AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD DULLES

BY JOHN SCALI

WASHINGTON, JULY 18 (AP)-SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES TODAY FORECAST NEW REDUCTIONS IN THE ARMED FORCES OF NATIONS AROUND THE GLOBE, INCLUDING RUSSIA.

HE TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THIS IS A "GENERAL TREND", MAINLY BECAUSE NATIONS ARE RELYING MORE ON ATOMIC-HYDROGEN WEAPONS AND LESS ON MANPOWER.

A REDUCTION OF EAST-WEST TENSIONS IS ALSO A FACTOR HE SAID, BECAUSE THIS MEANS "THERE IS LESS RISK OF WAR THAN WAS THE CASE."

REPLYING TO QUESTIONS, DULLES SAID HE WOULD MAKE NO POLITICAL OBJECTIONS TO ANY MOVE BY NORTH ATLANTIC PACT ALLIES TO CUT BACK THEIR FORCES, IF COMPETENT MILITARY AUTHORITIES DECIDED FEWER MEN WERE NEEDED TO GUARD EUROPE AGAINST SURPRISE ATTACK.

DULLES SPOKE OUT IN THE WAKE OF REPORTS THAT SOME DEFENSE DEPARTMENT AUTHORITIES ARE CONSIDERING SUBSTANTIAL CUTS IN THE AMERICAN ARMY, NAVY AND AIR FORCE DURING THE NEXT THREE YEARS.

ADM. ARTHUR RADFORD, CHAIRMAN OF THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF, HAS BEEN REPORTED PRESSING THIS DRIVE IN THE FACE OF BITTER OPPOSITION FROM ARMY LEADERS.

DULLES, IN AN OBVIOUS MOVE TO AVOID TAKING SIDES PUBLICLY IN THE DISPUTE, INSISTED THAT WHILE HE HAS DISCUSSED "THE BROAD GENERAL POLICIES," HE KNOWS NOTHING ABOUT THE SCOPE OF THE MANPOWER SLASHES BEING CONSIDERED.

HE EXPRESSED HOPE, HOWEVER, THAT POLITICAL DEVELOPMENTS WILL BE FAVORABLE ENOUGH IN THE NEXT 10 YEARS TO BRING BACK SOME OF THE AMERICAN FORCES STATIONED OVERSEAS, MOSTLY IN WESTERN GERMANY.

HE CAUTIONED, HOWEVER, THAT ANY SUCH WITHDRAWALS DEPEND ON DEVELOPMENTS AND THAT IF THE PEACE OUTLOOK DARKENED IT MIGHT EVEN BE NECESSARY TO INCREASE THE NUMBER OF TROOPS OVERSEAS.

DULLES STRESSED THAT EVEN IF THE UNITED STATES REDUCES ITS MANPOWER STRENGTH IT WILL BE URGENT "TO MAINTAIN A CERTAIN MEASURE OF SUPERIORITY OR EQUALITY WITH THE SOVIET UNION IN TERMS OF ATOMIC WEAPONS, MISSILES AND MEANS OF THEIR DELIVERY."

RUSSIA IS A "JOHNNY-COME-LATELY" IN DEMOBILIZING SOME OF ITS VAST ARMED FORCES, HE SAID. HE AGAIN EXPRESSED THE VIEW THAT RUSSIA'S MOVE IS DICTATED PARTLY BY ITS NEED FOR EXTRA WORKERS FOR FARMS AND FACTORIES.

DULLES SOUGHT TO COUNTER THE IMPACT IN WEST GERMANY OF WASHINGTON DISPATCHES WHICH REPORTED YESTERDAY THAT HIGH OFFICIALS BELIEVED IT MIGHT NOT BE NECESSARY FOR THE GERMANS TO MOBILIZE ALL 12 DIVISIONS PLEDGED TO THE ATLANTIC PACT. HE SAID ON THIS POINT:

"THE AGREED FORCE GOAL FOR THE FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY IS 12 DIVISIONS AND UNLESS AND UNTIL THERE IS SOME CHANGE BY THE JOINT ACTION OF NATO, WE BELIEVE THAT THE COMMITMENTS THUS GIVEN SHOULD BE FULFILLED."

THE UNITED STATES, HE ADDED, WILL CONTINUE TO CARRY OUT "ITS FAIR SHARE OF THE TOTAL NATO RESPONSIBILITY", AS IT PROMISED DURING CONFERENCES IN PARIS AND LONDON IN OCTOBER. 1954.

"THERE IS NO INTENTION WHATSOEVER OF GOING BACK ON THAT UNDERTAKING," HE SAID.

IN TALKING ABOUT THE PROSPECT FOR FUTURE MANPOWER REDUCTIONS, DULLES SAID A "GENERAL TREND IS MANIFEST" IN MILITARY PLANNING.

"I THINK THAT THERE HAS BEEN A GROWING FEELING THROUGHOUT THE WORLD THAT MODERN DEVELOPMENTS CALL FOR A GREATER EMPHASIS UPON MODERN WEAPONS AND THE MEANS OF THEIR DELIVERY, AND PROTECTION AGAINST THEIR DELIVERY, AND PERHAPS LESS WEIGHT UPON MANPOWER. I DO THINK IT MAY BE POSSIBLE THAT THE TREND I REFER TO IN TERMS OF REDUCTION OF MANPOWER MAY PERHAPS BE CONTINUED."

TURNING TO OTHER FOREIGN POLICY PROBLEMS, DULLES ALSO:

1. SAID HE WOULD ATTEND THE REPUBLICAN CONVENTION IN SAN FRANCISCO TO HELP WRITE THE FOREIGN POLICY PLANK IN THE PARTY PLATFORM. HE SAID, IN HIS VIEW, THIS DID NOT CONSTITUTE PARTISAN POLITICAL ACTIVITY OF THE KIND HE HAS WARNED SUBORDINATES AGAINST.

2. REPORTED THAT HE WOULD MEET TOMORROW WITH THE EGYPTIAN AMBASSADOR TO TALK ABOUT AN OUTSTANDING AMERICAN OFFER TO HELP EGYPT BUILD A $1,300,000,000 DAM ON THE NILE RIVER. "QUITE A LOT OF THINGS HAVE HAPPENED SINCE THE OFFER WAS MADE," LAST DECEMBER, HE SAID, AND THESE "WOULD HAVE TO BE TAKEN INTO ACCOUNT."

3. DISCLOSED HE WILL VISIT COLOMBIA, ECUADOR AND PERU AFTER ATTENDING A PAN AMERICAN CONFERENCE WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER IN PANAMA CITY THIS WEEKEND.

C7414PED

30.24-7695

A16WX
(500) AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD PRISONERS
BY WHITNEY SHOEMAKER
WASHINGTON, JULY 18 (AP)-THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID TODAY IT HAS BEEN HANDICAPPED IN EFFORTS TO LIBERATE AMERICANS BELIEVED HELD IN RUSSIA BECAUSE OF DIFFICULTY IN PENETRATING THE IRON CURTAIN.
DEPUTY UNDERSECRETARY ROBERT MURPHY TOLD CONGRESS "VIGOROUS DIPLOMATIC ACTION" IS TAKEN WHENEVER CIRCUMSTANTIAL EVIDENCE IS SUFFICIENT TO INDICATE THE SOVIETS ACTUALLY ARE ILLEGALLY DETAINING AMERICAN CITIZENS.
MURPHY SAID THE GOVERNMENT IS WORKING ON CASES POSSIBLY INVOLVING ARMY PERSONNEL IN ADDITION TO THE AIRMEN IT HAS CHARGED RUSSIA WITH HOLDING INCOMMUNICADO.
THE STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIAL WAS CALLED TO A CLOSED SESSION OF THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS AND ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEES TO RELATE DETAILS OF THE NOTE DELIVERED TO MOSCOW ON MONDAY ACCUSING THE SOVIETS OF SECRETLY HOLDING A NUMBER OF U.S. FLIERS.
HE SAID IN A STATEMENT RELEASED AFTER THE JOINT MEETING THAT THE UNITED STATES HOPES PUBLICITY ABOUT THE NOTE WILL ENCOURAGE PERSONS REPATRIATED FROM RUSSIA TO COME FORWARD "AND GIVE US ADDITIONAL INFORMATION."
SUCCESS ALSO HINGES, MURPHY SAID, "ON THE POSSIBILITY THAT SOVIET AUTHORITIES WILL ACTUALLY MAKE AN ATTEMPT TO FIND OUT, IF THEY DO NOT ALREADY KNOW, WHAT AMERICAN PERSONNEL THEY HAVE BEEN HOLDING OF WHOM THEY HAVE NOT NOTIFIED US."
SEN. GEORGE (D-GA), CHAIRMAN OF THE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE, SAI MURPHY ACKNOWLEDGED THE GOVERNMENT LACKS "CONCRETE, DOCUMENTARY" EVIDENCE THAT PARTICULAR INDIVIDUALS ARE IN SOVIET CUSTODY.
GEORGE ADDED, HOWEVER, THAT "HEARSAY AND SECOND HAND" EVIDENCE IS AMPLE TO JUSTIFY ACTION.
SEN. MANSFIELD (D-MONT), A MEMBER OF GEORGE'S COMMITTEE, SAID HE WAS CONVINCED THE STATE DEPARTMENT IS DOING ALL IT CAN, "EVEN GRASPING AT STRAWS."
THE U.S. NOTE SAID THIS COUNTRY WAS "COMPELLED TO BELIEVE" THAT RUSSIA HAS DETAINED SOME OF THE 22 CREW MEMBERS OF TWO DOWNED PLANES. IT MENTIONED SPECIFICALLY A NAVY PRIVATEER THAT WENT DOWN IN THE BALTIC SEA REGION APRIL 8, 1950, AND A B29 BOMBER LOST OVER THE SEA OF JAPAN OR NEAR KAMCHATKA IN SIBERIA ON JUNE 13, 1952.
THE NOTE ADDED "IT MAY WELL BE" THAT OTHER AMERICANS ARE IN CUSTODY. IT URGED THE RUSSIANS TO MAKE A PROMPT INVESTIGATION AND REPORT.
MURPHY SAID AMERICANS AND OTHERS COMING OUT OF RUSSIA HAVE REPORTED SEEING OR HEARING OF U.S. SERVICEMEN, "SOME PARTICULARLY IDENTIFIED AS MILITARY AVIATION PERSONNEL," IN SOVIET CAMPS OR PRISONS.
WHILE INFORMANTS HAVE BEEN UNABLE TO PIN DOWN IDENTITIES, HE SAID, THEY HAVE GIVEN PHYSICAL DESCRIPTIONS OR OTHER BITS OF INFORMATION LINKING THE AMERICANS WITH FALLEN AIRCRAFT.
MILITARY AND DIPLOMATIC OFFICIALS HAVE AGREED THE SOVIETS ARE "UNDER A LEGAL DUTY TO INFORM US WHETHER THESE REPORTS, THOUGH ANONYMOUS AS TO THE IDENTITY OF THE INDIVIDUAL AMERICANS INVOLVED, WERE TRUE," MURPHY SAID.
IN SEVERAL INSTANCES, HE TOLD THE SENATORS, INITIALLY VAGUE REPORTS HAVE TURNED OUT TO BE "FUNDAMENTALLY TRUE."
CZ301PED

1956

A140WX
WX LOCALS OUT 330
WASHINGTON, JULY 18 (AP)-THE FUTURE LOOKS CONFUSING TO MRS.DONALD JARRELL, REMARRIED "WIDOW" OF A LOST AMERICAN AIRMAN WHOM THE GOVERNMENT NOW ACCUSES THE RUSSIANS OF HOLDING PRISONER.
THE COMELY 31-YEAR-OLD BRUNETTE TOLD A REPORTER LAST NIGHT ABOUT THE TANGLE THAT STARTED WITH WORD THAT HER HUSBAND, NAVY LT.HOWARD W. SEESCHAF, WAS COPILOT OF A PRIVATEER PATROL PLANE WHICH WENT DOWN IN THE BALTIC APRIL 8, 1950. THIS IS THE OUTLINE:
THE NAVY SENT WORD THAT SEESCHAF WAS PRESUMED DEAD.
ON THAT BASIS SHE LATER MARRIED DONALD JARRELL AND BORE HIM A DAUGHTER, MARY JILES JARRELL, NOW 3 1/2 YEARS OLD.
THEY WERE SEPARATED IN 1954.
A FEW MONTHS LATER, IN EARLY 1955, SHE GOT HER FIRST INKLING THAT SEESCHAF MIGHT BE ALIVE. A MAN RELEASED BY THE SOVIETS AFTER 10 YEARS OF FORCED LABOR SUGGESTED "THERE'S A CHANCE" SEESCHAF AND OTHER MEMBERS OF THE PRIVATEER'S CREW MIGHT BE IN A RED PRISON CAMP.
SHE IS NOW WAITING FOR A DIVORCE FROM JARRELL TO BECOME FINAL IN FOUR MONTHS.
MRS.JARRELL SAID SHE BELIEVES HER FIRST HUSBAND IS ALIVE--"I JUST FEEL IT; I FEEL IF IT WAS POSSIBLE AT ALL TO LAND THE PLANE SAFELY, HE DID."
BUT SHE HAS NO PLANS FOR HIS POSSIBLE RETURN--"THE FUTURE IS A FAR-OFF THING."
MRS.JARRELL'S SITUATION CAME TO LIGHT YESTERDAY WITH THE RELEASE OF A U.S. NOTE TO MOSCOW CHARGING THE COMMUNISTS WITH HOLDING MEN FROM TWO AND POSSIBLY MORE DOWNED AMERICAN PLANES. SEESCHAF WAS NAMED AMONG THE POSSIBLE SURVIVORS WHOSE RELEASE THE STATE DEPARTMENT DEMANDED.
SHE WAS INTERVIEWED IN HER MODESTLY FURNISHED APARTMENT IN NEARBY ARLINGTON, VA. SHE SAID HER DAUGHTER IS WITH GRANDPARENTS IN LOUISIANA.
PRESENT ALSO WERE FELLOW EMPLOYES OF AN AUTO RENTAL AGENCY WHERE MRS.JARRELL WORKS. THEY HAD COME TO KEEP HER COMPANY AFTER THE NEW REPORT ON SEESCHAF CAME OUT.
MRS.JARRELL SAID THAT SINCE HER FIRST HINT THAT SEESCHAF MIGHT BE ALIVE SHE HAS KEPT IN TOUCH WITH "INFLUENTIAL FRIENDS" WHO HAVE "TRIED TO FIND OUT ABOUT HOWARD."
SHE WOULD NOT IDENTIFY THE HELPERS BUT SAID SHE HAD NOT BEEN IN CONTACT WITH THE STATE DEPARTMENT.
"I FIGURED THEY'D HANDLE THE CASE IN THEIR OWN WAY," SHE SAID.
OTHERWISE, MRS.JARRELL SAID, SHE HAS SPENT THE LAST YEAR WORKING AT THE RENTAL AGENCY AND "DEVOTING MYSELF TO MY CHILD."
"IT'S ALL SO CONFUSING," SHE SAID, "SO VAGUE AND UNCERTAIN. IT ALWAYS HAS BEEN."
WE1126AED

A79WX
ADVANC HOLD FOR RELEASE EXPECTED ABOUTT 12 NOON EST WEDNESDAY JULY 18
(650)
RED TRADE
BY G. MILTON KELLY
WASHINGTON, JULY 18 -(AP)-THE SENATE INVESTIGATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE SPLIT SHARPLY TODAY ON WHAT ITS STORMY INQUIRIES INTO FREE WORLD TRADE WITH RUSSIA SHOWED.
ITS FOUR DEMOCRATIC MEMBERS AND SEN. MCCARTHY (R-WIS) IN A REPORT TO THE SENATE CALLED WHITE HOUSE AIDE HAROLD E. STASSEN "AN

1956

ARROGANT, EVASIVE AND UNCANDID WITNESS" IN THE HEARINGS, AND ACCUSED THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION OF FAILING TO FIGHT AS HARD AS IT COULD TO CHOKE OFF THIS EAST-WEST TRADE. STASSEN, FORMER FOREIGN AID CHIEF, IS NOW PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S CHIEF ADVISER ON DISARMAMENT PROBLEMS.

SENS. MUNDT (R-SD) AND BENDER (R-OHIO) FIRED BACK A MINIROTY REPORT CALLING THE MAJORITY FINDINGS "UNFAIR" AND DISTORTED. THEY CONTENDED THE ADMINISTRATION MERITS PRAISE, NOT CRITICISM. U. S. EFFORTS TO HOLD DOWN THE TRADE, THESE TWO SAID, "ARE NOT ENHANCED BY PARTISAN POLITICAL ATTACKS."

SIGNING THE MAJORITY REPORT WERE CHAIRMAN MCCLELLAN (D-ARK), AND SENS. JACKSON (D-WASH), SYMINGTON (D-MO), AND ERVIN (D-NC), ALONG WITH MCCARTHY, WHO HAS BEEN AT ODDS WITH THE WHITE HOUSE FOR MANY MONTHS.

THE REPORTS ARE BOUND TO HAVE REPERCUSSIONS IN THE SENATE'S FORTHCOMING DEBATE ON FOREIGN AID.

IN THE INVESTIGATION THE SUBCOMMITTEE EXPLORED A 1954 INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENT REACHED IN PARIS UNDER WHICH WESTERN ALLIES RELAXED CURBS ON THE SALE TO RUSSIA OF ABOUT 200 ITEMS WHICH HAD BEEN EMBARGOED OR OTHERWISE CONTROLLED AS STRATEGIC FOR WARTIME USE.

STASSEN, SECRETARY OF COMMERCE WEEKS AND OTHER ADMINISTRATION WITNESSES TESTIFIED IN THE HEARING THAT THIS COUNTRY AGREED ONLY RELUCTANTLY TO THE RELAXATIONS, AT THE INSISTENCE OF THE ALLIES. THEY SAID THE ALTERNATIVE WOULD HAVE BEEN VIRTUAL COLLAPSE OF THE WHOLE SYSTEM OF EMBARGORS WHICH STILL REMAINS IN EFFECT.

THE MAJORITY REPORT SAID THAT STASSEN, WHO HAD AN IMPORTANT ROLE IN THE NEGOTIATIONS, "MISLED THE CONGRESS AND THE AMERICAN PEOPLE" ABOUT THE SCOPE AND EFFECTS OF THE PARIS AGREEMENT UNTIL THE HEARINGS BROUGHT OUT MANY OF THE DETAILS.

IT ALSO CHARGED THAT THE ADMINISTRATION HAD "VIOLATED THE SPIRIT, IF NOT THE LETTER" OF THE BATTLE ACT, A LAW WHICH PROVIDES MACHINERY FOR CUTTING OFF U. S. FOREIGN AID TO ALLIES WHICH SELL STRATEGIC MATERIALS TO THE REDS. IT SAID THE ADMINISTRATION "DISREGARDED THE CLEAR INTENT OF CONGRESS" AND NEVER ONCE ENFOCED THIS LAW.

"AT NO TIME, (IN 1954 NEGOTIATIONS) DID THE EXECUTIVE BRANCH OF OUR GOVERNMENT SERIOUSLY USE THE BATTLE ACT AS A LEVER FOR PERSUADING FOREIGN NATIONS TO OBSERVE THE THEN EXISTING STRATEGIC TRADE EMBARGO," THE MAJORITY REPORT SAID.

THE REPORT SAID ALSO THAT THE ADMINISTRATION HAD ARBITRARILY REFUSED TO LET THE SUBCOMMITTEE SEE SOME DOCUMENTS CONCERNING THE PARIS NEGOTIATIONS, OR TO EXAMINE OTHERS EXCEPT UNDER PLEDGE TO KEEP THEM SECRET.

BENDER AND MUNDT SAID PUBLIC DISCLOSURE OF THIS INFORMATION WOULD HAVE TOLD THE COMMUNISTS TOO MUCH ABOUT U. S. DEFENSE SECRETS. THEY SAID THIS GOVERNMENT ALSO HAD PLEDGED TO KEEP SECRET SOME DETAILS OF THE AGREEMENT, AND COULD NOT BREAK THIS PLEDGE TO FRIENDLY ALLIES.

THEY CONTENDED "THE HEARINGS WERE ABRUPTLY ENDED AT THE TIME WHEN IT WAS LEARNED" THAT ADM. WALTER S. DELANEY, BATTLE ACT ADMINISTRATOR, WAS READY TO "GIVE ALL OF THE ADDITIONAL INFORMATION WHICH TE SUBCOMMITTEE DESIRES AND WHICH THEY (THE MAJORITY) CLAIMED WAS BEING DENIED BY THE ADMINISTRATION."

THE MAJORITY REPORT, ON THE OTHER HAND, SAID:

"THE SUBCOMMITTEE BELIEVES THAT THE EXCUTIVE BRANCH WISHED TO WITHHOLD FROM THE AMERICAN PEOPLE THE FACT THAT FOREIGN NATION RECEIVING AID FROM THE AMERICAN TAXPAYERS ARE IN TURN HELPING THE COMMUNISTS TO ARM THEMSELVES AGAINST THE UNITED STATES AND THE FREE WORLD."

MUNDT AND BENDER CONTENDED THE MAJORITY REPORT "UNFAIRLY CRITICIZES" ADMINISTRATION AGENCIES, "DELIBERATELY FAILS TO RELATE THE ENTIRE PROGRAM," AND "IGNORES TESTIMONY GIVEN IN EXECUTIVE SESSION."

THE MAJORITY REPORT CONCLUDED WITH A RECOMMENDATION THAT EISENHOWER SUBMIT TO CONGRESS BY DEC. 31 "A COMPLETE REPORT OF THE VIEWS OF THE EXECUTIVE BRANCH SITH RESPECT TO REVISIONS IN THE BATTLE ACT."

IT ALSO CALL ED FOR STRONG NEW LAWS TO COMPEL FULL DISCLOSURE OF INFORMATION ABOUT TRADE POLICIES IF THIS IS NOT GIVEN VOOUNTARILY BY THE EXECUTIVE AGENCIES.

END ADVANCE HOLD FOR RELEASE EXPECTED ABOUT 12 NOON EST WEDNESDAY JULY 18

SU755AED

A48WX

(350) GERMAN LETTERS

WASHINGTON, JULY 18 (AP)-HIGH UNITED STATES MILITARY AND DIPLOMATIC OFFICIALS--AND NOW THE FAMILIES OF U.S. SOLDIERS SERVING IN WEST GERMANY -- ARE BEING BOMBARDED WITH THREATENING LETTERS DEMANDING THAT UNITED STATES TROOPS BE WITHDRAWN FROM GERMAN TERRITORY.

LETTERS HAVE BEEN RECEIVED, IT WAS LEARNED TODAY, BY A NUMBER OF G.I. FAMILIES IN PENNSYLVANIA AND POSSIBLY OTHER STATES. MANY HAVE BEEN REFERRED TO THE FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION AND RELAYED BY BRANCH OFFICES TO ITS WASHINGTON HEADQUARTERS. THE FBI SAID IT WOULD HAVE NO COMMENT.

THE LETTERS ARE SIGNED "FIGHTING GROUP FOR AN INDEPENDENT GERMANY." FOR SOME TIME, THEY HAVE BEEN SHOWING UP IN THE MAIL OF TOP OFFICIALS IN THE U.S. EMBASSY AT BONN IN WEST GERMANY AND IN THE STATE DEPARTMENT HERE. ALSO, THEY HAVE BEEN ADDRESSED TO AMERICAN MILITARY OFFICERS IN GERMANY, OFFICIALS IN THE GERMAN EMBASSY HERE, AND SOME PRIVATE CITIZENS, MOSTLY OF GERMAN ORIGIN.

THE LETTERS PROTEST AGAINST THE PRESENCE OF AMERICAN FORCES IN GERMANY AND SAY "THE TIME HAS COME WHEN WE GERMANS OURSELVES WILL DEAL WITH THIS UNBEARABLE STATE OF AFFAIRS."

ACCORDING TO COPIES AVAILABLE AT THE STATE DEPARTMENT THE WRITERS THREATENED "TO BREAK OUR CHAINS," AND WENT ON:

"WE ARE ANNOUNCING THIS TO YOU IN THE NAME OF THE GERMAN NATION, SO THAT EVEN VIOLENT ACTS OF OUR MOVEMENT IN CASE THEY WILL HAVE TO HAPPEN, WILL HAPPEN WITH YOUR KNOWLEDGE AND CONSENT. YOU ARE RESPONSIBLE FOR THE ACTION OF YOUR GOVERNMENT!

"WE ARE APPEALING TO YOU AND WE ARE WARNING YOU!

"RECALL YOUR MERCENARIES FROM OUR TERRITORY!

"WE HAVE ENOUGH MANPOWER TO RULE OURSELVES ON OUR TERRITORY. WE WANT UNDIVIDED FREEDOM AND INDEPENDENCE, AND WE WILL GET IT! WE SHALL PROVE IT THROUGH ACTS.

"AMERICANS, LEAVE GERMANY AS LONG AS IT IS STILL POSSIBLE!"

THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID "THE MATTER IS BEING INVESTIGATED."

"THE FIRST INDICATIONS ARE THAT THE ORGANIZATION IS OF AN EXTREMIST NATURE," THE DEPARTMENT SAID, "AND IS COMPOSED OF ONLY A HANDFUL OF MEN. THE VIEWS EXPRESSED BY THIS VERY SMALL GROUP IN NO SENSE REFLECT THE ATTITUDE OF ANY SUBSTANTIAL ELEMENT OF THE GERMAN PEOPLE."

EARLIER REPORTS FROM WEST GERMANY SAID THREATENING LETTERS MAILED TO AMERICAN MILITARY OFFICERS BORE POSTMARKS OF MUNICH AND STUTTGART. STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS SAID LETTERS REFERRED TO THEM HAD SIMILAR WEST GERMAN POSTMARKS.

IN JOHNSTOWN, PA., THE JOHNSTOWN TRIBUNE-DEMOCRAT SAID FOUR AREA RESIDENTS RECEIVED LETTERS FORWARDED FROM GERMANY.

THE NEWSPAPER QUOTED THE LETTERS AS READING IN PART:

"NOT ONLY YOUR GOVERNMENT ACTS IN OUR COUNTRY THE ROLE OF A COLONIAL AND A CONQUERING POWER, BUT YOUR SOLDIERS TOO BECAUSE THEY FULLY CARRY IT OUT.

"THE GERMAN NATION IS HUMILIATED AND BITTER ABOUT THIS SORE STATE

OF AFFAIRS WHICH HAS REMAINZK IN FORCE DESPITE ALL PROMISES OF TREATIES.

"THE BEHAVIOR OF YOUR SOLDIERS AND THE RELATIONSHIP TO OUR POPULATION, A RELATIONSHIP WHICH IS QUITE IN KEEPING WITH THE DIRTY POLICY OF THE UNITED STATES TOWARD GERMANY TENDS ONLY TO WORSEN OUR BITTERNESS.

"OUR WOMEN ARE NOT SAFE FROM THE WHIMS OF YOUR SOLDIERS. THERE IS A DAILY INCREASING NUMBER OF INCIDENTS WHERE PHYSICAL FORCE IS USED AGAINST OUR BROTHERS.

"AND OUR COUNTRY HAS NO RIGHT TO DEFEND ITSELF AGAINST THE ARBITRARY RULE OF THE OCCUPATION UNIT. TO TOP IT ALL, WE ARE ASKED TO PAY FOR ALL THESE ADVANTAGES."

PS1051PED

A52WX (FGN AID)(PG)
FOREIGN AID (200)
WASHINGTON, JULY 18 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TODAY SIGNED LEGISLATION AUTHORIZING OVER FOUR BILLION DOLLARS IN FOREIGN MILITARY AND ECONOMIC AID THIS FISCAL YEAR.

THE AMOUNT IS ABOUT ONE BILLION DOLLARS LESS THAN THE PRESIDENT HAD REQUESTED TO BOLSTER THE FREE NATIONS OF THE WORLD AGAINST ~~C~~MUNISM.

THE BIL
HAD REQ
HAD REQUESTED TO BOLSTER THE FREE NATIONS OF THE WORLD AGAINST COMMUNISM.

THE BILL APPROPRIATES NO MONEY FOR THE YEAR WHICH STARTED JULY 1 BUT SETS THE TERMS AND CEILINGS ON THE PROGRAM. THE HOUSE HAS PASSED SEPARATE LEGISLATION PROVIDING $3,425,120,000 IN ACTUAL FUNDS AND THE SENATE APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEE HAS UPPED THIS TO $4,105,420,000--SOME $9,655,000 BELOW THE AUTHORIZATION.

A SENATE FIGHT WAS EXPECTED LATER THIS WEEK OVER EFFORTS TO BRING THE SENATE FIGURE DOWN TO THE HOUSE TOTAL. SOME SENATORS HAVE SAID THEY WILL RENEW THEIR EFFORTS TO WIPE OUT AID FOR YUGOSLAVIA.

SENATE MAJORITY LEADER LYNDON B. JOHNSON (D-TEX) TODAY PUT THROUGH A UNANIMOUS CONSENT AGREEMENT TO LIMIT DEBATE. HOWEVER, HE TOLD THE SENATE HE DID NOT EXPECT THE MEASURE TO BE VOTED ON UNTIL FRIDAY.

THE AGREEMENT WOULD ALLOW ONE HOUR ON EACH AMENDMENT TO THE BILL, SIX HOURS ON FINAL PASSAGE.

MC516PED

1955

A132WX (CX F)
(310) FOREIGN AID-TITO
WASHINGTON, JULY 18 (AP)-SENATE REPUBLICAN LEADER KNOWLAND OF CALIFORNIA TONIGHT FILED AN AMENDMENT TO THE FOREIGN AID BILL THAT WOULD CUT OFF ALL MILITARY AID TO COMMUNIST YUGOSLAVIA.

IGNORING PROTESTS BY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES THAT THIS MIGHT DRIVE THE INDEPENDENT COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT OF MARSHAL TITO INTO TIGHTER BONDS WITH SOVIET RUSSIA, KNOWLAND OFFERED AN AMENDMENT TO THE PENDING BILL CARRYING $4,105,000,000 OF FOREIGN AID FUNDS.

JOINING KNOWLAND AS SPONSORS WERE SENS. BRIDGES (R-NH), RANKING GOP SENATOR AND CHAIRMAN OF THE SENATE REPUBLICAN POLICY COMMITTEE, AND MARGARET CHASE SMITH (R-MAINE).

SIMILAR EFFORTS TO CUT OFF AID TO TITO'S FORCES PREVIOUSLY HAVE BEEN DEFEATED OR MODIFIED IN BOTH THE HOUSE AND SENATE UNDER ADMINISTRATION PRESSURES.

SECRETARY DULLES ASKED THAT PRESIDENT EISENHOWER BE ALLOWED TO MAKE THIS DECISION.

30.24-7697

THE KNOWLAND-BRIDGES PROPOSAL WAS DEFEATED BY A NARROW 10 TO 11 VOTE IN THE DEMOCRATIC-CONTROLLED SENATE APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEE WHEN IT REPORTED OUT THE MONEY BILL THAT RESTORED MOST OF THE FUNDS PREVIOUSLY KNOCKED OUT BY THE HOUSE.

AT THAT TIME KNOWLAND AND BRIDGES SAID THEY WOULD RENEW THEIR BATTLE ON THE SENATE FLOOR.

MANY MEMBERS OF CONGRESS HAVE BEEN ALARMED AT TITO'S RECENT CORDIAL VISIT TO MOSCOW WHICH APPARENTLY HEALED HIS EARLIER BREAK WITH THE KREMLIN, A BREAK WHICH BROUGHT HIM MILLIONS OF DOLLARS OF MILITARY AND ECONOMIC AID FROM THE UNITED STATES AND OTHER WESTERN EUROPEAN NATIONS.

KNOWLAND GOT UNANIMOUS CONSENT OF THE SENATE TONIGHT TO INTERRUPT DEBATE ON THE HELLS CANYON DAM AND FILE THE CUT-OFF AMENDMENT.

IT PROVIDES "THAT NONE OF THE FUNDS MADE AVAILABLE FOR MILITARY ASSISTANCE UNDER THIS ACT, AND NONE OF THE FUNDS MADE AVAILABLE FOR MILITARY ASSISTANCE UNDER ANY PRIOR ACT AND REMAINING UNEXPENDED, SHALL BE USED TO FURNISH MILITARY EQUIPMENT TO YUGOSLAVIA EXCEPT FOR MAINTENANCE OF EQUIPMENT HERETOFORE FURNISHED OR TO PROVIDE SPARE PARTS FOR REPLACEMENT PURPOSES."

EARLIER TODAY THE SENATE AGREED TO LIMIT DEBATE ON THE FOREIGN AID MONEY BILL TO AN HOUR ON EACH AMENDMENT AND SIX HOURS ON FINAL PASSAGE.

MAJORITY LEADER LYNDON B. JOHNSON (D-TEX) OBTAINED THE AGREEMENT AFTER ASSURING SENATORS HE DID NOT EXPECT VOTING UNTIL FRIDAY.

RZ1027PED

A141WX
(260) FOREIGN INVESTMENTS
WASHINGTON, JULY 18 (AP)-LACK OF INFORMATION ON THE IDENTITY OF FOREIGNERS INVESTING IN AMERICAN BUSINESS ENTERPRISES OFFERS "A GREAT OPPORTUNITY" FOR COMMUNISTS TO ACQUIRE AN INTEREST IN DEFENSE INDUSTRIES, SEN. OLIN JOHNSTON (D-SC) SAID TODAY.

HE MADE THE STATEMENT AT A SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE INQUIRY INTO THE EXTENT TO WHICH FOREIGNERS, AND POSSIBLY COMMUNISTS, HAVE PURCHASED STOCK OF U.S. COMPANIES.

JOHNSTON SAID A COMMUNIST BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN COULD, THROUGH A SWISS BANK, INVEST IN A "STRATEGIC" AMERICAN INDUSTRIAL CONCERN WITHOUT DISCLOSING HIS IDENTITY AND "MAKE MONEY ON HIS INVESTMENT AND AID THE COMMUNISTS AT THE SAME TIME."

M. J. MEEHAN AND WALTER J. LEDERER OF THE COMMERCE DEPARTMENT'S OFFICE OF BUSINESS ECONOMICS SAID THEY HAD NO WAY OF DETERMINING WHETHER OR NOT THIS HAD HAPPENED. NOR WOULD DATA COMPILED BY OTHER GOVERNMENT AGENCIES SHOW THIS INFORMATION, THEY SAID.

JOHNSTON SAID, HOWEVER, THAT IT SHOULD BE LOOKED INTO THOROUGHLY WITH A VIEW TO FINDING OUT WHAT CAN BE DONE TO PROTECT THE NATION'S SECURITY AGAINST ANY EFFORTS BY FOREIGN COMMUNISTS TO GET CONTROL OF OR ACCESS TO INFORMATION ABOUT AMERICAN DEFENSE INDUSTRIES.

THE COMMERCE DEPARTMENT WITNESSES SAID THAT TOTAL FOREIGN ASSETS IN THE UNITED STATES NOW ARE ESTIMATED AT AROUND 26 BILLION DOLLARS COMPARED TO SLIGHTLY UNDER 16 BILLION AT THE END OF 1946. THIS INCLUDES BANK DEPOSITS BY FOREIGN GOVERNMENTS.

FOREIGN LONG-TERM INVESTMENTS IN AMERICAN BUSINESS ENTERPRISES, THEY SAID, WERE ESTIMATED AT "SOMEWHERE AROUND" 11 BILLION DOLLARS. LEDERER SAID THAT AT THE END OF 1954 EASTERN EUROPEAN STOCKHOLDINGS IN THE U.S. AMOUNTED TO 17 MILLION (CORRECT) DOLLARS.

RZ1117PED

1956

A70WX
-95-
RED BARTER
WASHINGTON, JULY 18 (AP)-THE HOUSE TODAY FLATLY REJECTED EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION PLEAS TO PERMIT BARTER OF AMERICAN FARM SURPLUS WITH SOVIET SATELLITE NATIONS.
IT REBUFFED BOTH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES IN REFUSING TO INCLUDE THE BARTER PROVISION IN A BILL INCREASING AUTHORITY FOR DISPOSAL OF GOVERNMENT-HELD FARM SURPLUSES TO FRIENDLY NATIONS FOR FOREIGN CURRENCIES.
THEN ON A 389-6 ROLLCALL VOTE, IT PASSED THE BILL RAISING FROM 1 1/2 TO 3 BILLION DOLLARS THE AMOUNT OF SURPLUS COMMODITIES WHICH MAY BE SOLD TO NON-COMMUNIST NATIONS IN RETURN FOR THEIR OWN CURRENCIES.
PAYMENTS BY FOREIGN NATIONS IN THEIR OWN MONEY GO TOWARD CONSTRUCTION OF MILITARY HOUSING AT U.S. INSTALLATIONS ABROAD, TO PAY FOR CONSTRUCTION OF U.S. OVERSEAS BASES, AND TO DEFRAY OTHER U.S. EXPENSES LIKE EMBASSY COSTS.
THE BILL NOW GOES TO CONFERENCE WITH THE SENATE TO SETTLE DIFFERENCES IN SENATE AND HOUSE VERSIONS.
SECRETARY DULLES HAS SAID BARTER OF AMERICAN SURPLUSES TO THE SATELLITES IN EXCHANGE FOR STRATEGIC MATERIALS WOULD BE "A CONCRETE AND DRAMATIC" WAY TO SHOW HUNGRY PEOPLES "THE BOUNTIFUL FRUITS OF A SOCIETY OF FREEDOM."
HOUSE MEMBERS, BOTH REPUBLICANS AND DEMOCRATS, DISAGREED SHARPLY.
OPPONENTS ARGUED THE LAW ALREADY PERMITS THE UNITED STATES TO GIVE AWAY SURPLUS COMMODITIES TO NEEDY "POPULATIONS," WHETHER COMMUNIST OR NON-COMMUNIST.
THEY ARGUED THAT U.S.BARTER WOULD AFFORD SOVIET SATELLITE GOVERNMENTS THE PRESTIGE OF AMERICAN RECOGNITION, AND THAT THE UNITED STATES WOULD GET NO CREDIT FOR THE DEALS.
REP.JUDD (R-MINN), ARGUING FOR FREE GIFTS INSTEAD OF BARTER, DECLARED THE "NET RESULT IS THAT THE PEOPLE WON'T GET THE FOOD AT ALL, AND YOU WILL ONLY ENHANCE THE POWER AND THE PRESTIGE OF THE GOVERNMENT HOLDING THE PEOPLE IN BONDAGE."
REP.SHORT (R-MO) DECLARED:
"THE TROUBLE IS THAT SO MUCH OF THIS FOREIGN AID HAS GONE DOWN THE DRAIN BECAUSE IT HAS GONE NOT TO THE HUNGRY PEOPLE, BUT TO GOVERNMENTS TO DISTRIBUTE TO THEIR OWN ADVANTAGE. THE PEOPLE DON'T KNOW WHERE IT COMES FROM."
REP.GROSS (R-IOWA), NOTING THAT THE POLISH GOVERNMENT RECENTLY TURNED DOWN A U.S.OFFER OF FOOD GIFTS AFTER WORKER RIOTING AT POZNAN, QUOTED GOVERNMENT FIGURES THAT 22,359,000 POUNDS OF POLISH HAMS WERE IMPORTED TO THE UNITED STATES IN 1955.
"IF THE POLISH PEOPLE ARE STARVING, LET THEM EAT THEIR OWN HAMS," DECLARED GROSS, WHO HAILS FROM THE HOG-GROWING MIDWEST.
LT1025PED

A171WX
(100) RED CHINA
WASHINGTON, JULY 18 (AP)-THE HOUSE TODAY UNANIMOUSLY DECLARED ONCE AGAIN THAT COMMUNIST CHINA SHOULD NOT BE ADMITTED TO THE UNITED NATIONS OR ANY UN AGENCIES.
A 391-0 ROLL-CALL VOTE SENT TO THE SENATE A RESOLUTION STATING THE HOUSE STAND.
A SIMILAR EXPRESSION HAS BEEN INCLUDED IN STATE DEPARTMENT APPROPRIATION BILLS FOR THE LAST FOUR YEARS AND IN SEPARATE RESOLUTIONS SINCE 1951.
THE HOUSE FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE, WHICH RECOMMENDED THE NEW RESOLUTION, SAID RED CHINA IS INTENSIFYING ITS EFFORTS TO GET INTO THE UN AND CONGRESS SHOULD LEAVE NO DOUBT AS TO HOW IT FEELS.
EG121PED

A181WX
(100) LEND LEASE
WASHINGTON, JULY 18 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TOLD CONGRESS TODAY FOREIGN GOVERNMENTS STILL OWE THIS COUNTRY $1,168,000,000 (B) ON WORLD WAR II LEND-LEASE ACCOUNTS.
IN A REPORT REQUIRED UNDER A 1941 ACT OF CONGRESS, EISENHOWER SAID REPAYMENT OF LEND-LEASE AID WAS "IN GENERAL, SATISFACTORILY MADE" DURING THE CALENDAR YEAR 1955. HOWEVER, HE SAID 16 MILLIONS OF THE REMAINING $1,168,000,000 (B) WAS PAST DUE.
HE NOTED THAT RUSSIA RETURNED IN 1955 A GROUP OF 27 LEND LEASE NAVAL VESSELS ON WHICH AGREEMENT WAS REACHED IN DECEMBER, 1954, AND AN ADDITIONAL 62 SIMILAR VESSELS UNDER AGREEMENT MADE IN MAY, 1955. NEGOTIATIONS WERE STILL UNDER WAY ON THE RETURN OF ANOTHER 59 LEND LEASE NAVAL CRAFT.
EG151PED

A139WX
(250) LOVESTONE
WASHINGTON, JULY 18 (AP)-A FORMER LEADER OF THE AMERICAN COMMUNIST PARTY SAID TODAY THE "OVERRIDING AIM OF COMMUNISM" REMAINS CONQUEST AND TRANSFORMATION OF THE WORLD ACCORDING TO THE SOVIET PATTERN.
JAY LOVESTONE, ONETIME SECRETARY OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY OF THE UNITED STATES, SAID THIS ULTIMATE AIM PERSISTS UNDER THE BULGANIN-KHRUSHCHEV REGIME NO LESS THAN UNDER FORMER SOVIET CHIEFS LENIN A

ED STATES, SAID THIS ULTIMATE AIM PERSISTS UNDER THE BULGANIN-KHRUSHCHEV REGIME NO LESS THAN UNDER FORMER SOVIET CHIEFS LENIN AND STALIN.
"THE KHRUSHCHEV LEADERSHIP CONTINUES TO BE LOYAL TO THE FUNDAMENTAL POLITICAL AND ORGANIZATION PRINCIPALS OF LENINISM-STALNISM, THAT IS, TOTALITARIAN COMMUNISM AND ITS GOAL OF WORLD DOMINATION," LOVESTONE SAID.
"BUT THE KHRUSHCHEV LEADERSHIP IS REALISTIC ENOUGH TO KNOW THAT IT MUST RELY ON NEW METHODS AND DIFFERENT TACTICS IN ORDER TO REVITALIZE AND IMPROVE THE COMMUNIST PARTY OF THE SOVIET UNION."
LOVESTONE MADE HIS COMMENT IN AN ARTICLE PREPARED FOR THE AUGUST ISSUE OF "THE AMERICAN FEDERATIONIST," MAGAZINE OF THE AFL-CIO.
LOVESTONE HELPED ORGANIZE THE COMMUNIST PARTY IN THIS COUNTRY BUT WAS EXPELLED BY STALIN IN 1929. HE IS NOW EXECUTIVE SECRETARY OF THE AFL-CIO FREE TRADE UNION COMMITTEE AND DESCRIBES HIMSELF AS AN ARDENT FOE OF COMMUNISM.
IN THE MAGAZINE ARTICLE HE TERMED "SYNTHETIC" THE AMERICAN COMMUNIST PARTY'S RECENT DECLARATION OF "INDEPENDENCE" FROM MOSCOW AND SAID IT "WAS ORDERED BY MOSCOW" ITSELF.
SIGNIFICANT AS RECENT CHANGES IN COMMUNIST TACTICS HAVE BEEN, LOVESTONE SAID, THEY "DO NOT PROVE THAT KHRUSHCHEV AND HIS COLLECTED LEADERSHIP ARE MOVING TOWARD LIBERALISM" OR ARE TAKING STEPS THAT WILL LEAD TO REPLACEMENT OF AGGRESSIVE DICTATORSHIP WITH A DEMOCRATIC SYSTEM DEDICATED TO PEACE.
RZ1109PED

D62WX
ALIEN PROPERTY (230)
WASHINGTON, JULY 18 (AP)-LEGISLATION TO RETURN GERMAN AND JAPANESE PROPERTY SEIZED IN THE UNITED STATES DURING WORLD WAR II BECAME SNAGGED TODAY BY THE CONGRESSIONAL RUSH TOWARD ADJOURNMENT.
EVEN PROPONENTS OF THE BILL, WHICH WOULD PERMIT RETURN OF ALL ASSETS OF FORMER ENEMY NATIONALS, SAID THERE IS NO CHANCE OF PASSAGE BEFORE THE END OF THE SESSION.
IT COULD BE INTRODUCED AGAIN IN THE NEW CONGRESS NEXT JANUARY

AND TESTIMONY TAKEN NOW COULD BE CONSIDERED THEN.
CHAIRMAN KLEIN (D-NY) OF A HOUSE INTERSTATE AND FOREIGN COMMERCE SUBCOMMITTEE SAID FLATLY THE BILL IS DEAD FOR THIS SESSION. HE DESCRIBED HIMSELF AS HAVING AN OPEN MIND ON THE PROBLEM.
PROPONENTS, WHO DECLINED TO BE QUOTED DIRECTLY, AGREED WITH KLEIN.
KLEIN'S SUBCOMMITTEE HELD A HEARING THIS MORNING ON THE BILL, IDENTICAL WITH ONE APPROVED BY THE SENATE JUDICIARY COMMITTEE AND NOW AWAITING ACTION IN THE SENATE. EFFORTS ARE UNDER WAY TO GET A SENATE DECISION BUT APPARENTLY THERE ISN'T ENOUGH TIME LEFT TO GET THE MEASURE BEFORE THE HOUSE.
THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION IS OPPOSED TO FULL RETURN OF THE SEIZED ASSETS, ESTIMATED WORTH HUNDREDS OF MILLIONS OF DOLLARS. INSTEAD, IT HAS SUGGESTED A LIMITED RETURN TO INDIVIDUALS WITH CLAIMS OF $10,000 OR LESS.
KLEIN SAID THE JUSTICE AND STATE DEPARTMENTS HAD REQUESTED TIME TO PRESENT THEIR VIEWS. THIS WILL BE DONE NEXT TUESDAY UNLESS OTHER CONGRESSIONAL MATTERS PREVENT IT, HE SAID.

CZ144PED

B61PX (Q)
(650) NIGHT LEAD UN-AMERICAN
BY WILLIAM J. ALEXANDER
1956
PHILADELPHIA, JULY 18 (AP)-MRS. LILLIAN TAPLEY TOLD A CONGRESSIONAL SUBCOMMITTEE TODAY THAT NOTICE OF A $5,000 AWARD FROM THE FUND FOR THE REPUBLIC "SOUNDED JUST LIKE A LOVELY FAIRY TALE."
THE HOUSE COMMITTEE ON UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES IS INVESTIGATING THE AWARD MADE TO THE PLYMOUTH MEETING OF THE RELIGIOUS SOCIETY OF FRIENDS. THE FUND, AN INDEPENDENT GROUP ORIGINALLY FINANCED BY THE FORD FOUNDATION, MADE THE AWARD FOR WHAT IT TERMED THE QUAKER GROUP'S "COURAGEOUS AND EFFECTIVE DEFENSE OF DEMOCRATIC PRINCIPLES" IN REFUSING TO FIRE A LIBRARIAN NAMED AS A MEMBER OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY. MRS. TAPLEY IS CHAIRMAN OF THE LIBRARY COMMITTEE. Plymouth Meeting
REP. SCHERER (R-OHIO), WHO SHARED THE ROSTRUM ON THIS SECOND DAY OF HEARINGS WITH CHAIRMAN WALTER (D-PA), COMMENTED:
"IT IS A FAIRY TALE TO THIS COMMITTEE, TOO."
HE WAS REFERRING TO WHAT HE TERMED "THE CRUX OF THIS PROBE" THE NAME OF THE PERSON WHO HAD RECOMMENDED THE MEETING TO USE THE FUND FOR AN AWARD.
MRS. TAPLEY SAID SHE DID NOT KNOW WHO SUGGESTED THE AWARD, "EXCEPT THROUGH GOSSIP," AND THE MATTER WAS NOT PRESSED FURTHER.
HARRY SPROGELL, A PHILADELPHIA ATTORNEY, WHO APPEARED AS COUNSEL FOR MRS. TAPLEY BUT DID NOT TESTIFY, TOLD NEWSMEN AFTER THE HEARING THAT HE HAD SUGGESTED THE AWARD BECAUSE THE LIBRARY WAS IN NEED OF FINANCING AND THAT "THIS IS COMMON KNOWLEDGE AND KNOWN TO THE COMMITTEE." SPROGELL SAID HE IS A QUAKER BUT NOT A MEMBER OF PLYMOUTH MEETING.
THE LIBRARIAN, MRS. MARY KNOWLES, WAS IDENTIFIED AS A COMMUNIST BEFORE THE SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY COMMITTEE BY HERBERT PHILBRICK, AN UNDERCOVER AGENT FOR THE FBI.
IN A SUBSEQUENT APPEARANCE BEFORE THE COMMITTEE, MRS. KNOWLES SAID SHE WAS NOT A COMMUNIST BUT REFUSED TO SAY WHETHER SHE EVER HAD BEEN ONE.
UNDER INTERROGATION BY COMMITTEE COUNSEL RICHARD ARENS, SEVERAL EARLIER WITNESSES, ALL ASSOCIATED WPTH THE LIBRARY OR THE MEETING, TESTIFIED THAT:
THE WEIGHT OF SENTIMENT BOTH IN THE MEETING AND IN THE COMMUNITY, A PHILADELPHIA SUBURB, WAS AGAINST THE PERMANENT HIRING OF MRS. KNOWLES.
THE MEETING HAD NEVER VOTED TO ACCEPT THE AWARD.
THE TOWNSHIP. THE COMMUNITY CHEST AND AN AMERICAN LEGION POST HAD EXPRESSED JOINT DISAPPROVAL OF MRS. KNOWLES AND THE FIRST TWO HAD WITHDRAWN PREVIOUS APPROPRIATIONS TO THE LIBRARY BECAUSE OF MRS. KNOWLES.
THIS CONFLICTED WITH TESTIMONY AT THE MORNING SESSION IN WHICH MRS. MAUREEN BLACK OGDEN, AN INVESTIGATOR FOR THE FUND, REPORTED THAT THOSE IN OPPOSITION TO THE AWARD REPRESENTED ONLY A "SMALL VOCAL MINORITY."
THE MEETING HAS BEEN UNABLE TO AGREE ON WHAT TO DO ABOUT THE $5,000 AND IT HAS BEEN IN ESCROW PENDING FINAL DISPOSITION.
ISAAC SHEPPARD, ONE OF THE WITNESSES WHO SPOKE IN OPPOSITION TO MRS. KNOWLES, SAID THAT IN THE 27 YEARS HE HAD LISTENED TO THE MINUTES OF THE MEETINGS, THERE HAS NEVER BEEN ANYTHING "OF A TRULY RELIGIOUS NATURE IN THOSE MINUTES."
THE MEETING REFUSED TO SURRENDER ITS MINUTES TO THE SUBCOMMITTEE ON THE GROUND THEY CONCERNED ITS RELIGIOUS BELIEFS, AND THEREFORE WERE INVIOLATE.
ANOTHER WITNESS, HENRY HEMSLEY, A TOWNSHIP COMMISSIONER AND EX OFFICIO MEMBER OF THE LIBRARY COMMITTEE, SAID HE BELIEVED A GROUP ON THE EIGHT MEMBER COMMITTEE, IDENTIFIED AS MRS. TAPLEY AND THREE OTHERS, HAD "PUSHED OUT" MRS. EDITH SAWYER AS LIBRARIAN IN ORDER TO MAKE ROOM FOR MRS. KNOWLES.
EARLIER, MRS. OGDEN SAID SHE UNDERSTOOD THAT MRS. SAWYER HAD BEEN INCAPACITATED BY A FRACTURED HIP, THAT SHE WAS NEAR RETIREMENT AGE AND THAT MRS. KNOWLES REPLACED HER ONLY AFTER HER NOT UNEXPECTED RETIREMENT.
THE COMMITTEE ENDED ITS SESSION HERE WITH MRS. TAPLEY'S TESTIMONY.
IN ANOTHER PHASE OF THE INQUIRY, JACK GILFORD, A STAGE COMEDIAN, APPEARED BEFORE THE COMMITTEE IN CONNECTION WITH ITS INVESTIGATION OF ALLEGED BLACKLISTING OF ENTERTAINERS WHO HAD INVOKED THE FIFTH AMENDMENT BEFORE CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEES.
THE FUND HAS PUBLISHED NAMES OF PERSONS IT SAID HAD TROUBLE GETTING EMPLOYMENT AS A RESULT OF APPEARANCES BEFORE COMMITTEES.
GILFORD SAID THE COMMITTEE OVERREACHED ITS SCOPE IN ASKING HIM WHETHER HE WAS A COMMUNIST. HE REFUSED TO ANSWER ON THE GROUND OF SELF-INCRIMINATION.
GILFORD SAID HE CAME TO PHILADELPHIA FROM NEW YORK WHERE HE IS APPEARING IN "THE DIARY OF ANNE FRANK" TO "HELP YOU ABOUT THIS TERRIBLE BLACKLISTING, TO GIVE FACTS ABOUT HOW I WAS FIRED FROM SHOWS."
HE WAS DIRECTED TO ANSWER THE QUESTION CONCERNING HIS ALLEGED COMMUNIST AFFILIATIONS.
"I'VE BEEN THROWN OFF JOBS," GILFORD SHOUTED.
"YOU ARE DIRECTED TO ANSWER THE QUESTION."
"I WILL USE MY CONSTITUTIONAL PRIVILEGE," WAS HIS REPLY.

JK717PED

A151PX
1956
PHILADELPHIA, JULY 18-(AP)-JAZZ MUSICIAN DIZZY GILLESPIE SAID TONIGHT THE UNITED STATES WOULD BE "PLAYING INTO THE COMMUNISTS' HANDS" IF IT STOPPED SENDING JAZZ BANDS OVERSEAS.
THE BAND LEADER SENT A TELEGRAM TO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER PROTESTING AGAINST CUTS IN CONGRESSIONAL APPROPRIATIONS FOR THE OVERSEAS MUSIC PROGRAM.
GILLESPIE, WHO RETURNED A FEW WEEKS AGO FROM A GOVERNMENT-SPONSORED TOUR IN EUROPE, EXPRESSED HIS VIEWS BETWEEN JAM SESSIONS HERE AT A NIGHT CLUB.
REFERRING TO THE JAZZ TOURS, HE SAID:

"IT'S THE BEST THING THAT COULD POSSIBLY HAPPEN FOR AMERICA. IT'S THE ONE ART FORM--THE ONLY ONE--THAT WE HAVE TO OFFER. IT MEANT SO MUCH TO THE FOLKS OVER THERE."

GILLESPIE, WHO LEAVES NEXT TUESDAY FOR ANOTHER GOVERNMENT TOUR IN SOUTH AMERICA, SAID HE TOOK A CUT IN EARNINGS TO MAKE THE TRIPS ABROAD.

"THE SENATORS AND CONGRESSMEN AND OTHERS WHO WANT TO CUT OUT THE PROGRAM WEREN'T OVER THERE TO DIG HOW THE PEOPLE FELT ABOUT IT," GILLESPIE ASSERTED.

HE ADDED THAT THE PROGRAM HELPED TO CHANGE SOME FOREIGNERS' IDEAS ABOUT THE AMERICAN NEGRO.

"IT SERVED A VERY GOOD PURPOSE FOR A MIXED BAND TO BE LED BY ME," HE SAID. "THE COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA HAS BEEN SO STRONG AGAINST THE U.S. THAT WE HAD A HARD TIME COMBATTING IT. I ASKED THEM HOW DID IT HAPPEN THAT I, A NEGRO, WAS LEADING THE BAND IF WE WERE SO DOWN-TRODDEN."

JH1148PED NMA

B41NR

NEW JERSEY

NEWARK, N.J., JULY 18 (AP)-A POLISH IMMIGRANT WHO ASSASSINATED THE SOVIET AMBASSADOR TO HIS NATIVE LAND IN 1927 FLED INTO SECLUSION WITH HIS FAMILY YESTERDAY A FEW HOURS AFTER HE ARRIVED IN THIS COUNTRY TO LIVE.

BORIS KOWERDA -- TALL, GRAY AND 48 YEARS OLD -- REFUSED TO TALK TO NEWSMEN WHEN HE ARRIVED AT IDLEWILD AIRPORT. HE WAS MET BY HIS WIFE, NINA, AND THEIR 14-YEAR-OLD DAUGHTER, NATALIA.

LATER, THE THREE MEMBERS OF THE FAMILY RUSHED FROM THEIR SECOND FLOOR APARTMENT HERE. CARRYING NO LUGGAGE, THEY GOT ON A BUS AND DISAPPEARED.

KOWERDA SERVED A 10-YEAR PRISON SENTENCE FOR SHOOTING SOVIET AMBASSADOR PETER WAYKOW AT THE WARSAW RAILWAY STATION IN 1927. WAYKOW WAS SAID TOBE A LEADER IN THE SLAYING OF THE CZAR'S FAMILY AND OTHER RUSSIAN NOBLES.

ONLY MRS. KOWERDA'S MOTHER REMAINED BEHIND AT THE FAMILY'S APARTMENT HERE YESTERDAY AND SHE REFUSED TO REVEAL THEIR DESTINATION.

"GO WAY," SHE TOLD NEWSMEN, MOTIONING WITH HER HANDS.

AN OFFICIAL OF THE TOLSTOY REFUGEE ORGANIZATION, HOWEVER, SAID THE FAMILY HAD FLED IN FEAR.

"THEY KNOW BETTER THAN MOST OF US WHAT A LONG MEMORY THE SOVIET UNION HAS," THE OFFICIAL SAID. "AND IT'LL BE A LONG TIME BEFORE THEY'LL RELAX, EVEN HERE."

THE OFFICIAL DECLINED TO BE QUOTED BY NAME.

KOWERDA WAS FREED FROM PRISON SHORTLY BEFORE THE GERMANS INVADED POLAND IN 1939. THE GERMANS SEIZED HIM AND HIS WIFE AND SENT THEM TO GERMANY AS SLAVE LABORERS.

HE ESCAPED TO FRANCE AND HIS FAMILY ENDED UP IN A DISPLACED PERSONS CAMP IN GERMANY AFTER THE WAR.

MRS. KOWERDA AND THE DAUGHTER CAME TO THE UNITED STATES AS DISPLACED PERSONS IN 1951. SINCE KOWERDA HIMSELF HAD BEEN CONVICTED OF A CRIME, HE WAS NOT ALLOWED TO FOLLOW THEM HERE UNTIL REP. FRANCIS E. WALTER (D-PA) HELPED PUSH A SPECIAL BILL THROUGH CONGRESS LAST APRIL.

LS715AED

A111CH FW

BY THOMAS P. WHITNEY (520)

NEW YORK, JULY 18 (AP)-ARMENIAN FORMER RESIDENTS OF THE UNITED STATES WHO SUCCUMBED TO RED BLANDISHMENTS AND WENT TO SETTLE IN SOVIET ARMENIA IN 1947-49 HAVE APPEALED TO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER FOR HELP IN GETTING OUT OF THE SOVIET UNION AND BACK TO AMERICA.

THEY ENTRUSTED THEIR REQUEST FOR ASSISTANCE TO A RESPONSIBLE AMERICAN CITIZEN WHO RECENTLY VISITED THE U.S.S.R. THE REQUEST WAS MAILED TODAY TO THE STATE DEPARTMENT FOR DELIVERY TO THE WHITE HOUSE. THIS SOURCE DECLINED TO PERMIT USE OF HIS NAME.

THE ARMENIANS DECLARED THAT IN SOVIET ARMENIA THEY HAD BEEN SUBJECTED "TO ALL MANNER OF HARDSHIPS AND DISCRIMINATION" IN ORDER TO KEEP ALIVE AND THAT "THE GREATEST OF OUR SUFFERING HAS BEEN THE LACK OF FREEDOM AND JUSTICE." THIS, THEY SAID, IS "THE REASON FOR WHICH WE AND OUR CHILDREN CANNOT ADAPT OURSELVES TO THIS MODE OF LIFE AND REMAIN HERE."

THE AMERICAN WHO BROUGHT THE APPEAL SAID IT WAS DELIVERED TO HIM BY A GROUP OF ARMENIANS WHILE HE WAS IN THE SOVIET UNION. HE PERSONALLY HAD AN OPPORTUNITY, HE DECLARED, TO VERIFY THAT IT REPRESENTED THE OPINION OF SOME TWO DOZEN AREMENIAN FORMER RESIDENTS OF THE UNITED STATES WHOM HE SAW. HE IS CONVINCED, HE SAID, IT REFLECTS THE FEELING OF AT LEAST SOME 200 ARMENIANS AND PERHAPS MORE OUT OF AN ESTIMATED TOTAL OF ABOUT 300 WHO WERE PERSUADED TO LEAVE AMERICA.

HE SAID THE LOT OF THE ARMENIAN CHILDREN AND YOUNG PEOPLE WHO WENT WITH THEIR PARENTS IS TRAGIC. THERE ARE ABOUT 60 OF THESE CHILDREN AND YOUNG PEOPLE, NATIVE-BORN AMERICAN CITIZENS WHO, UNLESS SOMETING IS DONE, HAVE LITTLE HOPE OF GETTING OUT OF THE SOVIET UNION.

THE APPEAL INDICATED THIS WAS NOT THE FIRST EFFORT THESE ARMENIANS HAVE MADE TO REACH AMERICAN AUTHORITIES.

IT SAID: "MANY AMONG US TRIED TO GET IN TOUCH WITH OUR AMBASSADOR SINCE 1948, FOR WHICH ATTEMPT THEY WERE ARRESTED AND EXILED FROM 10 TO 15 YEARS, OFTEN WITHOUT TRIAL."

"WE NOW APPEAL TO THE MAGNANIMITY OF THE GOVERNMENT OF THE UNITED STATES TO FORGIVE US, HER ERRANT CHILDREN, WHO WANT TO RETURN HOME," SAID THE LETTER.

THE DOCUMENT WAS ADDRESSED TO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND SIGNED---WITHOUT ANY NAMES--WITH A PHRASE "A GROUP OF AMERICANS IN EREVAN." EREVAN IS THE CAPITAL OF SOVIET ARMENIA. THE ARMENIANS SENDING IT EVIDENTLY OMITTED THEIR NAMES BECAUSE OF FEARS OF SOVIET GOVERNMENT REPRISAL.

THIS DOCUMENT FROM THE SOVIET UNION THREW LIGHT ON THE FATE OF THE "REPATRIATED" ARMENIANS--THE FIRST RELIABLE NEWS OF THEM SINCE THEY ENTERED THE SOVIET UNION.

THE TOLD THE AMERICAN CITIZEN WITH WHOM THEY TALKED THAT THEY HAD BEEN PERSUADED TO GO TO THE U.S.S.R. LARGELY BY THE EFFORTS OF A BOSTON DOCTOR.

OF THE ENTIRE ARMENIAN-AMERICAN GROUP 153--MOSTLY FROM NEW ENGLAND--WERE SENT TO THE SOVIET UNION IN NOVEMBER, 1947, ABOARD A SOVIET SHIP. SOVIET AUTHORITIES IN THIS COUNTRY HAD PROMISED THEM SPACIOUS HOMES AND LAND ON THEIR ARRIVAL. WHEN THEY GOT THERE, THEY TOLD THE AMERICAN, NOTHING WAS READY FOR THEM. THEY IMMEDIATELY BECAME DISCONTENTED AND WISHED TO GO BACK TO THE UNITED STATES--BUT THEY WERE NOT PERMITTED TO LEAVE.

THE ARMENIAN-AMERICANS SAID THEY HAD KEPT THEIR AMERICAN CITIZENSHIP. THERE MAY BE SOME DOUBT ON THIS POINT, HOWEVER.

KM/KS919AED

BEGIN JULY 19, 1956

30.24-7701

A113

KNIGHT LEAD CYPRUS (110)

LONDON, JULY 19 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER EDEN'S GOVERNMENT TONIGHT WON A RESOUNDING VOTE OF CONFIDENCE IN ITS STAND PAT HANDLING OF THE CYPRUS QUESTION.

THE HOUSE OF COMMONS VOTED 319-246 AGAINST A LABOR MOTION TO CENSURE EDEN'S POLICIES ON THE STRIFE-TORN ISLAND CROWN COLONY.

THE LABOR PARTY DEMANDED THAT EDEN TAKE THE CYPRUS SELF-DETERMINATION DISPUTE TO NATO "BEFORE THERE IS NOTHING LEFT OF NATO IN THE EASTERN MEDITERRANEAN." EDEN OPPOSED THAT.

FOREIGN SECRETARY SELWYN LLOYD ARGUED AGAINST PROPOSALS TO LET GREEK-SPEAKING CYPRIOTS TAKE THE ISLAND INTO UNION WITH GREECE. HE SAID BRITAIN'S STRATEGIC NEEDS IN THE MIDDLE EAST REQUIRE A FIRMER FOUNDATION THAN COULD BE INSURED BY A BASE ON A GREEK-GOVERNED CYPRUS.

927PED

A99

(200)

BY ROBERT B. TUCKMAN

NICOSIA, CYPRUS, JULY 19 (AP)-BRITAIN'S LORD RADCLIFFE CALLED ON NICOSIA'S NATIONALIST MAYOR TODAY. IT WAS THE FIRST TIME THE EXPERT SENT OUT TO WRITE A NEW CONSTITUTION FOR CYPRUS HAD CONFERRED WITH A GREEK CYPRIOT LEADER SINCE HE ARRIVED HERE SIX DAYS AGO.

RADCLIFFE WENT TO NICOSIA'S MUNICIPAL OFFICES FOR TALKS WITH MAYOR THEMISTOCLES DERVIS. THE CITY OFFICIAL IS SPOKESMAN FOR OTHER GREEK CYPRIOT MAYORS ON THE ISLAND AND A MEMBER OF THE INNER CABINET OF THE GREEK ETHNARCHY COUNCIL, CHIEF ORGANIZATION OF THE DOMINANT GREEK ORTHODOX CHURCH.

RADCLIFFE, A LEGAL EXPERT, WAS NAMED BY THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT TO GATHER INFORMATION FOR DRAFTING A "LIBERAL CONSTITUTION" FOR THIS ISLAND COLONY. GREEK CYPRIOT LEADERS WHO ARE DEMANDING SELF-GOVERNMENT UNION WITH GREECE, ARE BOYCOTTING POLITICAL DISCUSSIONS WITH THE VISITOR, CONTENDING EXILED ARCHBISHOP MAKARIOS IS THE ONLY ONE WHO CAN REPRESENT THEM IN NEGOTIATIONS ON THE ISLAND'S FUTURE.

DERVIS ANNOUNCED IN ADVANCE OF HIS 35-MINUTE SESSION WITH RADCLIFFE THAT HE WOULD DISCUSS ONLY MUNICIPAL ADMINISTRATION.

RADCLIFFE SAID AFTERWARD, "WE HAD A VERY PLEASANT CONVERSATION. I GOT MUCH INFORMATION ABOUT THE MUNICIPAL GOVERNMENT OF NICOSIA."

DERVIS TOLD REPORTERS THERE WAS "NOT A SINGLE WORD ABOUT POLITICS."

MEANWHILE, BRITISH HEADQUARTERS LIFTED A BAN IMPOSED LAST WEEK ON ROAD TRAVEL IN A LARGE AREA IN NORTHWEST CYPRUS. AN INTENSIVE SEARCH WAS CONDUCTED THERE FOR GREEK CYPRIOT EXTREMISTS. NO ANNOUNCEMENT WAS MADE OF RESULTS OF THE SEARCH.

1956

MR849AED

A40

(240)

LONDON, JULY 7 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER EDEN TODAY INDICATED BRITISH WILLINGNESS TO NEGOTIATE AN AMERICAN-BRITISH-RUSSIAN PACT FOR LIMITING NUCLEAR TEST EXPLOSIONS.

BUT THE BRITISH LEADER MADE IT CLEAR IN THE HOUSE OF COMMONS THAT BRITAIN WOULD NOT AGREE TO THE BANNING OF NUCLEAR TESTS BEFORE A GLOBAL DISARMAMENT AGREEMENT IS REACHED WITH PROVISIONS FOR PROHIBITION OF NUCLEAR WEAPON PRODUCTION.

LIMITATION AND BANNING OF TEST EXPLOSIONS HAVE BEEN UNDER STUDY IN THE UNITED NATIONS DISARMAMENT COMMISSION.

FOREIGN MINISTER DMITRI SHEPILOV MONDAY ANNOUNCED RUSSIA'S READINESS TO JOIN WITH THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN IN BANNING NUCLEAR TESTS.

EDEN SAID HIS GOVERNMENT IS STUDYING SHEPILOV'S PROPOSAL, WHICH CALLED FOR A THREE-POWER ARRANGEMENT.

IN A WRITTEN REPLY TO A QUESTION BY A LABORITE, EDEN SAID:

"AS REGARDS LIMITATION OF NUCLEAR TEST EXPLOSIONS, IF PROGRESS CANNOT BE MADE IN THE CONTEXT OF THE DISARMAMENT DISCUSSIONS, I DO NOT EXCLUDE OTHER METHODS OF DISCUSSING THIS QUESTION WITH THOSE CONCERNED. I HAVE THIS UNDER CONSIDERATION."

HE WENT ON:

"THE BANNING OF NUCLEAR TEST EXPLOSIONS...DOES NOT MEAN THAT STOCKPILES OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS NECESSARILY CEASE TO EXIST OR TO INCREASE. IT OFFERS NO SAFEGUARD AGAINST ONE COUNTRY ACQUIRING OR MAINTAINING AN ADVANTAGE OVER ANOTHER. IT WOULD BE WRONG TO DELUDE PUBLIC OPINION ON THIS POINT...IT REMAINS OUR VIEW THAT THE PROHIBITION OF NUCLEAR TESTS SHOULD BE LINKED WITH THE PROHIBITION OF THE MANUFACTURE OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS."

MJ459PED

368 Q

DT, WX, BA

(150)

CAEN, FRANCE, JULY 19 (AP)-SEN. CHARLES E. POTTER (R-MICH.) SAID TODAY THAT IF THE UNITED STATES CUTS BACK ITS NATO FORCES "WE COULD TRIGGER OFF A RETRENCHMENT PROGRAM BY OTHER COUNTRIES TOO."

POTTER, A MEMBER OF THE SENATE APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEE, SAID IN AN INTERVIEW "THIS WOULD BE A BAD TIME TO RETRENCH AS FAR AS NATO IS CONCERNED."

BECAUSE OF THE TEMPER OF THE TIMES, BECAUSE OF THE 'SWEETNESS AND LIGHT' OF THE SOVIETS," POTTER SAID, OTHER NATO COUNTRIES MIGHT QUICKLY FOLLOW ANY U.S. TROOP REDUCTION, STARTING A GENERAL WITHDRAWAL.

POTTER WAS COMMENTING ON STATEMENTS BY SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES YESTERDAY THAT HE SAW NO REASON TO MAKE POLITICAL OBJECTIONS TO A REDUCTION IN NATO MANPOWER, IF COMPETENT MILITARY AUTHORITIES DEEMED IT ADVISABLE.

POTTER, A MEMBER OF THE AMERICAN BATTLE MONUMENTS COMMISSION, IS IN FRANCE FOR DEDICATION OF AMERICAN CEMETERIES FOR WORLD WAR II DEAD.

SS946PED

1956

A130 (200)

ST. LAURENT-SUR-MER, FRANCE, JULY 19 (AP)-SCORES OF NORMANDY COUNTRY FOLK JOINED HIGH AMERICAN AND FRENCH OFFICIALS TODAY TO DEDICATE A CEMETERY FOR AMERICAN SERVICEMEN WHO DIED IN THE WORLD WAR II INVASION OF FRANCE.

THE CEMETERY, ON A BROAD, GRASSY BLUFF OVERLOOKING OMAHA BEACH, CONTAINS THE GRAVES OF 9,385 AMERICANS. THEY WERE AMONG THE 2,800,000 - STRONG ALLIED FORCES WHICH CROSSED THE ENGLISH CHANNEL AND STORMED ASHORE BEGINNING ON D-DAY -- JUNE 6, 1944.

THE 175-ACRE CEMETERY EXTENDS FROM THE SANDY CHANNEL BEACH. HULKS OF WRECKED AND RUSTED LANDING RAFT STILL LIE OFF SHORE.

PRINCIPAL SPEAKER AT THE HOUR-LONG DEDICATION CEREMONY WAS WILBER M. BRUCKER, U.S. ARMY SECRETARY, WHO CHOSE THE OCCASION TO GIVE VIGOROUS ENDORSEMENT TO THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION.

HE SPOKE FROM A TRIBUNE ERECTED IN FRONT OF A MONUMENT WHICH RISES AT ONE END OF THE CEMETERY. A BRONZE STATUE REPRESENTING AMERICAN YOUTH STANDS WITHIN A SEMICIRCLE OF SQUARE MARBLE COLUMNS AND OVERLOOKS THE ROWS OF WHITE STONE CROSSES AND STARS OF DAVID. TINY AMERICAN AND FRENCH FLAGS FLUTTERED AT EACH HEADSTONE.

THE AMERICANS BURIED HERE ARE ONLY SOME OF THOSE KILLED IN THE INVASION. ANOTHER 13,800 BODIES WERE RETURNED HOME.

A34
AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD THREATS (400)
BY GEORGE BOULTWOOD

BONN, GERMANY, JULY 19 (AP)-A MYSTERIOUS GERMAN UNDERGROUND OUTFIT WROTE U.S. AMBASSADOR JAMES B. CONANT IN NAZI-LIKE TERMS TODAY THAT IT IS READY TO FIGHT TO DRIVE FOREIGN TROOPS FROM "OUR HOLY SOIL." GERMAN OFFICIALS ALSO WERE THREATENED.

"WE WILL DEAL MERCILESSLY WITH OUR TRAITORS," THE LETTER SAID.

IT CALLED CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER'S PRO-WESTERN GOVERNMENT "A WILLING LACKEY AND SPINELESS DOG . . . OBEDIENT TO JEWISH MONEY AND FOREIGN LORDS."

"WE CAN NO LONGER STAND BY INACTIVE, ABUSED BY DIRT," SAID THE GROUP, WHICH CALLS ITSELF THE FIGHTING ASSOCIATION FOR AN INDEPENDENT GERMANY." . . . WE HAVE SUFFICIENT STRENGTH, POSITION OF POWER AND MEANS OF POWER TO CARRY THIS FIGHT THROUGH TO A VICTORIOUS END . . . ONLY AN INDEPENDENT AND STRONG GERMANY CAN PROTECT WORLD CIVILIZATION AGAINST THE CERTAIN PENETRATION OF BOLSHEVISM."

THE OMINOUSLY WORDED LETTER, PART OF A GO-HOME CAMPAIGN PREVIOUSLY AIMED AT HIGH AMERICAN MILITARY OFFICERS IN GERMANY, SOUGHT TO SOLICIT CONANT'S AID, SAYING: "IN THE SPREADING OF OUR THOUGHT, YOU MUST AND CAN HELP US."

IT WAS PRINTED IN GERMAN.

DISCLOSED BY THE U.S. EMBASSY, THE LETTER BECOMES PART OF THE FILE OF AMERICAN INTELLIGENCE AND GERMAN FBI AGENTS SEEKING TO RUN DOWN THE UNDERGROUND GROUP.

NO "FIGHTING ASSOCIATION FOR AN INDEPENDENT GERMANY" IS KNOWN TO THE INTERIOR MINISTRY, WHICH IS CHARGED WITH PROTECTING THE BONN REPUBLIC AGAINST SUBVERSIVE MOVEMENTS. IT IS NOT CLEAR WHETHER THE ORGANIZATION IS A GROUP OF CRANKS OR A WELL-ORGANIZED POLITICAL MOVEMENT. INITIAL GERMAN SPECULATION WAS THAT COMMUNISTS -- NOT AVERSE TO USING OTHER COLORS TO STIR UP TURMOIL -- WERE BEHIND THE CAMPAIGN.

THE LETTER TO CONANT SAID THE GROUP "MUST FOR THE MOMENT REMAIN IN AN ILLEGAL STATUS." THE ONLY POLITICAL MOVEMENT BANNED BY LAW IN WEST GERMANY IS NAZISM.

THE LETTER USED SUCH OLD NAZI PHRASES AS VOLKSGENOSSE (PEOPLE'S COMRADES). IT DEMANDED REANNEXATION OF AUSTRIA AND THE VOIDING OF "ALL UNFAVORABLE TREATIES WHICH . . . BIND OUR HANDS."

THROUGHOUT THE CAMPAIGN, MANY OF THE LETTERS HAVE BEEN POSTMARKED MUNICH, HITLER'S OLD STAMPING GROUND. THOUGH ALL FOREIGN TROOPS OSTENSIBLY ARE TARGETS, NONE IS KNOWN TO HAVE BEEN RECEIVED BY BRITISH AND FRENCH OFFICERS ON DUTY IN WEST GERMANY.

THE CAMPAIGN COINCIDES WITH UNEASINESS AMONG GERMANS OVEER CRIMES--INCLUDING RAPE, KILLINGS AND ROBBERIES--ATTRIBUTED TO U.S. SERVICEMEN. A MIDNIGHT CURFEW HAS BEEN ORDERED FOR ENLISTED MEN BY THE U.S. ARMY IN EUROPE AS ONE WAY TO REDUCE SUCH INCIDENTS.

FOUR U.S. GENERALS MET IN MUNICH TODAY WITH WILLIAM HOEGNER, MINISTER PRESIDENT OF BAVARIA, AND ASSURED HIM THE ARMY WILL DO ITS UTMOST TO HOLD THE INCIDENTS TO AN ABSOLUTE MINIMUM.

IN RETURN, HOEGNER TOLD THE COMMANDERS GERMAN-AMERICAN FRIENDSHIP SHOULD NOT BE IMPAIRED BY CRIMES COMMITTED BY ONLY A VERY SMALL PERCENTAGE OF GI'S IN GERMANY.

THE GENERALS ARE MAJ. GEN. HUMA A. WATSON, HEAD OF THE ARMY'S SOUTHERN AREA COMMAND; MAJ. GEN. WILLIAM W. DICK, THE 7TH ARMY CHIEF OF STAFF; MAJ. GEN. DERRILL M. DANIEL, CHIEF OF THE 11TH AIRBORNE DIVISION, AND MAJ. GEN. HARRY P. STORKE, HEAD OF THE 9TH INFANTRY DIVISION.

THE PEOPLE OF BUDESHEIM, A VILLAGE NEAR FRANKFURT, SAID TODAY THEY WOULD DEDICATE THEIR ANNUAL SUMMER FOLK FESTIVAL NEXT MONTH TO THE U.S. ARMY IN RECOGNITION OF THE GOOD RELATIONS THAT EXIST BETWEEN THEM AND AMERICAN SOLDIERS.

B25 (EQ)

BONN, GERMANY, JULY 19 (AP)-CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER ANNOUNCED TODAY THAT A LONG-EXPECTED RESHUFFLE OF HIS CABINET HAS BEEN POSTPONED.

HE SAID IT WOULD BE IMPOSSIBLE TO MAKE THE CHANGES BEFORE LEAVING FOR HIS SUMMER VACATION ON SATURDAY.

GOVERNMENT AUTHORITIES PREVIOUSLY HAD ANNOUNCED THAT TWO OR THREE MINISTERIAL CHANGES WOULD BE MADE THIS WEEK. THEY WERE NOT TO AFFECT ANY OF THE MAJOR CABINET POSTS.

TWO MINISTERS WITHOUT PORTFOLIO ARE EXPECTED TO BE DROPPED. JUSTICE MINISTER FRITZ NEUMAYER, WHO HAS REACHED THE RETIREMENT AGE, IS PLANNING TO RESIGN AT THE SAME TIME.

HA743AED

A67
(160)

HAMBURG, GERMANY, JULY 19 (AP)-ONE OF EUROPE'S BIGGEST NEWSPAPERS APPEALED TODAY TO GI'S IN GERMANY TO BEHAVE THEMSELVES.

AN UNPRECEDENTED ENGLISH-LANGUAGE EDITORIAL ON THE FRONT PAGE OF HAMBURG'S BILD ZEITUNG--CIRCULATION 2 1/2 MILLION--WAS THE LATEST OF A MOUNTING WAVE OF GERMAN PROTESTS AGAINST ATTACKS ON GERMANS BLAMED ON U.S. SOLDIERS.

"IS THERE SOMETHING THE MATTER WITH YOU FELLOWS?" THE EDITORIAL ASKED THE AMERICANS. "OR IS SOMETHING THE MATTER WITH US

GERMANS?"
TO MEET THE SITUATION, U.S. ARMY AUTHORITIES HAVE ORDERED STRICT ENFORCEMENT OF A CURFEW ORDER THAT ENLISTED MEN MUST BE IN THEIR QUARTERS BY MIDNIGHT SIX DAYS A WEEK AND 1 A.M. SUNDAY. THE ORDER HAS BEEN ON THE BOOKS SINCE APRIL 1955 BUT APPARENTLY HAS BEEN WIDELY DISREGARDED.
GEN. HENRY I. HODES, COMMANDER OF THE U.S. ARMY IN EUROPE, SAID THE ACTION WAS TAKEN TO HALT "UNFORTUNATE INCIDENTS" INVOLVING AMERICAN SOLDIERS AND GERMAN CIVILIANS--INCIDENTS WHICH HAVE INCLUDED ROBBERY, KILLINGS AND RAPE.
THE BILD ZEITUNG EDITORIAL praised AMERICANS FOR THE BERLIN AIRLIFT AND OTHER "EVIDENCES OF YOUR FRIENDSHIP." BUT IT SAID RECENT INCIDENTS HAVE DONE LITTLE TO PROMOTE THIS FRIENDSHIP.
"NOW, FELLOWS," THE PAPER CONCLUDED, "WE'VE GOT TO WORK TOGETHER TO REMOVE ALL THIS BUSINESS THAT WILL UNDERMINE OUR FRIENDSHIP. WE'VE GOT TO HAVE A MEETING OF THE MINDS."
SC650AED

B26 (Q)
(230)
FRANKFURT, GERMANY, JULY 19 (AP)-SEVEN HUNGARIANS WHO OVERPOWERED THE CREW OF A HUNGARIAN STATE AIRLINER AND FLEW IT TO FREEDOM ACROSS THE IRON CURTAIN LAST FRIDAY WERE REGISTERED TODAY BY THE U.S. ESCAPEE PROGRAM.
HARRY GROSSMAN, ACTING CHIEF OF THE ESCAPEE PROGRAM IN GERMANY, SAID TWO OTHER PEOPLE ABOARD THE PLANE WHO LATER ANNOUNCED THEY WOULD LIKE TO STAY IN THE WEST ALSO WERE REGISTERED.
GROSSMAN SAID ALL NINE, NOW IN THE GERMAN REFUGEE CAMP VALKA, NEAR NUERNBERG, HAVE STATED THEY WANT TO EMIGRATE TO THE UNITED STATES. ASSURANCES OF JOBS IN AMERICA, GROSSMAN REPORTED, WERE POURING IN FROM U.S. CITIZENS.
TYPICAL OF THE MESSAGES RECEIVED WAS ONE FROM VICTOR FRENKIL, PRESIDENT BALTIMORE CONSTRUCTORS, INC., WHO CONGRATULATED THE FREEDOM FLIGHT'S PILOT, LT. GVORGY POLYAK, FOR HIS DARING ESCAPE, OFFERED HIM A JOB, GUARANTEED HIS TRANSPORTATION TO THE UNITED STATES AND PROMISED TO SPONSOR HIM.
LOUIS SOBONYA, A CLEVELAND, OHIO, FURNITURE DEALER, ALSO OFFERED POLYAK FREE PASSAGE TO AMERICA AND A JOB.
THE CLEVELAND HUNGARIAN SOCIETY MESSAGED: "WE ARE HAPPY ABOUT YOUR ESCAPE. WE STARTED IMMIGRATION PROCEEDINGS."
MRS. WILLIAM L. FARMER OF (413, WEST LAKE ST.) CHICAGO, ILL., PROMISED HER NEPHEW, JOSEPH JAKABY, ANOTHER MEMBER OF THE PLOTTERS, IN A TRANSATLANTIC TELEPHONE CONVERSATION, SHE WOULD DO ALL SHE COULD TO HURRY JAKABY'S MIGRATION.
MQ511PED

A143
PRECEDE VIENNA DAY HUNGARY
BELGRADE, JULY 19 (AP)-TENSION WAS REPORTED TONIGHT AMONG LEADERS OF HUNGARY'S COMMUNIST PARTY AFTER THE RESIGNATION OF PARTY BOSS MATYAS RAKOSI.
BORBA, CENTRAL ORGAN OF YUGOSLAVIA'S COMMUNIST PARTY, SAID IN A BUDAPEST DISPATCH CERTAIN RESERVE WAS EXPRESSED BY LEADING HUNGARIAN COMMUNISTS TOWARD THE NEW PARTY LEADER, ERNOE GEROE.
GEROE REPLACED RAKOSI LAST NIGHT AS FIRST SECRETARY OF HUNGARY'S COMMUNIST PARTY.
JA1117PED

30.24-7703

B25 (Q)
-17-
HUNGARIAN (160)
VIENNA, AUSTRIA, JULY 19 (AP)-FOR THE FOURTH TIME IN THE LAST THREE WEEKS, RADIO BUDAPEST ANNOUNCED TODAY THAT HUNGARIAN COMMUNIST AUTHORITIES HAVE CAPTURED AND IMPRISONED A GROUP OF ALLEGED "WESTERN SPIES."
THE BROADCAST SAID A BUDAPEST MILITARY COURT HAD SENTENCED THREE HUNGARIANS TO TERMS OF 5 TO 12 YEARS FOR SPYING FOR THE "WESTERN IMPERIALISTS." IT ADDED THAT A NUMBER OF OTHER HUNGARIANS WERE SENTENCED TO TERMS RANGING TO 3 1/2 YEARS FOR FAILING TO REPORT THE ALLEGED SPIES TO THE POLICE.
IN THE LAST THREE WEEKS--SINCE THE POLISH WORKERS' UPRISING IN POZNAN JUNE 28--THE HUNGARIAN RADIO AND PRESS HAVE CLAIMED AT LEAST 10 SPIES CAPTURED, TWO OF THEM AFTER A GUN BATTLE WITH POLICE. IN MOST CASES THE COMMUNIST BROADCASTS HAVE CLAIMED THE ALLEGED AGENTS WERE PAID BY THE AMERICANS. ALL THESE REPORTS HAVE BEEN ACCOMPANIED BY CALLS UPON THE POPULATION TO EXERT EXTREME VIGILANCE AND INFORM POLICE ABOUT SUSPICIOUS PEOPLE WHO ATTEMPT TO CREATE UNREST.
MQ506PED

A48
VIENNA,AUSTRIA, JULY 19 (AP)-POLISH NEWSPAPERS RECEIVED HERE TODAY REPORTED A WARSAW COURT HAS SENTENCED TO PRISON 30 MEMBERS OF A BANDIT GANG ACCUSED OF 6 MURDERS AND MORE THAN 100 ROBBERIES IN THE PAST 11 YEARS.
TWO RING LEADERS RECEIVED SENTENCES OF 15 YEARS AND THE OTHER UP TO 10 YEARS. THE COMMUNIST NEWSPAPER TRYBUNA LUDU SAID MOST OF THE BAND WERE JOBLESS GYPSIES.
MM1153AED

84
(160)
VIENNA, AUSTRIA, JULY 19 (AP)-WESTERN DIPLOMATIC SOURCES SAID TODAY ROMANIA'S COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT HAS QUIETLY QUIT WORK ON THE DANUBE-BLACK SEA CANAL -- A PET STALIN PROJECT.
THE CANAL WAS TO LEAD FROM CERNAVODA ON THE DANUBE ACROSS DOBRUJA PROVINCE TO A POINT NORTH OF THE BLACK SEA PORT OF CONSTANTA. THE PROJECT, HAILED FOR YEARS BY THE COMMUNIST PRESS AS ONE OF THE BIGGEST PIONEER DEEDS OF THE SOVIET BLOC, WAS STARTED IN 1949 WITH THE SPPECIAL BLESSINGS OF STALIN.
IT WAS PLANNED TO SAVE HUNDREDS OF MILES IN TRANSPORTATION OF GOODS ON THE DANUBE, BUT WESTERN EXPERTS DOUBTED ITS ECONOMIC VALUE IN COMPARISON WITH THE CONSTRUCTION COSTS INVOLVED. THE ROMANIAN GOVERNMENT, HOWEVER, SPENT HUGE SUMS ON THE PROJECT AND THOUSANDS OF WORKERS REPORTEDLY DIED IN CAMPS IN DOBRUJA FROM EXHAUSTION AND BAD WORKING CONDITIONS.
WITH THE DEATH OF STALIN AND HIS RECENT DOWNGRADING BY THE KREMLIN LEADERS, COMPLETION OF THE CANAL WAS SILENTLY WRITTEN OFF, THE DIPLOMATIC INFORMANTS SAID. TRAVELERS RETURNING FROM THE REGION REPORTED ALL EQUIPMENT HAD BEEN REMOVED AND WORKERS TRANSFERRED.
MR753AED

1956

A114
(320)
AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR PMS THURSDAY JULY 19
BY ERIC WAHA
(ADVANCE)..VIENNA, JULY 19 (AP)-WHY DO POLISH WORKERS RISK THEIR LIVES--AS DURING THE POZNAN REVOLT--TO SHOW DISSATISFACTION WITH COMMUNIST RULE?
LETTERS TO COMMUNIST PAPERS THERE THROW SOME LIGHT ON THE QUESTION. THEY SHOW THAT EVEN THE BEST-PAID WORKERS SPEND ALMOST THEIR ENTIRE MONTHLY WAGE ON FOOD.
"AND THERE ARE STOCKINGS FOR MY WIFE AND THE CHILDREN, WHERE ARE UNDERWEAR, SHOES, REPAIRS?" ONE WORKER ASKED THE SZCZECIN (STETTIN) PAPER GLOS SZCZECINSKI.
"AND WHERE ARE THE CLOTHES AND COATS FOR THE CHILDREN? AND WHERE ARE FRUIT AND CANDY FOR THE LITTLE ONES? WHERE IS A MOVIE, ENTERTAINMENT AND THAT BOTTLE OF WINE WHICH I'D LIKE TO DRINK ONCE, BUT NEVER CAN?"
THE WORKER IS ONE OF THE BEST-PAID IN POLAND. HE WORKS AT A FOUNDRY AS A BLAST FURNACE OPERATOR AND GETS ABOUT 1,300 ZLOTYS A MONTH. ONLY MINERS ARE BETTER PAID. THE ZLOTY IS OFFICIALLY VALUED AT 25 AMERICAN CENTS BUT ITS REAL VALUE IS CONSIDERABLY LESS.
THE SZECZECIN NEWSPAPER SAID THAT THE AVERAGE WAGE IN POLAND IS 500 ZLOTY. A LIST OF FOODS NEEDED BY A HOUSEHOLD DURING A MONTH, ALSO PUBLISHED BY THE PAPER, SHOWED THAT MILK ALONE COSTS 150 ZLOTY'S A MONTH.
OTHER PRICES LISTED BY THE PAPER BREAD (2.21 POUNDS): 3.50 ZLOTYS; SUGAR 12; FLOUR 7; LARD, 38. LIGHTING AND GAS FOR THE STOVE WERE ESTIMATED TO COST 45 ZLOTYS. THE APARTMENT WAS RELATIVELY CHEAP FOR 25 ZLOTYS. NINTEEN ZLOTYS WERE MENTIONED AS CONTRIBUTION TO TRADE UNIONS. PRESS AND SIMILAR INSTITUTIONS.

THE POLISH NEWSPAPER SAID "THE LETTER (BY THE BLAST FURNACE WORKER) IS CHARACTERISTIC FOR NUMEROUS UTTERANCES MADE ON THE FAMILY BUDGET." IT ADDED: "THERE IS MUCH BITTERNESS AND COMPLAINTS, JUSTIFIED COMPLAINTS." THE PAPER DID NOT ATTEMPT TO SUGGST A SOLUTI

JUSTIFIED COMPLAINTS." THE PAPER DID NOT ATTEMPT TO SUGGEST A SOLUTION, BUT CONTINUED TO PUBLISH MORE LETTERS. ONE READ:
"IF THE REAL WAGES IN POLAND WITHIN THE SIX-YEAR PLAN WERE RAISED BY 26.5 PER CENT, WHY ARE THE MOST IMPORTANT ARTICLES MANY TIMES MORE EXPENSIVE THAN THAT? FOR INSTANCE: A NOON MEAL BEFORE THE START OF THE SIX-YEAR PLAN COST 2.40 ZLOTYS, NOW I HAVE TO PAY FOR THE WORST MEAL 10 ZLOTYS. A GOOD SUIT THEN COST 720 ZLOTYS; NOW I HAVE TO PAY FOR AN AVERAGE SUIT 1,300 ZLOTYS."
OTHER READERS COMPLAINED THAT PEOPLE STILL HAVE TO STAND IN LINE FOR MEAT, THAT BUTTER IS SCARCE AND CHEAP SAUSAGE IS RARE.
END ADVANCE FOR PMS THURSDAY JULY 19..MOVED JULY 18.
W&JS1016AED

1956

A32
AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD NEUTRALISTS (410)
BY STAN SWINTON
BRIONI, YUGOSLAVIA, JULY 19 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER NEHRU OF INDIA AND EGYPT'S PRESIDENT NASSER CONCLUDED TALKS TONIGHT WITH PRESIDENT TITO OF YUGOSLAVIA ON MIDDLE EAST, ALGERIAN, DISARMAMENT AND GERMAN PROBLEMS.

TITO SAID A JOINT DECLARATION OF THEIR STAND WILL BE MADE PUBLIC SIMULTANEOUSLY TOMORROW IN CAIRO, BELGRADE AND NEW DELHI.
NASSER AND NEHRU LEFT FOR CAIRO IMMEDIATELY AFTER THE 12 HOURS OF TALKS ENDED. THEY FLEW IN AN EGYPTIAN VISCOUNT PLANE.
TITO TOLD REPORTERS WHO CLUSTERED AROUND HIM AFTER THE TWO OTHERS DEPARTED: "WE HAVE BEEN TALKING ABOUT VARIOUS PROBLEMS OF INTEREST TO THE THREE COUNTRIES, AND ALSO DIFFERENT INTERNATIONAL PROBLEMS WHICH ARE TOPICAL NOW -- THE MIDDLE EAST, ALGERIA, DISARMAMENT, GERMANY AND AID TO UNDERDEVELOPED COUNTRIES.
"WE SIGNED A DECLARATION OF THREE PAGES WHICH WILL BE RELEASED TOMORROW (ABOUT 9 A.M. EST)."
AT THE END OF THEIR FIRST DAY'S TALKS YESTERDAY, NEHRU DESCRIBED THE SESSIONS AS ONLY A FRIENDLY EXCHANGE.
"WE HAVE NOT SETTLED ALL THE QUESTIONS OF THE WORLD," NEHRU TOLD REPORTERS THEN. "I REPEAT--NOT."
TITO DESCRIBED THE FIRST SESSION AS CORDIAL AND FRIENDLY.
THEY SPENT 5 1/2 HOURS TOGETHER YESTERDAY. AFTER MEETING ALL MORNING TODAY ON THIS ADRIATIC ISLAND, NEHRU AND NASSER PUT OFF THEIR SCHEDULED DEPARTURE SO THE TRADE OF IDEAS COULD CONTINUE FOR SEVERAL HOURS MORE.
AN INDIAN INFORMANT SAID A FIVE-HOUR DELAY IN DEPARTURE ON NEHRU AND NASSER WAS CAUSED BY DISAGREEMENT ON THE FINAL STATEMENT. "THE SOLUTION WAS TO LEAVE OUT WHAT EVERYONE DID NOT FULLY SUPPORT," HE SAID.
THIS INDICATED THE STATEMENT WOULD BE GENERAL IN TONE.
THE INDIAN SOURCE SAID THE ARAB-ISRAEL CONFLICT WAS AMONG THE MIDDLE EAST TOPICS RAISED. THE SAME INFORMANT SAID THE DISCUSSION ON DISARMAMENT INCLUDED ATOMIC WEAPON CONTROL TALKS.
A NAVY HONOR GUARD STOOD AT ATTENTION AND ALL THREE NATIONAL ANTHEMS WERE PLAYED AS THE GUESTS DEPARTED.
"COME SOON BACK (SIC)," TITO SHOUTED IN ENGLISH.
"THANK YOU, GOODBYE," NASSER YELLED BACK IN ENGLISH.
THERE WERE RUMORS THAT THE SOVIET AMBASSADOR TO YUGOSLAVIA, NIKOLAI FIRJUBIN, HAD HAD SOME CONTACT WITH THE THREE LEADERS. YUGOSLAV OFFICIALS SAID THERE WAS NO BASIS FOR THE RUMORS.
NEWSMEN WERE TOLD THAT AMONG POINTS RAISED YESTERDAY WAS SUPPORT FOR INCLUSION OF SMALL NATIONS IN CURRENT BIG POWER DISARMAMENT TALKS, AND SUPPORT FOR CHANNELLING BIG POWER ECONOMIC AID TO SMALL NATIONS THROUGH THE U.N. RATHER THAN DIRECTLY.

A GROUP OF ALGERIAN NATIONALISTS, COLD-SHOULDERED YESTERDAY, WAS PERMITTED TODAY TO VISIT BRIONI AND PRESENT A MEMORANDUM ASKING TITO, NEHRU AND NASSER TO SUPPORT ALGERIAN DEMANDS FOR INDEPENDENCE FROM FRANCE. THE MEMORANDUM WAS HANDED TO CONFERENCE SECRETARIES AT A DOCKSIDE HOTEL.
A SPOKESMAN FOR THE NATIONALISTS SAID THE PETITION ASKED THE THREE LEADERS TO "RECOGNIZE OUR RIGHT OF INDEPENDENCE AND FOR A RECONSTITUTION OF ALGERIA IN ACCORD WITH A PROVISIONAL GOVERNMENT CHARGED TO REGULATE THE ENTIRE ALGERIAN PROBLEM IN TALKS WITH FRANCE."
BOTH NEHRU AND TITO PREVIOUSLY INDICATED AN UNWILLINGNESS TO MAKE A COMMITMENT ON THE ALGERIAN ISSUE. ALL THREE LEADERS HAVE PRONOUNCED ANTICOLONIAL VIEWS. HOWEVER, TITO AND NEHRU WERE REPORTED TO BELIEVE THAT THE ALGERIAN PROBLEM IS TOO COMPLICATED TO MAKE A BASIC DECLARATION DURING THE BRIEF MEETING HERE.

30.24-7705

AN EGYPTIAN SOURCE SAID NASSER WAS IRRITATED BY THE FOUR NATIONALISTS' APPEARANCE YESTERDAY AND DID NOT PUSH THE ISSUE.

PRINCE NORODOM SIHANOUK OF CAMBODIA ARRIVED TO BE TITO'S GUEST JUST AS THE THREE LEADERS ENDED THEIR TALKS. THE PRINCE, A FORMER KING OF CAMBODIA, SUPPORTS A NEUTRALIST POSITION. HE RECENTLY CONCLUDED AN AGREEMENT WITH THE SOVIET UNION FOR ECONOMIC AND INDUSTRIAL AID TO HIS COUNTRY.

KM422PED

B45 (Q) (150)

WITH BRIONI

PULA, YUGOSLAVIA, JULY 19 (AP)-MARILYN SILVERSTONE, THE NEW YORK CITY GIRL WHO WANTS TO BE A NEWS PHOTOGRAPHER, EMERGED THE FINAL WINNER TODAY IN A STRUGGLE WITH COMMUNIST YUGOSLAVIA'S BUREAUCRACY AND SECURITY POLICE.

OFFICIALS APOLOGIZED TO HER FOR BARRING HER FROM BRIONI ISLAND WHEN OTHER PHOTOGRAPHERS WERE PERMITTED TO VISIT THERE YESTERDAY MORNING. THEY SHOWED A CHANGE OF HEART LAST NIGHT BY ALLOWING HER TO GO TO BRIONI WHEN REPORTERS WERE ALLOWED ON THE ISLAND.

MISS SILVERSTONE, A 27-YEAR-OLD BLONDE, GOT IN THE YUGOSLAV SECURITY BAD BOOKS WHEN SHE CRASHED TWO PARTIES FOR PRESIDENTS TITO AND NASSER. AT THE SECOND SHE WAS ABOUT TO BE EJECTED WHEN TITO INTERVENED AND INVITED HER TO PHOTOGRAPH HIM WITH MRS.TITO AND NASSER.

A SWEDISH PHOTOGRAPHER YESTERDAY MORNING TOLD TITO MISS SILVERSTONE STILL WAS HAVING TROUBLES. HE ORDERED THAT SHE BE TREATED LIKE OTHER NEWSMEN. THE APOLOGY FROM LESSER FRY FOLLOWED.

SHE IS THE DAUGHTER OF MURRAY SILVERSTONE, PRESIDENT OF THE 20TH CENTURY FOX INTERNATIONAL, AND LIVES AT 35 E.65TH ST., NEW YORK CITY.

P959AED

A147 (230)

BY ROY ESSOYAN

1956

MOSCOW, JULY 19 (AP)-THE ARMY NEWSPAPER RED STAR DID A FLIP-FLOP TODAY AND CHARGED STALIN LEFT THE SOVIET UNION UNPREPARED FOR HITLER'S INVASION OF THE COUNTRY IN 1941.

THE MILITARY HERALD, A MAGAZINE PUBLISHED BY MARSHAL GEORGI ZHUKOV'S DEFENSE MINISTRY MOSTLY FOR ARMY OFFICERS, FIRST PUBLISHED THE CHARGE APRIL 25 THAT STALIN IGNORED MILITARY ADVISERS' WARNINGS HITLER WAS ABOUT TO STRIKE.

RED STAR, A MASS CIRCULATION DAILY ALSO PUBLISHED BY THE DEFENSE MINISTRY, DENOUNCED THE ACCUSATION AS "ABSOLUTELY WRONG AND HARMFUL" MAY 9. THE MILITARY HERALD SUBSEQUENTLY DENOUNCED RED STAR'S DENUNCIATION.

BUT TODAY RED STAR SAID:

"HOLDING THE HIGHEST POSTS IN THE PARTY AND GOVERNMENT, J.V. STALIN DID NOT TAKE ALL THE NECESSARY MEASURES FOR STRENGTHENING THE MILITARY MIGHT AND DEFENSE CAPACITY OF THE SOCIALIST STATE AT A TIME WHEN WAR ALREADY RAGED IN EUROPE AND WHEN IT BECAME CLEAR FASCIST GERMANY WOULD ATTACK THE U.S.S.R. OUR INDUSTRY WAS NOT MOBILIZED PROPERLY AND IN TIME TO SUPPLY THE ARMY WITH COMBAT FACILITIES AND ARMS."

IT MADE CLEAR, HOWEVER, THAT STALIN'S GREATEST SIN WAS IN ASSUMING ALL THE GLORY AND CREDIT FOR THE SOVIET UNION'S SUBSEQUENT VICTORY.

"THIS HISTORIC VICTORY," RED STAR SAID, "WAS ASCRIBED EXCLUSIVELY TO THE LEADERSHIP OF J.V. STALIN WHEN IN ACTUAL FACT IT WAS THE VICTORY OF THE ENTIRE SOVIET PEOPLE AND THEIR ARMED FORCES. THE VICTORY WAS WON UNDER THE LEADERSHIP OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY."

JA1129PED

A103 (AGENCIES OUT)

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR PMS THURSDAY, JULY 19

UNDATED COMINFORM

BY WILLIAM L. RYAN

AP FOREIGN NEWS ANALYST

(ADVANCVE)...THE COMINFORM SEEMS ABOUT TO GO UNDERGROUND.

RECENT PILGRIMAGES TO MOSCOW BY THE WORLD'S COMMUNIST LEADERS, COUPLED WITH HINTS FROM PRAVDA, JUSTIFY SPECULATION THAT THE COMMUNIST INTERNATIONAL INFORMATION BUREAU, DECLARED DEAD BY MOSCOW LAST APRIL, WILL LIVE ON, FLOURISHING AND EXPANDING BUT IN HIDING.

COMMUNIST PARTY CHIEFTAINS IN MOSCOW HAVE RECEIVED DELEGATIONS FROM EVERY IMPORTANT EUROPEAN COMMUNIST PARTY IN RECENT WEEKS FOR AN EXPLANATION OF THE NEW WORLD RED LINE AFTER STALIN.

BUT MORE THAN THAT, PRAVDA HAS CAUTIONED COMMUNISTS PLAINLY NOT TO BELIEVE THAT INTERNATIONAL CONNECTIONS AMONG COMMUNIST PARTIES HAVE BEEN DISSOLVED. IT SAID:

"ONE SHOULD REMEMBER THAT AMONG PEOPLE WHO ARE INSUFFICIENTLY MATURE POLITICALLY AND EXCESSIVELY CREDULOUS, THERE MAY BE SOME WHO WOULD FALL FOR THE CONTENTION THAT INTERNATIONAL CONNECTIONS BETWEEN PARTIES BECOME SUPERFLUOUS."

PRAVDA THEN DELIVERED A LECTURE TO THOSE COMMUNISTS ABROAD WHO WERE TAKEN IN BY THE DENUNCIATION OF STALIN AND THUS FELT THEMSELVES FREE TO CRITICIZE THE MOSCOW LEADERSHIP.

"ONLY HOPELESS INDIVIDUAL BLUNDERERS WHO CANNOT SEE THE FOREST FOR THE TREES, ONLY OPPORTUNIST ELEMENTS OBLIVIOUS OF THE GREAT AIMS OF THE WORKING CLASS, CAN POSSIBLY FORGET INTERNATIONAL PROLETARIAN SOLIDARITY," PRAVDA SAID.

THE COMMUNIST PARTY CLAIMS TO BE THE LEADER OF THE "INTERNATIONAL PROLETARIAT," WHICH MOSCOW INSISTS WANTS TO RALLY AROUND THE SOVIET BANNER.

WHEN PREMIER BULGANIN AND COMMUNIST BOSS NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV WENT TO LONDON LAST SPRING TO WOO THE BRITISH, MOSCOW ANNOUNCED THAT TH COMINFORM WAS DISSOLVED. THE COMINFORM HAD LEFT A BAD TASTE THROUGHOUT THE WORLD.

A104 (AGENCIES OUT)

1956

THE ORGANIZATION CAME INTO BEING IN 1947, A SUCCESSOR TO THE COMINTERN (COMMUNIST INTERNATIONAL) WHICH STALIN DECLARED DISSOLVED IN 1943 WHEN HE NEEDED THE GOOD WILL OF HIS WARTIME ALLIES. THE COMINFORM OUSTED TITO'S COMMUNISTS IN YUGOSLAVIA, LED THE FEROCIOUS ATTACK ON HIM, AND IN GENERAL WAS IDENTIFIED WITH THE STALINIST APPROACH TO WORLD AFFAIRS.

THE COMINFORM WAS A BUREAU MADE UP OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY LEADERSHIP OF THE SOVIET AND SATELLITE PARTIES PLUS THE PARTIES OF ITALY AND FRANCE. THE TWO MOST IMPORTANT IN WESTERN EUROPE. IN THE BACKGROUND, THE EXECUTIVE OF THE RED-DOMINATED WORLD FEDERATION OF TRADE UNION (WFTU) SERVED AS A SORT OF SUPER-COMINTERN.

NOW THE INTERNATIONAL COMMUNIST ORGANIZATION IS TO BE EXPANDED TO TAKE IN MANY MORE COMMUNIST PARTIES--PERHAPS EVEN ALL OF THEM THROUGHOUT THE WORLD.

WELL INFORMED SOURCES IN EUROPE SAY THEY HAVE INFORMATION THAT EUROPEAN PARTY LEADERS ARE TO MEET DURING THE FIRST HALF OF AUGUST, SECRETLY, TO FASHION THE FOUNDATIONS OF THE NEW RED INTERNATIONAL.

WHILE THE MEETING MAY BE IN STOCKHOLM, THESE SOURCES REPORT, THE REAL DRIVE BEHIND THE ORGANIZATION WILL COME FROM THE ITALIAN PARTY, BIGGEST IN WESTERN EUROPE.

THE NEW COMINFORM IS EXPECTED TO KEEP ITSELF UNDERGROUND FOR A LONG TIME TO COME, SO THAT IT WILL NOT INTERFERE WITH THE OPERATION OF THE SOVIET UNION'S "NEW LOOK" PEACE OFFENSIVE. ON THE SURFACE THERE WOULD BE NO PHYSICAL LINK BETWEEN MOSCOW AND THE PARTIES ABROAD.

THE PURPOSE OF THE NEW COMINFORM--OR COMINTERN--WOULD BE PRIMARILY TO MAINTAIN CONTACTS AMONG WORLD COMMUNIST LEADERS AND MOSCOW AND SERVE AS THE TRANSMISSION BELT FOR DIRECTIVES AND STRATEGY.

END ADVANCE FOR PMS THURSDAY JULY 19--MOVED JULY 18

PD921AED

A38

(110)

NIGHT LEAD HAMMARSKJOLD

JERUSALEM, ISRAELI SECTOR, JULY 19 (AP)-UNITED NATIONS SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD FLEW INTO JERUSALEM TODAY AND HAD TWO MEETINGS WITH PREMIER DAVID BEN-GURION OF ISRAEL.

HAMMARSKJOLD'S VISIT IS A CONTINUATION OF HIS APRIL TALKS WITH MIDDLE EAST LEADERS. HE ARRIVED FROM GENEVA VIA BEIRUT.

A UNITED NATIONS TRUCE SUPERVISION ORGANIZATION SPOKESMAN SAID THAT BETWEEN HIS TWO SESSIONS WITH THE ISRAELI PREMIER, HAMMARSKJOLD CROSSED INTO THE ARAB-HELD OLD CITY OF JERUSALEM FOR A 60-MINUTE MEETING WITH ITS JORDANIAN GOVERNOR, HASSAN KATEB.

HAMMARSKJOLD IS SCHEDULED TO HAVE A THIRD MEETING WITH BEN-GURION TOMORROW AND IS DUE TO FLY TO CAIRO LATER THAT DAY.

MJ445PED

B35 (Q)

--17--

1956

NIGHT LEAD NORTH AFRICAN (300)

BY JOSEPH E.DYNAN

ALGIERS, ALGERIA, JULY 19 (AP)-FRENCH LEADERS ASSERTED AFTER A LONG CONFERENCE TODAY THAT THERE IS A MARKED IMPROVEMENT IN THE FRENCH POSITION THROUGHOUT REBELLION-TORN ALGERIA.

ROBERT LACOSTE, FRENCH CABINET MINISTER FOR ALGERIAN AFFAIRS, PRESIDED AT THE SESSION OF MILITARY AND CIVILIAN LEADERS.

ALL 27 PRESENT AGREED THAT FRENCH ACTION AGAINST THE NATIONALIST REBELLION BECAME MORE EFFECTIVE AFTER REINFORCEMENTS BEGAN TO ARRIVE MORE THAN A MONTH AGO. IN A SURVEY OF PROBLEMS, THEY SPOTLIGHTED ARMS TRAFFIC ON THE TUNISIAN AND MOROCCAN BORDERS WHERE CLANDESTINE HELP IS BEING FURNISHED REBELS FROM SYMPATHIZERS IN THE TWO NEWLY INDEPENDENT NATIONS.

THEY CALLED FOR IMPROVEMENT IN TROOP DISPOSITIONS, AIR-GROUND COORDINATION AND SUPPLIES FOR TROOPS IN THE SAHARA.

CIVILIAN OFFICIALS PLEDGED LARGE-SCALE PUBLIC WORK PROGRAMS AND NEW HIGHWAYS TO PROVIDE JOBS IN AREAS WHERE THE ARMY IS RESTORING FRENCH CONTROL. A SPOKESMAN FOR LACOSTE SAID ADDITIONAL POLICE ARE BEING SENT TO THOSE AREAS. ADMINISTRATIVE REFORMS WILL BE PUSHED TO DOVETAIL POLITICAL AND MILITARY ACTION, HE SAID.

THERE WAS NO SIGN OF A LET-UP, HOWEVER, IN REBEL ACTION AGAINST THE FRENCH THAT HAS BEEN GOING ON FOR MORE THAN 20 MONTHS.

STRONG DETACHMENTS OF FRENCH TROOPS LAUNCHED AN ACTION IN THE REGION OF ST.BARBE DU TLELAT, AN IMPORTANT RAIL JUNCTION SOUTH OF ORAN. EARLIER IT WAS REPORTED REBEL FORCES ATTACKED FRENCH TROOPS THERE, KILLING 10 FRENCHMEN AND WOUNDING SIX IN THE FIRST SURPRISE.

UNOFFICIAL SOURCES SAID THE FRENCH AND THE REBELS WERE LOCKED IN VIOLENT COMBAT FOR SEVERAL HOURS BEFORE FRENCH REINFORCEMENTS ARRIVED TO INFLICT "SEVERE LOSSES" ON THE REBELS.

IN OTHER CLASHES, THE FRENCH REPORTED KILLING 15 REBELS. FRENCH LOSSES WERE NOT INDICATED.

JB708PED

B24 (SEG) (250)

HONG KONG, JULY 19 (AP)-COMMUNIST NORTH VIET NAM CHARGED TODAY THAT THE INDOCHINA ARMISTICE AGREEMENTS HAVE BEEN "GRAVELY VIOLATED."

THE CHARGE WAS BROADCAST BY THE RED VIET NAM RADIO ON THE EVE OF THE DATE SET BY THE 1954 GENEVA CONFERENCE FOR UNIFICATION ELECTIONS IN VIET NAM. THE REDS ASKED FRANCE, AS A SIGNER OF THE ARMISTICE AGREEMENT, TO HELP SET UP THE ELECTIONS.

THE BROADCAST SAID THE COMPLAINT WAS MADE JULY 13 IN A NOTE FROM NORTH VIET NAM'S PREMIER PHAM VAN DONG TO FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER CHRISTIAN PINEAU.

THE GENEVA PARLEY STIPULATED THAT POLITICAL AUTHORITIES REPRESENTING NORTH AND SOUTH VIET NAM SHOULD CONFER TO ARRANGE GENERAL UNIFICATION ELECTIONS TO BE HELD NOT LATER THAN JULY 20, 1956.

SOUTH VIET NAM PRESIDENT NGO DINH DIEM HAS REFUSED TO AGREE TO THE ELECTIONS ON THE GROUNDS THAT HIS GOVERNMENT DID NOT SIGN THE GENEVA ACCORDS AND THAT THE COMMUNIST NORTH WOULD NOT PERMIT FREE BALLOTING.

EARLIER THIS WEEK SOUTH VIET NAM TOLD BRITAIN AND RUSSIA IT APPROVED ELECTIONS IN PRINCIPLE BUT SAID THE "ABSENCE OF ALL LIBERTIES IN NORTH VIET NAM" MAKES VOTING IMPOSSIBLE NOW. BRITAIN AND THE SOVIET UNION SERVED AS CO-CHAIRMEN OF THE GENEVA CONFERENCE. THEY ASKED NORTH AND SOUTH VIET NAM TWO MONTHS AGO FOR THEIR VIEWS ON HOLDING ELECTIONS.

NORTH VIET NAM SAID THE SOUTH HAD REFUSED TO CONSULT OR EVEN REPLY TO CORRESPONDENCE. IT ASKED RUSSIA AND BRITAIN TO "TAKE NECESSARY MEASURES" FOR CARRYING OUT CONSULTATIONS AND SAID IT WOULD ASK FOR ANOTHER CONFERENCE AT GENEVA IF THE SOUTH MAINTAINED ITS STAND.

BOTH NORTH AND SOUTH VIET NAM SAID THEY WOULD OBSERVE OTHER PROVISIONS OF THE ARMISTICE AGREEMENT AND CONTINUE TO COOPERATE WITH THE INTERNATIONAL ARMISTICE COMMISSION.

DIEM SAID LAST WEEK HE DOES NOT EXPECT TROUBLE ON TOMORROW'S ELECTION DEADLINE, BUT THAT PRECAUTIONS ARE BEING TAKEN. HE SAID BARRICADES WOULD BE ERECTED IN CITIES AND TOWNS CLOSE TO THE 17TH PARALLEL DIVIDING THE COUNTRY.

HA741AED

A83

1956

HONG KONG, JULY 19 (AP)-INDONESIAN'S NEW AMBASSADOR TO RED CHINA, SOEKARDJO WIRJOPRANOTO, SAID TODAY THAT PRESIDENT SUKARNO WILL VISIT PEIPING AT THE END OF SEPTEMBER AFTER A MOSCOW TRIP.

EN ROUTE TO HIS POST, THE AMBASSADOR TOLD NEWSMEN INDONESIA WANTS TO INCREASE TRADE WITH CHINA AND PLANS TO RENEW THE 1954 TRADE TREATY.

INDONESIA HOPES TO SELL COFFEE, COPRA, RUBBER AND SUGAR TO THE CHINESE AND GET TEXTILES AND CAPITAL GOODS IN RETURN, HE ADDED.

SUKARNO MADE A 30-DAY TOUR OF THE UNITED STATES LAST MAY AND JUNE.

MR749AED

B37 Q

SEOUL, JULY 19 (AP)-SOUTH KOREAN AUTHORITIES REPORTED TODAY THEY ROUNDED UP 156 NORTH KOREAN COMMUNIST AGENTS IN THE FIRST SIX MONTHS OF THIS YEAR.

POLICE SAID THE SPIES CARRIED GOLD, OPIUM AND U.S. DOLLARS TO FINANCE THEIR OPERATIONS. THEY ALSO HAD SOUTH KOREAN CITIZENSHIP PAPERS AND OTHER IDENTIFICATION CARDS SO WELL FORGED THAT EVEN HIGH AUTHORITIES WERE FOOLED.

THE AGENTS' MAIN GOALS WERE TO COLLECT SECRET MILITARY INFORMATION AND CREATE CONFUSION AMONG THE POPULATION, THE OFFICIALS SAID.

B914AED

30.24-7707

A92

~~PRECEDE WASHINGTON DAY (380)~~

TOKYO, JAPAN, JULY 19 (AP)-DISBANDING THE U.S. FAR EAST COMMAND HEADQUARTERS IN TOKYO--GEN.DOUGLAS MACARTHUR'S OLD HEADQUARTERS--REMOVES A MAJOR SYMBOL OF THE OCCUPATION WHICH HAS REMAINED A SORE SPOT IN THE MINDS OF MANY JAPANESE.

THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT ANNOUNCED IN WASHINGTON YESTERDAY THE COMMAND IS BEING ABOLISHED AND A SINGLE COMMAND FOR ALL U.S. LAND, SEA AND AIR FORCES IN THE PACIFIC AND FAR EAST SET UP IN HAWAII, JUST AS BEFORE PEARL HARBOR. A NAVY MAN, ADM.FELIX STUMP, WILL BE IN OVER-ALL COMMAND.

GEN.LYMAN L.LEMNITZER, PRESENT FAR EAST COMMANDER AND HEAD OF UNITED NATIONS FORCES, WILL MOVE HIS SEPARATE U.N. HEADQUARTERS TO KOREA.

OFFICIALS HERE SAID THE FAR-FLUNG REORGANIZATION, TO GO INTO EFFECT NEXT JULY 1, WILL HAVE SEVERAL BENEFITS.

IT WILL GIVE GREATER MOBILITY AND FLEXIBILITY, WIPING OUT THE IMAGINARY COMMAND LINE BETWEEN FORMOSA AND OKINAWA, FOR INSTANCE. AT PRESENT ADM.STUMP, IN HAWAII, IS IN CHARGE OF ALL U.S. FORCES IN THE PACIFIC EXCEPT IN THE OKINAWA-JAPAN-KOREA THEATER, WHICH IS UNDER LEMNITZER.

"IT GIVES US THE SAME CAPABILITY AND UNITY OF COMMAND THROUGHOUT THE PACIFIC THAT THE RUSSIANS NOW ENJOY IN THE LENGTH AND BREADTH OF THEIR CONTINENT." SAID ONE AIR FORCE OFFICIAL LONG BOTHERED BY THE COMMAND BARRIER.

IN CASE OF TROUBLE IN THE JAPAN AREA, FOR INSTANCE, "ALL THE POWER WE'VE GOT IN THE PACIFIC IS MORE QUICKLY AVAILABLE," HE STATED. THE SAME WOULD BE TRUE IN CASE AIR UNITS IN JAPAN WERE NEEDED IN SOUTHEAST ASIA.

THE RESHUFFLE ALSO IS EXPECTED TO GIVE BOTH JAPAN AND KOREA MORE PRESTIGE IN THE MILITARY PICTURE.

THE PLAN FOR RETAINING A SEPARATE U.N. HEADQUARTERS AND MOVING IT TO KOREA IS ALMOST EXACTLY WHAT KOREAN PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE HAS BEEN ASKING.

THE TOP SOUTH KOREAN ARMY LEADER, GEN.L.HYUNG KEUN, CHIEF OF STAFF, SAID TODAY THE SHIFT IS A "RECOGNITION OF THE IMPORTANCE OF THE REPUBLIC OF KOREA AS THE ANTI-COMMUNIST FRONTIER IN THE FAR EAST" AND WILL STRENGTHEN "THE TIES OF THE ANTI-COMMUNIST FRONTS OF THE FREE WORLD."

SOME LEADERS OF JAPANESE PRIME MINISTER ICHIRO HATOYAMA'S GOVERNMENT HAILED THE MOVE AS BEING GOOD FOR THE JAPANESE PEOPLE.

U.S. OFFICIALS SAID THE MOVE DOES NOT MEAN "WE'RE PULLING OUT OF THE FAR EAST BY ANY MANNER OF MEANS." AND THE CONSOLIDATION WON'T MAKE TOO MUCH OF A CHANGE IN THE PERSONNEL PICTURE.

FAR EAST COMMAND OFFICIALS SAID MANY DETAILS REMAIN TO BE WORKED OUT. BUT THEY PREDICTED THE PACIFIC COMMANDER IN HAWAII WILL HAVE DEPUTIES FOR AIR, NAVY AND GROUND WHO WILL COMMAND THEATER-WIDE FORCES.

JB754PED

A124

FUCHU, JAPAN, FRIDAY, JULY 20 (AP)-THE U.S. 41ST FIGHTER INTERCEPTOR SQUADRON WILL MOVE FROM JAPAN TO THE BIG PACIFIC BASE OF GUAM AUG. 1, U.S. FAR EAST AIR FORCES SAID TODAY. 1956

KM1002PED

A28WX (BOMBERS)

ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EST THURSDAY JULY 19

(460) RUSSIA-U.S.

BY JOHN M. HIGHTOWER

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, JULY 19 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES TONIGHT DENIED SOVIET CHARGES THAT AMERICAN MEDIUM BOMBERS FROM WESTERN GERMANY HAD FLOWN HUNDREDS OF MILES OVER RUSSIAN TERRITORY EARLY THIS MONTH.

A TERSE NOTE SAYING THE CHARGES WERE "IN ERROR" WAS DELIVERED TO THE SOVIET EMBASSY HERE. IT WAS THEN MADE PUBLIC BY THE STATE DEPARTMENT AFTER THE EMBASSY HAD TIME TO TRANSMIT IT TO MOSCOW.

THE DENIAL LEFT A MYSTERY AS TO WHAT IT WAS THE SOVIETS WERECOMPLAINING ABOUT IF IN FACT THE ALLEGED "GROSS VIOLATIONS" OF RUSSIAN TERRITORY NEVER OCCURRED A ALL.

STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS SAID THAT THE CHARGES LOOKED LIKE PART OF A MOSCOW PROPAGANDA CAMPAIGN TO HELP FIX RESPONSIBILITY FOR THE POZNAN RIOT IN POLAND ON THIS COUNTRY. ACCORDING TO THIS VIEW THE SOVIETS WERE SEEKING TO SHOW THAT U. S. AIRCRAFT, WHICH MIGHT DROP PROPAGANDA MATERIAL, WERE PENETRATING DEEPLY INTO TERRITORY BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN AND EVEN REACHING BEYOND POLAND INTO THE AIR SPACE OF RUSSIA.

"A THOROUGH INQUIRY HAS BEEN CONDUCTED," THE NOTE TO RUSSIA SAID, "AND IT HAS BEEN DETERMINED THAT NO UNITED STATES MILITARY PLANES BASED, OR FLYING, IN OR ADJACENT TO THE EUROPEAN AREA AT THE TIME OF THE ALLEGED OVERFLIGHTS COULD POSSIBLY HAVE STRAYED, AS ALLEGED, SO FAR FROM THEIR KNOWN FLIGHT PLANS, WHICH CAREFULLY EXCLUDE SUCH OVERFLIGHTS AS THE SOVIET NOTE ALLEGES. THEREFORE, THE STATEMENT OF THE GOVERNMENT OF THE SOVIET UNION IS IN ERROR."

IN THE NEW STYLE OF SOVIET-AMERICAN DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS, THE UNITED STATES' NOTE WAS SOFTLY WORDED. RUSSIA'S PROTEST HAD CONTAINED SOME ROUGH WORDING BUT ON THE WHOLE LACKED ANY VIOLENT OR BELLIGERENT TONE.

THE PROTEST WAS MADE ON JULY 10 BY AMBASSADOR GEORGI ZARUBIN TO SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES. IT SAID THAT ON JULY 4, JULY 5 AND JULY 9 UNITED STATES TWIN-ENGINE, MEDIUM BOMBERS HAD PENETRATED SOVIET TERRITORY EAST OF POLAND UP TO A TOTAL OF MORE THAN 200 MILES. THE RUSSIANS SAID THE PLANES HAD COME FROM THE "AMERICAN ZONE OF OCCUPATION" IN GERMANY AND REMARKED THAT THE FLIGHT "COINCIDED IN TIME" WITH THE VISIT TO WEST GERMANY OF GEN. NATHAN F. TWINING, AIR FORCE CHIEF OF STAFF, WHO HAD BEEN ON A TRIP TO MOSCOW.

THE UNITED STATES CHALLENGED THE SOVIET POINTS. IT REMINDED MOSCOW THAT "THERE IS NO LONGER AN AMERICAN ZONE OF OCCUPATION IN WEST GERMANY." THE SOVIET NOTE, IT SAID, PRESUMABLY REFERRED TO THE "FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY."

A29WX 1956

THE UNITED STATES ALSO TOOK RUSSIA TO TASK FOR CHARGING THAT "ELEMENTS" IN THE UNITED STATES WERE TRYING TO HINDER IMPROVEMENT OF RELATIONS WITH RUSSIA AND FOR "INSINUATING" THAT THE FLIGHT OVER RUSSIA MIGHT HAVE BEEN ARRANGED BY TWINING.

THE U. S. NOTE SAID:

"THESE REMARKS WHICH ARE AS OBVIOUSLY OUT OF PLACE AS THEY ARE UNWARRANTED, INDEED OF THEMSELVES HAVE THE EFFECT OF HINDERING THE IMPROVEMENT OF INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS."

THE POZNAN RIOT IN POLAND BROKE OUT AT THE END OF JUNE. THE POLISH COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT ACCUSED THE UNITED STATES OF INSTIGATING THE UPRISING, AN ACCUSATION WHICH THE STATE DEPARTMENT DENOUNCED, SAYING THAT THE DEMONSTRATION OF WORKERS WERE SET OFF BY ACCUMULATED GRIEVANCES AGAINST THE REGIME.

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EST THURSDAY, JULY 19.

EG409PED

A132WX

(200) SECOND NIGHT LEAD AIR POWER-DEFENSE

WASHINGTON, JULY 19 (AP)-SEN. SYMINGTON (D-MO) SAID TONIGHT THAT UNLESS THERE ARE "RADICAL AND SWEEPING CHANGES" IN DEFENSE POLICIES HE IS CONVINCED THAT EVENTUALLY "THE SOVIETS WILL PASS US IN THE AIR."

AND SYMINGTON, CHAIRMAN OF A SPECIAL SENATE SUBCOMMITTEE STUDYING RELATIVE U. S.-SOVIET AIR POWER, REPEATED HIS CONTENTION THAT THERE ARE CONFLICTS BETWEEN SWORN TESTIMONY OF SECRETARY OF DEFENSE WILSON AND TOP AIR FORCE OFFICERS.

EARLIER IN THE DAY, SYMINGTON MADE PUBLIC A LETTER FROM WILSON DISPUTING THIS AND STATING THAT WILSON WAS POSITIVE THAT THIS COUNTRY NOW IS SUPERIOR TO RUSSIA IN AIR POWER AND THAT THE ADMINISTRATION PLANNED TO STAY AHEAD.

WILSON WROTE SYMINGTON HE HAD REVIEWED HIS SWORN TESTIMONY AND THAT OF OTHER WITNESSES BEFORE THE SENATE GROUP. HE DENIED THERE ARE INCONSISTENCIES BUT CONCEDED DIFFERENCES OF OPINIONS--NOT BASIC FACTS.

WILSON ALSO REITERATED THAT HE DID NOT PROPOSE TO "IMPOUND" THE EXTRA 900 MILLION DOLLARS IN AIR FORCE FUNDS VOTED BY THE DEMOCRATIC CONGRESS OVER HIS OPPOSITION.

SYMINGTON'S LATEST COMMENTS CAME AFTER MORE THAN THREE HOURS OF CLOSED-DOOR TESTIMONY BY GEN. NATHAN F. TWINING, AIR FORCE CHIEF OF STAFF, AND TWO OF HIS EXPERTS ON THEIR RECENT INSPECTION BY INVITATION OF SOME RUSSIAN FACILITIES.

IN HIS LETTER TO SYMINGTON. WILSON SAID 1956

"I PROPOSE TO CARRY OUT THE INTENT OF CONGRESS, SUBJECT TO THE LIMITING FACTORS PROPOSED BY THE CONGRESS ITSELF AND TO THE RECOMMENDATIONS OF THE SECRETARY OF THE AIR FORCE AND TO MY OWN BEST JUDGMENT AS TO THE SECURITY NEEDS OF THE NATION."

IN APPROPRIATING MORE MONEY FOR THE AIR FORCE THAN THE ADMINISTRATION HAD PROPOSED LAST MONTH, CONGRESS SPECIFIED THAT THE EXTRA FUNDS BE USED FOR BOMBERS AND OTHER MAJOR AIRCRAFT.

WILSON, TESTIFYING BEFORE THE SENATE GROUP EARLIER THIS MONTH, RULED OUT ANY NEW SPEEDUP IN B52 BOMBER PRODUCTION, BUT SAID THE EXTRA MONEY WOULD BE USED "WHEN NEEDED." HE DID NOT SAY IT WOULD BE NEEDED IN THE NEXT 12 MONTHS, HOWEVER.

GEN. NATHAN F. TWINING, AIR FORCE CHIEF OF STAFF, HAS SAID THE AIR FORCE "CAN SPEND THE MONEY EFFECTIVELY" ON VARIOUS PROGRAMS.

SYMINGTON TOLD WILSON AT A HEARING JULY 3 THAT HIS TESTIMONY WAS "INCONSISTENT" AND "CONTRARY" TO THE SWORN TESTIMONY OF OTHER TOP DEFENSE LEADERS AND MILITARY EXPERTS. WILSON ASKED FOR A CHANCE TO REPLY TO THIS AND HIS LETTER, MADE PUBLIC TODAY BY SYMINGTON, WAS THE RESULT.

THE SECRETARY SAID HE HAD RESTUDIED THE TESTIMONY AND DISAGREED WITH SYMINGTON'S COMMENT ABOUT INCONSISTENCIES.

WILSON SAID THE MILITARY PROBLEMS BEING INVESTIGATED BY THE SENATE GROUP "ARE EXTREMELY COMPLICATED" AND IN SEEKING SOLUTIONS, WILSON SAID HE HAD ASKED "THE ADVICE AND OPINIONS OF THE MOST HIGHLY QUALIFIED EXPERTS OUR COUNTRY CAN PROVIDE."

"IN SOME CASES MY ADVISERS HAVE NOT BEEN IN COMPLETE AGREEMENT," HE SAID. "MY DECISIONS AND MY RECOMMENDATIONS TO THE PRESIDENT AND THE CONGRESS HAVE BEEN THOUGHT OUT TO THE BEST OF MY ABILITY AND HAVE ALWAYS BEEN BASED ON WHAT I CONSIDERED TO BE IN THE BEST INTERESTS OF NATIONAL SECURITY."

"IT CERTAINLY DOES NOT SURPRISE ME THAT DIFFERENCES OF OPINION HAVE DEVELOPED," WILSON SAID, BETWEEN HIS TESTIMONY AND THAT OF SOME OFFICERS.

A20WX

"IN FACT, I CONSIDER IT NORMAL FOR DIVERGENT OPINIONS TO EXIST WHENEVER INDIVIDUALS EXPRESS THEIR HONEST VIEWS ON COMPLICATED AND IMPORTANT MATTERS THAT HAVE DIFFERENT DEGREES OF RESPONSIBILITY."

SYMINGTON TERMED IT "A NICE LETTER."

IN IT, WILSON REPEATED HIS BELIEF THAT "IN OUR OVER-ALL AIR STRENGTH WE ARE AHEAD OF THE RUSSIANS TODAY" AND ADDED:

"WE INTEND IN THE FUTURE TO BUILD AND MAINTAIN TOTAL AIR STRENGTH CAPABLE OF PRESERVING THE SECURITY OF THE UNITED STATES, AS A VISIBLE DETERRENT TO WARS OF ANY KIND."

EG337PED

A18WX

(350) AMS BUDGET

ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EST THURSDAY JULY 19

NAVY-AIR FORCE

BY ELTON C. FAY

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, JULY 19 (AP)-THE AIR FORCE'S OPERATIONS DIRECTOR SAYS A NAVY CARRIER FORCE WOULDN'T LAST LONG IN THE MEDITERRANEAN UNDER ATTACK BY RUSSIAN PLANES.

MAJ. GEN. KENNETH P. BERQUIST GAVE THAT OPINION TO THE SENATE SUBCOMMITTEE INVESTIGATING AIRPOWER IN TESTIMONY WHICH WAS MADE PUBLIC TODAY.

HIS COMMENT SERVED TO POINT UP THE LONG QUARREL BETWEEN THE AIR FORCE AND NAVY OVER THE QUESTION OF VULNERABILITY OF CARRIERS. THE NAVY HAS CONTENDED THAT IT CAN DEFEND CARRIERS WITH ITS OWN INTERCEPTOR AIRCRAFT AND MISSILES.

SEN. SYMINGTON (D-MO), SUBCOMMITTEE CHAIRMAN, ASKED BERQUIST IF HE BELIEVED A CARRIER TASK FORCE COULD "LIVE IN THE MEDITERRANEAN UNDER A DETERMINED AIR ATTACK?" 1956

THE AIR GENERAL REPLIED "IN MY OPINION, NO SIR."

THEN THE CHAIRMAN ASKED WHETHER SUCH A CARRIER FORCE COULD SURVIVE IN THE WESTERN MEDITERRANEAN, ALTHOUGH NOT IN THE EASTERN PORTION OF THAT SEA (CLOSER TO SOVIET TERRITORY.)

"NO, SIR," BERQUIST ANSWERED. "WITH THE NUMBER OF BOMBERS THAT THE RUSSIANS HAVE AND RANGES ABLE TO COVER THE ENTIRE MEDITERRANEAN, I DON'T THINK THE TASK FORCE COULD LIVE VERY LONG IN ANY PLACE IN THE MEDITERRANEAN."

(THE 6TH FLEET IN THE MEDITERRANEAN NORMALLY IS BUILT AROUND TWO BIG CARRIERS, SUPPORTED BY SEVERAL CRUISERS, A NUMBER OF DESTROYERS AND SOME SUBMARINES. UNDER PLANS OF THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF, THE 6TH FLEET IS ASSIGNED A MAJOR MISSION IN THE DEFENSE OF SOUTHERN EUROPE.)

IN DESCRIBING AMERICAN AIRPOWER IN EUROPE, BERQUIST DISCLOSED THAT THE UNITED STATES AIR FORCE SHARE OF PLANES FOR SUPPORT OF NATO IS 1,630.

THE CENSORED TRANSCRIPT OF THE TESTIMONY DID NOT SHOW DETAILS, BUT THIS FIGURE PRESUMABLY COVERED ALL CATEGORIES -- BOMBERS, INTERCEPTORS, TROOP CARRIERS AND OTHERS.

AT ONE POINT, WHILE BERQUIST WAS DESCRIBING THE INTERCEPTOR PLANES AND UNITS, SYMINGTON COMMENTED THAT "THIS IS A PRETTY SKINNY FIGHTER DEFENSE AGAINST WHAT WE UNDERSTAND THE POSSIBLE ENEMY HAS, ISN'T IT?" THE GENERAL REPLIED THAT "YOU HAVE TO REMEMBER THAT THERE ARE CONSIDERABLE NATO FORCES OVER HERE AND ALSO NAVY FORCES."

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EST THURSDAY JULY 19.

EG327PED

A97WX

(400) FIRST LEAD ATOMIC FALLOUT

BY J. W. DAVIS

WASHINGTON, JULY 19 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES TONIGHT ANNOUNCED PROGRESS IN "LOCALIZING" DEADLY RADIOACTIVE FALLOUT--THE FIRST "HUMANITARIAN" TURN YET TAKEN IN THE NUCLEAR WEAPONS RACE THAT MANY HAVE FEARED WOULD LEAD TO THE DEATH OF CIVILIZATION.

LEWIS L. STRAUSS, CHAIRMAN OF THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION (AEC), MADE THE ANNOUNCEMENT.

HE SAID THAT CURRENT ENIWETOK TEST BLASTS HAVE CONFIRMED IT IS POSSIBLE TO SET OFF A GREAT NUCLEAR BLAST THAT HAS "MAXIMUM EFFECT IN THE IMMEDIATE AREA OF A TARGET WITH MINIMUM WIDESPREAD FALLOUT HAZARDS."

"WE ARE CONVINCED THAT MASS HAZARD FROM FALLOUT IS NOT A NECESSARY COMPLEMENT TO THE USE OF LARGE NUCLEAR WEAPONS," THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID.

THERE WAS MUCH IN THE WAY OF GENERAL, UNSPECIFIC PROMISE IN WHAT THE AEC REPORTED, BUT LITTLE IN THE WAY OF HARD FACTS. THE COMMISSION SAID "THERE WON'T BE ANY FURTHER COMMENT OR AMPLIFICATION."

THAT REPLY WAS GIVEN FIRST OF ALL TO THE QUESTION AS TO WHETHER THE COMMISSION WOULD SHED ANY LIGHT ON HOW THE LOCALIZING OF FALLOUT MIGHT BE ACHIEVED.

IT WAS THE REPLY GIVEN, TOO, TO BROADER QUESTIONS THAT SPRANG UP, AMONG THEM:

IF THIS MEANS THAT A WAY HAS BEEN FOUND TO MAKE A NUCLEAR EXPLOSION "SAFER," WILL THE UNITED STATES SHARE THE KNOWLEDGE WITH RUSSIA?

BY THE SAME TOKEN, THE THEORY HAS BEEN WIDELY HELD THAT BECAUSE OF THE ALMOST UNLIMITED THREAT OF HORRIBLE DEATH TO MILLIONS AND THE BLIGHTING OF POSTERITY, NO NATION WOULD UNDERTAKE A NUCLEAR WAR, SINCE RETALIATION IN KIND WOULD BE A CERTAINTY.

THUS THE QUESTION AROSE THAT PERHAPS LIMITATION OF THE FALLOUT AFTERMATH MIGHT REDUCE THE WAR DETERRENT EFFECT THAT THE VERY EXISTENCE OF TERRIBLE WEAPONS HAVE HAD.

AGAIN, THE AEC REPLY WAS THAT THERE WOULD BE NO AMPLIFICATION.

STRAUSS' FORMAL STATEMENT SAID THE CURRENT SERIES OF TESTS IN THE FAR PACIFIC HAVE "PRODUCED MUCH OF IMPORTANCE NOT ONLY FROM A MILITARY POINT OF VIEW BUT FROM A HUMANITARIAN ASPECT."

STRAUSS REFERRED TO REMARKS MADE BY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AT A NEWS CONFERENCE APRIL 25, JUST BEFORE THE CURRENT SERIES OF TESTS BEGAN AT ENIWETOK.

EISENHOWER WAS ASKED AT THAT CONFERENCE ABOUT SUGGESTIONS THAT THE UNITED STATES HALT ITS TESTS OF THE HYDROGEN BOMB.

EISENHOWER REPLIED, IN PART.

A98WX

"WE GO AHEAD WITH THIS HYDROGEN BOMB, NOT TO MAKE A BIGGER BANG, NOT TO CAUSE MORE DESTRUCTION, TO FIND OUT WAYS AND MEANS IN WHICH YOU CAN LIMIT IT, MAKE IT USEFUL IN DEFENSIVE PURPOSES, OF SHOOTING AGAINST A FLEET OF AIRPLANES THAT ARE COMING OVER, TO REDUCE FALLOUT, TO MAKE IT MORE OF A MILITARY WEAPON AND LESS ONE JUST OF MASS DESTRUCTION."

THE AEC ANNOUNCEMENT GAVE NO REAL CLUE AS TO WHAT TYPE OF WEAPONS IT REFERRED TO WHEN IT SAID IT HAD FOUND THERE ARE FACTORS "WHICH DO MAKE IT POSSIBLE TO LOCALIZE TO AN EXTENT NOT HERETOFORE APPRECIATED, THE FALLOUT EFFECT OF NUCLEAR EXPLOSIONS."

IT DID NOTE THAT THE CURRENT TESTS COVERED A VARIETY OF WEAPONS IN A WIDE RANGE, INCLUDING DEFENSE AGAINST AIR ATTACK.

HOWEVER, IN SAYING THAT "MASS HAZARD FROM FALLOUT IS NOT A NECESSARY COMPLEMENT TO THE USE OR LARGE NUCLEAR WEAPONS," IT EVIDENTLY REFERRED TO SOMETHING MUCH LARGER THAN ANTIAIRCRAFT SHELLS.

30.24-7709

STRAUSS ALSO REPORTED "REAL PROGRESS" IN DEVISING WAYS TO USE THE ATOM TO SHOOT DOWN INVADING ENEMY PLANES IN ANY FUTURE WAR. PRESUMABLY THIS REFERRED TO USE OF ATOMIC WARHEADS ON ANTI-AIRCRAFT WEAPONS, SUCH AS THE ARMY'S NIKE GUIDED MISSILE.

TAKEN TOGETHER WITH THE WORDS ABOUT LOCALIZING FALLOUT, THIS MIGHT BE TAKEN AS NOTICE TO RUSSIA THAT THE UNITED STATES IS COMING CLOSER TO THE TIME WHEN IT COULD FIRE ATOMIC MISSILES AT INVADING PLANES WITHOUT WREAKING GREAT RADIOACTIVE DAMAGE ON THE U. S. POPULATION.

THE STRAUSS ANNOUNCEMENT CAME THREE DAYS AFTER DMITRI T. SHEPILOV, NEW RUSSIAN FOREIGN MINISTER, PROPOSED THAT THE UNITED STATES, RUSSIA AND BRITAIN AGREE TO HALT THE TESTING OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS.

THE UNITED STATES CONTENDS SUCH A STEP CAN ONLY BE CONSIDERED IN RELATION TO OTHER PROBLEMS, SUCH AS CONTROL OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS AND AN ADEQUATE INSPECTION SYSTEM TO BE SURE CONTROLS ARE OBSERVED.

BUT SOME OFFICIALS FEARED THE SHEPILOV PROPOSAL WOULD ENABLE THE RUSSIANS TO MAKE PROPAGANDA PROGRESS, ESPECIALLY IN NATIONS LIKE INDIA WHICH WANT THE ATOMIC TESTS HALTED.

NOW STRAUSS COMES FORWARD WITH THE CLAIM THAT NUCLEAR EXPLOSIONS CAN BE MADE SAFER FROM THE FALLOUT ANGLE. WHETHER OR NOT THE ANNOUNCEMENT WAS TIMED TO TAKE SOME OF THE EDGE OFF THE SHEPILOV MOVE WAS NOT STATED. BUT ADMINISTRATION OFFICIALS OBVIOUSLY WOULD NOT BE UNHAPPY IF IT HAD THAT EFFECT.

THE TERRIFYING CONSEQUENCES OF WIDESPREAD FALLOUT FIRST CAME TO LIGHT IN A REPORT ON THE MARCH 1, 1954 HYDROGEN BOMB TEST.

THIS SAID THAT AN AREA OF 7,000 SQUARE MILES--ALMOST AS LARGE A TERRITORY AS IS CONTAINED IN THE STATE OF NEW JERSEY--WAS SO CONTAMINATED THAT SURVIVAL OF ANY PERSONS IN THE AREA WOULD BE UNLIKELY UNLESS THEY COULD FIND SHELTER.

A75WX

FURTHER TESTIMONY OF HOW THE RADIOACTIVITY FROM NUCLEAR EXPLOSIONS COULD SPREAD DEATH FAR AND WIDE CAME LAST MONTH WITH DISCLOSURE OF ARMY TESTIMONY THAT "SEVERAL HUNDRED MILLION" DEATHS WOULD RESULT FROM FALLOUT IF THE UNITED STATES EVER LAUNCHED A FULL-SCALE NUCLEAR ASSAULT ON THE COMMUNIST WORLD.

LT. GEN. JAMES M. GAVIN, CHIEF OF ARMY RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT, GAVE THE ESTIMATE TO A SENATE SUBCOMMITTEE.

HE SAID THAT "CURRENT PLANNING ESTIMATES RUN ON THE ORDER OF SEVERAL HUNDRED MILLION DEATHS THAT WOULD BE EITHER WAY, DEPENDING ON WHICH WAY THE WIND BLEW."

A76WX

HE SAID IF THE WIND BLEW TO THE SOUTHEAST THE CASUALTIES WOULD BE MOSTLY IN RUSSIA "ALTHOUGH THEY WOULD EXTEND INTO THE JAPANESE AND PERHAPS DOWN INTO THE PHILIPPINE AREA."

"IF THE WIND BLEW THE OTHER WAY THEY WOULD EXTEND WELL BACK INTO WESTERN EUROPE."

THE GAVIN REPORT ADDED FUEL TO WORLDWIDE WORRIES THAT HAVE BEEN PRESENT SINCE THE FIRST TALK OF RADIOACTIVITY BEGAN.

STRAUSS SAID IN HIS STATEMENT TONIGHT:

"FOLLOWING MY RETURN FROM OUR ENIWETOK PROVING GROUNDS IN THE MARSHALL ISLANDS, I HAVE REPORTED TO THE PRESIDENT ON THE RESULTS OF THE CURRENT WEAPONS TESTS WHICH ARE NOW NEARING COMPLETION.

A77WX

"AS A RESULT OF THIS SERIES WE HAVE GAINED CONFIRMATION OF IMPORTANT OBJECTIVES STATED BY THE PRESIDENT ON APRIL 25 JUST PRIOR TO THE BEGINNING OF THE TESTS.

"AT HIS NEWS CONFERENCE ON THAT DATE THE PRESIDENT DISCUSSED OUR NUCLEAR TESTING PROGRAM, AIMED AT THE DEVELOPMENT OF A VARIETY OF WEAPONS CALCULATED TO MEET A WIDE RANGE OF MILITARY USAGE INCLUDING DEFENSE AGAINST AIR ATTACK.

"HE NOTED THAT THERE WAS ALSO THE OBJECTIVE OF MAKING WEAPONS WITH REDUCED FALLOUT.

"OUR TESTS TO DATE HAVE DEMONSTRATED THAT REAL PROGRESS HAS BEEN MADE WITH RESPECT TO THESE OBJECTIVES, INCLUDING ACHIEVEMENT OF MAXIMUM EFFECT IN THE IMMEDIATE AREA OF A TARGET WITH MINIMUM WIDESPREAD FALLOUT HAZARDS.

"IT HAS BEEN CONFIRMED THAT THERE ARE MANY FACTORS, INCLUDING OPERATIONAL ONES, WHICH DO MAKE IT POSSIBLE TO LOCALIZE TO AN EXTENT NOT HERETOFORE APPRECIATED, THE FALLOUT EFFECT OF NUCLEAR EXPLOSIONS.

A78WX

"THUS THE CURRENT SERIES OF TEST HAS PRODUCED MUCH OF IMPORTANCE NOT ONLY FROM A MILITARY POINT OF VIEW BUT FROM A HUMANITARIAN ASPECT.

"WE ARE CONVINCED THAT MASS HAZARD FROM FALLOUT IS NOT A NECESSARY COMPLEMENT TO THE USE OF LARGE NUCLEAR WEAPONS."

RZ658PED

1956

A114WX

(400) WITH ATOMIC FALLOUT A97WX

BY FRANK CAREY

WASHINGTON, JULY 19 (AP)-EXPLOSION OF NUCLEAR BOMBS BELOW OR VERY CLOSE TO THE SURFACE OF THE EARTH WOULD BE THE ONLY WAYS OF "LOCALIZING" FALLOUT, IN THE OPINION OF A SCIENTIST NOT ASSOCIATED WITH THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION.

HE SAID SO TONIGHT WHEN ASKED TO COMMENT ON AEC CHAIRMAN LEWIS L. STRAUSS' STATEMENT THAT IT IS "POSSIBLE TO LOCALIZE TO AN EXTENT NOT HERETOFORE APPRECIATED, THE FALLOUT EFFECT OF NUCLEAR EXPLOSIONS."

THE SCIENTIST, WHO DECLINED TO BE QUOTED BY NAME, SAID SOME OTHER SCIENTISTS HAVE SPECULATED ABOUT STILL ANOTHER WAY OF LOCALIZING FALLOUT--A METHOD WHICH WOULD INVOLVE A "MULTIPLE DROP" OF BOMBS.

THIS WOULD ENTAIL THE EXPLOSION OF A FIRST BOMB IN THE AIR AND THEN, AS ITS RADIOACTIVE FIREBALL STARTS TO RISE, EXPLODING ANOTHER ONE ON TOP OF IT SO AS TO PRESS DOWN ON THE FIRE BALL OF THE FIRST BOMB, LOCALIZING ITS FALLOUT EFFECT.

ORDINARILY, HE SAID, MOST OF THE FALLOUT FROM AN AIR BURST BOMB WOULD GO UP IN THE STRATOSPHERE TO BE CARRIED AROUND THE WORLD.

BUT, UNDER THE "MULTIPLE DROP" CONCEPTION, THE VIOLENCE OF THE SECOND BOMB BURST WOULD, AS SOME SCIENTISTS THEORIZE, TEND TO KEEP THE RADIOACTIVE DEBRIS FROM THE FIRST BOMB FROM RISING TO A LARGE EXTENT. THERE WOULD STILL REMAIN FALLOUT FROM THE SECOND BOMB, BUT PRESUMABLY IT COULD BE A SMALLER ONE WITH SMALLER FALLOUT.

THE SCIENTIST SAID, HOWEVER, THAT HE PERSONALLY DID NOT BELIEVE THE MULTIPLE SYSTEM WOULD BE EFFECTIVE.

AS FOR LOCALIZING FALLOUT BY EXPLOSIONS BENEATH OR CLOSE TO THE SURFACE OF THE GROUND, HE SAID THAT IF SUCH THINGS WERE BEHIND CHAIRMAN STRAUSS' STATEMENT, HE DIDN'T SEE HOW THE AEC COULD HAVE DEMONSTRATED SUCH AN EFFECT "WITHOUT LOUSING UP THE PROVING GROUND."

STILL, HE REPEATED, SUBSURFACE OR NEAR-TO-THE GROUND DETONATIONS WERE THE ONLY WAYS HE COULD THINK OF TO LOCALIZE FALLOUT.

HE ADDED THAT IT WAS CONCEIVABLE THAT THE AEC MIGHT HAVE EXPLODED A RELATIVELY SMALL BOMB--OF THE NONHYDROGEN VARIETY--TO DEMONSTRATE SUCH A LOCALIZING EFFECT, AND DESTRUCTIVE EFFECTS MIGHT HAVE BEEN LIMITED TO A "SINGLE ISLAND."

AS TO THE EFFECTS OF LOCALIZING FALLOUT, THE SCIENTIST SAID THIS:

"YOU HAVE JUST SO MUCH FALLOUT FROM A BOMB. IF YOU COMPRESS IT INTO A SMALL SPACE, IT IS TREMENDOUSLY MORE INTENSE.

"IF, SAY, YOU LOCALIZE IT ON SEVEN SQUARE MILES, INSTEAD OF DISTRIBUTING IT OVER 7,000 SQUARE MILES, THE AREA WOULD BE SO 'HOT' YOU'D NEVER GO NEAR IT."

JC934PED

A13WX

(500) ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6PM EST THURSDAY JULY 19

AMS BUDGET

ATOMIC POWER

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, JULY 19 (AP)-THE MAN WHO BUILT THE ATOMIC SUBMARINE NAUTILUS BELIEVES "OUR ENTIRE CULTURE AND CIVILIZATION WILL HAVE TO BE CHANGED" IN A GENERATION OR TWO IF THE PROBLEM OF DWINDLING POWER RESOURCES IS NOT SOLVED.

"WE JUST CAN'T KEEP ON," REAR ADM. HYMAN G. RICKOVER, CHIEF OF THE NAVAL REACTORS BRANCH OF THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION (AEC), TOLD THE HOUSE APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEE DURING RECENT CLOSED DOOR HEARINGS.

RICKOVER'S TESTIMONY WAS MADE PUBLIC TODAY BY THE COMMITTEE AS IT PREPARED TO SEND TO THE HOUSE FLOOR A BILL FINANCING THE COMMISSION.

THE ANSWER TO THE IMPENDING SHORTAGE OF ELECTRIC POWER FROM CONVENTIONAL SOURCES, HE SAID, IS THE DEVELOPMENT OF POWER FROM ATOMIC SOURCES.

RICKOVER SAID THAT SINCE WORLD WAR I THE UNITED STATES HAS USED AS MUCH OF MOST MINERALS AND MINERAL FUELS "AS WERE USED IN ALL HISTORY UP TO 1914."

"WE CAN KEEP ON OBTAINING MINERALS, AND SUBSTITUTES," HE SAID, "BUT AT MUCH HIGHER EXPENDITURES OF ENERGY...BY MEANS OF NUCLEAR BREEDING IT WOULD BE POSSIBLE TO OBTAIN THE ENERGY EQUIVALENT OF 50 POUNDS OF COAL FROM ONE POUND OF ROCK."

RICKOVER SAID HE DID NOT BELIEVE THERE WILL BE ANY ATOMIC POWER THAT WOULD BE COMPETITIVE WITH CONVENTIONAL SOURCES FOR 10 YEARS BECAUSE OF THE CURRENTLY HIGH COST OF PRODUCING ATOMIC POWER.

COSTS WILL DECLINE AS EXPERIENCE IS GAINED, HE SAID, BUT "SOMEBODY HAS GOT TO STEP IN AND PAY THIS COST" AND "I DON'T THINK THAT ANY PRIVATE COMPANY IS GOING TO PAY THIS KIND OF COST."

AMONG OTHER TESTIMONY RELEASED TODAY WAS THAT OF AEC CHAIRMAN LEWIS L. STRAUSS.

1956

FIVE REPUBLICAN MEMBERS OF THE SUBCOMMITTEE THAT CONDUCTED THE AEC HEARING PROTESTED IN A STATEMENT AGAINST WHAT THEY CALLED "A STARTLING EXAMPLE OF POLITICAL DOCTORING OF AN OFFICIAL RECORD."

THEY SAID THE PRINTED RECORD "MISREPRESENTS SOME PORTIONS OF THE ACTUAL TESTIMONY." THEY CONTENDED CHAIRMAN CANNON (D-MO) TOLD STRAUSS "YOU ARE SERVING ONE OF THE MOST IMPORTANT INTERESTS OF OUR TIMES AND APPARENTLY YOU ARE DOING IT AS EFFICIENTLY AND AS EXPEDITIOUSLY AS WE HAVE REASON TO EXPECT," AND THEY ADDED:

"IN THE POLITICALLY-EDITED VERSION OF THE HEARINGS, THE ABOVE STATEMENTS BY THE COMMITTEE CHAIRMAN HAVE BEEN REMOVED."

THE REPUBLICANS SAID THE RECORD "HAS BEEN JUGGLED TO GIVE FALSE WEIGHT TO TESTIMONY APPEALING TO THE BIAS OF THE COMMITTEE MAJORITY WHILE OTHER TESTIMONY HAS BEEN OMITTED FROM THE PRINTED RECORD."

THE STATEMENT WAS SIGNED BY THESE REPUBLICAN COMMITTEE MEMBERS: REPS. TABER OF NEW YORK, JENSEN OF IOWA, H. CARL ANDERSEN OF MINNESOTA, PHILLIPS OF CALIFORNIA AND HAND OF NEW JERSEY.

30.24-7711

STRAUSS, AS HE HAD BEFORE, SAID HE BELIEVES THE UNITED STATES IS AHEAD OF RUSSIA IN BOTH ATOMIC WEAPONS PRODUCTION AND PEACETIME DEVELOPMENT OF ATOMIC ENERGY.

BUT HE AGAIN EXPRESSED CONCERN THAT THE SOVIETS WILL OUTSTRIP AMERICA UNLESS THIS COUNTRY DOES "SOMETHING DRASTIC IMMEDIATELY" TO MATCH RUSSIA'S TURNOUT OF SCIENTISTS.

A14WX

HE CALLED FOR MORE TEACHING OF SCIENCE AND MATHEMATICS IN THE NATION'S HIGH SCOOLS, WHERE HE SAID THE MAIN BOTTLENECK LIES IN EFFORTS TO INCREASE THE NUMBER OF SCIENTISTS.

STRAUSS AND OTHER AEC OFFICIALS ALSO SAID:

1. STUDIES OF CHILDREN OF 2,000 JAPANESE HEAVILY HIT BY RADIATION FROM THE WORLD WAR II HIROSHIMA AND NAGASAKI A-BOMBS HAVE NOT TURNED UP SIGNIFICANTLY MORE ABNORMALITIES THAN AMONG CHILDREN OF NON-IRRADIATED PARENTS. IF THERE HAD BEEN A MUCH LARGER SAMPLING OF CHILDREN TO STUDY, THE INVESTIGATORS MIGHT HAVE FOUND A "SMALL EFFECT" FROM RADIATION.

2. THERE IS "A CHANCE"--VERY SMALL--OF A RUNAWAY BY AN ATOMIC REACTOR. BUT THE AEC IS WELL AWARE OF THE DANGER OF RADIATION. IT SEALS ITS REACTORS NEAR POPULOUS AREAS FROM ACCIDENTAL RELEASE OF RADIO-ACTIVE MATERIALS AND TAKES OTHER PRECAUTIONS.

3. THE AEC IS PILING UP IN QUANTITY A VERSATILE STOCK OF ATOMIC WEAPONS. THEY RANGE FROM RELATIVELY SMALL ARTILLERY SHELLS, MEASURED IN THOUSANDS OF TONS OF TNT EQUIVALENT, TO SUPERBOMBS LISTED IN MILLIONS OF TONS OF TNT EXPLOSIVE POWER.

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6PM EST THURSDAY JULY 19

SU312PED

A182WX (ATOM SHELL)

ATOMIC ARTILLERY (150)

WASHINGTON, JULY 19 (AP)-THE DEATH-DEALING RADIUS OF AN ATOMIC ARTILLERY SHELL TODAY WAS ESTIMATED AT MORE THAN A MILE, DWARFING THE POWER OF CONVENTIONAL WORLD WAR II SHELLS.

THIS INFORMATION WAS GIVEN BY ASST. SECRETARY OF DEFENSE, ROBERT T. ROSS IN A LETTER TTO REP. HOSMER (R-CALIF), WHICH HOSMER INCLUDED IN A HOUSE SPEECH.

ROSS SAID THE THERMAL (HEAT) EFFECT OF A 280 MILLIMETER (11-INCH) ARTILLERY SHELL WITH AN ATOMIC WARHEAD WOULD, UNDER NORMAL WEATHER CONDITIONS, PRODUCE 50 PER CENT FATALITIES AMONG EXPOSED PERSONS "AT RANGES UP TO SLIGHTLY MORE THAN A MILE FROM THE POINT OF BURST."

BY CONTRAST, ROSS SAID, A CONVENTIONAL 8-INCH HOWITZER SHELL WOULD CAUSE AN ESTIMATED 50 PER CENT CASUALTIES (NOT NECESSARILY FATALITIES) IN AN AREA ABOUT 20 BY 80 YARDS.

ROSS SAID FURTHER, WITHOUT AMPLIFICATION, THAT "THE PROJECTED LEAD TIME FOR THE INTERCONTINENTAL BALLISTIC MISSILE, GUIDED MISSILES AND NUCLEAR AIR PROPULSION HAS SHRUNK, AND IT IS CONSIDERED THAT THESE PROJECTS ARE NEARER THAN ONCE THOUGHT."

GG2PED

A158WA

IKE-U.N. (450)

WASHINGTON, JULY 19 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TODAY PRAISED 10 YEARS OF U. S. PARTICIPATION IN THE UNITED NATIONS AS "A RECORD OF SUBSTANTIAL EVOLUTION IN MAN'S EFFORTS TO LIVE AT PEACE."

EISENHOWER SUBMITTED THE ANNUAL REPORT, ALONG WITH A SPECIAL MESSAGE, TO CONGRESS.

THE PRESIDENT SAID THE RECORD FOR 1955 SHOWS THAT THE U. N. NOW ENTERING ITS SECOND DECADE, IS "INCREASINGLY VITAL AND EFFECTIVE."

HE LISTED DEVELOPMENTS IN FIVE FIELDS:

1. "IMPORTANT STRIDES," HE SAID, HAVE BEEN MADE TOWARD CONVERTING THE ATOM TO PEACEFUL USES IN "THE FACE OF WHAT MIGHT SEEM INSURMOUNTABLE OBSTACLES."

BUT EISENHOWER SAID DISARMAMENT "REMAINS ONE OF THE MOST VITAL UNSOLVED PROBLEMS FACING THE WORLD."

2. THE DISPELLING OF "PARALYZING DISTRUST" WAS HIS MAIN PURPOSE, EISENHOWER SAID, IN PROPOSING AT GENEVA LAST JULY MUTUAL U. S.-SOVIET AERIAL INSPECTION OF MILITARY INSTALLATIONS. HE SAID THIS COUNTRY WILL CONTINUE TO OBEY THE MANDATE OF THE U. N. TO GIVE HIS PROPOSAL PRIORITY CONSIDERATION AS A STEP TOWARD ARMS REDUCTION AND CONTINUE "OUR SEARCH UNTIL WE HAVE FOUND THE ANSWER TO THIS AWESOME PROBLEM."

3. MEASURED AGAINST THE TRAGIC ALTERNATIVE OF OPEN WAR, EISENOWER SAID, MAINTENANCE OF THE UNEASY ARMISTICE BETWEEN ARAB STATES AND ISRAEL "RANKS AS A SUBSTANTIAL ACCOMPLISHMENT." HE SAIDHE U. N. EXERTED A STABILIZING INFLUENCE IN THE NEAR EAST AND THIS WAS "ONE OF THE BEST PROOFS OF THE SHEER NECESSITY OF THE UNITED NATIONS."

4. THE RELEASE OF 15 ILLEGALLY IMPRISONED AMERICAN FLIERS WHO FOUGHT IN THE KOREAN WAR, EISENHOWER SAID, FOLLOWED A TRIP BY U. N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD TO PEIPING WITH A GENERAL ASSEMBLY MANDATE. THIS, HE SAID,"PROVES WITH DRAMATIC FORCE THE POWER OF THE UNITED NATIONS TO INFLUENCE EVENTS THROUGH ITS IMPACT ON WORLD OPINION."

5. SIXTEEN MEMBERS WERE ADDED TO U. N. IN 1955, BRINGING THE TOTAL OF 75. THE PRESIDENT SAID NOT A MEMBER HAS WITHDRAWN IN THE FIRST DECADE, MOST OUTSIDERS SEEK TO JOIN, AND NOTHING COULD PROVE MORE CLEARLY THE "VITALITY AND INFLUENCE" OF THE ORGANIZATION.

EISENHOWER SAID NOW THAT PRESSURE OF WORLD OPINION HAS OPENED UP MEMBERSHIP TO OTHER COUNTRIES, AFTER YEARS OF SOVIET VETOES, ADDITIONAL NATIONS SHOULD BE ADMITTED WITHOUT DELAY AS THEY BECOME QUALIFIED.

"I AM GLAD TO NOTE," EISENHOWER SAID, "THAT THE SUDAN, WHICH ACHIEVED INDEPENDENCE LATE IN 1955, ALREADY HAS BEEN RECOMMENDED FOR ADMISSION BY THE SECURITY COUNCIL. CERTAINLY, THE UNJUST EXCLUSION OF JAPAN, BY REPEATED SOVIET VETOES, SHOULD BE PROMPTLY RECTIFIED. THE REPUBLIC OF KOREA AND VIET-NAM ARE LIKEWISE FULLY ELIGIBLE FOR MEMBERSHIP."

GG1240PED

A59WX

ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 A.M., EST, THURSDAY, JULY 19

(150) HONOR CODE

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, JULY 19 (AP)-AN ADVISORY BOARD REPORTED TODAY THAT "COMMENDABLE" PROGRESS HAS BEEN MADE BY THE ARMED FORCES IN TEACHING THE CODE OF CONDUCT TO MEN WHO SOME TIME MIGHT BECOME WAR PRISONERS.

THE CODE WAS SET UP AFTER SOME AMERICAN SERVICEMEN HAD SUBMITTED TO COMMUNIST PRESSURE AND BLANDISHMENT WHILE PRISONERS OF THE REDS IN KOREA.

THE ADVISORY BOARD, COMPOSED OF CIVILIAN OFFICIALS OF THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT AND RETIRED GENERALS, WAS APPOINTED BY SECRETARY OF DEFENSE WILSON MORE THAN A YEAR AGO.

ITS REPORT TO WILSON SAID THE ARMED SERVICES "HAVE COMPLETELY DIS-

SEMINATED THE CODE WITH CLARITY AND UNDERSTANDING IN ORDER TO ELICIT COMPLETE SUPPORT BY THE SERVICEMAN AS BEING IN HIS BEST INTEREST."
IT ADDED:
"THE SERVICES ARE WELL UNDER WAY WITH A COMPREHENSIVE TRAINING PROGRAM TO SO STRENGTHEN THE CHARACTER AND MORAL FIBER OF SERVICEMEN AS TO ASSIST THEM IN ADHERING TO THE HIGH PRINCIPLES SET FORTH IN THE CODE."
WILSON, IN ACCEPTING THE REPORT, ASKED THAT THE MILITARY MEMBERS OF THE COMMITTEE MAKE OCCASIONAL VISITS TO REGULAR AND RESERVE UNITS TO CHECK ON THE CODE TRAINING PROGRAM.
END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 A.M., EST, THURSDAY, JULY 19.
JC630AED NM

1956

A117WX
(400) HOFFMAN
BY ERNEST B. VACCARO
WASHINGTON, JULY 19 (AP)-SENATOR MCCARTHY (R-WIS) ASSAILED PAUL G. HOFFMAN'S NOMINATION TO THE UNITED NATIONS DELEGATION IN THE SENATE TODAY AS "A CALCULATED REBUFF TO REPUBLICANS."
HE SAID IT WAS A REBUFF "PERPETRATED, IF YOU PLEASE, BY THE MEN WHO SURROUND DWIGHT EISENHOWER."
MCCARTHY AND SENATOR JENNER (R-IND), WHO SAID HOFFMAN AS AN INDIVIDUAL HAS BEEN "IDENTIFIED WITH SOME KIND OF BRAINWASHING SINCE THE 1940S," CARRIED ON AN ADMITTEDLY FUTILE FIGHT AGAINST SENATE CONFIRMATION OF THE NOMINATION.
DEMOCRATS SAT BY WITH PLEASED LOOKS AS MCCARTHY AND ANOTHER REPUBLICAN, SENATOR FLANDERS OF VERMONT, LOCKED HORNS OVER THE APPOINTMENT.
ON A COUPLE OF OCCASIONS, SEN. LYNDON JOHNSON OF TEXAS, THE SENATE DEMOCRATIC LEADER, ENCOURAGED THE DISPUTANTS TO "SPEAK LOUDER."
THE VOTE ON CONFIRMATION, EXPECTED TO BE OVERWHELMINGLY FAVORABLE ON THE UNANIMOUS RECOMMENDATION OF THE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE, WAS PUT OFF UNTIL TOMORROW MORNING WHEN THE SENATE QUIT EARLY.
SEN. KNOWLAND OF CALIFORNIA, THE SENATE REPUBLICAN LEADER, SAID HE WAS SUPPORTING CONFIRMATION AFTER BEING ASSURED BY HOFFMAN, CHAIRMAN OF THE BOARD OF STUDEBAKER-PACKARD, AND OF THE FUND FOR THE REPUBLIC, THAT HE IS OPPOSED TO RED CHINA'S ADMISSION TO THE UNITED NATIONS.
IT WAS ON HOFFMAN'S CHAIRMANSHIP OF THE FUND FOR THE REPUBLIC THAT JENNER CENTERED HIS ATTACK.
JENNER SAID THE FUND "SLANTS ITS PROPAGANDA" ALONG THE LINES OF "THE OBJECTIVES OF THE COMMUNIST LEADERS."
"MR. HOFFMAN," HE SAID, "IS TODAY HEAD OF ONE OF THE MOST POWERFUL PROPAGANDA NETWORKS IN THE UNITED STATES, REACHING INTO EVERY COLLEGE, SCHOOL SYSTEM, AND OPINION-FORMING AGENCY."
"ITS INFLUENCE OPERATES TO DEFEND COMMUNISTS, TO RIDICULE OR HAMSTRING CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEES INVESTIGATING COMMUNISM, AND TO CONFUSE THE AMERICAN PEOPLE ABOUT THE MEANING OF THEIR FUNDAMENTAL CONSTITUTIONAL PRINCIPLES."
MCCARTHY'S ATTACK WAS MORE SHARPLY PERSONAL. HE CALLED THE APPOINTMENT "THE WORST EVER MADE BY THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION." HE SAID:
"HOFFMAN HAS RIDICULED, DISPARAGED AND LIED ABOUT THE EFFORTS OF PATRIOTIC, PRIVATE CITIZENS TO RID OUR SOCIETY OF COMMUNIST INFLUENCE. . .
"HOFFMAN HAS STOOD FOR A POLICY OF SOFTNESS TOWARD THE SOVIET UNION, RED CHINA AND THE REST OF THE COMMUNIST EMPIRE."

A118WX
UPHOLDING HOFFMAN, FLANDERS SAID HE MADE AN IMPORTANT CONTRIBUTION TO STOPPING "GOVERNMENT SOCIALISM" AS HEAD OF THE COMMITTEE FOR ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT AND ALSO DID EFFECTIVE WORK TO HALT COMMUNISM IN EUROPE AS ADMINISTRATOR OF THE POSTWAR MARSHALL PLAN.
"IN MY OPINION, FRANCE AND ITALY WOULD BE COMMUNIST TODAY," FLANDERS SAID, IF IT WERE NOT FOR HOFFMAN'S ADMINISTRATION OF THE PLAN.
EISENHOWER'S OTHER NOMINATIONS FOR THE U. S. DELEGATION TO THE NEXT U. N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY WERE APPROVED BY VOICE VOTE AND WITHOUT DEBATE. THEY ARE AMBASSADOR HENRY CABOT LODGE JR., THE U. N. REPRESENTATIVE, SEN. KNOWLAND, SEN. HUMPHREY (D-MINN) AND FORMER AMBASSADOR ELLSWORTH BUNKER. SO WERE THE FIVE ALTERNATES.
JC955PED

1956

B58WX (CQ) Q
(350) SECURITY-POLITICS
WASHINGTON, JULY 19 (AP)-SEN. BUTLER (R-MD) SAID TODAY THAT PRESIDENT EISENHOWER HAS ELIMINATED SECURITY RISKS FROM THE GOVERNMENT "BECAUSE HE DID NOT HAVE TO SECURE THE AID OF LEFT-WINGERS TO ACHIEVE POWER IN THE FIRST PLACE."
BUT, BUTLER SAID IN A SENATE SPEECH, NO DEMOCRAT CAN TAKE THE POSITION EISENHOWER HAS BECAUSE, HE SAID, THE DEMOCRATS MUST FORM A COALITION WITH LEFT-WING GROUPS "IF THEY ARE TO ACHIEVE POWER NATIONALLY."
HE CONTENDED FURTHER THAT NO DEMOCRATIC CANDIDATE FOR THE PRESIDENCY CAN GET THE HELP OF THESE GROUPS DURING AN ELECTION CAMPAIGN "WITHOUT MAKING CONCESSIONS TO THEM IF HE IS ELECTED TO OFFICE."
BUTLER CALLED THESE "THE POLITICAL FACTS OF LIFE," ALTHOUGH HE SAID HE WANTED TO MAKE IT "PERFECTLY CLEAR THAT ALL BUT A HANDFUL OF DEMOCRATS ARE LOYAL AMERICANS."
"HISTORY SHOWS," HE SAID, "THAT THE ONLY WAY WE CAN RETAIN OUR LIBERTY, MAINTAIN OUR SECURITY, AND ADVANCE OUR ECONOMY IS TO ELECT REPUBLICANS WHO DO NOT SEEK, AND WILL NOT ACCEPT, THE AID OF ANY GROUP SUPPORTING SOCIALISM OR ANY OTHER 'ISM' OTHER THAN GOOD OLD-FASHIONED AMERICANISM."
BUTLER SETS FORTH THESE CONCLUSIONS AFTER RECITING AT LENGTH THE CASE OF A "MISTER X" WHO, HE SAID, HAD A RECORD AS A SOCIALIST IN THE 1930S, SERVED AS A HIGH FOREIGN AID OFFICIAL IN THE TRUMAN ADMINISTRATION AND WAS DROPPED AFTER THE PRESENT ADMINISTRATION CAME TO POWER.
WITHOUT IDENTIFYING THE INDIVIDUAL BY NAME, BUTLER SAID HE HAD SERVED IN PARIS AS A HIGH OFFICIAL OF THE MUTUAL SECURITY AGENCY WHEN IT WAS UNDER THE DIRECTION OF W.AVERELL HARRIMAN, NOW THE GOVERNOR OF NEW YORK AND A CANDIDATE FOR THE DEMOCRATIC PRESIDENTIAL NOMINATION.
BUTLER SAID THAT IF HARRIMAN HAD THE "UNUSUAL ABILITY" THAT FORMER PRESIDENT TRUMAN HAS ATTRIBUTED TO HIM TO UNDERSTANDING THE COMMUNIST THREAT, IT WAS DIFFICULT TO UNDERSTAND HOW HARRIMAN COULD HAVE SELECTED THE MAN "AS ONE OF HIS SPECIAL ASSISTANTS."
BUTLER PLACED IN THE RECORD COPIES OF LETTERS WHICH HE SAID MISTER HAD WRITTEN TO THE NEW LEADER IN 1931 AND QUOTED ONE EXCERPT AS SAYING:
"NOWHERE IS DICTATORSHIP TO MY LIKING, BUT EVEN WITH DICTATORSHIP RUSSIA MAY CLAIM ACHIEVEMENTS WHICH I AS A SOCIALIST CAN HEARTILY APPLAUD."
LT911PED

30.24-7713

A146 (230)

NEW YORK, JULY 19 (AP)-A PRIVATE ANTI-COMMUNIST RESEARCH ORGANIZATION SAID TODAY THAT A FORMER SOVIET ARMY OFFICER WHO HAD DEFECTED TO THE WEST APPARENTLY IS BACK IN MOSCOW.

THE ORGANIZATION, INTERNATIONAL RESEARCH ON COMMUNIST TECHNIQUES, SAID THIS MAY INDICATE THE OFFICER WAS KIDNAPED BY RUSSIAN AGENTS BECAUSE OF HIS ANTI-COMMUNIST ACTIVITIES.

THE OFFICER IS BORIS OLSHANSKY, WHO TESTIFIED IN 1952 BEFORE A HOUSE COMMITTEE INVESTIGATING THE KATYN MASSACRE IN POLAND DURING WORLD WAR II. OLSHANSKY SAID THEN IT WAS THE RUSSIANS, NOT GERMANS, WHO SLAUGHTERED 4,000 POLISH OFFICERS IN THE KATYN FOREST.

INTERNATIONAL RESEARCH SAID OLSHANSKY DISAPPEARED ON HIS WAY TO FRANKFURT ON A WRITING ASSIGNMENT FOR POSSEV, A RUSSIAN-LANGUAGE ANTI-COMMUNIST DAILY PUBLICATION.

OLSHANSKY, THE ORGANIZATION SAID, WAS TO FLY JULY 4 FROM WASHINGTON TO MONTREAL TO BOARD A BOAT FOR GERMANY, BUT NEVER BOARDED THE SHIP. HIS DISAPPEARANCE WAS DISCOVERED, IT SAID, WHEN OLSHANSKY FAILED TO ARRIVE IN FRANKFORT.

THE ORGANIZATION SAID OLSHANSKY'S ESTRANGED WIFE RECEIVED A LETTER TWO DAYS AGO IN WASHINGTON FROM OLSHANSKY, APPARENTLY IN HIS HAND-WRITING AND LOSTMARKED MOSCOW.

THE LETTER SAID HE HAD "ARRIVED SAFE AND WELL" AND INVITED HIS WIFE AND TWO CHILDREN TO JOIN HIM THERE.

INTERNATIONAL RESEARCH ON COMMUNIST TECHNIQUES IS A PRIVATE NON-PROFIT ORGANIZATION WHICH HAS CONTACTS WITH MANY ANTI-COMMUNIST RUSSIAN EMIGRES.

JA1124PED

B51 (200)

NEW YORK, JULY 19 (AP)-JAMES S.KILLEN, CHIEF OF THE U.S. OVERSEAS MISSION TO YUGOSLAVIA, SAID TODAY HE WAS "DEEPLY CONVINCED THAT IT IS IN THE INTEREST OF THE UNITED STATES....TO MAINTAIN A REASONABLE MEASURE OF ECONOMIC COOPERATION WITH YUGOSLAVIA."

ARRIVING HERE TODAY ABOARD THE AMERICAN EXPORT LINER CONSTITUTION, KILLEN SAID HE SAW "NOTHING IN THE PRESENT SITUATION TO JUSTIFY A CHANGE IN THE AMERICAN POLICY WHICH UP TO DATE HAS ADVANCED THE INTERESTS OF THE WESTERN WORLD."

EVER SINCE PRESIDENT-MARSHAL TITO OF YUGOSLAVIA HAS VISITED MOSCOW, THERE HAVE BEEN MOVES IN CONGRESS TO LIMIT UNITED STATES ECONOMIC AID TO YUGOSLAVIA.

KILLEN SAID YUGOSLAVIA WOULD REQUIRE AMERICAN AGRICULTURAL ASSISTANCE BECAUSE WEATHER CONDITIONS HAD CUT INTO ITS WHEAT PRODUCTION. HE SAID IT WOULD BE AN "EXTREMELY LONG TIME BEFORE YUGOSLAVIA IS SELF-SUFFICIENT AS TO FOODSTUFFS."

THE MISSION CHIEF, A RESIDENT OF FALLS CHURCH, VA., WHO RETURNED FOR REASSIGNMENT AFTER NEARLY FOUR YEARS IN BELGRADE, DESCRIBED THE YUGOSLAV PEOPLE AS "OVERWHELMINGLY PRO-WEST AND PRO-AMERICAN."

"YOU CAN'T GO INTO ANY VILLAGE WITHOUT HAVING SOMEONE ASK YOU WHETHER YOU KNOW A SON, A BROTHER OR AN UNCLE IN PITTSBURGH OR CHICAGO."

P1024AED

1956

B3PX(LIBRARY)(Q)

FIRST LEAD UN-AMERICAN (280)

PHILADELPHIA, JULY 19 (AP)-THE LIBRARY COMMITTEE OF THE PLYMOUTH MONTHLY MEETING OF THE RELIGIOUS SOCIETY OF FRIENDS TODAY SAID IT "REMAINS SATISFIED WITH THE QUALIFICATIONS OF MRS.MARY KNOWLES AS BOTH A CITIZEN AND AS A LIBRARIAN."

A STATEMENT SIGNED BY THE LIBRARY COMMITTEE QUESTIONED THE VALUE OF THE HEARINGS BY THE HOUSE COMMITTEE FOR UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES WHICH ENDED HERE YESTERDAY. THE HOUSE GROUP WAS INVESTIGATING A $5,000 FUND FOR THE REPUBLIC AWARD TO THE MONTHLY MEETING FOR ITS "DEFENSE OF DEMOCRATIC PRINCIPLES" IN REFUSING TO DISMISS MRS.KNOWLES AFTER SHE WAS IDENTIFIED BY THE FBI AS HAVING BEEN A COMMUNIST.

THE STATEMENT, AFTER SAYING THAT THE FRIENDS' LIBRARY COMMITTEE WAS REFUSED A REPEATED REQUEST TO PRESENT EVIDENCE AT THE HEARING, WENT ON:

"A COMMITTEE OF CONGRESS HAS JUST SPENT VIRTUALLY A WHOLE DAY VENTILATING THE UNHAPPY INTERNAL AFFAIRS OF A SMALL RELIGIOUS GROUP, PLYMOUTH MONTHLY MEETING OF THE RELIGIOUS SOCIETY OF FRIENDS. NOT A SINGLE FACT HAS BEEN DEVELOPED THAT WAS NOT KNOWN BEFORE X X X IT IS HARD TO SEE WHAT PUBLIC SERVICE IS RENDERED BY DRAMATIZING A DIFFERENCE OVER A MATTER OF CONSCIENCE."

THE STATEMENT SAID FURTHER:

"MRS.KNOWLES HAS SWORN THAT SHE HAD NO SUBVERSIVE ASSOCIATIONS SINCE 1947, AND NO EVIDENCE HAS BEEN PRODUCED TO THE CONTRARY. UNLESS OR UNTIL, EVIDENCE IS PRODUCED INDICATING ACTIVITY INIMICAL TO OUR DEMOCRATIC FORM OF GOVERNMENT, WE ENVISION NO CHANGE IN OUR RELATIONSHIP WITH HER."

THE STATEMENT WAS SIGNED BY MRS.LILLIAM P.TAPLEY, CHAIRMAN OF THE COMMITTEE; MRS.MARY R.CHAPPLE, RAY RIDAY, MISS ALICE AMBLER AND JOHN ARCHIBALD.

TESTIMONY BEFORE THE COMMITTEE YESTERDAY DISCLOSED A DIFFERENCE OF OPINION WITHIN THE QUAKER ORGANIZATION ON THE HIRING OF MRS.KNOWLES.

1956

MEMBERS OF THE SUBURBAN PLYMOUTH MEETING UNIT OF THE RELIGIOUS SOCIET OF FRIENDS (QUAKERS) TESTIFIED THAT RETAINING THE LIBRARIAN SPLIT THE MEETING INTO FACTIONS. THEY SAID IT COST THE LIBRARY THE FINANCIAL SUPPORT BOTH OF THE TOWNSHIP IN WHICH IT WAS LOCATED AND OF THE COMMUNITY CHEST. AN AMERICAN LEGION POST ALSO CRITICIZED THE MEETING, IT WAS TESTIFIED.

ON THE OTHER SIDE, THE ACTION BROUGHT THE MEETING A $5,000 AWARD FROM THE FUND FOR THE REPUBLIC FOR WHAT THE FUND TERMED THE QUAKER GROUP'S "COURAGEOUS AND EFFECTIVE DEFENSE OF DEMOCRATIC PRINCIPLES."

THIS GIFT WAS THE FOCUS OF YESTERDAY'S INQUIRY BY A SUBCOMMITTEE

OF THE HOUSE UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES COMMITTEE. REP. WALTER (D-PA) PRESIDED AT THE HEARINGS IN THE FEDERAL BUILDING.

MRS. LILLIAN TAPLEY, CHAIRMAN OF THE PLYMOUTH MEETING LIBRARY COMMITTEE TOLD THE SUBCOMMITTEE YESTERDAY THE $5,000 GIFT HAD 'SOUNDED JYST LIKE A LOVELY FAIRY TALE.' THE GIFT NEVER WAS ACCEPTED BY HE MEETING, WHICH WAS UNABLE TO AGREE ON THE M
JUST LIKE A LOVELY FAIRY TALE.' THE GIFT NEVER WAS ACCEPTED BY THE MEETING, WHICH WAS UNABLE TO AGREE ON THE MATTER. THE MONEY WAS BEEN HELD IN ESCROW SINCE THE AWARD.

1956

ISAAC J. SHEPPARD, PRESIDENT OF PEERLESS PAPER MILLS, TESTIFIED THAT HE RESIGNED FROM THE LIBRARY COMMITTEE BECAUSE OF THE HIRING OF THE LIBRARIAN, MRS. MARY KNOWLES, WHO HAD BEEN IDENTIFIED AS A COMMUNIST BEFORE THE SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY COMMITTEE BY HERBERT PHILBRICK, AN FBI UNDERCOVER AGENT. HE SAID ONLY FOUR OF THE EIGHT MEMBERS OF THE COMMITTEE HAD APPROVED HIRING MRS. KNOWLES. HE SAID THAT HE OBJECTED, AND THREE OTHER MEMBERS WERE ABSENT AT THE TIME.

EARLIER MRS. MAUREEN BLACK OGDEN, A RESEARCH WORKER WHO INVESTIGATED FOR THE FUND FOR THE REPUBLIC BEFORE IT MADE THE $5,000 AWARD, SAID SHE HAD INTERVIEWED ONLY ONE PERSON IN THE MEETING WHO WAS OPPOSED TO MRS. KNOWLES. BUT SHE SAID SHE HAD READ NEWSPAPER ACCOUNTS OF OPPOSITION. SHE SAID HER JOB WAS TO INVESTIGATE THE MEETING SITUATION, NOT MRS. KNOWLES' BACKGROUND.

"THE FACT IS," REP. WALTER REMARKED AT THIS POINT, "THAT NEITHER YOU NOR THE FUND FOR THE REPUBLIC WERE EVER CONCERNED WHETHER SHE (MRS. KNOWLES) WAS A COMMUNIST."

SEVERAL WITNESSES TESTIFIED THE WEIGHT OF SENTIMENT BOTH IN THE MEETING AND IN THE COMMUNITY HAD BEEN AGAINST THE PERMANENT HIRING OF MRS. KNOWLES. BEFORE HER HIRING SHE HAD REFUSED TO TELL A SENATE COMMITTEE WHETHER OR NOT SHE HAD EVER BEEN A COMMUNIST.

A79PY

MRS. ELEANOR B. STEVENSON, CHAIRMAN OF THE FUND FOR THE REPUBLIC COMMITTEE WHICH RECOMMENDED THE $5,000 GRANT SOUGHT TO TESTIFY BUT WALTER SAID SHE WOULD BE GIVEN AN OPPORTUNITY AT A LATER TIME.

MRS. STEVENSON, WIFE OF THE PRESIDENT OF OBERLIN COLLEGE, DISTRIBUTED A STATEMENT IN WHICH SHE SAID WALTER "HAD RAISED QUESTIONS ABOUT THE PATRIOTISM OF THE FUND, WHICH REFLECTS ON MEMBERS OF ITS BOARD, ON ITS STAFF AND ON MANY RELIGIOUS GROUPS, EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS AND CIVIC ORGANIZATIONS WHICH HAVE RECEIVED GRANTS FROM THE FUND."

SHE SAID IN THE STATEMENT THAT FOR THE "LIBRARY COMMITTEE TO HAVE DISMISSED AN EMPLOYE BECAUSE OF PRESSURE FROM OUTSIDE GROUPS WOULD HAVE BEEN TO ABANDON THE BASIC TENETS OF ITS FAITH AS A RELIGIOUS ORGANIZATION."

WJ-NQ-WJ738AEDNM

1956

374AH (Q)
(110)
OMAHA, JULY 19 (AP)-STRATEGIC AIR COMMAND HEADQUARTERS ANNOUNCED TODAY THAT MAJ. GEN. RICHARD M. MONTGOMERY SAC CHIEF OF STAFF, HAS BEEN NAMED DEPUTY COMMANDER OF THE SECOND AIR FORCE AT BARKSDALE, AFB, SHREVEPORT, LA.
GEN.MONTGOMERY HAS BEEN SAC CHIEF OF STAFF SINCE SEPTEMBER, 1952.
HE WILL BE SUCCEEDED BY BRIG. GEN. DAVID WADE, SAC INSPECTOR GENERAL, AND BRIG. GEN. EDWIN B. BROADHURST, PRESENT COMMANDER OF THE 19TH AIR DIVISION AT CARSWELL AIR FORCE BASE, FORT WORTH, TEX., WILL SUCCEED GEN. WADE.
SAC ALSO ANNOUNCED REASSIGNMENT OF BRIG. GEN. WILLIAM P. FISHER, ASSISTANT DIRECTOR OF OPERATIONS, TO THE POST OF DEPUTY COMMANDER OF THE EIGHTH AIR FORCE, WESTOVER AFB, CHICOPEE FALLS, MASS.
FE957ACS NM

End July - 1956

Beg 11 —— July 20, 1956

30.24-7715

A141 (120)
LONDON, SATURDAY, JULY 21 (AP)-SOVIET COMMUNIST CHIEF NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV SAID YESTERDAY THE "ENEMY HAS MISCALCULATED" IN HOPING THE DENUNCIATION OF STALIN WOULD WEAKEN THE UNITY OF WORLD COMMUNISM.
MOSCOW RADIO SAID KHRUSHCHEV SPOKE BEFORE A CONFERENCE OF URAL AGRICULTURAL WORKERS IN SVERDLOVSK.
KHRUSHCHEV SAID RELATIONS BETWEEN THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY AND FOREIGN COMMUNIST PARTIES "HAVE BECOME EVEN STRONGER AND UNITY IN THEIR RANKS HAS FURTHER INCREASED."
HE PREDICTED THE ENEMY "WILL CONTINUE ITS EFFORTS TO WEAKEN THE FORCES OF THE SOCIALIST CAMP."
KHRUSHCHEV CITED THE REVOLT OF POLISH WORKERS AT POZNAN LAST MONTH AS AN EXAMPLE AND DECLARED:
"THE PEOPLES OF SOCIALIST COUNTRIES MUST DRAW THE NECESSARY LESSONS FROM IT. IF VIGILANCE IS RELAXED, THE ENEMIES CAN AVAIL THEMSELVES OF THIS FOR THEIR VILE PURPOSES."
SS1112PED

A77 (270)
LONDON, JULY 20 (AP)-POLAND'S COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS SAID TODAY BUREAUCRATIC INDIFFERENCE AND INEQUITABLE TAXES HELPED TRIGGER THE RECENT POZNAN WORKERS' RIOTS.
RED LEADER EDWARD OCHAB TOLD A PARTY CONFERENCE THE PARTY NOW "WILL RUTHLESSLY COMBAT BUREAUCRATIC HABITS AND BUREAUCRATIC INDIFFERENCE TOWARD WORKING PEOPLE."
IN HIS SPEECH, BROADCAST BY THE WARSAW RADIO, OCHAB SAID "THE PARTY HAS CALLED TO ORDER THOSE 'BIG SHOTS' IN THE ADMINISTRATIVE AND ECONOMIC APPARATUS WHO HAVE COTTON WOOL IN THEIR EARS AND FORGET THEIR DUTIES."
WARSAW HAS OFFICIALLY ANNOUNCED THAT 53 PERSONS WERE KILLED AND 300 WOUNDED IN THE RIOTS THREE WEEKS AGO. ESTIMATES FROM RETURNING TRAVELERS HAVE PUT THE TOLLS HIGHER.
POLAND'S COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT HAS ADMITTED MAKING SOME MISTAKES IN ITS HANDLING OF THE WORKERS BUT CLAIMS THE MISTAKES WERE EXPLOITED BY FOREIGN AGENTS TO STIR UP TROUBLE.
IN HIS APPRAISAL OF THE UPRISING, OCHAB, FIRST SECRETARY OF THE POLISH COMMUNIST PARTY, SAID IT WOULD BE "ERRONEOUS TO CONCENTRATE ATTENTION ABOVE ALL ON THE MACHINATIONS OF PROVOCATEURS AND IMPERIALIST AGENTS."
"IT IS NECESSARY TO LOOK FIRST OF ALL FOR THE SOCIAL ROOTS OF THESE INCIDENTS WHICH HAVE BECOME FOR THE WHOLE OF OUR PARTY A SIGNAL OF WARNING," OCHAB SAID.
"IT MUST ALSO BE STATED THAT THE EFFORTS UNDERTAKEN BY US WITH A VIEW TO RAISING THE LIVING STANDARDS OF THE MASSES WERE INSUFFICIENT, NOT ENERGETIC ENOUGH AND NOT ALWAYS CONSISTENT."
HE SAID INCOME TAX FOR SHOCK WORKERS WAS ESTIMATED AT TOO HIGH A LEVEL AND ADDED:
"THIS ERROR WAS CORRECTED IN NOVEMBER, 1955, BUT THE REIMBURSEMENT OF THE SUMS DUE WAS DELAYED AND IT WAS ONLY ON THE EVE OF THE INCIDENTS THAT THE MATTER WAS SETTLED AND THE WORKERS INFORMED ABOUT IT."
JT733AED

A11
AMS BUDGET (560)
NIGHT LEAD CONSCRIPTION
BY GEORGE BOULTWOOD
BONN, GERMANY, JULY 20 (AP)-WEST GERMANY TODAY GAVE FINAL APPROVAL TO A DISPUTED CONSCRIPTION LAW AND ANNOUNCED IT WOULD RESIST ANY MOVE TO REDUCE WESTERN TROOP STRENGTH.
THE BUNDESRAT (UPPER HOUSE) VOTED 21-17 FOR A DRAFT LAW MAKING 12 MILLION WEST GERMANS BETWEEN 18 AND 45 LIABLE FOR COMPULSORY MILITARY SERVICE.
CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER THUS TRIUMPHED OVER BITTER OPPOSITION IN ANOTHER STEP TO THE PROCLAIMED TARGET OF A 500,000 STRONG GERMAN FORCE FOR THE NORTH ATLANTIC ALLIANCE (NATO).
A GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN ANNOUNCED AFTERWARD THAT WEST GERMANY WOULD OPPOSE ANY MOVE BY NATO TO REDUCE CONVENTIONAL ARMS AND MILITARY MANPOWER.
THIS NEWS CONFERENCE STATEMENT BY PRESS CHIEF FELIX VON ECKARDT REFLECTED THE GOVERNMENT'S ALARM OVER REPORTS THAT THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN WERE PLANNING TO REDUCE THEIR CONVENTIONAL ARMS AND BRING HOME SOME OF THEIR DIVISIONS FROM GERMANY.
THE GERMAN AMBASSADORS IN WASHINGTON AND LONDON, HEINZ KREKELER AND HANS VON HERWARTH, HAVE BEEN RECALLED TO BONN TO REPORT TO ADENAUER ON THE AMERICAN AND BRITISH PLANS.
BONN'S OBJECTIONS TO ARMS CUTS WILL BE GIVEN TO THE NATO PERMANENT COUNCIL IN PARIS NEXT WEDNESDAY, VON ECKARDT SAID. HE DECLARED ADENAUER BELIEVED SUCH REDUCTIONS WOULD INCREASE THE DANGER THAT ANY CONFLICT AROUND THE WORLD WOULD EXPLODE INTO ATOMIC WAR.
ADENAUER CONSIDERS THAT THE MOST EFFECTIVE STEP TOWARD WORLD SECURITY WOULD BE CONTROLLED REDUCTION OF ATOMIC WEAPONS, AND ONLY AFTER THIS LESSENS INTERNATIONAL TENSION COULD LAND FORCES AND CONVENTIONAL WEAPONS SAFELY BE CUT.
THERE HAS BEEN SPECULATION THAT NATO MIGHT RECOMMEND A SLASH IN THE PLANNED SIZE OF WEST GERMANY'S FORCES. BUT VON ECKARDT SAID THE BONN GOVERNMENT WILL TELL NATO IT STANDS FIRM ON THE TARGET OF 500,000 MEN BY THE END OF 1959.
THE DEFENSE MINISTRY INTENDS TO HAVE 96,000 VOLUNTEERS IN UNIFORM BY THE END OF THIS YEAR AND BEGIN REGISTERING YOUTHS FOR THE DRAFT IN OCTOBER.
THE TALK OF WESTERN TROOP REDUCTIONS WAS USED BY THE SOCIALIST OPPOSITION IN ARGUING AGAINST THE CONSCRIPTION BILL IN THE UPPER HOUSE, WHICH CONSISTS OF REPRESENTATIVES OF THE NINE STATES OF THE FEDERAL REPUBLIC. THE SOCIALIST-GOVERNED STATES OF NORTH-RHINE WESTPHALIA, BAVARIA, BREMEN AND HESSE OPPOSED THE BILL.
THEY SAID THAT WEST GERMAN REARMAMENT, IN FACE OF THE WORLD TREND TOWARD DISARMAMENT, WOULD ONLY MAKE IT MORE DIFFICULT TO REUNITE DIVIDED GERMANY.
GOVERNMENT SUPPORTERS REPLIED THAT THE FREE WORLD MUST REMAIN AS WATCHFUL AS EVER DESPITE PRESENT SOVIET POLICY. THEY STRESSED THAT MOSCOW HAS ONLY CHANGED ITS TACTICS WHILE PRESSING ONTO ITS GOAL OF COMMUNIST MASTERY OF THE WHOLE WORLD.
WHILE THE DEBATE WAS GOING ON, THE ADENAUER GOVERNMENT REPLIED TO SOVIET PREMIER BULGANIN'S RECENT APPEAL FOR SUPPORT OF THE SOVIET DISARMAMENT PROGRAM. THE TEXT OF THE REPLY WAS NOT DISCLOSED, BUT OFFICIALS SAID IT WAS ALONG THE LINE OF RESPONSES BY OTHER WESTERN NATIONS SAYING EARLY CUTBACK OF WESTERN FORCES IN GERMANY WAS NOT PRACTICCAL AT THIS TIME.

THE BUNDESRAT TODAY ALSO PUT A DAMPER ON THE HOPE OF WEST GERMANS THAT THEY WILL GET TAX REDUCTIONS BY OCT. 1.

THE UPPER HOUSE TURNED DOWN A BUNDESTAG (LOWER HOUSE) BILL PROVIDING FOR CUTS IN INCOME TAX RANGING FROM 5 1/2 TO 10 PER CENT, ELIMINATION OF A SPECIAL TAX FOR BERLIN IN LOWER INCOME GROUPS AND TURNOVER TAX CONCESSIONS FOR SMALL BUSINESSES.

THE UPPER HOUSE FAVORS OUTRIGHT ABOLITION OF THE BERLIN TAX, WHICH RANGES FROM 23 PER CENT TO 7.4 PER CENT OF TOTAL INCOME TAX PAID.

ITS ACTION SENT THE DISPUTE TO A MEDIATION COMMITTEE OF BOTH HOUSES TO WORK OUT A COMPROMISE, BUT THE COMMITTEE CANNOT BEGIN WORK UNTIL SEPTEMBER, AFTER THE SUMMER RECESS.

KL/MM254PED

A84

BERLIN, JULY 20 (AP)-THE OFFICIAL EAST GERMAN NEWS AGENCY ADN TODAY REPORTED THE CONVICTION OF A FORMER EMPLOYE OF THE POLISH LEGATION IN COPENHAGEN AND HIS GIRL COUSIN OF ESPIONAGE FOR BRITAIN.

ADN SAID THE LEGATION EMPLOYE, TURSKI, WAS SENTENCED TO 10 YEARS AND HIS COUSIN, DANUTA SENAKIEWCZ, A FORMER EMPLOYE OF THE POLISH AIR FORCE, WAS SENTENCED TO 8.

THE REPORT SAID THE BRITISH SECRET SERVICE HAD RECRUITED TURSKI WHILE HE WAS WORKING IN THE DANISH CAPITAL AND HE PASSED ALONG INFORMATION ON THE POLISH AIR FORCE SUPPLIED BY HIS COUSIN.

THE ACCOUNT CLAIMED THE PAIR HAD CONFESSED THEIR ESPIONAGE VOLUNTARILY.

LF757AED.

1956

A83

(180)

MUNICH, GERMANY, JULY 20 (AP)-SIX PASSENGERS AND THE FOUR CREWMEN OF A STATE-OWNED HUNGARIAN AIRLINER CAPTURED LAST FRIDAY BY A GROUP OF SEVEN ANTI-RED ESCAPEES RETURNED TODAY TO THEIR COMMUNIST HOMELAND.

BAVARIAN AUTHORITIES SAID THE 10 WHO WANTED TO GO BACK WERE TAKEN BY AMBULANCE TO SALZBURG, AUSTRIA, AND WOULD PROCEED FROM THERE BY TRAIN TO BUDAPEST. THE SIX PASSENGERS INCLUDED HUNGARIAN SECRET POLICE LT. ELEK DOKTOR. HE SUFFERED A SKULL FRACTURE IN THE FIGHT FOR CONTROL OF THE PLANE.

ORIGINAL PLANS CALLED FOR THE 10 TO BE FLOWN BACK TO HUNGARY IN THE AIRLINER AFTER IT HAD BEEN CHECKED FOR FLIGHT SAFETY BY GERMAN EXPERTS. BAVARIAN OFFICIALS SAID, HOWEVER, THE CREW TOLD THEM THEY WOULD RATHER GO BY TRAIN AND HAVE THE PLANE DOUBLECHECKED BY HUNGARIAN TECHNICIANS.

IT WAS NOT KNOWN HOW AND WHEN THE PLANE, A TWO-ENGINED DC3, WILL BE RETURNED TO THE STATE-OWNED MALEV AIRLINES, OFFICIALS SAID.

THE SEVEN PLOTTERS OF THE ESCAPE AND TWO PASSENGERS WHO ALSO CHOSE TO STAY IN THE WEST COMPLETED REGISTRATION AT THE U.S. ESCAPEE CENTER NEAR NUERNBERG. ALL NINE WANT TO GO TO THE UNITED STATES. JOB OFFERS HAVE BEEN POURING IN FROM AMERICA FOR THE PLOTTERS OF THE FLIGHT.

LF754AED.

A105 (110)

BERLIN, JULY 20 (AP)-EAST GERMANY'S COMMUNIST-RUN UNIONS WERE ORDERED TODAY TO PERMIT THEIR MEMBERS TO MAKE SUGGESTIONS AT UNION MEETINGS.

THE ORDER WAS PRINTED BY THE OFFICIAL UNION NEWSPAPER TRIBUENE, WHICH ACCUSED UNION LEADERS OF "INJURING INNER UNION DEMOCRACY" BY CLAMPING A LID ON DISCUSSIONS.

THE PAPER COMPLAINED THAT IN TIMES PAST, WORKERS WERE NOT PERMITTED TO DO ANYTHING BUT "NOD THEIR HEADS IN AGREEMENT" WHEN UNION LEADERS DICTATED ORDERS. THIS POLICY MUST CHANGE, THE PAPER SAID, BECAUSE "MANY" WORKERS ARE BECOMING DISSATISFIED AND ARE FAILING TO ATTEND UNION MEETINGS.

THE PAPER'S ORDER CAME ONLY FIVE DAYS AFTER THE EAST GERMAN LABOR MINISTRY--WORRIED BY WORKER DISCONTENT--ISSUED ORDERS AGAINST ARBITRARY BOOSTING OF WORK QUOTAS.

BS ED

A161 ADVANCE FOR AMS OF SATURDAY JULY 21

BERLIN, JULY 20 (AP)-AN EAST GERMAN PRESS REPORT SAYS THE LEIPZIG CITY PARLIAMENT HAS DECIDED UNANIMOUSLY TO CHANGE THE NAME OF STALIN AVENUE. IT WILL BE NAMED AFTER FRIEDRICH LUDWIG JAHN, 19TH CENTURY GERMAN PATRIOT.

END ADVANCE FOR AMS OF SATURDAY, JULY 21, SENT JULY 19.

JL1215AED

S93

1956

(120)

BERLIN, JULY 20 (AP)-COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY'S YOUTH ORGANIZATION TOLD ITS MEMBERS TODAY THEY MAY WEAR WESTERN FASHIONS AND STILL BE GOOD COMMUNISTS.

THE ORGANIZATION'S OFFICIAL NEWSPAPER, JUNGE WELT, SAID SUCH THINGS AS LIPSTICK, BLUE JEANS, FINGERNAIL POLISH AND PONY TAIL HAIR STYLES ARE NOW ACCEPTABLE.

"WE HAVE, IN TIMES PAST, TAKEN POSITIONS AGAINST CERTAIN THINGS--RANGING FROM BLUE JEANS TO HAIR STYLES, SAID THE PAPER, "TO US, THEY APPEARED TO BE A UNIFORM SYMBOL FOR CERTAIN MENTALITIES IMPORTED FROM THE WEST."

THE PAPER THEN ANNOUNCED THAT TIMES HAVE CHANGED AND COMMUNIST YOUTH LEADERS NO LONGER HAVE THE RIGHT TO HARBOR "OLD FASHIONED" IDEAS ABOUT STYLES..." WHETHER THEY COME FROM MOSCOW OR PARIS, WARSAW OR BERLIN."

"THAT DOESN'T MEAN," THE PAPER WARNED, "THAT WE WILL TAKE A NEUTRAL POSITION ON DEPRAVITIES AND INSIPIDNESS."

W:A30AED

A154

BONN, GERMANY, JULY 20 (AP)-A MYSTERY GROUP WAGING A LETTER-WRITING CAMPAIGN AGAINST AMERICAN TROOPS IN WEST GERMANY WAS DESCRIBED BY ALLIED INTELLIGENCE TODAY AS A SMALL RING OF FORMER NAZIS.

INTELLIGENCE OFFICIALS SAID THEY HAVE TRACED THE "FIGHTING GROUP FOR AN INDEPENDENT GERMANY" TO BERLIN, WHERE IT IS ALLEGEDLY HEADED BY SIX DIE-HARD NAZIS HOPING TO STAGE A POLITICAL COMEBACK.

30.24-7717

LETTERS SIGNED BY THE "FIGHTING GROUP FOR AN INDEPENDENT GERMANY" HVE BEEN SENT TO AMERICAN TROOPS HERE AND TO THEIR FAMILIES IN THE UNITED STATES THREATENING TO DRIVE FOREIGN TROOPS FROM GERMANY'S "HOLY SOIL."

IT HAS NOT YET BEEN ESTABLISHED THAT THERE ARE SUFFICIENT GROUNDS TO WARRANT ARREST. THE NAMES OF THE SIX WERE NOT DISCLOSED.

HERE IS WHAT THE INTELLIGENCE SOURCES SAID THEIR INVESTIGATION INDICATED:

THE TOP MAN IN THE UNDERGROUND GROUP IS A FORMER NAZI AND ONE TIME MEMBER OF THE SOCIALIST REICH PARTY THAT WAS OUTLAWED IN 1952 FOR PLOTTING TO RESTORE NAZISM IN GERMANY. THIS WOULD-BE FUEHRER IS ASSISTED BY A HIGH COMMAND OF FIVE OTHER FORMER HITLER FOLLOWERS. THE ORGANIZATION HAS ITS HEADQUARTERS IN BERLIN BUT THE ANTI-AMERICAN LETTERS WERE MAILED FROM STUTTGART AND MUNICH.

ORGANIZED SIX TO EIGHT WEEKS AGO, THE GROUP HAS NO KNOWN FINANCIAL SUPPORT. THUS FAR IT HAS CONFINED ITS ACTIVITIES TO FIRING OFF THREATENING LETTERS TO U.S. GENERALS AND COLONELS, AMERICAN AMBASSADOR JAMES B. CONANT AND THE FAMILIES OF OFFICERS. INTELLIGENCE OFFICIALS SAID THAT THROUGH THIS LETTER-WRITING CAMPAIGN THE GROUP HOPES TO GET PUBLICITY FOR A MEMBERSHIP DRIVE.

AUTHORITIES FIRST SUSPECTED COMMUNISTS WERE BEHIND THE THREATENING LETTERS.

1956

KL129PED

A129

ROTTERDAM, NETHERLANDS, JULY 20 (AP)-THE COMMANDER OF A SOVIET NAVAL TASK FORCE ON A FIVE-DAY GOOD WILL VISIT HERE SAID TODAY RUSSIA DOES NOT BUILD AIRCRAFT CARRIERS BECAUSE THEY ARE "OFFENSIVE AND AGGRESSIVE."

HE ADDED THAT CARRIERS ARE "TOO VULNERABLE FOR MODERN WARFARE."

REAR ADM. V. F. KOTOV, COMMANDER OF THE 12,800-TON SOVIET CRUISER SVERDLOV, WAS REPLYING TO A QUESTION AT A NEWS CONFERENCE ABOARD HIS SHIP.

THE RUSSIAN CRUISER ARRIVED TODAY ACCOMPANIED BY THE TWO SUBMARINE CHASERS SERDITY AND SUROVY.

A SIMILAR DUTCH NAVAL TASK FORCE ARRIVED TODAY IN LENINGRAD ON A RECIPROCAL GOOD WILL VISIT.

JR1028PED

A143 (160)

CYPRUS

BY ROBERT TUCKMAN

NICOSIA, CYPRUS, JULY 20 (AP)-FOUR HUNDRED BRITISH PARATROOPERS WILL ARRIVE IN CYPRUS TOMORROW TO STRENGTHEN BRITISH FORCES IN THEIR CAMPAIGN TO END VIOLENCE STEMMING FROM THE GREEK CYPRIOT CAMPAIGN FOR UNION OF THIS EASTERN MEDITERRANEAN ISLAND WITH GREECE.

THE TROOPS FROM ENGLAND WILL DOCK AT FAMAGUSTA, ONE OF THE HOTBEDS OF THE CYPRUS REBELLION.

LORD RADCLIFFE, THE BRITISH LAW EXPERT STUDYING A "HOME RULE" CONSTITUTION FOR CYPRUS, WAS IN THAT EAST COAST PORT CITY TODAY TALKING WITH GREEK AND TURK CYPRIOT LEADERS.

HE CONFERRED WITH LEADERS OF THE TURKISH COMMUNITY HEADED BY DR. NIAZI MANIERA, WHO REITERATED THE STAND THAT THE TURKS--A MINORITY ELEMENT IN CYPRUS--WOULD ONLY ACCEPT A CONSTITUTION GUARANTEEING THEM EQUAL REPRESENTATION IN A PROPOSED NATIONAL ASSEMBLY.

RADCLIFFE TALKED ALSO WITH CHRISTOS SAVVIDES, A GREEK CYPRIOT WHO IS FAMAGUSTA'S ACTING MAYOR. SAVVIDES SAID HE TOLD RADCLIFFE THE MAJORITY OF GREEK CYPRIOT LEADERS WHO COULD GIVE HIM A CLEAR PICTURE OF THEIR DEMANDS WERE EITHER IN EXILE OR UNDER DETENTION.

SS1117PED

A104

WITH BONN

MOSCOW, JULY 20 (AP)-WEST GERMAN AMBASSADOR WILHELM HAAS CALLED ON PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN TODAY TO DELIVER CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER'S ANSWER TO BULGANIN'S LETTER CALLING FOR REDUCTION OF ARMED FORCES.

WELL INFORMED SOURCES SAID ADENAUER HAD POLITELY REJECTED BULGANIN'S PROPOSITION.

BULGANIN HAD APPEALED FOR WEST GERMAN SUPPORT OF THE SOVIET DISARMAMENT PROGRAM. THE KREMLIN DANGLED THE PROSPECT OF GERMAN UNIFICATION AS A POSSIBLE REWARD.

UK902PED

1956

A53

(170)

MOSCOW, JULY 20 (AP)-THE SOVIET ARMY NEWSPAPER RED STAR NOW IS IN STEP ON CHARGES THAT STALIN IGNORED WARNINGS OF HIS MILITARY LEADERS AND LEFT RUSSIAN UNPREPARED FOR HITLER'S 1941 INVASION.

THAT CHARGE WAS FIRST MADE BY COMMUNIST PARTY CHIEF NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV IN HIS SECRET SPEECH TO THE 20TH PARTY CONGRESS IN FEBRUARY. IT WAS FIRST PUBLISHED HERE APRIL 25 BY THE MILITARY HERALD, A MAGAZINE PUT OUT BY MARSHAL GEORGI ZHUKOV'S DEFENSE MINISTRY.

ON MAY 9, RED STAR DENOUNCED THE MILITARY HERALD ACCUSATION AS "ABSOLUTELY WRONG AND HARMFUL."

THE HERALD FOLLOWED WITH A BLAST AT RED STAR FOR ITS DENUNCIATION.

YESTERDAY RED STAR AGREED STALIN "DID NOT TAKE ALL THE NECESSARY MEASURES FOR STRENGTHENING THE MILITARY MIGHT AND DEFENSE CAPACITY... WHEN IT BECAME CLEAR FASCIST GERMANY WOULD ATTACK."

THE NEWSPAPER ALSO DECLARED STALIN SHOULD NOT HAVE TAKEN ALL THE CREDIT FOR THE SOVIET UNION'S SUBSEQUENT VICTORY OVER THE NAZI INVADERS.

"IN ACTUAL FACT IT WAS THE VICTORY OF THE ENTIRE SOVIET PEOPLE AND THEIR ARMED FORCES," RED STAR SAID. "THE VICTORY WAS WON UNDER THE LEADERSHIP OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY."

RED STAR IS A MASS CIRCULATION DAILY. THE MILITARY HERALD GOES CHIEFLY TO SOVIET ARMY OFFICERS.

LF623AED.

A112
(280)
AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR FRIDAY JULY 20
(ADVANACE) RABAT, MOROCCO, JULY 20 (AP)-A NEWLY INDEPENDENT COUNTRY OF NINE MILLION, MOROCCO HAS FIVE SEPARATE ARMIES ON ITS SOIL AND NO APPARENT ENEMIES.

THERE ARE SPANISH TROOPS IN THE NORTH, FRENCH TROOPS ALMOBO EVERYWHERE ELSE, THE U.S. AIR FORCE AT FOUR BIG BASES, THE OFFICIAL ROYAL SHERIFIAN ARMY, AND AN "ARMY OF LIBERATION."

SULTAN MOHAMMED BEN YOUSSEF WOULD LIKE TO GET RID OF ALL THE FOREIGNERS EXCEPT THE AMERICANS, FROM WHOM HE HOPES TO COLLECT A WHOPPING RENT. HE WANTS TO MERGE THE LIBERATION ARMY WITH THE GREEN-BERETED ROYAL FORCES, MOST OF THEM TRANSFERRED BY UNIT FROM THE FRENCH. HE SEEMS TO BE MAKING PROGRESS WITH THE HELP OF HIS ELDER SON, CHIEF OF STAFF AND NO. 1 TROUBLE SHOOTER, 28-YEAR-OLD PRINCE HASSAN.

THE LIBERATION ARMY AT ITS PEAK MAY HAVE HAS 12,000 MEN. IT FIRST APPEARED LAST OCTOBER. ON THE VERY DAY THE FRENCH REMOVED THE UNPOPULAR SULTAN MOHAMMED BEN HOULAY ARAFA, ITS GUERRILLAS SWOOPED OUT OF THE RIFF MOUNTAINS TO SHOW THEY WANTED BEN YOUSSEF RETURNED FROM EXILE.

SOME OF THEM WORE BLACK OR KHAKI UNIFORMS, BUT THEY BECAME KNOWN BY A CHARACTERISTIC GRAY-AND-WHITE TRIPED "DJELLABAH," A SORT OF DRESS WORN BY BOTH MEN AND WOMEN IN MOROCCO.

SOON THE FRENCH YIELDED TO PRESSURE AND BROUGHT BEN YOUSSEF BACK. THE LIBERATION ARMY WAS PLEASED. ITS LEADERS, THOUGH, DECIDED TO KEEP THEIR OWN ARMS AND ORGANIZATION -- POSSIBLY WITH A VIEW TO SUPPORTING FELLOW MOSLEMS OF NEIGHBORING ALGERIA AGAINST THE FRENCH.

THE UNLIKELY COMMANDER OF THESE MOUNTAINEER TRIBESMEN WAS 35-YEAR-OLD DR. ABDELKRIM KHATIB, A SKILFULL YOUNG FRENCH-EDUCATED SURGEON. HIS COMMAND POST WAS IN CASABLANCA.

IT NOW LOOKS AS IF BEN YOUSSEF AND HIS SON WILL BE ABLE TO UNIFY THE COUNTRY UNDER THEIR AUTHORITY. THAT WOULD MEAN THE END OF THE "ARMY OF LIBERATION."

END ADVANCE FOR PMS FRIDAY JULY 20--MOVED JULY 19
MJ&EZ945AED

A145
NIGHT LEAD NORTH AFRICA
ALGIERS, JULY 20 (AP)-OFFICIAL REPORTS SAID TODAY 24 FRENCH SOLDIERS WERE KILLED AND EIGHT WOUNDED IN ONE OF THE BLOODIEST NATIONALIST ATTACKS OF THE 20-MONTH-OLD ALGERIAN REBELLION.

THE NATIONALISTS STRUCK WEDNESDAY IN THE MOUNTAINS SOUTH OF ORAN IN WESTERN ALGERIA. THE FRENCH SAID THEIR FORCES NOW ARE ENGAGED IN A LARGE SCALE COUNTER-MOVE. ELEVEN REBELS WERE KILLED.

THE FRENCH ALSO REPORTED AN ATTACK ON A CONVOY AT THE OTHER END OF ALGERIA NEAR THE TUNISIAN FRONTIER. THEY SAID EIGHT SOLDIERS WERE KILLED AND SEVERAL WOUNDED. TWO OF THE CONVOY TRUCKS WERE SET AFIRE. REBEL LOSSES, IF ANY, WERE NOT GIVEN.
SS1123PED

B33

1956"

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SECOND NIGHT LEAD DAG (190)

JERUSALEM, ISRAELI SECTOR, JULY 20 (AP)-U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD AND ISRAEL'S PREMIER DAVID BEN-GURION CONFERRED AGAIN TODAY ON THE ISRAEL-ARAB ARMISTICE.

[illegible]ED FOR 10 HOURS YESTERDAY AND TODAY ON THE TENSE SITUATION ALONG ISRAEL'S BORDERS WITH ITS ARAB NEIGHBORS. THERE HAVE BEEN MANY BORDER CLASHES IN RECENT WEEKS, DESPITE PLEDGES BY BOTH SIDES TO HAMMARSKJOLD THAT THEY WOULD OBSERVE A CEASE-FIRE.

THE SECRETARY GENERAL WILL FLY TOMORROW TO AMMAN, JORDAN'S CAPITAL. FROM THERE HE WILL GO TO CAIRO.

AN ISRAELI ANNOUNCEMENT SAID BEN GURION AND HAMMARSKJOLD DISCUSSED CURRENT PROBLEMS IN CONNECTION WITH THE PALESTINE ARMISTICE AGREEMENTS, INCLUDING ALLEGED VIOLATIONS OF THE CEASE-FIRE BY JORDAN.

AN OFFICIAL ISRAELI SOURCE SAID BEN-GURION STRESSED, AMONG OTHER THINGS, WHAT HE CALLED AN ACCELERATION OF WAR PREPARATIONS BY THE ARAB STATES. HE REPORTEDLY CRITICIZED AN INFLUX OF ARMAMENTS INTO THE ARAB COUNTRIES AND A STEPPED UP RECRUITING OF FEDAYEEN (COMMAND) GROUPS FOR USE AGAINST ISRAEL.

THE INFORMANT ADDED THAT BEN-GURION ALSO DISCUSSED THE "AGGRAVATION OF THE SITUATION IN THE SUEZ CANAL." HE OBJECTED TO EGYPT'S CONTINUED INTERCEPTION OF ISRAEL-BOUND SHIPPING, CITING THE CASE OF THE GREEK-OWNED VESSEL PANAGEA DETAINED AT PORT SAID WHILE ENROUTE TO HAIFA FROM ELATH ISRAELI PORT ON THE RED SEA.

MAJ.GEN.E.L.M.BURNS, THE U.N. TRUCE SUPERVISOR, AND MRS. GOLDA MYERSON, ISRAELI FOREIGN MINISTER, WERE PRESENT AT THE THIRD HAMMARSKJOLD-BEN-GURION MEETING SINCE HAMMARSKJOLD ARRIVED YESTERDAY.

A JOINT ISRAELI-U.N.STATEMENT SAID BEN-GURION AND HAMMARSKJOLD ENGAGED IN A "FULL AND FRUITFUL REVIEW OF DEVELOPMENTS IN THIS AREA SINCE THE LAST VISIT OF THE SECRETARY GENERAL AND THEY DISCUSSED WAYS AND MEANS TO ESTABLISH THE STATE OF AFFAIRS ENVISAGED IN THE ARMISTICE AGREEMENTS BETWEEN ISRAEL AND HER NEIGHBORS."

THE SEPARATE ISRAELI STATEMENT SAID ISRAEL BROUGHT UP WHAT IT REGARDS AS AN IMPORTANT ARTICLE IN THE JORDAN-ISRAEL ARMISTICE AGREEMENT.

THE ARTICLE FORESEES SETTING UP OF A JOINT COMMITTEE TO ARRANGE FOR REOPENING CERTAIN ROADS IN ISRAEL-JORDAN BORDER AREAS, ALLOWING ISRAELIS ACCESS TO MT.SCOPUS AND ENDING THE ISOLATION OF HEBREW UNIVERSITY AND HADASSAH HOSPITAL FROM THE ISRAEL SECTION OF JERUSALEM, PERMITTING JEWISH WORSHIPPERS ACCESS TO THE WAILING WALL IN THE JORDAN PART OF THE CITY.

WHILE ATTENTION CENTERED ON ISRAEL-JORDAN RELATIONS, NEW TROUBLE WAS REPORTED ON THE SYRIAN FRONTIER. AN ISRAELI SPOKESMAN SAID SYRIANS OPENED FIRE ON TWO ISRAELI FISHING BOATS IN THE NORTHERN

30.24-7719

PART OF THE SEA OF GALILEE. THE SPOKESMAN SAID POLICE BOATS SPEEDING TO THE RESCUE OF THE FISHERMEN WERE ATTACKED BUT NOT CASUALTIES OCCURRED. ONE PROPOSAL UNDER CONSIDERATION IS PUTTING A U.N. PATROL BOAT ON THE SEA OF GALILEE.

B449PED

A49

AMS BUDGET (550)

PRECEDE BRIONI DAY

BY ANTOINE YARED

CARIO, JULY 20 (AP)-EGYPT'S PRESIDENT NASSER AND PRIME MINISTER NEHRU OF INDIA MET TODAY IN THE WAKE OF THE WEST'S WITHDRAWAL OF AN OFFER TO HELP BUILD THE HUGE PROPOSED DAM AT ASWAN.

WHETHER THEY DISCUSSED THE ABRUPT ACTION BY LONDON AND WASHINGTON WAS NOT KNOWN. THEY DECLINED TO ISSUE ANY STATEMENT. OFFICIALS OF BOTH SIDES SAID A COMMUNIQUE MAY BE ISSUED LATER.

AN EGYPTIAN SOURCE SAID THE TWO LEADERS REVIEWED MIDDLE EAST PROBLEMS AND THE FRENCH-ALGERIAN CONFLICT. AN INDIAN EMBASSY SPOKESMAN SAID THEIR TWO MEETINGS "WERE INFORMAL DISCUSSIONS ABOUT MATTERS OF MUTUAL INTEREST."

EGYPTIAN NEWSPAPERS PLAYED DOWN THE NEWS THAT LONDON AND WASHINGTON HAD COUNTED THEMSELVES OUT ON HELPING IN THE $1,300,000,000 POWER AND IRRIGATION PROJECT ON THE NILE.

WASHINGTON'S ANNOUNCEMENT CAME LATE YESTERDAY AS NASSER AND NEHRU WERE FLYING HERE FROM THEIR MEETING WITH PRESIDENT TITO IN YUGOSLAVIA. BRITAIN'S STATEMENT CAME TODAY.

AN EGYPTIAN OFFICIAL SAID THE CAIRO TALKS WERE AN INFORMAL COMPLETION OF THE OFFICIAL EXCHANGE OF VIEWS WITH TITO.

IN A JOINT COMMUNIQUE, THE THREE NEUTRALIST LEADERS CALLED FOR AN END TO ATOMIC TESTS AND FREEDOM FOR ALGERIA.

A 2,000-WORD PLATFORM OF MUTUAL PRINCIPLES, ANNOUNCED FROM THE BRIONI, YUGOSLAVIA, MEETING, FAILED TO PROCLAIM ANY NEUTRALIST "THIRD FORCE" GROUPING WHICH SOME EGYPTIANS HAD EXPECTED. INSTEAD IT DEPLORED THE DIVISION OF THE WORLD INTO BLOCS.

SOME INDIANS SAID THE COMMUNIQUE APPEARED LARGELY TO BEAR THE IMPRINT OF NEHRU. IT ENDORSED MANY VIEWPOINTS OF RUSSIA.

A50

THE COMMUNIQUE PROPOSED: AN END TO NUCLEAR WEAPONS TESTS BECAUSE THEY MIGHT POLLUTE THE ATMOSPHERE; BANNING OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS IN WAR; DISARMAMENT WITH ADEQUATE SUPERVISION; SEATING OF RED CHINA IN THE UNITED NATIONS AND THE PROPOSED AGENCY FOR THE PEACEFUL USES OF ATOMIC ENERGY; UNIFICATION OF GERMANY BY NEGOTIATION AND MORE ASSISTANCE TO UNDERDEVELOPED COUNTRIES THROUGH THE U.N.

THE COMMUNIQUE URGED FRANCE TO NEGOTIATE A CEASE-FIRE WITH THE ALGERIAN NATIONALISTS. IT CONCEDED THE RIGHTS OF EUROPEANS IN ALGERIA SHOULD BE PROTECTED.

THE THREE LEADERS ASKED THAT A PALESTINE RESOLUTION OF THE ASIAN-AFRICAN CONFERENCE AT BANDUNG IN 1955 BE CARRIED OUT. THE RESOLUTION DECLARED SUPPORT FOR THE RIGHTS OF THE ARABS. ISRAEL WAS NOT REPRESENTED AT BANDUNG.

NEHRU AND NASSER FIRST TALKED AT LUNCH. THEY CONFERRED AGAIN IN THE AFTERNOON AND HAD DINNER TOGETHER AT TAHIRA, EGYPT'S GUEST HOUSE. V.KM KRISHNA MENON, NEHRU'S TOP ADVISER, SAT IN ON THE TALKS.

NEHRU IS LEAVING FOR LEBANON TOMORROW.

THE EGYPTIAN PRESS TOOK SCANT NOTICE OF THE U.S. DECISION TO WITHDRAW ITS OFFER OF A 55-MILLION-DOLLAR GIFT TO ENABLE EGYPT TO START ON THE ASWAN DAM. THE PROJECT IS DESIGNED TO INCREASE CULTIVATED LAND ALONG THE NILE BY A THIRD AND INDUSTRIAL POWER EIGHT TIMES. THE BRITISH FOREIGN OFFICE SAID TODAY IT ALSO WAS WITHDRAWING ITS OFFER OF A GIFT OF 15 MILLION DOLLARS.

THE WORLD BANK, IN ADDITION, HAD AGREED TO LEND EGYPT 200 MILLION DOLLARS TO HELP FINANCE THE PROJECT. THIS OFFER, TOO, IT WAS PRESUMED, WOULD BE WITHDRAWN IN VIEW OF REPORTS FROM WASHINGTON THAT OFFICIALS NOW DOUBT EGYPT'S ABILITY TO FIND THE 900 MILLION DOLLARS FROM HER OWN RESOURCES TO COMPLETE THE PROJECT.

COTTON, EGYPT'S CHIEF ECONOMIC RESOURCE, IS BELIEVED BY THE WEST TO HAVE BEEN MORTAGED FOR YEARS AHEAD TO PAY FOR ARMS THE NILE REPUBLIC IS NOW RECEIVING FROM A SOVIET-SPONSORED DEAL WITH CZECHOSLOVAKIA.

THE IMMEDIATE QUESTION WAS WHETHER NASSER WOULD NOW TURN TO SOVIET RUSSIA TO CARRY ON THE PROJECT. THE SOVIET UNION IS REPORTED TO HAVE OFFERED SEVERAL WEEKS AGO TO FINANCE THE UNDERTAKING. THERE WAS NO IMMEDIATE REACTION IN MOSCOW.

KS528PED

A96

(700)

ADVANCE FOR USE AT 8:30 A.M. EST TODAY JULY 20

NEUTRALISTS

BY STAN SWINTON

(ADVANCE) BRIONI, YUGOSLAVIA, JULY 20 (AP)-THE NEUTRALIST LEADERS OF INDIA, YUGOSLAVIA AND EGYPT CALLED TODAY FOR FREEDOM FOR ALGERIA AND A BAN ON NUCLEAR WEAPONS.

PRESIDENTS TITO OF YUGOSLAVIA AND NASSER OF EGYPT AND INDIAN PRIME MINISTER NEHRU ANNOUNCED A 2,000-WORD PLATFORM OF MUTUAL PRINCIPLES THE DAY AFTER CONCLUDING THEIR TWO-DAY CONFERENCE ON THE SECLUDED ADRIATIC ISLAND OF BRIONI.

"FISSIONABLE MATERIAL SHOULD IN THE FUTURE BE USED ONLY FOR PEACEFUL PURPOSES AND ITS FURTHER USE FOR WAR PURPOSES SHOULD BE PROHIBITED," THE STATEMENT DECLARED.

THE TRIO ALSO CALLED FOR SUSPENSION OF TEST EXPLOSIONS OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS. THE STATEMENT SAID SUCH EXPERIMENTAL BLASTS VIOLATE INTERNATIONAL MORALITY AND "INVOLVE POSSIBLE DANGER TO HUMANITY AND POLLUTION OF THE ATMOSPHERE AFFECTING OTHER COUNTRIES AND LARGE PEACEFUL AREAS."

WITHOUT SAYING SO SPECIFICALLY, BOTH DEMANDS ENDORSED PROPOSALS OF THE SOVIET UNION. THE WEST HAS CONTENDED THAT NUCLEAR WEAPONS--THE MAINSTAY OF ITS ARSENAL--CANNOT BE BANNED UNTIL EFFECTIVELY SUPERVISED DISARMAMENT IS IN EFFECT, AND THAT NUCLEAR WEAPON TESTS ARE NECESSARY TO SAFEGUARD THE FREE WORLD UNTIL SUCH DISARMAMENT IS WORKING.

AT THE SAME TIME THE COMMUNIQUE CALLED FOR "PROGRESS TOWARD DISARMAMENT WITHIN THE FRAMEWORK OF THE UNITED NATIONS" AND FOR "ADEQUATE SUPERVISION" OF THE ARMS CUTTING.

DISAGREEMENTS OVER THE WORDING OF THE COMMUNIQUE DELAYED FOR FIVE HOURS THE DEPARTURE OF NEHRU AND NASSER FOR CAIRO. "THE SOLUTION WAS TO LEAVE OUT WHAT EVERYONE DID NOT FULLY SUPPORT," AN INDIAN INFORMANT SAID. THE FINAL PRODUCT WAS CAUTIOUSLY WORDED, ALTHOUGH IT OFTEN FOLLOWED THE RUSSIAN LINE.

THE CONFERENCE DID NOT RESULT IN THE FORMATION OF A NEUTRALIST "THIRD FORCE" ALLIANCE BETWEEN THE RUSSIANS AND THE WEST, WHICH SOME OBSERVERS HAD EXPECTED. INSTEAD THE THREE DEPLORED THE DIVISION OF THE WORLD INTO POWER BLOCS AND DECLRED:

"PEACE HAS TO BE SOUGHT NOT THROUGH DIVISIONS BUT BY AIMING AT SECURITY ON A WORLD BASIS AND BY ENLARGING THE SPHERE OF ENDING THE DOMINATION OF ONE COUNTRY BY ANOTHER."

THE COMMUNIQUE ALSO ADVOCATED:
1. ADMISSION OF RED CHNA TO THE UNITED NATIONS AND TO THE PROPOSED INTERNATIONAL AGENCY FOR DEVELOPMENT OF THE PEACEFUL USES OF ATOMIC ENERGY, BOTH OF WHICH THE UNITED STATES OPPOSES.
2. INTENSIFIED ASSISTANCE TO UNDERDEVELOPED AREAS THROUGH THE UNITED NATIONS IN PLACE OF THE DIRECT AID THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN, THE SOVIET UNION AND OTHER POWERS NOW ARE GIVING. THE UNITED STATES ALSO OPPOSES THIS.
3. A "PEACEFUL NEGOTIATED SETTLEMENT" TO REUNIFY GERMANY. THE STATEMENT DID NOT SPECIFY THAT THESE NEGOTIATIONS SHOULD BE BETWEEN WEST AND EAST GERMANY--AS RUSSIA AND THE EAST GERMAN REDS DEMAND--BUT IT SAID NOTHING ABOUT THE COUNTRYWIDE ELECTIONS THE WESTERN BIG THREE ADVOCATE TO SET UP AN ALL-GERMAN GOVERNMENT.

1956

A97
4. A CEASE-FIRE IN ALGERIA AND NEGOTIATIONS BETWEEN FRANCE AND THE ALGERIAN NATIONALISTS. THE NEUTRALISTS EXPRESSED THEIR "SYMPATHY FOR THE DESIRE FOR FREEDOM OF THE PEOPLE OF ALGERIA." THEY CONCEDED THAT THE INTERESTS OF ALGERIA'S EUROPEAN RESIDENTS "SHOULD BE PROTECTED," BUT SAID THIS "SHOULD NOT COME IN THE WAY OF THE RECOGNITION OF THE LEGITIMATE RIGHTS OF THE ALGERIANS."
5. IMPLEMENTATION OF THE PALESTINE RESOLUTION ADOPTED AT THE ASIAN-AFRIACN CONFERENCE IN BANDUNG, INDONESIA, IN APRIL, 1955. THE RESOLUTION DECLARED SUPPORT FOR THE "RIGHTS OF THE ARAB PEOPLE OF PALESTINE" AND CALLED FOR A PEACEFUL SETTLEMENT AND THE CARRYING OUT OF U.N. RESOLUTIONS ON PALESTINE.
SINCE THE ARAB STATES WERE TOTALLY REPRESENTED AT BANDUNG AND ISRAEL NOT AT ALL, THIS RESOLUTION HAS BEEN CONSIDERED TO SUPPORT ONLY THE U.N. CALLS ISRAEL HAS REJECTED -- A DIVISION OF PALESTINE WHICH WOULD TRIM ISRAEL'S BOUNDARIES, INTERNATIONALIZATION OF JERUSALEM AND THE RETURN OF THE ARAB REFUGEES FROM THE 1948 WAR TO THEIR HOMES.
THE ARABS IN TURN HAVE DISREGARDED U.N. RESOLUTIONS CALLING FOR AN END TO THE ARAB ECONOMIC BOYCOTT OF ISRAEL AND ISRAELI ACCESS TO JEWISH HOLY PLACES IN THE JORDAN-HELD SECTOR OF JERUSALEM.
THE NEUTRALIST BIG THREE ALSO SPOKE OUT FOR REMOVAL OF EMBARGOES AND OBSTACLES TO THE "NORMAL" FLOW AND EXTENSION OF INTERNATIONAL TRADE. EGYPT, THROUGH HER CONTROL OF THE SUEZ CANAL, HAS PUT THE SHARPEST TEETH IN THE ARAB BOYCOTT OF ISRAELI-BOUND SHIPPING, BUT TITO, NASSER AND NEHRU OBVIOUSLY WERE SHOOTING AT WESTERN RESTRICTIONS ON TRADE WITH THE SOVIET BLOC.
ANOTHER STATEMENT ON THE MIDDLE EAST ACCUSED THE GREAT POWERS OF ADDING TO THE "DIFFICULTIES" OF THE SITUATION IN THAT TROUBLED AREA, BUT CONCEDED THAT ECONOMIC INTERESTS--PRESUMABLY OIL--MUST BE CONSIDERED. THE COMMUNIQUE CALLED FOR A SOLUTION SAFEGUARDING LEGITIMATE ECONOMIC INTERESTS BUT BASED ON THE "FREEDOM OF THE PEOPLE CONCERNED."
NEHRU AND NASSER, WHO ARRIVED LATE LAST NIGHT IN THE EGYPTIAN CAPITAL, WERE TO CONTINUE THEIR DISCUSSIONS TODAY. THE INDIAN PRIME MINISTER IS EN ROUTE HOME FROM THE BRITISH COMMONWEALTH MEETING IN LONDON.
END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 8:30 A.M. EST FRIDAY, JULY 20
SC&B908AED

A85
--95--
WITH WASHINGTON ASWAN A25
LONDON, JULY 20 (AP)-BRITAIN JOINED THE UNITED STATES TODAY IN WITHDRAWING ITS OFFER TO HELP EGYPT FINANCE ITS PROPOSED ASWAN HIGH DAM.

A FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN SAID THAT AFTER CLOSE CONSULTATION WITH THE UNITED STATES "WE HAVE ALSO CONCLUDED THAT IN THE PRESENT CIRCUMSTANCES IT IS NOT FEASIBLE TO PARTICIPATE IN THE PROJECT."
THE UNITED SSTATES ANNOUNCED YESTERDAY THAT IT HAS WITHDRAWN ITS OFFER TO HELP FINANCE THE GIANT PROJECT.

THE BRITISH SPOKESMAN SAID THE SAME FACTORS WHICH CAUSED THE UNITED STATES TO CANCEL ITS OFFER INFLUENCED THE DECISION OF THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT. HE DID NOT ENUMERATE THLOR EIICRTVZYONR
SAYING THEY
CENTERED AROUND EGYPT'S "ECONOMIC CAPACITY. TO PAY I

GOVERNMENT. HE DID NOT ENUMERATE THE FACTORS BEYOND SAYING THEY CENTERED AROUND EGYPT'S "ECONOMIC CAPACITY. TO PAY ITS SHARE OF THE $1,300,000,000 UNDERTAKING.
IT WAS CLEAR EGYPT'S RECENT DEAL TO BUY ARMAMENTS FROM COMMUNIST CZECHOSLOVAKIA REPRESENTED THE KEY FACTOR IN THE SITUATION. EGYPT HAS MORTGAGED SEVERAL YEARS OF HER COTTON OUTPUT, WHICH FORMS THE BACKBONE OF HER ECONOMY AT PRESENT, IN ORDER TO PAY FOR THE RED WEAPONS.
UNDER THE WESTERN PROPOSALS BRITAIN WOULD HAVE SUPPLIED 15 MILLION DOLLARS AND THE UNITED STATES 55 MILLION DOLLARS TO ENABLE EGYPT TO BUY THE MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT TO START CONSTRUCTION OF THE DAM.
ADDITIONALLY THE WORLD BANK, OF WHICH THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN ARE TWO OF THE MOST IMPORTANT MEMBERS, OFFERED 200 MILLION DOLLARS IN LOANS TO THE EGYPTIANS. THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN PROMISED ALSO TO CONSIDER SYMPATHETICALLY SUBSEQUENT ADDITIONAL LOANS OF 130 MILKION DOLLARS. THIS PROGRAM OF WESTERN HELP WOULD HAVE LEFT EGYPT TO FIND THE REMAINING 900 MILLION DOLLARS TO MEET LOCAL COSTS OF THE DAM, WHICH ACCORDING TO ESTIMATES WOULD TAKE UP TO 15 YEARS TO COMPLETE.
MR824AED

1956

A92
NIGHT LEAD ASWAN
MOSCOW, JULY 20 (AP)-TASS SAID TONIGHT THAT THE UNITED STATES HAD WITHDRAWN ITS OFFER TO HELP FINANCE THE PROPOSED ASWAN DAM BECAUSE OF EGYPT'S POLICY OF COOPERATING WITH "PEACE-LOVING STATES" TO REDUCE INTERNATIONAL TENSIONS.
IN THE COMMUNIST WORLD, THE PHRASE "PEACE-LOVING STATES" MEANS THE SOVIET UNION AND ITS ALLIES.
TASS, THE OFFICIAL SOVIET NEWS AGENCY, CARRIED ITS FIRST REPORT LATE TONIGHT ON WASHINGTON'S DECISION REGARDING ASWAN. IT REPORTED THE FACTS BRIEFLY, THEN ADDED:
"THE AMERICAN PRESS DOES NOT HIDE THAT THE MAIN REASON FOR THIS DECISION IS THE POLICY OF INDEPENDENCE CONDUCTED BY THE PRESENT EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT, ITS AIMS TOGETHER WITH OTHER PEACE-LOVING COUNTRIES TO DO THEIR BIT TOWARD LESSENING INTERNATIONAL TENSIONS."
UKK811PED

A151
ASWAN
CAIRO, EGYPT, JULY 20 (AP)-U.S. WITHDRAWAL OF ITS OFFER TO HELP EGYPT BUILD THE ASWAN HIGH DAM BROUGHT NO IMMEDIATE REACTION HERE TODAY. NO PAPERS HAVE APPEARED HERE FOR THE PAST TWO DAYS BECAUSE OF A MOSLEM FEAST AND OFFICIAL SOURCES PROFESSED TO KNOW NOTHING ABOUT THE AMERICAN DECISION.
AN EGYPTIAN PRIVATE SOURCE SAID "EGYPT WILL CONTINUE WITH PLANS FOR BUILDING THE DAM REGARDLESS OF WHETHER AMERICA CONSIDERS IT FEASIBLE OR NOT."
SF1259PED

A22
AMS BUDGET (420)
NIGHT LEAD JAPANESE
BY LEONARD LEFKOW

HONG KONG, JULY 20 (AP)-THE FIRST NEWS IN SIX YEARS OF HENRY PU-YI, THE ONE-TIME "BOY EMPEROR" OF ALL CHINA, CAME FROM PEIPING TODAY WITH THE ANNOUNCEMENT HE HAD TESTIFIED AT A TRIAL OF HIGH OFFICIALS OF THE FORMER JAPANESE PUPPET STATE OF MANCHUKUO.

PEIPING RADIO SAID 28 JAPANESE WERE SENTENCED TO PRISON FOR TERMS RANGING FROM 12 TO 20 YEARS FOR ALLEGED CRIMES DURING THE 14 YEARS OF JAPAN'S RULE OF MANCHUKUO, THE NAME THEY GAVE TO CHINA'S NORTHEASTERN PRIVINCE OF MANCHURIA.

PU-YI WAS THE PUPPET EMPEROR KANG TEH DURING JAPAN'S RULE. BOTH RED CHINA AND NATIONALIST CHINA CONVICTED HIM OF TREASON IN ABSTENTIA FOR ALLEGED TRAFFICKINGS WITH JAPAN. PEIPING RADIO SAID TODAY HE WAS STILL "IN CUSTODY" BUT GAVE NO DETAILS.

LANKY, BESPECTACLED PU-YI, NOW 50, BEGAN HIS CAREER AS A PAWN OF FATE IN 1908, AT THE AGE OF 2, WHEN HE ASCENDED CHINA'S DRAGON THRONE AND BECAME EMPEROR HUSAN TUNG. BUT THE CHINESE REVOLUTION OF 1911 TOPPLED THE 268-YEAR-OLD MANCHU DYNASTY AND HSUAN TUNG ABDICATEDIN 1912. HE CONTINUED TO LIVE IN THE WALLED PALACE, AND EVEN WAS RESTORED TO POWER--FOR A WEEK--BY ONE OF CHINA'S WARLORDS.

DISGUISED AS A COOLIE HE ESCAPED TO A SANCTUARY IN THE JAPANESE CONCESSION AT TIENTSIN IN 1924. THER HE LIVED QUIETLY AS "MR. PU-YI" UNTIL 1931 WHEN THE JAPANESE GRABBED MANCHURIA AND PROCLAIMED HIM FIRST AS REGENT AND THEN AS EMPEROR.

HIS "PALACE" WAS PART OF A BARBED WIRE COMPOUND WHICH THE JAPANESE USED AS THE HEADQUARTERS OF THEIR SALT MONOPOLY.

HE WAS CAPTURED BY THE RUSSIANS IN 1945. MOSCOW PROMISED TO SURRENDER HIM TO CHINA, BUT DID NOT KEEP THE PROMISE UNTIL LONG AFTER THE COMMUNISTS HAD DRIVEN THE NATIONALISTS FROM THE MAINLAND.

IN 1946 PU-YI WAS TAKEN TO TOKYO UNDER RUSSIAN GUARD AND TESTIFIED AT WAR CRIMES TRIALS AGAINST PROMINENT JAPANESE. THE LAST NEWS OF HIM WAS IN 1950, WHEN A RETURNED JAPANESE PRISONER OF WAR REPORTED HE WAS LIVING AN EASY LIFE IN A LARGE HOUSE IN KHABAROVSK, SIBERIA, WHERE HE SPENT HIS TIME WHITTLING AND PLAYING MAH-JONG.

THE NEWS TODAY MEANT THAT HE MAY HAVE BEEN BROUGHT BACK TO SPEND THE REST OF HIS DAYS AS A PRISONER IN THE LAND WHERE AS A SICKLY CHILD HE WAS THE RULER IN NAME.

THE CHIEF DEFENDANT IN THE TRIAL REPORTED BY PEIPING WAS ROKUZO TAKEBE, FORMER DIRECTOR GENERAL OF THE BOARD OF GENERAL AFFAIRS, AS THE JAPANESE GOVERNMENT OF MANCHUKUO WAS CALLED. TAKEBE WAS SENTENCED TO 20 YEARS AFTER HE AND THE OTHER 27 PLEADED GUILTY, THE BROADCAST SAID.

THE DEFENDANTS HAD SPENT AS MUCH AS 10 YEARS IN JAIL, AND THE RADIO SAID THIS TIME WOULD APPLY AGAINST THEIR SENTENCES.

AT THE SAME TIME IT WAS ANNOUNCED THAT 328 OTHER JAPANESE WAR CRIMINALS HAD BEEN RELEASED WITHOUT TRIAL AND WERE IN TIENTSIN, READY TO SAIL FOR HOME NEXT MONDAY ON THE JAPANESE REPATRIATION SHIP KOAN MARU. BY COMMUNIST COUNT, 763 JAPANESE HAVE NOW BEEN FREED IN THE PAST MONTH, LEAVING 299 IN JAIL.
SF341PED

A109
SAIGON, SOUTH VIET NAM, JULY 20 (AP)-ALL WAS CALM TODAY IN SOUTH VIET NAM--THE DAY SET BY THE 1954 GENEVA AGREEMENT FOR HOLDING FREE ELECTIONS TO UNITE DIVIDED VIET NAM. BUT MANY PERSONS STAYED IN THEIR HOMES BECAUSE OF RUMORS THERE MIGHT BE INCIDENTS.

THE ELECTIONS HAVE BEEN POSTPONED FOR AT LEAST A YEAR. THE SOUTH VIETNAMESE PRESS SAID THIS WAS A VICTORY FOR PRESIDENT NGO DINH DIEM, WHO SAYS THE COMMUNIST-LED NORTH IS UNABLE TO CONDUCT FREE ELECTIONS.
B950AED

30.24-7721

A146
TOKYO, SATURDAY, JULY 21 (AP)-JAPAN'S NATIONAL WEATHER BUREAU SAID A MEDIUM INTENSITY NUCLEAR BLAST WAS EXPLODED TODAY AT THE U.S. TEST AREA AT BIKINI.

OFFICIALS OF THE CENTRAL METEOROLOGICAL BUREAU BASED THEIR REPORT ON ATMOSPHERIC PRESSURE WAVES AND EARTH SHOCKS RECORDED BY STATIONS THROUGHOUT JAPAN.

THE BLAST WAS TOUCHED OFF ABOUT 2:45 A.M. JAPAN TIME, THE OFFICIALS SAID.

WEATHER OFFICIALS HAVE REPORTED SEVERAL OTHER BLASTS IN THE CURRENT BIKINI TEST SERIES. THE UNITED STATES HAS NEITHER CONFIRMED NOR DENIED THE JAPANESE REPORTS SINCE THE FIRST TEST MAY 11.
SS1125PED

A136 (280)
SECOND NIGHT LEAD PRESIDENTS
BY RICHARD G. MASSOCK

PANAMA, JULY 20 (AP)-PRESIDENTS OF AMERICAN REPUBLICS ARRIVED IN PANAMA TODAY TO MAKE AND RENEW FRIENDSHIPS AND PROCLAIM THE WESTERN HEMISPHERE A BULWARK AGAINST TOTALITARIAN FORCES.

THE TWO-DAY SESSIONS OPEN TOMORROW SHORTLY AFTER THE ARRIVAL OF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER. THE PRESIDENTS OR PRESIDENTS-ELECT OF 19 OF THE 21 AMERICAN REPUBLICS WILL ATTEND.

A DECLARATION TO BE SIGNED SUNDAY WAS IN THE DRAFT STAGE. THE DRAFT WAS CIRCULATING AMONG THE PRESIDENTS ALREADY ON THE SCENE. IT STILL IS SUBJECT TO CHANGE.

IN ITS PRESENT STAGE, IT OMITS ANY MENTION OF DEMOCRACY AS SUCH. SOME OF THE AMERICAN CHIEFS OF STATE ARE VIRTUAL DICTATORS.

YET ITS FIRST POINT DECLARES:

"THE DESTINY OF AMERICA IS TO DEVELOP A CIVILIZATION WHICH WOULD MAKE REAL AND EFFECTIVE THE CONCEPT OF HUMAN LIBERTY, THE PRINCIPLE THAT STATES EXIST TO SERVE AND NOT TO DOMINATE MAN, THE DESIRE THAT HUMANITY ATTAIN HIGHER LEVELS IN ITS SPIRITUAL AND MATERIAL EVOLUTION AND THE POSTULATE THAT ALL NATIONS CAN LIVE IN PEACE AND WITH DIGNITY."

THE DECLARATION ALSO CALLS FOR INTENSIFIED NATIONAL AND INTER-AMERICAN EFFORTS TO SOLVE ECONOMIC PROBLEMS AND RAISE THE HEMISPHERE'S STANDARDS OF LIVING.

RICARDO ARIAS, YOUTHFUL PRESIDENT OF PANAMA, STOOD UP AGAINST A TROPICAL RAINSTORM TO GREET DISTINGUISHED GUESTS AT THE AIRPORT.

AMONG THE ARRIVALS TONIGHT WAS PRESIDENT PEDRO ARAMBURU OF ARGENTINA, WHO DECIDED TO ATTEND AT THE LAST MOMENT. THE MAN HIS REGIME OUSTED, JUAN D. PERON, SCURRIED OFF TO NICARAGUA FROM HIS PANAMA EXILE YESTERDAY AND WILL REMAIN THERE UNTIL NEXT TUESDAY.

EL PANAMA HOTEL, SET ASIDE FOR THE PRESIDENTS, WAS GUARDED LIKE A FORTRESS. IT WAS DECLARED A MILITARY ZONE FOR THE DURATION OF THE CONFERENCE. STEEL HELMETED MILITARY POLICE CHECKED SPECIAL PASSES. WITHOUT THE PASSES NONE COULD GET INTO THE HOTEL.

SOME PRESIDENTS BROUGHT THEIR OWN BODYGUARDS. PRESIDENT ANASTASIO SOMOZA, STRONGMAN OF NICARAGUA, HAD 10.

THE COMMUNIQUE ALSO ADVOCATED

AT THE LAST MOMENT, PRESIDENT HECTOR B. TRUJILLO OF THE DOMINICAN REPUBLIC ANNOUNCED HE WOULD ATTEND. HE PREVIOUSLY HAD SAID ILLNESS WOULD KEEP HIM AWAY.

PRESIDENT GUSTAVO ROJAS PINILLA OF COLOMBIA SAID OTHER BUSINESS WOULD PREVENT HIS ATTENDING. PRESIDENT JULIO LOZANO OF HONDURAS BEGGED OFF. HE IS BESET BY HOSTILE STUDENT OUTBREAKS.

MOST OF THE PRESIDENTS AND PRESIDENTS-ELECT BROUGHT FOREIGN MINISTERS WITH THEM. SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES WILL ARRIVE SHORTLY BEFORE EISENHOWER.

THE PRESIDENTIAL MEETING WILL HAVE NO FORMAL AGENDA.

THE MEETING WAS CALLED AS THE CROWNING EVENT OF A HEMISPHERE'S TRIBUTE TO SIMON BOLIVAR, THE SOUTH AMERICAN LIBERATOR WHO ENVISIONED A UNITED HEMISPHERE 130 YEARS AGO.

THE FIRST PHASE OF THE CELEBRATION WAS A SPECIAL COUNCIL MEETING OF THE ORGANIZATION OF AMERICAN STATES. THE FIRST INTER-AMERICAN CONGRESS WAS CALLED HERE BY BOLIVAR IN 1826.

DIPLOMATS INDICATED THE PRESIDENTS WILL TALK OVER AND STRESS IN SPEECHES SUCH PROBLEMS AS MARKETS FOR RAW MATERIALS AND HIGHER STANDARDS OF LIVING FOR THEIR PEOPLES.

KM559PED

A147

OTTAWA, JULY 20 (AP)-DEFENSE MINISTER WALTER CAMPNEY TODAY REJECTED ANY SUGGESTION THAT CANADA WITHDRAW ITS FORCES FROM EUROPE IN THE NEAR FUTURE.

HE ALSO INDICATED IN HOUSE OF COMMONS DEBATE THERE IS NO PROSPECT OF ANY MAJOR REDUCTION IN DEFENSE SPENDING.

CAMPNEY WAS REFERRING TO A STATEMENT LAST NIGHT BY MAJ. GEN. G. R. PEARKES, PROGRESSIVE CONSERVATIVE MILITARY CRITIC, THAT THE GOVERNMENT SHOULD GIVE SERIOUS THOUGHT TO WITHDRAWING CANADIAN FORCES FROM EUROPE. GEN. PEARKES ALSO URGED CUTS IN DEFENSE SPENDING NEXT YEAR.

SS1126PED

1956

A130

NIGHT LEAD MOROCCO-JAPAN (180)

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., JULY 20 (AP)-THE SECURITY COUNCIL TODAY UNANIMOUSLY APPROVED MOROCCO FOR U.N. MEMBERSHIP. THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY WILL GIVE FINAL APPROVAL NEXT FALL.

SUDAN, APPROVED BY THE COUNCIL IN FEBRUARY, WILL BE 77TH MEMBER AND MOROCCO THE 78TH.

ACTION IS PENDING ON AN APPLICATION JUST RECEIVED FROM TUNISIA AND IT IS EXPECTED TO BE THE 79TH.

MOROCCO RECENTLY WAS GRANTED INDEPENDENCE BY FRANCE AND SPAIN, THE FORMER PROTECTORATE RULERS. TUNISIA IS A FORMER FRENCH NORTH AFRICAN PROTECTORATE. SUDAN BECAME AN INDEPENDENT REPUBLIC JAN. 1 AFTER MORE THAN A HALF CENTURY UNDER JOINT BRITISH-EGYPTIAN RULE.

AFTER THE COUNCIL APPROVED MOROCCO, THE DEBATE TOOK AN UNEXPECTED TURN. AUSTRALIAN DELEGATE E. RONALD WALKER ATTACKED RUSSIAN VETOES IN THE PAST THAT ARE KEEPING JAPAN OUT OF THE U.N.

U.S. DELEGATE JAMES J. WADSWORTH AND THE BRITISH, FRENCH, NATIONALIST CHINESE, IRANIAN, AND CUBAN DELEGATES JOINED WALKER IN DIPLOMATIC JABS AT THE SOVIETS.

WADSWORTH SAID JAPAN WAS THE VICTIM OF A "GRAVE INJUSTICE."

TAKEN BY SURPRISE, SOVIET DELEGATE G. F. SAKSIN WENT INTO A QUICK HUDDLE WITH HIS AIDES. HE THEN REPEATED RUSSIA'S OLD ARGUMENT THAT JAPAN WAS VETOED BECAUSE NATIONALIST CHINA HAD VETOED OUTER MONGOLIA, A SOVIET SATELLITE.

JR/SS1033PED

B49 (Q)

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., JULY 20 (AP)-THE U.N. TRUSTEESHIP COUNCIL TODAY ASSURED THE PEOPLE OF WESTERN SAMOA PRECAUTIONS WILL BE TAKEN TO PROTECT THEM FROM HARM BY BRITISH NUCLEAR BLASTS ON CHRISTMAS ISLAND.

THE VOTE ON THE RESOLUTION OF ASSURANCE WAS 9-1 (SOVIET UNION), WITH INDIA, BURMA, GUATEMALA AND SYRIA ABSTAINING.

THE PACIFIC ISLE IS 1,350 MILES FROM WESTERN SAMOA BUT AUTHORITIES IN WESTERN SAMOA PETITIONED THE U.N. PRAYING THAT THE U.N. MAKES CERTAIN NO HARM WOULD RESULT TO THEIR PEOPLE.

BRITAIN GAVE SAFETY ASSURANCES AND SIR LESLIE MUNRO, NEW ZEALAND DELEGATE WHO REPRESENTS THE COUNTRY ADMINISTERING WESTERN SAMOA, SAID NEW ZEALAND WILL COOPERATE WITH BRITAIN.

SOVIET DELEGATE V.N.BENDRYSHEV DEMANDED AN END TO TEST EXPLOSIONS.

KS737PED

1956

A169WX
(160)

REDEFECTIONS

WASHINGTON, JULY 20 (AP)-SENATE INVESTIGATORS WERE TOLD TODAY THAT THE PERSONAL CHAUFFEUR OF ARKADY SOBOLEV, CHIEF SOVIET DELEGATE TO THE UNITED NATIONS, HAD URGED A RUSSIAN EMIGRE TO RETURN TO THE SOVIET UNION OR "WORK AS AN AGENT HERE."

THE TESTIMONY WAS GIVEN BY MICHAEL SHATOV, A FORMER RED ARMY OFFICER AND RUSSIAN REFUGEE. SHATOV HAS TOLD OF EFFORTS OF SOVIET OFFICIALS AT THE U.N. HEADQUARTERS IN NEW YORK TO PRESSURE SHATOV HIMSELF INTO REDEFECTING. THE EMIGRE WAS NOT NAMED IN THE HEARING BUT COMMITTEE SOURCES SAID HE WILL BE A WITNESS LATER.

SHATOV, TESTIFYING BEFORE THE SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE, SAID HE BELIEVES THE REPORTED RETURN TO RUSSIA RECENTLY OF BORIS OLSHANSKY, AN ANTI-COMMUNIST JOURNALIST, WAS "THE RESULT OF THE WORK" OF SOBOLEV AND GEORGI ZARUBIN, THE SOVIET AMBASSADOR TO THE UNITED STATES.

SHATOV SAID HE HAS KNOWN OLSHANSKY FOR SEVEN YEARS AND DOES NOT BELIEVE HE WOULD RETURN TO RUSSIA VOLUNTARILY.

OLSHANSKY WAS DESCRIBED AS A FORMER RED ARMY CAPTAIN WHO DEFECTED IN 1948 AND WHO, UNTIL HIS DISAPPEARANCE LAST MONTH, HAD BEEN LIVING HERE WITH HIS WIFE AND THREE SONS AND WORKING IN A LOCAL BOOKSTORE.

WE159PED

1956

A20WX
(500) AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD HOFFMAN

BY ERNEST B. VACCARO

WASHINGTON, JULY 20 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S NOMINATION OF PAUL G. HOFFMAN TO BE A UNITED NATIONS DELEGATE WAS CONFIRMED BY A 64-22 SENATE VOTE TODAY.

THE OPPOSITION TO HOFFMAN CAME CHIEFLY FROM REPUBLICANS, SOME OF WHOM PICTURED EISENHOWER'S LONGTIME FRIEND AND SUPPORTER AS SOFT ON COMMUNISM.

ON THE SHOWDOWN, 37 DEMOCRATS AND 27 REPUBLICANS VOTED FOR HOFFMAN; 16 REPUBLICANS AND SIX DEMOCRATS AGAINST.

DEMOCRATS TOOK THE OPPOSING REPUBLICANS TO TASK FOR "TRYING TO DESTROY THE MAN" OFTEN CREDITED WITH HAVING THE MOST INFLUENCE IN EISENHOWER'S DECISION TO SEEK THE PRESIDENCY.

AND SEN. NEUBERGER (D-ORE) TWITTED SENATE REPUBLICAN MINORITY LEADER KNOWLAND (CALIF) FOR NOT REBUKING REPUBLICAN OPPONENTS FOR "CASTING A REFLECTION ON THE PRESIDENT'S INTEGRITY," AS HE SAID KNOWLAND USUALLY DID WHEN DEMOCRATS CRITICIZED EISENHOWER.

HOFFMAN WAS VIGOROUSLY DEFENDED BY ANOTHER CALIFORNIA REPUBLICAN, SEN. KUCHEL, WHO DECLARED THAT "IT IS EASY TO DENOUNCE THE PATRIOTISM OF AMERICANS" AND THAT THERE HAS BEEN TOO MUCH OF IT.

"TALK IS CHEAP," HE SAID. "DENUNCIATIONS HAVE BEEN MADE OF THE PRESIDENT AND OF THE CHIEF JUSTICE WITHOUT RIGHT, AND PEOPLE ON THE REPUBLICAN SIDE OF THE AISLE (IN THE SENATE) HAVE BEEN CALLED THE UNWITTING HANDMAIDENS OF COMMUNISM."

SEN. BRIDGES (NH), THE CHAIRMAN OF THE SENATE GOP POLICY COMMITTEE, TOOK THE FLOOR TO OPPOSE HOFFMAN'S CONFIRMATION, EXPRESSING A LACK OF "CONFIDENCE" IN HIM FOR MEMBERSHIP ON THE U. S. DELEGATION TO THE FORTHCOMING GENERAL ASSEMBLY SESSION.

HIS STAND FOLLOWED BITTER ATTACKS YESTERDAY BY SENS. MCCARTHY (R-WIS) AND JENNER (R-IND).

WHEN NEUBERGER ASKED WHY KNOWLAND, AS "SPOKESMAN FOR THE PRESIDENT" DIDN'T REBUKE GOP CRITICS OF THE NOMINATION, MCCARTHY AROSE TO DENY THAT KNOWLAND IS THE PRESIDENT'S "SPOKESMAN."

HE SAID KNOWLAND IS THE "SPOKESMAN" FOR THE SENATE REPUBLICANS AND NOT FOR THE PRESIDENT.

IN HIS SPEECH YESTERDAY, MCCARTHY CALLED THE NOMINATION "THE WORST EVER MADE" BY THE ADMINISTRATION AND A "CALCULATED REBUFF TO REPUBLICANISM" PERPETRATED BY "THE MEN WHO SURROUND DWIGHT EISENHOWER."

JENNER SAID HOFFMAN HAD BEEN ASSOCIATED IN "BRAINWASHING" SINCE THE EARLY 1940'S.

BUT SEN. CASE (R-NJ) SAID NO ONE COULD KNOW HOFFMAN "AND NOT BE IMPRESSED BY HIS DEEP DEVOTION TO THE UNITED STATES AND ALL THAT IT STANDS FOR."

"THE SINCERITY OF HIS ATTACHMENTS TO AMERICAN TRADITIONS IS [illegible] QUESTION, TO MY MIND," HE SAID.

1956

A21WX

SEN. MONRONEY (D-OKLA) DECLARED THAT REJECTION OF HOFFMAN'S NOMINATION "WOULD DESTROY HIM" BY BRANDING HIM "AS A COMMUNIST FELLOW TRAVELER. . . WITHOUT A TRIAL OR HEARING."

BRIDGES, OPPOSING HOFFMAN, CALLED THE

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BRIDGES, OPPOSING HOFFMAN, CALLED THE UN POST "VERY VITAL" IN ITS "IMPORTANCE TO MY COUNTRY." HE SAID HOFFMAN HAS BEEN ASSOCIATED WITH "QUESTIONABLE CHARACTERS" AND MADE STATEMENTS SUSCEPTIBLE TO "DOUBLE INTERPRETATIONS."

HE SAID SOME OF THE QUESTIONS IN HIS MIND AROSE OUT OF THE NOMINEE'S CRITICISM OF CONGRESSIONAL INVESTIGATIONS INTO ALLEGED COMMUNISM

30.24-7723

AND SUBVERSION.

NO DEMOCRATS SPOKE IN OPPOSITION, BUT DEMOCRATIC SENS. BYRD-(VA), EASTLAND (MISS), MCCLELLAN (ARK), FREAR (DEL), AND JOHNSTON AND WOFFORD OF SOUTH CAROLINA VOTED AGAINST CONFIRMATION.

THE REPUBLICAN VOTES AGAINST HOFFMAN, AN ORIGINAL BACKER OF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER FOR THE PRESIDENCY IN 1952 AND FIRST CHAIRMAN OF CITIZENS-FOR-EISENHOWER, WERE CAST BY BARRETT (WYO), BRICKER (OHIO), BRIDGES (NH), BUTLER (MD), CURTIS (NEB), DIRKSEN (ILL), DWORSHAK (IDAHO), GOLDWATER (ARIZ), HRUSKA (NEB), JENNER (IND), LANGER AND YOUNG OF NORTH DAKOTA; MALONE (NEV), MCCARTHY (WIS), MUNDT (SD), AND SCHOEPPEL (KANS).

GG332PED

B38WX (Q)

1956

(360) DULLES-MIDDLE EAST

WASHINGTON, JULY 20 (AP)-REPUBLICAN HOUSE MEMBERS QUOTED SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES AS SAYING TODAY THE U.S. POLICY OF MAINTAINING PEACE IN THE MIDDLE EAST IS SUCCEEDING AND THAT "I THINK WE CAN KEEP IT THAT WAY."

AT THE SAME TIME, THEY SAID DULLES PROMISED TO "LOOK INTO" THE POSSIBILITY OF RELEASING ITALIAN-MADE F84 JET FIGHTER PLANES TO ISRAEL. HE ALSO AGREED TO GIVE SERIOUS CONSIDERATION TO REPORTED DISCRIMINATION AGAINST U.S. NEWS BY SAUDI ARABIA.

THE REACTION OF DULLES TO MIDDLE EAST PROBLEMS WAS RECOUNTED BY REPS. HUGH SCOTT, JR. (R-PA) AND CURTIS (R-MASS) AFTER A 45-MINUTE CONFERENCE AT THE STATE DEPARTMENT.

THEY SOUGHT DULLES' VIEWS ON BEHALF OF SOME 51 HOUSE REPUBLICANS WHO HAVE BEEN PRESSING THE STATE DEPARTMENT IN RECENT MONTHS FOR A MORE POSITIVE POLICY ON AID TO ISRAEL IN THE CURRENT ARAB-ISRAELI QUARRELS.

THE TWO GOP SPOKESMEN SAID DULLES WAS "VERY VIGOROUS" IN MAKING THE POINT THAT, DESPITE SOME PREDICTIONS OF OPEN WARFARE BETWEEN ISRAEL AND THE ARAB STATES LAST FEBRUARY AND MARCH, PEACE HAS BEEN MAINTAINED AND THAT IT IS "REASONABLE" TO EXPECT IT WILL BE CONTINUED.

DULLES WAS REPRESENTED AS SAYING HE THOUGHT THE BEST POLICY FOR PEACE WAS TO "PRESERVE THE INTEGRITY OF OUR FRIENDS," NOTABLY ISRAEL, AND KEEPING THE PEACE MEANWHILE.

AT THE URGING OF SCOTT AND CURTIS, DULLES PROMISED TO "LOOK INTO" THE RELEASE OF MILITARY EQUIPMENT FOR ISRAEL, "WITH SPECIAL REFERENCE TO ITALY." PRESUMABLY THERE WAS NO OPEN OR IMPLIED COMMITMENT.

UNDER THE AMERICAN PROGRAM OF OFFSHORE WEAPONS PROCUREMENT, ITALY IS NOW MAKING F-84 JET FIGHTER PLANES.

SCOTT TOLD NEWSMEN THE ITALIANS ARE WILLING TO SHIP THESE PLANES TO ISRAEL, AND THAT THE FRENCH ARE "READY" TO RELEASE MORE MYSTERE JETS OF FRENCH MANUFACTURE.

1956

THE TWO GOP SPOKESMEN SAID THEY ALSO TOOK UP "THE VERY IMPORTANT QUESTION OF DISCRIMINATION AGAINST AMERICANS OF JEWISH FAITH" BY SAUDI ARABIA.

THEY SAID DULLES POINTED OUT THAT SAUDI ARABIA, UNDER A TREATY NEGOTIATED BY A PREVIOUS ADMINISTRATION, RETAINED THE RIGHT TO APPROVE OR DISAPPROVE CIVILIAN OR MILITARY PERSONNEL EMPLOYED ON U.S. INSTALLATIONS THERE.

"WE ARE STUCK WITH IT," DULLES WAS REPORTED AS SAYING.

SCOTT AND CURTIS SAID THAT THE PRACTICAL EFFECT OF THE TREATY WAS THE "CONSISTENT DISAPPROVAL" OF PERSONS OF JEWISH FAITH BY SAUDI ARABIA.

DULLES, THEY SAID, PROMISED AT THEIR URGING TO "CONSIDER SERIOUSLY" ISSUANCE BY THE STATE DEPARTMENT OF A CLEAR STATEMENT OF POLICY ON DISCRIMINATION AGAINST AMERICANS ANYWHERE IN THE WORLD.

C2607PED

A97WX

(180) WASHINGTON, JULY 20 (AP)-A SWEDISH GIRL MISSIONARY AND A YOUNG AMERICAN ARE MISSING IN AFGHANISTAN NEAR THE RUSSIAN BORDER, THE STATE DEPARTMENT REPORTED TONIGHT.

THE PAIR AR MISS GUNNEL GUMMESON AND PETER WINANT, 32, SON OF MR. AND MRS. FREDERICK WINANT, OF CENTREVILLE, VA.

WINANT'S FATHER IS A DEFENSE MOBILIZATION OFFICIAL AND A BROTHER OF THE LATE JOHN WINANT, WHO WAS U.S. AMBASSADOR TO GREAT BRITAIN.

THE FATHER SAID HIS SON WAS COMING HOME AFTER A TWO-YEAR STAY IN INDIA, WHERE, WORKING ON HIS OWN, HE HAD BEEN LIVING MEAGERLY IN A ONE-MAN CAMPAIGN TO IMPROVE NATIVE LIVING CONDITIONS.

HE ADDED YOUNG WINANT LEFT KABUL, THE CAPITAL OF AFGHANISTAN, FOR IRAN, TWO MONTHS AGO WITH MISS GUMMESON, WHO WAS RETURNING TO SWEDEN AFTER WORKING AS A MISSIONARY IN AN INDIAN VILLAGE, HIS SON WAS ACTING AS HER PROTECTOR ON THE RUGGED MOUNTAIN JOURNEY, THE ELDER WINANT SAID.

AS WEEKS PASSED WITH NO WORD, THE WINANTS CABLED FRIENDS IN TEHRAN, IRAN, WHO INFORMED THEM PETER HAD NOT CROSSED THEIR BORDER FROM AFGHANISTAN.

THE UNITED STATES EMBASSY IN KABUL STIRRED UP A JEEP AND HORSEBACK SEARCH ALONG THE BORDER.

TWO WEEKS HAVE PASSED AND YOUNG WINANT IS STILL NOT LOCATED, HIS FATHER SAID.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID THE EMBASSY IN KABUL AND THE AFGHANISTAN GOVERNMENT ARE DOING EVERYTHING THEY CAN TO LOCATE THE COUPLE.

RZ836PED

A144 (180)

WITH WASHINGTON

NORA, SWEDEN, JULY 20 (AP)-THE FATHER OF A YOUNG SWEDISH WOMAN TEACHER AND SOCIAL WORKER WHO IS REPORTED MISSING WITH A YOUNG AMERICAN IN THE RUGGED AFGHAN MOUNTAINS NEAR THE RUSSIAN BORDER SAID TONIGHT HE HAD HEARD FROM HIS DAUGHTER MAY 20.

THE MISSING PAIR IS MISS GUNNEL GUMMESSON (CORRECT), 27, AND PETER WINANT, 32, SON OF MR. AND MRS. FREDERICK WINANT OF CENTREVILLE, VA. WINANT IS A NEPHEW OF THE LATE JOHN WINANT, WHO WAS U.S. AMBASSADOR TO BRITAIN DURING WORLD WAR II.

THEY STARTED FROM AFGHANISTAN FOR IRAN ABOUT TWO MONTHS AGO. MISS GUMMESSON WAS RETURNING HOME AFTER DOING SOCIAL WORK IN A SMALL INDIAN VILLAGE FOR TWO YEARS. WINANT, WHO ALSO HAD BEEN DOING SOCIAL WORK ON HIS OWN IN INDIA, ACCOMPANIED MISS GUMMESSON TO PROTECT HER.

"IN A LETTER FROM KABUL," HER FATHER, N. GUMMESSON, SAID, "MY DAUGHTER WROTE THAT THE JOURNEY HAD BEEN FINE SO FAR.

"THIS WAS GUNNEL'S SECOND TRIP TO INDIA WHERE SHE MET PETER WINANT.

"WE EXPECTED OUR DAUGHTER TO RETURN TO SWEDEN IN AUGUST, WHEN SHE HAD PLANNED TO TAKE UP TEACHING HERE.

"OF COURSE, WE ARE VERY ANXIOUS ABOUT OUR DAUGHTER, BUT WE HAVE NOT LOST HOPE THAT SHE AND MR. WINANT WILL BE FOUND ALIVE."

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1956

A109WX

95

SECOND NIGHT LEAD FOREIGN AID

WASHINGTON, JULY 20 (AP)-THE SENATE VOTED THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION THE $2,300,000,000 IT ASKED FOR MILITARY ASSISTANCE TO FOREIGN NATIONS TONIGHT AFTER REJECTING A SERIES OF AMENDMENTS TO SLASH IT.

THE FUND IS PART OF THE $4,105,000,000 FOREIGN AID APPROPRIATIONS BILL. THE SENATE RECESSED AT 9.13 P.M. EDT UNTIL 10 A.M. TOMORROW, WHEN IT WILL TAKE UP OTHER SECTIONS OF THE BILL.

IN A SESSION MARKED BY SHOUTING AND ARM-WAVING, THE CHAMBER REJECTED REPEATED ATTEMPTS BY SEN. ELLENDER (D-LA) TO CUT THE MEASURE.

FIRST IT DEFEATED, 46-42, HIS PROPOSAL TO SLASH 565 MILLION DOLLARS FROM MILITARY AID, BRINGING IT DOWN TO THE $1,735,000,000 VOTED BY THE HOUSE.

TWENTY-NINE DEMOCRATS AND 13 REPUBLICANS VOTED FOR THE REDUCTION, WHILE 31 REPUBLICANS AND 15 DEMOCRATS OPPOSED IT.

ELLENDER THEN OFFERED AN AMENDMENT TO CUT THE MILITARY FUNDS BY $300,000,000. THIS WAS DEFEATED 44-37.

30.24-7725

THEN HE PROPOSED A CUT OF "JUST A MEASLY 200 MILLION DOLLARS." THIS WAS REJECTED 44-42 BUT ONLY AFTER OPPONENTS OF MILITARY AID TO COMMUNIST YUGOSLAVIA TOOK THE OCCASION TO CRITICIZE THE ADMINISTRATION.

A110WX

SEN. O'MAHONEY (D-WYO) SAID THAT TO PROVIDE MILITARY AID FOR SATELLITES OR NEAR SATELLITES OF RUSSIA WAS "BEYOND MY UNDERSTANDING."

O'MAHONEY REMAINED UNSATISFIED WHEN SEN. DIRKSEN (R-ILL) READ A PARAGRAPH FROM A HITHERTO UNDISCLOSED LETTER FROM SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES. DULLES SAID THAT "DURING 1955 NO JET FIGHTER PLANES WERE SENT TO YUGOSLAVIA, WHILE IN 1956 THERE HAVE BEEN ONLY TWO PLANES SHIPPED."

SEN. RUSSELL (D-GA) IN SUPPORTING THE PROPOSED 200 MILLION DOLLAR CUT, SAID IT WAS EVIDENT THAT A MAJORITY OF THE SENATE WAS "PANTING" TO VOTE THE FULL AMOUNT AUTHORIZED AND ADVISED ELLENDER NOT TO OFFER "TOO MANY MORE AMENDMENTS."

RUSSELL SAID ELLENDER MIGHT AS WELL LET SENATORS GO HOME AND TELL THEIR CONSTITUENTS THAT THEY HADN'T VOTED ANY TAX CUT BUT HAD RAISED THE CEILING ON THE NATIONAL DEBT AND HAD "SUCCEEDED IN INCREASING FOREIGN AID BY A BILLION AND A HALF DOLLARS."

"LET THEM GO HOME AND TELL THEIR PEOPLE WHAT A GREAT RECORD THEY HAVE MADE," SAID RUSSELL, CHAIRMAN OF THE SENATE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE.

REPUBLICAN LEADER KNOWLAND PLEADED WITH THE SENATE NOT TO REDUCE THE MILITARY AID FUNDS BELOW THE AMOUNT APPROVED BY THE APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEE.

"THE JUSTIFICATION FOR THIS PROGRAM IS THAT IT IS FOR OUR OWN MUTUAL PROTECTION," KNOWLAND SAID. HE SAID THE NATION'S MILITARY LEADERS HAD ADVISED CONGRESS THAT EXCEPT FOR THE FOUR BILLION MUTUAL SECURITY PROGRAM THE GOVERNMENT WOULD HAVE TO SPEND EIGHT TO TEN BILLION DOLLARS TRYING TO BUILD UP "A FORTRESS AMERICA."

KNOWLAND ADDED THAT THE JOINT CHIEFS WERE UNANIMOUS IN RECOMMENDING TH MILITARY AID FUNDS. RUSSELL BROKE IN TO ASK IF THEY ALSO HAD NOT URGED CONGRESS NOT TO ADOPT AN AMENDMENT TO HALT FURTHER AID TO YUGOSLAVIA.

KNOWLAND AGREED THIS WAS CORRECT. RUSSELL NOTED THAT KNOWLAND NONETHELESS WAS SUPPORTING THE ANTI-YUGOSLAVIA AMENDMENT. IN VIEW OF THAT, RUSSELL SAID, KNOWLAND SHOULD ALLOW SENATORS WHO FAVORED A CUT IN MILITARY AID FUNDS "A LITTLE LEEWAY."

SEN. LONG (D-LA) MADE AN IMPASSIONED PLEA TO CUT THE FOREIGN AID FUNDS, SAYING THAT IN THE PHILIPPINES POLITICIANS WERE DRIVING JEEPS SENT BY THIS COUNTRY FOR THE USE OF DOCTORS, AND OXEN WERE PULLING TRACTOR PLOWS. 1956

"IT'S THE SILLIEST THING EVER INVENTED BY MAN," LONG SHOUTED.

BUT SEN. H. ALEXANDER SMITH (R-NJ) SAID MILITARY ASSISTANCE IS "PART OF OUR OWN DEFENSE."

"THIS IS NO FOREIGN GIVEAWAY," SMITH SAID. "IT'S FOR THE SECURITY OF THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA.

THE DECISION TO APPROVE THE $2,300,000,000 IN MILITARY AID CAME ON A 50-39 ROLLCALL. THE SUM IS FAR SHORT OF THE $3,000,000,000 PRESIDENT EISENHOWER ORIGINALLY ASKED, BUT IT BROUGHT THE MILITARY ASSISTANCE UP TO THE CEILINGS APPROVED IN THE RECENTLY-ENACTED AUTHORIZATION MEASURE. THE ADMINISTRATION HAS AGREED TO THESE CEILINGS AFTER ITS ORIGINAL REQUESTS WERE CUT.

EARLIER THE SENATE ACCEPTED, BY VOICE VOTE, AN AMENDMENT BY SEN. MANSFIELD (D-MONT), INCREASING FROM 10 MILLION DOLLARS TO 15 1/2 MILLION THE AMOUNT RECOMMENDED BY THE SENATE APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEE AND APPROVED BY THE HOUSE FOR THE U.S. CONTRIBUTION TO THE UNITED NATIONS TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE PROGRAM.

IT DID SO AFTER MANSFIELD AGREED TO ACCEPT A PROVISO BY SENATE MINORITY LEADER KNOWLAND (R-CALIF) AND SEN. BRIDGES (R-NH) THAT FUTURE CONTRIBUTIONS TO THAT PROGRAM WILL BE HELD TO 31 1/3 PER CENT OF THE TOTAL CONTRIBUTED BY ALL SUPPORTING NATIONS. THE TOTAL BUDGET FOR THE PROGRAM THIS YEAR IS 31 MILLION DOLLARS, OF WHICH THE U.S. SUPPORT AMOUNTS TO 50 PER CENT.

SEN. HAYDEN (D-ARIZ), OPPOSING THE ELLENDER EFFORT TO REDUCE MILITARY AID, SAID NATO NATIONS HAD PUT UP SIX DOLLARS FOR EVERY DOLLAR OF U.S. MILITARY AID DURING THE PAST THREE YEARS.

"ANY BUSINESSMAN WHO CAN GET TWO DOLLARS FOR ONE IS DOING WELL," HAYDEN, CHAIRMAN OF THE APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEE, TOLD THE SENATE.

SEN. MCCLELLAN (D-ARK) SAID HE WOULD VOTE FOR THE LOWER HOUSE FIGURE BECAUSE YUGOSLAVIA AND SOME OTHER NATIONS LISTED FOR MILITARY AID "WERE NOT IN TRUTH AND SPIRIT OUR ALLIES."

"THEY WOULD NOT BE ON OUR SIDE FIGHTING IF THE CHIPS WERE DOWN," HE SAID, ADDING THIS INCLUDED NATIONS THAT CLAIMED TO BE NEUTRALS.

SEN. RUSSELL (D-GA) SAID HE CAN'T FIND ANY JUSTIFICATION FOR INCREASING FOREIGN AID SPENDING OVER WHAT IT WAS LAST YEAR.

A75WX

"THE ARGUMENTS MADE FOR THIS PROGRAM THIS YEAR MIGHT WELL HAVE BEEN PLACED ON A PHONOGRAPH RECORD ON THE FIRST PROGRAM THAT EVER WAS SENT TO CONGRESS," HE SAID.

RUSSELL SAID THAT SOME OF THE REPUBLICANS WHO ACCUSED THE DEMOCRATS OF OPERATING A "GIVE AWAY" PROGRAMS IN PAST YEARS NOW ARE SUPPORTING AID FUND INCREASES.

RUSSELL SAID STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS PROMISED DOLLARS ALL OVER THE WORLD AND THEN "PUT THE WHIP TO OUR BACKS" TO APPROPRIATE THE MONEY.

THE FOREIGN AID BILL, AS REPORTED BY THE SENATE APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEE, CARRIES $680,000,000 ABOVE WHAT THE HOUSE PREVIOUSLY VOTED.

CZ707PED NM

A30WX (ATOMIC BJT)
(550) AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD ATOMIC APPROPRIATION 1956"

BY GARDNER L. BRIDGE

WASHINGTON, JULY 20 (AP)-THE HOUSE APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEE TODAY VOTED AN EXTRA 400 MILLION DOLLARS FOR A SPEEDUP IN CONSTRUCTION OF GOVERNMENT ATOMIC POWER PLANTS. IT SAID THE TIME IS NOT YET RIPE AND THE RISKS ARE TOO GREAT FOR PRIVATE DEVELOPMENT.

ASSERTING THE UNITED STATES IS LAGGING BEHIND RUSSIA AND GREAT BRITAIN, THE COMMITTEE SAID:

"THE ISSUE NOW CONFRONTING THIS COUNTRY IS NOT THE ISSUE OF PRIVATE POWER VERSUS PUBLIC POWER. THE ISSUE RATHER IS AMERICAN VERSUS RUSSIAN POWER."

COMMITTEE OFFICIALS SAID THE GROUP'S RECOMMENDATION FOR A STEPPED UP GOVERNMENT BUILDING PROGRAM WOULD NOT INTERFERE IN ANY WAY WITH PRIVATE PROJECTS ALREADY UNDER WAY.

THEY SAID SUCH PROJECTS AS THE DETROIT EDISON CO.'S PROPOSED 45-MILLION-DOLLAR REACTOR AT MONROE, MICH. AND THE SHIPPINGPORT PLANT NEAR PITTSBURGH, SCHEDULED TO GO INTO OPERATION NEXT YEAR, WERE AUTHORIZED UNDER PREVIOUS PROGRAMS.

THE PROPOSED MONROE PLANT BECAME A SUBJECT OF DISCUSSION RECENTLY WHEN SEN.ANDERSON (D-NM), SAID THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION'S ADVISORY COMMITTEE ON SAFEGUARDS HAD CONCLUDED THAT DESIGNS FOR THE PROJECT MIGHT BE UNSAFE.

A SPOKESMAN FOR THE AEC SAID TODAY THAT THE COMMISSION HAS RECEIVED "AMENDMENTS" TO THE ORIGINAL APPLICATION FOR A CONSTRUCTION PERMIT, BUT HE DECLINED TO COMMENT ON THEM. THE SPOKESMAN ALSO SAID "WE ARE NOT SAYING WHETHER OR NOT THE DESIGN WAS TURNED DOWN ORIGINALLY."

THE DEMOCRATIC-CONTROLLED COMMITTEE'S ACTION IN ADDING 400 MILLION DOLLARS TO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S BUDGET REQUEST, TO FINANCE A POWER REACTOR PROGRAM OPPOSED BY THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION (AEC), WAS TAKEN BY A 28-11 VOTE. REPUBLICANS VOTED SOLIDLY AGAINST THE MOVE.

BY THE SAME VOICE VOTE, THE COMMITTEE ADOPTED A SUBCOMMITTEE REPORT SHARPLY CRITICIZING AEC CHAIRMAN LEWIS E. STRAUSS, BUT DIRECTED THAT PERSONAL REFERENCES TO STRAUSS AND SOME OTHER AEC MEMBERS BE ELIMINATED.

THE SUBCOMMITTEE REPORT, DRAFTED BY CHAIRMAN CANNON (D-MO), WHO IS ALSO CHAIRMAN OF THE FULL COMMITTEE, CALLED FOR A SHAKEUP IN THE AEC. IT HELD STRAUSS PRIMARILY RESPONSIBLE FOR WHAT IT DESCRIBED AS "INEXCUSABLE STAGNATION" IN THIS COUNTRY'S EFFORT TO DEVELOP COMMERCIAL ATOMIC POWER.

CANNON REVISED THE REPORT TONIGHT. HE SAID HE DELETED WHAT REPUBLICAN MEMBERS HAD DESCRIBED AS "DEROGATORY REMARKS" ABOUT STRAUSS AND OTHERS. BUT HE SAID THE DEMOCRATS "DIDN'T BACK DOWN ON ANY OF OUR CONCLUSIONS."

REPUBLICAN MEMBERS ISSUED A MINORITY REPORT CONTENDING THE CONCLUSIONS OF THE REPORT WRITTEN BY CANNON "ARE NOT IN ACCORD WITH THE TESTIMONY."

THEY SAID THE COMMITTEE'S PRINTED HEARINGS HAD BEEN "MOULDED TO MEET A DESIRE TO MAKE A CASE, IRRESPECTIVE OF THE EVIDENCE, IN FAVOR OF PUBLIC POWER FROM ATOMIC SOURCES."

THE REPUBLICANS CONTENDED THE EVIDENCE "INDICATES THAT THIS NATION IS AHEAD OF ALL OTHER NATIONS IN THE DEVELOPMENT OF ATOMIC ENERGY FOR PEACEFUL USES, AS IT IS FOR THE DEMANDS OF ATOMIC POWERED WAR."

CANNON'S SUBCOMMITTEE REPORT SAID A 1953 PLEDGE BY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER THAT THE UNITED STATES WOULD "DEVOTE ITS ENTIRE HEART AND MIND" TO PEACEFUL DEVELOPMENT OF ATOMIC ENERGY HAD BEEN "FRUSTRATED BY AN UNREALISTIC ADMINISTRATION OF THIS MOST VITAL NEED OF GOVERNMENT."

IT SAID:

"THE APPROACH TO THE PROBLEMS WHICH IS URGED BY COMMISSIONERS STRAUSS, (W.F.) LIBBY, AND (H. S.) VANCE CONSTITUTES NOTHING BUT DEFEAT. . . WE ARE STAGNATED BECAUSE OF THE DOGMATIC ATTITUDE OF CHAIRMAN STRAUSS. . . THE UNITED STATES SET OUT, LOGICALLY, TO MEET THE PLEDGE LAID DOWN BY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER. HIS PLEDGE TO THE WORLD HAS BEEN EFFECTIVELY THWARTED BY REASON OF A PHILOSOPHY ON THE PART OF MR. STRAUSS WHICH CANNOT BE CONTINUED."

CANNON SAID HE INTERPRETED THE COMMITTEE VOTE TO MEAN THAT HE SHOULD "TONE DOWN" THE REPORT "IN MY DISCRETION." REP. TABER (R-NY), SENIOR REPUBLICAN ON THE COMMITTEE, SAID HE UNDERSTOOD IT TO MEAN THAT "THE SLANDER" SHOULD BE ELIMINATED FROM THE REPORT, BUT HE ADDED:

"I DOUBT IF IT WILL BE."

EISENHOWER ASKED FOR $1,898,700,000 TO FINANCE THE AEC FOR THE COMING 12 MONTHS. THE COMMITTEE APPROVED A RECOMMENDATION BY THE SUBCOMMITTEE THAT THIS BE UPPED TO $2,338,700,000 TO CARRY OUT A PROGRAM OF GOVERNMENT-BUILT ATOMIC POWER PLANTS.

THE SENATE ALREADY HAS APPROVED THIS DEMOCRATIC-BACKED PROGRAM, WITHOUT THE FINANCING, AND IT IS NOW AWAITING HOUSE ACTION. REPUBLICANS AND SOME DEMOCRATS OPPOSING IT CONTEND IT MIGHT RETARD PRIVATE EFFORTS TO DEVELOP ATOMIC ENERGY.

A31WX

THE SUBCOMMITTEE REPORT SAID THE EVIDENCE "OVERWHELMINGLY FORECLOSES ANY SUGGESTION THAT THE TIME IS RIPE FOR PRIVATE INDUSTRY TO TAKE UP THE TASK," ADDING:

"A MERE STATEMENT OF THE ATTENDANT RISKS DEFEATS ANY SUCH PROPOSITION."

IN ANOTHER ATTACK ON STRAUSS, TWO DEMOCRATIC MEMBERS OF THE

1954

NATE-HOUSE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMITTEE ISSUED A STATEMENT CRITICIZING THE AEC CHAIRMAN'S ANNOUNCEMENT LAST NIGHT THAT THIS COUNTRY HAS FOUND WAYS OF REDUCING THE AREA OF FALL-OUT DANGER FROM NUCLEAR EXPLOSIONS.

"IT'S A RIDICULOUS STATEMENT," SAID REPS. PRICE OF ILLINOIS AND HOLIFIELD OF CALIFORNIA. "IT MUST HAVE BEEN ISSUED WITH THE INTENTION OF MISLEADING THE AMERICAN PEOPLE. WE HAVE KNOWN ALL ALONG THAT WE HAVE SAFE WEAPONS. BUT WE DON'T KNOW WHETHER THE RUSSIANS HAVE THEM."

THE REPUBLICAN MEMBERS OF THE APPROPRIATION COMMITTEE SAID IN THEIR MINORITY REPORT THAT THE PROPOSAL TO SPEND 400 MILLION DOLLARS ON GOVERNMENT REACTORS "IS INTENDED DELIBERATELY TO OPEN THE DOOR FOR FEDERAL DOMINATION AND CONTROL OF ATOMIC POWER."

"THIS WOULD BE A LONG STEP TOWARDS THE COMPLETE SOCIALIZATION OF THE ELECTRIC UTILITY INDUSTRY, AT A TREMENDOUS COST TO THE TAXPAYERS," THEY SAID.

SUCH A "CRASH PROGRAM," THEY SAID, "WOULD HURT RATHER THAN HELP A NATIONAL PROGRAM OF DEVELOPING THE TECHNICAL KNOWLEDGE NEEDED TO CONSTRUCT AND OPERATE NUCLEAR REACTORS FOR THE PRODUCTION OF ECONOMIC ELECTRIC POWER" AND WOULD HAVE A "DETRIMENTAL EFFECT" ON THE AEC'S DEFENSE ACTIVITIES.

THEY CHARGED THAT STRAUSS AND TWO OTHER AEC COMMISSIONERS WHO AGREED WITH HIS POSITION "WERE TREATED WITH UNWARRANTED DISRESPECT AND AT TIMES WITH ABUSE WHEN THEY ATTEMPTED TO PRESENT FACTS" AT THE COMMITTEE HEARINGS.

THEY ADDED:

"THERE APPEARS TO US TO BE LITTLE QUESTION THAT THE DESIRE TO PUT THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT INTO THE CONSTRUCTION AND OPERATION OF LARGE AND SMALL SCALE ATOMIC POWER PLANTS IS PART OF AN ATTEMPT TO CREATE A PUBLIC POWER VERSUS PRIVATE POWER ISSUE FOR THE COMING POLITICAL CAMPAIGN. . . .

"THESE PROPAGANDISTS FOR PUBLIC POWER MONOPOLIES KNOW THAT, FROM THE VERY START OF THE ATOMIC AGE, WHEN THE MANHATTAN PROJECT WAS THE MOST SECRET OF ALL WAR SECRETS, WE HAVE DEPENDED ON THE MANPOWER AND THE KNOW-HOW OF PRIVATE INDUSTRY, JUST AS WE SHOULD ADMIT WE MUST DO TODAY. WITHOUT WESTINGHOUSE, DUPONT, DOW, GENERAL ELECTRIC, AND THE REST OF THIS DISTINGUISHED LIST, THERE WOULD BE NO BOMB, AND NO ATOMS FOR PEACE."

THE REPUBLICANS LABELED "NOT CORRECT" THE MAJORITY STATEMENT THAT "THIS NATION IS BOGGED DOWN IN INEXCUSABLE STAGNATION."

"HOW FAR CAN YOU GET FROM THE TRUTH...AND STILL MAINTAIN THE INTEGRITY OF A CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEE?" THE GOP MEMBERS ASKED, REFERRING TO THE MAJORITY STATEMENT THAT "THE UNITED STATES...IS NOT COPING WITH THESE PROBLEMS."

THE MINORITY REPORT SAID A FULL-PAGE ADVERTISEMENT RECENTLY PUBLISHED BY PRIVATE UTILITIES IN A GROUP OF METROPOLITAN NEWSPAPERS WAS "NOT MISLEADING, BUT CLEAR AND ACCURATE." THE ADVERTISEMENT REPRESENTED THE UNITED STATES AS BEING IN THE LEAD IN THE WORLD RACE TO DEVELOP ATOMIC ELECTRIC POWER. CANNON SAID IT WAS "MISLEADING."

RZ941PED

B77WX Q

(320) NIGHT LEAD ATOMIC-CISLER

WASHINGTON, JULY 20 (AP)-CHAIRMAN CANNON (D-MO) TONIGHT DELETED ALL REFERENCE TO WALKER L. CISLER, PRESIDENT OF THE DETROIT EDISON CO., FROM A COMMITTEE REPORT ON ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION FUNDS.

THE DELETED SECTIONS SAID CISLER'S ROLE IN THE DEVELOPMENT OF PLANS FOR A PRIVATELY OWNED AND OPERATED ATOMIC POWER PLANT AT MONROE, MICH. "INVITES SEARCHING SCRUTINY."

CANNON ELIMINATED THE CISLER REFERENCES AFTER THE HOUSE APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEE INSTRUCTED HIM TO MODIFY THE LANGUAGE IN A SUBCOMMITTEE REPORT WHICH HE DRAFTED FOR THE FULL COMMITTEE.

CANNON, WHO IS CHAIRMAN OF BOTH THE FULL COMMITTEE AND THE SUB-COMMITTEE, SAID HE HAD STRICKEN OUT WHAT HE SAID REPUBLICAN MEMBERS DESCRIBED AS "DEROGATORY REMARKS" ABOUT LEWIS E. STRAUSS, CHAIRMAN OF THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION, AND OTHERS, INCLUDING CISLER.

BUT HE SAID THE DEMOCRATS "DIDN'T BACK DOWN ON ANY OF OUR CONCLUSIONS."

THE ORIGINAL SUBCOMMITTEE DRAFT TOOK NOTE OF WHAT IT CALLED A "POSSIBLE CONFLICT OF INTEREST" ON CISLER'S PART. IT SAID THAT IN ADDITION TO HEADING DETROIT EDISON, CISLER ALSO IS PRESIDENT OF THE POWER REACTOR DEVELOPMENT CO., WHICH PROPOSES TO BUILD AND OWN THE MONROE REACTOR FOR DETROIT EDISON.

THE SUBCOMMITTEE DRAFT SAID CISLER "TURNS UP AS AN OFFICIAL CONSULTANT OF THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT ON THE GRAVE PROBLEM OF PROGRESS IN THE NATIONS OF EUROPE ON THE DEVELOPMENT OF ATOMIC ELECTRIC POWER." IT SAID IT HAS "CREDIBLE TESTIMONY" THAT CISLER HAS BEEN EXERCISING "IMPORTANT AUTHORITY ON BEHALF OF THIS NATION IN WESTERN EUROPE, ON MATTERS OF GRAVE IMPORTANCE TO THE UNITED STATES."

THE DRAFT ALSO SAID THE "TREMENDOUS COMBINE" HEADED BY CISLER HAD ADVANCED "A NUMBER OF CONDITIONS" BEFORE IT WOULD PROCEED WITH DEVELOPMENT OF THE REACTOR.

ONE CONDITION, IT SAID, WAS THAT THE COMBINATION BE EXEMPTED FROM THE PUBLIC UTILITY HOLDING ACT, AND ANOTHER WAS THAT THE INTERNAL REVENUE SERVICE "GRANT SPECIAL TAX CONCESSIONS" TO THE COMPANIES HEADED BY CISLER.

MC828PED

A115WX

(300) NIGHT LEAD BOMB

WASHINGTON, JULY 20 (AP)-THE ADMINISTRATION'S ANNOUNCEMENT OF PROGRESS TOWARD CUTTING THE MASS HAZARDS OF NUCLEAR FALLOUT WAS RIDICULED BY SOME DEMOCRATS TODAY.

THEY SAID IT WAS COLD COMFORT FOR THE AMERICAN PEOPLE TO HAVE A "SAFER" BOMB IN THE ABSENCE OF ANY ASSURANCE THAT RUSSIA WOULD CONFINE ITSELF TO SUCH BOMBS IN ANY FUTURE WAR.

LEWIS L. STRAUSS, CHAIRMAN OF THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION, SAID LAST NIGHT THAT CURRENT PACIFIC ISLAND TESTS OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS HAVE SHOWN PROGRESS TOWARD "ACHIEVEMENT OF MAXIMUM EFFECT IN THE IMMEDIATE AREA OF A TARGET WITH MINIMUM WIDESPREAD FALLOUT HAZARD."

TWO DEMOCRATIC MEMBERS OF THE SENATE-HOUSE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMITTEE JOINED IN A STATEMENT SAYING "THE AMERICAN PEOPLE CAN GET NO COMFORT FROM STRAUSS' ANNOUNCEMENT OF A CLEAN BOMB."

"IT'S A RIDICULOUS STATEMENT," SAID REPRESENTATIVES PRICE OF ILLINOIS AND HOLIFIELD OF CALIFORNIA. "IT MUST HAVE BEEN ISSUED WITH THE INTENTION OF MISLEADING THE AMERICAN PEOPLE. WE HAVE KNOWN ALL ALONG THAT WE HAVE SAFE WEAPONS. BUT WE DON'T KNOW WHETHER THE RUSSIANS HAVE THEM.

"WE DON'T KNOW IF THE RUSSIANS CAN EVEN MAKE A CLEAN BOMB OR IF THEY WOULD USE CLEAN BOMBS IF THEY HAD THEM."

PRICE ADDED THAT AMERICAN BOMBS "NATURALLY WON'T BE USED AGAINST AMERICAN PEOPLE."

"AND WE DON'T KNOW THAT RUSSIA WOULD DROP ONLY CLEAN BOMBS ON US AS COMPARED WITH DIRTY BOMBS IN THE EVENT OF WAR," HOLIFIELD SAID.

CHAIRMAN ANDERSON (D-NM) OF THE SENATE-HOUSE ATOMIC COMMITTEE COMPLAINED TO THE SENATE THAT NOT A SINGLE MEMBER OF THE COMMITTEE, SO FAR AS HE KNEW, RECEIVED ANY ADVANCE WORD OF STRAUSS' ANNOUNCEMENT.

HE SAID THAT UNDER THE LAW THE AEC IS REQUIRED TO KEEP THE COMMITTEE FULLY INFORMED BUT THAT STRAUSS' STATEMENT DID NOT REACH THE COMMITTEE UNTIL 18 HOURS AFTER IT WAS MADE PUBLIC.

ANDERSON ALSO SAID HE THOUGHT IT WOULD BE "PROPER," IF TIME PERMITS BEFORE CONGRESS ADJOURNS, FOR THE COMMITTEE TO CONDUCT A HEARING TO FIND OUT WHETHER ALL THE AEC MEMBERS THEMSELVES WERE ADVISED THAT STRAUSS WAS TO MAKE HIS STATEMENT.

RZ946PED

A31WX

(140) ATOMIC POWER

WASHINGTON, JULY 20 (AP)-THE NAVY'S TOP EXPERT ON ATOMIC POWER SAYS THE ONLY WAY TO AVOID A THREATENING ELECTRIC POWER SHORTAGE IS TO DEVELOP ENERGY FROM NUCLEAR SOURCES.

"WE CAN KEEP ON OBTAINING MINERALS AND SUBSTITUTES, BUT AT MUCH HIGHER EXPENDITURES OF ENERGY. . .," REAR ADM. HYMAN G. RICKOVER TOLD THE HOUSE APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEE RECENTLY.

"BY MEANS OF NUCLEAR BREEDING IT WOULD BE POSSIBLE TO OBTAIN THE ENERGY EQUIVALENT OF 50 POUNDS OF COAL FROM ONE POUND OF ROCK."

RICKOVER, DEVELOPER OF THE PIONEER ATOMIC SUBMARINE, THE NAUTILUS, AND CHIEF OF THE NAVAL REACTORS BRANCH OF THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION (AEC), TESTIFIED BEFORE THE COMMITTEE BEHIND CLOSED DOORS. HIS TESTIMONY WAS MADE PUBLIC LAST NIGHT.

RICKOVER SAID "OUR ENTIRE CULTURE AND CIVILIZATION WILL HAVE TO BE CHANGED" IN A GENERATION OR SO IF THE POWER PROBLEM IS NOT OVERCOME.

HOWEVER, HE SAID THAT BECAUSE OF PRESENT HIGH COSTS OF PRODUCING ATOMIC POWER, HE DID NOT EXPECT IT TO BECOME COMPETITIVE WITH CONVENTIONAL ENERGY SOURCES FOR 10 YEARS.

AC436AED

A106

SOVIET MAGAZINE (380)

BY THOMAS P.WHITNEY

NEW YORK, JULY 20 (AP)-THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT HAS FINALLY PUBLISHED A MAGAZINE WHICH CONTAINS NO ANTI-AMERICAN PROPAGANDA, JIBES OR CARTOONS.

BUT IT WON'T BE READY BY MANY SOVIET CITIZENS. IT'S INTENDED FOR THE AMERICAN PUBLIC, PRINTED IN NEW YORK, AND WILL SHORTLY GO ON SALE IN THE UNITED STATES. IT'S TITLED "USSR" AND THE COVER OF THE FIRST ISSUE SHOWS PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TALKING WITH SOVIET PREMIER BULGANIN AT GENEVA.

THE COVER IS APPROPRIATE FOR THE MAGAZINE WAS BORN OF THE "GENEVA SPIRIT" ALONG WITH ITS AMERICAN COUNTERPART CALLED "AMERIKA" WHICH WILL SHORTLY BE ISSUED IN THE SOVIET UNION.

ON ITS FIRST PAGE OF TEXT USSR PRINTS A LETTER T THE MAGAZINE'S READERS FROM BULGANIN IN WHICH HE SAID IT'S THE SOVIET HOPE "THE MAGAZINES USSR AND AMERIKA WILL HELP TO FOSTER MUTUAL UNDERSTANDING BETWEEN OUR PEOPLES."

USSR HAS MORE PICTURES THAN IT DOES TEXT. THE PICTURES--NATURALLY ENOUGH SINCE THIS IS A PROPAGANDA MAGAZINE OFFICIALLY ISSUED--SHOW SOME OF THE BEST AND MOST COLORFUL SIDES OF SOVIET LIFE WITH HEAVY STRESS ON NON-CONTROVERSIAL MATERIAL. COLOR PHOTOGRAPHS AND REPRODUCTIONS ABOUND.

USSR IS MORE LUXURIOUS IN ITS MAKEUP, PAPER AND SIZE THAN ANY SOVIET MAGAZINE PUBLISHED PRIMARILY FOR SOVIET DOMESTIC CONSUMPTION EXCEPT ONLY THE MOSCOW PICTURE AND FEATURE WEEKLY "OGONYOK."

SOME OF THE PHOTOS MAY GIVE SLIGHTLY ERRONEOUS IMPRESSIONS OF LIFE IN THE SOVIET UNION. FOR EXAMPLE, ON PAGE TWO MOSCOW UNIVERSITY STUDENT IRINA BESSONOVA IS DEPICTED GETTING HER BREAKFAST TOGETHER WITH A GIRL FRIEND. THERE IS A PLATE ON THE TABLE CONTAINING APPROXIMATELY ONE DOZEN HARD BOILED EGGS WHICH SEEMS A LOT EVEN FOR TWO HEALTHY YOUNG RUSSIAN WOMEN JUST FOR BREAKFAST. IT MIGHT BE THIS PHOTO WAS INTENDED TO GIVE AN IMPRESSION OF GREAT PLENTY OF FOODSTUFFS.

NEVERTHELESS USSR IS AN INTERESTING MAGAZINE FROM WHICH AN

AMERICAN CAN LEARN SOME THINGS ABOUT THE SOVIET UNION.
THE MOST IMPORTANT ARTICLE IN THE MAGAZINE IS ONE BY AN SOVIET ATOMIC PHYSICIST, PROF. DMITRI BLOKHINTSEV. HE REPORTS ON SOVIET PROGRESS TOWARDS PEACEFUL USES OF ATOMIC ENERGY.
BLOKHINTSEV TELLS ABOUT A NUMBER OF DIFFERENT REACTOR DESIGNS AND RESEARCH TOOLS WHICH SOVIET SCIENTISTS POSSESS OR ARE ABOUT TO POSSESS OR ARE NOW DESIGNING. IT'S AN IMPRESSIVE ARTICLE AND IN VIEW OF RECENT REPORTS FROM AMERICAN ATOMIC SCIENTISTS WHO VISITED THE SOVIET UNION THERE'S EVERY REASON TO BELIEVE IT'S THE STRAIGHT GOODS.
USSR ALSO CONTAINS A NUMBER OF OTHER FEATURES. AMONG THEM IS A PHOTO ESSAY WITH TEXT TITLED "A DAY IN MOSCOW;" AN ARTICLE ON SOVIET AGRICULTURE BY VLADIMIR MATSKEVICH, SOVIET DEPUTY PREMIER AND AGRICULTURE CHIEF WHO VISITED THE UNITED STATES A YEAR AGO; TWO ARTICLES ON SPORT; ONE ON RUSSIAN ART, AND AN ESSAY ON THE NEW SOVIET JET TRANSPORT PLANE.
K913PED

A71WA
(500) AMS BUDGET
1956"
SECOND NIGHT LEAD OPERATION ALERT

BY ED CREAGH
EMERGENCY PRESS CENTER, OPERATION ALERT, JULY 20 (AP)-IN MAKE-BELIEVE ONLY, AMERICA'S GREAT CITIES AND MILITARY CENTERS WERE CRUNCHED TO RUBBLE BY A SNEAK ATOMIC ASSAULT TODAY.
AND, WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TAKING A SWIFT PERSONAL ROLE, U.S. AND CANADIAN CIVIL DEFENSE AUTHORITIES SWUNG INTO A TEST OF WHAT THEY COULD DO IF THE MASSIVE ATTACK HAD BEEN REAL.
OPERATION ALERT 1956 WAS THE NAME OF THE TEST, THE BIGGEST CIVIL DEFENSE EXERCISE EVER ATTEMPTED IN THIS HEMISPHERE. IT WILL CONTINUE THROUGH WEDNESDAY.
THE PRETENDED BOMBINGS WOULD HAVE DEVASTATED 100 AREAS FROM ALASKA TO PUERTO RICO AND FROM NEW ENGLAND TO HAWAII.
EISENHOWER--ABOUT TO LEAVE AT MIDNIGHT EDT FOR THE PANAMA CITY CONFERENCE--HASTILY SUMMONED A TEMPORARILY ENLARGED NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL INTO SESSION AT WASHINGTON.
THEN, IN THIS ORDER:
1. OFF TO SAFE HIDEAWAYS, OUT OF RANGE OF THE BOMBS THEORETICALLY HEADED FOR WASHINGTON, WENT OFFICIALS OF MORE THAN 30 GOVERNMENT DEPARTMENTS AND AGENCIES.
2. EISENHOWER ISSUED A TEST ORDER PROCLAIMING AN "UNLIMITED NATIONAL EMERGENCY AND STATE OF WAR." HE FOLLOWED IT WITH A SIMILAR ORDER PROCLAIMING A STATE OF CIVIL DEFENSE EMERGENCY. BOTH, IN THE EVENT OF AN ACTUAL CRISIS, WOULD CONFER EMERGENCY POWERS ON HIM.
3. THE NATION'S RADIO AND TV STATIONS ALL WENT OFF THE AIR BRIEFLY IN THE BIGGEST TEST YET OF THE CONELRAD AIR RAID WARNING SYSTEM. CIVIL DEFENSE ADMINISTRATOR VAL PETERSEN THEN TOOK THE MICRO-PHONE TO POINT A MORAL FROM THE EXERCISE: A SOUND CIVIL DEFENSE SYSTEM IN EACH COMMUNITY IS "COMMON SENSE INSURANCE IN ANY KIND OF EMERGENCY."
4. THE ARMED FORCES--FOR THE FIRST TIME IN SUCH AN EXERCISE--JOINED CIVILIAN DEFENSE WORKERS IN EVACUATION TESTS, COMMUNICATIONS PRACTICE AND THE HOST OF OTHER ACTIVITIES THAT WOULD HAVE TO BE CARRIED OUT SHOULD A REAL ATTACK COME.
THE TEST BEGAN AT 10 A.M. EDT WITH SIMULATED FIRING OF ATOMIC MISSILES UPON PEARL HARBOR AND SAN JUAN, PUERTO RICO, AND THE MOCK ASSAULT ENDED WITH A FINAL ALL-CLEAR AT 4:15 P.M. EDT.

A72WX
IN WHAT WOULD HAVE BEEN FIVE HOURS OF UNPARALLELED HORROR, BOMBS WERE ASSUMED TO HAVE BEEN DROPPED ON NEW YORK, WASHINGTON AND 72 OTHER TARGETS--INCLUDING ATOM PLANTS AND AIR BASES--IN THE UNITED STATES, AND ON 25 CITIES AND RURAL AREAS IN CANADA.
NEW YORK AND NORTHEASTERN NEW JERSEY WERE "BOMBED" BY THREE SEPARATE WAVES OF HYPOTHETICAL ENEMY PLANES, WITH ASSUMED HITS ON THE BRONX, THE BATTERY, BROOKLYN, NEWARK AND JERSEY CITY.
NEWS OF ALL THIS--AND OF THE GOVERNMENT'S CIVIL DEFENSE AND OTHER ACTIVITIES--WAS FILTERED THROUGH A NEWS CENTER ESTABLISHED AT AN UNDISCLOSED CITY MORE THAN 100 MILES FROM WASHINGTON. AT THE CENTER SOME 50 CORRESPONDENTS KEPT BUSY 'ROUND THE CLOCK REPORTING NEWS, REAL AND IMAGINARY, DRONED AT THEM THROUGH A LOUDSPEAKER.
MURRAY SNYDER, ASSISTANT WHITE HOUSE PRESS SECRETARY, IN CHARGE OF OPERATION ALERT NEWS DISTRIBUTION, ARRIVED HERE FROM WASHINGTON THIS AFTERNOON AND SAID REPORTS HE HAS RECEIVED INDICATE THE EXERCISE IS GOING "REASONABLY WELL."
SNYDER SAID PETERSON (CQ) IS EXPECTED HERE TOMORROW TO MAKE A PERSONAL REPORT TO NEWSMEN ON THE OPERATION. DR. ARTHUR S.FLEMMING, HEAD OF THE OFFICE OF DEFENSE MOBILIZATION, AND SEVERAL DEPARTMENT HEADS INVOLVED IN THE EXERCISE ALSO ARE DUE TO HOLD NEWS CONFERENCES HERE OVER THE WEEKEND.
THE EMERGENCY PRESS CENTER, THROUGH WHICH GOVERNMENT NEWS IS BEING FUNNELLED FROM TODAY UNTIL MONDAY, ANNOUNCED EISENHOWER WILL MEET WITH CIVIL DEFENSE AND OTHER AIDES TO REVIEW THE SUCCESS OF THE EXERCISE NEXT WEDNESDAY, AFTER HIS RETURN FROM PANAMA CITY.

A3WX
WASHINGTON ITSELF WAS THEORETICALLY EVACUATED AT THE TIME OF THE MOCK BOMB BLAST WHICH WOULD HAVE SEARED THE CAPITAL.
SECRETARY OF DEFENSE WILSON, LEAVING WASHINGTON FOR THE RELOCATION CENTER WHERE THE PENTAGON WOULD DIRECT THE NATION'S MILITARY COUNTER-MEASURES AGAINST A REAL ATTACK, SAID IN A STATEMENT:
"OPERATION ALERT GIVES ANOTHER OPPORTUNITY FOR A NATION-WIDE CIVIL DEFENSE TRAINING EXERCISE, TO ADVANCE GOVERNMENT-WIDE PLANS FOR CONTINUITY IN GOVERNMENT, MOBILIZATION AND ALLOCATION OF MANPOWER AND MATERIAL RESOURCES IN THE EVENT OF AN ATTACK UPON OUR COUNTRY.
"OPERATION ALERT IS NOT A WAR GAME OR EXERCISE. IT IS NOT HELD TO TEST THE MILITARY CAPABILITY OF THE UNITED STATES TO DEAL WITH, OR RETALIATE AGAINST, A POTENTIAL AGGRESSOR. IT IS DESIGNED TO GIVE THE PEOPLE OF OUR NATION A BETTER UNDERSTANDING OF THE PROBLEMS THAT MIGHT EXIST IN THE EVENT OF AN ATTACK."
SIMILAR OPERATION ALERTS WERE HELD IN 1954 AND 1955 BUT THE ARMED FORCES DID NOT PARTICIPATE IN THEM EXCEPT FOR TEST RUNS TO THE PENTAGON RELOCATION CENTER.
FOR MANY CIVIL DEFENSE AND OTHER OFFICIALS TAKING PART THIS YEAR THE EXERCISE IS A 'ROUND-THE-CLOCK PROPOSITION AND THEN SOME.
PHASE ONE OF THE OPERATION IS LASTING A CONTINUOUS 36 HOURS--WHICH MEANS, AMONG OTHER THINGS, A FLOW OF NEWS THROUGHOUT THAT PERIOD FROM THE EMERGENCY PRESS CENTER. THE CENTER WILL OPERATE ON A 10-HOUR BASIS SUNDAY AND WILL CLOSE SOME TIME MONDAY, THOUGH OPERATION ALERT AS A WHOLE CONTINUES TWO DAYS LONGER.
ONE OF THE FIRST RELEASES WAS A WHITE HOUSE ANNOUNCEMENT OF THE SECURITY COUNCIL MEETING IN WASHINGTON. IT SAID EISENHOWER HAS CONFERRED DAILY THIS WEEK WITH VAL PETERSON, CIVIL DEFENSE ADMINISTRATOR.
THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID THE PRESIDENT HAS GIVEN PETERSON SPECIAL INSTRUCTIONS "CONCERNING THE NEED FOR ACHIEVING MAXIMUM COORDINATION BETWEEN CIVIL DEFENSE ORGANIZATIONS OF THE INDUSTRIAL AND POPULATION CENTERS AND THE MILITARY AND OTHER AGENCIES OF THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT IN THE JOB" OF SPEEDING POST-ATTACK REHABILITATION.
WE219PED

A81
AMS BUDGET (800
NIGHT LEAD UNDATED OPERATION ALERT
BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS

(NY) AMERICA FIXED ITS EYES ON MANKIND'S NEW, LURKING MONSTER--THE "BOMB"--AND BONED UP FOR DISASTER IN A NATIONWIDE "OPERATION ALERT."

IT BEGAN YESTERDAY (FRIDAY), AS A HYPOTHETICAL SWARM OF ENEMY PLANES FANNED OUT ACROSS THE LAND, UNLEASHING THEIR NUCLEAR LOADS OF DEATH, DESTRUCTION AND TERROR.

IN THEORY, THE TERRIBLE "LIGHT" BURST OVER 73 MAJOR CITIES.

MILLIONS WERE PRESUMED TO HAVE DIED.

ALL TOLD, 125 BOMBS WERE CONSIDERED TO HAVE FALLEN.

THOUSANDS OF CIVIL DEFENSE VOLUNTEERS AND THEIR LEADERS WORKED INTO THE WEEKEND, GRAPPLING WITH THE PROBLEMS OF SURVIVAL.

BEFORE THE IMAGINARY ATTACK CAME, THE OMINOUS "YELLOW ALERT" SENT VITAL GOVERNMENT CENTERS SCURRING TO HIDEAWAYS.

THEORETICALLY, THERE WAS ENOUGH WARNING, A FEW HOURS TIME BEFORE ONRUSHING CATASTROPHE.

IN THAT INTERVAL, PRESIDENT EISENHOWER CONFERRED WITH AN EMERGENCY-EXPANDED NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AS THE FIRST SIRENS WAILED.

THEN, SKELETON STAFFS OF MORE THAN 30 GOVERNMENT DEPARTMENTS DISPERSED TO SECRET RELOCATION CENTERS AT "SAFE" DISTANCES FROM PRESUMABLY DOOMED WASHINGTON.

LATER, IN TEEMING NEW YORK CITY, THE ALARM WHISTLES TURNED THE WORLD'S LARGEST CITY INTO SILENT, EERIE IMMOBILITY FOR NINE MINUTES.

STREETS EMPTIED, AS PEDESTRIANS CROWDED INTO SHELTERS. TRAFFIC HALTED. MOST AIRPORT OPERATIONS PAUSED. POLICE HAULED IN A FEW PACIFISTS WHO REFUSED TO COOPERATE.

DOWN A DESERTED MIDTOWN AVENUE, A FIRETRUCK RACED, WITHOUT USING ITS BELLS. IT DIDN'T NEED THEM.

THE "BEST EXERCISE" YET, SAID MAYOR ROBERT WAGNER.

RADIO AND TELEVISION STATIONS, FOR A 15-MINUTE PERIOD, WENT OFF REGULAR FREQUENCIES. CIVIL DEFENSE DIRECTORS TOOK OVER ON A SPECIAL "CONELRAD" WAVE-LENGTH TO BROADCAST INSTRUCTIONS.

POLICE ARRESTED 20 PERSONS IN NEW YORK CITY FOR ATTEMPTING TO SIT ON PARK BENCHES THROUGHOUT THE ALERT AND NOT TAKE COVER. NINETEEN OF THOSE ARRESTED WERE PACIFISTS.

ACROSS THE COUNTRY, AS THE "YELLOW" SIGNAL TURNED TO "RED," AND THE MOCK DEVASTATION CAME, OFFICIALS STRUGGLED WITH THE ENORMOUS REPERCUSSIONS ENVISAGED:

MEDICAL AID TO MILLIONS OF INJURED; FOOD AND TEMPORARY SHELTER FOR PANICKY, UPROOTED HORDES; ENSUING SABOTAGE, LAWLESSNESS, LOOTING; TRANSPORTATION OVER WRECKED ROADS; SUPPLY SOURCES.

ALL THESE, AND MANY MORE PROBLEMS, WERE STUDIED AND REHEARSED, AS THE NATION TRIED OUT ITS MACHINERY FOR SELF-PRESERVATION IN AN ERA OF THE SUPER-WEAPON.

THROUGH AN EMERGENCY PRESS HEADQUARTERS, AT A SITE SOMEWHERE ABOUT 100 MILES FROM WASHINGTON, THE PRESIDENT AUTHORIZED A "TEST" DECLARATION OF "UNLIMITED NATIONAL EMERGENCY AND A STATE OF WAR."

A82

THE CIVIL DEFENSE TRAINING DRILL, THIRD AND LARGEST HELD BY THE COUNTRY, BROUGHT THE MILITARY AND DEFENSE DEPARTMENT INTO THE PROCEDURE FOR THE FIRST TIME.

ALTHOUGH THERE WERE NO PRACTICE MILITARY RETALIATORY MEASURES, DEFENSE SECRETARY WILSON MOVED TO AN EMERGENCY HEADQUARTERS, FROM WHERE HE WOULD DIRECT A COUNTER-FIGHT.

MILITARY UNITS ALSO JOINED CIVIL DEFENSE FORCES IN SPECIAL TRAFFIC CONTROL STEPS ON MAJOR HIGHWAYS.

THE PRACTICE EMERGENCY WAS SCHEDULED TO CONTINUE THROUGH THE WEEK-END, WHEN MOST VOLUNTEERS CAN GIVE FULL TIME TO THEIR CIVIL DEFENSE DUTIES. 279,000

IN SOME STATES, GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS MOVED TO EMERGENCY HEADQUARTERS. CONDUCT OF THE DRILL VARIED IN DIFFERENT CITIES. SOME REQUIRED PUBLIC PARTICIPATION; SOME DID NOT.

HERE ARE SOME OF THE CONJECTURAL RESULTS IN SPECIFIC AREAS:

IN CHICAGO, TWO 5-MEGATON "H-BOMBS" FELL, TAKING AN ESTIMATED TOLL OF ~~1,400,000~~ LIVES AND INJURING ~~550,000~~. 567,000. PROPERTY "DAMAGE" WAS ESTIMATED AT 11 BILLION DOLLARS.

TRAFFIC AND SHOPPERS IN CHICAGO'S DOWNTOWN "LOOP" DID NOT TAKE PART. BUT SOME PLANTS DID. A FORD AIRCRAFT ENGINE PLANT EVACUATED 8,000 EMPLOYES TO UNDERGROUND TUNNELS.

IN NEW ENGLAND, SHAM BOMBS DEMOLISHED NINE CITIES, AND ENDANGERED MANY MORE WITH RADIOACTIVE FALLOUT.

BOSTON WAS SUPPOSEDLY EVACUATED. SO WERE THE QUARTER MILLION INHABITANTS OF PROVIDENCE, R.I.--"ON PAPER"--AS A LETHAL CLOUD APPROACHED FROM BOMBED WORCESTER, MASS.

THREE 20-KILOTON ATOMIC BOMBS FELL IN THE NEW HAVEN, CONN., AREA, ONE OF THEM HITTING MIDDLETOWN, CONN., WHICH HAD BEEN DESIGNATED AN EVACUATION AREA--THUS PROVIDING A SURPRISE PROBLEM.

IN MAINE, OFF THE LINE OF THE BOMBING "ASSAULT," CIVIL DEFENSE OFFICIALS SAID 80,000 VOLUNTEERS WERE PREPARED TO GIVE AID TO 435,000 REFUGEES THAT WOULD BE EXPECTED TO FLOOD THE STATE.

FOUR TEXAS CITIES UNDERWENT MOCK BOMBINGS--HOUSTON, FORT WORTH, EL PASO, WACO.

AT AUSTIN, 2,000 WIVES AND CHILDREN OF AIR FORCE PERSONNEL WERE EVACUATED FROM BERGSTROM AIR FORCE BASE.

AT EL PASO, ANOTHER 2,100 PERSONS WERE HUSTLED OUT OF A HOUSING AREA ADJOINING BIGGS AIR FORCE BASE.

IN AUGUSTA, GA., THE AUGUSTA HERALD PUBLISHED A HAND-SET "EXTRA" WHEN THE MAKE-BELIEVE ATTACK CAME, DISRUPTING POWER FOR THE PRESSES.

SIX SIMULATED BOMBS HIT NEW JERSEY, WHERE 5,000 CIVIL DEFENSE WORKERS MANNED STATE AND COUNTY COMMAND POSTS GOING THROUGH THE PAPERWORK OF DEALING WITH THE DISASTER.

NEWARK, CAMDEN, TRENTON, TITUSVILLE, FORT DIX AND JERSEY CITY WERE THE TARGETS.

IN CANTON, OHIO, A WHITE-CLAD ROMAN CATHOLIC NUN, SISTER M. HENRIETTA, DIRECTED THE "EVACUATION" OF MERCY HOSPITAL, USING BOY AND GIRL SCOUTS TO ACT AS THE 300 PATIENTS.

THEY WERE MOVED 17 MILES TO SANDY VALLEY HIGH SCHOOL, WITH ONE PRETENDED BABY DELIVERY ON THE WAY.

ALBERT D. O'CONNER, NORTHEASTERN REGIONAL DIRECTOR OF THE FEDERAL CIVIL DEFENSE ADMINISTRATION, SAID OF THE WORKOUT:

"THIS EXERCISE IS TRAINING AGAINST POSSIBLE NATIONAL DISASTER JUST AS FIRST AID OR LEARNING TO SWIM IS TRAINING AGAINST POSSIBLE PERSONAL DISASTER."

1956 1936

QR742RED

B60WX (Q) (ALERT-DEFENSE) (FM AYE)
(470)

ALERT-DEFENSE

BY ELTON C. FAY

MILITARY HEADQUARTERS, OPERATION ALERT, JULY 20 (AP)-SECRETARY OF DEFENSE WILSON AND HIS CIVILIAN AND MILITARY CHIEFS AND WORKERS--1,600 STRONG--CAME TROOPING INTO THIS HYDROGEN AGE HIDEAWAY TODAY.

THEY WERE AS MUCH AS TWO HOURS BEHIND SCHEDULE IN REACHING THEIR TEMPORARY COMMAND POST. JUST PLAIN BAD WEATHER. NOT SIMULATED

NUCLEAR ATTACK, CONTRIBUTED THAT FOOTNOTE OF REALISM TO THE MILITARY'S PARTICIPATION IN OPERATION ALERT.

BY NIGHTFALL, THE WHEELS OF THE HIGH COMMAND, WHICH HAD BEEN STOPPED BY ASSUMED AIR ATTACKS IN STRENGTH ON WASHINGTON, WERE BEGINNING TO TURN.

BUT IT TOOK TIME.

COMMUNICATIONS, THE NERVE CENTER OF ANY MILITARY COMMAND, SEEMED TO CREAK AT THE OUTSET. A PRESIDENTIAL PROCLAMATION TEST ORDER, SETTING UP THE STATE OF LIMITED EMERGENCY AND OF WAR, HAD NOT BEEN SIGHTED ON OFFICIAL WIRES AT "MAINSPRING" (CODE NAME FOR HEADQUARTERS) MORE THAN FOUR HOURS AFTER ITS ISSUANCE.

THE FIRST REPORT OF DAMAGE TO ONE OF THE LARGEST CITIES REQUIRED ALMOST THAT TIME TO FILTER INTO THIS HEADQUARTERS, WHICH IS SEPARATED BY SEVERAL HUNDRED MILES FROM THE MAIN PRESS HEADQUARTERS.

SLUICING RAIN AND A LOW CEILING OF FOG AND CLOUDS FOULED UP TRAVEL. SOME PENTAGON OFFICIALS, INCLUDING DEPUTY SECRETARY REUBEN ROBERTSON, STARTED OUT DRAMATICALLY BY HELICOPTER. THEY MADE IT ONLY PART WAY, THEN WERE FORCED TO LAND AND COMPLETE THE TRIP BY AUTOMOBILE.

THE SECRECY WHICH CLOAKED THE MILITARY HEADQUARTERS, AT LEAST AT THE BEGINNING, WAS AS THICK AS THE WEATHER.

NEWSMEN WERE TOLD THAT WILSON, ACCOMPANIED BY ADM.ARTHUR RADFORD, CHAIRMAN OF THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF,; £-$ -448;3$ -5 £3-$17-4534'.

BUT THEY DID

CHAIRMAN OF THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF, TAD ARRIVED AT HEADQUARTERS. BUT THEY DIDN'T SEE TH TWO OFFICIALS. RADFORD WAS SCHEDULED TO HEAD BACK FOR WASHINGTON LATER TONIGHT TO DEPART ON A TRIP TO THE PHILIPPINES, RE ORTERS WERE INFORMED.

T

PHILIPPINES, REPORTERS WERE INFORMED.

THE DEFENSE OFFICIALS DID NOT SEEM DISCOURAGED BY THE INITIAL DIFFICULTIES.

B61WX

ONE SAID HE THOUGHT THE MERE FACT THAT THE KEY OFFICIALS AND WORKERS OF THE PENTAGON COULD DEPLOY TO THE EMERGENCY HEADQUARTERS AND CONTINUE WORK WITHIN THREE HOURS WAS "PRETTY GOOD."

THE PURPOSE OF THE MILITARY'S PARTICIPATION IN THIS ESSENTIAL CIVILIAN DEFENSE TEST, SAID THE OFFICIALS, IS "TO FIND OUT WHETHER WE CAN MOVE OUT OF WASHINGTON AND SET UP A HEADQUARTERS, TO DETERMINE OUR ABILITY TO CARRY ON SOMEWHERE ELSE THAN THE PENTAGON."

THE TRANSPLANTED PENTAGON WAS PREPARING ORDERS FOR SIMULATED ACTION TO MEET THE SITUATION. FOR INSTANCE, INSTRUCTIONS WERE BEING READIED FOR VAST EXPANSION OF THE DRAFT, FOR CALLING UP THE NATIONAL GUARD, FOR MOBILIZING OTHER MANPOWER FOR OTHER PHASES OF THE MILITARY EFFORT.

SOME MESSAGES ACTUALLY WOULD MOVE OUT OVER THE EMERGENCY LAND AND RADIO SYSTEMS OF THE MILITARY'S NETWORK, TO TEST OPERATION OF THE SYSTEM. OTHERS WERE MERELY DRAFTED, BUT NOT TRANSMITTED.

ALMOST AT THE OUTSET, THE HEADQUARTERS HAD A CHANCE TO REALLY USE ITS EMERGENCY SYSTEM. EARLY IN THE AFTERNOON, A TELETYPE MESSAGE WAS RECEIVED ASKING FOR ARMY ASSISTANCE IN THE WHEELER COUNTY, ORE., FLOOD AREA. ORDERS WERE DISPATCHED IMMEDIATELY AUTHORIZING THE 6TH ARMY TO GIVE ALL ASSISTANCE AND APPROVING ANY ACTION THE ARMY ALREADY HAD TAKEN.

MC/LT752PED

A158WX

MARTIAL LAW

EMERGENCY PRESS HEADQUARTERS, OPERATION ALERT, JULY 20 (AP)-THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION HAS IT IN MIND TO ABANDON THE IDEA OF IMPOSING "LIMITED MARTIAL LAW" IN AREAS WHOSE LOCAL GOVERNMENTS MIGHT BE KNOCKED OUT BY ENEMY ACTION.

INSTEAD, ASSISTANT WHITE HOUSE PRESS SECRETARY MURRAY SNYDER SAID, A PRESIDENTIAL PROCLAMATION LAID BEFORE THE NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL (NSC) TODAY WOULD GIVE TOP AUTHORITY TO A CIVILIAN OFFICIAL, THE FEDERAL CIVIL DEFENSE DIRECTOR.

SNYDER SAID THIS SYSTEM WOULD REPLACE--IF IT WORKS OUT--THE "LIMITED MARTIAL LAW" SYSTEM PROPOSED DURING LAST YEAR'S OPERATION ALERT.

QUITE A CONTROVERSY DEVELOPED LAST YEAR OVER WHETHER THE MARTIAL LAW SYSTEM WAS NECESSARY AND, IN FACT, WHETHER EISENHOWER HAD THE AUTHORITY TO IMPOSE IT.

THE 1955 SYSTEM, EMBODIED IN A TEST PROCLAMATION AT THE TIME, GAVE TEMPORARY AUTHORITY FOR THE MILITARY TO RESTORE LAW AND ORDER IN AREAS WHOSE GOVERNMENTS WOULD BE KNOCKED OUT AND UNABLE TO KEEP ORDER BY THEMSELVES.

THE PROPOSED NEW PLAN, ANNOUNCED AT THE START OF OPERATION ALERT 1956, WOULD COME INTO EFFECT IN CONNECTION WITH TWO OTHER TEST PROCLAMATIONS OR ORDERS ANNOUNCED EARLIER IN THE DAY AS THE CIVIL DEFENSE EXERCISE GOT UNDER WAY.

ONE OF THESE WOULD PRONOUNCE THE COUNTRY IN A STATE OF WAR AND UNLIMITED EMERGENCY. THE OTHER WOULD DECLARE A STATE OF CIVIL DEFENSE EMERGENCY AND GIVE ADDED POWERS TO THE PRESIDENT AND THE CIVIL DEFENSE ADMINISTRATOR.

TONIGHT'S ANNOUNCEMENT, MADE AT AN 11:45 P.M. EDT NEWS CONFERENCE, SAID THE PROPOSED NEW ORDER "WOULD DIRECT THE SECRETARY OF DEFENSE TO ASSIST THE FCDA ADMINISTRATOR IN THE ACCOMPLISHMENT OF THE TASKS ASSIGNED WITH WHATEVER PERSONNEL, MATERIEL AND FACILITIES COULD BE MADE AVAILABLE."

SUCH TROOPS AND EQUIPMENT, THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID, WOULD REMAIN UNDER MILITARY COMMAND--A STATEMENT THAT LED SOME NEWSMEN TO QUESTION WHETHER THERE HAD BEEN A TRUE DEPARTURE FROM THE "LIMITED MARTIAL LAW" PLAN.

SNYDER STUCK BY THE WORDING OF THE STATEMENT, HOWEVER, THAT THE NEW PLAN REPLACES THE HYPOTHETICAL "LIMITED MARTIAL LAW" PROCLAMATION ISSUED LAST YEAR. HE SAID THE NEW PROPOSAL, ADOPTED AFTER A YEAR'S STUDY, SPECIFICALLY STATES THAT "AUTHORITY TO RESTORE LAW AND ORDER WOULD BE DELEGATED TO A CIVILIAN OFFICIAL, NAMELY, THE FEDERAL CIVIL ADMINISTRATOR RATHER THAN TO THE MILITARY."

THE EMERGENCY AUTHORITY WOULD BE GRANTED ONLY IF NEEDED WHEN CONGRESS WAS NOT IN SESSION. SNYDER SAID IN SUCH AN EVENT EISENHOWER WOULD "WITHOUT QUESTION" CALL CONGRESS BACK TO DEAL WITH PROBLEMS SUCH AS THIS.

JC1220AED

A55WX

ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EST FRIDAY JULY 20

WITH OPERATION ALERT

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, JULY 20 (AP)-SEN. HENNINGS (D-MO) WANTS TO MAKE SURE THERE ARE NO THEORETICAL VIOLATIONS OF CONSTITUTIONAL RIGHTS DURING THE THEORETICAL NATIONAL EMERGENCY DECLARED DURING "OPERATION ALERT" TODAY.

AS CHAIRMAN OF THE SENATE SUBCOMMITTEE ON CONSTITUTIONAL RIGHTS, HENNINGS ASSIGNED A STAFF MEMBER TO OBSERVE AND REPORT ON ANY ACTIONS TAKEN DURING THE CIVIL DEFENSE EXERCISE "TO SAFEGUARD, OR CURTAIL, OUR CONSTITUTIONAL RIGHTS."

THE SENATOR DISCLOSED YESTERDAY HE HAS ASKED ADMINISTRATION OFFICIALS TO TELL HIM WHAT PLANS, IF ANY, HAVE BEEN MADE TO PRESERVE INDIVIDUAL FREEDOMS IN CASE OF AN ATOMIC ATTACK OR A SIMILAR NATIONAL CRISIS.

WITH THE UNITED STATES THEORETICALLY UNDER NUCLEAR ATTACK, PRESIDENT EISENHOWER HAS AUTHORIZED "THE TRYOUT OF A TEST EXECUTIVE ORDER PROCLAIMING THE EXISTENCE OF 'UNLIMITED NATIONAL EMERGENCY AND STATE OF WAR'".

CIVIL DEFENSE AUTHORITIES ARE EXPECTED TO INTERPRET THE LEGAL SCOPE OF THIS YEAR'S EXECUTIVE PROCLAMATIONS AS THE EXERCISE PROGRESSES.

THERE WAS A MOCK DECLARATION OF LIMITED MARTIAL LAW ISSUED DURING LAST YEAR'S BIG DEFENSE DRILL. IT BROUGHT REPERCUSSIONS IN CONGRESS, WHERE IT WAS SAID THAT IT INDICATED A THREAT TO THE NATION'S FREEDOMS IN THE EVENT OF AN EMERGENCY.

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EST FRIDAY JULY 20

CZ552PED

A62WX

(450) CONELRAD

BY WARREN ROGERS, JR.

EMERGENCY PRESS HEADQUARTERS, OPERATION ALERT, JULY 20 (AP)-THE NATION'S FIRST FULL-TILT "CONELRAD" TEST--DESIGNED TO CONFUSE ANY ENEMY BOMBERS -- WENT OFF PRECISELY ON SCHEDULE TODAY: 4:10 P.M. EDT TO 4:25 P.M.

THE FIRST THING IT DID WAS TO CONFUSE THIS EMERGENCY PRESS HEADQUARTERS, WHICH FOUND IT HAD NO RADIO. THERE WERE TWO TELEVISION SETS IN THE CROWDED EMERGENCY PRESSROOM. BUT SINCE ALL TV AND FM BROADCASTING WENT OUT COMPLETELY THIS DID NO GOOD.

IT HAD TO BE AN AM RADIO OR NOTHING. A TOTAL OF 1,250 AM RADIO STATIONS THROUGHOUT THE COUNTRY MAKE UP THE CONELRAD NETWORK--THE WORD, INCIDENTALLY, IS SHORT FOR "CONTROL OF ELECTROMAGNETIC RADIATION."

FINALLY, DOWN IN THE BASEMENT, NEXT TO A MEMO-PRINTING MACHINE AND NEAR THE PAPER CLIPS A RADIO WAS FOUND. IT WAS A LEATHER-ENCLOSED BATTERY-OPERATED JOB.

GOVERNMENT PRESS ATTACHES, WITH CONELRAD ALREADY UPON THEM, SEARCHED FRANTICALLY FOR OTHER RADIOS FOR THEIR OWN USE. THEY TURNED UP A POWERFUL SHORT WAVE RADIO, WHICH REFUSED TO WORK. THEY FOUND TWO MORE MODELS, BUT NO BATTERIES.

THE LONE WORKING RADIO, CONELRAD TEST AND ALL, WAS DISCONNECTED FROM THE BASEMENT AND RUSHED UPSTAIRS TO THE OFFICE OF MURRAY SNYDER, ASSISTANT WHITE HOUSE PRESS SECRETARY, WHO IS HEADING UP THIS EMERGENCY PRESS OPERATION.

BEFORE SNYDER GOT THE MACHINE, HOWEVER, REPORTERS HAD A CHANCE TO HEAR CONELRAD IN OPERATION.

AT THIS HEADQUARTERS IT CONSISTED OF THE STANDARD GOING-OFF-THE-AIR ANNOUNCEMENT AND THEN A DISK JOCKEY PLAYING RECORDS.

THE FIRST SELECTION WAS "THE VERY THOUGHT OF YOU." NEXT CAME "BODY AND SOUL." FINALLY IT WAS "YOU'RE DRIVING ME CRAZY." AT THAT POINT THE RADIO WAS SNATCHED AWAY AND TAKEN TO SNYDER'S OFFICE.

VAL PETERSON, HEAD OF THE CIVIL DEFENSE ADMINISTRATION, TOOK THE AIR SHORTLY AFTER CONELRAD WENT INTO OPERATION TO SAY TO THE AMERICAN PEOPLE:

"IF YOUR RADIO SUDDENLY ANNOUNCED THAT ENEMY PLANES WERE HEADED FOR YOUR CITY, HAS YOUR COMMUNITY A SOUND CIVIL DEFENSE ORGANIZATION? YOU WILL FIND IT COMMON SENSE IN ANY KIND OF EMERGENCY. . . . . "IF THIS WERE AN ACTUAL ATTACK ON OUR COUNTRY, THE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES WOULD BE SPEAKING TO YOU FROM WHERE I AM STANDING THIS MORNING."

1956

A63WX

PETERSON, SPEAKING FROM A SECRET LOCATION, DESCRIBED THE SIMULATED ATTACK AND REPORTED WHAT IMMEDIATE STEPS THE GOVERNMENT WAS TAKING TO KEEP THE COUNTRY GOING. BY 4:25 P. M. EDT THE 15-MINUTE TEST WAS OVER. HERE IS HOW IT WORKED:

AT THE APPOINTED TIME, ALL TV AND AM AND FM RADIO BROADCASTING HALTED. THUS, IF ANY ENEMY BOMBERS HAD TUNED THEIR DIRECTION FINDERS ON AMERICAN BROADCASTING THEY WOULD HAVE BEEN WITHOUT ANY "HOMING" BEAM.

AS SOON AS THE MECHANICAL SWITCH COULD BE MADE, THE 1,250 AM STATIONS SHIFTED TO THE 640 AND 1240 KILOCYCLE FREQUENCY. THEY BROADCAST FROM THOSE INSTEAD OF THEIR NORMAL FREQUENCIES, AND THEY DID IT IN "CLUSTERS" OF THREE OR FOUR TO A CITY FOR SHORT PERIODS.

THE BROADCASTING QUALITY WAS POOR. THE SOUND OF MUSIC, FOR INSTANCE, CAME OVER THE AIR IN A KIND OF GURGLING WAY, AS IF STRAINED THROUGH A PIPEFUL OF WATER. THIS WAS BECAUSE THE EQUIPMENT WAS VIRTUALLY MAKESHIFT, AGAIN TO CONFUSE THE ENEMY.

CZ&JC613PED NM

SS (160)

EMERGENCY PRESS HEADQUARTERS, OPERATION ALERT, JULY 20 (AP)-NEWSMEN ARE BEING ALLOWED TO VISIT THE THREE DOZEN RELOCATION CENTERS TO WHICH FEDERAL AGENCIES WERE EVACUATED IN TODAY'S CIVIL DEFENSE TEST.

THIS IS A DEPARTURE FROM LAST YEAR'S RULES. NO REPORTERS WERE PERMITTED THEN TO SEE THE EMERGENCY HEADQUARTERS SCATTERED OVER MORE THAN 120,000 SQUARE MILES OF THE UNITED STATES.

AT THIS EMERGENCY PRESS HEADQUARTERS MORE THAN 100 MILES FROM WASHINGTON--THE CAPITAL THEORETICALLY BEING "EVACUATED" TO ESCAPE A-BOMBING--ACCREDITED REPORTERS ARE HANDLING THE STREAM OF NEWS ABOUT THE EXERCISE AND THE GOVERNMENT IN GENERAL.

AT 54 OTHER RELOCATION CENTERS SERVING AS BASES FOR NEARLY AS MANY GOVERNMENT DEPARTMENTS, REPORTERS ARE BEING GRANTED ACCESS. THEY MUST HAVE ACCREDITATION, HOWEVER--SUPPLIED ON APPLICATION TO THE WHITE HOUSE PRESS OFFICE IN WASHINGTON OR TO THE EMERGENCY PRESS HEADQUARTERS HERE.

1956

OFFICIALS SAID A NUMBER OF SUCH APPLICATIONS HAVE BEEN APPROVED FOR VISITS TO THE HOSPITALS, COLLEGE CAMPUSES, PUBLIC BUILDINGS AND SIMILAR FACILITIES BEING USED AS RELOCATION CENTERS.

SF212PED

END July 20/56

BLANK

BEGIN — JULY 21, 1956

30.24-7733

A24 (300)

PRECEDE LONDON DAY BULGANIN

BY RICHARD R. KASISCHKE

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, JULY 21 (AP)-AT LEAST FOUR TOP KREMLIN LEADERS WERE TOURING RUSSIA'S RESTLESS EAST EUROPEAN SATELLITES TODAY. THEIR APPARENT AIMS WERE TO TRY TO ASSESS THE EFFECTS OF THEIR DE-STALINIZATION CAMPAIGN AND TO PREVENT REPETITIONS OF THE POZNAN WORKERS' REBELLION.

SOVIET PREMIER NIKOLAI A. BULGANIN AND DEFENSE MINISTER GEORGI K. ZHUKOV ARRIVED BY AIR IN WARSAW. WITH THEM WAS UKRAINIAN PREMIER ALEXEI KIRICHENKO, A SOVIET CENTRAL COMMITTEE ALLY OF PARTY BOSS NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV.

IN BUDAPEST WAS SOVIET FIRST DEPUTY PREMIER ANASTAS I. MIKOYAN, ALLEGEDLY THE HATCHET-MAN WHO THIS WEEK CHOPPED DOWN MATYAS RAKOSI AS HUNGARY'S LONG-TIME PARTY DICTATOR.

A FEW HOURS AFTER THE ANNOUNCEMENT OF MIKOYAN'S ARRIVAL, BUDAPEST RADIO SAID THE HUNGARIAN COMMUNIST PARTY CENTRAL COMMITTEE SENT A PLEDGE OF LOYALTY TO MOSCOW. MIKOYAN CONFERRED WITH ERNOE GEROE, WHO REPLACED RAKOSI AS FIRST SECRETARY OF THE PARTY.

GEROE ANNOUNCED RAKOSI WOULD RETAIN MEMBERSHIP IN THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE, THE PRESIDENTIAL COUNCIL AND PARLIAMENT.

BULGANIN, ZHUKOV AND PARTY ARRIVED IN WARSAW FOR THE ANNOUNCED PURPOSE OF HELPING THE POLES CELEBRATE THE ANNIVERSARY OF THEIR 1945 "LIBERATION DAY" TOMORROW. BUT THE FACT THAT DELEGATIONS ARE COMING ALSO FROM THE OTHER SATELLITE STATES INDICATED A MAJOR CONFERENCE WAS INTENDED TO SURVEY SATELLITE UNREST AND PLAN WAYS AND MEANS OF PREVENTING ANOTHER REVOLT. 1956

SPEECHES TOMORROW ARE EXPECTED TO DEAL WITH THE SUBJECT UPPERMOST IN THE MINDS OF MOST POLISH PEOPLE. THAT IS, WHAT IS GOING TO HAPPEN AFTER POZNAN. WILL THERE BE PROMISED REFORMS AND AN EASING OF CONTROLS OR RESORT TO HARSH, STALIN-LIKE CRACKDOWNS?

MONDAY THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE OF POLAND'S RULING COMMUNIST PARTY IS TO RESUME MEETINGS INTERRUPTED FOR THE NATIONAL HOLIDAY. THE POLISH LEADERS WILL HAVE THE BENEFIT OF ADVICE AND INSTRUCTIONS FROM THE KREMLIN LEADERS.

FROM HUNGARY, RADIO BUDAPEST ANNOUNCED MIKOYAN HELD "AIRPORT TALKS" WITH HUNGARY'S NEW COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS ERNOE GEROE, AND OTHER TOP LEADERS.

UNOFFICIAL REPORTS HAVE CLAIMED MIKOYAN WAS IN BUDAPEST EARLY THIS WEEK AND DELIVERED THE ULTIMATUM TO RAKOSI TO STEP DOWN. THEN, THESE REPORTS SAID, HE REMAINED TO ADVISE GEROE HOW TO HANDLE THE FERMENT IN THE HUNGARIAN COMMUNIST PARTY THAT HAS INTENSIFIED WITH DE-STALINIZATION AND THE POZNAN RIOTS. HUNGARIAN COMMUNIST LEADERS HAD TRIED TO DEAL WITH THIS BY GIVING THE RANK-AND-FILE AND WORKERS PROMISES OF REFORMS, WHILE AT THE SAME TIME DEMANDING "IRON PARTY DISCIPLINE" AND THREATENING DISSIDENTS.

WW410PED

A163

PRECEDE VIENNA BULGANIN (200)

LONDON, JULY 21 (AP)-SOVIET PREMIER BULGANIN ACCUSED "IMPERIALISTS" TONIGHT OF EXPLOITING STALIN'S DOWNGRADING TO TRY TO WEAKEN COMMUNIST UNITY AND TO "SUBDUE" ONE RED COUNTRY AFTER ANOTHER.

HE LASHED OUT AT "UNSTABLE AND VACILLATING PEOPLE IN OUR OWN RANKS" WHO HE SAID USED THE COMMUNIST PRESS "TO SOW THEIR VENOMOUS SEED."

BULGANIN SPOKE AT A WARSAW GATHERING ON THE EVE OF POLAND'S NATIONAL DAY. HE AND SOVIET DEFENSE MINISTER GEORGI ZHUKOV HEAD THE SOVIET DELEGATION WHICH ARRIVED HERE TODAY WITH THE ANNOUNCED PURPOSE OF HELPING THE POLES CELEBRATE THE ANNIVERSARY. BUT IT WAS THOUGHT THEY WOULD USE THE OCCASION FOR A POSTMORTEM ON THE POZNAN WORKERS REBELLION.

IN HIS SPEECH, BROADCAST BY MOSCOW RADIO, BULGANIN ACKNOWLEDGED THAT POLAND AND OTHER COMMUNIST COUNTRIES WERE EXPERIENCING "POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC DIFFICULTIES.

BUT, HE SAID, THEY WERE ONLY "TRANSIENT DIFFICULTIES OF GROWTH."

BULGANIN INDICATED THE KREMLIN WAS AGAIN TIGHTENING ITS AUTHORITY OVER THE SATELLITES AFTER THE "LIBERALIZATION" POLICY WHICH ACCOMPANIED THE DENUNCIATION OF STALIN.

HE TOLD HIS POLISH LISTENERS MARXISTS BELIEVE EACH COUNTRY "CONTRIBUTES SOMETING NEW TO SOCIA

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"CONTRIBUTES SOMETHING NEW TO SOCIALISM". BUT, HE SAID, RUSSIA WOULD NOT PERMIT "SO-CALLED NATIONAL PECULIARITIES" TO WEAKEN THE INTERNATIONAL COMMUNIST TIES OR SAP COMMUNIST STRENGTH.

SN113AED

A135

1956

WITH VIENNA (300)

LONDON, JULY 21 (AP)-SOVIET PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN TOLD POLAND'S COMMUNIST LEADERS IN WARSAW TONIGHT "IMPERIALISTS" ABROAD AND "VACILLATING PEOPLE IN OUR OWN RANKS" WERE TRYING TO EXPLOIT THE ANTI-STALIN CAMPAIGN.

THE MOSCOW RADIO SAID BULGANIN SPOKE AT A MEETING ON THE EVE OF POLAND'S NATIONAL "LIBERATION DAY." HE AND DEFENSE MINISTER GEORGI ZHUKOV HEADED A RUSSIAN DELEGATION VISITING POLAND FOR THE CELEBRATION.

THE BROADCAST SAID BULGANIN ACCUSED THE "IMPERIALISTS" OF TRYING TO USE THE ANTI-STALIN CAMPAIGN TO BREAK UP THE UNITY OF COMMUNIST COUNTRIES, ADDING:

"NOT ONLY HAVE HOSTILE AND OPPORTUNIST ELEMENTS BECOME MORE ACTIVE, BUT UNSTABLE AND VACILLATING PEOPLE IN OUR OWN RANKS ALSO HAVE COME OUT INTO THE OPEN." IN THE LATTER CATEGORY HE SINGLED OUT "SOME PRESS ORGANS" IN COMMUNIST COUNTRIES.

BULGANIN DECLARED THE "IDEOLOGISTS OF IMPERIALISM" HAD SEIZED UPON "THE MISTAKES AND SHORTCOMINGS CONNECTED WITH THE CULT OF STALIN" TO TRY TO "SLANDER, TO DISCREDIT THE GREAT IDEAS OF MARXISM-LENINISM, TO CREATE DISSENSION IN THE FRATERNAL FAMILY OF FREE PEOPLES."

"THEY WOULD LIKE TO BREAK UP OUR UNITY IN ORDER TO SUBDUE FIRST ONE OF THE SOCIALIST COUNTRIES, THEN ANOTHER, THEN A THIRD, AND SO ON," HE SAID. "BUT NO MATTER HOW HARD THE ENEMIES OF SOCIALISM TRY, THEIR PROVOCATIVE PLANS WILL BURST LIKE SOAP BUBBLES."

BULGANIN SAID THE "VACILLATING PEOPLE" WITHIN THE COMMUNIST RANKS, "MISLED BY HOSTILE PROPAGANDA, AT TIMES INCORRECTLY INTERPRET INDIVIDUAL PROPOSITIONS CONNECTED WITH THE CULT OF THE INDIVIDUAL. AND THIS HAS FOUND ITS REFLECTION IN SOME PRESS ORGANS OF SOCIALIST COUNTRIES, POLAND INCLUDED."

BULGANIN HIT AT ATTEMPTS "TO WEAKEN THE INTERNATIONAL TIES OF THE SOCIALIST CAMP UNDER THE BANNER OF SO-CALLED NATIONAL PECULIARITIES, ATTEMPTS TO SAP THE MIGHT OF THE PEOPLE'S DEMOCRATIC STATE UNDER THE BANNER OF A DUBIOUS EXTENSION OF DEMOCRACY."

BULGANIN CHARGED "AGGRESSIVE CIRCLES IN THE WEST" WITH USING EVERY MEANS "FOR LAUNCHING SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITIES AND STAGING PROVOCATIONS AGAINST SOCIALIST COUNTRIES, POLAND INCLUDED."

REFERRING TO THE RECENT WORKERS' RIOTS IN POZNAN, HE SAID:

"RECENT EVENTS IN POZNAN PROVE AGAIN THAT INTERNATIONAL REACTION HAS NOT YET DISCARDED ITS MAD PLANS FOR THE RESTORATION OF CAPITALISM IN SOCIALIST COUNTRIES."

KL111OPED

A111
WITH VIENNA (270)
BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA, JULY 21 (AP)-A. I. MIKOYAN, SOVIET FIRST DEPUTY PREMIER, ARRIVED TONIGHT FOR A SURPRISE CALL ON PRESIDENT TITO.
TANJUG, OFFICIAL YUGOSLAV NEWS AGENCY, SAID MIKOYAN WAS GUEST AT A SPECIAL DINNER ON TITO'S HIDEAWAY ISLAND OF BRIONI.
THERE WAS NO ANNOUNCEMENT OF THE REASON FOR MIKOYAN'S VISIT WITH TITO, WHO HAS JUST ENDED TALKS WITH PRESIDENT NASSER OF EGYPT AND PRIME MINISTER NEHRU OF INDIA.
MIKOYAN FLEW IN FROM BUDAPEST,WHERE HE TALKED WITH ENROE GEROE, NEW HUNGARIAN PARTY BOSS.
EARLIER, BELGRADE RELEASED A STATEMENT FROM TITO SAYING HIS NATION WOULD NOT ABANDON ITS FRIENDSHIP WITH THE WEST. IT WAS MADE TO A GROUP OF AMERICAN PROTESTANTS VISITING HIM AT BRIONI LAST MONDAY.
TITO HAD SPOKEN OF HIS TRIP TO MOSCOW,SAYING HE HAD FOUND RUSSIA CHANGED. HE SAID HE THOUGHT RUSSIA NOW RESPECTS ANOTHER OPINION AND CITIZENS FEEL THEY MAY CRITICIZE IF THEY HAVE TO.
"NOTHING WAS SAID (IN MOSCOW) ABOUT YUGOSLAVIA ENTERING THE EASTERN BLOC NOR DID RUSSIA DEMAND THAT WE GIVE UP OUR FRIENDSHIP WITH THE WEST," HE ADDED.
TITO SAID HIS VISIT WOULD BE RETURNED BY RUSSIAN LEADERS ON "THE SAME HIGH LEVEL." THIS IMPLIED PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN AND PARTY BOSS NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV WILL AGAIN VISIT YUGOSLAVIA.
ON OTHER SUBJECTS TITO THOUGHT:
THE RIOT OF POLISH WORKERS AT POZNAN LAST MONTH WAS DUE TO DISSATISFACTION, BUT SOME PERSONS TRIED TO ABUSE THE UNREST.
THE BALKAN ALLIANCE OF GREECE, TURKEY AND YUGOSLAVIA DOES NOT STRESS MILITARY ASPECTS. BUT THE ALLIANCE HAS BEEN WEAKENED BY GREEK-TURKISH DIFFERENCES OVER CYPRUS.
THE FUTURE WILL PROVE IT WAS A MISTAKE TO LET WEST GERMANY REARM.
TD939PED

A102
NIGHT LEAD COMMUNISTS (200)
LE HAVRE, FRENCE, JULY 21 (AP)-FRENCH COMMUNISTS TODAY REELECTED MAURICE THOREZ AS THEIR LEADER BUT DROPPED TWO OF HIS TOP AIDES.
THOREZ HAS HELD THE JOB SINCE 1930, THROUGH ALL THE SHIFTS IN THE PARTY LINE. THE PARTY POSTS WERE FILLED AT THE REDS' NATIONAL CONVENTION HERE.
FRANCOIS BILLOUX, A FORMER CABINET MINISTER, AND ETIENNE FAJON, LONE ONE OF THE UPPER GROUP OF PARTY LEADERS, WILL NOT LONGER BE PARTY SECRETARIES. THEIR PLACES WILL BE TAKEN BY THREE RELATIVELY UNKNOWN MEMBERS OF THE BIG CENTRAL COMMITTEE: GUY DUCOLONE, GASTON PLISSONIER, AND GASTON VIENS.
BILLOUX AND FAJON REMAIN MEMBERS OF THE 14-MAN POLITBURO.
JACQUES DUCLOS, LONG THE PARTY'S TOP THEORIST,AND MARCEL SERVIN, YOUNG ORGANIZATION EXPERT, WERE REELECTED SECRETARIES.
THERE WAS NO CLEAR INDICATION OF THE RELATION OF THE CHANGES TO THE ANTI-STALIN CAMPAIGN. THOUGH COMMUNIST NEWSPAPERS HAVE LATELY MADE A POINT OF PRINTING DISSIDENT OPINIONS ON SOME ISSUES WITHIN THE PARTY, NO OPPOSITION WAS VISIBLE AT THE CONVENTION. DECISIONS WERE MADE BY ACCLAMATION.
EARLIER TODAY, A MOROCCAN DELEGATE, ALI YATA, CALLED FOR THE DEPARTURE OF ALL FOREIGN TROOPS FROM MOROCCO AND THE ELIMINATION OF AMERICAN BASES THERE. MOROCCAN AND TUNISIAN DELEGATES CALLED FOR A CEASE FIRE IN THE 20-MONTH-OLD ALGERIAN REVOLT.
TD910PED

1956

B46 (SEG)
(110)
ROYAN, FRANCE, JULY 21 (AP)-U.S. AMBASSADOR C. DOUGLAS DILLON SAID TODAY THE UNITED STATES STILL IS FULLY BEHIND FRANCE IN ITS SEARCH FOR A SOLUTION OF ITS CONFLICT WITH NATIONALISTS IN ALGERIA.
"THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT HAS SEVERAL TIMES MADE KNOWN ITS FORMAL DECISION TO ACHIEVE A SOLUTION OF THE ALGERIAN PROBLEM, WHICH WILL ALLOW THE EUROPEAN AND MOSLEM POPULATIONS TO LIVE AND WORK TOGETHER IN PEACE AND CONCORD," DILLON ASSERTED. "AS I HAVE SAID BEFORE, I REPEAT TODAY THAT FRANCE HAS THE TOTAL SUPPORT OF THE UNITED STATES IN ITS SEARCH FOR SUCH A SOLUTION."
DILLON SPOKE AT THIS RESORT TOWN ON THE GIRONDE ESTUARY DURING A "FETE OF THE SEA."
ED840AED

A140 (120)
BERLIN, JULY 21 (AP)-EAST GERMAN PREMIER OTTO GROTEWOHL DECLARED TODAY SWEEPING COMMUNIST-STYLE "REFORMS" MUST BE CARRIED OUT IN WEST GERMANY BEFORE IT WILL BECOME POSSIBLE TO REUNIFY THE WHOLE COUNTRY.
GROTEWOHL TOLD THE EAST GERMAN CABINET "THE ONLY PLATFORM" ON WHICH HIS GOVERNMENT COULD AGREE TO REUNIFICATION MUST PROVIDE FOR:
1. REDISTRIBUTION OF LAND.
2. CONFISCATION OF PROPERTY BELONGING TO SO-CALLED "MONOPOLISTS AND WAR CRIMINALS."
3. REORGANIZATION OF THE SCHOOL SYSTEM ALONG THE LINES OF THAT IN THE EAST.
GROTEWOHL HAS PUT FORWARD THESE DEMANDS BEFORE AND WEST GERMAN OFFICIALS HAVE BEEN QUICK TO REJECT THEM. WESTERN OFFICIALS SAY ACCEPTANCE OF THE EAST GERMAN PROGRAM WOULD SIMPLY PAVE THE WAY FOR THE REDS TO GAIN CONTROL OF ALL GERMANY.
GROTEWOHL'S REMARKS WERE PUBLISHED BY ADN, THE OFFICIAL EAST GERMAN NEWS AGENCY.
DA1143AED

1956

S24
BERLIN, JULY 21 (AP)-EAST GERMANY'S RULING COMMUNIST PARTY HAS LIFTED THE OFFICIAL CLOUD OF SUSPICION THAT HUNG OVER PARTY MEMBERS WHO ONCE LIVED IN THE WEST.
IN THE PAST, PARTY MEMBERS WHO FELL IN THAT CATEGORY WERE FREQUENTLY KEPT OUT OF TOP JOBS AND UNDER CLOSE WATCH.
THE NEW POLICY WAS DISCLOSED BY THE OFFICIAL PARTY BULLETIN, NEUER WEG, WHICH SAID IT WAS MADE POSSIBLE "BY A CHANGE IN THE ENTIRE SITUATION AND THE STRENGTHENING OF OUR PARTY AND SOCIAL ORDER."
THE OLD POLICY HAD BEEN DIRECTED MAINLY AGAINST PARTY MEMBERS WHO EMIGRATED TO THE WEST--INSTEAD OF THE SOVIET UNION--DURING THE HITLER PERIOD, AND AGAINST THOSE WHO HAD BEEN IN WESTERN WAR PRISONER

CAMPS.

TWO PARTY MEMBERS AFFECTED WERE GERHART EISLER, FORMER EAST GERMAN PROPAGANDA BOSS, AND HIS PRESS CHIEF, ALBERT NORDEN, BOTH OF WHOM HAD LIVED IN THE UNITED STATES DURING THE HITLER ERA.

THEY LOST THEIR EAST GERMAN JOBS IN 1952, THE MAIN IDEOLOGICAL CHARGE AGAINST THEM WAS THAT THEY WERE SO-CALLED "WEST EMIGRANTS."

BOTH HAVE SINCE MADE COMEBACKS. NORDEN IS NOW SECRETARY OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY'S CENTRAL COMMITTEE, EISLER IS AGAIN HANDLING CERTAIN PROPAGANDA MATTERS, ALTHOUGH HE STILL HAS NO OFFICIAL TITLE.

EISLER CREATED AN INTERNATIONAL FLURRY IN 1949 BY LEAVING THE UNITED STATES ILLEGALLY ABOARD THE POLISH LINER BATORY.

HA733AED

B40 (S)

BERLIN, JULY 21 (AP)-POLICE SAID TODAY THEY HAVE ARRESTED TWO GERMANS ON CHARGES OF TAPPING A WEST BERLIN TELEPHONE WIRE FOR COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY'S SECRET POLICE.

THE TAP WAS PLACED, POLICE SAID, ON A TELEPHONE OF WEST BERLIN'S SOCIALIST PARTY, LONGTIME FOE OF THE EAST GERMAN REGIME.

THE PHONE WAS LOCATED IN THE PARTY'S HEADQUARTERS FOR AN UNDERGROUND OPERATION WHICH MAINTAINS CONTACT WITH SOCIALISTS IN EAST GERMANY. IT ALSO GATHERS INFORMATION FOR USE IN ANTI-COMMUNIST CAMPAIGNS IN WEST BERLIN AND WEST GERMANY.

POLICE IDENTIFIED THE TWO TELEPHONE TAPPERS AS A WEST BERLIN MARRIED COUPLE WHO HAD AN APARTMENT NEAR THE HEADQUARTERS. POLICE SAID THE HUSBAND, IDENTIFIED ONLY AS A WEST BERLIN TELEGRAPH WORKER, RAN THE TELEPHONE TAP INTO HIS APARTMENT, WHERE TELEPHONE CONVERSATIONS WERE AUTOMATICALLY RECORDED FOR EAST GERMANY'S SECRET POLICE.

LAST APRIL SOVIET OFFICIALS ACCUSED THE U.S. ARMY OF DIGGING A TUNNEL INTO EAST BERLIN AND TAPPING SOVIET TELEPHONE WIRES. U.S. ARMY AUTHORITIES HERE REFUSED TO COMMENT ON THE CHARGES, REFERRING ALL QUERIES TO WASHINGTON.

BERLIN'S TELEPHONE NETWORK WAS CHOPPED INTO TWO SEPARATE SYSTEMS IN 1952, WHEN THE RUSSIANS ISOLATED EAST BERLIN PHONES FROM THOSE IN THE WEST. THE RUSSIANS CHARGED THE WEST HAD BEEN USING PHONES FOR SPYING.

HA738AED NM

A152

AMS BUDGET (320)

NIGHT LEAD CONSCRIPTION

1956

BY GEORGE BOULTWOOD

BONN, GERMANY, JULY 21 (AP)-CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER,ALARMED AT THE PROSPECT OF ARMS CUTS BY HIS WESTERN ALLIES IN NATO, CONSULTED WITH HIS LEADING AMBASSADORS AT AN EMERGENCY CONFERENCE TODAY.

THE 80-YEAR-OLD CHANCELLOR POSTPONED FOR SEVERAL HOURS HIS VACATION DEPATURE TO CONFER WITH AMBASSADORS HANS VON HERWARTH FROM LONDON, HEINZ KREKELER FROM WASHINGTON, VOLLRATH VON MALTZAN, PARIS, AND

30.24-7735

CLEMENS VON BRENTANO, ROME. FOREIGN MINISTER HENRICH VON BRENTANO ALSO WAS PRESENT.

ADENAUER BROUGHT THE ENVOYS HOME TO GET A FIRST HAND PICTURE ABOUT WIDELY DISCUSSED PROPOSALS IN THE AMERICAN AND BRITISH CAPITALS TO CUT THEIR MILITARY MANPOWER AND PLACE INCREAASED WEIGHT ON ATOMIC WEAPONS.

HE FILLED THEM IN ON HIS PROPOSED DIPLOMATIC OFFENSIVE TO PREVENT WHAT HE REGARDS AS A RISKY WEAKENING OF THE WESTERN ALLIANC. E HAS SAID HE

WHAT HE REGARDS AS A RISKY WEAKENING OF THE WESTERN ALLIANCE. HE WAS

WHAT HE REGARDS AS A RISKY WEAKENING OF THE WESTERN ALLIANCE. HE HAS SAID HE WILL TELL HIS PARTNERS AT A MEETING OF THE NATO COUNCIL IN PARIS NEXT WEEK THAT:

1. REDUCTION OF CONVENTIONAL ARMS BY ATLANTIC ALLIANCE MEMBERS WOULD INCREASE THE DANGER OF ATOMIC WAR.
2. WEST GERMANY WILL NOT CHANGE ITS PLANS TO RAISE 500,000 MEN WITHIN THE ATLANTIC ALLIANCE BY 1960.
3. NOTHING SAID BY MOSCOW CAN YET JUSTIFY CUTTING DOWN THE AMERICAN AND BRITISH FORCES IN WESTERN GERMANY.

ONLY YESTERDAY ADENAUER WON A HARD BATTLE FOR PARLIAMENTARY APPROVAL OF CONSCRIPTION. PRESIDENT THEODOR HEUSS TODAY SIGNED THE CONSCRIPTION LAW, WHICH BECOMES EFFECTIVE NEXT WEEK. IT MAKES 12 MILLION WEST GERMANS BETWEEN 18 AND 45 LIABLE FOR COMPULSORY MILITARY SERVICE. REGISTRATION OF YOUTHS BEGINS IN OCTOBER.

(FOLLOWING THREE GRAFS EMBARGOED FOR 12 NOON EST SATURDAY JULY 21)

ADENAUER TOLD SOVIET PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN TODAY FOREIGN TROOPS SHOULD NOT BE PULLED OUT OF GERMANY UNTIL THE QUESTIONS OF EUROPEAN SECURITY AND GERMAN REUNIFICATION HAVE BEEN SOLVED.

REPLYING TO BULGANIN'S SUGGESTION IN A NOTE OF JUNE 6 THAT AMERICAN AND BRITISH FORCES IN GERMANY SHOULD BE REDUCED, ADENAUER SAID THIS QUESTION "CANNOT BE DEALT WITH IN ISOLATION."

HE URGED INSTEAD THAT GERMANY SHOULD BE REUNIFIED SO AS TO REMOVE TENSION AND EASE THE WAY TO A GENERAL AGREEMENT ON CONTROLLED DISARMAMENT. RUSSIA'S ANNOUNCED INTENTION TO CUT ITS ARMED FORCES BY 1,200,000 MEN, HE SAID, WAS NO SUBSTITUTE FOR A GENERAL AGREEMENT ON CONTROLLED DISARMAMENT. HIS REPLY WAS SIMILAR IN TONE TO THAT OF BRITAIN, THE UNITED STATES AND OTHER WESTERN NATIONS WHICH RECEIVED THE BULGANIN PROPOSAL.

SM1230PED

1956

BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA, JULY 21 (AP)-PRESIDENT TITO WAS OFFICIALLY QUOTED TODAY AS SAYING HE WAS WORRIED ABOUT THE CREATION OF A WEST GERMANY ARMY. HE PREDICTED THE FUTURE WILL PROVE THAT LETTING THE WEST GERMANS REARM WAS A MISTAKE.

HE MADE THESE REMARKS TO A GROUP OF AMERICANS VISITING HIM LAST MONDAY AT HIS ADRIATIC ISLAND RESORT, BRIONI. HIS STATEMENT WAS OFFICIALLY RELEASED ONLY TODAY.

"I MAKE NO SECRET THAT THE WAY THE NEW WEST GERMAN ARMY IS BEING BUILT IS WORRYING ME," TITO TOLD 50 SEMINARISTS OF THE AMERICAN PROTESTANT GROUP OF EDDY SHERWOOD. HE ADDED:

"PERHAPS PEOPLE CANNOT SEE IT, BUT THE FUTURE WILL PROVE THAT THIS (CREATION OF A WEST GERMANY ARMY) WAS A MISTAKE. IT WAS A BAD START.

"IT WOULD HAVE BEEN MUCH WISER HAD THE GERMAN REARMAMENT PROBLEM BEEN PUT ASIDE UNTIL GERMAN REUNIFICATION WAS ACHIEVED."

THE RELEASE OF TITO'S STATEMENT DID NOT MENTION COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY'S ARMED FORCES, ESTIMATED AT ABOUT 100,000 WELL-EQUIPPED MEN. WEST GERMANY NOW HAS AROUND 32,000 SOLDIERS AND EXPECTS TO REACH 97,000 BY THE END OF 1956.

HE DID SAY, HOWEVER, HE WAS CONVINCED THAT "IF WEST GERMANY DID NOT TAKE UP ARMS, EAST GERMANY WOULD HAVE NO MORAL RIGHT TO FOLLOW SUIT."

JE-BA645PED

A125

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, JULY 21 (AP)-PRAGUE RADIO SAID TODAY REPEATED VIOLATIONS OF CZECH AIR TERRITORY BY U.S.AIRPLANES HAVE LED TO AN OFFICIAL PROTEST BY THE CZECHOSLOVAK GOVERNMENT.

A NOTE, HANDED TO THE U.S. EMBASSY IN PRAGUE, SAID AMERICAN AIRPLANES FLEW OVER CZECHOSLOVAKIA IN MAY, JUNE AND JULY, DROPPING BALLOONS WITH FILM CAMERAS. LABELLING THESE FLIGHTS "ESPIONAGE ACTIVITY," THE CZECH NOTE SAID ACTIONS OF THIS NATURE HARM RELATIONS BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES, THE BROADCAST SAID.

SN1028PED

A100

NIGHT LEAD CYPRUS (280)

1956

BY ROBERT B. TUCKMAN

NICOSIA, CYPRUS, JULY 21 (AP)-FOUR HUNDRED BRITISH PARATROOPERS ARRIVED TODAY TO SWELL BRITISH FORCES ATTEMPTING TO PUT DOWN VIOLENCE BY GREEK CYPRIOTS DEMANDING UNION WITH GREECE. THE BRITISH ARMED FORCES ON THIS BRITISH ISLAND COLONY ARE ESTIMATED AT 20,000.

ACTING ON A TIP, ONE UNIT SEARCHED THE VILLAGE OF LYSI AND FOUND 30 ROUNDS OF AMMUNITION. TROOPS CLAMPED A CURFEW ON THE VILLAGE.

GREEK CYPRIOT MAYORS VOTED TODAY TO REFUSE FURTHER MEETINGS WITH LORD RADCLIFFE, BRITISH LEGAL EXPERT HERE TO DRAFT A SELF-RULE CONSTITUTION FOR CYPRUS. THE MAYORS' VOTE CAME AFTER RADCLIFFE ANNOUNCED HE HAS OBTAINED ALL THE INFORMATION HE WANTS ABOUT THE ISLAND'S MUNICIPAL GOVERNMENTS AND THAT HE WOULD SEEK NO FURTHER INTERVIEWS WITH MAYORS.

THE MAYORS SAID THEY HAD AGREED TO TALK TO RADCLIFFE AS A MATTER OF COURTESY ON THE CONDITION NO POLITICS WERE DISCUSSED. BUT, THEY SAID, THEY NOW REFUSED FURTHER TALKS BECAUSE OF ATTEMPTS BY BRITISH NEWSPAPERS AND BROADCASTERS TO GIVE THE MEETINGS A POLITICAL FLAVOR.

BISHOP ANTHINOS OF KITIUM, ACTING LEADER OF GREEK CYPRIOTS IN THE ABSENCE OF EXILED ARCHBISHOP MAKARIOS, DEMANDED TODAY AN ISLAND-WIDE PLEBISCITE ON UNION WITH GREECE.

HE TOLD THE ETHNARCHY COUNCIL, MADE UP OF CHURCH AND CIVIL LEADERS AMONG GREEK CYPRIOTS: "THE CYPRIOT PEOPLE CONSIDER IT NECESSARY TO MAKE CLEAR ONCE AGAIN THAT WHAT THEY DEMAND IS NOT A CONSTITUTION BUT THE RIGHT TO SELF-DETERMINATION."

BY THIS, HE MEANT THE RIGHT TO DECIDE FOR THEMSELVES WHETHER THEY WANT TO REMAIN UNDER BRITISH RULE, INDEPENDENCE OR UNION WITH GREECE.

IN THE BRITISH HOUSE OF COMMONS THURSDAY, FOREIGN SECRETARY SELWYN LLOYD ACCUSED THE GREEK GOVERNMENT OF ENCOURAGING CYPRIOT REBELS. TODAY IN ATHENS GREEK PREMIER CONSTANTINE KARAMANLIS DECLARED THAT LLOYD HAD "OFFENDED THE ENTIRE GREEK NATION AND ITS HISTORY."

TD858PED

A85

(200)

ALGIERS, ALGERIA, JULY 21 (AP)-FRENCH TROOPS KILLED 39 ALGERIAN NATIONALIST REBELS IN A LARGE-SCALE SWEEP THROUGH THE TESSALA PLATEAU SOUTH OF ORAN, FRENCH HEADQUARTERS ANNOUNCED TODAY.

THE FRENCH OPERATION STARTED YESTERDAY AFTER A REBEL ATTACK ON A FRENCH PATROL. TWENTY-FOUR FRENCH SOLDIERS WERE KILLED AND 8 WOUNDED. FOREIGN LEGIONNAIRES AND DETACHMENTS OF COLONIAL INFANTRY ARE TAKING PART IN THE DRIVE.

ELSEWHERE IN ALGERIA ONLY RELATIVELY MINOR PATROL ACTIONS WERE REPORTED. FOUR REBELS WERE KILLED,AND 140 PERSONS WERE TAKEN INTO CUSTODY. THESE PRISONERS INCLUDED A FEW REBELS IN UNIKORM, BUT MOST WERE PERSONS SU

REPORTED. FOUR REBELS WERE KILLED,AND 140 PERSONS WERE TAKEN INTO CUSTODY. THESE PRISONERS INCLUDED A FEW REBELS IN UNIFORM, BUT MOST WERE PERSONS SUSPECTED OF AIDING THE REBELS.

IN THE SOUTHERN PART OF THE CONSTANTINE DEPARTMENT IN THE AURES MONTAINS, PART OF A FRENCH REGIMENT CLASHED WITH A REBEL GROUP IN THE DJEMORAH REGION. FIELD DISPATCHES SAID THAT THE REBELS FLED AFTER SUFFERING UNDETERMINED LOSSES.

ALGIERS POLICE MEANWHILE ANNOUNCED THE ARREST OF 18 MOSLEM REBELS, ALLEGEDLY MEMBERS OF THE NATIONAL LIBERATION FRONT. THEY WERE CHARGED WITH A SERIES OF ATTACKS WITHIN THE CITY FROM LAST FEBRUARY TO THE END OF JUNE.

POLICE SAID THAT THE AUTHORS OF ALL 23 INCIDENTS IN THAT PERIOD W[illegible] EITHER UNDER ARREST OR KNOWN TO THE AUTHORITIES.

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A111

1956

PRECEDE LONDON A70

MOSCOW, JULY 21 (AP)-NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV TOLD A MEETING OF 200,000 SOVIET FARMERS AT SVERDLOVSK IN THE URALS LAST NIGHT THEY MUST BE VIGILANT AGAINST "ENEMY ATTEMPTS" TO USE THE DOWNGRADING OF STALIN TO SOW DISCORD AMONG COMMUNIST PARTIES OF THE WORLD.

THE FIRST SECRETARY OF THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY USED THE UNUSUAL FORUM OF AN AGRICULTURAL CONFERENCE TO DISCUSS INTERNATIONAL PROBLEMS. THE SPEECH REFLECTED SOVIET LEADERS' OVERRIDING CONCERN TO MISS NO OPPORTUNITY TO REASSERT SOVIET COMMUNISM'S TIES WITH COMMUNIST PARTIES ABORAD.

TASS, OFFICIAL SOVIET NEWS AGENCY, CIRCULATED SEVERAL HUNDRED WORDS OF THE SPEECH TODAY.

KHRUSHCHEV DECLARED "THE ENEMY HAS MISCALCULATED" IN EXPECTING THAT THE DISCLOSURES ON STALIN WOULD ENDANGER COMMUNIST UNITY.

TO THE CONTRARY X X X 3RD GRAF, LONDON DATE A70.

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TO THE CONTRARY, HE DECLARED, TIES BETWEEN THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY AND ITS COUNTERPART IN FOREIGN LANDS "HAVE BECOME EVEN STRONGER AND UNITY IN THEIR RANKS HAS FURTHER INCREASED."

"BY REMOVING ALL THAT WAS UNHEALTHY AND ALIEN, THAT DID NOT PERTAIN TO LENINISM....THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY HAS STRENGTHENED OUR SOVIET STRUCTURE EVEN MORE," THE PARTY BOSS ADDED.

KHRUSHCHEV CITED THE POZNAN WORKERS REVOLT LAST MONTH AS AN EXAMPLE OF WHAT HE CALLED THE ENEMY'S EFFORTS TO SPLIT THE FORCES OF COMMUNISM.

"THE PEOPLES OF SOCIALIST COUNTRIES MUST DRAW THE NECESSARY LESSONS FROM IT," HE SAID. "IF VIGILANCE IS RELAXED, THE ENEMIES CAN EVAIL THEMSELVES OF THIS FOR THEIR VILE PURPOSES."

SC658AED

347

MOSCOW, JULY 21 (AP)-FOREIGN MINISTER DMITRI SHEPILOV SAID TONIGHT NO NEW AMBASSADOR WILL BE SENT TO WEST GERMANY IMMEDIATELY.

THE KREMLIN RECENTLY RECALLED VALERIAN ZORIN TO RESUME HIS FORMER POST OF DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER.

ASKED BY REPORTERS WHO WOULD GET THE BONN POST, SHEPILOV SAID: "I CANNOT SAY. NOBODY FOR THE TIME BEING."

JE639PED

A124

MOSCOW, JULY 21 (AP)-RUSSIA ASKED BRITAIN TODAY TO MAKE A JOINT APPEAL TO SOUTH VIET NAM TO HOLD UNIFICATION ELECTIONS CALLED FOR AT THE 1954 GENEVA CONFERENCE ON INDOCHINA.

THE SOVIET APPEAL WAS MADE IN A NOTE DELIVERED TO THE BRITISH EMBASSY. BRITAIN AND RUSSIA WERE JOINT CHAIRMEN OF THE GENEVA CONFERENCE WHICH NEGOTIATED AN END TO THE INDOCHINA FIGHTING.

SOUTH VIET NAM HAS REFUSED TO HOLD THE ELECTIONS, WHICH WERE SUPPOSED TO BEGIN YESTERDAY. IT SAID IT WOULD NOT JOIN IN SUCH A VOTE UNTIL "FULL LIBERTIES" WERE RESTORED IN COMMUNIST-GOVERNED NORTH VIET NAM.

SN1026PED

A17

ASWAN

MOSCOW, JULY 21 (AP)-FOREIGN MINISTER DMITRI T. SHEPILOV TOLD REPORTERS TODAY THE SOVIET UNION IS READY TO HELP WITH THE INDUSTRIALIZATION OF EGYPT BUT MADE IT PLAIN THERE IS NO PRESENT INTENTION FOR SOVIET FINANCING OF THE ASWAN DAM.

HE SAID THE NILE RIVER PROJECT WAS NOT SUCH AN ACUTE PROBLEM AS THE UNITED STATES CONSIDERED IT TO BE, THAT THERE ARE OTHER MATTERS "OF NO LESSER IMPORTANCE FOR THE EGYPTIAN ECONOMY THAN THE ASWAN DAM."

THE UNITED STATES ANNOUNCED THURSDAY WITHDRAWAL OF ITS OFFER TO HELP FINANCE THE $1,300,000,000 PROJECT. GREAT BRITAIN FOLLOWED SUIT THE NEXT DAY.

(BOTH SAID DOUBT THAT EGYPT COULD DIG UP THE 900 MILLION DOLLARS FOR ITS SHARE WAS THE CONTROLLING REASON FOR WITHDRAWING THE OFFERS. EGYPT IS BELIEVED TO HAVE MORTGAGED ITS COTTON CROP--ITS CHIEF SOURCE OF REVENUE--FOR YEARS TO COME TO PAY FOR ARMS FROM CZECHOSLOVAKIA.)

1956

JWR

IT WAS IN THE FIELD OF INDUSTRIALIZATION THAT SHEPILOV SPECIFICALLY OFFERED AID TO EGYPT. THIS INDICATED THAT SUCH ASSISTANCE WILL BE HIGH ON THE AGENDA WHEN EGYPT'S PRESIDENT NASSER ARRIVES HERE NEXT MONTH FOR TALKS WITH SOVIET LEADERS.

SHEPILOV'S DISMISSAL OF THE ASWAN DAM PROJECT AS A LESS ACUTE PROBLEM INDICATED THE SOVIET UNION HAD REACHED A CONCLUSION SIMILAR TO AMERICAN AND BRITISH THINKING. THIS IS THAT THERE ARE MANY PROBLEMS CONNECTED WITH BUILDING THE DAM WHICH MUST BE SOLVED BEFORE IT IS PRACTICAL TO GO AHEAD.

WESTERN DIPLOMATS AT A BELGIAN EMBASSY RECEPTION, WHERE SHEPILOV TALKED TO REPORTERS, SPECULATED THE SOVIET UNION PREFERRED PROJECTS WHOSE EFFECTS WOULD BE VISIBLE SOONER TO EGYPTIANS. ENGINEERS HAVE ESTIMATED IT WOULD TAKE 12 YEARS TO BUILD THE HUGE DAM ON THE NILE RIVER.

ASKED SPECIFICALLY WHETHER RUSSIA WOULD TAKE OVER THE DAM'S FINANCING, SHEPILOV REPLIED: "I CAN'T SAY. I DID NOT DEAL AND AM NOT DEALING WITH THIS PROBLEM."

PRESSED AS TO WHETHER ANYONE IN THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT WAS DEALING WITH IT, HE LAUGHED AND SAID:

"I DON'T THINK ANYONE IS. IT IS NOT A LIVE PROBLEM. THIS PROBLEM IS NOT CONSIDERED HERE IN SUCH ACUTE FORM AS IT IS IN THE UNITED STATES.

"FOR INSTANCE, I HAVE THE IMPRESSION AFTER MY TRIP TO EGYPT THERE ARE MANY OTHER PROBLEMS NOT LESS VITALLY IMPORTANT FOR THE EGYPTIAN ECONOMY, PARTICULARLY PROBLEMS CONNECTED WITH THE INDUSTRIALIZATION OF EGYPT. THIS IS OF NO LESS IMPORTANCE FOR THE EGYPTIAN ECONOMY THAN THE ASWAN DAM, ALTHOUGH I DO NOT MINIMIZE THE IMPORTANCE OF THE ASWAN DAM."

IN REPLY TO A QUESTION, THE FOREIGN MINISTER SAID THE SOVIET UNION WOULD FIND WAYS TO MEET EGYPTIAN REQUESTS FOR INDUSTRIALIZATION.

"WE HAVE NO SPECIAL INTEREST IN EGYPT AND WE DON'T NEED HER AS A MARKET OR AS A SOURCE OF RAW MATERIALS," HE SAID. "WE HAVE OUR OWN RICHES. WE ARE READY TO PROVIDE FRIENDLY SUPPORT TO DEVELOP THE NATIONAL ECONOMY OF EGYPT IF THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT WISHES AND REQUESTS IT."

SHEPILOV ENDORSED THE STAND ON THE MIDDLE EAST TAKEN THIS WEEK IN A COMMUNIQUE ISSUED IN BELGRADE AFTER THE CONFERENCE OF NASSER, PRESIDENT TITO OF YUGOSLAVIA AND PRIME MINISTER NEHRU OF INDIA.

THIS SAID A SETTLEMENT OF MIDDLE EAST TENSIONS SHOULD TAKE INTO ACCOUNT LAWFUL ECONOMIC INTERESTS AND BE BASED ON FREEDOMS OF THE INTERESTED PEOPLES.

THE FOREIGN MINISTER SAID SOME NEWSPAPERS WERE ATTACHING TOO MUCH IMPORTANCE TO AN AGREEMENT REACHED EARLIER THIS WEEK TO SELL OIL TO ISRAEL. HE SAID IT "SIMPLY IS A COMMERCIAL TRANSACTION WITH NO POLITICAL MEANING."

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1956

A73

WITH MOSCOW

CAIRO, JULY 21 (AP)-PRESIDENT GAMAL ABDEL NASSER CONFERRED FOR 90 MINUTES TOONIGHT WITH RUSSIAN AMBASSADOR E. D. KISSELEV.

THE UNANNOUNCED MEETING CAME 48 HOURS AFTER THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN ANNOUNCED THE WITHDRAWAL OF THEIR OFFERS TO HELP FINANCE THE ASWAN HIGH DAM.

RUSSIA WAS REPORTED TO HAVE OFFERED TO FINANCE THE $1,300,000,000 POWER AND IRRIGATION PROJECT.

SOVIET AND EGYPTIAN OFFICIALS DECLINED TO COMMENT ON NASSER'S MEETING WITH KISSELEV.

TD718PED

A84
~~WITH LONDON (A71)~~ (120)

CAIRO, JULY 21 (AP)-THE GOVERNMENT NEWSPAPER AL GUMHURIA SAID TODAY THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN WITHDREW THEIR OFFER TO HELP FINANCE THE PROPOSED ASWAN HIGH DAM BECAUSE EGYPT REFUSED TO ACCEPT ANY AID WITH STRINGS ATTACHED.

"THE UNITED STATES WOULD BE WELL ADVISED TO DRAW A GOOD LESSON FROM ITS REFUSAL TO ARM EGYPT'S FORCES. THIS REFUSAL HAS NOT HINDERED EGYPT FROM OBTAINING ARMS ELSEWHERE," SAID THE INFLUENTIAL DAILY IN AN EDITORIAL. THE REFERENCE WAS TO ARMS EGYPT IS RECEIVING FROM COMMUNIST CZECHOSLOVAKIA.

"THE UNITED STATES HAS NOT MADE A SINGLE OFFER TO EGYPT WITHOUT STRINGS ATTACHED," AL GUMHURIA SAID. "ON ITS PART EGYPT HAS ACCEPTED NO AID WHICH WAS SO RESTRICTED."

CAIRO'S MORNING PAPERS HAD NOT APPEARED FOR TWO DAYS BECAUSE OF A MOSLEM FEAST AND PRINTED THE NEWS OF BRITAIN'S AND AMERICA'S DECISION FOR THE FIRST TIME TODAY.

AL SHAAB (THE PEOPLE) COMMENTED: "BRITAIN AND AMERICA HAVE ONCE MORE UNMASKED THEMSELVES AND HAVE FRANKLY TOLD THE WHOLE WORLD THAT THEIR POLICY IS BASED ON DESTROYING PEOPLES' FREE WILLS, AND THAT THEIR AID IN ALL ITS FORMS IS MERELY INTENDED TO BUY PEOPLES, ENSLAVE THEM AND ROB THEM OF THEIR SOVEREIGNTY AND INDEPENDENCE."

THE PAPER MAINTAINED THAT THE REASON BRITAIN AND THE UNITED STATES GAVE FOR WITHDRAWING THEIR HELP--EGYPT'S ALLEGED INABILITY TO MEET HER COMMITMENTS--WAS NOT THE REAL ONE.

BRITISH AID WAS IN FACT WITHDRAWN, THE PAPER DECLARED, BECAUSE EGYPT HAD BOUGHT ARMS FROM THE SOVIET BLOC, BECAUSE EGYPT OPPOSED THE WEST'S PROPOSALS FOR PACTS, BECAUSE OF EGYPT'S ATTITUDE TOWARD A PROPOSED PEACE WITH ISRAEL AND BECAUSE EGYPT HAS CHAMPIONED A NEUTRAL POLICY IN THE MIDDLE EAST AREA AND OPPOSED IMPERIALIST POLICIES IN NORTH AFRICA.

AL SHAAB ASSERTED:

"WE HAVE THE LAST WORD TO SAY TO THE UNITED STATES AND HER ALLIES. THIS IS SIMPLY THAT EGYPT HAS SACRIFICED MUCH FOR THE SAKE OF HER LIBERTY, SOVEREIGNTY AND INDEPENDENCE AND IS NOT PREPARED TO FOREGO THE SLIGHTEST PART OF THE FREEDOM SHE ACQUIRED."

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A82 1956

~~PRECEDE AMMAN DAY~~ (270)

CAIRO, EGYPT, JULY 21 (AP)-U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD REACHED EGYPT TODAY IN A SECOND ROUND OF MIDDLE EAST CAPITALS TO SEE HOW THE ARAB-ISRAELI CEASE-FIRE ENGAGEMENTS HE NEGOTIATED IN APRIL ARE WORKING.

BEFORE COMING TO CAIRO, THE SECRETARY GENERAL VISITED ISRAEL AND JORDAN. SOON AFTER HIS ARRIVAL HE TALKED IN SECRET FOR 2 1/2 HOURS WITH EGYPTIAN FOREIGN MINISTER MAHMOUND FAWZI.

ACCOMPANIED BY MAJ. GEN. EDSON BURNS, CHIEF OF THE U.N. TRUCE SUPERVISION ORGANIZATION, AND COL. BYRON LEARY, BURNS' ASSISTANT CHIEF OF STAFF, HAMMARSKJOLD TOLD NEWSMEN "I HAVE NOTHING SPECIAL TO NEGOTIATE. IT IS GOOD TO KEEP ALWAYS IN PERSONAL CONTACT WITH EGYPTIAN OFFICIALS."

"I HAVE RESPONSIBILITIES IN THIS AREA AND CONSIDER IT VERY NATURAL TO COME HERE WHENEVER I HAVE THE CHANCE," HE ADDED.

THE SECRETARY GENERAL WAS MET BY HASSAN MOHARRAM, CHIEF OF PROTOCOL IN THE EGYPTIAN FOREIGN MINISTRY, AND COL. SALAH GOHAR, HEAD OF THE PALESTINE DEPARTMENT OF THE EGYPTIAN WAR MINISTRY.

THE SECRETARY GENERAL CAME HERE DIRECTLY FROM AMMAN, WHERE HE TALKED FOR TWO HOURS WITH FOREIGN MINISTER AOUNI ABDULHADI AND MAJ. GEN. ALI ABU NAWAR, COMMANDER OF THE ARAB ARMY.

AFTER THE TALKS, HAMMARSKUOLD VISITED THE ROYAL PALACE OF KING HUSSEIN WHERE HE REGISTERED HIS NAME IN THE VISITORS' BOOK.

A JORDAN GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN SAID THAT DURING THE TALKS THERE HAMMARSKJOLD REVIEWED THE SITUATION ALONG THE JORDAN-ISRAELI DEMARCATION LINE, BUT PRESENTED NO NEW PROPOSALS.

IN ISRAEL, THE SECRETARY GENERAL HAD A TOTAL OF 10 HOURS OF CONFERENCES WITH PREMIER DAVID BEN-GURION. THE ISRAELI'S HAVE COMPLAINED OF A SERIES OF INCIDENTS ALONG THE JORDAN FRONTIER RECENTLY IN WHICH SEVERAL ISRAELIS HAVE BEEN KILLED.

TD742PED

A70

SECOND NIGHT LEAD NEHRU (250)

BY TOM MASTERSON

BEIRUT, LEBANON, JULY 21 (AP)-INDIA'S PRIME MINISTER NEHRU TOLD THE ARABS TODAY THAT THEY SHOULD SETTLE THEIR DISPUTE WITH ISRAEL PEACEFULLY."KEEP AWAY FROM VIOLENCE, THEN THE PROBLEM WILL BE SOLVED," HE TOLD ARAB NEWSMEN DURING A RECEPTION IN HIS HONOR.

NEHRU ARRIVED HERE FROM CAIRO FOR A 19-HOUR STATE VISIT. HE IS RETURNING FROM A EUROPEAN TOUR, INCLUDING A MEETING THIS WEEK WITH PRESIDENT TITO OF YUGOSLAVIA AND PRESIDENT GAMAL ABDEL NASSER OF EGYPT.

PREMIER ABDULLAH YAFI (CORRECT) OF LEBANON ASKED NEHRU AT PRIVATE TALKS BEFORE THE RECEPTION AND A LUNCHEON TO SUPPORT ARAB CLAIMS IN PALESTINE AND ALGERIA. YAFI TOLD NEWSMEN NEHRU MADE NO PROMISES.

A SOURCE AT YAFI'S OFFICE SAID NEHRU HAD PROMISED TO SUPPORT RECOGNITION OF ALGERIA'S IDENTITY AS A COUNTRY BUT AVOIDED DISCUSSING THE PALESTINE QUESTION.

AT THE LUNCHEON, THE INDIAN LEADER SAID:

"YOU HAVE REFERRED TO TWO OF THE MOST IMPORTANT AND URGENT PROBLEMS IN THIS PART OF THE WORLD--PALESTINE AND ALGERIA.

"WE ARE VERY CONSCIOUS OF THESE PROBLEMS. WE THINK THAT EVERY EFFORT SHOULD BE MADE TO SOLVE THEM SO AS TO REMOVE ALL SUSPICION OF INJUSTICE IN THEIR SOLUTIONS.

"NATURALLY, IT IS NOT POSSIBLE FOR ME TO SAY MUCH ABOUT THEM AT THIS OR AT ANY OTHER MOMENT EXCEPT TO SAY THAT WE HAVE IN THE PAST GIVEN THOUGHT TO THEM. WE KNOW THAT WE HAVE NO MAGIC REMEDY TO APPLY. THE METHOD OF APPROACH SHOULD BE A PEACEFUL METHOD."

NEHRU ADDED THAT INDIA WANTS TO SERVE OTHER COUNTRIES BUT DOES NOT WANT TO INTERFERE IN THEIR AFFAIRS.

PRESIDENT CAMILLE CHAMOUN GAVE A STATE BANQUET FOR NEHRU TONIGHT. OTHER LEBANESE LEADERS WITH WHOM THE INDIAN LEADER CONFERRED INCLUDED FOREIGN MINISTER SALIM LAHHOUD.

NEHRU PLANNED TO LEAVE FOR NEW DELHI TOMORROW MORNING.

1956

THE INDIAN LEADER'S FIRST MEETING HERE WAS WITH PARLIAMENT SPEAKER ADEL OSSEIRAN. LATER NEHRU DECLINED TO MAKE A STATEMENT, BUT OSSEIRAN TOLD REPORTERS HE HAD ASKED THE VISITOR TO HELP FIND A SOLUTION FOR PALESTINE "COMPATIBLE WITH THE UNDENIABLE RIGHTS OF THE PALESTINE ARABS DRIVEN OUT OF THEIR HOMES DURING THE 1948 ARAB-ISRAELI WAR."

THE SPEAKER SAID NEHRU TOLD HIM HE WISHED HE WAS ABLE TO FIND SUCH A SOLUTION. OSSEIRAN ALSO SAID THE PRIME MINISTER PRAISED CHANGES IN THE SOVIET UNION'S INTERNAL POLICY, SAYING THEY RESULTED FROM THE TREND BY SOVIET LEADERS AND PEOPLE TOWARD "LIBERALISM."

LAHHOUD TOLD REPORTERS NEHRU PROPOSES A SOLUTION OF THE ALGERIAN PROBLEM BASED ON THESE POINTS: FRANCE SHOULD RECOGNIZE ALGERIA'S IDENTITY; RECOGNITION OF EQUAL RIGHTS FOR ALL ALGERIANS; PEACEFUL DECLARATIONS BY BOTH FRENCH AND ALGERIAN NATIONALIST LEADERS AND RECOGNITION THAT ALGERIA IS A HOME FOR ALL ALGERIANS IRRESPECIVE OF RACE OR CREED.

IN NEW DELHI TODAY, NEWSPAPERS DESCRIBED THE JOINT COMMUNIQUE ISSUED BY NEHRU, TITO AND NASSER YESTERDAY AS PROOF THAT THOSE

LEADERS HAD NO INTENTION OF FORMING A NEUTRALIST BLOC.
THE HINDUSTAN TIMES, WHICH OFTEN REFLECTS GOVERNMENT POLICY, SAID U.S. OPINION WAS DEAD SET AGAINST THE BRIONI TALKS AND PROBABLY WOULD BE IRRITATED BY THE STATEMENT. HOWEVER, THE TIMES ADDED, IT IS DIFFICULT TO SEE WHY THERE SHOULD BE THIS ANTAGONISM "WHEN IT WAS NOT AT ALL THE PURPOSE OF PRESIDENT TITO, PRESIDENT NASSER AND PREMIER NEHRU TO GANG UP AGAINST THE WESTERN POWERS, EVEN IF THE TRIO WERE OUTSPOKEN ON THE ISSUES OF A BAN ON NUCLEAR WEAPONS AND RED CHINA'S ADMISSION TO THE UNITED NATIONS."
THE INDIAN EXPRESS SAID THE TRIO "DID NOT ATTEMPT TO ORGANIZE A THIRD BLOC AS SOME SUSPECTED THEY WOULD: WHAT THEY SEEK TO DO IS ONLY TO IMPART A NEW DIMENSION TO THE IDEA OF COEXISTENCE."
EDITORIALS OF BOTH PAPERS LINKED THE WESTERN WITHDRAWAL FROM EGYPT'S ASWAN DAM PROJECT WITH THE BRIONI TALKS. THE EXPRESS SAID THE WITHDRAWAL WAS A "SNUB" TO NASSER.

IN MOSCOW SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER DMITRI SHEPILOV ENDORSED TONIGHT THE STAND TAKEN BY TITO, NEHRU AND NASSER ON THE ALGERIAN PROBLEM.
HE TOLD REPORTERS AT A BELGIAN EMBASSY RECEPTION HE THOUGHT THE VIEWS THE THREE NEUTRALIST LEADERS EXPRESSED IN THEIR BRIONI COMMUNIQUE YESTERDAY WERE "CORRECT." THIS DOCUMENT EXPRESSED SYMPATHY FOR THE STRIVINGS OF THE ALGERIAN PEOPLES FOR FREEDOM AND SAID A CEASE-FIRE SHOULD LEAD TO A PEACEFUL SETTLEMENT.
KL438PED

1956

A69
BEIRUT, LEBANON, JULY 21 (AP)-INDIAN PRIME MINISTER NEHRU ARRIVED FROM CAIRO TODAY FOR A 10-HOUR STATE VISIT TO THIS LEBANESE CAPITAL.
NEHRU WILL LEAVE FOR NEW DELHI TOMORROW ON THE LAST LEG OF A MONTH-LONG TOUR THROUGH THE MIDDLE EAST AND EUROPE.
NEHRU WAS ACCOMPANIED BY HIS DAUGHTER MRS. INDIRA GHANDI, TWO GRANDCHILDREN AND FOREIGN POLICY ADVISER V.K. KRISHNA MENON.
AT THE AIRPORT TO GREET HIM WERE LEBANESE PRIME MINISTER ABDULLAH YAFFI AND FOREIGN MINISTER SALIM LAHOUD.
AS NEHRU ARRIVED THE LEBANESE GOVERNMENT ANNOUNCED THE STATE VISIT OF PAKISTAN PREMIER MOHAMMED ALI HAS BEEN CANCELLED.
ALI WAS SCHEDULED TO COME TO BEIRUT SUNDAY FOR A FOUR-DAY VISIT. A GOVERNMENT OFFICIAL SAID ALI WAS TOO TIRED AFTER A LONG EUROPEAN AND MIDDLE EAST JOURNEY AND WAS FORCED TO CURTAIL HIS TOUR.
RK818AED

A67
(140)
AMMAN, JORDAN, JULY 21 (AP)--COL. SALAH MUSTAFA, EGYPTIAN MILITARY ATTACHE, DIED TODAY OF INJURIES SUFFERED WHEN A MAILED BOMB EXPLODED AT THE EGYPTIAN EMBASSY HERE A WEEK AGO.
MUSTAFA HAD ACCUSED ISRAELI AGENTS OF SENDING THE BOMB, WHICH EXPLODED AS HE OPENED THE PACKAGE --SENT FROM JERUSALEM-- AT THE EMBASSY DOOR.
ISRAELI OFFICIALS DENIED THE CHARGE. THEY EXPRESSED BELIEF ARAB REFUGEES PROTESTING THEIR USE AS SABOTAGE AGENTS AGAINST ISRAEL SENT THE PACKAGE.
EGYPT'S MIDDLE EAST NEWS AGENCY SAID THE ATTACK ON MUSTAFA WAS SIMILAR TO THAT WHICH CAUSED THE DEATH OF COL. MUSTAFA HAFEZ IN GAZA ON JULY 11. EGYPTIAN AUTHORITIES HAVE SAID ONLY THAT HAFEZ WAS KILLED WHILE PERFORMING HIS DUTIES AS COMMANDER OF THE FEDAYEEN, COMMANDO-LIKE SUICIDE SQUADS ENLISTED IN PART FROM ARAB PALESTINE REFUGEES.
MUSTAFA'S BODY WILL BE FLOWN TO CAIRO FOR BURIAL. HIS WIDOW AND THREE CHILDREN SURVIVE.
RK826AED

30.24-7739

A167 AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR AMS SUNDAY JULY 22-
HONG KONG, JULY 21 (AP)-PEIPING RADIO SAYS A 192,000-WORD "COLLECTION OF CRITICISMS ON THE STALIN ISSUE" HAVE GONE ON SALE IN THE RED CHINA CAPITAL'S BOOK STORES. THE COLLECTION CONTAINS CHINESE TRANSLATIONS OF RESOLUTIONS, STATEMENTS AND ARTICLES FROM COMMUNISTS PARTIES AND THE COMMUNIST PRESS ABROAD.
END ADVANCE FOR AMS SUNDAY JULY 22; MOVED JULY 18
LF/ED106AED

A153
MANILA, SUNDAY, JULY 22 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES WILL SEND KARL R.BENDETSEN, FORMER UNDERSECRETARY OF ARMY, TO MANILA TO HELP NEGOTIATE REVISION OF THE U.S.-PHILIPPINE MILITARY BASE AGREEMENT.
PRESIDENT RAMON MAGSAYSAY'S OFFICE SAID TODAY THE PRESIDENT WAS ADVISED OF BENDETSEN'S APPOINTMENT IN A LETTER FROM SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES. BENDETSEN WILL ASSIST U.S. AMBASSADOR ALBERT F.NUFER.
VICE PRESIDENT NIXON ANNOUNCED ON HIS RECENT VISIT TO MANILA THAT THE UNITED STATES WOULD HAND OVER TITLE TO THE BASES TO THE PHILIPPINES.
MAGSAYSAY IN REPLY TO DULLES ASKED THAT BENDETSEN BE SENT THIS WEEK IF POSSIBLE.
SN1226AED

A30 (240)
NIGHT LEAD JETS
TAIPEI, FORMOSA, JULY 21 (AP)-THE CHINESE NATIONALIST AIR FORCE SAID THE BIGGEST JET AIR BATTLE YET FOUGHT WITH COMMUNIST MIG17S SWIRLED OVER MATSU ISLAND TODAY. AIR FORCE HEADQUARTERS CLAIMED FOUR MIGS SHOT DOWN AND TWO DAMAGED.
THE NATIONALISTS SAID 30 OF THE SOVIET-BUILT JET FIGHTERS WERE ENGAGED IN FIVE SEPARATE CLASHES, LASTING ALTOGETHER ABOUT 40 MINUTES, BY U.S.-SUPPLIED THUNDERJETS AND SABRE JETS. THEY SAID ALL THE NATIONALIST PLANES RETURNED SAFELY, WITHOUT DAMAGE OR CASUALTIES.
THE FIRST ENGAGEMENT STARTED JUST AFTER NOON NEAR MATSU, THE NATIONALIST-HELD OFFSHORE ISLAND NEAR FOOCHOW, WHICH THE CHINESE REDS HAVE FREQUENTLY THREATENED TO INVADE. ONLY NATIONALIST THUNDERJETS WERE ENGAGED IN THE FIRST CLASS, BUT THE FASTER SABRE JETS IMMEDIATELY ROARED TO THE SCENE. TWO OF THE COMMUNIST MIGS WERE REPORTED SHOT DOWN NORTH OF MATSU, AND TWO TO THE SOUTH OF THE ISLAND.
THEY BROUGHT TO SIX THE TOTAL NUMBER OF MIGS WHICH THE NATIONALISTS CLAIM TO HAVE BROUGHT DOWN SINCE OCT. 15. ONE WAS REPORTED SHOT DOWN ON THAT DATE AND ANOTHER ON APRIL 14.
IN ANOTHER ENCOUNTER YESTERDAY NEAR MATSU, THE NATIONALISTS REPORTED THEY DAMAGED TWO OUT OF FOUR MIG17S. THIS WAS THE FIRST TIME THAT AIR FIGHTS WERE REPORTED ON TWO DAYS IN SUCCESSION.
THE NATIONALISTS SAID MILLIONS OF ANTI-COMMUNIST LEAFLETS WERE DROPPED BEFORE DAYBREAK TODAY OVER FUKIEN AND KWANGTUNG, THE TWO COASTAL PROVINCES FACING MATSU AND QUEMOY, ANOTHER NATIONALIST-HELD OFFSHORE ISLAND NEAR AMOY. THE LEAFLET-DROPPING MISSION WAS SAID TO HAVE BEEN UNEVENTFUL.
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A32 (170)
SECOND NIGHT LEAD CONFERENCE
BY DOUGLAS CORNELL
PANAMA, JULY 21 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, FEELING FINE BUT SHORT ON STRENGTH, ARRIVED TODAY FOR A "RENDEZVOUS WITH HISTORY", A MEETING OF AMERICAN PRESIDENTS TO PROCLAIM HEMISPHERIC UNITY.
FLYING IN FROM WASHINGTON FOR THE PANAMA CONFERENCE, EISENHOWER

PLACED A WREATH BESIDE THE TOMB OF PRESIDENT JOSE ANTONIO REMON, WHO WAS ASSASSINATED IN JANUARY OF 1955.

THE PRESIDENT, STILL CONVALESCING FROM AN INTESTINAL OPERATION JUNE 9, ALSO TOOK A SOAKING IN A SUDDEN TROPICAL RAINSTORM.

EISENHOWER HAD A GOOD COLOR BUT HIS VOICE DID NOT SOUND STRONG.

REPORTERS HEARD HIM TELL MISS CARMEN HORTENSIA REMON, A SISTER OF THE DEAD PRESIDENT, THAT HE WAS FEELING FINE. THEN HE ADDED: "I HAVEN'T MUCH STRENGTH BUT I KEEP GOING."

IT WAS AN OFFHAND REMARK AT THE START OF A THREE-DAY VISIT AT THIS WAISTLINE OF THE AMERICAS. IT IS A VISIT OFFERING EISENHOWER AN OPPORTUNITY TO SHOW THE AMERICAN VOTERS HOW MUCH STAMINA HE HAS.

THE REMARK SEEMS CERTAIN TO BE PICKED UP BY DEMOCRATS, WHO SAY EISENHOWER'S HEALTH IS ONE OF THE GREAT ISSUES OF THE ONCOMING PRESIDENTIAL ELECTION CAMPAIGN.

PRESIDENTIAL PRESS SECRETARY JAMES C. HAGERTY DENIED REPORTS PUBLISHED ABROAD THAT EISENHOWER HAD SUFFERED AN ABDOMINAL PAIN AFTER HIS ARRIVAL.

HAGERTY SAID OF COURSE EISENHOWER WAS AWARE THAT HE HAD AN OPERATION BUT THERE WAS NO PAIN. THE SECRETARY NOTED THAT EISENHOWER STOOD IN HIS AUTOMOBILE WAVING TO CROWDS TO AND FROM THE WREATH LAYING CEREMONY UNTIL THE RAINS HIT.

LATER HAGERTY BROUGHT MAJ. GEN. HOWARD M. SNYDER, EISENHOWER'S PHYSICIAN, TO SEE REPORTERS. DR. SNYDER WAS EVEN MORE EMPHATIC ABOUT EISENHOWER'S CONDITION.

"HE AMAZES ME," DR. SNYDER SAIDD. "HE RISES T THE OCASION. I

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"HE AMAZES ME," DR. SNYDER SAID. "HE RISES TO THE OCASION. I DON'T SEE HOW HE HAS DONE THIS SIX WEEKS AFTER THE OPERATION. HE HAS NO BACKACHE, HE HAS NO BELLYACHE, HE HAS NOTHING.

"OF COURSE HE DOESN'T HAVE HIS FULL STRENGTH. HE HAS ENOUGH TO GET THROUGH THIS. THAT'S WHAT AMAZES ME."

EISENHOWER GOT HIS DRENCHING ON THE RIDE BACK TO THE U.S. EMBASSY IN A WHITE HOUSE LIMOUSINE WITH A CLEAR PLASTIC TOP THAT ROLLS BACK.

MINUTES AWAY FROM THE EMBASSY, RAIN BEGAN BEATING DOWN. THE DRIVER STEPPED ON THE GAS INSTEAD OF STOPPING TO PUT DOWN THE TOP.

SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES AND U.S. AMBASSADOR JULIAN F. HARRINGTON, WHO ACCOMPANIED EISENHOWER TO THE CEMETERY, ALSO WERE SOAKED.

WEAK OR STRONG, EISENHOWER SEEMED TO BE IN GAY SPIRITS WHEN NEWSMEN AND PHOTOGRAPHERS WERE ADMITTED TO THE PRESIDENTIAL PALACE.

EISENHOWER WAS SEATED BETWEEN PRESIDENT CARLOS IBANEZ OF CHILE AND PRESIDENT PAUL MAGLOIRE OF HAITI LAUGHING AND JOKING.

EISENHOWER GOT A ROUSING RECEPTION AGAIN TONIGHT FROM THOUSANDS OF PANAMANIANS PACKED ALONG THE CITYS STREETS AS HE MOTORED TO THE PRESIDENTIAL PALACE. ONCE AGAIN HE STOOD IN HIS CAR SMILING AND WAVING.

AT THE PALACE, EISENHOWER STRODE THROUGH THE PATIO WHERE SNOWY EGRETS PERCHED AROUND A FOUNTAIN AND UP THE STAIRWAY TO THE SECOND FLOOR FOR ANOTHER ROUND OF CHATTING WITH THE OTHER CHIEFS OF STATE AND THE PRESENTING OF PANAMA'S HIGHEST AWARD--THE ORDER OF MANUEL AMADOR GUERRERO--TO THE VISITING EXECUTIVES.

EACH GOT A ROUND OF APPLAUSE AND EISENHOWER DREW THE LONGEST AS PRESIDENT RICARDO ARIAS OF PANAMA PRESENTED THE ORNATE GOLD DECORATION.

THAT WAS AT 10 P.M. EISENHOWER STAYED ON ANOTHER 50 MINUTES, THEN DECIDED TO PASS UP THE RECEPTION ARIAS AND HIS WIFE GAVE AT THE NEARBY UNION CLUB. HAGERTY TOLD REPORTERS THAT WAS AT THE SUGGESTION OF ARIAS, SINCE IT WAS LATE AND EISENHOWER HAD PUT IN A LONG DAY.

EIGHTEEN PRESIDENTS AND PRESIDENTS-ELECT CLASPED HANDS IN FRIENDSHIP IN THE WATERFRONT PALACE OF PRESIDENT RICARDO ARIAS ESPINOSA OF PANAMA.

THESE GESTURES OF GOOD WILL ARE THE MAIN PURPOSE OF THE LARGEST ASSEMBLY OF CHIEFS OF STATES IN HISTORY. SOME WILL WANT TO TALK WITH EISENHOWER ABOUT INCREASED UNITED STATES AID. BUT THIS WILL BE IN PRIVATE INDIVIDUAL CONFERENCES SPACED BETWEEN CEREMONIES AND SPEECH MAKING.

THE CONFERENCE ITSELF HAS NO OFFICIAL BUSINESS TO TRANSACT ASIDE FROM THE SIGNING TOMORROW OF A "DECLARATION OF PRINCIPLES" SPEAKING UP FOR UNITY, COOPERATION, FOSTERING WORLD PEACE AND SOLVING ECONOMIC PROBLEMS.

THE CONFERENCE CLIMAXES OBSERVANCE OF THE 130TH ANNIVERSARY OF THE FIRST CONGRESS OF PANAMA HERE IN 1826, CALLED BY THE GREAT SOUTH AMERICAN LIBERATOR, SIMON BOLIVAR. THAT CONGRESS BECAME THE PRE-DECESSOR OF THE PAN AMERICAN UNION AND THE ORGANIZATION OF AMERICAN STATES (OAS).

THIS YEAR'S CONFERENCE PROVIDES A CHANCE FOR THE AMERICAN PRESIDENTS TO BECOME PERSONALLY ACQUAINTED AND STRENGTHEN THE WESTERN HEMISPHERE FRONT AGAINST THE COMMUNIST WORLD.

PRESIDENT ARIAS, WHO ARRANGED THE CONFERENCE, GAVE IT THE "RENDEZVOUS WITH HISTORY" TAG WHEN HE GREETED EISENHOWER ON HIS ARRIVAL FROM WASHINGTON. ARIAS DECLARED:

"YOUR PRESENCE HERE AT THIS RENDEZVOUS WITH HISTORY, PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, IS PARTICULARLY PLEASING TO THE PEOPLE OF PANAMA, WHO SEE IN YOU THE GREATEST EXPONENT OF THE HOPE OF THE AMERICAN CONTINENT IN THE STRUGGLE WITH ALL ITS AVAILABLE RESOURCES TO ASSURE PEACE AND ATTAIN A BETTER LIFE WITHIN THE DIGNITY THAT EVERY HUMAN BEING DESERVES."

EISENHOWER TOOK OVER THE MICROPHONES SET UP AT THE AIRFIELD TO SAY IT WAS AN HONOR AND A PRIVILEGE TO RETURN TO THE COUNTRY WHERE HE HAD SERVED AS AN ARMY MAJOR FROM 1922-24. HE CALLED IT "THREE YEARS OF WONDERFUL SERVICE AMONG WONDERFUL PEOPLE" AND ADDED:

"IT IS A PRIVILEGE TO REPRESENT THE AMERICAN PEOPLE HERE."

EISENHOWER IS STILL CONVALESCING FROM A MAJOR INTESTINAL OPERATION. HIS TRIP HAS BOTH FOREIGN POLICY AND POLITICAL CONNOTATIONS. IT PROVIDED THE FIRST REAL CHANCE SINCE HIS OPERATION FOR EISENHOWER TO SHOW THE POWERS OF HIS ENDURANCE TO AMERICAN VOTERS.

PRESIDENT ARIAS WAS OVERHEARD SAYING HE WAS GLAD TO SEE HIS PRESIDENTIAL COLLEAGUE IN "SUCH GOOD SHAPE." PRESIDENTIAL PRESS SECRETARY JAMES C. HAGERTY TOLD NEWSMEN HIS BOSS HAD STOOD THE FLIGHT FROM WASHINGTON "VERY WELL."

SOME OF THE SPECTATORS ALONG EISENHOWER'S ROUTE INTO THE CITY CALLED OUT THAT "HE LOOKS VERY WELL."

THE LATTER PART OF HIS 16-MILE RIDE TO THE U.S. EMBASSY WAS REMINISCENT OF IKE AS A CAMPAIGNER.

A5

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MUCH OF THE WAY HE STOOD IN THE BACK SEAT OF A PLASTIC-DOMED LIMOUSINE, SHIPPED DOWN FROM WASHINGTON, TO WAVE ONE HAND, THEN THE OTHER, THEN BOTH TOGETHER TO THOUSANDS OF ONLOOKERS. HE FLASHED HIS FAMED GRIN. RIDING WITH EISENHOWER WAS U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES, WHO ARRIVED IN PANAMA 20 MINUTES AHEAD OF THE PRESIDENT.

IT WAS MORE OF THE SAME ROUTINE ON A JOURNEY A BIT LATER THROUGH THE CROWD-JAMMED STREETS OF PANAMA CITY FROM THE EMBASSY TO ARIAS' PALACE. AT LEAST THAT WAS HAGERTY'S WORD--WHITE HOUSE REPORTERS WERE UNABLE TO FOLLOW EISENHOWER, ALTHOUGH THOSE FROM OTHER COUNTRIES HAD SPECIAL PRESS CARS TO TRAIL THEIR PRESIDENTS.

EISENHOWER WAS A BIT OUT OF STEP WITH PROTOCOL IN JOINING OTHER PRESIDENTS IN FORMAL CALLS ON ARIAS. AS REPRESENTATIVE OF "ESTADOS UNIDOS" HE WAS SUPPOSED TO ARRIVE IN SEVENTH POSITION BUT HE

SHOWED UP EIGHTH INSTEAD, IN FRONT OF GUATEMALAN PRESIDENT CARLOS CASTILLO ARMAS.

FOR A BRIEF REST AT THE EMBASSY THE AIR CONDITIONED QUARTERS OF AMBASSADOR JULIAN F. HARRINGTON WERE TURNED OVER TO EISENHOWER, WHO CHANGED FROM A BROWN SUMMER SUIT WITH VEST TO A LIGHT TAN DOUBLEBREASTED AFFAIR.

WHILE WORD HAD BEEN GETTING AROUND THAT MUCH OF THE SECURITY PRECAUTIONS WERE FOR THE BENEFIT OF OTHER PRESIDENTS WHO HAVE INTERNAL TROUBLES AT HOME OR ENEMIES IN EXILE, EISENHOWER DROVE UP TO THE PRESIDENTIAL PALACE WITH A LARGER ARRAY OF SECRET SERVICE AGENTS AND PANAMANIAN GUARDSMEN THAN ANY WHO PRECEDED HIM. HE HAD A WAVE AND GRIN FOR PHOTOGRAPHERS AND SPECTATORS HANGING FROM BALCONIES OF NEARBY APARTMENT HOUSES.

ACCOMPANYING THE PRESIDENT FROM WASHINGTON WERE HIS BROTHER, MILTON, PRESIDENTAL ASSISTANT SHERMAN ADAMS, AND WHITE HOUSE PHYSICIAN MAJ. GEN. HOWARD M. SNYDER. SNYDER WAS NEVER MORE THAN A FEW FEET AWAY FROM THE PRESIDENT, WHO HAD A HEART ATTACK LAST SEPTEMBER AND AN INTESTINAL OPERATION LESS THAN 10 MONTHS LATER.

THE LAST TWO PRESIDENTS TO ARRIVE WERE MARCOS PEREZ JIMENEZ OF VENEZUELA AND HECTOR TRUJILLO OF THE DOMINICAN REPUBLIC. THE PRSIDENTS OF COLOMBIA AND HONDURAS WERE NOT HERE. EFFORTS WERE BEING MADE TO GET THEM TO FLY IN TOMORROW TO SIGN THE DECLARATION OF PANAMA.

THE GALAXY OF VISITING CHIEFS OF STATE INCLUDES EIGHT GENERALS. EISENHOWER AMONG THEM, AND A COLONEL.

ONLY ONE OF THE GENERALS, PRESIDENT MARCOS PEREZ JIMENEZ OF VENEZUELA, WORE HIS UNIFORM.

~~UNIFORM~~. BUT THERE WAS POMP AT THE AIRPORT FOR THE WELCOME OF EISENHOWER WITH A 21-GUN PRESIDENTIAL SALUTE AND THE PANAMANIAN NATIONAL GUARD BAND PLAYING THE U.S. AND PANAMA NATIONAL ANTHEMS.

THE TEXT OF THE PRESIDENT'S AIRPORT REMARKS:

"MR. PRESIDENT AND CITIZENS OF THIS GREAT COUNTRY, IT IS A GREAT HONOR FOR ME TO COME BACK TO THE COUNTRY WHERE LONG AGO I SERVED, SO MANY YEARS THAT IT WAS BEFORE MANY OF YOU WERE BORN. I LEFT HERE IN 1924, AFTER THREE YEARS OF WONDERFUL SERVICE AMONG A WONDERFUL PEOPLE.

"IT IS PARTICULARLY OUR PRIVILEGE TO JOIN HERE WITH THE OTHER PRESIDENTS OF THE AMERICAS, AND NOT ONLY TO CELEBRATE A GREAT EVENT IN OUR HISTORY OF 130 YEARS AGO, BUT IN DOING SO TO BE ABLE TO PAY OUR RESPECTS TO THE PRESIDENT OF PANAMA AND ITS GREAT PEOPLE.

"I CONSIDER IT A PRIVILEGE THAT I CAN HERE, DURING THIS VISIT, REPRESENT MY PEOPLE ON THAT KIND OF AN ERRAND, AND JOIN WITH THE OTHER PRESIDENTS OF THE AMERICAS. PRESIDENT ARIAS, I AM PARTICULARLY GRATEFUL TO YOU FOR YOUR WARM WORDS OF WELCOME, AND FOR THE CORDIALITY THAT YOU HAVE EXPRESSED TOWARD ME. MY PARTY AND THE PEOPLE OF AMERICA."

AT THE PRESIDENTIAL PALACE,THE PRESIDENTS DRANK A TOAST FROM GOLD CHAMPAGNE GOBLETS.

TWO SEATS AWAY FROM EISENHOWER, ONE ON THE LEFT AND ONE ON THE RIGHT, WERE TWO POLITICAL FOES--PRESIDENT JOSE FIGUERES OF COSTA RICA AND PRESIDENT ANASTASIO SOMOZA OF NICARAGUA.

THEY IGNORED EACH OTHER. EACH HAS ACCUSED THE OTHER OF PLOTS FOR ASSASSINATION AND REBELLION.

FIGUERES TOLD NEWSMEN ABOUT THREE-FOURTHS OF THE PRESIDENTS MADE BRIEF REMARKS AT THE INFORMAL PALACE MEETING.

HE SAID EISENHOWER SPOKE TWICE. THE FIRST TIME, EISENHOWER SAID THE PRECEDING SPEAKER, PRESIDENT FULGENCIO BATISTA OF CUBA, HAD EXPRESSED HIS SENTIMENTS IN THANKING PANAMA'S GOVERNMENT FOR MAKING THE MEETING POSSIBLE.

FIGUERES SAID THE U.S. CHIEF EXECUTIVE SPOKE THE SECOND TIME WHEN ONE OF THE PRESIDENTS REFERRED TO THE EARLIER POSTPONEMENT OF THE

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CONFERENCE BECAUSE OF EISENHOWER'S ILLNESS.

THEN EISENHOWER EXPRESSED HIS APPRECIATION FOR THE COURTESY SHOWN BY HIS COLLEAGUES.

"WE WOULD NOT HAVE COME WITHOUT HIM, OF COURSE," FIGUERES SAID OF EISENHOWER.

WHILE SOME LATIN AMERICANS WOULD LIKE TO GET A COMMITMENT FROM EISENHOWER FOR MORE U.S. ECONOMIC AND MILITARY AID, CUBA APPEARED TO BE AN EXCEPTION.

BATISTA ISSUED A STATEMENT SAYING "WE PREFER TO STAND ON OUR OWN FEET."

WHILE HE DID NOT MENTION MILITARY AID, BATISTA SAID HE DID NOT BELIEVE OTHER LATIN AMERICAN NATIONS WANT THE UNITED STATES OR ANY OTHER COUNTRY IN THE HEMISPHERE "TO CARRY THE ECONOMIC BURDENS OF OTHER COUNTRIES."

BATISTA SUGGESTED THE UNITED STATES MIGHT ENCOURAGE MORE PRIVATE CAPITAL TO INVEST IN LATIN AMERICA, CHANGE TAX LAWS TO MAKE INVESTMENTS MORE ATTRACTIVE AND EASE TARIFF AND OTHER RESTRICTIONS.

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A8

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1956

IKE

PANAMA, JULY 21 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER WAS OVERHEARD TO SAY TODAY THAT WHILE HE FEELS FINE "I DON'T HAVE MUCH STRENGTH BUT I KEEP GOING."

HE MADE THE REMARK AFTER PLACING A WREATH AT THE TOMB OF PRESIDENT JOSE ANTONIO REMON, WHO WAS ASSASSINATED IN JANUARY 1955.

EISENHOWER WAS SPEAKING TO MISS CARMEN HORTENSIA REMON, A SISTER OF THE DEAD PRESIDENT. REPORTERS STANDING BY HEARD HIM SAY IT.

THE PRESIDENT IS CONVALESCING FROM A JUNE 9 INTESTINAL OPERATION. HE SUFFERED A HEART ATTACK LAST SEPTEMBER.

THE CEREMONIES AT THE TOMB WERE IN CONNECTION WITH EISENHOWER'S ARRIVAL HERE FOR THE CONFERENCE OF PRESIDENTS OF THE AMERICAN REPUBLICS.

HE DROVE TO THE NATIONAL CEMETERY. AIDES BROUGHT OUT THE WREATH AND EISENHOWER STOOD WITH HAT OVER HIS HEART AS A BUGLER SOUNDED TAPS.

THEN HE STROLLED OVER TO WHERE MEMBERS OF REMON'S FAMILY WERE STANDING. HE TALKED FIRST WITH ONE SISTER, THEN WITH MISS CARMEN REMON.

MISS REMON TOLD EISENHOWER "YOU'RE LOOKING VERY WELL."

HE REPLIED THAT HE WAS FEELING FINE. (SOME OTHER REPORTERS UNDERSTOOD HIM TO SAY HE WAS FEELING FAIRLY WELL).

THEN HE ADDED "I HAVEN'T MUCH STRENGTH BUT I KEEP GOING."

NEWSMEN DOUBLECHECKED WITH THE SISTER AND SHE SAID THAT WAS THE WAY SHE GOT IT, TOO.

EISENHOWER GOT A DRENCHING IN A MIDDAY SHOWER ON THE WAY BACK TO THE U.S. EMBASSY. HE WAS RIDING IN AN OPEN TOP WHITE HOUSE CAR.

THE CAR WAS ONLY A FEW MINUTES FROM THE EMBASSY WHEN RAIN BEGAN PELTING DOWN AND THE DRIVER SPEEDED UP RATHER THAN TAKE TIME TO CLOSE THE PLASTIC CANOPY.

PRESIDENTIAL PRESS SECRETARY JAMES C. HAGERTY SAID EISENHOWER WAS DRENCHED ALONG WITH SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES AND U.S. AMBASSADOR JULIAN F. HARRINGTON.

ML/KS317PED

A122
WITH CONFERENCE
SAN JOSE, COSTA RICA, JULY 21 (AP)-NICARAGUAN AND COSTA RICAN BORDER PATROLS CLASHED ON THE BORDER YESTERDAY BUT A COMMUNIQUE TODAY SAID THE INCIDENT WAS ACCIDENTAL.

THE COMMUNIQUE SAID PRISONERS TAKEN IN THE CLASH WERE RETURNED TODAY. IT DID NOT MENTION LOSSES, IF ANY, NOR THE SIZE OF THE UNITS INVOLVED.

THE BORDER BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES WAS CLOSED AS A PRECAUTION DURING THE PANAMA PRESIDENTIAL CONFERENCE. THE TWO CENTRAL AMERICAN NATIONS HAVE BEEN AT ODDS FOR SOME TIME. THEIR TWO PRESIDENTS--ANASTASIO SOMOZA, OF NICARAGUA, AND JOSE FIGUERES, OF COSTA RICA, CONSIDERED PERSONAL ENEMIES--ARE ATTENDING THE CONFERENCE.
SN1021PED

A39WX
(300) NIGHT LEAD FOREIGN AID
WASHINGTON, JULY 21 (AP)-AN HOUR AND A HALF LAMBASTING OF THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION'S FOREIGN AID PROGRAM WAS DELIVERED IN THE SENATE TODAY BY SEN. JENNER (R-IND), WHO CALLED IT "THE FOREIGN AID FOLLIES."

JENNER SPOKE OUT AFTER HIS COLLEAGUES AGREED TO POSTPONE FINAL ACTION ON THE $4,110,500,000 BILL UNTIL NEXT TUESDAY.

THE INDIANA REPUBLICAN SAID THE UNITED STATES HAS SPENT MORE THAN 50 BILLION DOLLARS ON FOREIGN AID IN THE LAST 10 YEARS WITH THE IDEA OF STEMMING THE ADVANCE OF COMMUNISM.

IN THE SAME PERIOD, HE SAID, THE SOVIETS "HAVE EXPANDED THEIR POWER FROM RULERSHIP OVER 200 MILLION PEOPLE TO RULERSHIP OVER 900 MILLION PEOPLE."

"OUR FOREIGN POLICY OPERATION OF THE LAST DECADE," HE SAID, "IS IN THE RED ON TWO COUNTS:

"WE HAVE DENUDED OUR ECONOMY OF WEALTH VALUED AT OVER 30 BILLION DOLLARS, AND WE HAVE SEEN ABOUT 700 MILLION FREE HUMAN BEINGS FORCED BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN."

JENNER WAS CONGRATULATED ON HIS SPEECH BY HIS REPUBLICAN COLLEAGUE FROM INDIANA, SEN. CAPEHART.

CAPEHART, A MEMBER OF THE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE AND SUPPORTER OF MOST EISENHOWER PROGRAMS INCLUDING FOREIGN AID, SAID HE BELIEVED ALL MILITARY AID SHOULD BE HANDLED BY U. S. MILITARY EXPERTS AND ALL ECONOMIC AID SHOULD BE ON THE BASIS OF LOANS.

HE PROPOSED GENEROUS TERMS ON SUCH LOANS WITH REPAYMENT IN THE CURRENCY OF THE BORROWING NATIONS IF NECESSARY. HE PREDICTED THESE PROPOSALS WOULD BE RECOMMENDED LATER BY A SPECIAL SENATE GROUP ASSIGNED TO STUDY THE FOREIGN AID SITUATION.

THE SENATE CONVENED AT 10 A.M. (EDT) TO CONTINUE DEBATE ON THE FOREIGN AID PROGRAM BUT RECESSED 4 1/4 HOURS LATER UNTIL MONDAY. MAJORITY LEADER LYNDON B. JOHNSTON (D-TEX) SERVED NOTICE HE WILL SEEK A VOTE MONDAY ON A RESOLUTION DECLARING CONGRESS OPPOSED TO THE ADMISSION OF RED CHINA TO THE UNITED NATIONS.

SIMILAR RESOLUTIONS HAVE BEEN PASSED AT MOST RECENT SESSIONS AS AN EXPRESSION OF CONGRESSIONAL SENTIMENT.
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A161WX
(700)
ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 PM EST SATURDAY JULY 21
AMS BUDGET
SECURITY PROGRAM
BY JOHN CHADWICK
(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, JULY 21 (AP)-A SENATE SUBCOMMITTEE SAID TODAY THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION'S EMPLOYE SECURITY PROGRAM HAS BROUGHT ABOUT "ENDLESS CONFUSION," "POSITIVE INJUSTICE" TO HUNDREDS OF EMPLOYES, AND "POLITICAL MUDSLINGING."

IT RECOMMENDED THAT THE PROGRAM BE REPLACED BY A COMPREHENSIVE LAW DESIGNED TO INSURE A BETTER BALANCE BETWEEN PROTECTING AGAINST COMMUNIST INFILTRATION AND SAFEGUARDING THE RIGHTS OF GOVERNMENT EMPLOYES.

THE PROPOSED LEGISLATION WOULD LIMIT THE PROGRAM TO EMPLOYES IN "SENSITIVE POSITIONS IN SENSITIVE AGENCIES", EXCEPT IN CASES INVOLVING CHARGES OF DISLOYALTY. EXISTING CIVIL SERVICE PROCEDURES ARE ADEQUATE TO ELIMINATE OTHER UNDESIRABLE EMPLOYES, THE SUBCOMMITTEE SAID.

IT SUBMITTED TO THE SENATE A 548-PAGE REPORT IN WHICH IT SAID PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, IN SETTING UP THE PROGRAM IN 1953, HAD GONE AGAINST THE INTENT OF CONGRESS IN APPLYING IT TO ALL GOVERNMENT JOBS.

THE REPORT WAS SUBMITTED BY A THREE-MAN CIVIL SERVICE SUBCOMMITTEE HEADED BY SEN. OLIN D. JOHNSTON (D-SC), WHICH BEGAN ITS INVESTIGATION IN FEBRUARY 1955.

SEN. CARLSON (R-KAN), THE LONE GOP MEMBER, SIGNED THE REPORT BUT NOTED THAT HE DISAGREED WITH "MANY STATEMENTS" IN IT. THE OTHER MEMBER DURING THE SUBCOMMITTEE'S HEARINGS WAS SEN. NEELY (D-WVA).

HOWEVER, AFTER THE HEARINGS HAD ENDED, NEELY TRANSFERRED TO ANOTHER COMMITTEE, AND WAS SUCCEEDED BY SEN. MONRONEY (D-OKLA), WHOSE NAME APPEARS ON TODAY'S REPORT IN PLACE OF NEELY'S.

JOHNSTON, IN A STATEMENT ACCOMPANYING THE REPORT, SAID "MUCH OF THE CRITICISM" OF THE ADMINISTRATION'S SECURITY PROGRAM RELATED TO ITS APPLICATION PRIOR TO THE SUPREME COURT'S RULING OF JUNE 11 LIMI

CRITICISM" OF THE ADMINISTRATION'S SECURITY PROGRAM RELATED TO ITS APPLICATION PRIOR TO THE SUPREME COURT'S RULING OF JUNE 11 LIMITING IT TO NON-SENSITIVE JOBS.

JOHNSTON SAID THE EVIDENCE CLEARLY SHOWED THAT EISENHOWER'S "BLANKET EXTENSION" OF THE PROGRAM TO ALL GOVERNMENT AGENCIES "WAS AN UNWARRANTED ASSUMPTION OF POWER BY THE EXECUTIVE DEPARTMENT."

THIS WAS THE POSITION TAKEN IN THE SUBCOMMITTEE'S REPORT. BESIDES CALLING ON CONGRESS TO SET UP A NEW PROGRAM BY LAW, THE SUBCOMMITTEE SHARPLY CRITICIZED THE ATTORNEY GENERAL'S LIST OF SUBVERSIVE ORGANIZATIONS AND URGED THAT THE CIVIL SERVICE COMMISSION CEASE ISSUING REPORTS ON THE NUMBER OF "SECURITY RISKS" OUSTED FROM GOVERNMENT.

THE PUBLICATION OF THESE NUMBERS, THE SUBCOMMITTEE SAID, "HAS CAUSED MUCH CONFUSION," IT SAID THIS WAS BECAUSE OF "THE GENERALLY ACCEPTED ASSUMPTION" THE NUMBERS REFERRED ONLY TO DISLOYAL PERSONS AND, SECONDLY, BECAUSE "ACTUALLY ONLY A SMALL PERCENTAGE" WERE REMOVED UNDER THE PRESIDENT'S EMPLOYE SECURITY ORDER.

THE REPORT ADDED:

"HAD THERE BEEN NO PUBLICATION OF 'NUMBERS' OR HAD THE 'NUMBERS' WHEN PUBLISHED EXPLAINED THEIR TRUE SIGNIFICANCE THE PUBLIC WOULD NOT HAVE BEEN TREATED TO THE POLITICAL MUDSLINGING THAT HAS OCCURRED IN THE PAST."

IN THE 1954 ELECTION CAMPAIGN, DEMOCRATS ACCUSED VICE PRESIDENT NIXON AND OTHER REPUBLICANS OF MAKING "A POLITICAL NUMBERS GAME" OUT OF THE FIGURES ON SECURITY RISK DISMISSALS IN AN EFFORT TO CONVEY THE IMPRESSION THAT THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION HAD FOUND A LOT OF COMMUNISTS OR COMMUNIST SYMPATHIZERS ON THE FEDERAL PAYROLL.

1956

A162WX
AS FOR THE ATTORNEY GENERAL'S SUBVERSIVE LIST, THE SUBCOMMITTEE SAID IT HAD "GRAVE DOUBTS" ABOUT THE JUSTICE OF ALLOWING ANY OFFICIAL "TO PLACE GROUPS ON A BLACKLIST"
WITHOUT A HEARING

SAID IT HAD "GRAVE DOUBTS" ABOUT THE JUSTICE OF ALLOWING ANY OFFICIAL "TO PLACE GROUPS ON A BLACKLIST" WITHOUT A HEARING AND WITHOUT PROVISION FOR REVISING THE LIST FROM TIME TO TIME "TO REFLECT NEW EVIDENCE OR CHANGED CONDITIONS."

THE SUBCOMMITTEE SAID THAT "CLOTHING THE ATTORNEY GENERAL WITH THE RIGHT TO DISSEMINATE SUCH A LIST THROUGH EVERY AGENCY AND DEPARTMENT OF THE GOVERNMENT IS AN EXERCISE OF LEGISLATIVE FUNCTION BY AN EXECUTIVE DEPARTMENT AS DANGEROUS AS IT IS UNJUSTIFIED."

THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION'S SECURITY RISK PROGRAM COVERS NOT ONLY EMPLOYES SUSPECTED OF DISLOYALTY BUT ALSO DRUNKS, OVER-TALKATIVE PERSONS OR OTHERS REGARDED AS UNSUITABLE FOR FEDERAL JOBS.

THE SUBCOMMITTEE RECOMMENDED THAT THE NEW LEGISLATION IT URGED MAKE A DISTINCTION BETWEEN CHARGES OF DISLOYALTY AND UNSUITABILITY AND BETWEEN SENSITIVE AND NON-SENSITIVE JOBS.

IT SAID CONGRESS SHOULD "CAREFULLY SET FORTH THE CRITERIA AND PROCEDURE TO BE FOLLOWED" IN HANDLING DISLOYALTY CHARGES AND SECURITY RISK CASES IN SENSITIVE JOBS.

THE SUBCOMMITTEE, WHILE PROPOSING PROCEDURAL SAFEGUARDS, EMPHASIZED THAT "THE PUBLIC WELFARE MUST BE PARAMOUNT IN PROTECTING OUR NATION FROM SUBVERSIVE INFILITRATION OF OUR GOVERNMENTAL MACHINERY" AND THAT "BASIC INDIVIDUAL RIGHTS MAY HAVE TO YIELD TO THREATS TO THE SAFETY OF THE NATION."

HOWEVER, ITS REPORT SAID "IT IS BELIEVED THAT A SYSTEM CAN BE DEVISED THAT WILL ASSURE THE PROTECTION OF THE NATIONAL SCECURITY AS WELL AS THE DIGNITY AND HUMAN RIGHTS OF THE FEDERAL EMPLOYE."

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6PM EST SATURDAY JULY 21

MC/SU111PED

B36WX Q

(200) DIES-COMMUNISTS

WASHINGTON, JULY 21 (AP)-REP. DIES (D-TEX) CALLED ON ATTY. GEN. BROWNELL TODAY TO ENFORCE EXISTING STATUTES WHICH DIES SAYS OUTLAWS THE COMMUNIST PARTY.

DECLARING THAT A BILL HE SPONSORED AND WHICH WAS ENACTED INTO LAW TWO YEARS AGO COULD DOOM THE COMMUNISTS ORGANIZATION, DIES SAID IN A LETTER TO BROWNELL:

"I AM DEEPLY CONCERNED THAT THE DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE HAS NOT YET ENFORCED THIS LAW.

"I UNDERSTAND THAT YOU ARE WAITING FOR THE SUPREME COURT TO ACT FINALLY UPON YOUR CASES SEEKING TO REQUIRE COMMUNISTS TO REGISTER UNDER THE REGISTRATION ACT. . . . IT IS MY FIRM CONVICTION THAT YOU SHOULD PROCEED UNDER MY ACT AND DESTROY THE LEGAL ENTITY OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY AND ITS AUXILIARY ORGANIZATIONS."

DIES SAID HIS BILL AIMS AT DEPRIVING THE COMMUNIST PARTY OF "ANY OF THE RIGHTS, PRIVILEGES AND IMMUNITIES ATTENDANT UPON LEGAL BODIES CREATED UNDER THE LEGAL JURISDICTION OF THE LAWS OF THE UNITED STATES."

HE DECLARED THAT EXPOSURES OF THE MEMBERSHIP OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY IN THE UNITED STATES MADE BY THE HOUSE COMMITTEE ON UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES WHILE HE WAS CHAIRMAN SOME YEARS AGO HAD SERIOUSLY CRIPPLED THE ORGANIZATION.

"THE COMMUNISTS ARE NOW PREPARING TO REBUILD THEIR INTRICATE WEB OF FRONTAL ORGANIZATIONS," HE CONCLUDED.

"WITH MY BILL ON THE STATUTE BOOKS IT WILL BE SUICIDAL IF THE GOVERNMENT PERMITS THIS TO HAPPEN."

_RZ459PED

1956

A62WX

(550) IKE-RUSSIAN

BY JOHN M. HIGHTOWER

WASHINGTON, JULY 21 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER WILL SEND SOVIET PREMIER BULGANIN A NEW DISARMAMENT LETTER SOON. IT IS REPORTED TO BE DESIGNED TO ENCOURAGE FURTHER SOVIET MILITARY CUTBACKS THOUGH EMPHASIZING THAT ONE-SIDED REDUCTIONS ARE NO SUBSTITUTE FOR A GLOBAL ARMS CONTROL PROGRAM.

THE EISENHOWER ANSWER, AUTHORITIES INDICATED, WILL ALSO EMPHASIZE HEAVILY THE AMERICAN VIEW THAT THE CRITICAL PROBLEM NOW BEFORE THE WORLD IS NOT REDUCTION OF CONVENTIONAL FORCES BUT STEPS TO BRING THE THREAT OF NUCLEAR WAR UNDER CONTROL.

THE ADMINISTRATION HAS BEEN DEVELOPING A PROPOSAL FOR DIVERSION OF ATOMIC EXPLOSIVES FROM BOMB STOCKPILES TO PEACEFUL USES AND THE NEW EISENHOWER LETTER IS EXPECTED TO REFLECT THIS WORK.

OFFICIALS DISCLOSED THAT A REPLY TO A LETTER WHICH BULGANIN SENT THE PRESIDENT ON JUNE 6 HAS BEEN SUBSTANTIALLY COMPLETED. ITS DELIVERY IN MOSCOW WITHIN 10 DAYS OR SO IS LIKEL6.

SEVERAL POINTS OF THE BULGANIN ..

MOSCOW WITHIN 10 DAYS OR SO IS LIKELY.

SEVERAL POINTS OF THE BULGANIN LETTER WILL BE REJECTED BY THE UNITED STATES AS THEY HAVE BEEN BY ALLIED COUNTRIES. THE LETTER WAS SENT TO SEVERAL WESTERN GOVERNMENTS APART FROM THE UNITED STATES. THEY HAVE CONSULTED ON THE GENERAL LINES OF THEIR RESPONSE AND THE RESULT OF THESE CONSULTATIONS ARE ALREADY APPARENT IN MESSAGES SENT TO RUSSIA BY THE LEADERS OF WESTERN EUROPEAN COUNTRIES.

IN THE LATEST OF THESE REPLIES WEST GERMAN CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER TOLD BULGANIN TODAY THAT UNIFICATION OF EAST AND WEST GERMANY ON TERMS ACCEPTABLE TO THE WEST WOULD MAKE A BASICALLY IMPORTANT CONTRIBUTION TO PEACE AND THE PROSPECTS FOR DISARMAMENT. HE REJECTED BULGANIN'S SUGGESTIONS FOR WITHDRAWAL OF WESTERN--AND RUSSIAN--TROOPS FROM GERMANY UNDER AN AGREED PLAN.

THE PROPOSAL FOR A BIG POWER AGREEMENT TO CUT BACK TROOPS IN GERMANY AND EVENTUALLY WITHDRAW THEM APPEARED TO BE THE MAIN ACTION POINT OF THE BULGANIN LETTER OF LAST MONTH. IT WAS EXPECTED TO GET A POLITE BUT FIRM REJECTION FROM THE UNITED STATES.

A REJECTION IS ALSO PLANNED FOR BULGANIN'S ASSERTION THAT THE WORK OF THE UNITED NATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE ON DISARAMENT IS ACTUALLY RETARDING PROGRESS TOWARD AN ARMS REDUCTION AND CONTROL PROGRAM. DISARMAMENT SPECIALIST HAROLD STASSEN RECENTLY TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THAT THE U.N. NEGOTIATIONS SHOULD BE CONTINUED IN THE SPIRIT OF A "PARTNERSHIP FOR PEACE."

A63WX

1956

THE TAKE-OFF POINT OF BULGANIN'S LETTER WAS THE MOSCOW ANNOUNCEMENT OF MAY 14 THAT SOVIET MILITARY MANPOWER WOULD BE CUT BACK BY 1,200,000 MEN. BULGANIN SAID THIS REPRESENTED A "NEW APPROACH" TO A DISARMAMENT SOLUTION AND SUGGESTED THAT IT WAS TIME FOR PRESIDENT EISENHOWER--AND OTHER WESTERN LEADERS--TO MAKE "A SIGNIFICANT CONTRIBUTION" TO ENDING THE ARMS RACE.

WHEN THE MAY 14 STATEMENT WAS FIRST ISSUED BY THE SOVIETS, SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES ASSAILED IT AS UNDEPENDABLE AND A STEP TO GET MEN FROM MILITARY RANKS TO WORK IN FACTORIES AND ON FARMS.

HE REJECTED THE NOTION THAT THE UNITED STATES MIGHT MAKE FURTHER CUTS IN ITS OWN MILITARY MANPOWER WHICH WOULD BE IN ANY SENSE RESPONSIVE TO THE SOVIET REDUCTION.

30.24-7743

STASSEN, HOWEVER, WENT BEYOND THE POINTS MADE BY DULLES TO SAY THAT HE THOUGHT THE SOVIETS WERE MOVING IN THE RIGHT DIRECTION WHEN TAKING AN INITIATIVE IN REDUCING THEIR MEN UNDER ARMS WHICH THE UNITED STATES HAD WANTED THEM TO TAKE.

RECENTLY AMERICAN STATEMENTS, EVEN INCLUDING SOME BY DULLES, SEEM TO BE MORE IN LINE WITH STASSEN'S EARLY REACTION TO THE RUSSIAN MOVE. DULLES TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE LAST WEEK THERE IS A TREND TOWARD REDUCTION OF FORCES OVER THE WORLD. HE SAID THIS WAS A MOVEMENT IN WHICH THE UNITED STATES HAD TAKEN THE INITIATIVE LONG SINCE AND THAT THE SOVIETS WERE ONLY NOW CATCHING UP.

HE HELD OPEN THE POSSIBILITY THAT AMERICAN FORCES COULD BE FURTHER TRIMMED.

MC&RZ633PED

B93 (Q)

(330)

BIRMINGHAM, ALA., JULY 21 (AP)-A REDSTONE ARSENAL OFFICIAL TODAY SAID ARMY ORDNANCE "SHORTLY" WILL ACCOMPLISH THE FEAT OF BUILDING A MISSILE THAT CAN BE FIRED MORE THAN 3,000 MILES.

"INFORMATION RECENTLY RELEASED REVEALS THAT WITH NO DIFFICULTY OHTER THAN FABRICATING THE PIECES A MISSILE CAN BE FIRED WELL OVER 3,000 MILES," SAID JACK W. NELSON. "WE IN ORDNANCE WILL ACCOMPLISH THE FEAT SHORTLY."

NELSON IS A MANAGEMENT ANALYST AT THE ARMY ORDNANCE RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT CENTER FOR ROCKETS AND GUIDED MISSILES AT HUNTSVILLE. HIS STATEMENTS WERE IN A SPEECH PREPARED FOR DELIVERY BEFORE A GROUP OF BIRMINGHAM STEEL PLANT OFFICIALS.

THE REDSTONE OFFICIAL DISCUSSED THE HONEST JOHN MISSILE AND LARGER CORPORAL BOTH OF WHICH CAN CARRY ATOMIC WARHEADS, THE MORE DEADLY REDSTONE AND THE PROJECTED 1,500-MILE JUPITER. THE HONEST JOHN AND CORPORAL ALREADY ARE IN THE HANDS OF U.S. TROOPS.

NELSON SAID THAT THE ACCURACY OF THE REDSTONE, WHICH IS DESIGNED TO STRIKE DEEP IN ENEMY TERRITORY, IS "MOST REMARKABLE."

"THE REDSTONE HAS PROVED THE JUPITER, THE INTERMEDIATE RANGE BALLISTIC MISSILE, OR IRBM," SAID NELSON. "THE RANGE WE HAVE BEEN ASSIGNED TO ATTAIN WITH JUPITER IS 1,300 MILES, AND WE SHALL BE SUCCESSFUL IN OUR MISSION."

HE SAID ALL THE MISSILES REDSTONE IS DEVELOPING CAN BE TRANSPORTED BY AIR--INCLUDING THE JUPITER. THUS THIS LONG-RANGE WEAPON COULD BE FERRIED TO A LAND POINT CLOSE TO ANY ENEMY AND FIRED DEEP INTO HIS HEARTLAND.

TURNING TO SURFACE-TO-AIR MISSILES WHICH ARE USED FOR DEFENSE AGAINST ENEMY ATTACK, NELSON SAID AN IMPROVED VERSION OF THE ANTI-AIRCRAFT NIKE HAS BEEN DEVELOPED WITH GREATER RANGE AND KILLING POWER.

HE PRAISED THE CONTRIBUTIONS OF THE GERMAN SCIENTISTS WHO ALLIED THEMSELVES WITH THE WEST FOLLOWING THE FALL OF THE NAZIS.

HE SAID THAT WITH THEIR SKILL THE TEAM AT REDSTONE "MAY VERY WELL REPRESENT THE GREATEST AND BEST ACCUMULATION OF MISSIBLE INFORMATION AND EXPERIENCE AND GENIUS AVAILABLE ANYWHERE. AND I AM SURE THAT ARMY ORDNANCE WILL CONTINUE TO LEAD THE WAY IN THE DEVELOPMENT OF NEWER AND BETTER MISSILES."

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1956

A164WX (MISSILES ADV)

(800) ADVANCE FOR AMS OF SUNDAY JULY 22

1-56

MISSILES

BY ELTON C. FAY

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, JULY 21 (AP)-THE THREE ARMED FORCES ARE EACH BUSY NAILING DOWN CLAIMS FOR THE RIGHT TO USE LONG OR MEDIUM RANGE BALLISTIC MISSILES -- ALTHOUGH THE WEAPONS HAVEN'T BEEN MADE.

THE AIR FORCE, ARMY AND NAVY ARE PEGGING THEIR RESPECTIVE CLAIMS FOR USAGE ON THEIR INDIVIDUAL DEVELOPMENT OF WEAPONS.

BUT THEY DO THIS IN THE FACE OF WARNINGS BY SECRETARY OF DEFENSE CHARLES E. WILSON THAT THE SUCCESS IN DEVELOPMENT OF A PARTICULAR MISSILE WON'T NECESSARILY DETERMINE WHICH SERVICE WILL USE IT.

IF WILSON'S SUGGESTION IS TO BE TAKEN LITERALLY, IT THUS COULD BE ENTIRELY POSSIBLE THAT THE AIR FORCE MIGHT GO AHEAD WITH ITS INTER-CONTINENTAL BALLISTIC MISSILE (ICBM) DEVELOPMENT -- ONLY TO FIND THAT THE ARMY, AS THE TRADITIONAL ARTILLERY ORGANIZATION, WAS ASSIGNED THE ROLE OF USING THE WEAPON. OR THE ARMY AND NAVY, JOINTLY AT WORK ON CREATING AN INTERMEDIATE RANGE BALLISTIC MISSILE (IRBM) MIGHT FIND THAT THE USAF'S TACTICAL AIR FORCE HAD BECOME THE USER.

ALMOST A YEAR AGO, THE AIR FORCE BEGAN PREPARING ITS APPROACH. IT ISSUED A "GUIDED MISSILE POLICY" REGULATION. AMONG OTHER THINGS, THAT DOCUMENT SAID THAT "INITIALLY, A LIMITED NUMBER OF MISSILE ORGANIZATIONS WILL BE FORMED, EQUIPPED AND TESTED BY APPROPRIATE COMBAT COMMANDS TO PROVIDE OPERATIONAL DATA." THIS ACTION, SAID THE POLICY DOCUMENT, MUST BE STARTED DURING THE DEVELOPMENT STAGE "EVEN THOUGH SOME UNCERTAINTIES EXIST AT THE TIME."

THE PAPER OUTLINED THE GENERAL CATEGORIES OF MISSILES WHICH THE AIR FORCE USES OR EXPECTS TO USE:

1. STRATEGIC MISSILES OF LONG RANGE (AN ICBM WILL HAVE A 5,000-MILE REACH), CARRYING NUCLEAR WARHEADS, DESIGNED FOR USE AGAINST "PRE-ASSIGNED TARGETS." THEY WILL BE OPERATED CHIEFLY FROM "PERMANENT INSTALLATIONS" (APPARENTLY A REFERENCE TO THE LAUNCHING SITES IN THE UNITED STATES FOR ICBM'S.)

2. TACTICAL MISSILES, CARRYING A VARIETY OF WARHEADS, WITH A GUIDANCE SYSTEM, CAPABLE OF RAPID SHIFTS FROM ONE TARGET TO ANOTHER. (IT IS TO BE ASSUMED THIS CATEGORY INCLUDES THE EXISTING, OPERATIONAL MATADOR MISSILE, WHICH HAS A RANGE OF ABOUT 600 MILES AND IS, ESSEN-TIALLY, AN UNMANNED JET BOMBER. MATADOR UNITS ALREADY ARE DEPLOYED IN EUROPE.)

3. AIR DEFENSE MISSILES OF HIGH SPEED AND CAPABLE OF LOCKING ON TO AND DESTROYING FAST MOVING TARGETS, LIKE JET BOMBERS. (IN THIS FIELD, THE AIR FORCE HAS RUN INTO TROUBLE WITH THE ARMY. IT PROPOSED TO PROVIDE ITS OWN AIR BASE DEFENSES WITH THE TALOS GUIDED MISSILE, A NAVY-DEVELOPED WEAPON, WHICH IT WOULD USE INSTEAD OF THE ARMY'S NIKE ANTIAIRCRAFT GUIDED MISSILE. CONGRESS HAS RAISED OBJECTIONS TO THE AIR FORCE PROPOSAL.)

AT OMAHA THE STRATEGIC AIR COMMAND, WHICH OPERATES THE HEAVY AND MEDIUM BOMBER FORCE OF MANNED PLANES, ANNOUNCED RECENTLY THAT IT IS BEGINNING TO PLAN FOR A STRATEGIC MISSILE SQUADRON. THE MISSILES INVOLVED HERE PRESUMABLY WOULD BE THE ICBM, THE DEVELOPMENT OF WHICH HAS BEEN ASSIGNED TO THE AIR FORCE.

HOWEVER, THE AIR FORCE ALSO HAS BEEN PERMITTED TO GO AHEAD WITH DEVELOPMENT OF AN INTERMEDIATE RANGE BALLISTIC MISSILE--A PROJECT UPON WHICH BOTH THE ARMY AND NAVY IS ENGAGED IN THEIR "JUPITER" PROGRAM.

A165WX

AIR FORCE SPOKESMEN SAY THAT SO FAR AS THE AIR FORCE IS CONCERNED THERE HAS BEEN NO INTERNAL RIVALRY BETWEEN THE STRATEGIC AIR COMMAND (SAC) AND THE TACTICAL AIR COMMAND (TAC). THE SPOKESMEN SAY IT IS ASSUMED THAT WHEN BOTH THE ICBM AND THE IRBM ARE READY, SAC WOULD BE THE USER OF THE LONGRANGE WEAPON AND TAC OF THE IRBM.

BOTH THE ARMY AND NAVY ARE PREPARING TO MOVE INTO THE BALLISTIC MISSILE USAGE FIELD.

THE NAVY IS PREPARING TO CONVERT TWO SHIPS DURING THE NEXT THREE YEARS INTO VESSELS DESIGNED FOR FIRING THE 1,500-MILE JUPITER MISSILE. AN ADMIRAL TOLD A CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEE RECENTLY THAT WITH SUCH WEAPONS THE NAVY COULD REACH DEEP INTO THE HEARTLAND OF RUSSIA, LAUNCHING ROCKETS FROM SHIPS STANDING SAFELY OUT TO SEA.

THE ARMY IS EDGING IN TOWARD THE IRBM FIELD WITH AN ANNOUNCEMENT THAT IT WILL ACTIVATE A UNIT, THE 217TH FIELD ARTILLERY MISSILE BATTALION, TO FIRE ITS REDSTONE MISSILE. THAT IS A BALLISTIC ROCKET, BUT ITS RANGE IS WELL SHORT OF THE INTENDED 1,500-MILE RANGE OF THE PROJECTED JUPITER WEAPON. SPECULATION HAS BEEN THAT THE REDSTONE ROCKET--WHICH STANDS ALMOST 70 FEET HIGH AND IS ALMOST SEVEN FEET IN DIAMETER--HAS A RANGE OF BETWEEN 250 AND 300 MILES. THE REDSTONE IS LOOKED UPON AS AN INITIAL, DEVELOPMENTAL STEP TOWARD THE JUPITER WEAPON.

THE ARMY ALREADY IS FIRMLY ENTRENCHED IN PORTIONS OF THE MISSILE WEAPON FIELD. SEVEN BATTALIONS USING THE CORPORAL GUIDED MISSILE ARE DEPLOYED IN EUROPE. THE CORPORAL, A MISSILE AS DISTINGUISHED FROM THE BALLISTIC ROCKET, HAS A RANGE OF ABOUT 60 MILES (THE RANGE BEING LIMITED, IN CONSIDERABLE DEGREE, BY THE RANGE OF THE ELECTRONIC CONTROLS FOR THE GUIDANCE SYSTEM.)

THE ARMY ALSO HAS FORMED UNITS FOR USING THE "HONEST JOHN" ROCKET, A WEAPON NOT RATED AS EITHER A BALLISTIC OR GUIDED MISSILE, BUT MERELY A BOMBARDMENT ROCKET WITH RANGE GREATER THAN MOST STANDARD ARTILLERY. EFFECTIVE RANGE OF THE HONEST JOHN IS ABOUT 20 MILES.

ALL THE ARMY'S BALLISTIC AND GUIDED MISSILES AND THE HONEST JOHN ROCKET ARE CAPABLE OF MOUNTING NUCLEAR WARHEADS.

THE ARMY, OF COURSE, HAS BEEN IN THE ANTIAIRCRAFT GUIDED MISSILE BUSINESS FOR MORE THAN TWO YEARS. DOZENS OF NIKE BATTERIES ARE NOW INSTALLED AROUND KEY CITIES OR DEFENSE AREAS.

END ADVANCE FOR AMS OF SUNDAY JULY 22. SENT JULY 19
RZ&JC1236AED NM

A138FX
(LOCALS OUT -- 120)
ARMENIANS

1956

SAN FRANCISCO, JULY 21 (AP)-BETWEEN 200 AND 300 FORMER UNITED STATES CITIZENS NOW LIVING IN SOVIET ARMENIA WANT TO COME BACK TO AMERICA AND HAVE ASKED PRESIDENT EISENHOWER FOR HELP, A SAN FRANCISCO BUILDING EXECUTIVE SAID YESTERDAY AFTER RETURNING FROM RUSSIA.

EARL W. SMITH, FORMER PRESIDENT OF THE NATIONAL ASSOCIATIONOF HOEBUILDERS, SAID A DELEGATION REPRE

EARL W. SMITH, FORMER PRESIDENT OF THE NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF HOMEBUILDERS, SAID A DELEGATION REPRESENTING THE COMMUNITY HAD GIVEN A WRITTEN PLEA TO HOMAS COOGAN, A NEW YORK BUILDER, ASKING "PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND THE GOVERNMENT TO INTEREST THEMSELVES IN HELPING THESE PEOPLE GET BACK INTO THIS COUNTRY."

SMITH SAID COOGAN HAD DELIVERED THE APPEAL TO THE STATE DEPARTMENT.

SMITH SAID SOME OF THE MEN IN THE ARMENIAN COMMUNITY WERE COMMUNISTS WHO HAD RETURNED TO THEIR HOMELAND IN THE LATE 1940S TO TRY LIVING UNDER SOVIET RULE.

HW--HF836APD NM

A45WX
(650) SECOND MIGHT LEAD OPERATION
BY ED CREACH
EMERGENCY PRESS HEADQUARTERS, OPERATION ALERT, JULY 21 (AP)-A MOCK TRYOUT OF A SWEEPING FREEZE OF PRICES, WAGES AND RENTS WAS AUTHORIZED BY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TODAY IN THE AFTERMATH OF YESTERDAY'S MAKE-BA DW

80.24-7745

BELIEVE ATOMIC ONSLAUGHT ON NORTH AMERICA.

IT DIDN'T MEAN ANYTHING TO THE MAN IN THE STREET, BEING A PAPER TRANSACTION DESIGNED TO ENABLE OFFICIALS TO STUDY HOW TO KEEP THE ECONOMY AS STABILIZED AS POSSIBLE IN CASE OF A SUDDEN, GREAT WAR.

BUT IT MUST HAVE BROUGHT A BIT OF SATISFACTION TO BERNARD BARUCH, ELDER STATESMAN, WHO TRIED IN VAIN TO GET THE GOVERNMENT TO CLAMP ON A QUICK FREEZE IN THE EARLY STAGES OF WORLD WAR II. CONTROLS WERE APPLIED ONLY HALTINGLY THEN, AND WERE NEVER AS EFFECTIVE AS BACKERS HAD HOPED.

THE FREEZE ANNOUNCEMENT WAS MADE AT THIS SECRET NEWS HEADQUARTERS WHILE CIVIL DEFENSE ADMINISTRATOR VAL PETERSON WAS TELLING A NEWS CONFERENCE HE THINKS OPERATION ALERT IS RUNNING MUCH TOO SMOOTHLY TO BE REALISTIC.

PETERSON ALSO SAID AN EARLIER EXECUTIVE ORDER GIVING TO HIMSELF THE POWER TO RESTORE LAW AND ORDER IN KNOCKED-OUT AREAS WAS INTENDED TO KEEP THIS AUTHORITY "OUT OF THE HANDS OF THE MILITARY."

THE CIVIL DEFENSE CHIEF SAID THE ORDER IS SQUARELY IN LINE WITH THE PRESIDENT'S PHILOSOPHY THAT THE FUNCTION OF THE ARMED FORCES IS TO SUPPORT THE CIVIL AUTHORITY. HE SAID HE DOESN'T EXPECT ANY DISPUTE WITH SECRETARY OF DEFENSE WILSON ON THE MATTER.

IN LAST YEAR'S ALERT, EISENHOWER ISSUED A PROCLAMATION OF LIMITED MARTIAL LAW. THIS LED TO SOME CRITICISM, IN CONGRESS AND ELSEWHERE, THAT STEPS WERE BEING PLANNED WHICH IN A REAL EMERGENCY MIGHT UNNECESSARILY DEPRIVE CITIZENS OF LIBERTY.

AS PETERSON SPOKE, PRESS HEADQUARTERS HANDED OUT IN THE NAME OF DEFENSE MOBILIZATION DIRECTOR ARTHUR S. FLEMMING THE ANNOUNCEMENT THAT EISENHOWER HAS AUTHORIZED THE PRICE-WAGE-SALARY-RENT FREEZE STUDY.

UNDER THE PRESIDENTIAL ORDER A WAR STABILIZATION AGENCY ALREADY HAS BEEN SET UP FOR PURPOSES OF OPERATION ALERT AND HAS BEEN ASSESSING THE NEED FOR IMPOSING ECONOMIC CONTROLS. IF THE DAMAGE IN YESTERDAY'S MOCK BOMBING ATTACK HAD BEEN REAL INSTEAD OF SIMULATED, IT WOULD HAVE ISSUED FREEZE ORDERS IMMEDIATELY.

THE WAGE-PRICE FREEZE, AS OUTLINED HERE, WOULD WORK THIS WAY:

A WAR STABILIZATION ADMINISTRATION WOULD BE CREATED BY THE DEFENSE MOBILIZATION DIRECTOR UNDER AUTHORITY FROM PRESIDENT EISENHOWER. IT WOULD ISSUE IMMEDIATELY AN ORDER TO FREEZE ALL PRICES, WAGES, SALARIES AND RENTS AT WHERE THEY WERE BEFORE THE ATTACK BEGAN.

1956

A46WX

THIS ORDER WOULD BE "A SIMPLE ONE-PAGE DOCUMENT WHICH COULD BE BROADCAST, TELEVISED AND REPRODUCED LOCALLY." IT WOULD BE IN EFFECT WHILE THE NEWLY CREATED WAGE-PRICE AGENCY STUDIED THE NATION'S ECONOMIC SITUATION TO DECIDE WHAT PERMANENT MEASURES SHOULD BE TAKEN.

UNDER ANOTHER TRYOUT PRESIDENTIAL PROCLAMATION, THE SECRETARY OF THE TREASURY WAS GRANTED BROAD POWERS TO IMPOSE STRICT CONTROLS ON BANKS--A MOVE DESIGNED PRIMARILY TO KEEP THE BANKS GOING AND TO PREVENT HOARDING.

SIMILARLY, THE FEDERAL HOME LOAN BANK BOARD WAS GIVEN MOCK "EMERGENCY" AUTHORITY TO SLAP CONTROLS ON SAVINGS AND LOAN ASSOCIATIONS.

ALL BANKS AND LOAN FIRMS WOULD BE AFFECTED EXCEPT THE FEDERAL RESERVE SYSTEM, WHOSE BOARD OF GOVERNORS WOULD TAKE SIMILAR ACTION WITH RESPECT TO FEDERAL RESERVE BANKS.

UNDER HIS AUTHORITY, THE TREASURY SECRETARY COULD "CURTAIL, LIMIT, SUSPEND OR RESUME ANY OR ALL" BANKING OPERATIONS. LIKE POWER WOULD GO TO THE OTHER TWO AGENCIES IN THE CASE OF FEDERAL RESERVE BANKS AND LOAN COMPANIES.

NO IMMEDIATE RATIONING PROGRAM WAS CONTEMPLATED IN THE TRYOUT PLAN FOR COPING WITH EXPECTED SHORTAGES. AS OUTLINED AT THE NEWS CENTER HERE, "CONSUMERS WOULD BE ASKED TO CONSERVE TO THE MAXIMUM EXTENT" IN USING SUCH SHORT-SUPPLY ITEMS AS GASOLINE. WHILE A FORMAL LONG TERM RATIONING SYSTEM WAS BEING WORKED OUT, THE CIVIL DEFENSE DIRECTOR WOULD "UNDERTAKE EQUITABLE DISTRIBUTION" OF COMMODITIES AS THEY TURNED UP IN SHORT SUPPLY.

MEANWHILE CIVIL DEFENSE DIRECTOR PETERSON SAID THIS YEAR'S OPERATION ALERT IS GOING "MUCH MORE SMOOTHLY" THAN LAST YEAR'S BECAUSE OFFICIALS HAVE "GOT IT BETTER WORKED OUT."

HE SAID THIS ADVANCE PLANNING DETRACTS FROM THE VALUE OF SUCH AN EXERCISE BECAUSE THOSE TAKING PART TEND TO "LOOK IT UP IN THE BOOK" INSTEAD OF GETTING PRACTICE IN USING THEIR OWN INITIATIVE.

PETERSON SAID HE'D LIKE TO SEE NEXT YEAR'S OPERATION ALERT STARTED WITHOUT ANY ADVANCE INFORMATION EXCEPT THE TIME--THAT IS, WITHOUT THE PRESUMED TARGETS AND SIMILAR INFORMATION BEING MADE PUBLIC AHEAD OF TIME.

ON THE QUESTION OF HIS NEW AUTHORITY TO POLICE AREAS WHOSE GOVERNMENTS MIGHT BE KNOCKED OUT IN WAR, PETERSON SAID HIS OWN INCLINATION WOULD BE TO EXERCISE THIS CONTROL THROUGH LOCAL CIVILIANS AS FAR AS POSSIBLE.

THIS CIVILIAN CONTROL IDEA DIFFERS FROM THE "LIMITED MARTIAL LAW" SYSTEM FAVORED BY EISENHOWER IN THE 1955 OPERATION ALERT. UNDER THAT NOW-ABANDONED PLAN, TROOPS WOULD HAVE BEEN USED TO POLICE AREAS WHICH WERE WITHOUT GOVERNMENTS.

PETERSON CONCEDED THAT IN EXTREME CASES IT MIGHT BE NECESSARY TO REINFORCE TEMPORARY CIVILIAN AUTHORITIES WITH SOLDIERS. AND HE NOTED THE PRESIDENTIAL ORDER WOULD ALLOW MILITARY AUTHORITIES TO ESTABLISH RESERVES IN SUCH AREAS--FOR INSTANCE, HE SAID, IF NEEDED TO GUARD AGAINST POSSIBLE MILITARY ATTACK.

BUT HE SCOFFED AT THE POSSIBILITY HE AND WILSON MIGHT FIND THEMSELVES AT LOGGERHEADS. FOR ONE THING, HE SAID, IF ANY TWO AIDES STARTED SQUABBLING WHILE WORKING FOR EISENHOWER THEY WOULD FIND THEMSELVES "BOUNCING UP AND DOWN IN THE AIR LIKE RUBBER BALLS."

PETERSON SAID IN A STATEMENT ISSUED EARLIER AT HIS OWN RELOCATION CENTER, WHOSE LOCATION ALSO IS SECRET, THAT HE WAS "INITIALLY PLEASED" WITH THE PROGRESS OF OPERATION ALERT.

DEFENSE MOBILIZATION ARTHUR S.FLEMMING, WORKING WITH PETERSON IN DIRECTING THE DRILL, SAID IT'S "FAR AHEAD" OF THE SIMILAR ONE CONDUCTED LAST YEAR. HE ADDED THAT INCOMING REPORTS SHOW "A NUMBER OF ROUGH SPOTS WHICH ARE IN THE PROCESS OF IRONING OUT."

THE FIRST TWO DAYS OF THE MASSIVE EXERCISE HAVE STRESSED LOCAL EFFORTS TO COPE WITH THE RAVAGES OF A POSSIBLE ATOMIC ATTACK.

LATER PHASES WILL STRESS STATE, REGIONAL AND FEDERAL ACTIVITIES.

ON THE FEDERAL LEVEL, OFFICIALS WERE TALKING WITH GENERAL OPTIMISM OF THEIR AGENCIES' READINESS TO SWING INTO ACTION THOUGH IT WAS EVIDENT IN SOME CASES THEIR PLANS WERE IN THE PAPER RATHER THAN THE TESTING STAGE.

BRADSHAW MINTENER, ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF WELFARE, SAID HIS DEPARTMENT'S ROLE IN OPERATION ALERT IS GOING SMOOTHLY.

"OUR PLANT FACILITIES ARE MUCH IMPROVED (OVER LAST YEAR), OUR EQUIPMENT IS BETTER AND THERE HAS BEEN TREMENDOUS IMPROVEMENT IN OUR COMMUNICATIONS," MINTENER TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE HERE.

MINTENER, WHO DISCLOSED IN PASSING THAT HE IS LEAVING HIS POST TO RETURN TO PRIVATE INDUSTRY IN SEPTEMBER, SAID MANY DETAILS ARE STILL TO BE WORKED OUT IN IMPORTANT PHASES OF THE WELFARE DEPARTMENT'S PROGRAM.

THAT PROGRAM INCLUDES PUTTING UP FUNDS TO BUY CLOTHING AND GIVE TEMPORARY ASSISTANCE TO INJURED OR NEEDY CIVILIANS.

DR.DAVID RICE, ACTING SURGEON GENERAL, ACCOMPANIED MINTENER AND SAID A PUBLIC HEALTH SERVICE SURVEY INDICATES ABOUT 82 PER CENT OF THE SERVICE'S PERSONNEL WOULD HAVE SURVIVED YESTERDAY'S MOCK RAID IF THE BOMBS ACTUALLY HAD FALLEN.

A14WX

SECRETARY OF THE TREASURY HUMPHREY TELEPHONED PRESS HE..DQUARTERS FROM HIS AWAY-FROM-WASHINGTON HIDEWAY THAT THE TREASURY IS BUSY PLANNING WAYS OF MAKING MONEY, BANKS AND CREDIT AVAILABLE IN AREAS THAT MIGHT BE DAMAGED BY ENEMY ACTION.

HUMPHREY SAID THIS WOULD NOT ONLY RELIEVE DISTRESS BUT ALSO WOULD "STRENGTHEN THE ECONOMY TO FIGHT BACK AND WIN."

PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, IT WAS DISCLOSED, HAS AUTHORIZED IN THE EVENT OF AN EMERGENCY A PROCLAMATION CALLING ON LABOR AND MANAGEMENT TO COOPERATE FULLY.

THE ORDER WOULD URGE EMPLOYES TO RETURN TO THEIR JOBS AS SOON AS POSSIBLE AFTER AN ATTACK AND WOULD CALL ON EMPLOYERS TO PROVIDE IMMEDIATE WORK. IT WOULD PLEDGE THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT TO COMPENSATE EMPLOYERS FOR ANY RESULTING LOSSES.

IN OTHER DEVELOPMENTS:

1. THE HOUSING AND HOME FINANCE ADMINISTRATION ANNOUNCED IT WOULD HALT GOVERNMENT-FINANCED CONSTRUCTION IN THE EVENT OF ATTACK UNTIL IT WAS DETERMINED HOW MUCH BUILDING SHOULD RESUME TO MEET EMERGENCY NEEDS.

2. THE POST OFFICE SAID IT WOULD ISSUE POSTAGE-FREE CARDS ON WHICH BOMB SURVIVORS COULD GET IN TOUCH WITH FRIENDS AND RELATIVES. THE POST OFFICE ALSO SAID THAT EVEN IF WASHINGTON SHOULD BE KNOCKED OUT IT IS PREPARED TO CARRY ON UNDER A DECENTRALIZED PLAN REACHING INTO 90 DISTRICTS ACROSS THE NATION.

3. THE INTERSTATE COMMERCE COMMISSION AUTHORIZED VEHICLES LICENSED FOR INTER-CITY SERVICE TO TRANSPORT PEOPLE OVER ANY HIGHWAY AS FAR AS 300 MILES FROM AN ATTACKED AREA.

LT312PED

B38 (SEG)
~~WITH UNDATED ALERT (A26)~~ 1956
ARNPRIOR, ONT., JULY 21 (AP)-NINE CITIES IN RUINS AND MANY THOUSANDS OF PERSONS DEAD WAS THE THEORETICAL LOSS IN CANADA TODAY IN A HYPOTHETICAL ENEMY ATTACK ON NORTH AMERICA.

CANADA IS COOPERATING WITH THE UNITED STATES IN THE THREE-DAY CIVIL DEFENSE EXERCISE ENDING TOMORROW. THE DOMINION FACES RENEWED BOMBINGS IN THE PAPER TEST.

SOME 150 MEN AND WOMEN ARE KEEPING TAB ON THE EXERCISE AT THIS EMERGENCY HEADQUARTERS 40 MILES WEST OF OTTAWA. IN THEORY THEIR JOB IS HAMPERED BY AN INFLUX OF EVACUEES FROM THE CAPITAL. ARNPRIOR HAS A NORMAL POPULATION OF ABOUT 5,200.

CIVIL DEFENSE HEADQUARTERS HERE REPORTED H-BOMBS EQUAL TO 5 MILLION TONS OF TNT EACH WERE THEORETICALLY DROPPED YESTERDAY AT GOOSE BAY, LABRADOR; CHETICAMP, N.S.; NEWCASTLE, N.B.; MONTREAL; OWEN SOUND, ONT.; WINNIPEG; RIVERHURST, SASK.; EDMONTON, AND VANCOUVER.

THE WEIGHT OF THE ATTACK FELL ON THE UNITED STATES.

HA727AED

1956

A167

OPERATION ALERT (140)

MOSCOW, JULY 21 (AP)-PRAVDA SUGGESTED TODAY THAT "OPERATION ALERT" IN THE UNITED STATES WAS INTENDED TO FRIGHTEN AMERICANS INTO AGREEING TO HIGHER OUTLAYS FOR STOCKHPILES OF ATOMIC WEAPONS.

THE ORGAN OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY DESCRIBED THE CIVIL DEFENSE DRILLS AS "STRANGE EXERCISES" AND SAID THEY WERE AIMED AT CREATING "AN ATMOSPHERE OF WAR PSYCHOSIS."

THIS REMARK WAS SIMILAR TO COMMENTS WHICH THE SOVIET PRESS FREQUENTLY HAS MADE IN THE PAST ON THE SUBJECT OF AMERICAN CIVIL DEFENSE.

PRAVDA ASKED WHETHER OPERATION ALERT HAD NOT BEEN UNDERTAKEN "IN ORDER TO FRIGHTEN AMERICANS AND COMPEL THEM TO AGREE TO INCREASED EXPENDITURES ON THE STOCKPILING OF ATOMIC WEAPONS AND TO JUSTIFY THE CONTINUATION OF 'EXPERIMENTAL' EXPLOSIONS OF AMERICAN HYDROGEN BOMBS IN THE PACIFIC."

-DASH-

SINCE THE END OF WORLD WAR II THERE HAVE BEEN NO PUBLICIZED AIR RAID DRILLS IN THE SOVIET UNION.

MTRB132PED

1956

30.24-7747

End 1107-21/58

BLANK

BEGIN — JULY 22, 1956

30.24-7749

A59

(270)

PARIS, JULY 22 (AP)-THE DUKE OF WINDSOR SAID TODAY HE HAD "NO COMMUNICATIONS OR CONTACT WHATSOEVER" WITH WALTER SCHELLENBERG, A HIGH-RANKING NAZI WHO, ACCORDING TO PUBLISHED REPORTS, WAS TO HAVE OFFERED HIM A LARGE SUM OF MONEY IF HE WOULD GO OVER TO THE GERMANS IN 1940.

THE DUKE, IN A PREPARED STATEMENT, SAID:

"I HAVE NOT READ THE NEWSPAPER REPORTS OF NAZI INTRIGUE WHICH ARE SUPPOSED TO CONCERN ME. NO DOUBT THE SCHELLENBERGS OF HITLER'S REGIME HAD ALL KINDS OF DEVIOUS SCHEMES IN THE BACK OF THEIR MINDS.

"I HAVE ONLY THIS TO SAY. I HAD NO COMMUNICATION OR CONTACTS WHATSOEVER WITH SCHELLENBERG NOR FOR THAT MATTER DID I EVER HEAR OF HIM UNTIL THIS ALLEGED MATTER DEVELOPED. AS FOR RIBBENTROP, I MET HIM ONLY IN HIS OFFICIAL CAPACITY AND NEVER SAW HIM AFTER 1937."

ACCORDING TO THE PUBLISHED ACCOUNTS, THE ALLEGED OFFER WAS THE IDEA OF HITLER, HIS FOREIGN MINISTER, JOACHIM VON RIBBENTROP, TO ORGANIZE THE PLAN. SCHELLENBERG, A MEMBER OF THE S.S. (ELITE GUARD) MACHINE, WAS SAID TO HAVE BEEN NAMED THE GO-BETWEEN.

THE STORY, PUBLISHED BY MAGAZINES IN SWEDEN AND WEST GERMANY AND REPRINTED IN TODAY'S LONDON SUNDAY DISPATCH, SAID THE DUKE WAS TO HAVE BEEN OFFERED 50 MILLION SWISS FRANCS (ABOUT 12 MILLION DOLLARS). THE ACCOUNT SAID THE SCHEME FAILED BECAUSE BRITISH SECRET SERVICE MEN LEARNED OF IT AND THE DUKE WAS APPOINTED GOVERNOR OF THE BAHAMAS AND FLOWN OUT OF PORTUGAL AT ONCE.

THE DUKE WAS IN FRANCE AT THE TIME AND THEN WENT TO PORTUGAL. THE DUCHESS OF WINDSOR TOLD A REPORTER TODAY THEY WAITED ABOUT THREE WEEKS IN LISBON AND WERE NOT FLOWN OUT BUT TOOK THE U.S. EXPORT LINES' SHIP EXCALIBER TO BERMUDA AND A CANADIAN SHIP TO THE BAHAMAS.

ML421PED

(100)

LONDON, JULY 22 (AP)-A MOSCOW RADIO COMMENTATOR TONIGHT HAD A FEW WORDS TO SAY ABOUT GOV. AVERELL HARRIMAN OF NEW YORK FOR TALKING ABOUT THE RECENT POZNAN RIOTS ON RADIO FREE EUROPE.

"THE ENEMIES OF PEOPLE'S POLAND," SAID THE MOSCOW BROADCASTER, "HAVE NOT CEASED TO DREAM OF RETURNING THIS COUNTRY (POLAND) TO THE FOLD OF CAPITALISM. IT IS NOT ACCIDENTAL THAT THE AMERICAN MULTI-MILLIONAIRE WAS DISTRESSED AT THE FAILURE OF THE PROVOCATIONS IN POZNAN.

"HARRIMAN IS THE FORMER OWNER OF A NUMBER OF MINES AND ENTERPRISES WHICH THE PEOPLES REGIME HANDED OVER TO THEIR TRUE OWNERS, THE POLISH WORKERS."

1956

RP412PED

A72

(310)

BY GEORGE BOULTWOOD

BONN, GERMANY, JLLY 22 (AP)-A STERN WARNING OF THE DANGER OF PREMATURELY REDUCING THE ATLANTIC ALLIANCE'S MILITARY STRENGTH IS BEING SENT TO THE WESTERN POWERS BY CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER.

THE WARNING IS TO BE CONVEYED VERBALLY THIS WEEK BY AMBASSADORS HEINZ KREKELER (WASHINGTON), HANS VON HERWARTH (LONDON), VOLLRATH VON MALTZAN (PARIS) AND CLEMENS VON BRENTANO (ROME), GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS SAID TODAY.

THE AMBASSADORS DISCUSSED THE WORLD STRATEGIC SITUATION WITH ADENAUER, FOREIGN MINISTER HEINRICH VON BRENTANO, DEFENSE MINISTER THEODOR BLANK AND LT. GEN. ADOLF HEUSINGER UNTIL LATE LAST NIGHT.

THE CONFERENCE WAS HASTILY SUMMONED BY ADENAUER IN THE WAKE OF REPORTS THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN WERE PLANNING TO REDUCE THEIR CONVENTIONAL WEAPONS AND TROOPS STRENGTH IN FAVOR OF INCREASED RELIANCE ON THE DETERRENT POWER OF ATOMIC WEAPONS. ADENAUER EXPRESSED ALARM. HE SAID REDUCTION OF CONVENTIONAL FORCES WOULD INEVITABLY INCREASE THE DANGER THAT SMALL CONFLICTS ANYWHERE IN THE WORLD WOULD DEVELOP INTO ATOMIC WAR.

OFFICIALS SAID ADENAUER ALSO TOLD THE AMBASSADORS TO MAKE IT CLEAR TO THE WESTERN POWERS THAT:

1. WEST GERMANY IS STICKING TO ITS TARGET OF 500,000 MEN FOR NATO BY THE END OF 1960.
2. NATO FORCES IN WEST GERMANY SHOULD NOT BE REDUCED UNTIL THERE IS FIRM PROSPECT OF GERMAN REUNIFICATION AND A EUROPEAN SECURITY AGREEMENT.

A STOUT ADVOCATE OF WESTERN UNITY, ADENAUER WAS DISMAYED BY SIGNS OF WHAT HE BELIEVED TO BE A SERIOUS WEAKENING OF NATO. THE TALK OF DEFENSE CUTS CAME JUST AS HE HAD WON A LONG BATTLE FOR PARLIAMENTARY APPROVAL OF CONSCRIPTION. OFFICIALS HERE CONSIDERED THE APPARENT READINESS OF AMERICA AND BRITAIN TO REDUCE THEIR DEFENSE EFFORTS AT THIS TIME POLITICALLY DAMAGING TO ADENAUER.

THERE ARE MANY OPPONENTS IN WEST GERMANY TO HIS REARMAMENT POLICY--THE DRAFT IS PARTICULARLY UNPOPULAR--AND HE HAS TO FIGHT A NATIONAL ELECTION ON THE ISSUE NEXT YEAR.

ML502PED

A129

1956

~~PREGEDE VIENNA FARKAS (A74) (130)~~

BUDAPEST, HUNGARY, JULY 22 (AP)-THE HUNGARIAN COMMUNIST PARTY'S TOP COMMAND TODAY EXPELLED LT. GEN. MIHALY FARKAS, EX-MINISTER OF WAR, FROM THE PARTY AND DEPRIVED HIM OF ALL HIS OFFICIAL DUTIES.

THE PARTY LEADERS ALSO RECOMMENDED THAT FARKAS BE DEPRIVED OF HIS MILITARY RANK.

A PARTY STATEMENT PUBLISHED IN SZABAD NEP, OFFICIAL COMMUNIST NEWSPAPER, SAID FARKAS WAS "STRONGLY TO BE BLAMED FOR VIOLATING SOCIALIST LEGALITY, FOR CONCEIT, AND FOR EXERCISING A PERSONAL CULT."

FARKAS, A 52-YEAR-OLD JEW, WAS WAR MINISTER IN THE CABINET OF MATYAS RAKOSI, HUNGARY'S LONGTIME COMMUNIST LEADER WHO RESIGNED HIS PARTY POST LAST WEEK. WHEN IMRE NAGY RESHUFFLED THE GOVERNMENT IN 1953, FARKAS LOST HIS MINISTRY BUT WAS ELECTED TO THE PARTY'S POLITBURO.

IN 1955 HE WAS REPRIMANDED FOR SUPPORTING RIGHTIST TRENDS AND WAS FIRED FROM THE PARTY'S FIVE-MAN SECRETARIAT. NOTHING HAD BEEN HEARD FROM HIM SINCE LAST YEAR.

NAGY WAS PURGED IN APRIL, 1955. HE WAS SUCCEEDED AS PREMIER BY ANDRAS HEGEDUS.

MK/K831PED

A50

NICOSIA, CYPRUS, JULY 22 (AP)-POLICE BANNED ROAD TRAFFIC IN THE NORTH COAST VILLAGE OF XEROS TODAY UNTIL VILLAGERS REMOVE PAINTED SLOGANS OF GREEK EXTREMISTS FROM THE STREETS. XEROS IS THE SITE OF AMERICAN OWNED COPPER MINES.

AT THE VILLAGE OF LYSI, IN EAST CYPRUS, BRITISH TROOPS FOUND AMMUNITION AND SIX BLACK MASKS OF A TYPE USED BY THE EOKA UNDERGROUND WHICH BACKS THOSE FIGHTING FOR UNION OF THIS COLONY WITH GREECE.

LYSI IS THE HOME OF GERGORIS AFXENTIOUS, 27, A GREEK CYPRIOT WHO IS ONE OF THE ALLEGED EXTREMIST LEADERS, WITH A PRICE OF $14,000 ON HIS HEAD.

EOKA EXTREMISTS STRUCK TWICE TONIGHT, WITHOUT SUCCESS.

GUNMEN FIRED EIGHT SHOTGUN BLASTS AT AN AIR FORCE MAN AND HIS WIFE AS THEY SAT ON THE VERANDA OF THEIR HOME NEAR MORPHOU, IN NORTHWEST CYPRUS. THE RAF MAN RETURNED THE FIRE BUT MISSED HIS ASSAILANTS.

TWO MASKED MEN WERE SPOTTED BY TWO BRITISH SOLDIERS IN A BEAC CAFE AT SALAMIS, ON THE EAST COAST NORTH OF FAMAGUSTA. ONE OF THE MEN ATTEMPTED TO FIRE A PISTOL AT THE SOLDIERS. IT MISFIRED. THE TWO MEN ESCAPED IN A CAR.

RB906PED

A83

1956

FIRST LEAD HAMMARSKJOLD (A49)

(100)

CAIRO, EGYPT, JULY 22 (AP)-U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD WOUND UP SECRET TALKS HERE ON MIDDLE EAST TENSION TODAY. NO COMMUNIQUE WAS ISSUED AFTER TWO DAYS OF MEETINGS. EGYPTIAN OFFICIALS DECLINED COMMENT.

HAMMARSKJOLD CONFERRED FOR AN HOUR THIS MORNING WITH PRESIDENT GAMAL ABDEL NASSER. THIS AFTERNOON HE HAD TWO SESSIONS WITH EGYPTIAN FOREIGN MINISTER MAHMOUD FAWZI.

THE FIRST HALF-HOUR SESSION WAS ATTENDED BY AIDES INCLUDING PALESTINE TRUCE CHIEF MAJ. GEN. EDSON L. M. BURNS. THEN HAMMARSKJOLD AND FAWZI WERE CLOSETED ALONE FOR 2 1/2 HOURS.

HAMMARSKJOLD ARRIVED HERE YESTERDAY AFTER VISITS TO ISRAEL AND JORDAN. HE PLANNED TO FLY TO GENEVA TOMORROW.

EARLIER IN THE DAY HAMMARSKJOLD AND BURNS CONFERRED FOR AN HOUR WITH AHMED SHUKAIRY, ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF THE ARAB LEAGUE.

AN ARAB LEAGUE SPOKESMAN SAID THEY DISCUSSED THE REPORTED CONCENTRATION OF ISRAELI TROOPS IN THE JERUSALEM AREA AND THE PROBLEM OF PARCEL POST BOMBS WHICH WOUNDED FATALLY TWO EGYPTIAN ARMY OFFICERS WHEN THEY OPENED PACKAGES ADDRESSED TO THEM.

HAMMARSKJOLD WAS REPORTED TO HAVE SAID HE WANTED TO LISTEN TO ALL POINTS OF VIEW BEFORE REACHING ANY FINAL DECISION ON THE SUBJECTS HE HAS DISCUSSED DURING HIS CURRENT TRIP.

TD918PED

A5

PORT SAID, EGYPT, JULY 22 (AP)-EGYPTIAN AUTHORITIES SAID TODAY GUARDS ABOARD A FRENCH-CHARTED TROOPSHIP SHOT AND KILLED TWO ESCAPING FOREIGN LEGIONNAIRES IN THE SUEZ CANAL YESTERDAY.

THEY SAID THE TWO--BOTH GERMANS--WERE AMONG 30 WHO STORMED THE SHIP'S RAILS IN AN EFFORT TO GET AWAY. THE VESSEL, THE ITALIAN-OWNED FLAMINIA, WAS CARRYING THE SOLDIERS FROM INDOCHINA TO MARSEILLE.

EGYPTIAN INVESTIGATORS GAVE NO REASON FOR THE ATTEMPTED ESCAPE BUT PREVIOUS ATTEMPTS OF THE SAME KIND HAVE BEEN ATTRIBUTED TO FEAR AMONG THE TROOPS THAT THEY MIGHT BE SENT TO JOIN THE FIGHT IN ALGERIA.

RP1210PED

A107

FIRST LEAD NORTH AFRICA

ALGIERS, ALGERIA, JULY 22 (AP)-FRENCH TROOPS, SUPPORTED BY PLANES AND ARTILLERY, CLASHED WITH A LARGE BAND OF NATIONALIST REBELS TODAY AND WIPED OUT MORE THAN 50, UNOFFICIAL REPORTS SAID.

THE ACTION, ONE OF THE LARGEST IN RECENT WEEKS, TOOK PLACE IN A WOODED, MOUNTAINOUS AREA SOUTHWEST OF TLEMCEN, WITHIN A FEW MILES OF THE MOROCCAN BORDER.

THE REPORTS SAID A COLUMN OF TROOPS ENCOUNTERED ONE OF SEVERAL REBELS BANDS BELIEVED TO BE IN THE AREA AND ATTACKED IT. NO ESTIMATE OF FRENCH LOSSES WAS GIVEN, BUT THE ACCOUNT SAID HELICOPTERS EVACUATED SEVERAL WOUNDED SOLDIERS.

THE TLEMCEN AREA HAS BEEN A REBEL HOTBED FOR SEVERAL MONTHS--EVER SINCE THE 20-MONTH-OLD REBELLION SHIFTED FROM ITS ORIGINS IN EASTERN ALGERIA TO THE ORAN DEPARTMENT IN THE WEST.

FRENCH HEADQUARTERS REPORTED EARLIER THAT THE REBELS ARE USING A NEW TACTIC--DISGUISING THEMSELVES IN WOMEN'S ATTIRE FOR ATTACKS ON FRENCH PATROLS.

HEADQUARTERS SAID THAT LATE YESTERDAY IN THE CONSTANTINE DEPARTMENT TWO REBELS DRESSED AS WOMEN FIRED ON A FRENCH PATROL IN THE TOWN OF SOUK AHRAS NEAR THE TUNISIAN BORDER.

THE PATROL FIRED BACK, KILLING BOTH REBELS.

HEADQUARTERS SAID THAT IN A SWEEP THROUGH THE PALESTRO GEGION OF NORTH CENTRAL ALGERIA, FRENCH TROOPS KILLED EIGHT REBELS AND CAPTURED FIVE OTHERS IN UNIFORM. THE FRENCH ALSO SEIZED 50 PERSONS SUSPECTED OF AIDING THE REBELS. THE TROOPS CAPTURED EIGHT GUNS AND A QUANTITY OF GRENADES.

IN THE KABYLIE REGION OF NORTHEASTERN ALGERIA THE FRENCH KILLED ONE REBEL AND CAPTURED 10.

A BOMB, BELIEVED PLACED BY EUROPEAN COUNTER TERRORISTS, BLASTED A MOSLEM CAFE IN THE CENTER OF ALGIERS. THE INTERIOR OF THE CAFE WAS COMPLETELY WRECKED. THREE PERSONS WERE SLIGHTLY HURT.

NEW THE COASTAL TOWN OF ZERALDA, ABOUT 20 MILES WEST OF ALGIERS, TWO ALGERIAN YOUTHS SUDDENLY FIRED ON TWO SOLDIERS WAITING IN A JEEP IN FRONT OF A WAR MEMORIAL. ONE SOLDIER WAS KILLED AND THE OTHER WOUNDED.

MJ637PED

A157

1956

(750)

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR AM'S OF MONDAY, JULY 23.

BY JOSEPH E. DYNAN

(ADVANCE) ALGIERS, ALGERIA, JULY 22 (AP)-FOR ALMOST 21 MONTHS, FRANCE HAS BEEN TRYING TO MASTER A DESPERATE REBELLION BY NATIONALISTS IN ALGERIA.

SHE HAS POURED MORE THAN 400,000 SOLDIERS INTO THE SPRAWLING NORTH AFRICA PROVINCE. DRAFTEES ARE BEING HELD IN SERVICE FOR EXTENDED TERMS, RESERVISTS HAVE BEEN CALLED BACK INTO UNIFORM AND THE GOVERNMENT IN PARIS IS ASKING FOR NEW TAXES TO SUPPORT THE EFFORT.

HOW IS THE FIGHTING GOING?

YOU CAN GET PLENTY OF ANSWERS TO THESE QUESTIONS, DEPENDING ON WHICH SIDE YOU TALK TO.

FRENCH OFFICIALS HERE IN ALGIERS SAY THEY ARE WINNING THE MILITARY CAMPAIGN, AND THAT THEY ARE ELIMINATING REBEL CONTROL AND INFLUENCE FROM MANY BIG AREAS.

IT IS IMPOSSIBLE TO TALK TO ANY REBEL LEADERS IN ALGERIA. BUT IN CAIRO, THE REFUGEE HEADQUARTERS FROM WHICH THE NATIONAL LIBERATION FRONT (FLN) IS DIRECTED, COMES ANOTHER STORY. "WE ARE CONTROLLING MORE TERRITORY AND MORE POPULATION THAN EVER BEFORE", SAID ABDEL RAHMAN KIOUANE IN AN INTERVIEW.

FRENCH OFFICIALS CITE THE TENDENCY OF THE REBELS TO OPERATE IN SMALLER AND SMALLER BANDS AS EVIDENCE THAT FRENCH FORCES ARE WINNING. NOW, THEY SAY IT IS RARE TO FIND A NATIONALIST BAND OF MORE THAN ABOUT 20 MEN, WHEREAS BEFORE THE BIG FRENCH TROOP

REINFORCEMENTS ARRIVED THE REBELS OPERATED IN GROUPS OF AS MANY AS 200 MEN.

THEY CLAIM THAT HIGHWAYS HAVE BEEN OPENED FOR DAYTIME TRAFFIC THAT WERE TOO DANGEROUS TO TRAVEL AS LATE AS THREE MONTHS AGO. THE FRENCH ALSO ASSERT THAT THEY HAVE REGAINED CONTROL OF THE GREAT KABYLIE MOUNTAIN AREA WHERE IT WAS ADMITTED THAT THE NATIONALISTS HELD FULL SWAY A FEW MONTHS AGO.

THE CAIRO HEADQUARTERS OF THE FLN BOASTS THAT THE "FIGHT HAS BEEN SPREAD THROUGHOUT ALGERIA NOW" AFTER OPENING AS A LOCALIZED, "NEW AREAS HAVE BEEN BROUGHT INTO THE STRUGGLE IN RECENT WEEKS."

KIOUANE SAID THAT THE MAIN PURPOSE OF THIS IS TO SCATTER AND WEAKEN FRENCH FORCES.

"OPERATIONS ARE NOT SLACKENING. ON THE CONTRARY, THEY'RE DEVELOPING," HE DECLARED.

A158

THE FRENCH ADMIT THAT THE NATIONALISTS HAVE MOVED INTO NEW AREAS BUT SAY THIS IS BECAUSE THE OTHER REGIONS ARE GETTING TOO HOT FOR THEM. REBEL ACTIVIRY ALSO TENDS TO CONCENTRATE ALONG THE BORDERS OF NEWLY-INDEPENDENT MOROCCO AND TUNISIA, WHICH ARE SYMPATHETIC TO THE REVOLT.

FRENCH STRATEGY IS TO STATION TROOPS AT EVERY IMPORTANT CROSSROADS. THE TROOPS PROTECT EUROPEAN AND FRIENDLY MOSLEM POPULATIONS AND ARE ABLE TO MOVE OUT QUICKLY IN CASE A REBEL ACTION IS REPORTED. PATROLS MOVE ALONG THE ROADS AND THROUGH THE MOUNTAINS SEEKING OUT REBEL BANDS. FRENCH SOLDIERS ARE POKING INTO CORNERS OF ALGERIA WHERE A FRENCHMAN HAS NOT BEEN SEEN FOR YEARS.

ON ANOTHER FRONT--THE CAPTURE OF THE MINDS AND HEARTS OF THE ARAB POPULATION--THE FRENCH ARE DOING LESS WELL. MOST FRENCHMEN ADMIT THAT THERE IS CONSIDERABLE MOSLEM SYMPATHY FOR THE NATIONALIST FIGHTERS. THERE ARE ABOUT 8,500,000 MOSLEMS LIVING ALONGSIDE ABOUT 1,200,000 EUROPEANS IN ALGERIA.

ADMINISTRATIVE REFORMS, LONG-RANGE MEASURES TO RAISE THE ALGERIAN'S STANDARD OF LIVING AND CONCESSIONS TO GIVE THE ARABS A GREATER VOICE IN THE GOVERNMENT ARE PARTS OF THIS CAMPAIGN.

MANY OBSERVERS BELIEVE THAT THE OUTCOME OF THE FIGHTING MAY BE DECIDED IN PARIS RATHER THAN IN ALGERIA. AN EVER INCREASING PROTEST IS BEING HEARD IN FRANCE AGAINST THE RECALL OF RESERVISTS, THE THREAT OF NEW TAXES AND THE SEEMING INABILITY TO BEAT DOWN GUERRILLA AND TERRORIST ACTIVITIES WITH REGULAR TROOPS.

THE MEMORY OF INDOCHINA IS FRESH IN THE MEMORY OF FRENCHMEN. THEY RECALL THAT FOR SEVEN YEARS FRENCH FORCES FOUGHT AGAINST THE COMMUNIST-LED GUERRILLAS THERE AND FINALLY HAD TO GET OUT.

EXPERTS POINT OUT, HOWEVER, THAT INDOCHINA AND LAGERIA ARE COMPLETELY DIFFERENT SITUATIONS. INDOCHINA WAS FAR AWAY AND FRENCH SUPPLY LINES WERE EXTENDED. BUT IT WAS RIGHT NEXT DOOR TO CHINA AND THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS WERE ABLE TO POUR IN SUPPLIES AND TRAIN VIETMINH SOLDIERS. ALGERIA IS JUST ACROSS THE MEDITERRANEAN FROM FRANCE AND ALGERIAN NATIONALISTS CANNOT COUNT ON ANY SIZEABLE OUTSIDE ASSISTANCE.

ENDADVANCE FOR AMS OF MONDAY, JULY 23, MOVED JULY 21.

SC&SN1257AED

1956

A125

(160)

HONG KONG, JULY 22 (AP)-PARTIALLY PARALYZED ROKUZO TAKEBE, JAPAN'S TOP CIVIL OFFICIAL IN THE FORMER STATE OF MANCHUKUO, HAS BEEN FREED FROM PRISON AND IS BEING SENT HOME, RED CHINA SAID TONIGHT.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT BY PEIPING RADIO CAME JUST TWO DAYS AFTER A COMMUNIST MILITARY COURT HAD FOUND TAKEBE GUILTY OF A LONG LIST OF CRIMES IN THE ADMINISTRATION OF THE STATE AND HAD SENTENCED HIM TO NINE MORE YEARS IN PRISON. HE ALREADY HAD BEEN IN JAIL 11 YEARS.

PEIPING SAID THE SENTENCE WAS SUSPENDED BECAUSE TAKEBE, NOW

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63, SUFFERED FROM ILL HEALTH.

THE BROADCAST SAID HE WAS TO LEAVE TONIGHT FOR TIENTSIN WHERE HIS WIFE WAS WAITING TO ACCOMPANY HIM BACK TO JAPAN.

THE JAPANESE REPATRIATION SHIP KOAN MARU IS DUE AT TIENTSIN TOMORROW TO TAKE ABOARD 328 OTHER JAPANESE RELEASED WITHOUT TRIAL AFTER BEING HELD ON WAR CRIMES CHARGES.

TAKEBE WAS ONE OF 28 FORMER OFFICIALS OF MANCHUKUO, THE NAME JAPAN GAVE TO CHINA'S NORTHEASTERN PROVINCE OF MANCHURIA IN 1931, WHO WERE SENTENCED TO PRISON LAST FRIDAY FOR 12 TO 20 YEARS.

HIS RELEASE WAS INTERPRETED HERE AS AN EFFORT BY PEIPING TO WIN AVOR WITH JAPAN.

MK818PED

A3

TOKYO, JULY 22 (AP)-ANOTHER MEDIUM SIZE NUCLEAR BOMB WAS EXPLODED AT THE BIKINI TESTING GROUND TODAY, THE TOKYO CENTRAL WEATHER BUREAU SAID.

THE BUREAU SAID ABNORMAL ATMOSPHERIC PRESSURE WAVES AND A SLIGHT EARTH SHOCK WERE RECORDED AT STATIONS THROUGHOUT JAPAN THIS MORNING. A SIMILAR BLAST AT BIKINI WAS REPORTED EARLY YESTERDAY.

JAPANESE SOURCES HAVE REPORTED NUCLEAR BLASTS AT BIKINI MAY 21, MAY 28. JUNE 13. ~~JULY~~ June 26. JULY 3. JULY 9 AND JULY 21. U.S. ATOMIC OFFICIALS HAVE NOT CONFIRMED ANY NUCLEAR EXPLOSIONS SINCE MAY 21, ALTHOUGH THEY SAID AT THAT TIME TESTS WOULD CONTINUE.

RP1205PED

A157 (160)

ARNPRIOR, ONT., JULY 22 (AP)-MAJ.-GEN. G.S.HATTON SAID TODAY CANADA'S CIVIL DEFENSE ORGANIZATION AND THE ARMED FORCES COULD HANDLE AN ESTIMATED 500,000 CASUALTIES AND 5,000,000 EVACUEES IN EVENT OF AN ATOMIC ATTACK.

HE IS THE CANADIAN UMPIRE-DIRECTOR OF THE JOINT U.S.-CANADIAN CIVIL DEFENSE EXERCISE "ALERT II". HE SAID THE 50-HOUR TEST GAVE CD AUTHORITIES ASSURANCE THA THE CURRENT CANADIAN SURVIVAL PLAN COULD HANDLE THIS NUMBER OF PERSONS.

HYPOTHETICAL ENEMY ATTACKS FRIDAY AND SATURDAY LEFT 22 CANADIAN MUNICIPALITIES--10 OF THEM MAJOR CITIES--IN MYTHICAL RUIN.

FINAL EVALUATIONS OF THE TEST WILL NOT BE KNOWN FOR SOME TIME.

CIVIL DEFENSE CO-ORDINATOR MAJ. GEN. F.F. WORTHINGTON SAID HE BELIEVED THE DISTANT EARLY WARNING (CAPS DEW), PINETREE AND OTHER RADAR SYSTEMS WOULD GIVE "PLENTY OF WARNING" TO PREPARE EVACUATIONS IN THE FACE OF ENEMY ATTACK.

"IF THIS HAD BEEN REAL, THOSE PROVINCES AND CITIES WHICH HAD PREPARED WOULD HAVE THE BULK OF THE PEOPLE IN THE PROVINCES ALIVE," WORTHINGTON SAID.

SN1024PED

1956

A34WA

(570)

HOOVER-BUDGET

WASHINGTON, JULY 22 (AP)-J. EDGAR HOOVER SAID TODAY SOVIET PRESIDENT KLEMENTI VOROSHILOV ONCE BOASTED OF EXECUTING 11,000 CZARIST OFFICERS AND FORC-ING THEIR WIDOWS AND DAUGHTERS ITO RED ARMY BROTHELS.

THE FBI CHIEF MADE THIS STATEMENT IN A FILMED TELEVISION INTERVIEW WITH REP. KEATING (R-NY) TO SUPPORT HIS ASSERTION THAT RUSSIA'S LEADERS ARE "GODLESS MEN" UNWORTHY OF GREAT TRUST.

HOOVER SAID VOROSHILOV, LONG A CLOSE ASSOCIATE OF STALIN, ORDERED THE MASS EXECUTIONS WHEN HE COMMANDED RED ARMIES AT KIEV IN THE UKRAINE. HE DID NOT SAY WHEN THE INCIDENT OCCURRED BUT AN AIDE TOLD A REPORTER LATER THAT IT WAS DURING THE RUSSIAN REVOLUTION AND THAT THE

VICTIMS WERE SUPPORTERS OF THE DEPOSED CZAR.
VOROSHILOV TOLD OF THE EXECUTIONS IN A CONVERSATION WITH WILLIAM C. BULLITT, FORMER U. S.M AMBASSADOR TO RUSSIA., HOOVER SAID. BULLITT SERVED IN MOSCOW FROM 1933-36.
THE FBI DIRECTOR RELATED THAT VOROSHILOV "OPENLY BOASTED TO OUR AMBASSADOR AT MOSCOW, MR. BULLITT, THAT AT THAT PARTICULAR TIME HE URGED 11,000 OFFICERS AT KIEV TO SURRENDER, AND IF THEY WOULD SURRENDER HE WOULD GUARANTEE THAT THEY AND THEIR FAMILIES WOULD BE ALLOWED TO RETURN TO THEIR HOMES.
"HE THEN BOASTED THAT AFTER THEY HAD SURRENDERED HE EXECUTED ALL 11,000 OFFICERS, ALL MALE CHILDREN, AND PUT THE WIVES AND DAUGHTERS INTO THE BROTHELS FOR THE USE OF THE RUSSIAN ARMY." 1956
HOOVER SAID "MEN OF THAT KIND HAVE NO CHARACTER," AND ADDED: "THEY ARE GODLESS MEN, AND I WOULD CERTAINLY WANT TO SEE ACTS OF INDICATION OF PEACEFUL COEXISTENCE RATHER THAN MERE WORDS."
OF COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV, HOOVER SAID:
KHRUSHCHEV HIMSELF SERVED FOR 26 YEARS UNDER STALIN. HE WAS ALSO IN CHARGE OF THE PURGES IN MOSCOW AND IN THE UKRAINE. AND IN THE UKRAINE HE INSTITUED, UNDER STALIN, SOME OF THE MOST EXTREME ANTI-SEMITIC MEASURES--FAR STRONGER IN MANY RESPECTS THAN THOSE OF HITLER."
TURNING TO DOMESTIC MATTERS, HOOVER SAID SOME CRITICS OF "WHAT IS TERMED THE FACELESS INFORMER" HAVE ON OCCASION "INDIGNANTLY REFUSED" TO REVEAL THEIR OWN SOURCES OF INFORMATION. IN THIS CONNECTION, HE NAMED THE FUND FOR THE REPUBLIC, AN ORGANIZATION ORIGINALLY SET UP WITH A GRANT FROM THE FORD FOUNDATION.
DEFENDING THE USE OF SECRET INFORMANTS BY LAW ENFORCEMENT AGENCIES, HOOVER SAID HE FOUND NO JUSTIFICATION FOR CRITICIZING THE PRACTICE.
HE CALLED ATTENTION SPECIFICALLY TO OBJECTIONS RAISED BY A FUND WRITER AGAINST NAMING CONFIDENTIAL SOURCES OF INFORMATION BEFORE THE HOUSE COMMITTEE ON UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES EARLIER THIS MONTH.
THE WRITER WAS JOHN COGLEY, EDITOR OF A FUND-SPONSORED "REPORT ON BLACKLISTING" WHICH DEALT WITH BLACKLISTING OF ENTERTAINERS ACCUSED OF HAVING COMMUNIST ASSOCIATIONS.
"WHEN THE WRITER OF THAT REPORT WAS...ASKED THE IDENTITY OF SOME OF THE SOURCES OF HIS INFORMATION," HOOVER SAID, "HE INDIGNANTLY REFUSED TO DISCLOSE THEM."
AS A WITNESS BEFORE THE COMMITTEE ON UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES, COGLEY WAS ASKED TO IDENTIFY UNNAMED INDIVIDUALS QUOTED IN THE REPORT AS ALLEGING THAT POWERFUL "CLEARANCE MEN" COULD REMOVE REPENTANT ENTERTAINERS FROM A BLACKLIST.
COGLEY ASKED THE COMMITTEE IF HE WOULD BE REQUIRED TO NAME CONFIDENTIAL SOURCES OF THIS INFORMATION AND THE GROUP CONCURRED IN THE GENERAL OPINION THAT A WRITER SHOULD NOT BE REQUIRED "TO NAME NAMES."
SUBSEQUENTLY COGLEY NAMED ARNOLD FORSTER, CHIEF COUNSEL OF THE B'NAI B'RITH ANTI-DEFAMATION LEAGUE, AS ONE OF HIS SOURCES.
"THE USE OF INFORMANTS HAS EXISTED FOR YEARS AND YEARS BY LAW ENFORCEMENT AGENCIES," HOOVER SAID, "AND YOU WILL FIND REFERENCE TO IT IN THE BIBLE AS A COMMON USAGE. CERTAINLY YOU COULD NOT EXPECT TO BE ABLE TO PENETRATE THE SECRET,CONSPIRATORY ORGANIZATIONS WITHOUT USING SECRET AGENTS."
HE SAID THAT "JUST DURING THIS YEAR" THE FBI ARRESTED "1,200 GUILTY PERSONS THROUGH INFORMATION GIVEN TO US BY RELIABLE INFORMANTS." HE SAID 750 OTHERS WERE ARRESTED BY LOCAL AUTHORITIES ON THE BASIS OF INFORMATION SUPPLIED THE FBI BY INFORMANTS.

SU208PED

A17WX
(400)
ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EST, SUNDAY, JULY 22
SOVIET AID BUDGET
BY ERNEST B. VACCARO
(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, JULY 22 (AP)-A SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE CAME UP WITH A REPORT TONIGHT THAT THE SOVIET UNION'S ECONOMIC ASSISTANCE PROGRAMS MAY HAVE REACHED OR EVEN EXCEEDED "THOSE OF THE UNITED STATES."
CHAIRMAN MANSFIELD (D-MONT), MAKING PUBLIC A STAFF STUDY, SAID THIS HAS BEEN ACCOMPLISHED IN THE "SHORT SPACE OF 13 MONTHS."
"WHEREAS 13 MONTHS AGO, THE SOVIET EFFORTS WERE CONCENTRATED ALMOST ENTIRELY IN A FEW COUNTRIES OF ASIA," HE SAID, "THEY ARE NOW WORLD-WIDE."
MANSFIELD SAID THE PROBLEM OF HOW TO ADJUST U.S. POLICIES TO THE CHANGE IN SOVIET TACTICS IS "THE MOST PRESSING QUESTION FACING THE AMERICAN PEOPLE."
HE SAID THE STUDY SHOWS THAT SOVIET TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE ACTIVITIES FORMERLY WERE RESTRICTED GENERALLY TO AFGHANISTAN AND INDIA OUTSIDE THE SOVIET ORBIT.
BUT NOW, HE SAID, THEY HAVE ABANDONED THEIR "GET TOUGH" ATTITUDE TOWARD THE UNCOMMITTED NATIONS.
"THE U.S.S.R. IS ALL SMILES, OFFERING LOANS AND TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE TO NEEDY COUNTRIES, REPAYABLE IN CURRENCY OR GOODS," MANSFIELD'S STATEMENT SAID.
"THEY HAVE MADE GREAT PROPAGANDA STRIDES IN EMPHASIZING THE BUSINESS-LIKE, NONPOLITICAL NATURE OF THE OFFERS.
"SOVIET ECONOMIC AND CULTURAL REPRESENTATIVES ARE SWARMING OVER THE GLOBE, TEMPTING NATIONS WITH OFFERS OF LOANS TO SPEED INDUSTRIALIZATION AND TO IMPROVE LIVING STANDARDS, INCLUDING THE NECESSARY TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE.
"UNDER THE SOVIET PLAN THERE ARE NO OUTRIGHT GRANTS OF AID, THEY WANT ONLY TO COOPERATE AND ASSIST, WITHOUT ANY STRINGS ATTACHED.
"AGREEMENTS HAVE BEEN MADE IN ASIA, THE MIDDLE EAST, PARTS OF AFRICA AND THEY ARE ATTEMPTING TO MAKE INROADS INTO THE LATIN AMERICAN ECONOMY."
THIS AID, HE SAID, HAS "PROFOUND IMPLICATIONS" FOR COUNTRIES RECEIVING IT, AND FOR U.S. POLICIES IN THOS COUNTRIES.
WHILE ASSERTING IT WOULD BE A GRAVE MISTAKE EITHER TO ABANDON FOREIGN AID OR TO MATCH, DOLLAR-FOR-RUBLE, THE SOVIET OFFERS, MANSFIELD SAID THE AMERICAN PROGRAM MUST BE REEXAMINED IN THE LIGHT OF THESE CHANGES.
MANSFIELD LIKELY WILL HEAD A FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE RESTUDY OF FOREIGN AID UNDER A $300,000 APPROPRIATION VOTED FOR THAT PURPOSE BY THE SENATE.
TONIGHT'S STUDY SAID AN INCOMPLETE COMPILATION BY THE DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE OF SOVIET CREDITS TO NON-SOVIET BLOC COUNTRIES SHOWS SPECIFIC ITEMS TOTALING $436,600,000 (M).

A18WX
"THESE ARE, OF COURSE, ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT LOANS AND ARE, THEREFORE, VERY MUCH BROADER THAN 'TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE' IN ITS STRICT SENSE," THE STUDY SAID.
"SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES HAS ESTIMATED SOVIET ECONOMIC AND TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE PROJECTS TO FREE COUNTRIES AT APPROXIMATELY $600,000,000 (M). UNCONFIRMED REPORTS OF ADDITIONAL OFFERS WOULD PUSH THE TOTAL BEYOND $1,000,000,000."
END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EST TIME, SUNDAY, JULY 22.

SU1252PED

A85WX
ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EST SUNDAY JULY 22
AIRCRAFT INQUIRY (490)
BY EDMOND LE BRETON
(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, JULY 22 (AP)-HOUSE INVESTIGATORS SAID TODAY THE PENTAGON SHOULD REFUSE TO UNDERWRITE HIGH SALARIES AND BONUSES FOR EXECUTIVES OF AIRCRAFT FIRMS DOING VIRTUALLY ALL THEIR BUSINESS WITH THE GOVERNMENT.
CRITICISM OF INDUSTRY SALARIES AND BONUSES WAS VOICED BY THE HOUSE ARMED SERVICES INVESTIGATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE. HOWEVER, THE GROUP SAID INDUSTRY PROFITS GENERALLY ARE NOT EXCESSIVE.
THE SUBCOMMITTEE REPORTED ON A STUDY OF THE PRODUCTION COSTS AND PROFITS OF 12 AIRCRAFT MANUFACTURERS WHO DO PRACTICALLY ALL THEIR BUSINESS WITH THE AIR FORCE AND NAVY.

IT REPORTED INDIVIDUAL SALARY AND BONUS TOTALS AS HIGH AS $264,000 AND SAID ANY SALARY OR BONUSES ABOVE A "REASONABLY CONSERVATIVE" LEVEL SHOULD COME OUT OF THE PROFITS THE COMPANIES MAKE ON THEIR GOVERNMENT CONTRACTS.

PERSONNEL COMPENSATION USUALLY IS CHARGED AS COSTS WHICH THE GOVERNMENT PAYS UNDER NEGOTIATED CONTRACTS--THOSE ARRANGED WITHOUT COMPETITIVE BIDDING. BUT THE GOVERNMENT HAS A CHANCE TO TAKE A SECOND LOOK AND WHITTLE DOWN ITS PAYMENTS UNDER SUCH CONTRACTS.

SEVERAL WITNESSES SAID THEIR COMPANIES HAVE BEEN NOTIFIED BY THE ARMED SERVICES THAT RECENT BONUS AWARDS TO EXECUTIVES MAY NOT BE APPROVED AS ITEMS OF GOVERNMENT COSTS. BUT THE SUBCOMMITTEE SAID THE WHOLE MATTER IS A "WELTER OF CONFUSION" WITHOUT A UNIFIED DEFENSE DEPARTMENT POLICY.

IT MADE AN "URGENT RECOMMENDATION" THAT CONGRESS REVIEW THE RENEGOTIATION LAWS WITH A VIEW TO SPEEDING UP THE PROCESS AND ESTABLISHING MORE DEFINITE GUIDE LINES BOTH FOR INDUSTRY AND GOVERNMENT AGENCIES.

RENEGOTIATION IS THE PROCESS BY WHICH THE GOVERNMENT CAN TRIM PROFITS ON NEGOTIATED CONTRACTS IF THEY TURN OUT TO BE EXCESSIVE BY GOVERNMENT STANDARDS.

THE SUBCOMMITTEE ALSO SAID "A QUESTION PERSISTS" ABOUT THE EMPLOYMENT OF RETIRED MILITARY OFFICERS "WHOSE CHIEF CUSTOMER IS THE MILITARY ESTABLISHMENT."

SEVERAL COMPANIES TESTIFIED THEY EMPLOYED SUCH OFFICERS, BUT CAREFULLY OBSERVED THE LAW BARRING RETIRED PERSONNEL FROM SELLING TO OR NEGOTIATING WITH THEIR FORMER MILITARY DEPARTMENTS.

A86WX

SUCH FIRMS, THE GROUP SAID, "OUGHT TO LEAN OVER BACKWARD SO THAT NO SUGGESTION OF FAVORITISM, INFLUENCE, OR 'OLD SCHOOL TIE' COULD BE READ INTO THEIR CONDUCT."

THE SUBCOMMITTEE EXPRESSED GENERAL APPROVAL OF PRESENT POLICIES UNDER WHICH MUCH OF THE PHYSICAL PLANT USED BY THE INDUSTRY IS GOVERNMENT-OWNED. IT SAID THAT THE INDUSTRY HAS AT ITS DISPOSAL $895,854,510 WORTH OF GOVERNMENT BUILDINGS AND TOOLS AS AGAINST $394,682,478 FINANCED BY PRIVATE CAPITAL.

BUT THE REPORT SAID THAT IN A "FEAST OR FAMINE" INDUSTRY, ALMOST 100 PER CENT DEPENDENT ON GOVERNMENT ORDERS, THERE SEEMS NO WAY TO INDUCE PRIVATE CAPITAL TO FINANCE THE NECESSARY PLANT.

CHARGING RENT FOR THE GOVERNMENT PLANTS--EXCEPT THOSE USED IN PART FOR PRIVATE WORK--ONLY COMPLICATES BOOKKEEPING AND MAY ACTUALLY INCREASE COST TO THE GOVERNMENT, THE REPORT CONTINUED. IT SAID IT IS BETTER IN GENERAL FOR THE GOVERNMENT TO MAKE THE PLANTS AVAILABLE AND TAKE ITS RETURN IN LOWER AIRCRAFT COSTS.

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M., EST, SUNDAY, JULY 22.
SU&MC614PED

1956

B20WX (Q)
(240) ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EST SUNDAY JULY 22
(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, JULY 22 (AP)-THE AIRCRAFT INDUSTRIES ASSN. (AIA) SAID TODAY THAT MANY MODERN JET FIGHTERS AND BOMBERS ACTUALLY COST LESS THAN THE SIMPLER WORLD WAR II MODELS, "IF INFLATION IS DISCOUNTED."

THE TRADE ORGANIZATION OF AIRCRAFT, ENGINE, PROPELLER AND PARTS MANUFACTURERS SAID IN A COST STUDY THAT THE PRICE OF MODERN AIRCRAFT HAS INCREASED "MANY TIMES OVER THE WORLD WAR II MODELS, AND FUTURE AIRCRAFT WILL COST EVEN MORE."

BUT CONSTANT IMPROVEMENTS IN PRODUCTION TECHNIQUE HAVE ENABLED MANUFACTURERS TO PRODUCE MORE POUNDS OF AIRPLANE FOR EACH WORKER'S HOUR THAN DURING THE WAR YEARS, IT SAID.

AIA ATTRIBUTED HIGHER AIRCRAFT PRICES IN PART TO INCREASED COSTS OF LABOR AND MATERIALS.

IT SAID AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS OF AN AIRPLANE FACTORY EMPLOYE INCREASED FROM $1.22 IN 1944 TO $2.17 IN 1955.

IT ADDED THAT WITH 1947-49 AVERAGE PRICES AS THE INDEX FIGURE OF 100, IRON AND STEEL PRICES ROSE FROM 65.1 IN 1944 TO 140.6 IN 1955, AND THE INDEX FOR NON-FERROUS METALS SUCH AS COPPER AND ALUMINUM CLIMBED FROM 60.3 TO 142.7.

FURTHERMORE, AIA SAID, THE INDUSTRY IS TURNING MORE AND MORE TO NEW LIGHT-WEIGHT METALS SUCH AS TITANIUM, WHICH COSTS UP TO $20 A POUND AGAINST $1 A POUND FOR ALUMINUM.

"EXCLUDING INFLATION, THE AIRCRAFT INDUSTRY PRODUCED A MEDIUM JET BOMBER AT LESS COST PER AIRFRAME POUND THAN A HEAVY PISTON BOMBER BUILT DURING WORLD WAR II," THE AIA STUDY SAID.

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EST SUNDAY JULY 22

B21WX (Q)

ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EST SUNDAY JULY 22

(260) INTERNAL SECURITY

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, JULY 22 (AP)-SEN. EASTLAND (D-MISS) SAID TODAY TESTIMONY TAKEN AT A PUBLIC HEARING LAST MARCH SHOWED THAT FRED MYERS, A FORMER NEW YORK NEWSPAPERMAN, "USED THE GUILD REPORTER TO FURTHER THE COMMUNIST CAUSE."

MYERS, WHO LIVES HERE, WAS EDITOR OF THE PAPER, PUBLICATION OF THE NEWSPAPER GUILD, IN 1939-41.

AT A PUBLIC HEARING LAST MARCH 15 OF THE SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE, OF WHICH EASTLAND IS CHAIRMAN, MYERS SWORE THAT HE NEVER HAD BEEN A MEMBER OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY. HE ALSO DENIED THAT HE HAD BEEN "A FELLOW TRAVELER."

MYERS WAS ASKED AT THE HEARING IF HE WOULD SAY THAT THE GUILD REPORTER, DURING THE PERIOD HE WAS EDITOR, FOLLOWED THE COMMUNIST PARTY LINE.

"I CERTAINLY WOULD SAY NOT," MYERS REPLIED.

MYERS, WHO GAVE HIS PRESENT OCCUPATION AS EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR OF THE NATIONAL HUMANE SOCIETY, TESTIFIED THAT IN THE PRE-WORLD WAR II PERIOD OF THE GUILD HE WAS ALIGNED WITH A FACTION "ACCUSED OF BEING COMMUNIST LED."

HE SAID THIS WAS BECAUSE HE REGARDED MEMBERS OF THIS FACTION AS "ACTIVE AND EFFECTIVE ORGANIZERS."

EASTLAND SAID IN A STATEMENT ANNOUNCING THE PRINTING OF THE HEARING TESTIMONY THAT THE RECORD SHOWED "BEYOND CONTRADICTION THAT MYERS USED THE GUILD REPORTER TO FURTHER THE COMMUNIST CAUSE."

HIS STATEMENT ADDED:

"HE PRINTED A LENGTHY ATTACK ON A NEWSPAPERMAN WHO EXPOSED, AS A COMMUNIST, VICTOR PASCHE, THEN SECRETARY OF THE GUILD, ALONG WITH SEVERAL OTHER LABOR UNION OFFICIALS OF THAT PERIOD.

"FURTHERMORE, MYERS USED THE PUBLICATION TO PROMOTE THE 1941 CAMPAIGN OF THE AMERICAN PEACE MOBILIZATION, CITED BY THE ATTORNEY GENERAL AS A COMMUNIST FRONT."

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EST SUNDAY JULY 22
VX603PED NM

B9WX

GI BILL (480)

1956

BY W. JOYNES MCFARLAN

WASHINGTON, JULY 22 (AP)-THE VETERANS ADMINISTRATION'S GI TRAINING PROGRAM WHICH HAS AIDED SOME 7,815,000 WORLD WAR II VETERANS COMES TO AN END NEXT WEDNESDAY FOR ALL EXCEPT A HANDFULL.

ON THE SAME DAY, THE VA'S VOCATIONAL REHABILITATION TRAINING PROGRAM FOR DISABLED WORLD WAR II VETERANS ALSO COMES TO A VIRTUAL END. ABOUT 611,500 VETERANS HAVE TRAINED UNDER IT.

THE WORLD'S LARGEST EDUCATION AND TRAINING PROGRAM WAS AUTHORIZED BY THE GI BILL, ENACTED INTO LAW JUNE 22, 1944. VA SAID IT HAS COST ABOUT 14 1/2 BILLION DOLLARS. THE VOCATIONAL REHABILITATION PROGRAM WAS

SET UP UNDER SEPARATE LEGISLATION.
AS OF THE END OF MAY, 7, 758,596 VETERANS HAD GONE TO SCHOOL OR RECEIVED SOME OTHER FORM OF TRAINING UNDER THE GI PROGRAM BUT ONLY 56,255 WERE STILL RECEIVING BENEFITS. THE PROGRAM REACHED A PEAK IN 1947, WITH MORE THAN 2 1/2 MILLION VETERANS ENROLLED.
AFTER JULY 25, THE ONLY VETERANS ELIGIBLE FOR BENEFITS UNDER THE TRAINING PROGRAM WILL BE THOSE WHO ENLISTED BETWEEN OCT. 6, 1945 AND OCT. 5, 1946 UNDER THE ARMED FORCES VOLUNTARY RECRUITMENT ACT. SUCH VETERANS HAVE NINE YEARS FROM THE END OF THEIR ENLISTMENT PERIOD TO WIND UP THEIR TRAINING.
TWO YEARS AGO, IN CONNECTION WITH THE 10TH ANNIVERSARY OF THE SIGNING OF THE GI BILL, THE VA SAID A CENSUS BUREAU STUDY SHOWED THAT THE MEDIAN INCOME OF VETERANS INCREASED BY 40 PER CENT BETWEEN 1947 AND 1952 WHILE THAT OF NON-VETERANS INCREASED ONLY 10 PER CENT.
"ATTRIBUTING ONLY A PART OF THE INCREASED EARNINGS OF VETERANS TO THE GI BILL," VA SAID AT THAT TIME, "THOSE WHO HAVE HAD GI TRAINING WILL BE PAYING APPROXIMATELY ONE BILLION DOLLARS MORE EACH YEAR IN FEDERAL INCOME TAX.
"WITHIN THE NEXT 14 YEARS, THESE VETERANS ALONE WILL PAY OFF THE ENTIRE COST OF THE PROGRAM."
EXPIRATION OF THE EDUCATION AND TRAINING PROGRAM FOR MOST WORLD WAR II VETERANS WILL MEAN THAT ONLY ONE MAJOR BENEFIT INIATED BY THE 1944 LAW WILL REMAIN AVAILABLE.
THAT IS THE GI LOAN PROGRAM. UNDER THIS QUALIFIED VETERANS MAY OBTAIN HOME, BUSINESS AND FARM LOANS FROM PRIVATE LENDERS WITH THE VA GUARANTEEING OR INSURING A PORTION. UNDER CERTAIN CONDITIONS THEY MAY OBTAIN LOANS DIRECT FROM THE VA.

THE LOAN PROGRAM IS NOW SCHEDULED TO EXPIRE JULY 25, 1957 BUT CONGRESS IS CONSIDERING LEGISLATION TO EXTEND IT.
ANOTHER MAJOR BENEFIT OF THE GI BILL--READJUSTMENT ALLOWANCES WITH MAXIMUM PAYMENTS OF $20 A WEEK FOR 52 WEEKS--STOPPED FOR NEARLY ALL VETERANS ON JULY 25, 1949. UNDER THAT PROGRAM NEARLY NINE MILLION VETERANS DREW ABOUT $3,800,000,000, THOUGH ONLY 900,000 VETERANS EXHAUSTED THEIR FULL RIGHTS.
AFTER NEXT WEDNESDAYONLY THOSE VETERANS WHO WILL CONTINUE TO BE ELIGIBLE FOR THE WORLD WAR II TRAINING PROGRAM PLUS CERTAIN HARDSHIP CASES WILL STILL BE ELIGIBLE FOR BENEFITS UNDER THE VOCATIONAL REHABILITATION PROGRAM.
TERMINATION OF THE WORLD WAR II BENEFITS DOES NOT AFFECT VETERANS ENTITLED TO BENEFITS UNDER THE KOREAN GI BILL AND THE KOREAN VOCATIONAL REHABILITATION LAW.
EG5PED

A93WX
(270) FIRST LEAD OPERATION ALERT
BY WARREN ROGERS JR.
1956
EMERGENCY PRESS HEADQUARTERS, OPERATION ALERT, JULY 22 (AP)-DEFENSE MOBILIZER ARTHUR S. FLEMMING DECLARED TODAY OPERATION ALERT BROUGHT THE NATION TO GRIPS FOR THE FIRST TIME WITH BASIC CIVIL DEFENSE PROBLEMS --PRESUMABLY INCLUDING DREAD ATOMIC FALLOUT.
FLEMMING SPOKE TO NEWSMEN AT THIS SECRET HIDEAWAY MORE THAN 100 MILES FROM WASHINGTON AS THE CONTINENT-WIDE TEST EXERCISE WOUND UP ITS THIRD DAY. IN THE INITIAL MOCK ATTACK FRIDAY 100 TARGETS IN THE UNITED STATES, CANADA, HAWAII AND PUERTO RICO WERE HIT BY AN IMAGINED 125 NUCLEAR BOMBS.
A REPORT ON FALLOUT--THE RAIN OF DUST AND OTHER PARTICLES POLLUTED WITH RADIATION BY ATOMIC BOMB BLASTS--SAID EARLIER "IMPORTANT ADVANCES" HAD BEEN MADE IN ATTEMPTING TO COPE WITH IT.
IN ACTUAL COMBAT, IT WOULD BE ABOUT THIS TIME--THE THIRD DAY AFTER NUCLEAR ATTACK--THAT THE CONTAMINATED PARTICLES WOULD BEGIN TO SETTLE IN WATER SUPPLIES AND ON FOOD, BRINGING POSSIBLE SICKNESS AND DEATH.
FLEMMING ASSURED NEWSMEN THAT STEPS WERE BEING TAKEN TO DEFINE AND ALLEVIATE THE FALLOUT PROBLEM. OF THINGS IN GENERAL, HE SAID:
"FOR THE FIRST TIME WE FEEL WE'RE GOING TO COME TO GRIPS WITH SOME OF THE BASIC PROBLEMS COMING UP FROM THE FIELD."
FLEMMING FLEW HERE FROM ONE OF THE 30-PLUS RELOCATION CENTERS TO WHICH SOME 10,000 GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS AND WORKERS FLED WHEN WASHINGTON WAS PRESUMED TO BE PULVERIZED IN FRIDAY'S MOCK RAID.
FLEMMING SAID THAT NOTHING HE HAS LEARNED FROM THE EXERCISE SO FAR HAS CHANGED HIS MIND ABOUT THERE BEING NO NEED TO ASK CONGRESS FOR STANDBY ECONOMIC CONTROLS POWER. HE SAID HE STILL BELIEVES THE PRESIDENT HAS THE RIGHT UNDER THE CONSTITUTION TO DEAL WITH ANY SUCH EMERGENCY.
NEXT YEAR, FLEMMING SAID, IF THERE IS ANOTHER SUCH DRILL HE HOPES THAT CONGRESS AND THE SUPREME COURT COULD TAKE PART.
HE PRAISED THE SPEED WITH WHICH 44 SPECIAL UNITS, DRAWN FROM ALL THE DEPARTMENTS OF THE GOVERNMENT, GOT OUT OF WASHINGTON AND INTO THEIR SECRET CENTERS. HE CALLED IT A "CONSIDERABLE IMPROVEMENT" OVER LAST YEAR.
SOME DELAYS WERE COMPLAINED OF IN THE SPECIAL COMMUNICATIONS NETWORK LINKING UP THESE HIDEAWAYS, HE SAID, BUT ALL IN ALL IT WAS MUCH IMPROVED.

IN THE MEANTIME NEWS OFFICERS OUTLINED THESE DEVELOPMENTS IN THE NATION'S THIRD "OPERATION ALERT:"
1. AFL-CIO PRESIDENT GEORGE MEANY PLEDGED IN A MESSAGE TO FLEMMING THAT, SHOULD THERE BE A REAL SUCH WAR CRISIS, NO AFL-CIO UNION WOULD GO ON STRIKE OR OTHERWISE CAUSE A WORK STOPPAGE.
2. A MOCK LABOR-MANAGEMENT COMMITTEE WAS SET UP BY THE LABOR DEPARTMENT TO SEE TO IT THAT THERE WAS ENOUGH SKILLED MANPOWER AVAILABLE AND THAT WORKERS' RIGHTS WERE PROTECTED.
3. A PRIORITY SYSTEM FOR TELEPHONE CALLS AND TELEGRAMS WAS WORKED OUT BY THE FEDERAL COMMUNICATIONS COMMISSION, GIVING FIRST PRIORITY TO MILITARY AND CIVIL DEFENSE MESSAGES.
JACK C. GREEN, DIRECTOR OF THE FEDERAL CIVIL DEFENSE ADMINISTRATION'S RADIOLOGICAL DIVISION, REPORTED ON STEPS TO IMPROVE DEFENSE AGAINST FALLOUT.
TO DETERMINE THE AREA OF FALLOUT, HIS REPORT SAID, THE WEATHER BUREAU CHECKS TWICE DAILY ON UPPER WINDS OVER THE NATION. IN THIS WAY IT CAN DEFINE THE GENERAL BOUNDARIES OF THE CONTAMINATED PLACES.
MONITORING INSTRUMENTS THEN ARE USED TO FIND OUT HOW BAD THE RADIATION IS.

A63WX
1956
CONGRESS GAVE THE CIVIL DEFENSE ADMINISTRATION FOUR MILLION DOLLARS THIS YEAR TO BUY SUCH GEAR. MORE THAN 28,000 FALLOUT METERS HAVE BEEN DELIVERED AND 62,000 MORE ARE ON ORDER TO BE STOCKPILED FOR USE BY STATES IN TRAINING PURPOSES.
GREEN SAID 35 STATES AND THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA ARE USING THE EQUIPMENT. HE SAID 10 STATES HAVE BOUGHT THEIR OWN UNDER A PROGRAM IN WHICH THEY SPLIT THE COST WITH THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT.
ALL TOLD, THE REPORT SAID, SOME 20,000 CIVIL DEFENSE WORKERS THROUGHOUT THE NATION HAVE BEEN TRAINED AS "RADIOLOGICAL MONITORS AND MONITOR LEADERS."

THE WEATHER BUREAU, INCIDENTALLY, FIGURED IT CAME THROUGH THE SIMULATED RAID IN PRETTY FAIR SHAPE. IT ESTIMATED THREE-FOURTHS OF ITS 300 OFFICES AND FORECAST CENTERS SURIVED. THE HURRICANE AND TORNADO WARNING CENTERS WERE INTACT, BUT 74 STATIONS WERE KNOCKED OUT--13 BY BOMBING AND 61 BECAUSE OF FALLOUT.
PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, WHO TOOK PART BRIEFLY IN OPERATION ALERT AT THE OUTSET, IS EXPECTED TO CONFER WITH LEADERS OF THE TEST ON WEDNESDAY AFTER HE RETURNS FROM PANAMA. THIS NEWS CENTER CLOSES DOWN AT NOON MONDAY BUT THE EXERCISE GOES ON AT THE STATE AND LOCAL LEVELS FOR TWO MORE DAYS.
VX&EG434PED

A80WX

ALERT-MILITARY (450)

BY ELTON C. FAY

MILITARY HEADQUARTERS, OPERATION ALERT, JULY 22 (AP)-WHAT REMAINS OF THE MILITARY'S PARTICIPATION IN THE NATIONAL CIVIL DEFENSE TESTS WAS BEING DIRECTED TODAY BY LESS-THAN-TOP DEFENSE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS.

THIS HEADQUARTERS ANNOUNCED THAT "STATUTORY OFFICIALS"--MEANING SECRETARY CHARLES E. WILSON AND MOST OF HIS DEPUTIES AND ASSISTANTS--HAD RETURNED TO WASHINGTON "TO CARRY OUT THEIR CURRENT BUSINESS."

THIS WAS A VARIATION OF THE EXPLANATION GIVEN YESTERDAY AFTERNOON THAT WILSON AND HIS AIDES HAD GONE BACK TO THE CAPITAL ONLY FOR THE WEEKEND HOLIDAY. THE ORIGINALLY ANNOUNCED PLAN WAS FOR ALL THE HIGH OFFICIALS TO STAY AT THIS SECRET HEADQUARTERS UNTIL MONDAY.

THE BRIEF ANNOUNCEMENT SAID THE TOP OFFICIALS HAD LEFT BECAUSE THE FIRST PHASE OF OPERATION ALERT HAD BEEN COMPLETED. IT ADDED THAT THE "PRINCIPALS" WOULD RETURN TO THIS HEADQUARTERS LATER FOR A CRITIQUE BUT SPOKESMEN WERE NOT CERTAIN WHETHER THIS WOULD INCLUDE WILSON. THAT, THEY SAID, WOULD DEPEND ON WHERE PRESIDENT EISENHOWER DECIDED TO HOLD A NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL MEETING AFTER HIS RETURN ON TUESDAY FROM THE PANAMA CONFERENCE.

AT THE SEPARATE EMERGENCY PRESS HEADQUARTERS FOR OPERATION ALERT, ASST. SECRETARY OF DEFENSE CARTER W. BURGESS CAME UP WITH SEVERAL EXPLANATIONS TODAY FOR WILSON'S DEPARTURE:

1. IT WAS PLANNED THAT WAY. "THAT'S BEEN MR. WILSON'S SCHEDULE AS LONG AS WE'VE BEEN PLANNING IT," BURGESS SAID.

2. IT'S A GOOD IDEA FOR THE BOSS TO GET OUT OF THE WAY AND SEE HOW HIS HELPERS CARRY ON IN AN EMERGENCY--EVEN A MAKE-BELIEVE EMERGENCY LIKE THE PRESENT ONE.

3. PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TOLD ALL DEPARTMENT HEADS "TO USE THEIR OWN DISCRETION ON WHO STAYS HOW LONG."

ASST. WHITE HOUSE PRESS SECRETARY MURRAY SNYDER, WHO ARRANGED BURGESS' MEETING WITH NEWSMEEN, SAID ONLY 6 OF THE 11 CABINET MEMBERS WENT TO THEIR DEPARTMENTS' RELOCATION HEADQUARTERS. ONE OF THE SIX, SECRETARY OF WELFARE FOLSOM, RETURNED TO WASHINGTON AS WILSON DID, HE SAID.

WITH MOST OF THE HIGH BRASS GONE, THE SENIOR OFFICIAL AND ACTING DEPUTY AT "MAINSPRING" HEADQUARTERS WAS ROBERT C. LANPHIER, AN ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF DEFENSE. WITH HIM WERE A 3-STAR ARMY GENERAL, A VICE ADMIRAL, AN AIR FORCE MAJOR GENERAL AND A MARINE BRIGADIER GENERAL.

A81WX

THE FIRST PHASE OF OPERATION ALERT COVERED REDEPLOYMENT OF GOVERNMENT AGENCIES AND STUDIES OF THE EFFECT OF THE SIMULATED ATTACK BY NUCLEAR BOMBERS ON AMERICAN CITIES AND MILITARY CENTERS.

A SPOKESMAN SUGGESTED THAT SO FAR AS THE MILITARY WAS CONCERNED, THESE STUDIES INCLUDED SUCH THINGS AS:

AN ASSESSMENT OF THE ABILITY OF ARMY UNITS TO SUPPLY ASSISTANCE TO STRICKEN CITIES; WHICH SUPPLY ROUTES WOULD HAVE BEEN CLOSED OFF BECAUSE OF RADIOACTIVE FALLOUT OF EXPLODING NUCLEAR BOMBS; WHAT IMPACT THE ATTACK WOULD HAVE HAD ON THE SOURCE OF MATERIAL FOR WEAPONS MANUFACTURE, AND HOW THE ATTACK WOULD EFFECT MILITARY ASSISTANCE FOR ALLIED NATIONS.

EG540PED

B12WX Q

(140)

EMERGENCY PRESS HEADQUARTERS, OPERATION ALERT, JULY 22 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S DISARMAMENT DEPUTY TOLD VOICE OF AMERICAN LISTENERS BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN TODAY HE BELIEVES THE SOVIET UNION WILL ACCEPT EISENHOWER'S OPEN SKIES DISARMAMENT PROPOSAL.

HAROLD E. STASSEN, SPECIAL ASSISTANT TO THE PRESIDENT, SPOKE ON THE ANNIVERSARY OF THE CHIEF EXECUTIVE'S DRAMATIC APPEAL AT GENEVA FOR MUTUAL AERIAL INSPECTION OF MILITARY INSTALLATIONS BY THIS COUNTRY AND RUSSIA.

"I CONTINUE TO BELIEVE THE DAY WILL COME WHEN THE SOVIET UNION WILL ACCEPT PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S GENEVA OFFER," STASSEN SAID. "PERHAPS THE DAY WILL COME BEFORE THE SECOND ANNIVERSARY OF THE OFFER."

TRANSLATIONS OF STASSEN'S STATEMENT WERE TRANSMITTED OVERSEAS FROM THE U. S. INFORMATION SERVICE'S EMERGENCY RELOCATION HEADQUARTERS FOR THE CIVIL DEFENSE EXERCISE, OPERATION ALERT.

EG506PED

B16WX (Q)

ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EST SUNDAY JULY 22

(ADVANCE) EMERGENCY PRESS HEADQUARTERS, OPERATION ALERT, JULY 22 (AP)-UNITED STATES ECONOMIC AND TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE PROGRAMS IN FAR EASTERN COUNTRIES TOTALED SOME 767 MILLION DOLLARS DURING THE LAST FISCAL YEAR WHICH ENDED JUNE 30.

THE INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION ADMINISTRATION SAID THAT SUM DID NOT INCLUDE DIRECT MILITARY ASSISTANCE.

SHARING IN THE AID WERE CAMBODIA, REPUBLIC OF CHINA, INDONESIA, JAPAN, KOREA, LAOS, THE PHILIPPINES, THAILAND AND VIET NAM.

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EST SUNDAY, JULY 22.

EG529PED

A109

(280)

NEW YORK, JULY 22 (AP)-ELEVEN PROMINENT RESIDENTS OF WICHITA, KAN., LEFT FOR MOSCOW BY PLANE TODAY IN AN EFFORT TO CONVINCE THE RUSSIAN PEOPLE THAT SOVIET PROPAGANDA ABOUT CAPITALISTS IS UNTRUE.

ARTHUR W. KINCADE, PRESIDENT OF THE FOURTH NATIONAL BANK OF WICHITA, SAID THE 11 WILL PRESENT THEMSELVES AS EXAMPLES OF THE AMERICAN SYSTEM OF EQUAL OPPORTUNITY.

"WE (CAPITALISTS) HAVE BEEN PAINTED AS OPPRESSIVE MASTERS OF THE LABORING PEOPLE," HE ADDED. "WE ARE NOTHING OF THE SORT. ALTHOUGH WE ARE WEALTHY IN TERMS OF WORDLY GOODS, WE ARE HUMANITARIANS IN EVERY RESPECT."

MOST OF THE 11 HAVE WORKED THEIR WAY TO THE TOP IN BUSINESS OR PROFESSIONS, KINCADE SAID, AND SIX ARE MILLIONAIRES.

KINCADE, WHO FIRST GOT THE IDEA OF THE "FRIENDSHIP TOUR," SAID THE GROUP HOPES TO ESTABLISH "MORE TRUST AND UNDERSTANDING" OF AMERICAN CAPITALISTS.

"I WILL TELL THEMTHAT MY FATHER WAS A LABORER--A PAINTER--AND THAT I WORKED MY WAY THROUGH COLLEGE," HE SAID. "I BEGAN MY CAREER AS A BOOKKEEPER AND I HAVE BECOME WEALTHY."

DR. R.M. GOUDLNER, A SURGEON, SAID "THE RUSSIANS HAVE NOT HAD AN OPPORTUNITY TO SEE A GROUP OF MEN REPRESENTING A CROSS-SECTION OF AN AMERICAN TOWN."

IN ADDITION TO TALKING WITH AVERAGE RUSSIAN CITIZENS, THE 11 PLAN TO VISIT THE MINISTRY OF INTERNAL AFFAIRS. THEY ALSO HOPE TO MEET OFFICIALS IN VARIOUS OCCUPATIONS.

"OUR OBJECTIVE WILL BE TO PROMOTE FRIENDSHIP AND BETTER UNDERSTANDING WITH THOSE WE MEET," KINCADE SAID.

OTHERS IN THE GROUP IN ADDITION TO KINCADE AND DR. GOULDNER ARE FRED B. ANSCHUTZ, VIRGIL S. BROWNE JR., CURTIS W. CANNON, KENNETH C. FITCH, OLIVER W. HUGHES, D. R. LAUCK, FRED MURFIN, AMOS C. SMALL AND FRED C. KOCH.

MJ719PED

A112

(170)

NEW YORK, JULY 22 (AP)-TWO AFL-CIO LEADERS TODAY URGED THE GOVERNMENT TO GIVE ORGANIZED LABOR A ROLE IN ADMINISTERING THE FEDERAL INDUSTRIAL SECURITY PROGRAM.

THE SUGGESTION WAS MADE BY AFL-CIO SECRETARY-TREASURER

30.24-7755

WILLIAM F. SCHNITZLER AND JAMES B. CAREY, CHAIRMAN OF THE AFL-CIO CIVIL RIGHTS COMMITTEE. CAREY IS ALSO PRESIDENT OF THE INTERNATIONAL UNION OF ELECTRICAL, RADIO AND MACHINE WORKERS.

IN A STATEMENT INCORPORATED IN A NEW AFL-CIO PAMPHLET, "SECURITY LIBERTY AND UNIONS," SCHNITZLER SAID THERE HAS BEEN "A FLAGRANT DISREGARD FOR THE INDIVIDUAL RIGHTS OF CITIZENS" IN THE CONDUCT OF SOME SECURITY PROGRAMS. HE SAID THE ADMINISTRATION HAS RESPONDED WITH "SLUGGISH, GRUDGING AND BELATED EFFORTS TO CORRECT THE BAUSES OR TO PREVENT INJUSTICES IN THE FUTURE."

HE CALLED FOR USE OF THE "ANCIENT SAFEGUARDS" OF DUE PROCESS OF LAW WHEN A MAN'S "FUTURE LIVELIHOOD" IS AT STAKE. HE SAID CLEAR AND REASONABLE STANDARDS SHOULD BE SET UP FOR JUDGING ALLEGED SECURITY RISKS.

"INSTEAD OF BEING EXCLUDED FROM IT, LABOR SHOULD BE INVITED TO TAKE PART IN THE ADMINISTRATION OF OUR GOVERNMENT'S INDUSTRIAL SECURITY PROGRAM AS IT IS APPLIED TO WORKERS IN INDUSTRY," HE ADDED. 1956

TD734PED

END July 22, 1956

Begin July 23 1956

1956

30.24-7757

A39 (570)

AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD EDEN

BY WATSON SIMS

LONDON, JULY 23 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER EDEN, IN A SHIFT OF POLICY TODAY, OFFERED TO BARGAIN WITH SOVIET RUSSIA ON THE LIMITATION OF HYDROGEN BOMB TESTS.

EDEN'S ANNOUNCEMENT CAME IN A HOUSE OF COMMONS REVIEW OF INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS.

HE CONCEDED THAT THE STALIN-LEVELING CAMPAIGN BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN SHOULD RELAX WORLD TENSIONS, BUT CAUTIONED AGAINST EXPECTING TOO MUCH.

THE THREAT OF WAR, HE SAID, HAS RECEDED--LARGELY BECAUSE EVERYONE INCLUDING THE SOVIET LEADERS, NOW RECOGNIZE THE H-BOMB COULD DESTROY THE HUMAN RACE. HE DECLARED HE WAS "SURE," AS OF TODAY, NO NATION WOULD RISK STARTING A NUCLEAR WAR BUT THAT HE COULD NOT BE "EQUALLY SURE OF IT FOREVER."

THE RUSSIANS, AND SOME SECTORS OF BRITISH PUBLIC OPINION, HAVE BEEN PRESSING FOR A BAN ON NUCLEAR TEST EXPLOSIONS. SO HAVE JAPAN AND INDIA.

EDEN SAID HE WOULD HAVE PREFERRED THAT THE LIMITATION OF ATOMIC TEST EXPLOSIONS BE WORKED OUT AT A GENERAL DISARMAMENT CONVENTION, A POSITION THE BRITISH HELD, ALONG WITH THE UNITED STATES, AS LATE AS LAST WEEK'S DISARMAMENT MEETINGS AT THE UNITED NATIONS IN NEW YORK.

BUT, HE ADDED:

"WE ARE QUITE READY NOW TO DISCUSS THAT MATTER SEPARATELY . . . . WE SHOULD EACH ONE OF US TRY TO WORK OUT THE BEST METHOD OF LIMITATION AND CONTROL THAT WE CAN CONTRIVE. WE PROPOSE TO DO THIS OURSELVES. WE HAVE NO RIGID IDEAS.

"WE KNOW THAT IT IS NOT GOING TO BE EASY. BUT IT WOULD BE WISE TO PREPARE NOW TO AVOID THE RISK THAT THE MULTIPLICATION OF EXPERIMENTS, IF EXTENDED OVER A LONG PERIOD OF TIME, COULD HAVE ON HUMAN HEALTH."

THE POSSIBILITY THAT RADIATION AND OTHER EFFECTS OF FALL OUT FROM NUCLEAR EXPLOSIONS MIGHT BE INJURIOUS TO HUMAN HEALTH HAS CAUSED INCREASING PRESSURE IN BRITAIN FOR THEIR CONTROL. BOTH THE OPPOSITION PARTIES IN PARLIAMENT AND SOME BRITISH MEDICAL CIRCLES HAVE DEMANDED THAT BOMB TESTS BE CONTROLLED.

THE HYDROGEN BOMB, WHICH EDEN CALLED "THE ULTIMATE WEAPON," PLAYED THE MAJOR ROLE IN THE PRIME MINISTER'S SUMMATION OF WORLD AFFAIRS DURING THE PAST SIX MONTHS.

EDEN SAID THE BOMB:

1. HAS BEEN A MAJOR--ALTHOUGH NOT THE ONLY--FACTOR IN THE SLIGHT INCREASE OF INDIVIDUAL FREEDOM IN RUSSIA; A TREND WHICH RUSSIA'S LEADERS COULD NOT HALT COMPLETELY "EVEN IF THEY WANTED TO."

2. HAS BEEN ACCEPTED BY RUSSIA'S LEADERS AS WELL AS THE WEST, AS CAPABLE OF BRINGING UTTER DESTRUCTION TO NATIONS--"IT IS THIS KNOWLEDGE WHICH WORKS STO STRONGLY FOR PEACE."

3. CANNOT BE OUTLAWED, AS WAS POISON GAS, SO THAT WARS MIGHT CONTINUE WITH CONVENTIONAL WEAPONS--"I THINK IT INCONCEIVABLE THAT A MODERN GLOBAL WAR COULD TAKE PLACE WITHOUT THE USE OF HYDROGEN AND ATOMIC WEAPONS.

4. WILL "COMPEL MILITARY RETHINKING ON BOTH SIDES OF THE IRON CURTAIN," PRESUMABLY ON THE REDUCTION OF CONVENTIONAL FORCES. BUT BRITAIN IN CONSIDERING A CUT IN ITS ARMED FORCES. WILL NEVER MAKE "SOME SUDDEN OR ABRUPT DECISION WHICH WOULD THROW THE WHOLE MILITARY GEAR OF OUR WESTERN UNITY INTO CONFUSION."

1956

A40

A FEW HOURS BEFORE EDEN SPOKE, SOVIET AMBASSADOR JACOB MALIK ASKED TO SEE BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY SELWYN LLOYD. BRITISH SOURCES SAID THAT DURING A 15- MINUTE MEETING MALIK HANDED LLOYD A MESSAGE FROM SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER DMITRI SHEPILOV ON THE GENERAL QUESTION OF BANNING ALL NUCLEAR TEST EXPLOSIONS. PRECISE DETAILS WERE NOT DISCLOSED.

SHEPILOV LAST WEEK PROPOSED AN AMERICAN-BRITISH-RUSSIAN PACT--IN OR OUT OF THE UNITED NATIONS--TO HALT NUCLEAR TESTS. THE DIFFERENCE BETWEEN HIS AND EDEN'S PROPOSAL IS THAT SHEPILOV WANTS TESTS HALTED ALTOGETHER. EDEN ONLY ASKS THAT THEY BE LIMITED.

THE PRIME MINISTER SAID PEOPLE BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN ARE SHOWING AN INCREASED DESIRE FOR THE GOOD THINGS OF LIFE KNOWN IN THE WEST AND ATTRIBUTED THE CHANGE TO THE POLITICAL CONSEQUENCES OF THE HYDROGEN BOMB.

"EVEN THE PRESENT LIMITED SHIFT OF EMPHASIS...FROM THE MILITARY TO ECONOMIC POWER, MEANS THAT THE POSITION OF THE SCIENTISTS, TECHNOLOGISTS, MANAGERS, ENGINEERS, BECOMES INCREASINGLY IMPORTANT IN THE SOVIET HIERARCHY," HE SAID.

HE DESCRIBED THE DENUNCIATION OF STALIN AS AN IMPORTANT FACTOR IN THAT IT LED TO "A FERMENT OF DEBATE...THROUGHOUT THE COMMUNIST WORLD." HE SAID IT WOULD BE AN EXAGGERATION TO SAY THAT RUSSIA IS BEING LIBERALIZED, BECAUSE SOVIET "LEADERS WOULD NOT FIND IT EASY TO PUT BACK THE CLOCK COMPLETELY, EVEN IF THEY WANTED TO."

CHEERS AND CRIES OF "HEAR, HEAR" CAME FROM BOTH SIDES OF THE HOUSE WHEN EDEN ANNOUNCED HE INTENDED TO SEEK A LIMIT TO BOMB TESTS.

PARLIAMENT'S CONCERN WAS FURTHER REFLECTED BY ALFRED ROBENS, LABOR PARTY FOREIGN AFFAIRS EXPERT, WHO SAID THAT "UNLESS THERE IS SOME CONTROL OF NUCLEAR TESTS, WE ARE IN DANGER OF DESTROYING HUMANITY WITHOUT HAVING A WAR AT ALL.

BRITAIN EXPLODED AN ATOMIC DEVICE IN THE MONTE BELLO ISLANDS, OFF AUSTRALIA, JUNE 19. ITS NATURE WAS NOT DISCLOSED.

IT HAS NOT EXPLODED A HYDROGEN DEVICE. PRESENT PLANS ARE FOR A TEST EXPLOSION NEXT YEAR, WITH CHRISTMAS ISLAND IN THE PACIFIC AS THE TEST BASE.

JB550PED

1956

A100

(230)

BY ARTHUR GAVSHON

LONDON, JULY 23 (AP)-WEST GERMANY TODAY ADVISED BRITAIN AGAINST CUTTING HER FORCES ON THE CONTINENT, INFORMED DIPLOMATS REPORTED. TO DO SO, THE BRITISH WERE TOLD,, MIGHT IMPERIL PEACE AND THWART THE GERMAN REARMAMENT PROGRAM.

AMBASSADOR H. VON HERWATH WAS SAID TO HAVE MADE THESE POINTS IN A 30-MINUTE MEETING WITH FOREIGN SECRETARY SELWYN LLOYD. THE ENVOY RETURNED LAST NIGHT FROM TALKS WITH CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER AND OTHER KEY WEST GERMAN AMBASSADORS SUMMONED TO BONN TO CONSIDER THE IMPLICATIONS OF WIDELY REPORTED AMERICAN AND BRITISH PLANS TO CUT THEIR CONVENTIONAL FORCES NOW BASED IN GERMANY AS PART OF THE NATO DEFENSE SHIELD.

IMMEDIATELY AFTER VON HERWATH LEFT LLOYD'S OFFICE SOVIET AMBASSADOR JAKOB MALIK CALLED FOR A 15-MINUTE MEETING. HE WAS FOLLOWED BY AMERICAN AMBASSADOR WINTHROP ALDRICH. NO DETAILS WERE IMMEDIATELY AVAILABLE ABOUT THE NATURE OF THE DISCUSSIONS BUT THEY WERE BELIEVED RELATED TO A BRITISH PARLIAMENTARY DEBATE ON FOREIGN POLICY WHICH PRIME

MINISTER EDEN IS OPENING LATER TODAY.
AMERICAN AND BRITISH PLANS TO SCALE DOWN THE SIZE OF THEIR COMBINED NINE-DIVISION FORCE IN EUROPE HAVE NOT BEEN CONFIRMED. STATESMEN OF THE TWO COUNTRIES HAVE EMPHASIZED NOTHING WILL BE DONE WITHOUT THE AGREEMENT OF THEIR NATO ALLIES.
THE ADENAUER GOVERNMENT NONETHELESS HAS MADE NO SECRET OF ITS CONCERN AT SUCH A PROSPECT. VON HERWATH WAS UNDERSTOOD TO HAVE STATED BONN'S KNOWN VIEW THAT GREATER RELIANCE BY THE ALLIES ON ATOMIC POWER FOR THE DEFENSE OF WEST EUROPE WILL INCREASE THE RISK OF AN ATOMIC WAR.
JJ1020AED

S93

WITH LONDON

BONN, GERMANY, JULY 23 (AP)-WEST GERMAN SOCIALISTS HOTLY ASSAILED CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER TODAY FOR WHAT THEY CALLED HIS "RIGID AND OUTMODED" OPPOSITION TO REDUCTION OF THE WEST'S CONVENTIONAL MILITARY ARMAMENT.

OPPOSITION LEADER ERICH OLLENHAUER SAID THE 80-YEAR-OLD CHANCELLOR HAD OVERREACHED HIMSELF IN TELLING THE WESTERN POWERS HE WAS AGAINST THEIR DISARMAMENT PLANS.

THE BONN GOVERNMENT'S TASK SHOULD BE TO SUPPORT WITH ALL ITS POWER ANY TENDENCY TOWARD DISARMAMENT INSTEAD OF HOLDING TO "A RIGID AND OUTMODED POLICY OF REARMAMENT," OLLENHAUER SAID IN A PRESS RELEASE.

1956

LS134PED

A38
MARHAM, ENGLAND, JULY 23 (AP)-QUEEN ELIZABETH II TOOK HER FIRST LOOK AT AN ATOMIC BOMB TODAY. HER REACTIONS WERE CLASSIFIED AS TOP SECRET.
ACCOMPANIED BY THE DUKE OF EDINBURGH, THE QUEEN SPENT 10 MINUTES IN THE SPECIAL A-BOMB STORAGE AREA OF THE ROYAL AIR STATION HEREKV
EARLIER SHE VIEWED SECRET RADAR EQUIPMENT AND WAS TOLD BY THE STATION'S CHIEF RESEARCH OFFICER THAT "NEITHER THE AMERICANS NOR, MOST CERTAINLY, THE RUSSIANS CAN MATCH OUR PRESENT RADAR CAPABILITY. THIS IS NOT THE BEST THAT WE CAN DO--BRITISH SCIENTISTS INVENTED RADAR AND WE STILL HAVE SOMETHING UP OUR SLEEVES."
PS402PED

A66
BERLIN, JULY 23 (AP)-AN ATOMIC REACTOR FOR RESEARCH PURPOSES HAS BEEN ORDERED FROM THE UNITED STATES BY THE WEST BERLIN CITY GOVERNMENT, IT WAS ANNOUNCED TONIGHT.
THE REACTOR TO BE SET UP IN THIS DIVIDED CITY WILL HAVE A CAPACITY OF 50 KILOWATTS, A CITY OFFICIAL SAID. DELIVERY IS EXPECTED IN ABOUT A YEAR.
JB541PED

B41 (SEG)
BONN, GERMANY, JURY 23 (AP)-U.S. SECRETARY OF THE ARMY WILBUR M. BRUCKER TODAY WATCHED THE NEW GERMAN ARMY BEING TRAINED.
HE SAW MEN OF THE TRAINING BATTALION AT ANDERNACH, A FEW MILES UP THE RHINE FROM HERE, UNDERGOING REFRESHER COURSES TO BECOME LEADERS OF THE NEW BUNDESWEHR.
EARLIER, THE SECRETARY CONFERRED WITH U.S. MAJ. GEN. CLARK L. RUFFNER, HEAD OF THE MILITARY ASSISTANCE ADVISORY GROUP, WHICH IS HELPING TO TEACH THE GERMANS TO USE AMERICAN WEAPONS.
HA745AED

1956

A136 (340)
AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR PMS MONDAY JULY 23
BY BRACK CURRY
(ADVANCE)..BONN, GERMANY, JULY 23 (AP)-THE SOVIET UNION APPARENTLY HAS SWUNG BACK TO STALIN'S TOUGH LINE TOWARD GERMANY.
ALLIED AND WEST GERMAN AUTHORITIES ARE CONVINCED MOSCOW HAS DECIDED TO SUBSTITUTE A HARD, LONG-RANGE POLICY ON GERMANY FOR THE "LET'S BE FRIENDS" LINE OF THE LAST YEAR.
THE KREMLIN'S TOP HIERARCHY MET WITH EAST GERMAN LEADERS LAST WEEK. THE MAIN RESULT OF THIS CONFERENCE WAS TO PUT GERMAN UNIFICATION ON ICE. SIMULTANEOUSLY, THE SOVIETS YANKED AMBASSADOR VALERIAN ZORIN OUT OF BONN.
THESE TWIN DEVELOPMENTS HAVE LEFT LITTLE DOUBT HERE THAT MOSCOW'S ARDENT WOOING OF THE WEST GERMANS HAS ENDED FOR AN INDEFINITE PERIOD,
NOW, IT IS BELIEVED, THE SOVIET LINE IS THAT GERMAN UNITY WILL BE CONSIDERED ONLY WHEN GERMANS ON BOTH SIDES OF THE IRON CURTAIN ARE RIPE FOR COMMUNISM.
COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV TOLD THE EAST GERMANS THAT GERMANY EVENTUALLY WILL BE UNITED ON COMMUNIST TERMS.
WHAT PROMPTED THE RUSSIANS TO ABANDON A POLICY THAT SAW CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER INVITED TO MOSCOW, THE ESTABLISHMENT OF DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WITH BONN AND THE NAMING OF ACDE DIPLOMAT ZORIN TO HEAD THE ELABORATE SOVIET EMBASSY HERE?
THE BEST AUTHORITIES SUGGEST THAT UNREST IN EAST GERMANY, THE SHAKY STRUCTURE OF ITS ECONOMY AND THE COOLNESS OF WEST GERMAN LEADERS TOWARD ZORIN'S APPROACHES PLAYED A VITAL ROLE.
THESE FACTORS MAY HAVE CONVINCED SOVIET LEADERS THAT THEY MUST INCREASE EAST GERMANY'S INTERNATIONAL PRESTIGE AND STRENGTHEN ITS ECONOMY IN ORDER TO PRESERVE COMMUNISM ON GERMAN SOIL.
MOSCOW SEEMS TO BELIEVE THAT A PROSPEROUS EAST GERMANY, RECOGNIZED BY MANY NATIONS AS A SEPARATE STATE, WOULD MAKE COMMUNISM MORE ATTRACTIVE TO THE WEST GERMANS. THE REDS HOPE THIS MIGHT FORCE BONN TO GIVE UP ITS STERN REFUSAL TO DEAL WITH EAST GERMANY ON UNIFICATION.
THE IMPRESSION HERE IS THAT THE RUSSIANS HAVE STRENGTHENED CHANCELLOR ADENAUER'S POSITION JUST AS HIS OPPONENTS WERE PRLCLAIMING THAT THE "ADENAUER ERA IS ENDING."
FOR MONTHS, THE MAIN LINE OF THHE OPPOSITION PARTIES HAS BEEN THAT ADENAUER WAS STUBBORNLY PURSUING COLD WAR POLICIES DESPITE SIGNS OF AN IMPROVEMENT IN THE INTERNATIONAL SITUATION. THIS WEEK'S TALKS BY RUSSIAN AND EAST GERMAN LEADERS HAVE DISCONCERTED ADENAUER'S OPPOSITION.
END ADVANCE FOR PMS MONDAY JULY 23--MOVED JULY 21
RP1126AED

1956

A59
PRECEDE CAIRO DAY
GENEVA, SWITZERLAND, JULY 23 (AP)-U.N.SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD FLEW INTO GENEVA TODAY AFTER A FOUR-DAY ROUND OF CONFERENCES IN ISRAEL, JORDAN AND EGYPT.
HE DECLINED COMMENT ON HIS TRIP BUT BEFORE LEAVING LAST WEDNESDAY HE SAID HIS TRIP WAS A "CHECKUP ON THE ARMISTICE."
PS518PED

344 (SEG) (180)

CAIRO, EGYPT, JULY 23 (AP)-U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD LEFT BY PLANE FOR GENEVA TODAY AFTER SECRET TALKS HERE ON MIDDLE EAST TENSIONS.

HAMMARSKJOLD TOLD REPORTERS HE WILL RETURN TO THE MIDDLE EAST NEXT OCTOBER.

"I HAVE RESERVED MY PLACE TO COME BACK . . . BECAUSE I HAVE NOT COMPLETED MY MANDATE YET," HE SAID.

HE REFERRED TO THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL MANDATE SENDING HIM TO THE MIDDLE EAST LAST SPRING TO RESTORE PEACE.

HAMMARSKJOLD ARRIVED LAST WEEK FOR HIS SECOND VISIT TO THE AREA IN THREE MONTHS. DURING HIS LATEST TRIP HE VISITED ISRAEL, JORDAN AND EGYPT. ONE PURPOSE, IT WAS REPORTED, WAS TO SEE HOW ISRAEL AND HER ARAB NEIGHBORS WERE OBSERVING THEIR CEASE-FIRE PLEDGES.

HAMMARSKJOLD SAID HE WILL SPEND FIVE DAYS IN GENEVA AND THEN GO TO HIS NATIVE SWEDEN FOR A FOUR-DAY VISIT. HE WILL RETURN TO U.N. HEADQUARTERS IN NEW YORK AUG. 5.

HAMMARSKJOLD SAID HE WILL NOT REPORT TO THE SECURITY COUNCIL ABOUT HIS CURRENT TRIP. HE ADDED, HOWEVER, THAT HE IS ALWAYS IN TOUCH WITH THE COUNCIL, KEEPING IT FILLED IN ON HIS TALKS WITH ISRAELI AND ARAB LEADERS.

AN INFORMED EGYPTIAN SOURCE SAID EGYPTIAN OFFICIALS DISCUSSED WITH HAMMARSKJOLD THE MAILED BOMBS WHICH KILLED TWO EGYPTIAN OFFICERS RECENTLY--ONE IN GAZA AND ONE IN AMMAN. THE ARABS CONTEND ISRAELIS MAILED THE BOMBS; THE ISRAELIS SAY THEY WERE SENT BY DISGRUNTLED ARAB REFUGEES.

U.N. OFFICIALS TOLD REPORTERS HAMMARSKJOLD GAVE EGYPTIAN LEADERS AN OVER-ALL PICTURE ON THE POSITION OF EASTERN COUNTRIES TOWARD THE MIDDLE EAST AFTER HIS RECENT VISITS TO THESE COUNTRIES AND RUSSIA.

THE OFFICIALS SAID HAMMARSKJOLD ALSO BRIEFED EGYPTIAN LEADERS ON THE ISRAELI POSITION AFTER THE RECENT RESHUFFLE OF THE ISRAELI CABINET. THEY ADDED HAMMARSJOLD'S CURRENT AIM IS TO MAINTAIN THE EXISTING ATMOSPHERE ALONG THE ARAB-ISRAELI BORDERS, WHERE NO MAJOR CLASH HAS BEEN REPORTED SINCE HAMMARSKJOLD VISITED THE AREA THREE MONTHS AGO. THERE HAVE BEEN SCORES OF MINOR INCIDENTS, HOWEVER.

HW950AED

A145

ROTTERDAM, THE NETHERLANDS, JULY 23 (AP)-A POLICE SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY HOLLAND HAS DEPORTED TEMPORARILY FOUR ANTI-COMMUNIST RUSSIAN REFUGEES FOR THE DURATION OF A SOVIET NAVAL TASK FORCE GOOD WILL VISIT.

THE SPOKESMAN SAID THE RUSSIANS, WHO HOLD REFUGEE PASSPORTS, WERE SENT TO BELGIUM AND WEST GERMANY. THEY WILL BE PERMITTED TO RETURN AFTER THE SOVIET SHIPS LEAVE WEDNESDAY, HE ADDED.

THE SOVIET CRUISER SVERDLLOV AND THE SUBMARINE CHASERS SERDITY AND SUROVY ARE VISITING HERE. DUTCH NAVAL UNITS ARE VISITING LENINGRAD.

THE SPOKESMAN SAID HE COULD NOT COMMENT ON GERMAN REPORTS THE REFUGEES WERE DEPORTED AFTER THEY HAD DISTRIBUTED PAMPHLETS TO SOVIET SAILORS ON SHORE LEAVE.

SN1102PED

B35 (330)

(Q)

BY WEBB MCKINLEY

ROME, ITALY, JULY 23 (AP)-A U.S. LOYALTY BOARD OPENED HEARINGS HERE TODAY INVOLVING A FEW CASES OF AMERICANS WORKING ABROAD FOR INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS.

FOUR MEMBERS OF THE U.S. CIVIL SERVICE COMMISSION'S INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS EMPLOYES LOYALTY BOARD MET BEHIND LOCKED DOORS AT THE U.S. EMBASSY.

PENEL MEMBERS INCLUDE HENRY S. WALDMAN, BOARD CHAIRMAN, H. GRADY GORE, LAWRENCE GILMAN AND GEORGE KAUFMANN. T. PAUL FAIRBANK, THE EXECUTIVE SECRETARY, ALSO IS IN ROME.

WALDMAN SAID HE COULD NOT REVEAL EXACTLY HOW MANY PERSONS HAVE BEEN ASKED TO APPEAR. HE SAID ONE MAY BE CALLED FROM THE UNITED NATIONS FOOD AND AGRICULTURE ORGANIZATION (FAO), BUT THE OTHERS "HAVE NO ROMAN CONNECTION," AND NO ONE IS COMING FROM GENEVA.

"WE'RE NEARING THE END OF OUR WORK. THESE FEW CASES HAVE BEEN WITH US A LONG TIME, AND WE'RE CLEARING THEM UP," HE SAID.

THE BOARD WAS SET UP AS AN ADVISORYY BODYY TO MAKE INQUIRIES INTO THE LOYALTY OF U.S. CITIZENS EMPLOYED OR CONSIDERED FOR EMPLOYEMENT BY INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS.

IN 1954 BOARD MEMBERS ASKED 36 AMERICANS TO APPEAR IN EUROPEAN HEARINGS. THE PANEL MET WITH EIGHT AMERICANS WORKING FOR THE UN'S EDUCATIONAL SCIENTIFIC AND CULTURAL ORGANIZATION (UNESCO), 11 WORKING IN GENEVA AND NINE FROM FAO IN ROME.

SEVEN UNESCO WORKERS REFUSED TO APPEAR AND FOUR WERE FIRED. THE TRIBUNAL OF THE INTERNATIONAL LABOR ORGANIZATION (ILO) ORDERED UNESCO TO PAY DAMAGES TO THE EX-EMPLOYES. UNESCO APPEALED AND THE CASE NOW IS BEFORE THE INTERNATIONAL COURT AT THE HAGUE.

WALDMAN SAID THER HAD BEEN NO REFUSALS THIS TIME.

GORDON MCINTIRE OF KEWANEE, ILL., AND WASHINGTON, D.C., HAS ASKED FAO'S HELP FOR A BOARD HEARING "TO CLEAR MY RECORD FOR EMPLOYMENT."

MCINTIRE WAS FIRED IN 1953. IN 1954 A UNITED NATIONS TRIBUNAL IN GENEVA RULED HE HAD BEEN WRONGFULLY DISMISSED. HIS U.S. PASSPORT WAS CANCELLED BUT WAS REISSUED 10 DAYS AGO.

WALDMAN SAID THE BOARD HAD "NO FIRM COMMITMENT" TO SEE MCINTIRE HERE.

KS548PED

A97

(440)

~~PRECEDE BUDAPEST FARKAS A93~~

BY RICHARD KASISCHKE

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, JULY 23 (AP)-HUNGARY'S RESHUFFLED COMMUNIST LEADERSHIP ANNOUNCED TODAY THE REHABILITATION OF EX-PRESIDENT ARPAD SZAKASITS AND EIGHT OTHER PURGE VICTIMS IN AN APPARENT BID TO WIDEN THE BASE OF ITS POPULAR SUPPORT.

BETTER TIMES WERE PROMISED THE HUNGARIAN PEOPLE.

SZAKASITS IS A FORMER SOCIAL DEMOCRAT WHO TOOK OVER THE PRESIDENCY AUG. 3, 1948--TWO MONTHS AFTER HE HELPED ENGINEER A MERGER OF HIS SOCIALISTS WITH THE COMMUNIST PARTY. HE LASTED 21 MONTHS, THEN WAS IMPRISONED THREE YEARS ON SPY CHARGES.

A HUNGARIAN CENTRAL COMMITTEE COMMUNIQUE PUBLISHED IN THE PARTY PRESS AND BROADCAST BY RADIO BUDAPEST ANNOUNCED THE LEGAL RESTORATION OF HIS CITIZENSHIP RIGHTS. BUT HE HAS NOT YET BEEN ACCEPTED BACK INTO THE HUNGARIAN COMMUNIST PARTY.

THE COMMUNIQUE ANNOUNCED THAT SO FAR 474 PERSONS UNJUSTLY CONDEMNED HAVE BEEN REHABILITATED. FOR SOME OF THEM, SUCH AS THE EXECUTED FORMER FOREIGN MINISTER LASZLO RAJK, THIS RESTORATION TO GOOD STANDING WAS POSTHUMOUS.

YESTERDAY LT.GEN.MIHALY FARKAS, 52-YEAR-OLD FORMER MINISTER OF WAR, TUMBLED FARTHER DOWN THE LADDER. THE PARTY CHIEFS, NOW HEADED BY ERNOE GEROE AS SECRETARY GENERAL IN PLACE OF THE OUSTED MARYAS RAKOSI, STRIPPED FARKAS OF HIS COMMUNIST PARTY MEMBERSHIP CARD.

THEY ALSO DEPRIVED FARKAS, A JEW TOSSED OFF THE POLITBURO LAST YEAR ON A CHARGE OF SUPPORTING RIGHTIST TRENDS, OF ALL HIS OFFICIAL DUTIES AND RECOMMENDED THAT HE BE RELIEVED OF HIS MILITARY RANK.

FARKAS WAS DESCRIBED BY THE COMMUNIST NEWSPAPER SZABAD NEP AS "STRONGLY TO BE BLAMED FOR VIOLATING SOCIALIST (COMMUNIST) LEGALITY, FOR CONCEIT AND FOR EXERCISING A PERSONAL CULT." THESE WORDS SOUND A GOOD DEAL LIKE THOSE SOVIET CRITICS HAVE BEEN APPLYING THIS YEAR TO

1956 30.24-7759

STALIN.
GEROE'S COMMITTEE PROMISED THE HUNGARIAN PEOPLE A 25 PER CENT INCREASE IN THEIR STANDARD OF LIVING BY 1960, TO BE ACHIEVED THROUGH WAGE ADJUSTMENTS AND OTHER BENEFITS.
IT VOWED TO WAGE AN INTENSIFIED FIGHT AGAINST "DIVERSIONISTS OF BOTH THE RIGHT AND LEFT" AND SAID IT WOULD NOT TOLERATE SUCH THINGS AS FULL FREEDOM OF THE PRESS. IT REPORTED THE ARREST OF 40 ALLEGED "IMPERIALIST AGENTS" IN THE FIRST HALF OF THIS YEAR.

A98
"THE HUNGARIAN PEOPLE'S DEMOCRACY IS A DICTATORSHIP DIRECTED AGAINST THE IMPERIALISTS AND THE BETRAYERS OF THE PEOPLE," THE COMMITTEE SAID, "BUT IT IS A THOUSAND TIMES BETTER DEMOCRACY FOR THE PEOPLE THAN BOURGEOIS DEMOCRACY . . . . THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE CALLS UPON THE MASSES TO RALLY CLOSELY AROUND THE PARTY."
THE COMMITTEE PROMISED TO FOLLOW THE DICTATES OF THE FEBRUARY SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY CONGRESS CLOSELY AND TO SPEED HUNGARY'S RECONCILIATION WITH YUGOSLAVIA.
SOVIET VICE PREMIER A.I.MIKOYAN, WHO WAS IN BUDAPEST LAST WEEK, WENT ON TO YUGOSLAVIA FOR A VISIT TO THE ADRIATIC PORT OF PULA AND PRIVATE TALKS WITH PRESIDENT TITO. MIKOYAN LEFT PULA BY PLANE TODAY FOR AN UNDISCLOSED DESTINATION.
JJ1014AED

B45 (SEG)
VIENNA, AUSTRIA, JULY 23 (AP)-REPORTS REACHING HERE SAID TODAY THE RUSSIANS HAVE WITHDRAWN THEIR ENGINEER FORCES WHICH SINCE 1948 HAVE SUPERVISED THE URANIUM MINES AT JACHYMOV (JOACHIMSTHAL), CZECHOSLOVAKIA.
SUPERVISION OF THE MINES HAS BEEN TAKEN OVER BY CZECH COMMUNIST AUTHORITIES, BUT THE ORE WILL CONTINUE TO GO TO RUSSIA, THE REPORTS ADDED.
SOVIET CONTROL OF THE URANIUM MINES WAS ONE OF THE SUBJECTS RAISED BY CZECH STUDENTS DURING THEIR MAY DEMONSTRATIONS.
HA746AED

A75
(130)
VIENNA, JULY 23 (AP)-REPORTS FROM PRAGUE SAID TODAY CZECHOSLOVOKIAS COMMUNISTS HAVE QUIETLY RENOVATED THE NEGLECTED GRAVE OF THOMAS G. MASARYK, THE NATION'S FOUNDER AND FIRST PRESIDENT.
MASARYK IS BURIED AT LANY, NEAR PRAGUE. WORKMEN OF THE CEMETERIES ADMINISTRATION RECENTLY APPEARED TO FIX UP THE GRAVE AND ALSO RESTORE CEMETERY WALLS.
IT WAS BELIEVED THE WORK WAS UNDERTAKEN BECAUSE CZECHOSLOVAKIA NOW IS ADMITTING SOME WESTERN TOURISTS WHO WANT TO VISIT THE GRAVE AND WOULD REPORT ON ITS CONDITION.
MASARYK'S MEMORY WAS DEGRADED BY THE COMMUNISTS DURING THE STALIN ERA. HE AND HIS DISCIPLE, FORMER PRESIDENT EDUARD BENES, WERE DESCRIBED AS ENEMIES OF COMMUNISM AND PROGRESS. MASARYK MEMORIALS WERE REMOVED.
LF835AED.

A58
NIGHT LEAD POLISH
VIENNA, AUSTRIA, JULY 23 (AP)-SOVIET PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN AND DEFENSE MINISTER GEORGI ZHUKOV TODAY VISITED THE POLISH INDUSTRIAL TOWN OF LODZ, RADIO WARSAW REPORTED.
THE TWO SOVIET LEADERS HEADED A SOVIET GOVERNMENT DELEGATION TO POLAND'S NATIONAL DAY CELEBRATIONS DURING THE WEEK-END.
THE WARSAW RADIO SAID MASSES OF PEOPLE LINED THE STREETS THE SOVIET LEADERS TOOK TO THE SPORTS HALL WHERE BULGANIN DELIVERED A SPEECH OFTEN INTERRUPTED BY OVATIONS.
PS516PED

A144
ISTANBUL, TURKEY, JULY 23 (AP)-TURKISH NAVAL VESSELS TODAY WELCOMED PAKISTAN'S PRESIDENT ISKANDER MIRZA WITH A 42-GUN SALUTE.
MIRZA AND HIS WIFE ARE MAKING AN OFFICIAL VISIT TO TURKEY. THE PRESIDENT CAME HERE FROM ANKARA, WHERE HE CONFERRED WITH LEADING TURKISH OFFICIALS. PAKISTAN AND TURKEY BELONG TO THE PRO-WESTERN BAGHDAD PACT, SET UP AS A DEFENSE AGAINST POTENTIAL COMMUNIST AGGRESSION.
JR&SN11PED

A60 (340)
BY ROY ESSOYAN
MOSCOW, JULY 23 (AP)-MARSHAL S.I.RUDENKO, SOVIET AIR FORCE CHIEF OF STAFF, SAID TODAY THE SOVIET AIR FORCE HAS BEEN ORDERED NOT TO SHOOT ON SIGHT FOREIGN PLANES INTRUDING INTO SOVIET AIR SPACE.
BUT HE TOLD REPORTERS THAT THE UNITED STATES WILL BE RESPONSIBLE FOR ANY FUTURE INCIDENTS RESULTING FROM FLIGHTS BY AMERICAN PLANES OVER SOVIET TERRITORY.
RUSSIA CHARGED JULY 10 THAT U.S. TWIN-ENGINE, MEDIUM BOMBERS FROM WEST GERMANY HAD FLOWN OVER RUSSIAN TERRITORY EAST OF POLAND ON JULY 4,5, AND 9. THE UNITED STATES DENIED THE CHARGES.
RUDENKO TOLD NEWSMEN THERE WAS NO QUESTION IN HIS MIND THAT U.S.MILITARY PLANES HAD FLOWN OVER SOVIET TERRITORY AS CHARGED.
"THEY WERE FLYING AT TREMENDOUS ALTITUDE," HE SAID. "OUR PLANES FLEW ALONGSIDE AND SIGNALED THEM TO LAND, BUT THE AMERICAN PLANES DISREGARDED THE SIGNALS AND CONTINUED ON THEIR COURSES."
ASKED BY THE NEWSMEN IF THE SOVIET PILOTS HAD IDENTIFIED ANY AMERICAN MARKINGS ON THE PLANES, RUDENKO SAID:
"THEY DID NOT SEE ANY MARKINGS, BUT OUR FLIERS KNOW U.S. PLANES, WE KNOW THE TYPES."
ONE AMERICAN REPORTER SUGGESTED THE PLANES MAY HAVE BEEN MADE IN THE UNITED STATES AND SOLD TO ANOTHER COUNTRY.
"THAT'S YOUR RESPONSIBILITY," THE YOUTHFUL-LOOKING AIR MARSHAL REPLIED. "THE UNITED STATES KNOWS WHOM IT SEELS ITS PLANES TO AND WHERE THEY ARE."
"OUR PILOTS HAVE INSTRUCTIONS NOT TO SHOOT, IN ORDER TO AVOID INCIDENTS," RUDENKO CONTINUED. "YOU KNOW WHAT OUR PRESENT POLICY IS. IT IS TO AVOID HEIGHTENING INTERNATIONAL TENSIONS.
ASKED WHAT THE SOVIET PLANES WOULD DO IF THE ALLEGED AIR VIOLATIONS WERE REPEATED, RUDENKO REPLIED:
"IT WILL BE THE RESPONSIBILITY OF THE UNITED STATES.
"EACH CASE IS DECIDED INDIVIDUALLY. OUR AIR FORCE OBSERVERS REPORT TO THEIR SUPERIORS AND RECEIVE INSTRUCTIONS. IF IT IS A CASUAL VIOLATION OF SOVIET AIR SPACE, NEAR THE SOVIET BORDER, THEY HAVE INSTRUCTIONS NOT TO SHOOT.
"IF THE PENETRATIONS ARE DELIBERATE AND PERSISTENT, THEIR SUPERIORS WILL ADVISE ACCORDING TO THE CIRCUMSTANCES."
RUDENKO TALKED WITH REPORTERS AT A RECEPTION AT THE EGYPTIAN EMBASSY CELEBRATING EGYPTIAN ARMED FORCES DAY. HE DECLINED TO EXPLAIN THE LACK OF ACTION IN THE ALLEGED EARLY JULY "INTRUSIONS" ALTHOUGH THEY WOULD NOT HAVE BEEN CASUAL ACCORDING TO THE SOVIET DEFINITION.
PS526PED

B29 (CORRECT) (Q)
--17--
NIGHT LEAD CYPRUS (310)
BY ROBERT B. TUCKMAN
NICOSIA, CYPRUS, JULY 23 (AP)-THE CYPRUS SUPREME COURT UPHELD TODAY DEATH SENTENCES IMPOSED ON TWO GREEK CYPRIOTS FOR THE SLAYING OF A BRITISH ROYAL AIR FORCE CORPORAL MAY 16.
MICHAEL KOUTSOFTAS AND ANDREAS PANAYIDES, BOTH 22 AND MARRIED, WERE CONVICTED OF SHOOTING CPL. PATRICK HALE WHILE HE WAS ON DUTY AT NICOSIA AIRFIELD.
PARASKEVAS HIROPOULIS, 17, WAS GIVEN A LIFE SENTENCE IN THE SHOOTING.

30.24-7761.

THE COURT ALSO TURNED DOWN HIS APPEAL.
ALL THREE WERE TRIED LAST MONTH BY SPECIAL JUSTICE BERNARD V.SHAW, WHO WAS WOUNDED BY CYPRIOT REBELS LATER AS HE WAS DRIVING ON A CROWDED NICOSIA STREET. THE THREE MAY STILL APPEAL TO THE PRIVY COUNCIL IN LONDON.
WHILE THE COURT WAS AFFIRMING A BRITISH POLICY OF TOUGHNESS TOWARD VIOLENCE, SHOOTINGS FLARED ELSEWHERE ON CYPRUS.
IN THE VILLAGE OF STENI, THREE MEN HURLED DUST INTO THE FACE OF A GREEK CYPRIOT POLICEMAN, SNATCHED HIS PISTOL, THEN WOUNDED HIM WITH IT WHEN HE GAVE CHASE. IN THE SAME VILLAGE, A GREEK CYPRIOT WAS SHOT AND WOUNDED IN HIS HOME.
BRITISH AUTHORITIES ORDERED A DUSK-TO-DAWN CURFEW FOR 30 VILLAGES IN THE TROODOS MOUNTAIN AREA OF CENTRAL CYPRUS, A FOCAL POINT IN THE OPERATIONS OF REBEL EXTREMISTS. A RECENT SEARCH OF THE AREA BY BRITISH TROOPS NETTED 17 SUSPECTS. THE CURFEW, TO LAST IDEFINITELY, RESTRICTS THE VILLAGERS TO THEIR HOMES BY NIGHT.
ON THE POLITICAL FRONT DR. FAZIL KUCHUK, CHAIRMAN OF THE "CYPRUS IS TURKISH" PARTY, DECLARED THE TURKISH POPULATION OF CYPRUS WANTS MARTIAL LAW PROCLAIMED, WITH TERRORISTS TRIED BY MILITARY COURTS.
THE TURKISH-SPEAKING POPULATION NUMBERS ABOUT 100,000, COMPARED WITH 400,000 GREEK-SPEAKING CYPRIOTS WHOSE LEADERS ARE CAMPAIGNING FOR UNION OF THIS BRITISH-RULED MEDITERRANEAN ISLAND WITH GREECE.
KUCHUK, WRITING IN THE ENGLISH LANGUAGE EDITION OF HIS TURKISH NEWSPAPER HALKIN SESI, PREDICTED TURKEY WOULD OCCUPY CYPRUS IF THE BRITISH GET OUT.
GREEK CYPRIOTS JOINED BRITISH TROOPS IN FIGHTING TWO FOREST FIRES IN SOUTH CYPRUS TONIGHT AS THE ISLAND LAY SCORCHED BY THE WORST HEAT WAVE IN A DECADE.
ML501PED

A4

1956

DAMASCUS, SYRIA, JULY 23 (AP)-TURKEY AND SYRIA TODAY REOPENED THEIR COMMON BORDER AND CANCELED BANS ON TRAVEL BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES, THE INTERIOR MINISTRY ANNOUNCED.
THE FRONTIER WAS CLOSED 10 DAYS AGO BECAUSE OF TENSION FROM A JUNE 23 BORDER BATTLE DURING WHICH TWO TURKS WERE KILLED AND 38 SYRIAN PEASANTS WERE CAPTURED BY TURKEY. TODAY'S ANNOUNCEMENT SAID THE TURKS HAVE PROMISED TO RELEASE 35 PEASANTS STILL DETAINED.
KL211PED

A127

1956

NIGHT LEAD ARAB-ISRAEL (120)
JERUSALEM, JULY 23 (AP)-MAJ. GEN. E.L. M. BURNS, U.N. PALESTINE TRUCE SUPERVISION CHIEF, RETURNED FROM CAIRO TODAY. HE LAUNCHED IMMEDIATE EMERGENCY TALKS WITH ISRAELI FOREIGN MINISTER GOLDA MYERSON ON THE JORDAN-ISRAEL BORDER SITUATION.
AN OFFICIAL ANNOUNCEMENT GAVE NO DETAILS APART FROM SAYING THAT THE TALKS CONCERNED "THE LATEST JORDAN ATTACKS" IN THE JUDEAN HILLS WEST OF JERUSALEM.
AN ISRAELI FOREIGN MINISTRY SPOKESMAN SAID EARLIER THAT JORDAN INFILTRATORS HAD PLANTED A MINE NEAR MAALEH HACHAMISHA SETTLEMENT AND HAD THROWN A HAND GRENADE INTO A CHILDREN'S HOME THERE. NO ONE WAS INJURED.
BURNS WAS IN CAIRO, EGYPT, AND AMMAN, JORDAN, WITH U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD FOR TALKS WITH EGYPTIAN AND JORDAN LEADERS ON THE BORDER SITUATION.

1956

HAMMARSKJOLD FLEW BACK TO GENEVA.
JR1001PED
B30 (Q)

(170)
TEHRAN, IRAN, JULY 23 (AP)-AMERICAN DIPLOMATS REPORTED NO SUCCESS TODAY IN EFFORTS TO TRACE PETER WINANT OF CENTREVILLE, VA., AND A YOUNG WOMAN SWEDISH SOCIAL WORKER WHO HAVE BEEN MISSING MORE THAN TWO MONTHS.
WINANT, 32, A NEPHEW OF THE LATE JOHN WINANT, U.S. AMBASSADOR TO BRITAIN IN WORLD WAR II, AND MISS GUNNEL GUMMESSON, 27, STARTED TO TRAVEL FROM INDIA TO IRAN THROUGH THE WILD NORTHERN MOUNTAINS OF AFGHANISTAN NEAR THE SOVIET BORDER. THEY HAVE NOT BEEN HEARD FROM SINCE MAY 20, ABOUT THE TIME THEY LEFT KABUL, THE AFGHAN CAPITAL.
THE U.S. EMBASSY HERE SAID THE AMERICAN VICE CONSUL AT MESHED, NORTHERN IRAN, TRACED THE ROUTE WINANT WAS REPORTED INTENDING TO TRAVEL FROM THE IRANIAN BORDER TO MESHED, BUT WAS UNABLE TO DISCOVER THAT HE HAD ENTERED IRAN. AT THE FRONTIER THE VICE CONSUL MET AN OFFICER FROM THE U.S. EMBASSY IN KABUL AND AN AFGHAN PARTY WHO WERE SEARCHING FOR THE PAIR ON THE EAST SIDE OF THE BORDER.
THE EMBASSY HAS ASKED THE IRANIAN GOVERNMENT TO HELP IN THE SEARCH.

WINANT AND MISS GUMMESSON HAD BEEN DOING SOCIAL WORK IN INDIA. HE SET OUT TO PROTECT HER ON THE JOURNEY THROUGH AFGHANISTAN. W SHE WAS RETURNING TO SWEDEN TO TEACH.
ML/KS506PED

1956

A114

SECOND NIGHT LEAD NORTH AFRICAN (TO REGNLS)
BY JOSEPH E. DYNAN
ALGIERS, ALGERIA, JULY 23 (AP)-FRENCH MILITARY AUTHORITIES SAID TONIGHT BLOODY CLASHES THROUGHOUT ALGERIA AND IN ALGIERS ITSELF LEFT 54 REBELS AND AN UNSPECIFIED NUMBER OF FRENCH TROOPS DEAD.
MOST OF THE REBEL DEAD WERE COUNTED IN A BATTLE IN PROGRESS FOR SEVERAL DAYS NEAR TURENNE, NOT FAR FROM THE MOROCCAN FRONTIER.
UNOFFICIAL SOURCES SAID FRENCH TROOPS INVOLVED THERE SUFFERED SEVERAL DEAD AND AAT LEAST 15 WOUNDED.
NATIONALIST REBELS SPRUNG TWO NEW ATTACKS IN THE SUBURBS OF THE CAPITAL TODAY. THEY POUNCED ON A MILITARY TRUCK AND A POLICE STATION IN DAYLIGHT AND KILLED 2 FRENCH SOLDIERS AND WOUNDED 2 OTHERS AND A POLICEMAN.

AT THE SAME TIME, STRONG FRENCH FORCES PRESSED PURSUIT OF A NATIONALIST BAND NEAR THE MOROCCAN BORDER WHILE OTHER REBELS STEPPED UP ACTIVITY IN THE GRANDE KABYLIE REGION EAST OF ALGIERS.
SHORTLY BEFORE 10 A.M., SEVERAL ARABS, ARMED WITH MACHINE GUNS AND HIDING BEHIND A SMALL WALL AND BUSHES, RIDDLED A MILITARY TRUCK AS IT SLOWED DOWN TO PASS OVER A BRIDGE IN FRAIS VALLON, A SUBURB AT THE NORTH END OF ALGIERS.
ALL THE TRUCK'S FOUR OCCUPANTS WERE HIT.
THE TRUCK ROLLED TO A STOP. WITHIN MINUTES, PASSERSBY SPREAD THE ALARM. THE REBELS, HOWEVER, ESCAPED.
EARLY IN THE AFTERNOON, A BAND OF FOUR MEN SPED IN A CAR UP TO A POLICE STATION AT LEVEILLY, JUST SOUTH OF ALGIERS, AND OPENED FIRE WITH PISTOLS AND A MACHUNE GUN ON FOUR POLICEMEN INSIDE. ONE OF THE OFFICERS WAS WOUNDED SEVERELY.

FRENCH TROOPS SUPPORTED BY ARTILLERY AND PLANES KEPT POUNDING A REBEL BAND SOUTHWEST OF TLEMCEN, NEAR THE MOROCCAN BORDER.
~~LATEST FRENCH CASUALTY REPORTS SAID 47 REBELS WERE KILLLED AND FRENCH LOSSES WERE LIGHT. UNOFFICIAL ACCOUNTS SAID AS MANY AS 100 REBELS HAD BEEN KILLED.~~
KS439PED

A147
PORT SAID, EGYPT, JULY 23 (AP)-PORT SAID DOCKERS ENDED A SIX WEEK LONG BOYCOTT OF FRENCH SHIPS TODAY. THEY STAGED THE BOYCOTT AS A PROTEST AGAINST FRENCH POLICIES IN ALGERIA. FIRST SHIP HANDLED BY THE DOCKERS WAS LA MARSEILLAISE.
SN1106PED

1956

A117
NIGHT LEAD NEHRU
NEW DELHI, INDIA, JULY 23 (AP)-OFFICIALDOM IN INDIA'S CAPITAL DRANK FRUIT JUICE TOASTS TONIGHT TO PRIME MINISTER NEHRU ON HIS RETURN FROM A MONTH-LONG EUROPEAN AND MIDDLE EAST TOUR.
INDIA'S PRESIDENT RAJENDRA PRASAD GAVE NEHRU A BANQUET IN WHICH INDIAN OFFICIALS AND POLITICIANS CLIMAXED THE WELCOME FOR NEHRU WHICH STARTED IN THE MORNING WITH HIS RETURN TO NEW DELHI. THOUSANDS GREETED HIM AT THE AIRPORT. GARLANDED WITH FLOWERS, NEHRU BEAMED AT HIS WELCOME.
GUESTS AT THE DINNER CONFORMED WITH THE INDIAN GOVERNMENT PROHIBITION POLICY OF DRINKING ONLY SOFT DRINKS.
DY913PED

A61
KALIMPONG, INDIA, [illegible] 23 (AP)-RETURNING TRAVELERS TOLD TODAY OF A NEW SERIES OF REVOLTS IN TIBET AGAINST COMMUNIST CHINESE NEAR THE CHINESE FRONTIER.
THEY SAID AN AREA OF ROUGHLY 400,000 SQUARE MILES HAS BEEN CLEARED OF CHINESE TROOPS AFTER EXTENSIVE FIGHTING RESULTING IN HEAVY CASUALTIES TO BOTH SIDES.
THE TRAVELERS, SAID FIGHTING CENTERED IN THE REGION BETWEEN TINGE, 150 MILES NORTH-EAST OF LHASA, AND AMDO, NEAR THE NORTH-EASTERN TIBETAN FRONTIER.
MIMANG (TIBETAN INDEPENDENCE) FORCES NOW CLAIM COMPLETE CONTROL OF LARGE AREAS OF TIBET DESPITE THE ARRIVAL IN LHASA OF RED CHINESE REINFORCEMENTS EQUIPPED WITH THE LATEST SOVIET-MADE MECHANIZED EQUIPMENT, THE TRAVELERS REPORTED.
BU740AED

1956

A54
(140)
TOKYO, JULY 23 (AP)-JAPAN AND THE PHILIPPINES RESTORED FULL DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS TODAY FOR THE FIRST TIME SINCE WORLD WAR II.
FOREIGN MINISTER MAMORU SHIGEMITSU OF JAPAN AND JOSE IMPERIAL PHILIPPINE MINISTER TO TOKYO EXCHANGED DOCUMENTS RATIFYING THE REPARATIONS AGREEMENT WHEREBY JAPAN WILL PAY 550 MILLION DOLLARS IN GOODS AND SERVICES OVER A 20-YEAR PERIOD TO THE COUNTRY IT ONCE OCCUPIED.
THE EXCHANGE OF DOCUMENTS IN EFFECT ENDED THE TECHNICAL STATE OF WAR BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES. PHILIPPINES RATIFICATION OF THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY OF 1952 WAS ALSO DEPOSITED IN WASHINGTON. THE MISSIONS OF BOTH COUNTRIES WERE ELEVATED TO EMBASSIES.
THE PHILIPPINES HAD REFUSED TO SIGN THE PEACE TREATY NEGOTIATED BY MOST OF THE NATIONS THAT FOUGHT JAPAN IN WORLD WAR II UNTIL A REPARATIONS AGREEMENT WAS ALSO SETTLED. THE AGREEMENT WAS SIGNED IN MANILA MAY 9.
BU722AED

A41
(120)
FIRST LEAD RADFORD (A34)
MANILA, JULY 23 (AP)-ADM. ARTHUR W. RADFORD SAID TODAY THE UNITED STATES HAS "AMPLE FORCES IN THE PACIFIC" FOR PROTECTION OF THE PHILIPPINES AND OTHER FREE COUNTRIES IN THE AREA.
THE CHAIRMAN OF THE U.S. JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF ARRIVED IN THE PHILIPPINES ON THE FIRST LEG OF A FAR EAST TOUR. HE TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THE UNITED STATES DID NOT CONTEMPLATE A CHANGE IN ITS COMBAT STRENGTH IN THE FAR EAST.
ASKED IF THE UNITED STATES IS CONSIDERING A CUT IN OVER-ALL ARMED FORCES, HE REPLIED, "WE SHOULD KEEP THE FORCES NECESSARY FOR OUR OWN SECURITY AND FOR THE PART WE PLAY IN THE SECURITY OF THE FREE WORLD."
RADFORD WILL ATTEND THE COMMISSIONING OF THE GIANT CUBI POINT NAVAL AIR STATION NORTHWEST OF MANILA WEDNESDAY.
HE SAID CUBI HAS FACILITIES FOR THE HYDROGEN BOMB BUT DECLINED TO ELABORATE.
FV710AED

1956

A149
(350)
AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR AMS OF TUESDAY JULY 24
BY HENRY HARTZENBUSCH
(ADVANCE) MANILA, JULY 23 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES IS SENDING KARL R. BENDETSEN, FORMER UNDERSECRETARY OF THE ARMY, TO MANILA TO OPEN NEGOTIATIONS ON REVISION OF THE 1947 U.S.-PHILIPPINE MILITARY BASES AGREEMENT.
THIS WAS DISCLOSED IN A LETTER RECEIVED BY PRESIDENT RAMON MAGSAYSAY FROM SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES, WHO SAID THE UNITED STATES HAS TAKEN STEPS TO RESPOND PROMPTLY TO MAGSAYSAY'S DESIRES "FOR AN EARLY SETTLEMENT OF THE BASES QUESTION."
DULLES WROTE MAGSAYSAY THAT HE HAD INSTRUCTED U.S. AMBASSADOR ALBERT F. NUFER TO SEEK THE PRESIDENT'S AGREEMENT TO THE EARLIEST POSSIBLE DATE FOR OPENING OF NEGOTIATIONS AND BENDETSEN IS PREPARED TO ARRIVE IN MANILA "IMMEDIATELY THEREAFTER.
"MR. BENDETSEN HAS BEEN INFORMED BY VICE PRESIDENT NIXON OF HIS CONVERSATIONS WITH YOU IN CONNECTION WITH THE RECENT JOINT STATEMENT AND IS FULLY AWARE OF THE IMPORTANCE WHICH WE BOTH ATTACH TO THIS MATTER AS AN ESSENTIAL STEP TOWARDS THE MUTUAL SECURITY INTERESTS OF OUR TWO NATIONS."
MAGSAYSAY, IN REPLY, REQUESTED DULLES TO SEND BENDETSEN TO MANILA "IF POSSIBLE NEXT WEEK."
THE TALKS, OFT POSTPONED DURING THE LAST THREE YEARS, ARE TO SETTLE AMERICAN AND PHILIPPINE DIFFERENCES OVER DELIMITATION AND JURISDICTION IN AIR FORCE AND NAVAL BASES AND FACILITIES HELD BY THE UNITED STATES IN THE ISLANDS. THE UNITED STATES CURRENTLY OPERATES THREE MAJOR BASES -- CLARK AIR FORCE BASE NORTH OF MANILA, AND SANGLEY AND SUBIC BAY NAVAL BASES WEST OF HERE. THERE ARE A TOTAL OF 23 BASES AND INSTALLATIONS SCATTERED THROUGHOUT THE ISLANDS, BUT MOST ARE INACTIVE.
U.S. OFFICIALS ARE INTERESTED IN OPENING THE TALKS TO DISCUSS EXPANSION AND ACTIVATION OF SOME BASES, AS PROVIDED FOR IN THE BASES AGREEMENT. FILIPINO LEGISLATORS HAVE BEEN AGITATING FOR REDUCING THE PERIOD OF LEASE TO LAND OCCUPIED BY AMERICAN FORCES FROM 99 TO 25 YEARS. THE QUESTION OF JURISDICTION HAS CAUSED CONSIDERABLE FRICTION BETWEEN AMERICAN AND PHILIPPINE OFFICIALS.
A JOINT STATEMENT ISSUED BY VICE PRESIDENT NIXON AND MAGSAYSAY DURING NIXON'S VISIT IN MANILA JULY 4 PLEDGED THE RETURN OF U.S. TITLES AND TITLE CLAIMS TO BASES TO THE PHILIPPINE GOVERNMENT.
END ADVANCE FOR AMS OF TUESDAY JULY 24 MOVED JULY 22
TD938PED

A142 (140)
AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR PMS MONDAY JULY 23.
(ADVANCE)..CHALK RIVER, ONT., JULY 23 (AP)-AN ATOMIC TEST IN USE HERE SHOWS WHETHER A DEATH IS DUE TO STEADY USE OF ARSENIC OVER A LONG PERIOD. CHEMISTS ALREADY KNEW HOW TO FIND OUT WHETHER A PERSON DIED OF ONE DOSE OF ARSENIC.

THE NEW METHOD INVOLVES TESTS WITH A NUCLEAR REACTOR, WITH CHEMICAL ANALYSES. DR.ROBERT JERVIS OF ATOMIC ENERGY OF CANADA LTD., DEVELOPED THE PROCESS IN A CASE THAT BAFFLED POLICE.

CHEMICAL ANALYSIS OF A DEAD MAN'S ORGANS SHOWED TRACES OF ARSENIC, BUT MEDICAL EVIDENCE INDICATED A HEART ATTACK KILLED HIM. DR.JERVIS' STUDY OF HAIR AND FINGERNAILS PROVED THAT THE BODY CONTAINED NO ABNORMAL AMOUNT OF ARSENIC.

"MY TESTS SHOWED THAT MY OWN SYSTEM CONTAINED MORE ARSENIC THAN THAT OF THE DEAD MAN," HE SAID. "LATER DOCTORS WERE ABLE TO PROVE THAT THE MAN DIED OF A HEART ATTACK."

HE SAID THE SAME TEST COULD SHOW IN ANOTHER CASE THAT SMALL AMOUNTS OF ARSENIC INTRODUCED OVER A LONG TIME CAUSED DEATH.
END ADVANCE FOR PMS MONDAY JULY 23--MOVED JULY 21
DA/RP1148AED

1956

A91WX (NL ATOMIC)
(50) NIGHT LEAD ATOMIC TESTS
BY FRANK CAREY
ASSOCIATED PRESS SCIENCE REPORTER

WASHINGTON, JULY 23 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES TODAY ANNOUNCED COMPLETION OF ITS 1956 SERIES OF ATOMIC TESTS IN THE PACIFIC, SAYING THEY WERE "SUCCESSFUL" AND "CONTRIBUTED MATERIALLY TO THE SECURITY OF THE UNITED STATES AND THE FREE WORLD."

DECLARING "THE FINAL TEST SHOT . . . HAS BEEN FIRED," LEWIS STRAUSS, CHAIRMAN OF THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION (AEC), SAID THE CONTRIBUTIONS TO SECURITY INCLUDED "FURTHER DEVELOPMENT OF METHODS OF DEFENSE AGAINST ATTACK."

HE MAY HAVE REFERRED TO POSSIBLE SUCCESSFUL DEVELOPMENT OF ATOMIC OR HYDROGEN WARHEADS FOR ANTI-AIRCRAFT MISSILES SUCH AS THE ARMY'S NIKE.

STRAUSS, WHO MADE THE ANNOUNCEMENT JOINTLY WITH SECRETARY OF DEFENSE WILSON, REITERATED A PREVIOUS STATEMENT THAT THE TESTS ADVANCED THE DEVELOPMENT OF WEAPONS "WITH REDUCED FALLOUT AND WEAPONS FOR TACTICAL PURPOSES."

ONCE MORE, STRAUSS DID NOT AMPLIFY ON HIS REFERENCE TO "REDUCED FALLOUT"--THAT IS, A REDUCTION IN THE QUANTITY OF POTENTIALLY DEADLY RADIOACTIVE MATERIALS WHICH SPREAD BEYOND TARGET AREAS.

STRAUSS HAD SAID IN A PREVIOUS ANNOUNCEMENT THAT PROGRESS HAD BEEN MADE DURING THE ENIWETOK TESTS IN "LOCALIZING" FALLOUT.

SPECULATION HAS RANGED THAT THIS MIGHT HAVE MEANT (1) EXPLOSION OF BOMBS BENEATH OR CLOSE TO THE SURFACE OF THE EARTH; OR (2) THAT THE UNITED STATES MAY HAVE DEVELOPED A MEANS OF DETONATING A HYDROGEN BOMB WITHOUT USE OF AN A-BOMB TRIGGER.

SO-CALLED "FISSION" PRODUCTS FROM AN A-BOMB TRIGGER, OR FROM NATURAL URANIUM CONCEIVABLY "WRAPPED AROUND" A COMBINED A-BOMB AND H-BOMB, WOULD ORDINARILY BE THE MAJOR SOURCE OF RADIOACTIVE MATERIALS.

BUT IF THE UNITED STATES HAS SUCCEEDED IN DEVELOPING A TRUE "FUSION" BOMB--CONTAINING ONLY HYDROGEN MATERIALS--CONCEIVABLY THE RADIOACTIVITY WOULD BE LESSENED.

1956

STRAUSS SAID TODAY THAT "THE TESTS WERE CONDUCTED WITHOUT RADIOLOGICAL HAZARD OUTSIDE OF THE LIMITED HAZARD AREA."

"THERE WERE NO INJURIES AMONG THE PERSONNEL OF JOINT TASK FORCE SEVEN ATTRIBUTABLE TO RADIOLOGICAL OR OTHER EFFECTS OF THE TESTS," STRAUSS SAID.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID THAT WHILE THE FINAL SHOT HAS BEEN FIRED, SURFACE AND AIR RESTRICTIONS WILL BE CONTINUED IN THE AREA A WHILE LONGER--UNTIL THE COMPLETION OF FURTHER, UNSPECIFIED TEST ACTIVITIES.

30.24-7763

1956

NO FIGURES WERE GIVEN ON THE NUMBER OF TESTS THAT HAVE BEEN CONDUCTED IN THE CURRENT SERIES, WHICH BEGAN LAST MAY.

THE COMMISSION ITSELF HAS ANNOUNCED ONLY TWO TESTS--AN ATOMIC TEST EARLY IN MAY, AND A HYDROGEN BOMB TEST ON MAY 21 WHICH WAS WITNESSED BY NEWSMEN.

BUT JAPANESE SCIENTISTS HAVE REPORTED INDICATIONS OF NUCLEAR BLASTS IN THE ENIWETOK-BIKINI AREA SEVEN TIMES SINCE THEN, MOST RECENTLY LAST SATURDAY. THE AEC HAS NEITHER CONFIRMED NOR DENIED THESE JAPANESE REPORTS.

WITH REFERENCE TO A JUNE 13 BLAST WHICH THEY BELIEVE OCCURRED, JAPANESE METEOROLOGISTS SAID THEY THOUGHT THE UNITED STATES DETONATED ON THAT DAY A "SUPER URANIUM BOMB."

THEY THEORIZED THAT THE DEVICE EXPLODED WAS A STANDARD A-BOMB WITH A WRAP-AROUND SHELL OF CHEAP, ORDINARY URANIUM-238.

THIS CONCEPTION WOULD DIFFER FROM PREVIOUS SPECULATION ABOUT SO-CALLED "U-BOMBS" OR "SUPER-HYDROGEN BOMBS." IN THE LATTER, THERE WOULD BE A STANDARD A-BOMB TO "TRIGGER" AN H-BOMB WHICH, ON EXPLODING, WOULD CAUSE THE DETONATION OF URANIUM-238 WRAPPED AROUND IT AS A JACKET.

STRAUSS' ANNOUNCEMENT CAME ON THE SAME DAY THAT PRIME MINISTER EDEN OF GREAT BRITAIN, IN A SHIFT OF POLICY, OFFERED TO BARGAIN WITH SOVIET RUSSIA ON THE LIMITATION OF H-BOMB TESTS.

EDEN DECLARED HE WOULD HAVE PREFERRED THAT THE LIMITATION OF TEST EXPLOSIONS BE WORKED OUT AT A GENERAL DISARMAMENT CONVENTION--A POSITION HELD BY BRITAIN, ALONG WITH THE UNITED STATES, AS LATE AS LAST WEEK'S DISARMAMENT MEETINGS.

BUT EDEN ADDED, "WE ARE QUITE READY NOW TO DISCUSS THAT (ATOMIC TESTS) MATTER SEPARATELY."

AS FAR AS THE UNITED STATES IS CONCERNED, THE MATTER OF LIMITING HYDROGEN TESTS PRESUMABLY WOULD NOT BECOME AN ISSUE AGAIN FOR AT LEAST TWO YEARS. IN THE PAST, THERE HAS BEEN A TWO-YEAR INTERVAL BETWEEN EACH SERIES OF TESTS AT THE PACIFIC PROVING GROUNDS WHERE WEAPONS OF THE H-BOMB VARIETY ARE TESTED.

RZ&MC732PED

A161WX
(250) BRITISH-ATOMIC

1956

WASHINGTON, JULY 23 (AP)-SEN. ANDERSON (D-NM) SAID TONIGHT HE UNDERSTOOD THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION PLANNED TO GO AHEAD WITH THE NEW EXCHANGE-OF-INFORMATION AGREEMENT WITH GREAT BRITAIN DESPITE QUESTIONS RAISED ABOUT IT IN CONGRESS.

MEMBERS OF THE AEC, INCLUDING CHAIRMAN LEWIS L. STRAUSS, AND STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS APPEARED BEFORE THE SENATE-HOUSE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMITTEE IN SECRET SESSION THIS AFTERNOON TO DISCUSS THE PACT.

AFTERWARDS ANDERSON, CHAIRMAN OF THE COMMITTEE, SAID THE MEETING DID NOT FULLY RESOLVE DOUBTS OF SOME OF THE LAWMAKERS ABOUT THE AGREEMENT, ALTHOUGH "A GOOD MANY OF THEM WERE CLEARED UP."

HOWEVER, THE SENATOR SAID AEC WAS CONFIDENT IT WAS PROCEEDING WITH FULL LEGAL AUTHORITY IN CARRYING OUT THE AGREEMENT, HAVING HAD AN OPINION OF ATTY. GEN. BROWNELL BACKING IT UP.

THE AGREEMENT AMONG OTHER THINGS PROVIDES FOR RELEASE OF DATA TO BRITAIN ON THE NAUTILUS, THE WORLD'S FIRST ATOMIC-POWERED SUBMARINE, AND ON U. S. PROGRESS TOWARD DEVELOPMENT OF A NUCLEAR-PROPELLED AIRPLANE.

THE PACT HAS BEEN BEFORE CONGRESS THE NECESSARY 30 DAYS; IT TOOK EFFECT LEGALLY A WEEK AGO TODAY.

HOWEVER, LAST TUESDAY ANDERSON REVEALED IN A FLOOR SPEECH THE QUESTIONS RAISED BY SOME MEMBERS OF HIS COMMITTEE ABOUT IT.

HE SAID SOME DOUBTED WHETHER IT WAS LEGAL TO TRANSMIT MILITARY INFORMATION, AS DISTINGUISHED FROM PEACETIME DATA, UNDER THE 1954 ATOMIC

ENERGY ACT.
THERE ALSO WERE QUESTIONS RAISED IN COMMITTEE ABOUT THE SECURITY REGULATIONS IN BRITAIN, HE SAID.
HOWEVER, ANDERSON SAID SOME "INFORMAL ARRANGEMENTS" HAD BEEN MADE BETWEEN AEC AND HIS COMMITTEE "WHEREBY IT IS HOPED THE PROBLEMS CAN BE EXPLORED AND RESOLVED BEFORE ANY ACTUAL EXCHANGE OF INFORMATION IS UNDERTAKEN."
EG1159PED

A98WX (REACTION & RED CHINA-UN)
(150) RED CHINA
WASHINGTON, JULY 23 (AP)-CONGRESS TODAY DECLARED ITS UNANIMOUS "UNALTERED OPPOSITION" TO THE SEATING OF RED CHINA IN THE UNITED NATIONS. 1956
AFTER ROUNDS OF DENUNCIATION OF THE REDS AS "AN OUTLAW NATION," THE SENATE ADAPTED 86-0 A RESOLUTION REAFFIRMING THIS VIEW. THE HOUSE HAD PASSED 391-0 ON JULY 18. CONGRESS HAS ADOPTED SIMILAR RESOLUTIONS EVERY YEAR SINCE 1951.
SEN.KNOWLAND (CALIF), THE REPUBLICAN LEADER, TERMED TODAY'S ACTION TIMELY BECAUSE OF PERSISTENT REPORTS HE SAID HE HAS HEARD THAT "A NUCLEUS OF 'NEUTRALS' SUCH AS YUGOSLAVIA AND INDIA" PLANS AFTER THE U.S.NOVEMBER ELECTIONS TO MAKE AN ATTEMPT TO SEAT THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS.
THE RESOLUTION EXPRESSED THE SENSE OF CONGRESS THAT "ITS PREVIOUS EXPRESSIONS SHOULD BE AND ARE HEREBY REEMPHASIZED THAT THE COMMUNIST REGIME IN CHINA SHOULD NOT BE ADMITTED" TO THE U.N.OR ANY OF ITS AGENCIES.
"SUCH ADMISSION," THE RESOLUTION SAYS, "WOULD GRAVELY INJURE THE UNITED NATIONS AND IMPAIR ITS EFFECTIVE FUNCTIONING."
SEN.LYNDON B.JOHNSON (TEX), THE DEMOCRATIC LEADER, JOINED KNOWLAND IN APPEALING FOR AN UNANIMOUS VOTE.
LT752PED

A153WX
MANSFIELD-DULLES (380) 1956
WASHINGTON, JULY 23 (AP)-SEN. MANSFIELD (D-MONT) SAID TODAY SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES IS MAKING STATEMENTS ABOUT EVENTS IN RUSSIA WHICH ARE NOT "FULLY RESPONSIBLE."
MANSFIELD TOLD THE SENATE THAT DULLES IS INDULGING IN "WISHFUL THINKING" BY ATTEMPTING TO SET A DATE "FOR THE COMPLETION OF THE COMMUNIST REFORMATION." HE ADDED:
"WE MUST NOT SO CONCENTRATE ON THE SOVIET UNION THAT WE HYPNOTIZE OURSELVES INTO BELIEVING THAT IF THE SOVIET UNION WOULD ONLY GO AWAY, OUR TROUBLES WOULD BE OVER."
DULLES, HE SAID, WOULD "LULL THE AMERICAN PEOPLE INTO A FALSE SENSE OF SECURITY," OVERLOOKING HAZARDS WHICH "WOULD THREATEN OUR SECURITY EVEN IF COMMUNISM WERE TO PERISH TOMORROW."
MANSFIELD, A MEMBER OF THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE, SAID HE READ "WITH SOME MYSTIFICATION" THAT DULLES UNDERTOOK TO ANSWER THE "UNANSWERABLE QUESTION" ON JULY 11 WHEN HE WAS REPORTED TO HAVE SAID ON THE FUTURE OF RUSSIA:
"IT IS NOT A MATTER FOR THIS YEAR OR NEXT YEAR, BUT I BELIEVE THIS SECOND POST-WAR DECADE IN WHICH WE ARE WILL SEE THESE NEW FORCES TAKE CHARGE OF THE SITUATION AND THAT WE CAN REALLY HOPEFULLY LOOK FORWARD TO A TRANSFORMATION OF THE INTERNATIONAL SCENE."
"THE TRUTH IS THAT NOBODY REALLY KNOWS WHAT WILL HAPPEN," MANSFIELD SAID. "NO RESPONSIBLE STUDENT OF SOVIET AFFAIRS WOULD ATTEMPT TO SAY HOW MANY YEARS IT MIGHT BE BEFORE WE COULD TRUST THE RUSSIAN LEADERS, IF EVER."
"IF WE EVER START CALCULATING HOW MANY YEARS WE HAVE TO GO UNTIL WE CAN REST," HE ADDED, "WE WILL HAVE STARTED DOWN THE ROAD TO EXTINCTION."
MANSFIELD SAID HE BELIEVES THAT THE SOVIET SOCIETY AND SOVIET STATE "HAVE UNDERGONE SIGNIFICANT CHANGES IN RECENT YEARS" AND THAT IT IS ESSENTIAL TO MAINTAIN "A HEALTHY ATTITUDE OF INQUIRY" ABOUT THEM. BUT HE CAUTIONED AGAINST BECOMING "SMUG AND COMPLACENT" WHEN THE TIMES CALL FOR "SCHOLARLY SKEPTICISM."
REFERRING TO ITEMS WHICH HE SAID WOULD THREATEN U.S. SECURITY EVEN IF COMMUNISM CRUMBLED, MANSFIELD SAID:
"THERE ARE ENORMOUS FORCES BEHIND THE DRIVES TOWARD BETTER LIVING STANDARDS AND TOWARD STRONG NATIONHOOD IN MANY FOREIGN AREAS. THE QUESTION IS WHETHER THESE DRIVES WILL GO FORWARD PEACEFULLY, RATIONALLY, AND WITHOUT UNACCEPTABLE SOCIAL DISTRESS."
BUT, HE SAID, "WE TEND TO CONCENTRATE ON THE MILITARY THREAT WHICH EMANATES FROM THE SOVIET UNION."
"THE THREATS ARISING FROM THE WORLD REVOLUTION AGAINST POVERTY ARE MORE SUBTLE, MORE DIFFICULT TO COMPREHEND," HE ADDED.
MC130PED

B118WX
(180) GUILD-EASTLAND
WASHINGTON, JULY 23 (AP)-THE AMERICAN NEWSPAPER GUILD SAID TODAY FRED MYERS, A FORMER NEWSPAPERMAN ACCUSED BY SEN. EASTLAND (D-MISS) OF HAVING USED THE GUILD REPORTER "TO FURTHER THE COMMUNIST CAUSE," WAS FIRED AS ITS EDITOR 15 YEARS AGO BY ANTI-COMMUNISTS.
EASTLAND SAID LAST NIGHT THAT TESTIMONY TAKEN AT A SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE HEARING IN MARCH SHOWED "BEYOND CONTRADICTION THAT MYERS USED THE GUILD REPORTER TO FURTHER THE COMMUNIST CAUSE."
WILLIAM J. FARSON, EXECUTIVE VICE PRESIDENT OF THE GUILD, SAID IN A STATEMENT:
"JUST TO KEEP THE RECORD STRAIGHT, MYERS WAS EDITOR OF THE GUILD REPORTER FOR TWO YEARS 15 YEARS AGO. HE WAS FIRED AT THE VERY FIRST MEETING OF THE NEW INTERNATIONAL EXECUTIVE BOARD ELECTED IN 1941 WHEN GUILD MEMBERS, IN A NATIONAL REFERENDUM, VOTED LEFT WINGERS OUT OF UNION OFFICE FOR ONCE AND ALL.
"THE GUILD WAS ONE OF THE FIRST UNIONS TO TAKE THIS DECISIVE STEP AND, AS A RESULT, THERE IS NO COMMUNIST PROBLEM IN THE GUILD TODAY."
MYERS, WHO LIVES HERE, SWORE TO THE SUBCOMMITTEE THAT HE NEVER HAD BEEN A MEMBER OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY OR A "FELLOW TRAVELER." ASKED IF THE GUILD REPORTER UNDER HIS DIRECTION FOLLOWED THE COMMUNIST PARTY LINE, HE REPLIED, "I CERTAINLY WOULD SAY NOT."
GG118AED

A152WX
(210) UN-AMERICAN 1956
WASHINGTON, JULY 23 (AP)-REP. DIES (D-TEX), A FORMER CHAIRMAN OF THE HOUSE COMMITTEE ON UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES, TODAY CALLED FOR A COMMITTEE INQUIRY INTO WHAT DIES CALLED THE "FAILURE" OF THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT TO OUTLAW THE COMMUNIST PARTY AS PROVIDED UNDER A 1954 LAW.
REP. WALTER (D-PA), THE PRESENT COMMITTEE CHAIRMAN, INDICATED DISAGREEMENT WITH DIES' SUGGESTION.
WALTER SAID HE BELIEVES THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT IS "PROCEEDING AS EXPEDITIOUSLY AS POSSIBLE" ON PROSECUTIONS OF PERSONS FOR SEEKING VIOLENT OVERTHROW OF THE GOVERNMENT.
WALTER TOLD NEWSMEN IT IS "MORE IMPORTANT" TO GO AFTER SUCH PERSONS THAN TO PROSECUTE FOR THE "MERE MEMBERSHIP OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY" WHICH HE SAID WAS FORBIDDEN UNDER THE 1954 COMMUNIST CONTROL ACT.
DIES, WHO HEADED THE COMMITTEE FROM 1938 TO 1945, INTRODUCED A RESOLUTION DIRECTING THE HOUSE GROUP TO INVESTIGATE "THE FAILURE OF THE DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE TO ENFORCE THE DIES (COMMUNIST CONTROL) ACT TO OUTLAW THE COMMUNIST PARTY." DIES IS NOT NOW A COMMITTEE MEMBER.
DIES' RESOLUTION ALSO CALLED FOR A COMMITTEE INQUIRY INTO "THE NUMBER OF EMPLOYES OF THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT WHO HAVE BEEN DISCHARGED BECAUSE THEY WERE SECURITY RISKS."
DIES SAID THAT THE COMMITTEE UNDER HIS CHAIRMANSHIP "EXPOSED 2,000 COMMUNISTS ON THE FEDERAL PAYROLL" WHO WERE LATER DISCHARGED
MC122PED

B77.WX Q

(430) MANPOWER

WASHINGTON, JULY 23 (AP)-A SENATE-HOUSE SUBCOMMITTEE SAID TODAY THE NATION'S SHORTAGE OF SCIENTIFIC AND ENGINEERING MANPOWER "IS NOT A CRISIS TO BE DEPLORED."

THE ATOMIC ENERGY SUBCOMMITTEE, HEADED BY REP. PRICE (D-ILL), PUT OUT A COMPARATIVELY OPTIMISTIC INTERIM REPORT AFTER AN INITIAL INVESTIGATION OF WAYS TO MEET THE SHORTAGE.

"IT IS IMPORTANT TO BEAR IN MIND," THE REPORT SAID, "THAT PRESENT SHORTAGES OF MANPOWER IN THIS COUNTRY ARE A SYMBOL OF SUCCESS, NOT FAILURE; THAT INHERENT IN OUR CONSTANT GROWTH AND EXPANSION ARE INCREASING DEMANDS FOR SKILLED PERSONS OF ALL KINDS -- DEMANDS WHICH MAY NEVER BE COMPLETELY MET.

"IT IS AN UNPRECEDENTED ACHIEVEMENT AND ELOQUENT TESTIMONY TO THE SUCCESS OF A SOCIAL EXPERIMENT WHICH, WHEN THIS REPUBLIC WAS FOUNDED, WAS ONLY A DREAM AND AN IDEAL."

THE SUBCOMMITTEE CONCEDED THAT "A SENSE OF ADDED URGENCY HAS BEEN GIVEN TO THE MANPOWER PROBLEM IN THIS COUNTRY BY DISTURBING REPORTS THAT THE RUSSIANS HAVE LAUNCHED A MASSIVE EDUCATIONAL PROGRAM TO TRAIN SCIENTISTS AND ENGINEERS FOR USE IN RUSSIA, AND, MORE OMINOUSLY, FOR EXPORT TO THE UNCOMMITTED AREAS OF THE WORLD.

"FEW PEOPLE WILL DENY THAT THE IMMEDIATE NEED -- VIS-A-VIS RUSSIA -- IS INDEED SERIOUS. BUT THIS IS ONLY ONE ASPECT OF THE TOTAL PICTURE.

"THE SHORTAGE OF TRAINED AND EDUCATED MANPOWER WOULD BE EQUALLY PRESSING WITHOUT THE RUSSIAN THREAT, ALTHOUGH IT WOULD PERHAPS NOT BE AS RADILY RECOGNIZED. TO THAT EXTENT, THE PRESSURE CREATED BY THE SOVIET DANGER MAY EVEN BE BENEFICIAL."

THE SUBCOMMITTEE SAID IT HAD RECEIVED MUCH TESTIMONY THAT "THERE HAS BEEN A RAPID DETERIORATION IN THE QUALITY AND QUANTITY OF MATHEMATICS INSTRUCTION IN OUR HIGH SCHOOLS IN RECENT YEARS."

1956

ONE OF THE RECOMMENDATIONS MADE TO IT WHICH SHOULD RECEIVE CONSIDERATION, THE GROUP SAID, CALLED FOR ESTABLISHMENT OF A FEDERAL MATHEMATICS SCHOLARSHIP AWARD PROGRAM. THIS WOULD PROVIDE A "SUBSTANTIAL CASH AWARD" FOR HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATES WHO PASS EXAMINATIONS IN MATHEMATICS AT THE COLLEGE ENTRANCE LEVEL.

OTHER RECOMMENDATIONS RECEIVED WHICH THE REPORT SAID DESERVED CLOSE STUDY WERE:

EARLIER IDENTIFICATION OF THE ABLEST STUDENTS THROUGH TESTING AT THE EIGHTH OR NINTH GRADE LEVEL.

INCREASED PAY FOR HIGH SCHOOL TEACHERS AND GREATER FLEXIBILITY IN SALARY SCALES.

B78WX

1956

FEDERAL CONTRIBUTIONS TO PRIVATE SCHOLARSHIP FOUNDATIONS.

ESTABLISHMENT OF A NATIONAL EDUCATIONAL RESERVE, COMPRISING QUALIFIED PERSONS DRAWN FROM PRIVATE INDUSTRY WHO WOULD BE RELEASED FROM THEIR JOBS FOR A YEAR TO SERVE AS MATHEMATICS AND SCIENCE TEACHERS IN OUR HIGH SCHOOLS.

BETTER UTILIZATION OF AVAILABLE SKILLS IN PRIVATE INDUSTRY AND BETTER UTILIZATION OF SCIENTISTS IN THE ARMED FORCES.

FEDERAL AID TO UNIVERSITIES IN TRAINING TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE REPRESENTATIVES FOR SERVICE ABROAD.

MARSHALING OF THE "FREE WORLD'S" SCIENTIFIC RESOURCES THROUGH COMMON PROGRAMS PROVIDING FOR INSTRUCTION AND SCHOLARSHIPS.

EXPANSION OF REACTOR TRAINING PROGRAMS IN THE FIELD OF ATOMIC ENERGY.

EG952PED

A156WX

JET TEST (180)

WASHINGTON, JULY 23 (AP)-THE CIVIL AERONAUTICS ADMINISTRATION (CAA) TODAY COMPLETED ARRANGEMENTS FOR THE OCT. 1 INAUGURATION OF ITS FIRST JET PLANE "FLYING GUINEA PIG" OPERATION.

CAA SAID IT WOULD SIGN A CONTRACT WITH THE AIR FORCE AT DAYTON,

30.24-7765.

1956

OHIO, FOR THE USE OF A TWIN-ENGINE B57 CANBERRA LIGHT BOMBER IN SIMULATING PROBLEMS OF CONTROLLING THE AIRLINE HIGH ALTITUDE JET TRAFFIC OF THE NEAR FUTURE.

THE AIR FORCE IS TO COMPLETE A 1,000-HOUR MAINTENANCE CHECK ON THE MARTIN-BUILT BOMBER THIS WEEK. THE PLANE THEN WILL BE FLOWN TO THE CAA AERONAUTICAL CENTER AT OKLAHOMA CITY FOR INSTALLATION OF ELECTRONIC EQUIPMENT AND TRAINING OF FLIGHT AND GROUND CREWS.

"BY OCT. 1 THE CAA HOPES TO HAVE THE PLANE IN OPERATION AS A FLYING GUINEA PIG FOR ALL ELEMENTS OF ITS HIGH ALTITUDE CONTROL PROJECT --NAVIGATION AIDS, COMMUNICATION, RADAR, AND TRAFFIC CONTROL PROCEDURES," THE AGENCY SAID.

THE CAA PROGRAM CONTEMPLATES THE EVENTUAL CONTROL FROM GROUND STATIONS OF ALL PLANES FLYING ABOVE 15,000 FEET, ANYWHERE IN THE UNITED STATES.

SUCH CONTROL CURRENTLY IS LIMITED TO THE 10-MILES-WIDE FEDERAL AIRWAYS ROUTES WHICH LINK MAJOR CITIES.

MC144PED

A46WX

ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 A.M. EST MONDAY JULY 23

(330) AIRCRAFT INVESTIGATION

1956

BY EDMOND LE BRETON

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, JULY 23 (AP)-THE CHAIRMAN OF A HOUSE INVESTIGATING SUBCOMMITTEE SAID TODAY HE "NEVER HEARD OF A SLOPPIER ARRANGEMENT" THAN THE GOVERNMENT'S PROCEDURE FOR RENEGOTIATING CONTRACTS.

REP. HEBERT (D-LA) SAID THAT AFTER STUDYING FINANCIAL INFORMATION SUBMITTED BY 12 MAJOR AIRCRAFT MANUFACTURERS HE CANNOT UNDERSTAND HOW THE RENEGOTIATION BOARD CLEARED SOME AND ASSESSED OTHERS FOR ALLEGEDLY EXCESSIVE MONEYMAKING FROM THE GOVERNMENT IN 1952.

GOVERNMENT CONTRACTS NOT LET BY COMPETITIVE BIDDING ARE SUBJECT TO REVIEW BY THE BOARD. UNTIL IT HAS TAKEN ITS SECOND LOOK, THE COMPANIES' PROFITS ARE NOT FINAL.

THE HOUSE ARMED SERVICES SUBCOMMITTEE, WHICH HAS BEEN STUDYING AIRPLANE MAKERS' PROFITS, MADE ITS REPORT LAST NIGHT. HEBERT FOLLOWED THAT UP TODAY WITH A STATEMENT COMMENTING ON THE REPORT.

HEBERT SAID COMPANIES WHICH HAD CONTRACTED WITH THE AIR FORCE WERE HOLDING MORE THAN 200 MILLION DOLLARS FOR POSSIBLE REFUNDS AND NAVY CONTRACTORS WERE HOLDING MORE THAN 150 MILLION.

THE SUBCOMMITTEE IN ITS REPORT SAID IT IS "INEXCUSABLE TO ALLOW STATUTORY RENEGOTIATION TO BE FOUR YEARS BEHIND." IT MADE AN "URGENT RECOMMENDATION" THAT CONGRESS REVIEW THE LAWS AND REQUIRE "MORE SPECIFIC RULES OR GUIDANCE."

THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT, IT SAID, SHOULD SET A "REASONABLY CONSERVATIVE" LEVEL FOR EXECUTIVE COMPENSATION AND NOT PERMIT SALARIES AND BONUSES ABOVE THESE LEVELS TO BE CHARGED AS COSTS AGAINST CONTRACTS. IF THE COMPANIES WANT TO PAY THEIR EXECUTIVES MORE, THE REPORT SAID, THE DIFFERENCE CAN COME OUT OF PROFITS.

THE SUBCOMMITTEE REPORTED SALARIES AND BONUSES RUNNING AS HIGH AS A $264,000 TOTAL.

BUT IT ADDED THAT ON THE WHOLE THE INDUSTRY'S PROFITS ARE NOT EXCESSIVE.

IT SAID THE SYSTEM UNDER WHICH THE MANUFACTURERS USE GOVERNMENT PLANTS AND EQUIPMENT TO A LARGE EXTENT IN THEIR OPERATIONS SEEMS TO BE ABOUT THE BEST THAT COULD BE ARRANGED. THE INDUSTRY IS SUBJECT TO "FEAST AND FAMINE" AND DEPENDS ALMOST WHOLLY ON GOVERNMENT ORDERS, THE INVESTIGATORS SAID, SO CAN HARDLY BE EXPECTED TO ATTRACT ENOUGH PRIVATE CAPITAL TO BUILD THE PLANT NEEDED.

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 A.M. EST MONDAY JULY 23.

EG/GG652AED

A92WX
NAVY SHIPS (100)

WASHINGTON, JULY 23 (AP)-THE NAVY WAS REPORTED TODAY TO BE PLANNING TO CONSTRUCT ITS SIXTH FORRESTAL TYPE CARRIER IN THE NEW YORK NAVAL SHIPYARD AT BROOKLYN.

SEN. IVES (R-NY) SAID HE WAS ADVISED ALSO BY THE NAVY THAT ITS CONSTRUCTION PROGRAM FOR THE YEAR STARTED JULY 1 INCLUDES A NUCLEAR POWERED GUIDED MISSILE CRUISER AT QUINCY, MASS.

TWO NUCLEAR POWERED SUBMARINES WILL BE BUILT ALSO, ONE AT PORTSMOUTH, N. H., NAVAL YARD, AND ONE AT MARE ISLAND NAVY YARD, CALIF., IVES SAID HE WAS INFORMED.

THE CONSTRUCTION PROGRAM, HE ADDED, WILL INCLUDE TWO GUIDED MISSILE FRIGATES TO BE BUILT AT THE PHILADELPHIA SHIPYARD.

THE NAVY ALSO ANNOUNCED THE FOLLOWING SHIP CONVERSION JOBS FOR GOVERNMENT SHIPYARDS:

NEW YORK NAVAL SHIPYARD: ONE ATTACK CARRIER, ONE GUIDED MISSILE LIGHT CRUISER.

PHILADELPHIA NAVAL SHIPYARD: ONE SEAPLANE TENDER, TWO RADAR PICKET ESCORT VESSELS, TWO OCEAN RADAR STATION SHIPS.

BOSTON NAVAL SHIPYARD: TWO RADAR PICKET ESCORT VESSELS, ONE GUIDED MISSILE LIGHT CRUISER.

CHARLESTON, S.C., NAVAL SHIPYARD: TWO OCEAN RADAR SGATION SHIPS.

NORFOLK NAVAL SHIPYARD: ONE MISCELLANEOUS AUXILITARY VESSEL AND ONE NEW LANDING CRAFT MECHANIZED.

FOLLOWING CONVERSIONS WERE ASSIGNED TO WEST COAST GOVERNMENT YARDS:

PUGET SOUND, WASH. NAVAL SHIPYARD: ONE ATTACK CARRIER; SAN FRANCISCO NAVAL SHIPYARD, ONE ATTACK CARRIER; LONG BEACH, CALIF., NAVAL SHIPYARD, TWO RADAR PICKET ESCORT VESSELS.

THE REMAINDER OF THE 1957 SHIPBUILDING PROGRAM, INCLUDING CONVERSIONS, WILL BE AWARDED ON A COMPETITIVE BASIS. THE NAVY SAID, IN A MANNER TO INSURE WIDE GEOGRAPHICAL DISPERSAL AMONG QUALIFIED YARDS.

MAJOR NEW CONSTRUCTION WHICH IS YET TO BE ASSIGNED INCLUDES TWO NUCLEAR POWERED SUBMARINES TWO GUIDED MISSILE FRIGATES, EIGHT GUIDED MISSILE DESTROYERS, TWO ESCORT VESSELS AND ONE AMMUNITION SHIP.

THE UNASSIGNED VESSELS ALSO INCLUDE THE WIDE RANGE OF SPECIALIZED LANDING CRAFT, PATROL VESSELS AND NUMEROUS SPECIALIZED UTILITY CRAFT.

SU&CZ402PED

A154WX
(200) GENERAL STAFF

WASHINGTON, JULY 23 (AP)-SEN. BRIDGES (R-NH) TOLD THE SENATE TODAY HE IS CONVINCED THAT "A DRIVE IS ON TO ENFORCE THE ADOPTION OF A SUPREME GENERAL STAFF" AND DECLARED HE WILL "DO ALL WITHIN MY POWER" TO PREVENT IT.

BRIDGES WAS COMMENDED BY BOTH DEMOCRATS AND REPUBLICANS AS HE WARNED AGAINST JUNKING "OUR WAR-PROVED JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF SYSTEM" AND REPLACING IT "WITH THE PRUSSIAN TYPE OF HIGH COMMAND."

BRIDGES, A MEMBER OF THE SENATE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE AND CHAIRMAN OF THE SENATE GOP POLICY COMMITTEE, SAID HE HAD SEEN THE ISSUE DEVELOP OVER MORE THAN TWO DECADES.

IN 1946, HE SAID, "WE DEFEATED THE COLLINS PLAN--SO NAMED FOR ITS CHIEF SPONSOR, GEN. J. LAWTON COLLINS--FOR A SINGLE CHIEF OF STAFF AND A SUPREME GENERAL STAFF AFTER THE PRUSSIAN SYSTEM."

HE SAID THE CAMPAIGN TO DESTROY CIVILIAN CONTROL IS "NO MERE MATTER OF IMAGINATION" AND THAT "THE MASTER PLAN HAS BEEN PREPARED."

SENS. HUMPHREY (D-MINN), MANSFIELD (D-MONT), SALTONSTALL (R-MASS) AND DOUGLAS (D-ILL) JOINED BRIDGES IN CONDEMNING ANY PROPOSAL WHICH WOULD TAKE AWAY TOP CIVILIAN CONTROL OVER DEFENSE FORCES. MANSFIELD SAID HE, TOO, HAS BEEN "DISTURBED BY DANGER SIGNALS EMANATING FROM THE PENTAGON."

"THERE IS GOOD REASON FOR LABELING THIS SINGLE CHIEF OF STAFF-SUPREME GENERAL STAFF AS THE 'PRUSSIAN SYSTEM,'" BRIDGES SAID. "IT WAS THE METHOD BY WHICH THE PRUSSIAN, AND LATER THE GERMAN CHIEFS OF STAFF CONTROLLED MILITARY AND POLITICAL POLICY, ENSLAVED THEIR NATION, AND GOOSE-STEPPED THEIR PEOPLE ALONG THE ROAD OF MILITARISM TO NATIONAL DISASTER."

EG1141PED

340WX
(390) LEGION-VETERANS

WASHINGTON,JULY 23 (AP)-J.ADDINGTON WAGNER, NATIONAL COMMANDER OF THE AMERICAN LEGION TODAY SAID REP.OLIN E.TEAGUE (D-TEX) WAS "GUILTY OF SAVAGE AND CRUEL DISTORTION OF THE TRUTH" IN ATTACKING LEGION ACTIVITIES OVER A VETERANS PENSION BILL.

TEAGUE LAST FRIDAY BLAMED LEGION LEADERS FOR THEPROBABLE DEATH OF BILLS TO HELP SERVICE-DISABLED VETERANS, WAR WIDOWS, DESTITUTE MEDAL OF HONOR WINNERS AND OTHERS.

AS CHAIRMAN OF THE HOUSE VETERANS AFFAIRS COMMITTEE, TEAGUE CALLED ON THE LEGION TO STOP AT ONCE ITS "PRESSURE" FOR A MEASURE FOR VETERANS' PENSIONS NOT CONNECTED WITH SERVICE DISABILITY.

TEAGUE SAID A LEGION REVERSAL ON ITS NO.1 PRIORITY BILL COULD PAVE THE WAY FOR PASSAGE OF THE OTHER MEASURES IN THE CLOSING DAYS OF THIS SESSION OF CONGRESS.

WAGNER TOLD TEAGUE IN A TELEGRAM MADE PUBLIC BY THE LEGION:

"YOU HAVE CHOSEN REPEATEDLY TO MISREPRESENT THE AMERICAN LEGION'S POSITION REGARDING VETERANS BENEFIT LEGISLATION PENDING IN THE CONGRESS.

YOU HAVE DONE THIS SO CONSISTENTLY AND FREQUENTLY THAT I CAN ONLY ASSUME IT IS A DELIBERATE, PREMEDITATED COURSE OF ACTION ON YOUR PART...

"MOST RECENTLY YOU CHARGED THAT THE AMERICAN LEGION IS BLOCKING SENATE ACTION ON THE BILL PROVIDING COMPENSATION INCREASES FOR WAR DISABLED AND THEIR WIDOWS. YOU KNOW THIS IS A PHONY CHARGE. YOU KNOW THAT THE SENATE CAN APPROVE THIS BILL WITHOUT REGARD TO ANY OTHER LEGISLATION. YOU KNOW THERE WAS NOTHING WHATSOEVER TO PREVENT YOU FROM SECURING COMMITTEE ACTION ON COMPENSATION INCREASES MANY MONTHS AGO AS WE URGED.

"YOU ALSO KNOW THAT THE AMERICAN LEGION SUPPORTS THE COMPENSATION BILL AS WELL AS THE PENSION BILL. KNOWING THESE THINGS, YOU ARE GUILTY OF A SAVAGE AND CRUEL DISTORTION OF THE TRUTH WHEN YOU REPRESENT THE FACTS AS BEING OTHERWISE.

"HAD YOU DEVOTED TO THESE BILLS WHILE THEY WERE BEFORE YOUR COMMITTEE, ONE HALF THE TIME AND ENERGY YOU ARE NOW DEVOTING TO ATTACKS UPON THE AMERICAN LEGION, THE COMPENSATION AND PENSION LEGISLATION WOULD NOW BE LAW."

TEAGUE AND WAGNER HAVE BEEN IN A RUNNING FIGHT OVER THE LEGION'S PROPOSAL WHICH, AS NOW EMBODIED IN A HOUSE-PASSED BILL BEFORE THE SENATE BANKING COMMITTEE, WOULD PROVIDE $90 A MONTH PENSIONS TO ALL WORLD WAR I VETERANS AT AGE 65 IF THEIR INCOMES FALL WITHIN CERTAIN LIMITS.

TEAGUE IS SPONSOR OF A SEPARATE, LESS COSTLY MEASURE FOR A 10 PER CENT INCREASE IN COMPENSATION TO SOME TWO MILLION VETERANS WITH DISABILITIES STEMMING FROM THEIR SERVICE.

THIS TOO HAS PASSED THE HOUSE AND IS REPOSING WITH A DOZEN VETERANS BILLS IN THE BANKING COMMITTEE HEADED BY SEN.BYRD (D-VA).

WAGNER SENT TELEGRAMS TO MEMBERS OF THE SENATE TODAY URGING THEM TO SUPPORT THE BILLS BACKED BY THE LEGION.

LT618PED

B119WX

GI HOUSING

WASHINGTON, JULY 23 (AP)-HOUSE PASSAGE SENT TO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TONIGHT A BILL TO EXTEND THE WORLD WAR II GI HOUSING PROGRAM FOR ANOTHER YEAR, UNTIL JULY 25, 1958.

THE COMPROMISE MEASURE ALSO WOULD ALLOW APPLICATIONS FOR VETERANS ADMINISTRATION (VA) HOME LOAN GUARANTIES TO BE PROCESSED BEYOND THE TERMINATION DATE, PROVIDED THE APPLICATIONS WERE FILED BEFORE THE JULY 25 DEADLINE.

CHAIRMAN OLIN E. TEAGUE (D-TEX) OF THE HOUSE VETERANS AFFAIRS COMMITTEE SAID THE TOTAL EFFECT OF THE BILL WOULD BE TO CONTINUE THE PROGRAM 1 1/2 YEARS BEYOND THE PRESENT JULY 25, 1957, TERMINATION DATE.

GG120AED

A74WX

1956

(480) NIGHT LEAD OPERATION ALERT

BY WARREN ROGERS JR.

EMERGENCY PRESS HEADQUARTERS, OPERATION ALERT, JULY 23 (AP)-THE "NATIONAL EMERGENCY" CREATED BY A MOCK MASSIVE BOMBING OF THE UNITED STATES WAS REPORTED COMING UNDER CONTROL TODAY.

THIS WORD CAME FROM CIVIL DEFENSE OFFICIALS AS THE EMERGENCY PRESS HEADQUARTERS AT A SECRET LOCATION MORE THAN 100 MILES FROM WASHINGTON SHUT DOWN AND THE NORMAL FLOW OF INFORMATION AT THE CAPITAL GOT UNDER WAY AGAIN.

ONE OF THE LAST OF THE 126 FORMAL ANNOUNCEMENTS FROM THIS PRACTICE NEWS CENTER SAID:

"MULTITUDES OF PROBLEMS CREATED BY THE SIMULATED NUCLEAR ATTACK OF OPERATION ALERT 1956 BEGAN TODAY TO ASSUME MANAGEABLE FORM IN THE MINDS OF EXPERTS PLANNING THEIR SOLUTION.

"THE STEADY FLOW OF INTELLIGENCE OVER NATIONWIDE COMMUNICATIONS OF THE FEDERAL CIVIL DEFENSE ADMINISTRATION AND THE INFORMATION FLOW BETWEEN AGENCIES OF THE GOVERNMENT INDICATED THAT THE NATION'S COMEBACK WAS ACCELERATING.

"ONE AFTER ANOTHER, PERPLEXING AND SOMETIMES DESPERATE SITUATIONS WERE BEING REPORTED 'UNDER CONTROL,' ALTHOUGH MANY DIFFICULTIES REMAINED WHICH COULD EASILY WORSEN BEFORE HELP COULD BE RECEIVED IN ADEQUATE VOLUME."

CIVIL DEFENSE ADMINISTRATOR VAL PETERSON PRAISED THE EXERCISE AS THE BEST YET, BUT HE CRITICIZED THE LACK OF SURPRISE.

"INSTEAD OF TELLING THE PEOPLE IN THE CITIES AND STATES WHAT THE PATTERN IS GOING TO BE, WHAT BOMB WILL BE EXPLODED, AT WHAT POINT AND AT WHAT TIME, I WOULD LIKE TO WORK OUT A METHOD BY WHICH NO ONE BUT TWO OR THREE MEN WHO WOULD WRITE THE ATTACK PLAN WOULD KNOW ANYTHING ABOUT IT," HE SAID.

1956

PETERSON ADDED THAT "WE'LL BE SUBMITTING A PROGRAM TO CONGRESS IN THE NEAR FUTURE" UNDER WHICH THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT WOULD PAY 75 TO 90 PER CENT OF THE COST OF CONSTRUCTING PUBLIC BOMB SHELTERS.

IN THEORY--THOUGH NOT OF COURSE IN REALITY--THE NATION WAS IN A STATE OF WAR AND UNLIMITED NATIONAL EMERGENCY FOR FOUR DAYS OVER THE WEEKEND AFTER PRETENDED ENEMY AIRCRAFT SHOWERED 125 NUCLEAR WEAPONS ON 75 U.S. AND 25 CANADIAN TARGETS.

UNDER EMERGENCY AUTHORITY THAT WOULD GO TO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER IF THE ATTACK HAD BEEN REAL, MOCK GASOLINE RATIONING WAS PUT INTO EFFECT IN ALL PARTS OF THE NATION.

EISENHOWER, RETURNING TOMORROW FROM THE PANAMA CONFERENCE, WAS GETTING DAILY REPORTS ON OPERATION ALERT, THE BIGGEST CIVIL DEFENSE EXERCISE EVER HELD IN THE WESTERN HEMISPHERE.

ASST.CABINET SECRETARY BRADLEY H.PATTERSON JR., TOLD EVACUATED GOVERNMENT WORKERS, WIDELY SCATTERED AT MORE THAN 30 RELOCATION SITES, THAT EISENHOWER HAD AN "INTENSE INTEREST" IN THE EXERCISE.

APPROXIMATELY 10,000 OFFICIALS AND EMPLOYES WERE REMOVED FROM WASHINGTON TO EMERGENCY SITES "SAFE" FROM BOMING SHORTLY BEFORE

30.24-7767

LAST FRIDAY'S SIMULATED ANNIHILATION OF THE CAPITAL.

DEFENSE MOBILIZER ARTHUR S.FLEMMING JR., SAID THE GREAT MAJORITY WOULD REMAIN AT THEIR UNDISCLOSED POSTS UNTIL OPERATION ALERT ENDS LATE WEDNESDAY.

A75WX.

THE CORPS OF 50 CORRESPONDENTS "COVERING" THE OPERATION--THROUGH GOVERNMENT HANDOUTS AND LOUDSPEAKER ANNOUNCEMENTS--AT THIS REMOTE NEWS CENTER HAD DWINDLED TO 15 AS THE 4-DAY VIGIL ENDED WITH A NEWS CONFERENCE BY SECRETARY OF THE INTERIOR SEATON.

SEATON SAID THE "REAL LESSON" HIS PEOPLE LEARNED WAS THAT BIG DAMS NEED SPECIAL PROTECTION. HE MENTIONED HOOVER AND COUGAR DAMS ESPECIALLY AND AGREED, WHEN REPORTERS SUGGESTED IT, THAT THROWING UP ANTI-AIRCRAFT DEFENSES SUCH AS THE NIKE MISSILE MIGHT TIGHTEN DAM DEFENSE AGAINST AIR RAIDS. NETS MIGHT CATCH FLOATINNG OBJECTS TO THWART SABOTEUR-FLOATED BOMBS, HE SUGGESTED.

VX-WE615PED

A145WX

1956

(380)

EMERGENCY PRESS HEADQUARTERS, OPERATION ALERT, JULY 23 (AP)-SECRETARY OF COMMERCE WEEKS SAID TODAY THAT LICENSING OF EXPORTS FOR THE EUROPEAN SOVIET BLOC IS ON THE RISE, INDICATING "CONTINUED SOVIET INTEREST IN NONSTRATEGIC U.S. GOODS."

HIW REVIEW OF THE SITUATION, WHICH NORMALLY WOULD HAVE COME OUT IN WASHINGTON, WAS RELEASED AT THIS HIDEOUT PRESS HEADQUARTERS IN LINE WITH AN ANNOUNCED PLAN TO GIVE OUT SOME "HARD" GOVERNMENT NEWS HERE ALONG WITH "REPORTS" ON THE THEORETICAL ENEMY AIR STRIKE WHICH TRIGGERED THE CURRENT NATIONWIDE CIVIL DEFENSE TEST.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID EXPORT LICENSES FOR THE RED BLOC FOR THE FIRST SIX MONTHS OF THIS YEAR WERE VALUED AT $12,700,000 (M), SLIGHTLY LOWER THAN THE $13,400,000 LICENSED DURING ALL OF 1955.

ACTUAL SHIPMENTS TO THE U.S.S.R. AND ITS SATELLITES AMOUNTED TO ALMOST $3,200,000 IN THE FIRST THREE MONTHS OF THIS YEAR. WEEKS SAID THIS WAS MORE THAN DOUBLE THE VALUE OF EXPORTS TO THE SOVIET BLOC IN EACH OF THE PRECEDING TWO QUARTERS.

HE SAID ACTUAL SHIPMENTS USUALLY RUN ABOUT HALF THE VOLUME LICENSED.

FIRST QUARTER EXPORTS THIS YEAR WERE MORE THAN TWICE THE AMOUNT FOR THE FIRST QUARTER OF 1955. WEEKS NOTED THAT EVEN THOUGH EXPORTS TO THE EUROPEAN SOVIET BLOC HAVE BEEN CLIMBING STEADILY SINCE 1953, THE AMOUNT STILL IS "FAR BELOW" THE EARLY POST-WORLD WAR II LEVEL.

FIRST QUARTER 1956 EXPORTS, IF PROJECTED TO AN ANNUAL RATE, WOULD BE VALUED AT LESS THAN 4 PER CENT OF THE 1947 LEVEL, WHEN U.S. SHIPMENTS AMOUNTED TO 340 MILLION DOLLARS.

LICENSING DURING THE SECOND QUARTER OF THIS YEAR DIPPED TO $4,100,000 FROM THE FIRST-QUARTER TOTAL OF $8,600,000. HOWEVER, IT WAS ABOUT THE SAME AS SECOND QUARTER 1955 LICENSING.

WEEKS SAID LICENSE APPROVALS FOR SOVIET BLOC DESTINATIONS IN THE SECOND QUARTER INCLUDED SUCH RELATIVELY NEW ITEMS AS GRAIN SORGHUM, NONSTRATEGIC SYNTHETIC RUBBER, PHONOGRAPH RECORDS, MEDICAL RESEARCH INSTRUMENTS AND EQUIPMENT AND FARM MACHINERY.

WEEKS OBSERVED THAT AN APPLICATION TO EXPORT $1,400,000 WORTH OF COLD ROLLED STEEL SHEETS TO THE U.S.S.R. FOR USE IN AUTOMOBILE BODY MANUFACTURE WAS APPROVED. HE INTERPRETED THIS AS ANOTHER INDICATION OF WIDER SOVIET INTEREST IN NONSTRATEGIC GOODS.

THE SECRETARY POINTED OUT THAT U.S. EXPORTS OF STRATEGIC GOODS CONTINUE UNDER STRICT CONTROL, AND THAT THE TOTAL EMBARGO AGAINST U.S. EXPORTS TO COMMUNIST CHINA AND NORTH KOREA IS UNCHANGED.

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Begin July 24, 1956

30.24-7769

A175

(140)

LONDON, JULY 24 (AP)-BRITAIN'S FOREIGN SECRETARY SELWYN LLOYD SAID TONIGHT THE RULERS OF THE KREMLIN MAY HAVE UNLOOSED A NEW TREND TOWARD FREEDOM IN RUSSIA "WHICH IT MAY BE IMPOSSIBLE TO STOP."

BUT HE ADDED THAT THE WESTERN POWERS MUST STILL KEEP A CAREFUL WATCH ON DEFENSES IN APPROACHING THIS TREND.

LLOYD TOLD THE HOUSE OF COMMONS DURING A FOREIGN POLICY DEBATE THAT RECENT CHANGES INSIDE RUSSIA DID NOT APPEAR TO EXTEND TO GREATER FREEDOM OF POLITICAL THOUGHT OR ANY RIGHT OF POLITICAL OPPOSITION.

"NEVERTHELESS, I THINK THESE DEVELOPMENTS ARE SIGNIFICANT," HE SAID "THERE ARE GROUNDS FOR BELIEVING THAT AN EVOLUTIONARY PROCESS HAS BEGUN WHICH IT MAY WELL BE IMPOSSIBLE TO STOP."

"WE MUST NOT MAKE THE MISTAKE OF ADOPTING AN ATTITUDE OF IMMOBILITY TOWARD THESE DEVELOPMENTS, "WE MUST HAVE MORE CONTACTS, MORE TRADE, MORE EXCHANGES."

MO201PED

A41

(100)

LONDON, JULY 24 (AP)-THE DUKE OF EDINBURGH TODAY DESCRIBED THE ANTI-BRITISH PROPAGANDA BEAMED AT CYPRUS BY ATHENS AS "A LOT OF TRIPE."

THE HUSBAND OF QUEEN ELIZABETH II DID NOT REFER TO THE GREEK GOVERNMENT DIRECTLY, BUT MADE IT CLEAR HE WAS TALKING ABOUT ATHENS BROADCASTS AIMED AT WHIPPING UP HATRED AGAINST BRITAIN IN THE BRITISH MEDITERRANEAN ISLAND COLONY.

THE DUKE, THE FORMER PRINCE PHILIP OF GREECE, TOLD A REGIMENT OF BRITISH SOLDIERS LEAVING FOR CYPRUS:

"THE INHABITANTS IN CYPRUS ARE BEING SUBJECTED TO A CONSIDERABLE AMOUNT OF PROPAGANDA WHICH MAKES US LOOK LIKE OGRES AND MONSTERS. IT IS UP TO YOU TO PROVE THAT THIS IS A LOT OF TRIPE, AND THAT WE ARE QUITE REASONABLE PEOPLE."

HW439PED

A112

(100)

PARIS, JULY 24 (AP)-THE FRENCH NATIONAL ASSEMBLY NOISILY SUSPENDED ITS SESSION TONIGHT AFTER A COMMUNIST DEPUTY CHARGED YOUNG SOLDIERS WERE BEING RECALLED TO THE COLORS TO RAZE ALGERIAN VILLAGES.

THE CHARGE BY COMMUNIST DEPUTY ALFRED MALLERET-JOINVILLE, A ONE TIME "GENERAL" IN THE RESISTANCE DURING WORLD WAR II, BROUGHT AN UPROAR IN THE ASSEMBLY WHICH HAD BEEN DEBATING FINANCIAW MEASURES TO SUPPORT THE ARMY IN ALGERIA.

GOVERNMENT MINISTERS TALKED OUT OF THE ASSEMBLY AND MOST OTHERS ROSE IN THEIR PLACES, BANGING DESKS AND SHOUTING. OVER THE NOISE, THE ASSEMBLY PRESIDENT SUSPENDED THE SESSION.

DY829PED

A124

HEIDELBERG, GERMANY, JULY 24 (AP)-U.S. SECRETARY OF THE ARMY WILBER M.BRUCKER TODAY BEGAN A THREE-DAY INSPECTION OF AMERICAN TROOPS IN GERMANY.

HE CONFERRED WITH GEN.HENRY I.HODES, COMMANDER, IN CHIEF OF THE U.S. ARMY IN EUROPE.

BRUCKER IS ON A TWO-WEEK SWING THROUGH EUROPE TO INSPECT TROOPS AND ARMY INSTALLATIONS. WHILE IN GERMANY HE IS EXPECTED TO DISCUSS WITH TROOP COMMANDERS RECENT GERMAN PROTESTS OVER CRIMES ATTRIBUTED TO AMERICAN SOLDIERS.

B11AED

A57 (100)

KISSINGEN, GERMANY, JULY 24 (AP)-OFFICERS OF THE NEW GERMAN ARMY'S AIRBORNE FORCES GOT A LOOK TODAY AT A U.S. PLANE DESCRIBED AS "THE ONLY ONE IN THE WORLD CAPABLE OF LANDING IN A SPACE OF LESS THAN 850 FEET."

THE DESCRIPTION WAS OFFERED BY U.S. AIR FORCE COL. WILLIAM C. BENTLEY OF RICHMOND, VA., COMMANDER OF THE 309TH TROOP CARRIER GROUP, AT A BRIEFING FOR COL. WALTER GERIEKE, CHIEF OF THE GERMAN ARMY' AIRBORNE FORCES.

THE PLANE INVOLVED IS THE C123B, WHICH BENTLEY SAID CAN CARRY 60 FULLY EQUIPPED SOLDIERS.

QR536PED

A99

(140)

GENEVA, SWITZERLAND, JULY 24 (AP)-BRITAIN WARNED TODAY THAT IT MIGHT RECONSIDER ITS PARTICIPATION IN UNITED NATIONS PROGRAMS IF THEIR COSTS CONTINUE TO RISE.

LORD JOHN HOPE TOLD THE U.N. ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL COUNCIL "THE CUMULATIVE EFFECT OF THE STEADY AND RAPID RISE IN THE BUDGET LEVELS OF THE UNITED NATIONS AND THE SPECIALIZED AGENCIES CONSTITUTES AN EXCESSIVE DRAIN ON OUR RESOURCES.

"IN OUR PRESENT FINANCIAL CIRCUMSTANCES WE CANNOT CONTINUE TO TOLERATE IT. I MUST THEREFORE TELL THE COUNCIL QUITE FRANKLY THAT...IF WE ARE TO BE INVOLVED IN EVER INCREASING FINANCIAL CONTRIBUTIONS, HER MAJESTY'S GOVERNMENT WILL BE OBLIGED SERIOUSLY TO CONSIDER WHETHER THE UNITED ~~NATIONS~~ PROGRAMS AND IN THE SPECIALIZED AGENCIES ON THE PRESENT BASIS." Britain can continue to participate in United Nations

ECONOMIES SHOULD BE MADE BY GREATER EFFICIENCY AND BY AVOIDING OVERLAPPING BETWEEN DIFFERENT UNITED NATIONS AGENCIES, LORD HOPE SAID.

MJ935AED

A78

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, JULY 24 (AP)-A SOVIET GOVERNMENT DELEGATION HEADED BY PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN AND DEFENSE MINISTER GEORGI ZHUKOV ARRIVED TODAY IN THE POLISH INDUSTRIAL TOWN OF NOVA HUTA.

RADIO WARSAW REPORTED BULGANIN TOLD WORKERS AT THE LENIN FOUNDRY THAT POLAND'S ECONOMY WAS CONSTANTLY GROWING AND THAT THE PEOPLE OF POLAND AND RUSSIA ARE LINKED IN FIRM FRIENDSHIP.

THE SOVIET LEADERS CAME TO POLAND LAST WEEK TO ATTEND POLISH NATIONAL DAY CELEBRATIONS. THEY VISITED KRAKOW EARLIER TODAY.

KL626PED

S31

(160)

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, JULY 24 (AP)-DR. MARGARETHE OTTILINGER, A HIGH AUSTRIAN GOVERNMENT OFFICIAL KIDNAPED BY THE RUSSIANS IN 1948 AND CONVICTED OF ESPIONAGE FOR THE UNITED STATES, HAS BEEN COMPLETELY EXONERATED, IT WAS ANNOUNCED TODAY.

SHE WAS RECENTLY INVITED TO THE SOVIET EMBASSY HERE AND HANDED A SUPREME SOVIET DECISION WHICH SAID THE SENTENCE OF 25 YEARS AT HARD LABOR METED OUT TO HER HAS BEEN DECLARED VOID. NO ANNOUNCEMENT WAS MADE, HOWEVER, OF ANY COMPENSATION FOR THE SEVEN YEARS SHE SPENT IN SOVIET SLAVE CAMPS.

SHE WAS RELEASED LAST YEAR IN AN AMNESTY DECREE AND RETURNED TO AUSTRIA AS A STRETCHER CASE AFTER AUSTRIA'S FOUR-POWER OCCUPATION CAME TO AN END.

DR. OTTILINGER WAS CHIEF OF THE PLANNING SECTION OF THE THEN MINISTRY FOR PROPERTY CONTROL AND ECONOMIC PLANNING. SHE HAD BEEN ACCUSED BY THE RUSSIANS OF SPYING ON THEM FOR THE AMERICANS AND OF AIDING SOVIET OFFICERS IN COMMITTING TREASON. SHE WAS SNATCHED OUT OF THE CAR OF AN AUSTRIAN CABINET MINISTER WHEN CROSSING THE DEMARCATION BORDER INTO THE SOVIET ZONE ENROUTE TO VIENNA.

1956

MM435PED

A105

ISTANBUL, TURKEY, JULY 24 (AP)-TURKISH PREMIER ADNAN MENDERES LEFT ISTANBUL AIRPORT TONIGHT FOR A WEEK-LONG OFFICIAL VISIT TO AFGHANISTAN.

DIPLOMATIC SOURCES HERE EXPECT MENDERES TO TRY TO CONVINCE THE KAZUL GOVERNMENT OF THE DEFENSIVE NATURE OF THE BAGHDAD PACT WHICH LINKS TURKEY WITH BRITAIN, IRAQ AND TWO OF AFGHANISTAN'S NEIGHBORS--IRAN AND PAKISTAN.

DY11PED

A80

(110)

CORFU, GREECE, JULY 24 (AP)-YUGOSLAVIA'S PRESIDENT TITO AND HIS WIFE, JOVANKA, ARRIVED TODAY FOR A NINE-DAY VISIT WITH THE GREEK ROYAL FAMILY.

1956

KING PAUL I, QUEEN FREDERIKA, THE CROWN PRINCE AND THE TWO PRINCESSES WERE ON THE JETTY OF CORFU HARBOR TO WELCOME THE VISITORS.

TITO CAME IN HIS YACHT GALEB, ESCORTED BY TWO YUGOSLAV DESTROYERS. THE YUGOSLAV LEADER REVIEWED A GUARD OF HONOR. THEN HE AND HIS WIFE WERE DRIVEN BY KING PAUL TO THE ROYAL PALACE.

THE STREETS WERE DECORATED WITH GREEK AND YUGOSLAV FLAGS AND LINED WITH CHEERING CROWDS.

JUST BEFORE THEIR ARRIVAL, A GREEK ARMY PLANE SPRAYED CORFU WITH D.D.T. TO MAKE TITO'S STAY MORE AGREEABLE AND INSECT-FREE.

LF750AED.

A110

DAMASCUS, SYRIA, JULY 24 (AP)-TURKEY TODAY DECIDED TO RELEASE 35 SYRIANS TAKEN PRISONER JUNE 23 DURING A TURKISH SYRIAN BORDER INCIDENT IN WHICH TWO TURKISH SOLDIERS WERE KILLED, AN INTERIOR MINISTRY SPOKESMAN ANNOUNCED.

HE TOLD NEWSMEN THE COURT OF THE TURKISH BORDER CITY OF NUSSEIBIN ACQUITTED 35 SYRIAN PEASANTS CHARGED WITH COMMITTING ARMED AGGRESSION AGAINST TURKISH SECURITY FORCES AND SET THEM FREE.

DY825PED

1956

A93

SECOND NIGHT LEAD EXPLOSION (TO RGNLS) (280)

JERUSALEM, JULY 24 (AP)-AN EXPLOSION TODAY SERIOUSLY WOUNDED TWO CANADIAN U.N. TRUCE OBSERVERS IN THE MT. SCOPUS AREA OF THE DEMILITARIZED ZONE. THE BLAST SLIGHTLY INJURED A JORDAN OFFICER WITH THEM ON A TOUR OF THE AREA.

THE U.N. TRUCE ORGANIZATION SAID TONIGHT IT WAS INVESTIGATING WHETHER THE EXPLOSION WAS CAUSED BY AN OLD MINE OR BY SOME OTHER KIND OF EXPLOSIVE.

THE BLAST OCCURRED AS THE THREE MEN APPROACHED A BUILDING IN THE MT. SCOPUS AREA SOUTH OF THE HEBREW UNIVERSITY. THIS IS THE SECTOR OF THE DEMILITARIZED AREA POLICE BY ISRAELIS.

A U.N. ANNOUNCEMENT SAID SOME JORDAN SOLDIERS HAD ENTERED THE BUILDING, WHICH HAD BEEN VACANT. THE JORDANIANS CLAIMED THEIR SOLDIERS WERE FIRED ON BY ISRAELI POLICE AND RETURNED THE FIRE.

THE TWO OBSERVERS, MAJS. G.A. FLINT, 44, OF OUTREMONT, QUE., AND MARCEL BREAULT, 37, OF ST. HYACINTHE, QUE., ARRIVED AT THE SCENE WITH A JORDAN MEMBER OF THE ISRAELI-JORDAN MIXED ARMISTICE COMMISSION, LT. DAOUD.

BREAULT, FLINT, AND TWO OTHER U.N. TRUCE OBSERVERS ESTABLISHED A CEASE FIRE. THEN, AS BREAULT, FLINT, AND DAOUD APPROACHED THE BUILDING, THE EXPLOSION OCCURRED.

FLINT SUFFERED A STOMACH WOUND. THE NATURE OF BREAULT'S WOUND WAS NOT DISCLOSED. BOTH UNDERWENT SURGERY AT A HOSPITAL. DAOUD WAS ONLY SLIGHTLY HURT.

THE U.N. STATEMENT SAID MAJ. GEN. E.L.M. BURNS, CHIEF OF STAFF OF THE TRUCE SUPERVISION ORGANIZATION, "DEPLORES THE INCIDENT IN WHICH TWO UNITED NATIONS MILITARY OBSERVERS AND A JORDANIAN OFFICER WERE VICTIMS. THEY WERE WOUNDED IN THE EXERCISE OF THEIR DUTY WHILE TRYING TO EFFECT A CEASE FIRE."

THE ISRAELI FOREIGN MINISTRY ISSUED A STATEMENT SAYING ISRAEL HAD "LODGED A STRONG PROTEST WITH THE U.N. AGAINST THIS NEW JORDAN ATTACK." IT SAID TODAY'S "INCURSION BY JORDAN FORCES" FOLLOWS TWO OTHER INCIDENTS WEST OF JERUSALEM SUNDAY AND MONDAY AND IS "ANOTHER DEMONSTRATION OF JORDANIAN AGGRESSION DESPITE RECENT EFFORTS BY THE SECRETARY GENERAL OF THE U.N. TO PUT AN END TO IT."

(NO PICKUP)

UK743PED

1956

B52

--17--

FIRST LEAD CYPRUS (400)

BY ROBERT TUCKMAN

NICOSIA, CYPRUS, JULY 24 (AP)-FIOLENCE ERUPTED SIMULTANEOUSLY TO-NIGHT ON CYPRUS' NORTHERN AND SOUTHERN COASTS.

UNIDENTIFIED ASSAILANTS KILLED A TURKISH CYPRIOT WITH A SHOTGUN BLAST A YIALOUSA, ON THE ISLAND'S NORTHEASTERN PENINSULA.

A BOMB WAS HURLED AT A PARTY OF GREEKS SITTING OUTSIDE THEIR HOME AT KOLOSSI NEAR LIMASSOL ON THE SOUTHERN COAST. FOUR WERE INJURED, ONE SERIOUSLY. ALL THE VICTIMS WERE TAKEN TO A HOSPITAL.

THERE HAS BEEN REPEATED FRICTION BETWEEN THE GREEK AND TURKISH COMMUNITIES OVER CYPRUS' POLITICAL FUTURE. THE GREEK MAJORITY OF ABOUT 400,000 FAVORS UNION OF THIS BRITISH COLONIAL ISLAND WITH GREECE, WHILE THE TURKISH MINORITY OF ABOUT 100,000 OPPOSES IT.

HOWEVER, BRITISH AUTHORITIES SAID TONIGHT THEY DID NOT BELIEVE THE SLAYING OF THE TURK AT YIALOUSA WAS POLITICAL.

YIALOUSA WAS ONE OF THE VILLAGES ON WHICH THE BRITISH IMPOSED A COLLECTIVE FIVE OF 2,000 POUNDS ($5,600) FOR REPEATED EXTREMIST VIOLENCE.

A GREEK CYPRIOT TOLD POLICE TONIGHT THAT TWO BRITISH RAF MEN HAD FORCED HIM AT PISTOL POINT TO TAKE THEM BY MOTORBOAT TO THE TURKISH COAST LAST NIGHT.

1956

THE CYPRIOT, SAVVAS THERAKLIS, IS A BOAT OWNER AT KYRENIA ON CYPRUS' NORTHERN COAST. A BRITISH OFFICIAL SPOKESMAN SAID "THERE IS NO REASON TO DOUBT THE AUTHENTICITY" OF THERAKLIS' STATEMENT.

THERAKLIS DISAPPEARED FROM KYRENIA WITH THE TWO AIRMEN IN HIS 25-FOOT LAUNCH. HE REAPPEARED TONIGHT AND TOLD THE AUTHORITIES HE HAD BEEN FORCED TO MAKE THE 40-MILE TRIP TO TURKEY.

HE SAID HE HAD LANDED THE AIRMEN AT THOSHGE, A FISHING VILLAGE. HE ADDED HE THOUGHT THE PAIR WERE HEADED FOR MERSIN, A PORT AND RAIL TERMINAL IN SOUTHERN TURKEY ON THE MEDITERRANEAN.

THERAKLIS WAS PERMITTED TO RETURN HOME AFTER TELLING HIS STORY.

THE AIRMEN WERE NOT IDENTIFIED. A WIDE SEARCH WAS LAUNCHED FOR THEM AFTER THEIR DISAPPEARANCE. THE BRITISH SAID TONIGHT THEY WERE LISTED AS ABSENT WITHOUT LEAVE.

THE BRITISH WERE REPORTED TO HAVE ASKED TURKISH OFFICIALS TO AID IN TRACKING THE PAIR DOWN.

CYPRUS' SUPREME COURT TODAY UPHELD THE DEATH SENTENCE GIVEN A 22-YEAR-OLD GREEK CYPRIOT CLERK, IACOVOS PATATSOS, FOR SHOOTING A TURKISH POLICEMAN TO DEATH IN NICOSIA APRIL 23. PATATSOS WAS CAUGHT BY A TURKISH GIRL AS HE TRIED TO FLEE FROM THE SCENE.

PATATSOS WAS THE NINTH GREEK CYPRIOT SENTENCED TO DEATH SINCE CYPRIOT EXTREMISTS LAUNCHED THEIR VIOLENCE CAMPAIGN 16 MONTHS AGO.

TWO OF THE CYPRIOTS SENTENCED HAVE BEEN HANGED. THE APPEALS OF TWO OTHERS WERE REJECTED RECENTLY BY THE PRIVY COUNCIL IN LONDON.

THE SLAYING OF THE TURKISH POLICEMAN TOUCHED OFF THE WORST GREEK-TURKISH RIOTS SINCE THE VIOLENCE ON CYPRUS BEGAN.

A SPECIAL COURT TODAY SENTENCED THREE TURKISH POLICEMEN TO TERMS RANGING A YEAR TO 18 MONTHS FOR STEALING 2,000 PACKAGES OF CIGARETTES FROM A FACTORY HERE. THE THEFT OCCURRED DURING THE DISORDERS THAT FOLLOWED THE SHOOTING OF THE POLICEMAN.

EARLIER TODAY, GREEK CYPRIOTS CHARGED THE BRITISH WITH BEATING AND TORTURING POLITICAL PRISONERS HELD IN DETENTION CAMPS. BRITISH AUTHORITIES DENIED THE CHANGE.

1956

THE EXCHANGE DEVELOPED DURING A TOUR BY BRITISH AND AMERICAN NEWSMEN OF A DETENTION CAMP, NINE MILES WEST OF NICOSIA. NEWSMEN WERE INVITED BY THE BRITISH TO INSPECT THE CAMP FOR THE FIRST TIME SINCE IT WAS ESTABLISHED LAST DECEMBER AND WERE PERMITTED TO TALK FREELY WITH POLITICAL DETAINEES. THE TOUR AT TIMES WAS TAKEN OVER BY INMATE LEADER WHO HEATEDLY PROTESTED DETENTION WITHOUT TRIAL AND LIVING CONDITIONS I THE CAMP.

THE CAMP IS ONE OF TWO ON CYPRUS WHERE THE BRITISH HOLD GREEK CYPRIOTS SUSPECTED OF AIDING OR PARTICIPATING IN THE VIOLENT CAMPAIGN EXTREMISTS DEMANDING UNION OF CYPRUS WITH GREECE. UNDER THE ISLAND'S EMERGENCY REGULATIONS SUCH PERSONS MAY BE HELD WITHOUT TRIAL.

1956

THE TOUR WAS INTENDED BY THE BRITISH TO REFUTE CHARGES MADE OVER THE ATHENS RADIO LAST WEEK THAT THE CAMP IS LIKE THE OLD NAZI CONCENTRATION CENTERS.

ATHENS RADIO ALSO ALLEGED THE INMATES WERE HOUSED IN "MISERABLE LIVING CONDITIONS AND LACK OF ANY CARE."

NEWSMEN, PERMITTED FREEDOM OF MOVEMENT IN THE CAMP, INSPECTED HUTS
WHERE 16 DETAINEES AREUARTERED TO Z
WHERE 16 DETAINEES ARE QUARTERED TO 2
WHERE 16 DETAINEES ARE QUARTERED TO EACH. SOME BUILDINGS WERE OF CONCRETE AND BRICK WITH CORRUGATED ROOFS. NEWSMEN SAW NO EVIDENCE OF UNDERNOURISHMENT AND THE CAMP COMMANDANT DECLARED "THE QUALITY AND QUANTITY OF THE FOOD IS MUCH HIGHER THAN ENGLISH PRISON FOOD."

LF435PED.

A61 (120)

ALGIERS, ALGERIA, JULY 24 (AP)-NATIONALIST GUNMEN STRUCK FOUR TIMES IN BROAD DAYLIGHT IN ALGIERS TODAY, FIRING AT FRENCH AND ALGERIANS ALIKE.

ONE FRENCH SOLDIER WAS KILLED AND A SOLDIER, A POLICEMAN, AND AN ALGERIAN WERE WOUNDED. THREE OF THE ATTACKS OCCURRED ON THE SAME RESIDENTIAL BOULEVARD. THE ATTACKERS ESCAPED.

THE DAYLIGHT SHOOT-AND-RUN TACTICS, STARTED YESTERDAY, WERE BELIEVED TO BE A REPLY TO THE ARREST SATURDAY OF 18 ALGERIANS CHARGED BY THE FRENCH WITH BELONGING TO THE MILITANT NATIONAL LIBERATION FRONT.

ELSEWHERE IN RELBELLION-TORN ALGERIA, THE FRENCH REPORTED KILLING 15 NATIONALISTS AND CAPTURING 55 OTHERS.

IN WESTERN ALGERIA, THE FRENCH SAID THEY HAD CONCLUDED AN OPERATION AGAINST REBELS IN THE TURENNE AREA. THE FRENCH KILLED 67 REBELS IN THE ACTION, WHICH LASTED SEVERAL DAYS. FRENCH CASUALTIES WERE 8 KILLED AND 15 WOUNDED.

1956

QR&KL543PED

A50

(270)

MOSCOW, JULY 24 (AP)-THE CHIEF OF STAFF OF THE SOVIET AIR FORCE SAYS RUSSIAN PILOTS HAVE ORDERS NOT TO SHOOT AT FOREIGN PLANES THAT CROSS THE SOVIET UNION'S BORDERS CASUALLY.

BUT, MARSHAL S. I. RUDENKO TOLD WESTERN NEWSMEN, "IF THE PENETRATIONS ARE DELIBERATE AND PERSISTENT, THEIR (THE SOVIET PILOTS') SUPERIORS WILL ADVISE ACCORDING TO CIRCUMSTANCES."

HE ALSO SAID THE UNITED STATES WOULD BE RESPONSIBLE FOR ANY INCIDENTS RESULTING FROM FLIGHTS BY AMERICAN-MADE PLANES OVER SOVIET TERRITORY.

RUDENKO WAS ASKED AT A RECEPTION AT THE EGYPTIAN EMBASSY ABOUT RUSSIA'S CHARGE THAT U.S. TWIN-ENGINE, MEDIUM BOMBERS FROM WEST GERMANY FLEW OVER RUSSIAN TERRITORY EAST OF POLAND JULY 4, 5 AND 9. THE UNITED STATES HAS DENIED THE CHARGE.

RUDENKO SAID: "THEY WERE FLYING AT TREMENDOUS ALTITUDE. OUR PLANES FLEW ALONGSIDE AND SIGNALED THEM TO LAND, BUT THE AMERICAN PLANES DISREGARDED THE SIGNALS AND CONTINUED ON THEIR COURSES. . .

"THEY (THE SOVIET PILOTS) DID NOT SEE ANY MARKINGS, BUT OUR FLIERS KNOW U.S. PLANES, WE KNOW THE TYPES."

AN AMERICAN REPORTER SUGGESTED THE PLANES COULD HAVE BEEN SOLD BY THE UNITED STATES TO ANOTHER COUNTRY. RUDENKO REPLIED:

"THAT'S YOUR RESPONSIBILITY. THE UNITED STATES KNOWS WHOM IT SELLS ITS PLANES TO AND WHERE THEY ARE."

TO AVOID INCIDENTS, HE SAID, SOVIET PILOTS HAVE ORDERS NOT TO SHOOT UNTIL THEY RECEIVE INSTRUCTIONS FROM THEIR HEADQUARTERS.

"EACH CASE IS DECIDED INDIVIDUALLY," HE SAID. "OUR AIR FORCE OBSERVERS REPORT TO THEIR SUPERIORS AND RECEIVE INSTRUCTIONS. IF IT IS A CASUAL VIOLATION OF SOVIET AIR SPACE, NEAR THE SOVIET BORDER, THEY HAVE INSTRUCTIONS NOT TO SHOOT."

FV539AED

A165

MOSCOW, JULY 24 (AP)-PRAVDA OBJECTED TODAY TO VIENNA'S RENAMING OF STREETS, BRIDGES AND SQUARES THAT WERE GIVEN SOVIET NAMES AFTER RUSSIAN TROOPS MARCHED INTO THE AUSTRIAN CAPITAL IN 1945.

THIS SWITCH "CANNOT BE CHARACTERIZED AS OTHER THAN AN UNFRIENDLY ACT TOWARD THE SOVIET PEOPLE," THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY NEWSPAPER DECLARED.

"STALIN SQUSARE" WAS AMONG THE NAMES WHICH PASSED OUT OF THE PICTURE BY ORDER OF A VIENNA CITY COUNCIL COMMITTEE LAST WEDNESDAY. THE SQUARE GOT BACK ITS OLD NAME---SCHWARZENBERG---IN HONOR OF A 19TH CENTURY AUSTRIAN ARMY LEADER.

(READ IT "STALIN SQUARE" THROUGHOUT) VMQ108PED

1956

A130

MOSCOW, JULY 24 (AP)-FORMER BRITISH DIPLOMAT GUY BURGESS IS VACATIONING WITH HIS MOTHER AT SOCHI ON THE BLACK SEA.

THEY ARE STAYING AT A GOVERNMENT SEAFRONT SANITROIUM, TRAVELERS FROM SOCHI SAID TODAY.

BURGESS' MOTHER, MRS. J.R. BASSETT, CAME HERE ABOUT TWO WEEKS AGO FOR A REUNION WITH THE SON SHE HAD NOT SEEN SINCE HE DESERTED HIS FOREIGN OFFICE POST FIVE YEARS AGO AND FLED BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN WITH HIS DIPLOMATIC COLLEAGUE, DONALD MACLEAN.

MM1111AED

A111

MOSCOW, JULY 24 (AP)-VSEVOLOD MEYERHOLD, RENOWNED PRODUCER-DIRECTOR, WHO WAS A VICTIM OF STALIN'S PURGES, WAS POSTHUMOUSLY "REHABILITATED" TODAY IN THE SOVIET PRESS.

MEYERHOLD WAS FOUNDER AND HEAD OF THE FAMOUS MEYERHOLD THEATRE IN MOSCOW WHICH EXPERIMENTED RADICALLY WITH THEATRICAL PRESENTATION. IN JANUARY 1938 THE THEATER WAS CLOSED. IN JUNE 1939 MEYERHOLD WAS ARRESTED. NOTHING WAS EVER HEARD FROM HIM.

THE NEWSPAPER SOVIET CULTURE REPORTED TODAY A COMMISSION WILL STUDY "MEYERHOLD'S LEGACY"--WHICH IN 1938 WAS CONDEMNED BY THE SOVIET PRESS AS ANTI-SOVIET AND ALIEN TO SOVIET ART.

1956

DY827PED

A106

(140)

JAKARTA, INDONESIA, JULY 24 (AP)-AN AUTHORITATIVE FOREIGN MINISTRY SOURCE SAID TODAY INDONESIA'S TRADE AGREEMENTS WITH COMMUNIST COUNTRIES--EXCEPT FOR ONE WITH RED CHINA--WERE "A FLOP."

THE INFORMANT SAID RECENTLY EXPIRED AGREEMENTS WITH EAST GERMANY, POLAND, CZECHOSLOVAKIA, HUNGARY, BULGARIA AND YUGOSLAVIA WOULD NOT BE RENEWED BECAUSE THEY "ONLY MADE US LOSE MONEY."

HE DECLARED THEY WERE PROVEN TO HAVE BEEN "MERELY POLITICAL GESTURES BECAUSE THE QUOTAS STIPULATED IN THE PACTS HAD NEVER BEEN FILLED."

THE SEPT. 1, 1954 AGREEMENT WITH RED CHINA, WHICH IS STILL IN FORCE AND TO BE RENEGOTIATED IN PEIPING SOON, HAS PRODUCED A FAVORABLE BALANCE OF OVER 8 1/2 MILLION SO FAR, THE INFORMANT ADDED.

HE GAVE THIS BREAKDOWN OF LOSSES SUFFERED THROUGH OTHERS SINCE EARLY 1954:

POLAND $3,206,000; EAST GERMANY $120,400; ROMANIA $714,000; HUNGARY $129,170; CZECHOSLOVAKIA $1,671,600; YUGOSLAVIA $754,000.

MJ954AED

A67

MANILA, JULY 24 (AP)-MANILA'S MAYOR ARSENIO LACSON SAYS AMERICA'S FOREIGN POLICY IN ASIA IS LOSING HER MANY FRIENDS.

LACSON, WHO HAS OPPOSED PRESIDENT RAMON MAGSAYSAY ON FOREIGN POLICY ISSUES, BLAMED U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS LED BY SECRETARY DULLES FOR WHAT HE CALLED THE "WORSENING RELATIONS" BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND ITS ASIAN ALLIES.

"THE UNITED STATES COULD NEVER HOPE TO WIN THE FRIENDSHIP OF ASIAN PEOPLES BY COERCION OR FINANCIAL HANDOUTS," LACSON SAID.

HE SPOKE BEFORE A CIVIC GROUP IN CAVITE CITY.

MRYTAED

A28

(120)

MANILA, JULY 24 (AP)-ADM. ARTHUR W. RADFORD, CHAIRMAN OF THE U.S. JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF, CONFERRED FOR AN HOUR TODAY WITH PRESIDENT RAMON MAGSAYSAY ON THE U.S. MILITARY AID PROGRAM TO THE PHILIPPINES.

"THEY REVIEWED THE SECURITY SITUATION IN THIS COUNTRY, AS WELL AS THIS PART OF THE WORLD," A GOVERNMENT PRESS SPOKESMAN SAID. "ADMIRAL RADFORD WAS UPDATED ON THE PROGRESS OF U.S. MILITARY AID TO THE PHILIPPINES."

THE SPOKESMAN SAID THE PHILIPPINES EARLY NEXT YEAR WILL RECEIVE A SQUADRON OF 30 F86 SABRE JETS, FOUR SA16 AMPHIBIAN PLANES FOR AIR RESCUE OPERATIONS AND A NUMBER OF T33 TRAINER JETS UNDER THE AID PROGRAM.

RADFORD ARRIVED HERE MONDAY TO ATTEND TOMORROW'S COMMISSIONING OF THE BIG U.S. CUBI POINT NAVAL AIR STATION NORTHWEST OF MANILA. HE LEAVES THURSDAY FOR SAIGON ON THE NEXT LEG OF A FAR EAST TOUR.

LF404AED.

1956

A71 (280)

BY JOHN RODERICK

HONG KONG, JULY 24 (AP)-A ROMAN CATHOLIC CHURCH PUBLICATION SAID TODAY REPORTS OF "GREATLY IMPROVED TREATMENT" OF SIX AMERICAN CATHOLIC MISSIONARIES STILL HELD IN CHINESE COMMUNIST JAILS "WOULD SEEM TO POINT TO AN EARLY RELEASE."

THE CATHOLIC NEWSLETTER, PUBLISHED HERE, SAID THE AMERICANS "ARE BEING GIVEN SPECIAL FOOD, APPARENTLY IN AN EFFORT TO REMOVE THE SIGNS OF PRISON LIFE."

IT SAID IT GOT THE INFORMATION FROM SOURCES IN SHANGHAI. THE NEWSLETTER SAID THE SOURCES QUOTED A BRITISH SUBJECT NAMED ARCHER, SENTENCED TO LIFE IMPRISONMENT IN SHANGHAI WHO HAS NOW BEEN RELEASED FROM PRISON.

(CHARLES P. ARCHER, A BRITON BORN IN HONG KONG, WAS SENTENCED TO LIFE IMPRISONMENT IN NOVEMBER, 1947, FOR THE MURDER OF A CHINESE BLACK MARKET DEALER. AN AMERICAN CORPORAL, THOMAS MALLOY OF CHICAGO, ALSO WAS SENTENCED TO LIFE FOR THE SAME CRIME. THIS IS THE FIRST INDICATION THAT ARCHER HAS BEEN FREED. THE U. S. CONSULATE HERE HAS NO RECORD OF MALLOY BEING IN CHINA.)

THE NEWSLETTER SAID IT WAS RUMORED -- BUT NOT CONFIRMED -- THAT THE MISSIONARIES HAD BEEN MOVED FROM JAIL TO A CHURCH BUILDING IN SHANGHAI.

THE MISSIONARIES WERE LISTED AS BISHOP AMBROSE PINGER OF LINDSAY, NEB., AND FATHER FULGENCE GROSS OF OMAHA, NEBR., JOHN ALEXANDER HOULE OF GLENDALE, CALIF., CHARLES JOSEPH MCCARTHY OF SAN FRANCISCO, JOSEPH PATRICK MCCORMACK OF NEW YORK CITY, AND JOHN PAUL WAGNER OF PITTSBURGH. BISHOP PINGER AND FATHER GROSS WERE ARRESTED IN 1951, THE OTHERS IN 1953.

THEY ARE AMONG 11 AMERICANS STILL IMPRISONED BY THE RED CHINESE.

TWO AMERICAN CATHOLIC MISSIONARIES -- FATHERS JOHN WILLIAM CLIFFORD AND THOMAS LEONARD PHILLIPS -- BOTH OF SAN FRANCISCO, WERE RELEASED FROM SHANGHAI JAIL JUNE 15 AFTER SERVING THREE YEAR SENTENCES.

RED CHINESE AMBASSADOR WANG PING-NAN AND U. S. AMBASSADOR U. ALEXIS JOHNSON HAVE BEEN NEGOTIATING AT GENEVA FOR ALMOST A YEAR ON THE RELEASE OF AMERICANS HELD IN COMMUNIST CHINA.

JT711AED

A76
(130)
HONGKONG, JULY 24 (AP)-PEIPING RADIO SAID 328 JAPANESE PRISONERS OF WAR AND A CONVICTED WAR CRIMINAL WERE HANDED OVER TO JAPANESE RELIEF ORGANIZATIONS TODAY IN TIENTSIN BY THE CHINESE RED CROSS.

INCLUDED IN THE GROUP WAS RUKUZO TAKEBE, FORMER TOP CIVIL OFFICIAL OF THE PUPPET JAPANESE STATE OF MANCHUKUO (MANCHURIA). RED CHINA RELEASED HIM AFTER SENTENCING HIM TO 20 YEARS IMPRISONMENT. THE REDS SAI THEY WERE SUSPENDING THE SENTENCE BECAUSE OF HIS AGE AND HEALTH. HE IS 63.

THE JAPANESE SHIP KOAN MARU WILL TAKE THE 328 RELEASED PRISONERS TO JAPAN. PEIPING RADIO DID NOT SAY WHETHER TAKEBE WILL SAIL IN THE SAME SHIP.

THE BROADCAST SAID 18 JAPANESE RELATIVES WHO ARRIVED ABOARD THE KOAN MARU YESTERDAY TO VISIT CONVICTED WAR CRIMINALS WILL BE PERMITTED TO STAY THREE OR FOUR WEEKS.
LF738AED.

A99
HONG KONG, WEDNESDAY, JULY 25 (AP)-A THIRD GROUP OF JAPANESE CRIMINALS IS EXPECTED TO BE RELEASED BY RED CHINA IN MID-AUGUST, PEIPING RADIO SAID TODAY.

THE NUMBER OF THE THIRD GROUP WAS NOT MENTIONED.
UK808PED

A83
HONG KONG, JULY 24 (AP)-PEIPING RADIO SAID TODAY FIVE NATIONALIST CHINESE PLANES SANK TWO RED CHINESE FISHING BOATS OFF THE FUKIEN COAST SUNDAY MORNING, INJURING ONE FISHERMAN.

THE SAME PLANES LATER STRAFED OTHER FISHING BOATS, THE RADIO SAID. IT DID NOT SAY WHETHER THERE WERE ANY CASUALTIES IN THE LATER ACTION.
LF8AED.

A47 (CX)
OJOJI-HARA, JAPAN, JULY 24 (AP)-JAPAN'S DEFENSE BOARD FIRED ITS FIRST EXPERIMENTAL ROCKET TODAY.

THE ROCKET, FOUR FEET LONG AND WEIGHING 352 POUNDS, ROARED INTO AN OVERCAST SKY FROM A RAIL-TYPE LAUNCHER.

OFFICIALS SAID THE ROCKET SPLIT APART AT ABOUT 12,000 FEET. THE HEAD, CONTAINING INSTRUMENTS, DRIFTED TO EARTH ATTACHED TO A PARACHUTE.

THE DEFENSE BOARD PLANS TO FIRE NINE ROCKETS DURING A FIVE-DAY TEST.
JT521AED

A103
(130)
NAGASAKI, JAPAN, JULY 24 (AP)-DOCTORS AT NAGASAKI UNIVERSITY HOSPITAL SAID THEY DELIVERED A FOUR-POUND BABY GIRL YESTERDAY BY CAESAREAN OPERATION FIVE MINUTES AFTER THE MOTHER DIED OF ACUTE LEUKEMIA CAUSED BY ATOMIC RADIATION.

THE INFANT WAS DESCRIBED AS ALMOST FULL-TERM, WEAK BECAUSE OF THE MOTHER'S CONDITION, BUT OTHERWISE NORMAL.

HOSPITAL AUTHORITIES SAID THEIR RECORDS SHOWED THAT THE MOTHER, 29-YEAR-OLD MRS. SHOKO HASEGAWA, WAS SUBJECTED TO SEVERE ATOMIC RADIATION IN THE 1945 ATOMIC BOMBING OF NAGASAKI.

SHE WAS WORKING IN THE HUGE MITSUBISHI ARSENAL AT NAGASAKI. DOCTOR SAID SHE LATER BECAME VERY ILL, WENT INTO A COMA, EVENTUALLY RECOVERED AND WAS MARRIED TWO YEARS AGO.

A FEW MONTHS AGO, THE DOCTORS SAID, SHE BECAME ILL AGAIN AND 10 DAYS AGO WAS ADMITTED TO THE HOSPITAL, "WHERE DEFINITE DIAGNOSIS WAS MADE OF ACUTE LEUKEMIA CAUSED BY ATOMIC RADIATION."
MJ940AED

A98WX
BULLETIN

1956

30.24-7773

THIRD NIGHT LEAD FOREIGN AID

WASHINGTON, JULY 24 (AP)-THE SENATE PASSED A $4,110,920,000 FOREIGN AID APPROPRIATIONS BILL TONIGHT AFTER WRITING IN AN ADMINISTRATION-OPPOSED AMENDMENT PROHIBITING USE OF ANY OF THE MONEY FOR MILITARY AID TO YUGOSLAVIA. The final vote was 60-30.

THE BILL NOW GOES TO A CONFERENCE WITH THE HOUSE, WHICH PREVIOUSLY PASSED A BILL CARRYING 685 MILLION DOLLARS LESS FOR THE MUTUAL SECURITY PROGRAM DURING THE FISCAL YEAR BEGINNING JULY 1.

PRESIDENT EISENHOWER SOUGHT ABOUT FIVE BILLION DOLLARS IN NEW MONEY AND REAPPROPRIATIONS, BUT HAS SAID HE IS WILLING TO SETTLE FOR ABOUT THE SENATE FIGURE. LAST YEAR CONGRESS APPROPRIATED $2,700,000,000 FOR FOREIGN AID.

SENATE AND HOUSE WILL HAVE TO WORK OUT A COMPROMISE ON THIS YEAR'S PROGRAM.

THE SENATE VERSION PROVIDES $2,300,000,000 IN MILITARY AID AND THE BALANCE FOR VARIOUS TYPES OF ECONOMIC ASSISTANCE.

ON FINAL PASSAGE, THE VOTING WAS SPLIT DOWN THE MIDDLE ON PARTY LINES. FIFTEEN REPUBLICANS AND 15 DEMOCRATS VOTED AGAINST ~~* * *~~ the MEASURE. THIRTY DEMOCRATS AND 30 REPUBLICANS VOTED FOR IT.

THE AMENDMENT DENYING ANY OF THE NEW MONEY TO COMMUNIST YUGOSLAVIA WAS OFFERED BY SENATE REPUBLICAN LEADER KNOWLAND OF CALIFORNIA AND ADOPTED ON A 50-42 ROLL CALL VOTE.

JUST BEFORE FINAL PASSAGE, SEN. MCCARTHY (R-WIS) WITHDREW HIS DEMAND FOR A ROLL CALL ON AMENDMENT TO SHUT OFF ALL ECONOMIC AND MILITARY AID TO YUGOSLAVIA WHEN MAJORITY AND MINORITY LEADERS TOLD HIM A NUMBER OF SENATORS HAD GONE HOME FOR THE NIGHT.

THE MCCARTHY AMENDMENT WAS REJECTED BY VOICE VOTE.

EISENHOWER SENT A PERSONAL MESSAGE TO THE SENATORS DURING THE DEBATE, URGING THEM TO LET HIM DECIDE WHETHER FURTHER AID TO YUGOSLAVIA WAS JUSTIFIED, BUT SEN. KNOWLAND OF CALIFORNIA, THE GOP LEADER, AND OTHER INFLUENTIAL REPUBLICANS IN THE SENATE OPPOSED HIM ON THE ISSUE.

TWENTY-SIX REPUBLICANS AND 24 DEMOCRATS VOTED TO CUT YUGOSLAVIA OUT OF THE PICTURE. TWENTY-THREE DEMOCRATS AND 19 REPUBLICANS SUPPORTED THE PRESIDENT'S POSITION.

AMERICAN MILITARY AID TO YUGOSLAVIA IS CLASSIFIED AS A DEFENSE SECRET, BUT KNOWLAND SAID DURING THE DEBATE THAT MARSHAL TITO'S GOVERNMENT WAS TICKETED FOR ABOUT 30 MILLION DOLLARS IN MILITARY AID IN THE NEW BILL AND ABOUT 17 MILLION IN ECONOMIC ASSISTANCE.

THE ECONOMIC AID WILL NOT BE AFFECTED BY THE BAN, NOR, KNOWLAND SAID, WILL ABOUT 100 MILLION DOLLARS WORTH OF JET AIRCRAFT AND OTHER ARMS NOW IN THE FOREIGN AID PIPELINE TO YUGOSLAVIA.

KNOWLAND LOST AN EARLIER ATTEMPT TO CUT OFF ALL MILITARY AID TO YUGOSLAVIA EXCEPT FOR SPARE PARTS AND MAINTENANCE OF WEAPONS ALREADY SENT. THIS AMENDMENT WAS KILLED ON A POINT OF ORDER, IT BEING HELD THAT KNOWLAND WAS TRYING TO INSERT LEGISLATION IN AN APPROPRIATIONS MEAS-

URE.
HIS SUBSTITUTE CLEARED THE PARLIAMENTARY HURDLES BECAUSE IT SIMPLY STRUCK OUT LANGUAGE FROM THE APPROPRIATIONS BILL AND DID NOT WRITE NEW LEGISLATION.
A POLICY ON YUGOSLAVIA WILL STILL HAVE TO BE WORKED OUT WITH THE HOUSE, WHICH VOTED TO LEAVE THE QUESTION TO THE PRESIDENT'S DISCRETION. EISENHOWER MENTIONED THIS DISCRETIONARY POWER IN HIS MESSAGE TO THE SENATE TODAY.

THE PRESIDENT SAID HE WOULD WEIGH CAREFULLY THE QUESTION OF CONTINUING AID TO YUGOSLAVIA IN THE LIGHT OF ITS NEW AND CLOSER TIES WITH THE SOVIET UNION. HE TOLD THE SENATE HE DID NOT THINK IT WOULD BE IN THE NATIONAL INTEREST FOR CONGRESS TO TAKE AWAY THE EXECUTIVE DISCRETION IN THE MATTER WHICH IT HAD WRITTEN INTO THE FOREIGN AID AUTHORIZATION BILL ONLY A FEW WEEKS AGO.
THE $4,110,920,000 FIGURE APPROVED BY THE SENATE WAS JUST ABOUT WHAT EISENHOWER SAID HE WOULD SETTLE FOR TO KEEP THE MUTUAL SECURITY PROGRAM GOING THROUGH FISCAL 1957.
FINAL PASSAGE OF THE APPROPRIATIONS BILL, HOWEVER, AWAITED ACTION ON SEVERAL POLICY AMENDMENTS, INCLUDING THE ONE AFFECTING YUGOSLAVIA.
APPROVAL OF THE FOUR BILLION DOLLAR FIGURE CAME ON A 57-33 ROLL CALL VOTE AFTER THE SENATE REJECTED A FINAL EFFORT BY SEN. ELLENDER (D-LA) TO CUT THE ECONOMIC ASSISTANCE SECTION OF THE BILL BY MORE THAN 126 MILLION.
A SERIES OF ELLENDER AMENDMENTS CALLING FOR 10 PER CENT REDUCTIONS WAS DEFEATED 54-36 ON ANOTHER ROLL CALL IN WHICH 30 REPUBLICANS AND 24 DEMOCRATS SUPPORTED THE ADMINISTRATION.
EISENHOWER ASKED FOR ABOUT FIVE BILLION DOLLARS IN OLD AND NEW FOREIGN AID MONEY FOR THE FISCAL YEAR BEGINNING JULY 1 BUT AGREED TO SETTLE FOR SOMETHING IN THE NEIGHBORHOOD OF FOUR BILLIONS WHEN HIS PROGRAM RAN INTO STILL OPPOSITION IN CONGRESS.
THE HOUSE VOTED ONLY $3,600,000,000 EARLIER THIS MONTH, SO THE BILL WILL HAVE TO GO TO CONFERENCE WHEN THE SENATE FINISHES WITH IT. HOUSE LEADERS HAVE PREDICTED THEIR CHAMBER WILL FINALLY COMPROMISE WITH THE SENATE ON A FIGURE OF AT LEAST $3,700,000,000. LAST YEAR'S APPROPRIATION WAS ABOUT $2,700,000,000.

THE PRESIDENT'S LETTER ON YUGOSLAVIA WAS READ TO THE SENATE BY SEN. GEORGE (D-GA), CHAIRMAN OF THE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE. GEORGE IS RETIRING FROM THE SENATE AT THE END OF THE YEAR AND WILL BECOME EISENHOWER'S AMBASSADOR TO THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ALLIANCE (NATO).
GEORGE ARGUED THAT THE KNOWLAND AMENDMENT WOULD SERVE TO "PUSH YUGOSLAVIA RIGHT INTO THE ARMS OF THE KREMLIN."
THE PRESIDENT HIMSELF WROTE THAT "SO MANY COMPLICATED AND FLUID ELEMENTS ARE INVOLVED, THE RELATIONSHIP OF THIS SITUATION TO OUR HOPES FOR THE SATELLITE INDEPENDENCE ARE SUCH, THAT I WOULD DEPLORE ANY ABRUPT MANDATORY CUT-OFF INVOLVING THE MILITARY ASPECTS OF OUR YUGOSLAV RELATIONSHIP."
BUT KNOWLAND TOLD THE SENATE YUGOSLAVIA'S BOSS, MARSHAL TITO, HEADS A COMMUNIST DICTATORSHIP "DISRUPTIVE TO OUR WHOLE FOREIGN POLICY."
"WE'VE BEEN MORE THAN GENEROUS WITH YUGOSLAVIA," THE REPUBLICAN LEADER SAID. "WE'VE GIVEN HIM NEARLY HALF A BILLION DOLLARS SINCE KOREA."
TITO WAS ON THE OUTS WITH THE KREMLIN WHEN U.S. AID BEGAN.
DEFEAT OF THE ELLENDER AMENDMENTS WAS A SOLID VICTORY FOR THE ADMINISTRATION.
ELLENDER ARGUED THAT HIS PROPOSED REDUCTION WAS A SMALL AMOUNT WHICH COULD BE OFFSET BY SUPPLYING THE AFFECTED NATIONS WITH SURPLUS AMERICAN FARM PRODUCTS.
KNOWLAND AND OTHER REPUBLICANS PROTESTED, HOWEVER, THAT IT WOULD HIT HARD AT TURKEY, GREECE, SOUTH KOREA, VIET NAM AND OTHER NATIONS WHICH HAD FOUGHT WITH THE UNITED STATES AGAINST RED AGGRESSION.
RZ&CZ305PED

A63WX
(250) OPERATION ALERT
WASHINGTON, JULY 24 (AP)-MANY DESPERATE PROBLEMS CREATED BY LAST FRIDAY'S MOCK BOMBING OF THE UNITED STATES WERE REPORTED TAKING "MANAGEABLE FORM" TODAY AS CIVIL DEFENSE "OPERATION ALERT" CONTINUED.
THE EMERGENCY PRESS HEADQUQRTERS AT A SECRET LOCATION MORE THAN 100 MILES FROM WASHINGTON CLOSED DOWN YESTERDAY AFTER 126 FORMAL ANNOUNCEMENTS IN FOUR DAYS.
DEFENSE MOBILIZER ARTHUR S. FLEMMING JR., SAID THE GREAT MAJORITY OF THE 10,000 GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS AND EMPLOYES EVACUATED FROM WASHINGTON WOULD REMAIN AT THEIR MORE THAN 30 RELOCATION SITES UNTIL THE DRILL ENDS LATE WEDNESDAY.
CIVIL DEFENSE ADMINISTRATOR VAL PETERSON PRAISED THIS YEAR'S EXERCISE AS THE BEST YET, BUT SAID HE WANTS TO INJECT MORE REALISM INTO THE NEXT "OPERATION ALERT."
PETERSON FLEW INTO WASHINGTON FOR AN HOUR YESTERDAY FROM HIS HIDEAWAY OPERATION HEADQUARTERS TO APPEAR ON A (CBS) RADIO SHOW.
"INSTEAD OF TELLING THE PEOPLE IN THE CITIES AND STATES WHAT THE PATTERN IS GOING TO BE, WHAT BOMB WILL BE EXPLODED, AT WHAT POINT AND AT WHAT TIME, I WOULD LIKE TO WORK OUT A METHOD BY WHICH NO ONE BUT TWO OR THREE MEN WOULD WRITE THE ATTACK PLAN WOULD KNOW ANYTHING ABOUT IT, AND THE INFORMATION WOULD BE TRANSMITTED TO THE CITIES WHERE THE ATTACK WAS GOING TO OCCUR JUST AT THE LAST MOMENT."
PETERSON SAID ONE THING LEARNED IN THIS YEAR'S EXERCISE WAS THAT "LARGE PUBLIC SHELTERS EMPLOYING THE DOME PRINCIPLE" WOULD HAVE TO BE BUILT APPROXIMATELY 2 1/2 MILES AWAY FROM VITAL TARGET AREAS.
HE ADDED THAT "WE'LL BE SUBMITTING A PROGRAM TO CONGRESS IN THE NEAR FUTURE" UNDER WHICH THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT WOULD PAY 75 TO 90 PER CENT OF THE COST. THE INDIVIDUAL STATES WOULD PROVIDE LAND FOR THE SHELTERS.
GG645AED

A4WX
(400) AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD DISARMAMENT
BY JOHN M. HIGHTOWER
WASHINGTON, JULY 24 (AP)-THE STATE DEPARTMENT TARTLY TOLD SOVIET AMBASSADOR GEORGI ZARUBIN TODAY THAT RUSSIA LAGS BEHIND THE WESTERN POWERS IN CUTTING ITS REGULAR ARMED FORCES.
THAT WAS THE ANSWER ZARUBIN RECEIVED FROM UNDER SECRETARY HERBERT HOOVER JR. WHEN HE SHOWED UP AT THE DEPARTMENT WITH A DISARMAMENT APPEAL FROM RUSSIA'S CONGRESS, THE SUPREME SOVIET.
OFFICIALS HERE REGARD THE APPEAL AS PURE PROPAGANDA. IT WAS ADDRESSED BY THE CHAIRMEN OF THE COUNCIL OF SOVIETS AND OF THE CHAMBER OF NATIONALITIES TO VICE PRESIDENT NIXON, WHO IS PRESIDENT OF THE SENATE, AND SPEAKER SAM RAYBURN OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES.
WITHOUT "WAITING FOR GENERAL AGREEMENT ON DISARMAMENT," RUSSIA IS CUTTING ITS ARMED FORCES, THE APPEAL SAID, AND OTHER POWERS SHOULD "SUPPORT THIS INITIATIVE OF THE SOVIET UNION" AND SIMILARLY REDUCE THEIR OWN MILITARY ESTABLISHMENTS.
REDUCTIONS CITED WERE A CUT OF 1,200,000 MEN TO BE COMPLETED --ACCORDING TO MOSCOW'S ANNOUNCEMENT LAST SPRING--BY MAY 1, 1957, AND A REDUCTION OF 640,000 MEN WHICH WAS ANNOUNCED AND SUPPOSED TO HAVE BEEN COMPLETED LAST YEAR.
ZARUBIN READ HOOVER A STATEMENT TO THE EFFECT THAT RUSSIA IS TRYING TO STOP THE ARMS RACE AND THE SUPREME SOVIET WANTS ALL PARLIAMENTS TO JOIN THIS EFFORT.
STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS SAID HOOVER REPLIED BY ASKING WHETHER THE APPEAL FOR DISARMAMENT ACTION PROVIDES FOR ANY NEW INSPECTION PROCEDURES. THIS IS A KEY POINT OF AMERICAN POLICY WHICH IS BASED ON THE IDEA THAT IF DISARMAMENT IS TO CREATE INTERNATIONAL CONFIDENCE AND

STRENGTHEN PEACE IT MUST BE CARRIED OUT WITH INTERNATIONAL INSPECTION AT EVERY STEP.

ZARUBIN WAS SAID TO HAVE REPLIED THAT INSPECTION PROCEDURES WERE NOT PROVIDED.

HOOVER THEN TOLD THE AMBASSADOR THAT THE FIGURES ON RUSSIAN REDUCTIONS CITED IN THE APPEAL WERE VERY SUBSTANTIALLY LESS THAN CUTS MADE BY THE UNITED STATES AND OTHER WESTERN POWERS IN RECENT YEARS.

FOR EXAMPLE, OFFICIALS SAID THE UNITED STATES ENDED WORLD WAR II WITH 12,300,000 MEN, CUT BACK TO 1 1/2 MILLION SOON AFTERWARD, WENT UP TO 3,600,000 DURING THE KOREAN WAR AND THEN REDUCED TO A PRESENT TOTAL OF AROUND 2,900,000.

IF THE RUSSIAN CUTS ARE CARRIED OUT AS ANNOUNCED THE RUSSIAN STRENGTH WILL BE ABOUT THAT OF PRESENT UNITED STATES STRENGTH NEXT MAY 1, ACCORDING TO AMERICAN ESTIMATES. THE SOVIETS HAVE NEVER DISCLOSED THEIR TOTAL MILITARY MANPOWER.

RZ224PED

A94WX

(450) SECOND NIGHT LEAD ATOMIC POWER

WASHINGTON, JULY 24 (AP)-THE HOUSE TODAY KILLED A BILL TO LAUNCH THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION (AEC) ON AN ATOMIC POWER PLANT CONSTRUCTION PROGRAM AFTER AEC CHAIRMAN LEWIS STRAUSS ARGUED THE MEASURE WAS UNNECESSARY.

A 203-191 ROLL CALL VOTE RETURNED THE DEMOCRATIC-SPONSORED MEASURE TO THE SENATE-HOUSE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMITTEE--IN EFFECT SHELVING IT FOR THE REMAINDER OF THE 1956 SESSION.

THIS DONE, THE HOUSE LOST NO TIME IN PASSING AND SENDING TO THE SENATE A SEPARATE BILL APPROPRIATING $1,938,700,000 (B) TO FINANCE AEC ACTIVITIES IN THE FISCAL YEAR THAT BEGAN JULY 1. THIS WAS ABOUT 40 MILLION DOLLARS MORE THAN PRESIDENT EISENHOWER HAD REQUESTED.

ACTION ON THE ATOMIC POWER BILL CAME AFTER SEVEN HOURS OF DEBATE DURING WHICH THE BILL WAS TENTATIVELY REJECTED, THEN RESURRECTED AND FINALLY SHELVED.

VOTING TO KILL THE BILL, WHICH THE SENATE HAD PASSED EARLIER, WERE 176 REPUBLICANS AND 27 DEMOCRATS. VOTING AGAINST WERE 174 DEMOCRATS AND 17 REPUBLICANS.

AS PASSED BY THE SENATE, THE MEASURE WOULD HAVE DIRECTED THE AEC TO UNDERTAKE A 400-MILLION-DOLLAR PROGRAM TO BUILD DEMONSTRATION POWER REACTORS. BEFORE KILLING THE PLAN, THE HOUSE VOTED TO PERMIT RATHER THAN DIRECT THE AEC TO BEGIN SUCH A PROGRAM.

THIS ACTION, ON A 133-105 STANDING VOTE, IN EFFECT CUT THE HEART OUT OF THE SENATE BILL. IT FOLLOWED READING OF A STATEMENT BY STRAUSS PROMISING THE GOVERNMENT WILL BUILD ATOMIC POWER PLANTS ANYWAY IF PRIVATE AND PUBLIC POWER INTERESTS FAIL TO DO SO. HE THUS CONTENDED THERE WAS NO NEED FOR CONGRESSIONAL ACTION.

THE FINAL PLEA FOR REJECTION OF THE MEASURE CAME FROM REP. HALLECK OF INDIANA, ASSISTANT REPUBLICAN LEADER. HALLECK TOLD THE HOUSE THERE WAS TOO MUCH UNCERTAINTY OVER THE NEED FOR THE LEGISLATION AND PLENTY OF TIME TO REVIEW THE PICTURE WHEN THE NEW CONGRESS MEETS IN JANUARY.

DEMOCRATIC LEADER MCCORMACK OF MASSACHUSETTS TOLD THE HOUSE IT WOULD BE "A DANGEROUS CALCULATED RISK" TO KILL THE BILL.

INVOLVED IN THE DEBATE WAS THE PUBLIC-VERSUS-PRIVATE POWER ISSUE. OPPONENTS ARGUED IT WOULD BE THE OPENING WEDGE TO PUT THE GOVERNMENT PERMANENTLY IN THE ATOMIC POWER BUSINESS. SUPPORTERS CONTENDED IT WAS NEEDED BECAUSE ONLY THE GOVERNMENT HAS RESOURCES TO UNDERTAKE SUCH A PROGRAM.

BEFORE FINALLY SHELVING THE BILL, OPPONENTS TOOK ADVANTAGE OF A PARLIAMENTARY OPPORTUNITY TO TENTATIVELY DEFEAT IT BY STRIKING OUT ITS ENABLING CLAUSE. THIS DECISION LATER WAS REVERSED, HOWEVER, AND THE HOUSE ACCPETED A NUMBER OF AMENDMENTS TO WATER DOWN THE BILL BEFORE IT WAS RETURNED TO COMMITTEE.

STRAUSS' VIEWS WERE GIVEN IN A LETTER TO REP. COLE (R-NY), WHO READ IT TO THE HOUSE.

THE AEC BOSS SAID HE HAS INVITED SOME OF THE NATION'S TOP REACTOR SPECIALISTS TO MEET HERE "FOR THE PURPOSE OF EVALUATING OUR REACTOR DEVELOPMENT PROGRAM." HE ADDED:

"SHOULD IT DEVELOP THAT THIS GROUP FINDS THERE ARE OTHER AREAS IN REACTOR DESIGN OR CONCEPT WHICH ARE NOT NOW BEING PURSUED AT ALL OR ARE BEING PURSUED WITH INSUFFICIENT VIGOR AT THIS TIME, I AM CONFIDENT THAT THE COMMISSION WILL ACT EXPEDITIOUSLY WITHOUT IMPAIRMENT TO OUR PRESENT REACTOR OR WEAPONS PROGRAM."

EG755PED

A121WX

NIXON-VFW

WASHINGTON, JULY 24 (AP)-VICE PRESIDENT NIXON WILL ADDRESS THE OPENING SESSION OF THE VETERANS OF FOREIGN WARS' 57TH NATIONAL ENCAMPMENT AT DALLAS, TEX., AUG. 13, THE VFW ANNOUNCED TODAY.

TIMOTHY J. MURPHY, VFW COMMANDER IN CHIEF, SAID NIXON HAD AGREED TO SPEAK BEFORE A JOINT SESSION OF DELEGATES AND OFFICERS OF THE VFW AND THE LADIES AUXILIARY OF THE VFW.

THE ENCAMPMENT IN DALLAS WILL BE AUG. 13-17.

RZ907PED

A130WX

(200) WASHINGTON, JULY 24 (AP)-THE WORLD WAR II GI BILL THAT COST 14 1/2 BILLION DOLLARS AND GAVE 7,800,000 VETERANS EDUCATIONAL TRAINING, ENDS TOMORROW FOR ALL BUT A HANDFUL OF EX-SOLDIERS.

ALSO ENDING IS THE VOCATIONAL REHABILITATION PROGRAM THAT HELPED 610,000 DISABLED VETERANS OF WORLD WAR II.

BUT VETERAN TRAINING WILL STILL BE AROUND FOR A WHILE. THE KOREAN GI BILL, GRANTED TO VETERANS OF THE FAR EAST EMERGENCY AND NOW IN ITS FOURTH YEAR, IS JUST GETTING INTO FULL SWING.

THE ORIGINAL GI BILL WAS ENACTED JUNE 22, 1944, WHILE THE WAR WAS AT ITS PEAK IN EUROPE AND THE PACIFIC.

AS THE WAR ENDED, GI ENROLLMENTS IN COLLEGES AND TRAINING SCHOOLS MUSHROOMED TO A RECORD LEVEL OF TWO AND HALF MILLION AT THE END OF 1947.

THE GIS, A BIT OLDER THAN THE USUAL RUN OF COLLEGE FRESHMEN, BROUGHT A NEW ERA TO AMERICAN CAMPUSES. AT THE PEAK OF THE GI BILL PROGRAM, EDUCATORS ESTIMATED TWO-THIRDS OF ALL MALE COLLEGE STUDENTS WERE EX-SOLDIERS GETTING GOVERNMENT EDUCATIONAL BENEFITS. COLLEGES HAD TO MAKE SPECIAL PROVISIONS FOR THE MASS INFLUX OF STUDENTS. IN SOME CASES ENTIRE HOUSING FACILITIES WERE BUILT FOR GIS AND THEIR FAMILIES.

THE VETERANS ADMINISTRATION SAYS THE GI BILL "SET OFF A NEW INTEREST IN ADULT EDUCATION THAT IS STRONGER TODAY THAN EVER BEFORE IN OUR HISTORY."

ECONOMISTS CLAIM THE GI BILL FORSTALLED A WAVE OF POSTWAR UNEMPLOYMENT IN AMERICA.

RZ928PED

D68WX

(240) FOREIGN INVESTORS

WASHINGTON, JULY 24 (AP)-THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT'S PERSONNEL SECURITY CHIEF TESTIFIED TODAY IT IS IMPOSSIBLE TO LEARN THE FULL EXTENT AND SOMETIMES THE IDENTITY OF FOREIGN INVESTMENT IN U.S. DEFENSE INDUSTRIES.

BUT THE WITNESS, JEROME D.FENTON, DIRECTOR OF THE PENTAGON'S OFFICE OF PERSONNEL POLICY, SAID HE BELIEVES EXISTING REGULATIONS "EFFECTIVELY SEAL OFF" THE FOREIGN INVESTORS FROM ACCESS TO MILITARY SECRETS IN THE PLANTS.

HE SAID HE NEVERTHELESS BELIEVES SOME NEW LAW REQUIRING COMPLETE DISCLOSURE OF OWNERSHIP "WOULD HELP US MATERIALLY."

ASKED WHETHER HE KNOWS OF ANY "FUNDS FROM BEHIND THE IRON OR BAMBOO CURTAINS THAT PARTICIPATE IN DEFENSE WORK," FENTON REPLIED: "NOT THAT WE ARE CONSCIOUS OF."

HIS TESTIMONY MARKED A PUBLIC HEARING--MUCH OF IT HELD WITH NO SENATOR PRESENT--IN THE SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE'S 1956 INVESTIGATION OF THE SCOPE OF FOREIGN INVESTMENT IN U.S.BUSINESS AND INDUSTRY.

ROBERT MORRIS, SUBCOMMITTEE COUNSEL, CONCLUDING TODAY'S SESSION, SAID SUBPOENAS HAVE BEEN ISSUED FOR LEOPOLD D.SILBERSTEIN, PRESIDENT OF THE PENN-TEXAS CORP., AND "MORE THAN A SCORE" OF OTHER INDUSTRIALISTS AS "POSSIBLE SOURCES OF INFORMATION ON THIS SUBJECT."

HE SAID SILBERSTEIN, A GERMAN REFUGEE WHO HAS BUILT AN INDUSTRIAL EMPIRE SINCE COMING TO THIS COUNTRY, HAS INDICATED "NO RELUCTANCE" TO TESTIFY.

MORRIS SAID HE MADE THE STATEMENT BECAUSE WORD HAD LEAKED TO THE PRESS THAT SILBERSTEIN WAS UNDER SUBPOENA. HE SAID THE SUBCOMMITTEE IS TRYING TO "CONCEAL THE IDENTITY" OF ALL THE INDUSTRIALISTS UNTIL THEY TESTIFY BECAUSE THERE "MIGHT BE A MISINTERPRETATION" OF THE FACT THAT THEY HAD BEEN SUBPOENAED.

MORRIS SAID HE HAS SET NO NEW DATE TO HEAR SILBERSTEIN. THE INDUSTRIALIST FIRST WAS CALLED FOR JULY 7 BUT HIS APPEARANCE WAS PUT OFF BECAUSE OF OTHER COMMITTEE BUSINESS.

SEN. WATKINS (R-UTAH) PRESIDED AS A ONE-MAN QUORUM FOR THE FIRST 15 MINUTES OF THE HEARING. MORRIS AND HUBERT FINZEL, A SPECIAL CONSULTANT ON LOAN FROM THE SENATE POST OFFICE AND CIVIL SERVICE COMMITTEE, RAN THE HEARING WITH NO SENATOR PRESENT FROM 11:17 AM. EDT UNTIL IT RECESSED AT 11:47. WATKINS LEFT, EXPLAINING HIS PRESENCE WAS REQUIRED IN THE SENATE.

MORRIS ASKED FENTON WHETHER "AS A PRACTICAL MATTER IT IS IMPOSSIBLE TO DETERMINE THE PERCENTAGE OF STOCK HELD BY FOREIGNERS" IN ANY BIG COMPANY WHOSE STOCK IS WIDELY HELD.

"THAT IS SO," FENTON REPLIED.

MORRIS ASKED WHETHER FENTON THINKS "SOME KIND OF LAW" SHOULD BE PASSED BY CONGRESS TO ENABLE THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT TO LEARN MORE ABOUT THE TRUE OWNERSHIP OF STOCK.

"THAT WOULD HELP US MATERIALLY, YES, SIR," FENTON SAID.

IN A PREPARED STATEMENT, AND UNDER QUESTIONING, FENTON SAID THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT INSISTS ON EXAMINING "THE BOOKS AND CORPORATE STRUCTURE" OF COMPANIES SEEKING DEFENSE CONTRACTS. BUT HE SAID NOT EVEN THE COMPANIES ALWAYS KNOW THE IDENTITIES OF ALL FOREIGN INVESTORS.

TO MEET THIS SITUATION, HE SAID, THE DEPARTMENT HAS EVOLVED REGULATIONS UNDER WHICH "NOBODY HAS ACCESS OR THE OPPORTUNITY FOR ACCESS UNLESS HE IS CLEARED" TO INFORMATION OF A DEFENSE SECRET NATURE.

FURTHER, HE SAID, IN ANY CLEARED FIRM "NO KEY EMPLOYES ARE SELECTED BY A FOREIGN BLOC" OF STOCKHOLDERS, AND ALL OFFICERS, DIRECTORS AND EMPLOYEES HAVING ACCESS TO SECRET MATERIAL MUST GET DEFENSE DEPARTMENT SECURITY CLEARANCE.

HE SAID, A STOCKHOLDER NOT HOLDING A SECURITY CLEARANCE WOULD NOT BE ALLOWED ACCESS TO CLASSIFIED INFORMATION. IF THE CORPORATION IS UNWILLING TO GUARANTEE THIS, HE SAID, IT GETS NO DEFENSE WORK.

FENTON SAID ALL INSTANCES OF FOREIGN OWNERSHIP SET OFF A FULL INVESTIGATION -- "OUR PEOPLE BOUNCE INTO THE PICTURE" -- BUT THAT SOMETIMES THE COMPANY ITSELF CANNOT LEARN WHO OWNS ITS STOCK FROM ABROAD. HE AGREED WITH MORRIS THAT SWITZERLAND, FOR INSTANCE, "FORBIDS DISCLOSURE" OF THE NAME OF A STOCKHOLDER WHO BUYS STOCK ANONYMOUSLY THROUGH A FINANCIAL OR INVESTMENT INSTITUTION.

THE EXTENT OF SUCH ANONYMOUS OWNERSHIP IS A FACTOR CONSIDERED IN DETERMINING CLEARANCE, FENTON ADDED.

ASKED WHETHER ANY FOREIGN CORPORATIONS NOW HOLD DEFENSE CONTRACTS INVOLVING A NEED FOR SECURITY CLEARANCE, HE SAID "THERE ARE NONE."

HE SAID THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT TAKES ITS PRECAUTIONS IN THE BELIEF THAT "FOREIGN NATIONALS, EVEN THOUGH CONTROLLING ONLY A SMALL NUMBER OF SHARES OF CAPITAL STOCK OF A CORPORATION, MAY ASSERT INFLUENCE IN SELECTING MEMBERS OF THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS AND OFFICERS OF A CORPORATION SIMPLY BECAUSE THEIR STOCK IS VOTED AS A BLOC."

RZ419PED

A192KX (WEST OUT)

WHITE SANDS PROVING GROUND, N. M., JULY 24 (AP)-ARMY ORDNANCE FIRED A CORPORAL ROCKET "BEYOND THE UPPER ATMOSPHERE" TODAY.

ALTITUDE FIGURES WERE NOT RELEASED.

THE FLIGHT WAS ONE OF A NUMBER SCHEDULED FOR DEVELOPMENT OF THE ROCKET MECHANISM AND WAS MADE WITH A MISSILE PICKED AT RANDOM OFF THE PRODUCTION LINE. IT WAS CONTROLLED FROM THE GROUND, AND TECHNICIANS DECLARED RESPONSE WAS PERFECT.

THE ROCKET LEFT A ZIGZAG TRAIL VISIBLE FOR 75 MILES AS IT CLIMBED BEYOND THE REGION OF MAN'S ABILITY TO BREATHE. GROUND CONTROL OFFICERS SAID THE SAWTOOTH APPEARANCE OF THE TRAIL WAS DUE TO IRREGULARITY OF WINDS ALOFT, RATHER THAN TO THE PATH OF THE PROJECTILE.

FJ1108PCS

A153

NEW YORK, JULY 24 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER ROBERT G. MENZIES OF AUSTRALIA SAID TODAY THE WESTERN POWERS SHOULD APPROACH THE 1956 RUSSIAN NEW LOOK" WITH "CAUTIOUS, INTELLIGENT GOOD WILL."

IN A SPEECH AT AN AMERICAN-AUSTRALIAN ASSN. LUNCHEON HE URGED THE WEST TO BE "CAUTIOUS ABOVE ALL."

HE SAID EFFORTS "TO DRIVE A WEDGE BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND THE BRITISH COMMONWEALTH ARE NEVER OVERLOOKED IN MOSCOW."

THE PRIME MINISTER CAME HERE FROM A CONFERENCE OF PRIME MINISTERS OF THE BRITISH COMMONWEALTH IN LONDON.

1015PED

A158

(150)

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., JULY 24 (AP)-THE SOVIET U.N. DELEGATION TODAY DESCRIBED AS "COMPLETELY GROUNDLESS AND FICTITIOUS FROM BEGINNING TO END" CHARGES BY A FORMER RED ARMY CAPTAIN THAT TWO SOVIET CITIZENS TRIED TO FORCE HIS RETURN TO MOSCOW.

THE DELEGATION ISSUED A BRIEF STATEMENT IN COMMENT ON DISPATCHES REPORTING THAT SEN. EASTLAND (D-MISS) MADE THE CHARGES IN A LETTER TO U.S. DELEGATE HENRY CABOT LODGE JR. EASTLAND SENT ALONG WITH THE LETTER A TRANSCRIPT OF TESTIMONY TAKEN BY THE SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE FROM THREE RUSSIAN EMIGRES, INCLUDING ROBERT SHATOV, THE FORMER RED ARMY CAPTAIN WHO IS NOW AN EMPLOYE OF COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY.

THE AMERICAN DELEGATION ACKNOWLEDGED RECEIPT OF THE LETTER AND (ADD ON SHOT #1117)

A66

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., JULY 24 (AP)-AMBASSADOR TOSHIKAZU KASE OF JAPAN TODAY OBTAINED THE ACTIVE BACKING OF THE POWERFUL ASIAN-AFRICAN GROUP FOR JAPAN'S LONG-STANDING BID TO ENTER THE U.N.

DIPLOMATS SAID PLEDGES WERE GIVEN TO KASE AT A CLOSED MEETING OF THE GROUP TODAY. THE BLOC REPRESENTS EVERY MEMBER OF THE U.N. IN ASIA AND AFRICA EXCEPT ISRAEL, WHICH NEVER HAS BEEN ADMITTED TO THE GROUP.

KL6PED

TESTIMONY AND SAID LODGE WOULD GIVE IT CAREFUL CONSIDERATION.
SHATOV SEVERAL WEEKS AGO TESTIFIED THAT THE TWO SOVIET CITIZENS,
A. PETUKHOV AND R. SHAPOVALOV, TRIED TO FORCE HIM TO GO HOME OR
BECOME A SOVIET AGENT IN THIS COUNTRY. PETUKHOV IS AN EMPLOYE OF THE
U.N. SECRETARIAT AND A MEMBER OF THE SOVIET DELEGATION AT THE U.N.
JR1027PED

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Begin ——— July 25, 1956

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A72
(150)
LONDON, JULY 25 (AP)-MRS. EKATERINA FURTSEVA, THE WORLD'S TOP WOMAN COMMUNIST, SAID TODAY THE REDUCTION OF ARMS AND PROHIBITION OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS ARE THE MOST IMPORTANT INTERNATIONAL PROBLEMS.

"WE ARE SURE THAT THE BRITISH PEOPLE CLEARLY UNDERSTAND THE ENORMOUS DANGER OF AN ARMAMENTS RACE FOR ALL PEOPLES -- INCLUDING THE ORITISH," SHE TOLD NEWSMEN AT LONDON AIRPORT BEFORE FLYING BACK TO MOSCOW.

MRS. FURTSEVA, 46, IS A MEMBER OF THE PRESIDIUM OF THE SUPREME SOVIET (PARLIAMENT) AND SECRETARY OF THE MOSCOW CITY COMMUNIST PARTY ORGANIZATION. SHE HEADED A PARTY OF 15 RUSSIAN DEPUTIES WHO SPENT TWO WEEKS HERE OBSERVING ENGLISH LIFE AND CULTURE. THEY LEFT FOR HOME BY WAY OF PARIS.

SHE SAID THE DELEGATION WAS CONVINCED THAT PRIME MINISTER EDEN'S SCHEDULED VISIT TO MOSCOW NEXT MAY "WILL HAVE GREAT SIGNIFICANCE FOR THE ESTABLISHMENT OF FRIENDLY RELATIONS BETWEEN BRITAIN AND THE SOVIET UNION."

MR733AED

D14
LONDON, JULY 25 (AP)-BRITAIN'S ATOMIC ENERGY AUTHORITY SAID TODAY THIS COUNTRY MAY PRODUCE THE WORLD'S FIRST ELECTRICITY FROM ATOMIC POWER ON A "STRICTLY COMMERCIAL BASIS"--PERHAPS BY 1960 OR 1961.

"A YEAR AGO," THE AUTHORITY SAID IN ITS SECOND ANNUAL REPORT, "NUCLEAR POWER APPEARED FOR MOST COUNTRIES TO BE A POSSIBILITY IN THE REMOTE AND INDEFINITE FUTURE. NOW IT IS A MATTER NOT OF CONJECTURE BUT OF DATES AND OF COMPARATIVE COSTS.

"IT WILL BE AT LEAST FOUR OR FIVE YEARS BEFORE ELECTRICITY WILL BE PRODUCED FROM NUCLEAR ENERGY IN ANY COUNTRY ON A STRICTLY COMMERCIAL BASIS. THE FIRST NUCLEAR REACTORS TO BE BUILT FOR THE ELECTRICITY AUTHORITIES IN THIS COUNTRY MAY BE THE FIRST IN THE WORLD TO COMPLY WITH THIS DESCRIPTION."

THE REPORT SAID THE NUMBER EMPLOYED ON BRITAIN'S ATOMIC PROJECTS ROSE DURING THE PAST YEAR FROM 19,859 TO 23,973.

IT ADDED THAT THE MAIN ATOMIC RESEARCH STATION AT HARWELL HAS NOW REACHED A PRACTICAL SIZE LIMIT AND THAT THE AUTHORITY IS LOOKING OVER SITES FOR "A FURTHER MAJOR RESEARCH ESTABLISHMENT."

RK1037AED

1956

A98
LONDON, JULY 25 (AP)-LEGISLATORS AND PEERS OF THE BRITISH PARLIAMENT PLAYED HOST TONIGHT TO KING FAISAL OF IRAQ IN A HOUSE OF COMMONS RECEPTION.

THE YOUNG BRITISH-EDUCATED KING SAID IN A BRIEF ADDRESS, THAT THE BAGHDAD PACT WHICH BINDS TOGETHER BRITAIN, PAKISTAN, IRAQ, IRAN AND TURKEY IN A MILITARY ALLIANCE "HAS PREPARED THE GROUND FOR ECONOMIC PROGRESS OF IMMENSE IMPORTANCE."

SF832PED

A155
LONDON, THURSDAY, JULY 26 (AP)-NIKOLAI ANDREYEV, A MOSCOW RADIO COMMENTATOR, SAID TODAY THE SOVIET UNION WELCOMES BRITISH PRIME MINISTER EDEN'S NEW STATEMENT ON LIMITING NUCLEAR WEAPON TESTS.

ANDREYEV NOTED IN A BROADCAST THAT EDENSAID THE BRITISH WERE PREPARED TO STUDY THE QUESTION SEPARATELY FROM WORLD DISARMAMENT PLANS. "THAT CAN ONLY BE WELCOMED," ANDREYEV SAID.

DY1116PED

A102
(320)
BY DAVID MASON

PARIS, JULY 25 (AP)-A U.S. SCIENTIST THREW OUT A "CALCULATED GUESS" TODAY THAT IN 50 YEARS MAN MAY BE ABLE TO LIGHT THE NIGHT SKY, TURN RAIN ON AND OFF, FARM THE SEA AND KNOCK OUT HURRICANES AS THEY ARE BEING BORN.

THIS GLIMPSE INTO THE WORLD OF TOMORROW WAS GIVEN BY DR. ATHELSTAN F. SPILHAUS. HE IS A MEMBER OF THE U.N. EDUCATIONAL, SCIENTIFIC AND CULTURAL ORGANIZATION (UNESCO) EXECUTIVE BOARD, AND DEAN OF THE UNIVERSITY OF MINNESOTA'S INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY.

DR. SPILHAUS TOLD NEWSMEN THAT, BASED ON THE RATE OF PRESENT SCIENTIFIC DEVELOPMENT, SUCH BIZARRE DEVELOPMENTS AS THESE MAY SOON COME ABOUT:

1. ILLUMINATING THE NIGHT SKY BY INCREASING THE NITRIC OXIDE WHICH ACTS AS A CATALYST IN THE HIGH ATMOSPHERE. THIS WOULD BOOST THE POWER OF A "NIGHT GLOW" WHICH HAS ALREADY BEEN OBSERVED IN THE SKY.

2. STIMULATING OR INHIBITING RAINFALL, BENEFITING ARID OR OVERLY WET AREAS OF THE WORLD. SUBSTANCES WOULD BE INTRODUCED INTO THE UPPER ATMOSPHERE TO INDUCE OR PREVENT FORMATION OF RAINDROPS. THE AVAILABLE AMOUNT OF WATER MAY ALSO BE SPREAD MORE EVENLY BY TOWING VAST ICEBERGS FROM THE POLAR REGIONS TO WARM, DRY AREAS AND LETTING THEM MELT.

3. FARMING THE SEA, BY PLACING NUTRIENTS IN THE WATER TO PRODUCE THE DESIRED TYPE OF FISH IF DESIRED AREAS. REFERRING TO A SCIENTIST HE SAID IS STUDYING PORPOISE NOISES IN AN ATTEMPT TO "TALK BACK" TO THEM, DR. SPILHAUY SAID "PORPPOISES MAY EVEN BE TRAINED TO HERD FISH LIKE ~~COLLIES HERD SHEEP.~~ collies

4. CONTROLLING HURRICANES BY TREATING THEM IN THEIR EARLY FORMATIVE STAGES, PERHAPS BY REGULATING THE ABSORPTION OR REFLECTION OF SUNSHINE AT THE OCEAN SURFACES WHERE HURRICANES GENERATE.

DR. SPILHAUS WAS DESCRIBING TO REPORTERS SOME SCIENTIFIC POSSIBILITIES OF THE FUTURE, FOLLOWING APPROVAL BY THE UNESCO EXECUTIVE BOARD OF RESEARCH INTO ARID ZONE PROBLEMS AS A MAJOR UNESCO PROJECT.

DR. SPILHAUS SAID THAT, MUCH THE SAME AS MAN HAS LEARNED TO CONTROL INDOOR TEMPERATURES AND LIGHTING, HE WILL BE ABLE TO "AIR CONDITION" THE OPEN SPACES WITHIN 50 YEARS MORE OR LESS.

SF850PED

1956

A81
PARIS, JULY 25 (AP)-PREMIER GUY MOLLET TODAY WON A VOTE OF CONFIDENCE FROM THE NATIONAL ASSEMBLY FOR HIS $9,520,000,000 ORDINARY BUDGET FOR THIS YEAR.

THE VOTE WAS 285 TO 115 WITH 38 ABSTENTIONS.

MOLLETS CABINET IS STILL TRYING TO FIND NEW REVENUES FOR FINANCING THE WAR IN ALGERIA. THIS IS ESTIMATED TO HAVE COST AN UNEXPECTED 720 MILLION DOLLARS IN THE FIRST SIX MONTHS OF THE YEAR. YESTERDAY THE ASSEMBLY'S FINANCE COMMITTEE TURNED DOWN A GOVERNMENT PROPOSAL FOR A 10 PER CENT INCOME TAX INCREASE AND AN ALTERNATIVE PROPOSAL TO FLOAT A LOAN.

MAR25AED

B23 (Q)
-17-
(180)

PARIS, JULY 25 (AP)-PIERRE POUJADE'S TAX REBELS BANGED SO HARD ON THEIR DESKS TODAY THE NATIONAL ASSEMBLY TWICE HAD TO SUSPEND DEBATE ON HOW TO FINANCE THE WAR AGAINST THE ALGERIAN REBELS.

IT WAS THE SECOND SESSION IN A ROW TO BE INTERRUPTED BY THESE TACTICS. THE DIRECTOR WAS A YOUNG POUJADIST LAW STUDENT, DEPUTY JEAN-MARIE LE PEN.

THE OBJECT OF THE POUJADISTS' IRE WAS RADICAL PIERRE SOUQUES, SEATED AS DEPUTY FROM A LOIRE VALLEY DISTRICT AFTER THE ASSEMBLY RULED THE ELECTION OF A POUJADIST THERE HAD BEEN IRREGULAR.

SOUQUES CLIMBED TO THE ROSTRUM, BUT THE POUJADISTS WOULD NOT LET HIM START. LE PEN SAID HE WOULDN'T TOLERATE A SPEECH BY SOUQUES. THE SESSION WAS SUSPENDED, AND THE FLOOR CLEARED.

WHEN THE SESSION RESUMED A FEW MINUTES LATER, THE SPEAKER ANNOUNCED SOUQUES HAD THE FLOOR. THE DESK-BANGING STARTED AGAIN, LOUDER THAN EVER. AFTER A FEW MINUTES OF THAT, ALONG WITH INSULTS TOSSED ACROSS THE FLOOR, THE SPEAKER CALLED ANOTHER HALT.

THE SESSION RECONVENED AND SOUQUES TOOK THE FLOOR ALL RIGHT, BUT DESK-BANGING MADE HIS SPEECH ENTIRELY INAUDIABLE.

YESTERDAY, THIS METHOD WAS USED AGAINST A COMMUNIST SPEAKER WHO HAD SAID FRENCH TROOPS WOULD BE BETTER EMPLOYED BUILDING HOUSES IIN FRANCE THAN DESTROYING THEM IN ALGERIA.

PD454PED

A92 (280)
NIGHT LEAD FROGMAN

1956

NAPLES, ITALY, JULY 25 (AP)-A SOVIET TOURIST SHIP CARRYING NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV'S DAUGHTER AND PREMIER NIKOLA BULGANIN'S DAUGHTER-IN-LAW LEFT TODAY AFTER ITALIAN AUTHORITIES GAVE FORMAL ASSURANCE THAT FROGMEN HAD NOT TAMPERED WITH THE SHIP'S HULL. THE NEXT STOPS ARE ATHENS AND ODESSA.

A RUSSIAN PROTEST AGAINST A DIVER'S ACTIVITIES NEAR THE TOURIST SHIP RECALLED THE MYSTERIOUS CASE OF BRITISH FROGMAN LIONEL CRABB, WHO DISAPPEARED LAST SPRING WHILE DIVING AT PORTSMOUTH NEAR THE SOVIET CRUISER WHICH CARRIED BULGANIN AND KHRUSHCHEV TO BRITAIN.

THE CRUISESHIP POBEDA (VICTORY) ARRIVED HERE WITH 400 TOURISTS A WEEK AGO. ONLY TODAY, WHEN THE EPISODE OF THE COMPLAINT OVER THE DIVER WAS MADE PUBLIC, DID IT BECOME KNOWN THAT RELATIVES OF RUSSIA'S LEADERS WERE AMONG THE PASSENGERS.

ROME'S PRO-COMMUNIST PRESS CARRIED PHOTOGRAPHS OF RADA NIKITICHNA, DAUGHTER OF KHRUSHCHEV, AND INA MIKHAILOVA, DAUGHTER-IN-LAW OF BULGANIN, VISITING ROME WITH OTHER TOURISTS.

THE HARBORMASTER OF NAPLES TOLD THE STORY OF THE RUSSIAN ALARM OVER FROGMEN.

HE SAID LATE LAST WEEK A WATCH OFFICER ABOARD THE POBEDA REPORTED TO THE SOVIET EMBASSY IN ROME THAT HE HAD SEEN A DIVER NEAR THE SHIP.

THAT DIVER, THE HARBORMASTER EXPLAINED, WAS GOING ABOUT HIS WORK RETRIEVING SCRAP IRON FROM THE HARBOR BOTTOM SOME 50 YARDS FROM THE POBEDA. HE'D BEEN DIVING THERE EVERY DAY.

THE SOVIET EMBASSY MADE A FORMAL REQUEST FOR ASSURANCE THAT THE DIVER HAD "CAUSED NO HARM" TO THE SHIP'S UNDERWATER STRUCTURE, THE HARBORMASTER SAID.

"WE SENT DOWN THREE OF OUR BEST DIVERS MONDAY AND MADE AN INSPECTION OF THE HULL AND PROPELLERS OF THE POBEDA," HE SAID. "WE FOUND EVERYTHING IN ORDER, OF COURSE, AND NOTIFIED THE COMMANDER OF THE POEBEDA."

SF816PED

A107

STUTTGART, GERMANY, JULY 25 (AP)-THE FURORE OVER GI MISBEHAVIOR IN GERMANY APPEARED TO BE SUBSIDING TODAY.

HIGH GERMAN OFFICIALS SAID JOINT AMERICAN-GERMAN EFFORTS SEEM TO BE PAYING OFF. HEADQUARTERS FOR U.S. ARMY TROOPS IN EUROPE REPORTED AT HEIDELBERG THAT TODAY MARKED THE FIRST TIME IN NINE WEEKS NO QUERIES ABOUT INCIDENTS HAD BEEN LODGED BY GERMAN OR AMERICAN NEWSPAPERS.

SEVERE CRITICISM IN THE GERMAN PRESS AND COMPLAINTS BY GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS PROMPTED LEVELING BY GEN. H. I. HODES, HEAD OF U.S. TROOPS IN EUROPE, OF A MIDNIGHT CURFEW ON ALL ENLISTED MEN.

VICTOR RENNER, INTERIOR MINISTER IN THE STATE OF BADEN-WUERTTEMBERG, TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE "THERE HAS BEEN A STEADY DECLINE OF INCIDENTS" IN THIS AREA. GERHARD MUELLER, GOVERNOR OF THE STATE, SAID JOINT ALLIED-GERMAN EFFORTS HAD CUT THE NUMBER SHARPLY.

"THE AUTHORITIES DO NOT THINK IT WILL BE NECESSARY TO DECLARE ANY ESTABLISHMENTS OFF LIMITS, AS IN OTHER GERMAN STATES," RENNER SAID.

DISCUSSIONS ARE CONTINUING IN OTHER AREAS.

IN WIESBADEN, CAPITAL OF THE ADJOINING STATE OF HESSE, THE GOVERNOR, GEORG ZINN, AND MAJ. GEN. RINALDO VAN BRUNT, HEAD OF THE NORTHERN AREA COMMAND, DISCUSSED WAYS OF IMPROVING THE SITUATION.

1956

AFTERWARD, THEY ISSUED A STATEMENT SAYING THAT IN GENERAL U.S. MILITARY COURTS ARE TOUGHER ON MISBEHAVING GI'S THAN THE GERMAN COURTS WOULD BE.

THEY SAID, TOO, THAT THEY APPLAUD THE GERMAN-DEVELOPED IDEA OF NOT SERVING INTOXICATING BEVERAGES TO SOLDIERS SUSPECTED OF HAVING HAD TOO MUCH TO DRINK.

LT. GEN. BRUCE C. CLARKE, SEVENTH ARMY COMMANDER, SAID HE WAS HAPPY TO HEAR RENNER'S AND MUELLER'S REPORTS. HE SAID THE SEVENTH ARMY WOULD DO EVERYTHING IT COULD TO KEEP INCIDENTS AT AN ABSOLUTE MINIMUM.

DY929PED

A110
(240)
AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR PMS WEDNESDAY JULY 25
(ADVANCE) FRANKFURT, GERMANY, JULY 25 (AP)-THE U.S. ESCAPEE PROGRAM WAS SET UP MORE THAN FOUR YEARS AGO TO PROVIDE HAVENS FOR 214,000 REFUGEES FROM BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN. IT HAS RESETTLED LESS THAN 30,000 SO FAR.

U.S. OFFICIALS ARE RELUCTANT TO DISCUSS WHY, BUT EVIDENTLY THE BIG BRAKE HAS BEEN THE HEAVILY RESTRICTIVE NATURE OF U.S. IMMIGRATION LAWS.

THREE OUT OF FOUR REFUGEES INITIALLY WANT TO GO TO THE UNITED STATES. MORE THAN HALF OF THE 28,876 REFUGEES WHO HAVE BEEN SENT TO NEW HOMES HAVE GONE THERE.

THE LAW SETTING UP THE PROGRAM PROVIDES THAT ANY REFUGEE MUST COME UNDER STUDY TWO YEARS BEFORE HE CAN BE SENT TO THE UNITED STATES. THUS, A MAN FLEEING FROM HUNGARY HAS TO REMAIN IN WEST GERMANY TWO YEARS. HE ALSO MUST HAVE A STATESIDE SPONSOR, AND A TRADE HE CAN PURSUE ON ARRIVAL.

THE REFUGEES ARE QUESTIONED BY U.S. INTELLIGENCE AGENTS, TO DISCLOSE ANY COMMUNIST "PLANTS," AND THEN SHIPPED TO THE RELOCATION CENTER AT VALKA, GERMANY. HERE THE ESCAPEE PROGRAM TAKES OVER, PROVIDING SCHOOLING, LANGUAGE TRAINING AND ADVICE ON HOW AND WHERE TO RESETTLE.

THE PROGRAM SEEMS LIKELY TO GO OUT OF BUSINESS AT THE END OF THE YEAR.

A BILL TO EXTEND IT IS BEFORE THE SENATE WITH PROSPECTS OF PASSAGE DIM. NEITHER REPUBLICANS NOR DEMOCRATS ARE SOLIDLY FOR IT.

END ADVANCE FOR PMS WEDNESDAY JULY 25-MOVED JULY 24

MJ1006AED

A69
VIENNA, AUSTRIA, JULY 25-(AP)-SOFIA RADIO SAID SOVIET DEPUTY PREMIER A.I. MIKOYAN HAD LEFT FOR AN UNANNOUNCED DESTINATION TODAY AFTER A SURPRISE VISIT TO BULGARIA. 1956

MIKOYAN WENT TO SOFIA FROM THE ISLAND OF BRIONI, WHERE HE PAID A PRIVATE VISIT TO YUGOSLAVIA'S PRESIDENT TITO. EARLIER HE WAS IN BUDAPEST, WHERE HE WAS REPORTED TO HAVE BEEN INVOLVED IN THE OUSTER OF MATYAS RAKOSI, AN OLD TITO FOE, AS BOSS OF THE HUNGARIAN COMMUNIST PARTY.

THERE WAS SPECULATION HERE THAT MIKOYAN'S NEXT STOP WOULD BE ROMANIA. HE APPARENTLY IS MAKING THE SAME KIND OF BARNSTORMING, TROUBLE-SHOOTING TOUR OF THE SATELLITES AS SOVIET PREMIER BULGANIN IS MAKING IN POLAND.

MIKOYAN'S REMARKS TO THE SATELLITE LEADERS SO FAR HAVE BEEN KEPT SECRET, BUT BULGANIN'S SPEECHES TO POLISH WORKERS HAVE BEEN BROADCAST BY MOSCOW AND WARSAW RADIO. HIS STATEMENTS HAVE BEEN HARSHLY ANTI-WESTERN. THEY HAVE DEMANDED SATELLITE ALLEGIANCE TO MOSCOW AND A TIGHTENING OF CONTROLS TO PREVENT RENEWED UPRISINGS LIKE THAT IN POZNAN JUNE 28.

RADIO REPORTS OF BULGANIN'S SPEECH YESTERDAY IN LODZ, SAID HE DECLARED THAT THE SOVIET UNION WOULD "CUT OFF THE DIRTY, BLACK FINGERS OF THOSE WHO RAISE THEIR WEAPONS." HE SAID THE SOVIET CAMP WAS STRONG ENOUGH TO PREVENT A WAR BUT THAT COMMUNIST COUNTRIES MUST SOLIDIFY THEIR RANKS TO "PREVENT THE BEASTS OF PREY FROM STARTING NEW AGGRESSION BECAUSE WE HAVE TO DEAL WITH A SLY,STRONG ENEMY."

BULGANIN SAID SOVIET WORKERS HAD MADE RUSSIA "THE MIGHTIEST COUNTRY IN THE WORLD, NEXT TO AMERICA."

HE TOLD POLISH WORKERS THAT THE RUSSIANS MIGHT ALSO HAVE PRODUCED "MORE BUTTER, HAM, SHOES, SILK SHOCKINGS, PERFUMES AND ALL KINDS OF COSMETICS FOR THE LADIES, BUT THEN WOULD NOT HAVE HAD AN ARMY OR WEAPONS, AND IF THE ENEMY SHOULD HAVE ATTACKED WE SHOULD HAVE BEEN SHOT DOWN LIKE PARTRIDGES."

30.24-7781

UNOFFICIAL REPORTS SAID BULGANIN WAS DUE BACK IN WARSAW TODAY TO ATTEND A MEETING OF THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE OF THE POLISH COMMUNIST PARTY, WHICH IS STILL BUSY ASSESSING THE RESULTS OF THE POZNAN REBELLION.

HA720AED

A134
VIENNA, JULY 25 (AP)-COMMUNIST CZECHOSLOVAKIA IS REDUCING ITS ARMED FORCES BY 10,000 MEN AND SENDING THEM INTO INDUSTRY AND AGRICULTURE, RADIO PRAGUE ANNOUNCED TODAY.

CZECHOSLOVAKIA WAS THE THIRD SOVIET SATELLITE TO ANNOUNCE AN ARMY REDUCTION IN THE WAKE OF THE SOVIET UNION'S ANNOUNCEMENT IN MAY THAT IT WAS CUTTING ITS FORCES BY 1,200,000.

EARLIER THIS MONTH ROMANIA ANNOUNCED A REDUCTION OF 20,000 MEN BY MID-SEPTEMBER. YESTERDAY HUNGARY ANNOUNCED A 15,000-MAN CUT ATOP REDUCTIONS MADE IN 1955. CZECHOSLOVAKIA ALSO CLAIMED TO HAVE REDUCED ITS FORCES BY 34,000 IN 1955.

PRAGUE RADIO SAID THE NEW REDUCTION WAS POSSIBLE BECAUSE OF A FURTHER LESSENING OF INTERNATIONAL TENSION.

PS1219PED

A91
VIENNA, AUSTRIA, JULY 25 (AP)-SOVIET PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN AND HIS PARTY TODAY VISITED SEVERAL POLISH INDUSTRIAL CENTERS IN UPPER SILESIA, RADIO WARSAW SAID TONIGHT.

THE BROADCAST SAID THAT AFTER SHOWING UP IN THE LARGE STEEL WORKS OF CHORZOW (KOENIGSHUETTE), BULGANIN VISITED INDUSTRIAL ENTERPRISES IN ZABRCE (HINDENBURG), BYTOM (BEUTHEN), RUDA, SWIENTOCHLOWICE AND STALINOGROD (KATOWICE).

BUT THE BULGANIN PARTY, WHICH TOURED LODZ YESTERDAY, SO FAR HAS FAILED TO VISIT POZNAN--SCENE OF THE BLOODY WORKERS' REBELLION LAST MONTH. 1956

SF810PED

A118 (140)
ATHENS, JULY 25 (AP)-THE NEWSPAPER ETHNOS TOOK THE DUKE OF EDINBURGH TO TASK TODAY FOR HIS REMARKS TO A BRITISH REGIMENT ABOUT TO LEAVE FOR DUTY ON STRIFE-TORN CYPRUS.

THE DUKE, THE FORMER PRINCE PYILIP OF GREECE, TOLD THE DEPARTING BRITISH TROOPS THE BRITISH WWERE BEING MADE TO LOOK LIKE OGRES AND MONSTERS TO THE CYPRIOTS "AND IT'S UP TO YOU TO PROVE THIS IS A LOT OF TRIPE."

THE NEWSPAPER COMMENTED:

"THE PRINCE CONSORT HAS LONG CEASED TO BE A GREEK IN VUR ESTIMATION AND WE ARE DELIGHTED TO LEARN THAT HE HAS SEVERED EVERY LINK WITH HIS PAST."

THE DUKE, HUSBAND OF QUEEN ELIZABETH II, WAS BORN IN CORFU, GREECE. HE HAS NO GREEK BLOOD. HIS FATHER WAS PRINCE ANDREW OF GREECE, A YOUNGER SON OF PRINCE WILLIAM OF DENMARK, WHO ACCEPTED THE GREEK THRONE AS GEORGE I IN 1863. HIS MOTHER, PRINCESS ALICE, WAS A DAUGHTER OF PRINCE LOUIS OF BATTENBERG, A GERMAN. THE DUKE OF EDINBURGH RENOUNCED THE PRINCEDOMS OF DENMARK AND GREECE TO TAKE BRITISH CITIZENSHIP.

SF936PED

A51
AMS BUDGET (420)
NIGHT LEAD CYPRUS
BY ROBERT B. TUCKMAN

NICOSIA, CYPRUS, JULY 25 (AP)-BULLETS IN THE BACK AND HEAD KILLED EDGAR CHARLES BONICCI, A YOUNG PRO-BRITISH BUSINESS MAN, BEFORE THE EYES OF HIS FIANCEE AS THEY WALKED TO LUNCH TODAY.

BONICCI, A 24-YEAR-OLD MALTESE, FELL DEAD ON CROWDED HIPPOCRATES STREET--KNOWN AS "BLOODY ALLEY" FOR PAST KILLINGS THERE BY GREEK CYPRIOT GUNMEN--AS HE GROPED VAINLY FOR A SHOULDER-HOLSTERED REVOLVER HE CARRIED AS A VOLUNTEER POLICE CONSTABLE.

HIS FIANCEE, DROSSOULLA DEMETRIADES, 22, DROPPED BESIDE THE BODY WEEPING, AND VOWED VENGEANCE.

"I KNOW WHO DID IT," SHE SAID. "I WILL KILL HIM."

A GREEK CYPRIOT HERSELF, EMPLOYED AS A CLERK IN THE CYPRUS BROADCASTING SERVICE, SHE SAID SHE WAS SURE THE KILLER WAS A MEMBER OF EOKA, THE GREEK CYPRIOT UNDERGROUND THAT IS FIGHTING FOR UNION OF THIS BRITISH ISLAND COLONY WITH GREECE.

POLICE INVESTIGATORS, HOWEVER, EXPRESSED DOUBT THAT MISS DEMETRIADES KNEW THE KILLER. THEY QUESTIONED HER AND SENT HER HOME. A BRITISH REPORT SAID THE EIGHT-SHOT ATTACK, IN WHICH FOUR BULLETS FOUND THEIR MARK, WAS MADE BY "AN UNKNOWN ASSAILANT OR ASSAILANTS."

THE BRITISH REACTED BY IMPOSING A CURFEW ON THE GREEK QUARTER OF NICOSIA'S WALLED INNER CITY AND ON ALL GREEK-OWNED CAFES, CABARETS AND OTHER PLACES OF ENTERTAINMENT IN THIS CAPITAL AND ITS SUBURBS. TROOPS CORDONED OFF THE INNER CITY.

BONICCI MANAGED THE CLOTHING DEPARTMENT OF SPINNEYS DEPARTMENT STORE, NICOSIA'S LARGEST. HE WAS WIDELY KNOWN FOR HIS ANTI-EXTREMIST AND PRO-BRITISH VIEWS.

HIS FIANCEE SAID HE HAD RECEIVED 10 OR 12 THREATS ON HIS LIFE FROM EXTREMIST FOES OF BRITISH RULE. SOME OF THESE CAME WHEN HE REFUSED TO SHUT UP SHOP DURING A GENERAL STRIKE BY GREEK CYPRIOT WORKERS LAST SPRING. OTHERS DEVELOPED FROM HIS REFUSAL TO GIVE UP HIS COMMISSION AS A SPECIAL CONSTABLE.

THE SHOOTING WAS THE GRAVEST INCIDENT WITHIN NICOSIA SINCE JUSTICE BERNARD V. SHAW, A SPECIAL COURT JUDGE WHO HAS SENTENCED HALF DOZEN GREEK CYPRIOT REBELS TO DEATH, WAS WOUNDED BY SHOTS FROM TWO GUNMEN AS HIS CAR STOPPED FOR A SIGNAL LIGHT ON BUSY VICTORIA STREET JUNE 25.

THERE WAS SPORADIC VIOLENCE ELSEWHERE ON THE ISLAND, WHOSE TURKISH MINIORITY OPPOSES THE UNION-WITH GREECE MOVEMENT.

A SHOTGUN BLAST KILLED A TURKISH CYPRIOT LAST NIGHT AT YIALOUSA, ON THE KARPAS PENINSULA OF NORTHEAST CYPRUS.

A BRITISH ROYAL AIR FORCE MAN WAS SHOT TO DEATH THIS MORNING NEAR LIMASSOL, ON THE SOUTH COAST.

FOUR MEMBERS OF A GREEK CYPRIOT FAMILY--THE PARENTS AND TWO DAUGHTERS--WERE INJURED BY A BOMB THROWN OUTSIDE THEIR HOME AT KOLOSSI, NEAR LIMASSOL.

J512PED

1956

A149

AMMAN, JORDAN, JULY 25 (AP)-MAJ.-GEN. EDWARD R. BENSON, CHIEF OF STAFF OF BRITISH MIDDLE EAST FORCES, LEFT AMMAN TODAY AFTER TAKING PART IN BRITISH JORDANIAN MILITARY TALKS.

HE LED THE BRITISH MILITARY GROUP ON THE BRITISH JORDANIAN DEFENSE COUNCIL. AN OFFICIAL STATEMENT SAID THE COUNCIL DISCUSSED COORDINATION OF BRITISH AND JORDANIAN DEFENSE.

DY1102PED

A35
AMS BUDGET 500
NIGHT LEAD ISRAELI-JORDAN

JERUSALEM, JULY 25 (AP)-JORDAN AND ISRAEL FORCES EXCHANGED HEAVY FIRE TODAY IN THE JUDEAN HILLS WEST OF JERUSALEM, AND MINOR SHOOTING INCIDENTS ERUPTED ON THE SYRIAN AND EGYPTIAN FRONTIERS.

SIX JORDANIAN SOLDIERS, ONE CIVILIAN AND THE JORDAN MEMBER OF THE MIXED JORDANIAN-ISRAELI ARMISTICE COMMISSION WERE WOUNDED IN A SERIES OF FOUR CLASHES IN THE JERUSALEM AREA, CENTER OF RISING TENSION OVER A SUCCESSION OF ARAB-ISRAELI INCIDENTS. THERE WERE NO REPORTS OF ISRAELI CASUALTIES.

ANOTHER UNITED NATIONS TRUCE OBSERVER, SWEDISH COL. ERIK HELGE THAALIN, WAS WOUNDED. HE IS THE THIRD U.N. CASUALTY IN TWO DAYS OF EFFORTS TO END SHOOTINGS AND MINE INCIDENTS ALONG THE TENSE FRONTIER THAT MARKS A NARROW NECK OF ISRAEL JUTTING INTO JORDAN TERRITORY IN PALESTINE. JORDAN REPORTED ITS MEMBER OF THE MIXED ARMISTICE COMMISSION, CAPT. MOHAMMED BARGHOUTI. ALSO WAS WOUNDED.

THAALIN, WOUNDED IN THE STOMACH, WAS REPORTED IN SERIOUS CONDITION TONIGHT. TWO CANADIAN U.N. OBSERVERS, MAJS. GEORGE FLINT AND MARCEL BREAULT, WHO WERE INJURED IN A MINE EXPLOSION YESTERDAY IN THE MT. SCOPUS AREA EAST OF JERUSALEM, WERE REPORTED IMPROVED TODAY. EACH RECEIVED SEVERAL BLOOD TRANSFUSIONS.

ISRAEL, BLAMING THE JORDANIANS FOR THE INCIDENTS AND FOR THE SHOT WHICH STRUCK THE U.N. OBSERVER, PROTESTED TO THE MIXED ARMISTICE COMMISSION. AN ISRAELI FOREIGN MINISTRY SPOKESMAN CALLED THE INCIDENTS A "CEASE-FIRE BREACH BY JORDAN." HE ADDED:

"THESE CONTINUOUS ACTS OF AGGRESSION ARE A TELLING AND PROVOCATIVE REPLY TO THE LATEST ATTEMPT BY U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD TO PREVENT A COLLAPSE OF THE CEASE-FIRE UNDER THE IMPACT OF JORDANIAN OUTRAGES."

JORDAN BLAMES THE ISRAELIS FOR THE OUTBURSTS. A JORDANIAN MILITARY SPOKESMAN, CALLING THE FRONTIER SITUATION "VERY TENSE," REPORTED THAT ISRAELI POSITIONS OPENED THE FIRE EARLY IN THE MORNING, WITH SMALL AND MEDIUM AUTOMATIC WEAPONS.

TEPORTS FROM BOTH SIDES ON THE EVENTS OF THE DAY:

AN ISRAELI ARMY SPOKESMAN SAID JORDANIANS STARTED FIRING ON ISRAELI LABORERS FROM ARAB LEGION BUILDINGS ACROSS THE BORDER. ISRAELI FRONTIER POLICE RETURNED THE FIRE, HE SAID, AND THERE WERE NO CASUALTIES.

FIRING BROKE OUT AT BEIT SURIK, A VILLAGE SIX MILES WEST OF JERUSALEM. THE U.N. RUSHED TWO TEAMS OF OBSERVERS TO INVESTIGATE. AN ISRAELI OFFICIAL SAID JORDANIANS FIRED ON THE TEAMS, WOUNDING THE SWEDISH MEMBER. ANOTHER TEAM MEMBER, MAJ. DAVID MILLER, TREATED FOR SHOCKS. HE IS A DANE.

THE U.N. TEAM BROUGHT ABOUT A CEASE-FIRE AFTER SEVERAL HOURS. THEN A HEAVY EXCHANGE WAS REPORTED IN THE AREA OF KASTEL NEAR THE JERUSALEM HIGHWAY TO TEL AVIV. IT IS IN THE SAME GENERAL AREA AS BEIT SURIK. AN ISRAELI ARMY SPOKESMAN SAID THIS INCIDENT STARTED WHEN "STRONG FIRE WAS OPENED FROM JORDANIAN POSITIONS ON A GROUP OF ISRAELI SOLDIERS."

ISRAELI FORCES DIRECTED MORTAR FIRE IN THE DIRECTION OF THE JORDANIAN POSITION ACROSS THE DEMARCATION LINE. A SPOKESMAN SAID THIS WAS DONE TO EXTRICATE ISRAELI SOLDIERS WHO HAD TAKEN COVER.

ON THE OTHER SIDE OF ISRAEL'S FRONTIER FACING EGYPT, NEW TROUBLE BROKE OUT ALONG THE EGYPTIAN-OCCUPIED GAZA STRIP. AN EGYPTIAN MILITARY SPOKESMAN SAID SIX ISRAELI SOLDIERS CROSSED THE DEMARACTION LINE AND FIRED ON AN EGYPTIAN PATROL, BUT THE EGYPTIANS DID NOT RETURN THE FIRE AND THERE WERE NO CASUALTIES.

THE ISRAELI VERSION WAS THIS: THE EGYPTIAN POSITION OPENED FIRE ON AN ISRAELI PATROL IN THE KISSUFIM AREA EAST OF THE ARMISTICE LINE, WHICH

WOULD BE IN ISRAELI TERRITORY. THE FIRE WAS RETURNED AND THE PATROL CONTINUED A ROUTINE INSPECTION MISSION WITHOUT SUFFERING CASUALTIES.

AN ISRAELI ARMY SPOKESMAN REPORTED AN EGYPTIAN GAZA STRIP POSITION FIRED ON ANOTHER ISRAELI PATROL NEAR BEERI VILLAGE,AND THAT ON ISRAEL'S NORTHEAST BORDER, SYRIANS SHOT AT ISRAELI LABORERS WORKING IN THE FIELDS NEAR HAON VILLAGE. NO ISRAELI CASUALTIES WERE REPORTED.

THE ISRAELI-JORDAN CLASH HEIGHTENED EXCITMENT IN THE MIDDLE EAST, ALREADY BUZZING ABOUT JORDAN'S CHARGE THAT ISRAEL WAS MASSING TROOPS NEAR THE JORDANIAN BORDER. THESE REPORTS WERE NOT SUBSTANTIATED, BUT THE FRONTIER HAS BEEN THE SCENE OF RISING TENSION IN RECENT WEEKS.

JUST YESTERDAY THE U.N. TRUCE SUPERVISOR, MAJ. GEN.E.L.M. BURNS, ASKED ISRAEL AND JORDAN TO REFRAIN FROM MILITARY ACTION IN THE MOUNT SCOPUS AREA NORTHEAST OF JERUSALEM, WHERE TWO CANADIAN TRUCE OBSERVERS WERE SERIOUSLY WOUNDED IN A MINE EXPLOSION. THE TWO OBSERVERS WERE ON THEIR WAY TO INVESTIGATE AN EXCHANGE OF FIRE YESTERDAY BETWEEN THE ISRAELI MOUNT SCOPUS GARRISON AND NEARBY JORDAN TROOPS. DOCTORS SAID TODAY THERE WERE "GOOD HOPES" FOR THE RECOVERY OF THE TWO QUEBEC MEN, MAJ. G.A. FLINT AND MAJ. MARCEL BREAULT.

MOUNT SCOPUS, A HEIGHT OVERLOOKING JERUSALEM, IS AN ISRAELI-OCCUPIED ENCLAVE INSIDE JORDANIAN-HELD TERRITORY. THE ISRAELIS DEMAND FREE ACCESS TO IT TO SUPPLY AN 80-MAN POLICE GARRISON, BUT JORDAN WILL PERMIT ONLY ONE WEEKLY SUPPLY CONVOY, ON GROUNDS THAT FREE ACCESS WOULD ENDANGER DEFENSE OF THE JORDANIAN SECTOR OF JERUSALEM.

PD451PED

A88

CAIRO, EGYPT, JULY 25 (AP)-THE WEEKLY MAGAZINE AKHER SAA SAID TODAY THAT SUDAN PREMIER ABDALLAH KHALIL HAS DISCLOSED HE TURNED DOWN A BRITISH OFFER OF ARMS AND EXPECTED TO GET HEAVY TANKS AND JET PLANES FROM CZECHOSLOVAKIA INSTEAD.

IT QUOTED KHALIL AS SAYING THE BRITISH OFFER WAS REFUSED BECAUSE IT WAS BASED ON CERTAIN CONDITIONS. THE CONDITIONS WERE NOT DETAILED.

SF806PED

1956

A25

AMS BUDGET (600)
SOVIET TOURS
BY STANLEY JOHNSON

MOSCOW, JULY 25 (AP)-THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT THIS YEAR HAS ISSUED MORE THAN 2,500 TOURIST VISAS TO AMERICANS.

INFORMED SOURCES REPORTING THIS FIGURE TODAY, INDICATED RUSSIAN TOURIST AUTHORITIES REGRET THEY'VE GIVEN MORE THAN 1,500. THEY CITED THE STRAIN THE AMERICAN INFLUX HAS PUT ON LIMITED SOVIET TOURIST FACILITIES--USED ALSO BY TOURISTS AND INVITED GUESTS OF OTHER NATIONALITIES.

THE NUMBER OF AMERICANS VISITING THE SOVIET UNION IS AT ITS HIGHEST POINT SINCE THE MID-30S WHEN LENINGRAD WAS A POINT OF CALL ON SOME NORTH CAPE CRUISES. TONIGHT THERE ARE 300 TRANSIENT U.S. CITIZENS IN THIS CITY ALONE. SCORES OF OTHERS ARE IN OTHER PARTS OF THE COUNTRY.

MOST OF THE AMERICANS ARE TRAVELING IN GROUPS. RESTAURANTS OF TWO OF THE CAPITAL'S BEST HOTELS ARE RESERVED FOR THEM, TO THE ANNOYANCE OF MOSCOW'S PERMANENT RESIDENTS.

MANY OF THE U.S. VISITORS SAY THEY ARE SERIOUSLY INTERESTED IN SOVIET LIFE. THEY EAGERLY SEEK INFORMATION ON CONDITIONS HERE NOT ONLY FROM THE LOCAL POPULATION BUT FROM RESIDENT FOREIGNERS AS WELL.

THE TOP SIGHTSEEING ATTRACTION IS THE MAUSOLEUM OF LENIN AND STALIN. VISITORS CAN SEE THE BODIES OF THE TWO SOVIET LEADERS PRESERVED IN GLASS CASES. THE KREMLIN ALSO IS A TOP ATTRACTION. NEARLY ALL AMERICANS VISIT THE VAST AGRICULTURAL FAIR IN THE CAPITAL.

MOST OF THE U.S. TRAVELERS VISIT LENINGRAD AND SOME GO CONSIDERABLY FARTHER--TO CENTRAL ASIA, BLACK SEA RESORTS, KIEV, KHARKHOV, ETC.

GENERALLY SPEAKING THE ADMISSION OF AMERICAN TOURISTS SEEMS TO BE PSYCHOLOGICALLY SUCCESSFUL FROM THE SOVIET POINT OF VIEW. MOST OF THE AMERICANS HAVE EXPECTED TO FIND THINGS SO BAD THAT EVERYTHING IN THE LEAST BIT GOOD HAS IMPRESSED THEM.

THE AMERICAN TOURISTS INCLUDE ALL KINDS OF PEOPLE--MANY OF THEM BUSINESS, SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC LEADERS.

THE COSMOS TRAVEL BUREAU IN NEW YORK, ONE OF THE TRAVEL AGENCIES ENGAGED IN THE BUSINESS OF TRIPS TO THE U.S.R., SAYS IT HAD HANDLED APPROXIMATELY 1,000 JOURNEYS TO HE SOVIET UNION BY AMERICANS SO FAR THIS YEAR. AN AGENCY REPRESENTATIVE SAID THAT SO FAR NO VISA REQUESTED BY IT HAD BEEN REFUSED OUTRIGHT. SOME WERE HELD UP SO LONG THAT THE PERSONS REQUESTING CANCELED THEIR PROPOSED TRIPS.

THE PERIOD OF WAITING, SAID THE AGENCY, RUNS FROM A FEW DAYS UP TO "MONTHS." IN GENERAL TOURIST AGENCIES DOING BUSINESS WITH THE U.S.S.R. ADVISE PROSPECTIVE CLIENTS TO ALLOW FROM SIX WEEKS TO TWO MONTHS. THE COSMOS TRAVEL AGENCY REPRESENTATIVE SAID THAT THE SPEED OF ISSUANCE OF VISAS HAS RECENTLY IMPROVED.

AMERICANS TRAVELING TO THE U.S.R. PURCHASE THEIR TRIP TICKETS, INCLUDING HOTEL SPACE, TRANSPORTATION AND MEALS, IN DOLLARS FROM THE SOVIET TOURIST MONOPOLY INTOURIST AT RATES RANGING FROM $10 TO $30 DAILY PLUS TICKETS INTO AND OUT OF RUSSIA. THE $30 RATE IS REPORTEDLY CROWDING OUT THE CHEAPER RATES RAPIDLY.

TRAVELERS ARE LARGELY LIMITED TO PLACES WHERE INTOURIST HAS FACILITIES--ABOUT A DOZEN CITIES. TO GO TO OTHER CITIES TRAVELERS MUST HAVE SPECIAL PERMISSION WHICH IS NOT ALWAYS GIVEN.

AMERICAN GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS IN MOSCOW CONTINUE NOWADAYS TO TRAVEL IN RUSSIA AS THEY USED TO EVEN BEFORE STALIN'S DEATH. THEY ARE GOVERNED BY SOVIET REGULATIONS WHICH LIST AS "OUT-OF-BOUNDS" A LARGE NUMBER OF DISTRICTS. SOMETIMES ORDINARY VISITORS GET TO THESE PLACES. YEREVAN, THE CAPITAL OF SOVIET ARMENIA, IS NOT ACCESSIBLE TO EMBASSY OFFICIALS. YET IT'S UNDERSTOOD SOME AMERICAN RELIGIOUS AND HOUSING GROUPS HAVE TRAVELED THERE WITHOUT DIFFICULTY.

A FAIR NUMBER OF THE AMERICAN TOURISTS GOING TO THE SOVIET UNION THIS SUMMER A PROCEEDING THERE AS MEMBERS OF SOME DELEGATION INTERESTED IN A PARTICULAR SUBJECT. THERE HAVE BEEN SEVERAL RELIGIOUS DELEGATIONS, A HOUSING GROUP AND A FARM GROUPS.

KS/TU346PED

1956

A97

MOSCOW, JULY 25 (AP)-RUSSIA ASKED THE YOUTH OF BRITAIN TODAY TO COME HERE AND HELP GATHER IN THE HARVEST.

THE INVITATION FROM THE SOVIET YOUTH COMMITTEE ASKED BRITAIN'S NATIONAL UNION OF STUDENTS TO SEND 60 YOUNG PEOPLE TO WORK IN THE SIBERIAN FIELDS. THEY WOULD HAVE TO PAY THEIR OWN TRAVEL EXPENSES BUT WOULD RECEIVE THE SAME WAGES IN THE FIELDS AS SOVIET YOUTH VOLUNTEERS.

SF830PED

A158
MOSCOW, JULY 25 (AP)-FORMER SOVIET PREMIER GEORGI MALENKOV SAID TODAY THE U.S. EMBARGO ON STRATEGIC MATERIALS HAD HELPED INSTEAD OF HINDERED THE SOVIET UNION.
IN AN INTERVIEW WITH SHELTON FISHER, PUBLISHER OF THE MAGAZINE POWER, A MCGRAW-HILL PUBLICATION, MALENKOV SAID:
"WHEN THE UNITED STATES MADE LISTS OF STRATEGIC MATERIALS, WE HAD TO MANUFACTURE OUR OWN SUCH GOODS, ESPECIALLY IN THE POWER FIELD, AND, AS A RESULT, WE HAVE DEVELOPED EVERYTHING. THE UNITED STATES DID NOT WIN ANYTHING."
MALENKOV, NOW MINISTER OF ELECTRIC POWER STATIONS, KEPT EMPHASIZING SOVIET DETERMINATION TO USE DEVELOPMENT OF POWER RESOURCES TO "OVERTAKE AND SURPASS" THE UNITED STATES, FISHER SAID.
DY1122PED

A133
COLOMBO, CEYLON, JULY 25 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER SOLOMON BANDARANAIKE TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE TODAY HE HAD AN INVITATION TO MEET PRESIDENT EISENHOWER WHEN HE VISITS THE UNITED STATES IN NOVEMBER. BANDARANAIKE WILL BE IN THE UNITED STATES FOR THE OPENING SESSIONS OF THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY.
PS1217PED

A33
JAKARTA, INDONESIA, JULY 25 (AP)-A STATE PLANNING MINISTER DJUANADA PAEEA SAID TODAY THE UNITED STATES, JAPAN AND RUSSIA ALL HAVE OFFERED CREDITS FOR INDONESIA'S FIVE-YEAR INDUSTRIALIZATION PLAN.
HE SAID THE CREDITS WOULD BE USED FOR PROJECTS INCLUDING THE CONSTRUCTION OF ELECTRIC POWER, FERTILIZER, CEMENT AND ALUMINUM PLANTS AND A DAM ACROSS THE ASAHAN RIVER IN NORTHEAST SUMATRA.
PAEEA SAID THERE IS A POSSIBILITY THAT WEST GERMANY, ITALY, FRANCE AND THE NETHERLANDS WILL ALSO EXTEND AID.
HA432AED

B75 (Q)
1956
HONG KONG, JULY 25 (AP)-THE FIRST JAPANESE SHIP CARRYING JAPANESE GOODS TO COMMUNIST NORTH VIET NAM HAS ARRIVED IN HAIPHONG, THE VIET NAM RADIO REPORTED TODAY.
THE RADIO SAID THIS WAS IN ACCORD WITH AN AGREEMENT ON EXCHANGE OF GOODS REACHED IN HANOI IN MAY BETWEEN A NORTH VIET NAM MINISTRY OF COMMERCE ENTERPRISE AND A JAPANESE TRADE DELEGATION REPRESENTING SEVERAL LARGE TOKYO FIRMS.
LS1134AED

A145
HONG KONG, JULY 26 (AP)-A SUPPLEMENTARY SOVIET-RED CHINESE TRADE AGREEMENT FOR 1956 WAS SIGNED IN PEIPING TODAY, PEIPING RADIO ANNOUNCED.
ASIDE FROM GOODS LISTED IN THE ORIGINAL AGREEMENT LAST DEC. 25, THE SOVIET UNION WILL ADDITIONALLY SUPPLY RED CHINA WITH GOODS INCLUDING MACHINE TOOLS, DRILLING EQUIPMENT, BUILDING MACHINERY, DIESEL ENGINES, GENERATORS, MOTOR CARS AND AGRICULTURAL MACHINERY.
RED CHINA WILL SUPPLY RUSSIA WITH SUCH ITEMS AS MERCURY, RICE, TEA, WOOLEN FABRICS, SKINS AND HIDES.
DY1058PED

A56 (300)
BY HENRY HARTZENBUSCH
CUBI POINT, PHILIPPINES, JULY 25 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES COMMISSIONED ITS LARGEST OVERSEAS NAVAL AIR STATION TODAY. A TOP U.S. MILITARY LEADER CALLED THE BASE A VITAL LINK IN THE DEFENSE OF FREE ASIA.
ADM. ARTHUR W. RADFORD, CHAIRMAN OF THE U.S. JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF, DESCRIBED THE CUBI POINT STATION AS PART OF A "COMPREHENSIVE SYSTEM OF REGIONAL SECURITY IN THE PACIFIC AREA."
"IT IS PART OF THE PHILIPPINES, AND THE PHILIPPINE REPUBLIC IS A VITAL PART OF SEATO (SOUTHEAST ASIA TREATY ORGANIZATION)," RADFORD SAID.
THE ADMIRAL SAID SEATO WAS FORMED TO "CONVINCE POTENTIAL AGGRESSORS THAT AGGRESSION WILL BE EFFECTIVELY AND IMMEDIATELY RESISTED." CUBI POINT, HE ADDED, WILL STRENGTHEN COLLECTIVE CAPACITIES TO RESIST INTERFERENCE.
"WE ARE BACKING THE TREATIES BETWEEN US NOT MERELY WITH WORDS," RADFORD SAID, "BUT WITH MILLIONS OF DOLLARS WORTH OF CONSTRUCTION AND EQUIPMENT, AND WITH THOUSANDS OF AMERICANS DEDICATED TO LIBERTY AND FREEDOM."
THE UNITED STATES, HE DECLARED, WILL "MAINTAIN AT ALL TIMES POWERFUL FORCES IN THE WESTERN PACIFIC AS A DETERRENT TO THE USE OF OPEN VIOLENCE."
THE CUBI POINT STATION, LOCATED ABOUT 50 MILES NORTHWEST OF MANILA ON HISTORIC BATAAN PENINSULA, WAS OPENED AFTER FIVE YEARS OF ROUND-THE-CLOCK CONSTRUCTION. SOME 47 MILLION DOLLARS HAVE GONE INTO ITS DEVELOPMENT. MORE THAN 80 MILLION DOLLARS WILL BE SPENT BEFORE IT IS COMPLETED IN 1962.
THE BASE HAS AN 8,000-FOOT CONCRETE RUNWAY CAPABLE OF HANDLING LAND-BASED, CARRIER-BASED AND AMPHIBIAN PLANES. FROM THE AIR IT LOOKS LIKE A GIANT AIRCRAFT CARRIER CUT FROM THE SIDE OF A MOUNTAIN.
NAVY SEEBEEZ LITERALLY MOVED A MOUNTAIN INTO THE CHINA SEA DURING THE CONSTRUCTION OF THE STATION. THEY SLICED 85 FEET OF EARTH OFF THE TOP OF MT. MARITAN, TOPPLED TREES OF THE JUNGLE AND PUMPED UP THE CORAL AND ROCK BED OF THE OCEAN FOR THE AIRSTRIP.
THE BASE HAS AN AMMUNITION WHARF, A 400-FOOT AIRCRAFT CARRIER WHARF AND 40,000 SQUARE FEET OF STORAGE FOR HIGH EXPLOSIVES. A TREMENDOUS AREA WAS CLEARED TO PROVIDE 305,000 SQUARE YARDS OF AIRCRAFT PARKING SPACE AND 397,000 SQUARE YARDS OF OPERATIONAL AREA.
Z-HA616AED

A131
TAIPEI, FORMOSA, JULY 25 (AP)-LEAFLETS TELLING THE PEOPLE OF RED CHINA ABOUT THE RECENT RIOTS AT POZNAN, POLAND, WERE SHOWERED ON THREE PROVINCES BY TWO FORMATIONS OF NATIONALIST PLANES DURING THE NIGHT.
PS1215PED

B26 (Q)
-17-
(250)
1956
BY GENE KRAMER
TOKYO, THURSDAY, JULY 26 (AP)-FOREIGN MINISTER MAMORU SHIGEMITSU LEFT FOR MOSCOW TODAY FOR JAPANESE-SOVIET PEACE NEGOTIATIONS. HE SAID HE HOPED THE TALKS WOULD ESTABLISH PEACEFUL RELATIONS "FOR ALL TIME" WITH THE SOVIET UNION ON TERMS "SATISFACTORY TO BOTH SIDES."
SHIGEMITSU AND HIS CHIEF ASSISTANT DELEGATE TO THE TALKS, SHINICHI MATSUMOTO, WERE DUE IN MOSCOW SUNDAY MORNING. EARLY NEXT WEEK THEY WILL RESUME WITH THE RUSSIANS THE NEGOTIATIONS DEADLOCKED IN LONDON LAST MARCH OVER JAPAN'S DEMAND FOR THE RETURN OF TERRITORY TAKEN BY THE RUSSIANS IN THE LAST WEEK OF WORLD WAR II.
JACOB MALIK, SOVIET AMBASSADOR TO BRITAIN, WHO WAS THE U.S.S.R.'S

MAIN NEGOTIATOR IN THE LONDON DISCUSSIONS, LEFT BRITAIN FOR MOSCOW TO JOIN THE TALKS.

THE 69-YEAR-OLD SHIGEMITSU INDICATED HE EXPECTED TO TALK WITH SOVIET PREMIER BULGANIN, COMMUNIST PARTY CHIEF KHRUSHCHEV AND FREQUENTLY WITH SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER DMITRI SHEPILOV.

SHIGEMITSU LEFT AMID INDICATIONS JAPAN'S POSITION WOULD BE STRONGER THAN IT WAS AT LONDON. THE JAPANESE NOW HAVE THE ACTIVE BACKING OF THE AFRICAN-ASIAN BLOC BEHIND JAPAN'S BID TO ENTER THE UNITED NATIONS, THUS FAR BLOCKED BY THE RUSSIANS. THE RUSSIANS HAVE BEEN WOOING THE AFRICAN-ASIAN NATIONS.

IN ADDITION, THE JAPANESE PUBLIC HAS GIVEN EVIDENCE OF SOLIDARITY BEHIND THE GOVERNMENT'S EFFORTS TO WIN AN ACCEPTABLE PEACE TREATY. DURING THE LONDON TALKS THERE HAD BEEN HEAVY SENTIMENT FOR IMMEDIATE EXCHANGE OF AMBASSADORS WITH THE SOVIET UNION, NO MATTER WHAT THE COST.

PD529PED

A32

NAGASAKI, JAPAN, JULY 25 (AP)-DOCTORS AT NAGASAKI UNIVERSITY HOSPITAL SAID AN AUTOPSY CONFIRMED TODAY THAT LEUKEMIA CAUSED THE DEATH OF A MOTHER WHOSE BABY WAS DELIVERED BY ~~CEASARIAN~~ caesarean OPERATION FIVE MINUTES AFTER SHE DIED.

DR. H. MITANI SAID, HOWEVER, THE AUTOPSY DID NOT ITSELF SHOW WHETHER THE MOTHER'S LEUKEMIA RESULTED FROM THE 1945 ATOMIC BOMBING OF HIROSHIMA. HOSPITAL RECORDS SHOWED SHE SUFFERED SEVERE ATOMIC RADIATION IN THE BLAST, HE SAID.

MITANI SAID THE FOUR-POUND BABY GIRL IS HEALTHY.

DURING THE ILLNESS OF MRS. SHOKO HASEGAWA,29, SOME ATTENDING PHYSICIANS HAD SAID ATOMIC RADIATION CAUSED HER LEUKEMIA.

SN431AED

A79

CANBERRA, AUSTRALIA, JULY 25 (AP)-AUSTRALIA WILL BEGIN SHIPPING 11,800,000 FINE OUNCES OF SILVER TO THE PHILADELPHIA MINT NEXT MONTH TO REPAY A WARTIME LOAN, ACTING PRIME MINISTER SIR ARTHUR FADDEN HAS ANNOUNCED.

HE SAID THE SILVER WAS BORROWED BETWEEN 1942 AND 1944 WHEN THE SAN FRANCISCO AND DENVER MINTS MINTED AUSTRALIAN COINS TO RELIEVE A CRITICAL SHORTAGE IN AUSTRALIA.

THE SHORTAGE WAS PARTLY DUE TO THE INCREASED CIRCULATION OF CURRENCY AS A RESULT OF THE GREAT NUMBERS OF U.S. TROOPS IN AUSTRALIA.

HA809AED

1956

A49 (270)

OTTAWA, JULY 25 (AP)-FOREIGN SECRETARY LESTER B. PEARSON SAYS THE QUESTION OF LIMITING HYDROGEN BOMB TESTS WILL BE DISCUSSED BY CANADA, THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE BEFORE THEIR NEXT U.N. DISARMAMENT SUBCOMMITTEE SESSION WITH RUSSIA.

PEARSON MADE THAT STATEMENT IN THE HOUSE OF COMMONS YESTERDAY IN REPLY TO QUESTIONS ABOUT A FOREIGN AFFAIRS REVIEW GIVEN THE BRITISH PARLIAMENT MONDAY BY PRIME MINISTER EDEN.

EDEN TOLD THE BRITISH LAWMAKERS BRITAIN WOULD HAVE PREFERRED THAT THE LIMITATION OF ATOMIC TEST EXPLOSIONS BE WORKED OUT AT A GENERAL DISARMAMENT CONVENTION, A STAND WHICH BRITAIN AND THE UNITED STATES HELD AS LATE AS LAST WEEK'S MEETING OF THE CHIEF U.N. DISARMAMENT COMMISSION IN NEW YORK.

BUT HE ADDED: "WE ARE QUITE READY NOW TO DISCUSS THAT MATTER SEPARATELY...WE SHOULD EACH ONE OF US TRY TO WORK OUT THE BEST METHOD OF LIMITATION AND CONTROL THAT WE CAN CONTRIVE. WE PROPOSE TO DO THIS OURSELVES. WE HAVE NO RIGID IDEAS."

COLIN CAMERON, SOCIALIST MEMBER OF CANADA'S COMMONS, ASKED PEARSON WHETHER CANADA IS PREPARED "TO USE ITS GOOD OFFICES TO PERSUADE THE U.S. GOVERNMENT TO A SIMILAR COURSE."

PEARSON REPLIED THAT HE HAD NO REASON TO BELIEVE BRITAIN AND THE UNITED STATES ARE FOLLOWING DIFFERENT COURSES.

"HOWEVER," HE ADDED, "THIS MATTER OF THE LIMITATION OF NUCLEAR TESTS WHICH IS SO IMPORTANT WILL BE CONSIDERED AGAIN BY THE (U.N.) SUBCOMMITTEE ON DISARMAMENT WHEN IT MEETS, AND BEFORE THAT TIME THERE WILL BE DISCUSSIONS IN WHICH CANADIAN REPRESENTATIVES WILL PARTICIPATE WITH THE UNITED STATES, UNITED KINGDOM AND FRENCH REPRESENTATIVES."

THE FOUR NATIONS AND THE SOVIET UNION MAKE UP THE SUBCOMMITTEE.

PEARSON SAID THE U.S. AND BRITISH POSITIONS WERE "SUBSTANTIALLY THE SAME" AT THE LAST MEETING OF THE DISARMAMENT COMMISSION.

"I HAVE NO REASON TO BELIEVE FROM SIR ANTHONY'S STATEMENT THAT THOSE POSITIONS ARE DIFFERENT NOW," HE ADDED.

Z553AED

1956

A67WX

(450) NIGHT LEAD MILLER

WASHINGTON, JULY 25 (AP)-CONTEMPT OF CONGRESS CITATIONS AGAINST PLAYWRIGHT ARTHUR MILLER AND SEVEN OTHER PERSONS WERE VOTED TODAY BY THE HOUSE. MILLER IS NOW IN ENGLAND WITH HIS BRIDE, ACTRESS MARILYN MONROE.

THE CONTEMPT ACTIONS WERE INITIATED BY THE HOUSE COMMITTEE ON UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES, WHICH ACCUSED ALL EIGHT PERSONS OF REFUSING TO ANSWER QUESTIONS PUT TO THEM AT PUBLIC HEARINGS.

A CONTEMPT CITATION ALSO HAS BEEN VOTED BY THE COMMITTEE AGAINST SINGER PAUL ROBESON BUT THIS WAS NOT PRESENTED TO THE HOUSE. CHAIRMAN WALTER (R-PA) SAID THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT HAS NOT YET SUBMITTED ITS RECOMMENDATION IN ROBESON'S CASE.

THE HOUSE SENT THE CASES OF MILLER AND THE OTHERS TO THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT FOR POSSIBLE PROSECUTION. CONVICTION ON THE FEDERAL CHARGE CARRIES A MAXIMUM PENALTY OF A YEAR IN JAIL AND A $1,000 FINE.

MILLER'S WAS THE ONLY CITATION ON WHICH A ROLL CALL WAS DEMANDED. THE VOTE WAS 373-9.

THE NEW YORK DRAMATIST WAS ACCUSED OF REFUSING TO NAME FELLOW WRITERS WITH WHOM HE ATTENDED COMMUNIST PARTY WRITERS' MEETINGS IN 1939 AND 1940.

HE HAS SAID HE "HAD NO CONTEMPTUOUS INTENTION" AND THAT "I SUPPOSE THE REST REMAINS FOR THE COURTS TO DECIDE."

IN ADDITION TO MILLER, THOSE CITED WERE OTTO NATHAN, NEW YORK, EXECUTOR OF THE ESTATE OF THE LATE ALBERT EINSTEIN; PETER SEEGER, BEACON, N.Y.; WILLIAM E. DAVIS, ST.LOUIS, MO.; JOHN W. SIMPSON, ST. LOUIS; MRS. ANNE YASGUR KLING, ST.LOUIS; ELLIOTT SULLIVAN, NEW YORK, AND GEORGE TYNE, NEW YORK.

MILLER, AUTHOR OF THE PULITZER PRIZE PLAY "DEATH OF A SALESMAN", IS IN ENGLAND ON A SIX-MONTH PASSPORT TO BE WITH HIS BRIDE, WHO IS MAKING A MOVIE THERE. MILLER ANNOUNCED THEIR TEN-IMPENDING MARRIAGE ON THE DAY OF HIS APPEARANCE BEFORE THE HOUSE COMMITTEE.

AT THAT SESSION, MILLER DENIED EVER BEING A COMMUNIST PARTY MEMBER BUT CONCEDED HE HAD BEEN ASSOCIATED WITH A NUMBER OF COMMUNIST FRONT

GROUPS. HE ADDED:
"I WOULD NOT SUPPORT NOW A CAUSE DOMINATED BY COMMUNISTS."
IN REFUSING TO SAY WHO ATTENDED THE WRITERS' SESSIONS, HE SAID, "I COULD NOT USE THE NAME OF ANOTHER PERSON AND BRING TROUBLE TO HIM . . . MY CONSCIENCE WILL NOT PERMIT ME TO USE THE NAME OF ANOTHER PERSON."
HE DID NOT INVOKE THE FIFTH AMENDMENT PROTECTION AGAINST POSSIBLE SELF-INCRIMINATION.
DURING HOUSE DEBATE ON THE CITATION, WALTER SAID MILLER WAS NOT CALLED BEFORE HIS COMMITTEE "FOR THE PURPOSE OF SQUEALING ON ANYONE." HE SAID THE GROUP "HAD INFORMATION HE HAD BEEN A COMMUNIST."
REP. JACKSON (R-CALIF), A COMMITTEE MEMBER, WAS ASKED IF THE GROUP HAD EVIDENCE OF COMMUNIST PARTY MEMBERSHIP BY MILLER. HE REPLIED IT HAD EVIDENCE OF ACTIVITY IN COMMUNIST-BACKED CAUSES.
CONTEMPT ACTION AGAINST ROBESON, WINNER OF A STALIN PEACE PRIZE, WAS STARTED AFTER HE TOLD THE COMMITTEE ON JUNE 12, "YOU ARE THE BAD AMERICANS. . . YOU OUGHT TO BE ASHAMED OF YOURSELVES."
THE PENDING CITATION ACCUSES HIM OF PERSONAL ATTACKS ON THE COMMITTEE.
MC&RZ635PED

A13WX (400)
AMS BUDGET
1956
NIGHT LEAD CAIN
WASHINGTON, JULY 25 (AP)-THE WHITE HOUSE ANNOUNCED TODAY THAT HARRY P.CAIN, CRUSADING CRITIC OF THE ADMINISTRATION'S EMPLOYE SECURITY PROGRAM, HAD RESIGNED FROM THE SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITIES CONTROL BOARD.
CAIN SAID A MONTH AGO HE WOULD BE DELIGHTED TO SERVE ANOTHER THREE YEAR TERM BUT THAT HE SUSPECTED PRESIDENT EISENHOWER WOULD NOT RENOMINATE HIM.
TODAY THE WHITE HOUSE SAID HIS RESIGNATION HAD BEEN ACCEPTED. CAIN MADE THE RESIGNATION EFFECTIVE ON THE EXPIRATION OF HIS TERM AUG. 9 ALTHOUGH OFFERING TO STAY ON BEYOND THAT DATE, UNTIL HIS SUCCESSOR IS QUALIFIED.
IN A BRIEF LETTER, COUCHED IN FORMAL TERMS OF GOOD WILL, EISENHOWER ASKED THE FORMER GOP SENATOR FROM WASHINGTON TO STAY ON WITH SACB UNTIL A SUCCESSOR TAKES OFFICE.
THE WHITE HOUSE ADDED: "WE EXPECT TO HAVE A SUCCESSOR SOON."
CAIN'S LETTER OF RESIGNATION, DATED JULY 17, CALLED AGAIN FOR REFORMS IN THE GOVERNMENT'S LOYALTY PROGRAM, WHICH HAS ALSO BEEN UNDER FIRE FROM DEMOCRATS IN CONGRESS.
HE WROTE THE PRESIDENT THAT IF THE ADMINISTRATION'S OBJECTIVE "IS TO BE NOT ONLY ON SECURITY MATTERS FIRM, AS IT OBVIOUSLY IS, BUT FAIR, AS I KNOW YOU WANT IT TO BE, THEN, FOR THE REAL PROTECTION OF THE NATION AND MILLIONS OF CITIZENS WHO ARE PRESENTLY AFFECTED BY INTERNAL SECURITY PROCEDURES AND PROGRAMS, AFFIRMATIVE AND SPEEDY ACTION NEEDS TO BE TAKEN IN PUTTING REFORMS INTO FORCE."
CAIN HAS USED HARSHER WORDS ABOUT THE PROGRAM IN THE PAST. LAST MONTH HE TOLD CONGRESS THAT SOME "FASCIST" TYPE ABUSES HAVE BEEN CONNECTED WITH IT, AND THAT THERE IS "A SERIOUS QUESTION WHETHER WE NEED A SO-CALLED LOYALTY PROGRAM IN THIS COUNTRY."
CAIN'S EFFORTS HAVE BEEN DIRECTED A GOOD DEAL AT CORRECTING WHAT HE DESCRIBES AS INJUSTICES TO INDIVIDUAL FEDERAL EMPLOYES.
EISENHOWER THANKED CAIN FOR HIS "CONSCIENTIOUS AND DEVOTED SERVICE" AND WISHED HIM THE BEST OF HEALTH AND HAPPINESS IN THE YEARS AHEAD.
CAIN TOLD THE PRESIDENT HIS EVERY WORD AND ACT IN CRITICISM OF THE INTERNAL SECURITY MACHINERY "HAVE BEEN FOUNDED ON MY DEVOTION TO THE NATION." HE ADDED:
"I HAVE BEEN, SIR, BUT ONE AMONG MANY WHO, HONORING YOUR APPEALS THAT THE DIGNITY OF THE INDIVIDUAL BE RESPECTED AND THE HUMBLEST PERSON AMONG US BE GIVEN DEVENT TREATMENT, HAVE STRUGGLED... TO HAVE YOUR DECLARATIONS OF PURPOSE HEEDED AND APPLIED."
EISENHOWER APPOINTED CAIN TO THE SACB AFTER THE SENATOR WAS DEFEATED FOR RE-ELECTION BY SEN. JACKSON (D-WASH) IN 1952.
SACB WAS SET UP AS A QUASI-JUDICIAL BODY IN 1950 UNDER THE MCCARRAN INTERNAL SECURITY ACT. ITS FUNCTION IS TO HOLD HEARINGS UPON PETITION OF THE ATTORNEY GENERAL TO DETERMINE WHETHER ALLEGED COMMUNIST AND COMMUNIST-FRONT ORGANIZATIONS SHOULD BE REQUIRED TO REGISTER WITH THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT.
WE!SU254PED

A33WX (BJT)
1956
(300) AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD DEFENSE-VETO
BY FRANCES LEWINE
WASHINGTON, JULY 25 (AP)-THE SENATE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE TODAY IGNORED PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S REQUESTS AND VOTED FOR CONTINUED CONGRESSIONAL CONTROL OVER HOUSING CONTRACTS IN THE MILITARY PUBLIC WORKS BILL.
THE GROUP, ALSO SCRATCHED OUT A 16 1/4 MILLION DOLLAR AUTHORIZATION FOR PURCHASE OF TALOS GUIDED MISSILE SITES, SAYING THE WHOLE TALOS PROJECT WAS STILL IN THE EXPERIMENTAL STAGE.
THE COMMITTEE WAS RECONSIDERING THE MILITARY AUTHORIZATION BILL VETOED BY THE PRESIDENT JULY 16 BECAUSE OF THE REQUIREMENT THAT HOUSING AND TALOS SITE PURCHASE CONTRACTS BE CLEARED FIRST WITH CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEES.
THE PRESIDENT SAID IT WAS AN EFFORT BY CONGRESS TO TAKE OVER THE CONSTITUTIONAL POWERS OF EXECUTIVE OFFICIALS.
IN DEFYING THE WHITE HOUSE ON THE ISSUE, THE COMMITTEE, HEADED BY SEN. RUSSELL (D-GA) PUT IN THE REQUIREMENT THAT THE TWO CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEES GET 180 DAYS NOTICE OF PLANS FOR MILITARY HOUSING. THEY THUS WOULD HAVE SIX MONTHS TO BLOCK ANY PARTICULAR PROJECT.
IN BYPASSING THE TALOS SITE PURCHASES, THE GROUP EXPLAINED THE RELATIVE MERITS OF THE TALOS MISSILE WAS STILL IN DISPUTE AND THE FUNDS COULD BE DELAYED SAFELY.
EXPLAINING THE CONGRESS CONTROLS ON HOUSING, THE COMMITTEE SAID CERTAIN MILITARY HOUSING NEEDS ARE GEARED TO "LONG-RANGE TROOP STRENGTH."
SOME COMMITTEEMEN, DISCUSSING THE VETO OF THE ORIGINAL MEASURE, HAD TAKEN NOTE OF TALK ABOUT CUTS IN THE ARMED FORCES AND ARGUED THAT IT WOULD BE BAD BUSINESS TO BUILD QUARTERS FOR MORE MEN THAN ARE ACTUALLY IN SERVICE.
AFTER THE PRESIDENT'S VETO OF THE MEASURE, THE HOUSE COMPLIED WITH A WHITE HOUSE REQUEST AND PROMPTLY REPASSED THE BILL AFTER STRIPPING OUT PROVISIONS REQUIRING DEFENSE OFFICIALS TO "COME INTO AGREEMENT" WITH CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEES BEFORE SPENDING FUNDS FOR TALOS MISSILE SITES AND MILITARY HOUSING.
THE VETO ALSO HAD CAST A LEGAL CLOUD OVER NEARLY TWO BILLION DOLLARS IN APPROPRIATIONS WHICH BOTH SENATE AND HOUSE LATER PASSED IN SEPARATE BILLS FOR ACTUAL FINANCING OF AIR BASES, MILITARY HOUSING AND OTHER PROJECTS.
CZ406PED

30.24-7787

A68WX
(400) NIGHT LEAD FOREIGN AID
WASHINGTON, JULY 25 (AP)-SENATE-HOUSE CONFEREES, AGREEING TO SPLIT THE DIFFERENCE ON FOREIGN AID FUNDS, TODAY APPROVED AN APPROPRIATION OF $3,766,570,000 FOR THIS YEAR'S PROGRAM.
THEY ALSO ACCEPTED THE SENATE'S BAN ON THE USE OF ANY OF THE MONEY FOR MILITARY AID TO COMMUNIST YUGOSLAVIA.
THE COMPROMISE FIGURE ON THE APPROPRIATION FOR FISCAL 1957 IS $344,350,000 LESS THAN THE SENATE VOTED YESTERDAY AND $341,120,000 MORE HOUSE APPROVE

$344,350,000 LESS THAN THE SENATE VOTED YESTERDAY AND $341,120,000 MORE THAN THE
HOUSE APPROVED JULY 11 -- ALMOST AN EVEN SPLIT.
IT IS ALSO ABOUT ONE BILLION DOLLARS LESS THAN PRESIDENT EISENHOWER REQUESTED TO CARRY ON HIS MUTUAL SECURITY PROGRAM THROUGH THE 12 MONTHS BEGINNING JULY 1.
BUT EISENHOWER HAD AGREED TO SETTLE FOR SOMETHING IN THE NEIGHBORHOOD OF FOUR BILLION. VICE PRESIDENT NIXON REPORTED AFTER A WHITE HOUSE CONFERENCE THIS MORNING THE PRESIDENT WAS "VERY PLEASED" WITHTHE WAY THE SENATE HAD HELD THE LINE OF FOREIGN AID.
NIXON SAID THE PRESIDENT ALSO COMMENDED LEADERS OF BOTH PARTIES IN CONGRESS FOR AN "OUTSTANDING LEGISLATIVE PERFORMANCE."
EISENHOWER HAD ASKED FOR A FREE HAND TO DEAL WITH YUGOSLAVIA, WHICH HAS BEEN MOVING CLOSER TO SOVIET RUSSIA LATELY, BUT NIXON SAID THE BAN VOTED BY THE SENATE WAS NOT DISCUSSED TODAY.
THE SENATE'S REPUBLICAN LEADER, SEN. KNOWLAND OF CALIFORNIA, LED THE FIGHT TO ELIMINATE YUGOSLAVIA FROM THE NEW MILITARY AID PROGRAM. HIS AMENDMENT WOULD NOT DENY MARSHAL TITO'S GOVERNMENT ECONOMIC AID BUT WOULD DEPRIVE IT OF BETWEEN 25 AND 30 MILLION DOLLARS FOR WEAPONS.
THE CONFERENCE AGREEMENT NOW GOES TO THE HOUSE FOR APPROVAL. IF IT IS OKAYED THERE IT WILL MOVE ON TO THE SENATE AND THEN TO EISENHOWER'S DESK.
AS COMPROMISED, THE FOREIGN AID BILL CARRIES $2,017,500,000 IN MILITARY ASSISTANCE FOR FOREIGN NATIONS AND $1,749,070,000 IN VARIOUS FORMS OF ECONOMIC AID. LAST YEAR'S APPROPRIATION TOTALED ABOUT $2,700,000,000.
BOTH BRANCHES OF CONGRESS HAVE REAPPROPRIATED 240 MILLION DOLLARS IN UNEXPENDED BALANCES FROM PREVIOUS APPROPRIATIONS. THIS MONEY WILL BE ADDED TO THE NEW FUNDS FOR SPENDING PURPOSES THIS YEAR.
THE HOUSE CONFEREES ACCEPTED A SENATE AMENDMENT RAISING FROM 10 MILLION DOLLARS TO 15 1/2 MILLION THE AMOUNT OF THE U.S. CONTRIBUTIONS TO THE UNITED NATIONS TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE PROGRAM THIS YEAR. THE AMENDMENT ALSO RESTRICTS FUTURE AMERICAN CONTRIBUTIONS TO 33 1/3 PER CENT OF THE TOTAL CONTRIBUTED BY ALL NATIONS.
RZ643PED

A116 (200) 1956
WITH WASHINGTON FOREIGN AID
BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA, JULY 25 (AP)-BORBA, THE BELGRADE NEWSPAPER WHICH USUALLY SPEAKS FOR PRESIDENT TITO'S GOVERNMENT, CLAIMED TODAY THAT RIGHT-WING U.S. SENATORS ARE TRYING TO INTENSIFY THE COLD WAR.
COMMENTING ON THE SENATE VOTE DENYING U.S. MILITARY AID TO YUGOSLAVIA, A BORBA EDITORIAL SINGLED OUT FOR SPECIAL CRITICISM SENS. KNOWLAND (R-CALIF), BRIDGES (R-N.H.) AND MCCARTHY (R-WIS). IT SAID THEIR DEMAND THAT AID TO YUGOSLAVIA BE CUT WAS A PART OF "PRESSURE TACTICS" TO RECRUIT MEMBERS OF THE WESTERN BLOC.
AT THE SAME TIME, THE EDITORIAL PRAISED PRESIDENT EISENHOWER BECAUSE HE "USED HIS HIGH AUTHORITY TO TRY TO PREVENT A CHANGE IN U.S. POLICY TOWARD YUGOSLAVIA."
IT ALSO PRAISED SEN. GEORGE (D-GA), CHAIRMAN OF THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE, FOR ASSERTING THAT A CUT IN AID TO YUGOSLAVIA WOULD HARM THE WORLD REPUTATION OF THE UNITED STATES.
BORBA ASSERTED THAT THE "NEGATIVE CAMPAIGN" CONDUCTED IN THE SENATE BY KNOWLAND, BRIDGES AND MCCARTHY IS "BASED ON THE IDEA THAT U.S. AID SHOULD GO ONLY TO THE ANTI-COMMUNIST FRIENDS OF THE UNITED STATES SUCH AS CHIANG KAI-SHEK AND SYNGMAN RHEE."
BUT, THE EDITORIAL CONCLUDED, "DISREGARDING THE FINAL OUTCOME, WE HAVE MANY REASONS TO HAIL THE STAND TAKEN BY EISENHOWER AND BY THE AMERICAN GOVERNMENT."
WW928PED

A136WX 1956
NIGHT LEAD SENATE-APPROPRIATIONS (300)
WASHINGTON, JULY 25 (AP)-THE SENATE TONIGHT PASSED AND SENT TO CONFERENCE WITH THE HOUSE THE LAST MONEY BILL OF THE SESSION--THE CATCH -ALL $2,315,000,000 (B) SECOND SUPPLEMENTAL APPROPRIATIONS BILL.
SENATE ACTION ON THE FINAL MONEY BILL IS ALWAYS A SIGN THAT FINAL ADJOURNMENT IS NOT FAR OFF. THE HOUSE MUST ORIGINATE SUCH MEASURES.
MINUTES LATER, THE SENATE COMPLETED LEGISLATIVE ACTION ON THE FIRST SUPPLEMENTAL APPROPRIATION BILL--A $1,691,000,000 (B) MEASURE--AND SENT IT TO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER.
THIS FIRST SUPPLEMENTAL CONTAINS MOSTLY FUNDS FOR MILITARY CONSTRUCTION AT BASES AND POSTS ALL OVER THE NATION AND AT SOME OVERSEAS INSTALLATIONS. IT STILL IS UNDERSOMEWHAT OF A CLOUD BECAUSE CONGRESS HAS NOT RE-PASSED AN AUTHORIZATION BILL FOR MANY OF THE PROJECTS. THE AUTHORIZATION BILL WAS VETOED IN ITS ORIGINAL FORM BY EISENHOWER.
THE DUAL ACTION LEFT ONLY TWO APPROPRIATIONS BILLS YET TO GO TO THE WHITE HOUSE. THESE ARE THE SECOND SUPPLEMENTAL SENT TO CONFERENCE TONIGHT AND THE $3,766,570,000 (B) FOREIGN AID BILL ON WHICH THE CONFEREES REACHED AGREEMENT THIS AFTERNOON.
THE SECOND SUPPLEMENTAL CONTAINS MOSTLY FUNDS TO FINANCE THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION IN THE YEAR AHEAD. THE SENATE VERSION INCLUDES $1,898,700,000 (B) FOR THIS PURPOSE.
THE TOTAL IN THE MEASURE AS IT PASSED THE HOUSE WAS 1,941,895,000. BUT THE SENATE ADDED NUMEROUS LARGE ITEMS AT THE REQUEST OF THE ADMINISTRATION.
THESE INCLUDE 68 MILLION DOLLARS TO THE CIVIL AERONAUTICS ADMINISTRATION TO START MODERNIZING THE NATION'S AIRWAYS SYSTEM, 22 MILLION DOLLARS FOR THE HULL OF A NEWLY-AUTHORIZED ATOMIC-POWERED MERCHANT SHIP, 144 MILLION DOLLARS FOR GRANTS TO SCHOOL DISTRICTS CROWDED BY FEDERAL INSTALLATIONS, 50 MILLION DOLLARS FOR GRANTS TO STATES FOR SEWAGE DISPOSAL FACILITIES, AND 30 MILLION DOLLARS FOR NEW RESEARCH FACILITIES AT THE NATIONAL INSTITUTES OF HEALTH.
PASSAGE OF THE BILL WAS DELAYED A COUPLE OF HOURS BECAUSE OVER A BIG FLOOR FIGHT WAGED BY PROPONENTS OF A SECOND WASHINGTON AIRPORT AT NEARBY BURKE, VA.
THEY SOUGHT TO ADD $12,934,000 (M) TO THE MEASURE TO START WORK ON THE AIRPORT, BUT FINALLY LOST A 56-32 ROLL CALL VOTE.
LT1023PED

A137WX
DISCRIMINATION (240)
WASHINGTON,JULY 25 (AP)-AIMING AT SAUDI ARABIA'S REPORTED DISCRIMINATION AGAINST AMERICAN JEWS, THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE PROPOSED TODAY THE ADMINISTRATION INCLUDE ANTI-DISCRIMINATION PRINCIPLES IN ALL NEGOTIATIONS WITH FOREIGN GOVERNMENTS.

THE COMMITTEE APPROVED, WITHOUT OBJECTION, A RESOLUTION IT WILL ASK THE SENATE TO ADOPT WHICH SAYS:

"IT IS THE SENSE OF THE SENATE THAT IT REGARDS ANY SUCH DISTINCTIONS DIRECTED AGAINST UNITED STATES CITIZENS AS INCOMPATIBLE WITH THE RELATIONS THAT SHOULD EXIST AMONG FRIENDLY NATIONS AND THAT IN ALL NEGOTIATIONS BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND ANY OTHER FOREIGN STATE EVERY REASONABLE EFFORT SHOULD BE MADE TO MAINTAIN THIS PRINCIPLE."

THE RESOLUTION, DRAFTED AND APPROVED AT A COMMITTEE SESSION TODAY, GREW OUT OF A PREVIOUS PROPOSAL SUBMITTED BY SEN.LEHMAN (D-NY).

COMPLAINTS HAVE BEEN RECEIVED THAT AMERICAN JEWS HAVE NOT BEEN PERMITTED TO DO BUSINESS IN SAUDI ARABIA AND THAT BARS HAVE BEEN RAISED AGAINST AMERICAN JEWISH MILITARY PERSONNEL.

THE RESOLUTION SAID THE PROTECTION OF "THE INTEGRITY OF U.S. CITIZENSHIP AND OF THE PROPER RIGHTS OF U.S.CITIZENS IN THEIR PURSUIT OF LAWFUL TRADE, TRAVEL AND OTHER ACTIVITIES ABROAD" IS A "PRINCIPLE OF THE UNITED STATES SOVEREIGNTY."

IT ADDS THAT IT IS A "PRIMARY PRINCIPLE" OF THIS NATION THAT "THERE SHALL BE NO DISTINCTION AMONG UNITED STATES CITIZENS BASED ON THEIR INDIVIDUAL RELIGIOUS AFFILIATIONS."

"ANY ATTEMPT BY FOREIGN NATIONS TO CREATE SUCH DISTINCTIONS AMONG OUR CITIZENS IN THE GRANTING OF PERSONAL OR COMMERCIAL ACCESS OR ANY RIGHTS OTHERWISE AVAILABLE TO UNITED STATES CITIZENS GENERALLY IS IN CONSISTENT WITH OUR PRINCIPLES," IT ADDED.

LT1028PED

A142WX
NIGHT LEAD OPERATION ALERT (300)
WASHINGTON (JULY 25 (AP)-CIVIL DEFENSE ADMINISTRATOR VAL PETERSON SAID TODAY NEITHER THIS NATION NOR ANY OTHER NATION "WILL EVER BE WHOLLY READY TO MEET THE CRUSHING IMPACT AND THE SAVAGE CONSEQUENCES OF A NUCLEAR ATTACK."

PETERSON MADE THIS STATEMENT AS OPERATION ALERT 1956 CAME TO AN END. THE SIX-DAY EXERCISE WAS DESIGNED TO TRAIN CIVIL DEFENSE WORKERS, GOVERNMENT EMPLOYES AND MEMBERS OF THE ARMED FORCES TO COPE WITH PROBLEMS WHICH WOULD FOLLOW A NUCLEAR ATTACK ON THE UNITED STATES.

PETERSON AND ARTHUR F.FLEMMING, DIRECTOR OF THE OFFICE OF DEFENSE MOBILIZATION, SAID THE 1956 EXERCISE, LIKE THE TWO WHICH HAVE PRECEDED IT, WAS "PRODUCTIVE."

IT SHOWED HOW FAR THE COUNTRY HAS PROGRESSED AND ITS SHORTCOMINGS IN PREPARING FOR A NUCLEAR ATTACK, THEY SAID IN A JOINT STATEMENT, ADDING:

"THERE REMAINS BEFORE US MUCH TO BE DONE, AND WE ARE BEGINNING RIGHT NOW TO WORK FOR A BETTER PERFORMANCE NEXT YEAR."

OPERATION ALERT BEGAN FRIDAY WITH A HYPOTHETICAL SURPRISE ATTACK IN WHICH 124 NUCLEAR WEAPONS SUPPOSEDLY WERE DROPPED ON 75 CITIES AND MILITARY INSTALLATIONS IN 34 STATES AND THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA, AS WELL AS OTHER TARGETS IN CANADA.

PETERSON SAID THE EXERCISE SHOWED COMMUNICATIONS MUST BE IMPROVED AND THAT A LARGE NUMBER OF CASUALTIES COULD BE AVOIDED "IF WE ARE ABLE TO DEVELOP A NATIONAL SHELTER PROGRAM."

A 70-MINUTE CABINET MEETING WAS HELD TO DISCUSS "OPERATION ALERT" WITH REPRESENTATIVES OF 42 FEDERAL AGENCIES THAT TOOK PART IN IT.

AFTERWARDS. PRESIDENT EISENHOWER SUGGESTED THAT A SMALL. PERMANENT STAFF OF FEDERAL EMPLOYES BE PLACED AT SOME 42 RELOCATION SITES ON A YEAR-ROUND BASIS SO THAT THE SITES CAN BE ACTIVATED MORE QUICKLY.

PETERSON SAID THE DRILL ALSO SHOWED THAT IN A REAL EMERGENCY, CIVIL DEFENSE IS GOING TO DEPEND IN LARGE MEASURE ON THE INITIATIVE AND IMAGINATION SHOWN BY GOVERNORS AND MAYORS.

"BOMBS WILL FALL AT THE LOCAL LEVEL AND THERE WILL BE CHAOS FOR MANY DAYS. LOCAL AUTHORITIES WILL HAVE TO MOVE IN IF WE ARE GOING TO SURVIVE."

LT&RZ1048PED

A143WX
(350) ANDERSON-ATOMIC
WASHINGTON, JULY 25 (AP)-SEN. ANDERSON (D-NM), CHAIRMAN OF THE SENATE-HOUSE COMMITTEE ON ATOMIC ENERGY, SAID TONIGHT HE DOESN'T THINK THE UNITED STATES SHOULD SPEND MONEY PERFECTING NUCLEAR BOMBS WITH LIMITED FALLOUT HAZARDS AS LONG AS THE RUSSIANS "ARE MAKING DIRTY BOMBS TO DROP ON US."

ANDERSON THUS ALLUDED IN A TELEVISION INTERVIEW (NBC PRESS CONFERENCE) TO THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION'S RECENT ANNOUNCEMENT THAT PROGRESS IS BEING MADE IN REDUCING RADIOACTIVE FALLOUT HAZARDS.

THE NEW MEXICO DEMOCRAT HIT AT THE AEC AND ITS CHAIRMAN, LEWIS STRAUSS, ON OTHER COUNTS AS WELL. HE COMPLAINED THAT THE COMMISSION DOESN'T KEEP HIS COMMITTEE "CURRENTLY AND FULLY INFORMED" ON ITS ACTIVITIES. AND HE SCORED ITS OPPOSITION TO THE ATOMIC POWER DEVELOPMENT BILL WHICH THE HOUSE SHELVED YESTERDAY.

ANDERSON ALSO ATTACKED THE COMMISSION'S DECISION TO TRADE SOME ATOMIC SECRETS WITH BRITAIN. ASKED IF HE THOUGHT THESE SECRETS WOULD LEAK TO RUSSIA, HE REPLIED:

"I DON'T CARE TO TAKE THAT PARTICULAR CHANCE IN VIEW OF THE DIFFICULTIES WE HAVE HAD IN THE PAST WITH BRITISH SECURITY."

HE CONTENDED THE EXCHANGE IS ILLEGAL AND SAID THAT IF AEC HAD INFORMED HIS COMMITTEE OF ITS PLANS WHEN THEY WERE BEING FORMED, THE GROUP WOULD HAVE ACTED TO FORESTALL THE MATTER.

ANDERSON WAS ASKED IF HE THINKS NUCLEAR TESTS AFFECT THE WEATHER. HE SAID SCIENTISTS ASSURE HIM THAT THEY DON'T BUT HE CONFESSED TO HAVING "A GREAT BIG DOUBT IN MY MIND."

"IT'S A STRANGE THING HOW THE WEATHER CHANGES AFTER A BOMB IS TESTED," HE COMMENTED.

AS FOR THE SENATE-PASSED BILL TO LAUNCH THE AEC ON A 400-MILLION-DOLLAR PROGRAM TO BUILD EXPERIMENTAL ATOMIC POWER PLANTS, ANDERSON SAID STRAUSS' SUCCESSFUL OPPOSITION WAS A "SIMPLE QUESTION THAT HE DIDN'T MAKE THE SUGGESTION."

HE SAID STRAUSS DISLIKES DIRECTION FROM CONGRESS AND THAT, UNDER HIS LEADERSHIP, THE NATION'S ATOMIC POWER PROGRAM IS IN GRAVE DANGER OF FALLING BEHIND RUSSIA'S.

STRAUSS CONTENDS THE AEC IS DOING ALL THAT IT SHOULD BE AID PRIVATE DEVELOPMENT IN THIS FIELD. AND HE PROMISED CONGRESS YESTERDAY THAT THE COMMISSION WILL USE FEDERAL FUNDS TO BUILD ATOMIC POWER REACTORS IF PRIVATE AND PUBLIC INTERESTS DO NOT DO SO WITHIN A REASONABLE TIME.

RZ1055PED

1956

30.24-7789

A167WX
(200) CIVIL DEFENSE
WASHINGTON, JULY 25 (AP)-HOUSE INVESTIGATORS TODAY RECOMMENDED SCRAPPING WHAT THEY CALLED THE PRESENT "AIMLESS AND INEFFECTUAL" CIVIL DEFENSE SYSTEM FOR A CABINET-RANK AGENCY THAT COULD PLAN NATIONWIDE SHELTER BUILDING.

CHAIRMAN HOLIFIELD (D-CALIF) OF A HOUSE GOVERNMENT OPERATIONS SUB-COMMITTEE WHICH STUDIED CIVIL DEFENSE OVER THE PAST YEAR SAID HE WILL INTRODUCE LEGISLATION NEXT YEAR FOR A COMPLETE REORGANIZATION OF THE FEDERAL CIVIL DEFENSE AGENCY.

THE BILL WILL CALL FOR A CABINET POST, SECRETARY OF CIVIL DEFENSE. THE SECRETARY WOULD HEAD AN AGENCY THAT WILL TAKE OVER THE CIVIL DEFENSE ASPECTS OF BOTH THE PRESENT AGENCY OF THAT NAME AND THE OFFICE OF DEFENSE MOBILIZATION.

A SUBCOMMITTEE REPORT, APPROVED BY THE FULL COMMITTEE, SAID THE RELIANCE PUT BY THE PRESENT FEDERAL CIVIL DEFENSE ADMINISTRATION (FCDA) ON EVACUATING CITIES AS THE PRINCIPAL MEANS OF SAVING LIVES IN CASE OF NUCLEAR ATTACK IS "WEAK AND INEFFECTIVE, AND INDEED DANGEROUSLY SHORT-SIGHTED."

THE SUBCOMMITTEE SAID ALL INDICATIONS ARE THAT IN A FUTURE WAR THERE WILL NOT BE ENOUGH WARNING TO MOVE MASSES OF POPULATION IN TIME TO SAVE THEM.

IT QUOTED TESTIMONY TO THE EFFECT THAT PROPERLY DESIGNED SHELTERS COULD SAVE THE LIVES OF PERSONS AS CLOSE AS ONE OR TWO MILES TO THE GROUND ZERO UNDER A HYDROGEN BOMB AND MIGHT REDUCE TOTAL CASUALTIES BY TWO-THIRDS.

IT SAID FCD ADMINISTRATOR VAL PETERSON HAD SPOKEN OF A "BALANCED SHELTER-EVACUATION PROGRAM" BUT HAD NEVER PROPOSED A PROGRAM FOR BUILDING GROUP SHELTERS AND HAD PUT MAJOR EMPHASIS ON EVACUATION.

RZ1152PED

B51WX Q
(130)
WASHINGTON, JULY 25 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER SIGNED TODAY A BILL TO HELP THE GOVERNMENT SELL THE ATOMIC TOWNS OF OAK RIDGE, TENN., AND RICHLAND, WASH., TO PRIVATE INTERESTS.

THE BILL WAS DESIGNED TO CLEAR AWAY DIFFICULTIES ENCOUNTERED IN SELLING PROPERTIES IN THW TOWNS. AMONG ITS PROVISIONS ARE SECTIONS THAT WOULD:

1. PROVIDE FOR EQUITABLE TREATMENT, IN SETTING SALES PRICES, OF IMPROVEMENTS MADE BY PERSONS WHO HAD LEASED COMMERCIAL PROPERTY. APPRAISERS WOULD DETERMINE THE VALUE TO BE ALLOWED FOR THE IMPROVEMENTS.
2. PERMIT THE HOUSING AND HOME FINANCE ADMINISTRATOR TO MAKE ADVANCES FOR REPAIRS, MODERNIZATION OR ENLARGEMENT OF HOUSES BOUGHT BY PRIORITY PURCHASERS.
3. PROVIDE AN ADDITIONAL $50,000 IN THE FUND FOR PREPARING THE RICHLAND MUNICIPAL INSTALLATIONS FOR TRANSFER. THE MONEY WOULD BE USED TO REPAIR AND ENLARGE THE CITY LIBRARY.

EG8PED

WASHINGTON, JULY 25 (AP)-ROBERT L.GARNER TODAY WAS NAMED PRESIDENT OF THE NEWLY-FORMED INTERNATIONAL FINANCE CORP., A WORLD BANK AFFILIATE. HE HAS BEEN VICE PRESIDENT OF THE BANK.

THE CORPORATION, WHICH WILL HAVE A CAPITALIZATION OF 100 MILLION DOLLARS, CAME INTO BEING JULY 20, AFTER 30 NATIONS HAD COMPLETED ACTION FOR MEMBERSHIP, AND PLEDGED CAPITAL EXCEEDING 75 MILLION DOLLARS.

IT WILL SEEK TO ENCOURAGE THE GROWTH OF PRODUCTIVE PRIVATE ENTERPRISE, PARTICULARLY IN LESS DEVELOPED AREAS OF THE WORLD, BY MAKING LOANS IN COOPERATION WITH PRIVATE INVESTORS.

OTHER OFFICERS, AS ANNOUNCED BY BANK PRESIDENT EUGENE BLACK, ARE J.G.BEEVOR, VICE PRESIDENT; RICHARD H.

OTHER OFFICERS, AS ANNOUNCED BY BANK PRESIDENT EUGENE BLACK, ARE J.G.BEEVOR, VICE PRESIDENT; RICHARD H.DEMUTH, ASSISTANT TO THE PRESIDENT, AND DAVIDSON SOMMERS, GENERAL COUNSEL. ALL HAVE BEEN ASSOCIATED WITH THE BANK.

GARNER, A 62-YEAR-OLD MISSISSIPPIAN, HAS BEEN A BANK VICE PRESIDENT SINCE 1947. HE PREVIOUSLY HAD BEEN VICE PRESIDENT OF BOTH GENERAL FOODS CORP. AND THE GUARANTY TRUST CO.

BEEVOR, 52, IS FORMER DIRECTOR OF THE COMMONWEALTH DEVELOPMENT FINANCE CO. LTD. OF LONDON. HE JOINED THE BANK LAST YEAR, AND HAS BEEN ENGAGED IN PREPARATORY WORK FOR THE NEW CORPORATION.

DEMUTH IS DIRECTOR OF THE BANK'S TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE AND LIAISON STAFF AND SOMMERS IS THE BANK'S GENERAL COUNSEL. BOTH WILL CONTINUE IN THOSE POSTS.

GARNER, IN A NEWS CONFERENCE, SAID THE CORPORATION ALREADY HAS HAD A SUBSTANTIAL NUMBER OF LOAN INQUIRIES, BUT SAID IT WILL ASK FORMAL DEFINITE PROPOSALS BEFORE PROCEEDING WITH THEM.

LOANS, HE SAID, WILL BE MADE CHIEFLY FOR MEDIUM SIZED PROJECTS, WHICH OFFER THE PROSPECTS OF GOOD RETURN. THE CORPORATION WILL SEEK TO TURN OVER ITS INVESTMENT PORTFOLIO ABOUT EVERY FIVE YEARS, HE SAID.

WE22 OPED NM

1956

B61WX Q
WX LOCALS OUT AAA (150)
(WX) ALEXANDRIA, VA., JULY 25 (AP)-THE HESSE JEWEL CASE--INVOLVING THEFT OF 1 1/2 MILLION DOLLARS IN JEWELS FROM A GERMAN CASTLE AFTER WORLD WAR II--CAME UP IN FEDERAL COURT TODAY.

AT ISSUE IN A CIVIL SUIT IS OWNERSHIP OF $28,000 DUG UP NEAR HERE IN 1946 ALONG WITH PART OF THE JEWELS. THE SUIT WAS BROUGHT BY FIVE MEMBERS OF THE ROYAL FAMILY OF HESSE WHO CLAIM THE MONEY WAS RECEIVED FROM SALE OF PART OF THE LOOT.

TWO ARMY OFFICERS AND A WAC OFFICER WERE CONVICTED OF THE THEFT AND SENTENCED TO PRISON IN A COURT-MARTIAL SEVERAL YEARS AGO.

THE $28,000 HAS BEEN HELD BY THE ARMY PENDING SETTLEMENT OF CLAIMS TO THE MONEY. THE ARMY SAYS IT DOES NOT KNOW WHO THE RIGHTFUL OWNER IS.

TWO JARS OF JEWELS AND THE $28,000 WERE RECOVERED FROM DIFFERENT SPOTS IN THE SEVEN CORNERS AREA. THE JEWELS, ALONG WITH OTHERS RECOVERED IN CHICAGO, WERE RETURNED TO THE ROYAL FAMILS.

SU1045AED

A172 (NYC OUT) (330)
NEW YORK, JULY 25 (AP)-THE AMERICAN COMMUNIST PARTY TODAY VOICED ITS SUPPORT OF THE MOSCOW LINE THAT FOLLOWED THE DOWNGRADING OF THE LATE PREMIER STALIN.

BUT A RESOLUTION OF THE PARTY'S NATIONAL COMMITTEE APPEARED COOLER AND MORE RESTRAINED THAN THOSE OF OTHER NON-RUSSIAN PARTIES WHICH ANNOUNCED THEIR BACKING OF THE NEW SOVIET POLICY EARLIER.

THE RESOLUTION, APPROVED BY THE COMMITTEE JULY 19TH, ALSO CONTAINED A CAUTIOUS RESTATEMENT OF THE PARTY'S OPINION ON "BUREAUCRATIC DISTORTIONS" IN THE SOVIET UNION AND THE SOVIET ATTITUDE TOWARD JEWISH CULTURAL INSTITUTIONS.

IT CALLED THE SOVIET PARTY'S CENTRAL COMMITTEE RESOLUTION OF JUNE 30TH "A MOST VALUABLE AND IMPORTANT CONTRIBUTION" THAT WOULD ASSIST ALL COMMUNIST GROUPS AND CONTRIBUTE TO THEIR "INTERNATIONAL SOLIDARITY."

THE SOVIET RESOLUTION ATTEMPTED TO ANSWER QUESTIONS FROM ABOARD ASKING WHAT THE NEW SOVIET LEADERS WERE DOING WHILE STALIN WAS COMMITING THE CRIMES NOW ASCRIBED TO HIM.

THE NEW SOVIET CHIEFTAINS SAID IN A 6,000-WORD STATEMENT STALIN WAS SO POPULAR THAT THE RUSSIAN PEOPLE WOULD NEITHER HAVE UNDERSTOOD NOR SUPPORTED ANY MOVE AGAINST HIM.

THE AMERICAN PARTY WAS ONE OF THE FIRST FOREIGN COMMUNIST PARTIES TO ASK AN EXPLANATION OF THE SOVIET LEADERS' BEHAVIOR.

TODAY'S RESOLUTION WAS INTERPRETED AS A COMPROMISE DOCUMENT, ON ONE HAND ACCEPTING THE MOSCOW LINE, ON THE OTHER REITERATING PREVIOUS CRITICISM AND RECLAIMING THE RIGHT AND DUTY OF COMMUNISTS TO ENGAGE IN "FRIENDLY CRITICISM."

ALTHOUGH AFFIRMING THAT MOSCOW HAD ANSWERED THOSE WHO CONTENDED THAT "GROSS MISTAKES UNDER STALIN'S LEADERSHIP ARE INHERENT IN SOCIALISM," THE PARTY'S RESOLUTION SAID: 1956

"CERTAIN ASPECTS OF THE ORIGINS AND EFFECTS OF PAST VIOLATIONS OF SOCIALIST LAW AND PRINCIPLE NEED, AND WILL RECEIVE, FURTHER STUDY AND DISCUSSION."

IT NAMED SPECIFICALLY "THE QUESTION OF BUREAUCRATIC DISTORTIONS IN A SOCIALIST SOCIETY, AS WELL AS THE HAPPENINGS IN THE SPHERE OF JEWISH CULTURAL INSTITUTIONS AND THEIR LEADERSHIP."

JL1209AED

END July 28, 1956

BEGIN JULY 26, 1956.

30.24-7791

A64
-95-
SECOND LEAD NASSER

ALEXANDRIA, EGYPT, JULY 26 (AP)-EGYPT IS SEIZING THE SUEZ CANAL UNDER A NATIONALIZATION DECREE, PRESIDENT GAMAL ABDEL NASSER ANNOUNCED TONIGHT.

ITS REVENUES WILL BE USED TO BUILD THE ASWAN HIGH DAM, HE SAID.

NASSER DECLARED HIS GOVERNMENT THROUGH TAKING OVER THE CANAL COULD RECEIVE 100 MILLION DOLLARS A YEAR IN REVENUE.

"WE DON'T HAVE TO SEEK AMERICAN AND BRITISH AID FOR BUILDING OUR DAM," HE SAID. "WE'LL BUILD THE DAM OURSELVES AND WITH OUR OWN MONEY."

THE DAM HAS BEEN PROJECTED TO COST $1,130,000,000.

TO WILDLY CHEERING THOUSANDS PACKED INTO ALEXANDRIA'S LIBERATION SQUARE, NASSER READ THIS DECREE:

"IN THE NAME OF THE NATION WE HEREBY DECLARE THAT THE INTERNATIONAL SUEZ CANAL CO. BE NATIONALIZED. THE COMPANY WITH ITS ASSETS AND LIABILITIES WILL BE TRANSFERRED TO THE EGYPTIAN STATE. THE PRESENT MANAGEMENT WILL BE LIQUIDATED. SHAREHOLDERS WILL BE COMPENSATED ACCORDING TO CLOSING PRICES IN THE STOCK EXCHANGE.

"THE COMPANY WILL BE ANNEXED TO THE EGYPTIAN MINISTRY OF COMMERCE. THE COMPANY WILL HAVE ITS OWN BUDGET. ALL COMPANY MONEY IN EGYPT AND ABROAD WILL BE FROZEN. BANKS AND INDIVIDUALS ARE FORBIDDEN TO DISPOSE OF THIS MONEY EXCEPT WITH PERMISSION FROM THE NEW EGYPTIAN MANAGEMENT. ALL EMPLOYES WILL REMAIN IN SERVICE. NO RESIGNATIONS WILL BE ACCEPTED."

IN LONDON, PRIME MINISTER EDEN CALLED IN THE U.S. CHARGE D'AFFAIRES AND THE FRENCH AMBASSADOR FOR EMERGENCY TALKS.

THE 101-MILE CANAL IS OPERATED BY THE SUEZ CANAL CO., UNDER A CONCESSION DUE TO EXPIRE IN 1968. THE COMPANY IS AN EGYPTIAN JOINT-STOCK COMPANY. THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT HOLDS ABOUT 350,000 OF ITS 800,000 SHARES. HALF ITS BOARD OF DIRECTORS IS MADE UP OF FRENCHMEN.

BRITISH ARMED FORCES OCCUPIED THE SUEZ CANAL ZONE FOR 74 YEARS, BUT WITHDREW GRADUALLY OVER THE LAST FEW YEARS.

NASSER MADE HIS ANNOUNCEMENT AFTER DISCLOSING THAT EGYPT'S ARMS-FOR-COTTON DEAL LAST SEPTEMBER WAS WITH THE SOVIET UNION, NOT CZECHOSLOVAKIA.

NASSER SAID BRITAIN AND AMERICA TOGETHER HAD OFFERED, PRIOR TO THEIR WITHDRAWAL, 70 MILLION DOLLARS TOWARD CONSTRUCTION OF THE PROJECT TO HARNESS THE NILE RIVER AT ASWAN.

HE CALLED THIS AN ATTEMPT AT "ECONOMIC DOMINATION AS A PRELUDE TO POLITICAL DOMINATION" AND WENT ON TO SAY THAT OF THE 100 MILLION DOLLARS ANNUAL INCOME OF THE SUEZ CANAL COMPANY, EGYPT NOW TOOK ONLY THREE MILLIONS.

"IN FIVE YEARS, WE WILL BE ABLE TO ACQUIRE 500 MILLION DOLLARS AFTER NATIONALIZATION," HE ADDED.

NASSER SAID THE NATIONALIZATION DECREE HAS BEEN PUBLISHED IN TODAY'S OFFICIAL GAZETTE AND IS THEREFORE LAW.

"EGYPTIAN OFFICIALS ARE NOW TAKING OVER THE COMPANY," HE ADDED. "WE ARE TAKING BACK WHAT IS RIGHTFULLY OURS. THE SUEZ CANAL WAS DUG BY EGYPTIAN WORKERS WITH EGYPTIAN MONEY."

(IN LONDON THE BRITISH FOREIGN OFFICE HAD NO COMMENT AT ONCE BUT A SPOKESMAN SAID THERE WOULD BE PLENTY TO SAY LATER.)

THE VALUE OF THE CANAL CAN HARDLY BE ESTIMATED. THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT'S HOLDINGS OF ABOUT 44 PER CENT OF THE STOCK ARE HELD AT A VALUE OF 27 MILLION POUNDS. THIS WOULD MAKE THE TOTAL, NOMINAL VALUE OF THE CANAL COMPANY ABOUT 173 MILLION DOLLARS.

FOR SEVERAL YEARS THE COMPANY HAS BEEN ALLOTTING MUCH OF ITS EARNINGS FOR IMPROVEMENT OF THE WATERWAY, BUT IT ANNOUNCED DIVIDENDS OF 28 1/2 MILLION DOLLARS LAST JUNE, OUT OF 1955 EARNINGS.

THE CANAL COMPANY -- LA COMPANIE UNIVERSELLE DU CANAL MARITIME DE SUEZ -- HAS ITS HEADQUARTERS IN PARIS.

THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS OF THE COMPANY IS COMPOSED OF 32 MEMBERS REPRESENTING FIVE COUNTRIES: FRANCE, GREAT BRITAIN, EGYPT, HOLLAND AND THE UNITED STATES. THREE OF THE NINE BRITISH DIRECTORS WERE APPOINTED BY THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT.

THE COMPANY'S 99-YEAR CONCESSION WOULD HAVE ENDED ON NOVEMBER 17, 1968 AFTER WHICH THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT WOULD HAVE TAKEN OVER.

THE CANAL IS ONE OF THE WORLD'S GREAT WATERWAYS. IT STRETCHES FROM PORT SAID ON THE MEDITERRANEAN TO SUEZ ON THE RED SEA, THUS DRASTICALLY SHORTENING THE SEA ROUTE FROM EUROPE TO THE ORIENT. IT WAS OPENED IN 1869.

THE PRESIDENT'S DISCLOSURE, MADE IN A MAJOR POLITICAL ADDRESS ON THE ANNIVERSARY OF THE EGYPTIAN REVOLUTION, LINKED THE RUSSIANS OFFICIALLY FOR THE FIRST TIME WITH THE ARMS DEAL WHICH SHOOK THE MIDDLE EAST.

WHEN THE DEAL WAS COMPLETED LAST SEPTEMBER, NASSER, THEN EGYPT'S PREMIER, ANNOUNCED THAT THE AGREEMENT WAS REACHED WITH COMMUNIST CZECHOSLOVAKIA TO SELL THE ARMS ON "A PURELY COMMERCIAL BARTER BASIS." HE SAID THE CZECHS WERE TO BE PAID IN RICE AND COTTON.

EXPLAINING THE DEAL TODAY, HOWEVER, NASSER RECALLED THAT EGYPT TURNED TO THE EAST BECAUSE BRITAIN REFUSED TO SELL ARMS TO CAIRO UNCONDITIONALLY.

"THEN WE WERE ABLE TO CONCLUDE AN ARMS DEAL WITH RUSSIA AND NOT WITH CZECHOSLOVAKIA," NASSER SAID. "RUSSIA AGREED TO SUPPLY US WITH ARMS WITHOUT CONDITIONS. IT WAS A PURELY COMMERCIAL DEAL.

"AN UPROAR IN THE WEST FOLLOWED THIS TRANSACTION ON THE PRETENSE OF THEIR DESIRE TO KEEP AN ARMS BALANCE IN THE MIDDLE EAST."

WESTERN OBSERVERS HAD LONG SUSPECTED THAT THE RUSSIANS WERE BEHIND THE ARMS DEAL, ALTHOUGH THE RUSSIANS NEVER ADMITTED IT.

NASSER TOLD THE CROWD THE UNITED STATES TRIED TO INTIMIDATE EGYPT THROUGH GEORGE ALLEN, ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF STATE FOR MIDDLE EAST AFFAIRS, LAST OCTOBER.

HE SAID AN AMERICAN OFFICIAL IN CAIRO TOLD HIM ALLEN WAS BRINGING A STRONGLY WORDED NOTE FROM SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES AND THAT THE NOTE MIGHT HURT EGYPTIAN NATIONAL FEELING. NASSER SAID HE ANSWECED THAT IF THAT WAS SO HE WOULD NOT ACCEPT THE NOTE AND WOULD THROW ALLEN OUT.

THE AMERICAN OFFICIAL, NASSER SAID, TOLD HIM THAT IF ALLEN COULD NOT DELIVER THE NOTE, DULLES WOULD FIRE ALLEN.

NASSER SAID HE MAINTAINED HIS POINT OF VIEW. IN HIS MEETING WITH ALLEN THEY EXCHANGED STATEMENTS ON THEIR POSITION AND THE NOTE WAS NEVER MENTIONED.

(DULLES IS IN LIMA, PERU, FOR A PRESIDENTIAL INAUGURATION CEREMONY. REPORTERS COULD NOT GET HIM TO COMMENT ON THE DEVELOP-MENTS.)

THE PRESIDENT DISCLOSED THAT DANIEL SOLOD, FORMER SOVIET AMBASSADOR TO EGYPT, INFORMED HIM LAST DECEMBER THAT RUSSIA WAS READY TO FINANCE THE ASWAN DAM, BUT THAT HE TOLD HIM EGYPT WAS STILL DISCUSSING THE MATTER WITH THE WORLD BANK.

HE SAID SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER DMITRI SHEPILOV DURING HIS VISIT TO EGYPT LAST MONTH OFFERED RUSSIA'S HELP IN AN ECONOMIC FIELD EGYPT CHOSE THROUGH UNCONDITIONAL LONG TERM LOANS.

NASSER SAID, HOWEVER, SHEPILOV TOLD HIM RUSSIA DID NOT WANT TO SOW DISSENSION BETWEEN EGYPT AND THE WEST FOR THE SAKE OF AN ECONOMIC AID RACE AT A TIME EGYPT AND RUSSIA WERE COOPERATING TO PROMOTE WORLD PEACE. NASSER SAID HE PROMISED TO DISCUSS THE MATTER ON HIS VISIT TO MOSCOW NEXT MONTH.

NASSER SAID WORLD BANK PRESIDENT EUGENE BLACK TOLD HIM THE UNITED STATES WOULD NOT GUARANTEE PAYING MORE THAN 70 MILLION DOLLARS TO START THE PROJECT AND QUOTED BLACK AS ADDING "YOU MAY BEGIN IT AND LATER WE MAY REVIEW WHAT YOU WANT."

NASSER SHOUTED TO THE CROWD: "THEIR TRAP WAS UNFOLDED. THEY WANTED US TO BEGIN THE PROJECT AND THEN DICTATE CONDITIONS WHICH WOULD PUT THEM IN CONTROL OF EGYPT'S FINANCES. WE STOPPED ALL PLANS TO START THE PROJECT....."

IN ANNOUNCING THE SUEZ CANAL CO. NATIONALIZATION, NASSER SHOUTED "THIS MONEY IS OURS. THE SUEZ CANAL BELONGS TO US. THE SUEZ CANAL WAS BUILT BY EGYPTIANS AND 120,000 EGYPTIANS DIED BUILDING IT. THUS WE SHALL BUILD THE HIGH DAM OUR OWN WAY. WE SHALL RELY ON OUR OWN STRENGTH, OUR OWN MUSCLE, OUR OWN FUNDS."

A128

SHORTLY AFTER NASSER'S SPEECH, SEIZURE OF THE CANAL COMPANY OFFICES WAS REPORTED. AT PORT SAID, HOWEVER, NAVIGATION IN THE SUEZ PROCEEDED NORMALLY AFTER SUEZ CANAL GOVERNOR MOHAMMED RIAD, THREE EGYPTIAN ARMY OFFICERS AND POLICE TOOK OVER THE OFFICES.

IN CAIRO, EGYPTIAN OFFICIALS SWARMED THROUGH THE COMPANY OFFICES. POLICE PREVENTED OUTSIDERS FROM ENTERING THE BUILDING.

NASSER ISSUED A DECREE IN CAIRO APPOINTING DR. HELMI BAGHAT BADAWI AS CHAIRMAN OF THE NEW EGYPTIAN MANAGEMENT OF THE COMPANY.

BADAWI WAS FORMERLY MINISTER OF COMMERCE AND FORMER EGYPTIAN DELEGATE ON THE COMPANY BOARD OF DIRECTORS.

TA1009PED

A167

THIRD LEAD EDEN -SUEZ (190)

LONDON, FRIDAY, JULY 27 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER EDEN SUMMONED BRITAIN'S ARMED SERVICES CHIEFS AND U. S. AND FRENCH ENVOYS LAST NIGHT TO A GRIM EMERGENCY CONFERENCE ON EGYPT'S SEIZURE OF THE SUEZ CANAL. IT IS A PRIME ROUTE FOR MIDDLE EAST OIL VITAL TO BRITAIN'S INDUSTRY.

IT APPEARED LIKELY THAT BRITAIN WILL APPEAL TO THE UNITED NATIONS TO VOID EGYPTIAN PRESIDENT GAMAL ABDEL NASSER'S DECREE NATIONALIZING THE CANAL.

BUT LONDON NEWSPAPERS REFLECTED WIDESPREAD BRITISH REACTION WITH A DEMAND THAT BRITAIN ACT FORCIBLY--AND SEEK U.S. AID--TO REOCCUPY THE CANAL ZONE.

THE CONSERVATIVE DAILY MAIL ASSERTED BRITISH TROOPS MUST BE SENT BACK TO THE ZONE IF NECESSARY TO SAFEGUARD OIL SUPPLIES.

IT ADDED IT WOULD BE BEST TO "ACT IN CONCERT WITH AMERICA--IF THE UNITED STATES WILL RALLY TO US AS QUICKLY AS WE RALLIED TO HER IN KOREAM"

THE CONSERVATIVE DAILY SKETCH SAID NASSER MUST BE STOPPED AND "THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT CAN PROVE THAT ITS LEGS ARE NOT COMPLETELY PALSIED BY GETTING UP ON THEM AND RAISING HELL."

BRITISH FORCES OF THE MIDDLE EAST COMMAND--INCLUDING STRONG PARATROOPS UNITS--HAVE BEEN BASED ON THE ISLAND COLONY OF CYPRUS, ABOUT 250 MILES NORTH OF THE CANAL'S MEDITERRANEAN TERMINUS, SINCE THEIR WITHDRAWAL FROM THE CANAL ZONE.

THE SERVICE CHIEFS, GEN.SIR GERALD TEMPLAR, CHIEF OF THE IMPERIAL GENERAL STAFF; ADMIRAL EARL MOUNTBATTEN, FIRST LORD OF THE ADMIRALTY; AND AIR CHIEF MARSHAL SIR DERMOT BOYLE, LEFT 10 DOWNING STREET LONG AFTER MIDNIGHT.

THEY LOOKED GRIM. ALL THREE BRUSHED ASIDE REPORTERS WHO TRIED TO QUESTION THEM.

GEORGES PICOT, FRENCH MANAGER OF THE COMPANY WHICH RUNS THE CANAL, WAS ALSO AT THE CONFERENCES.

AN OFFICIAL SOURCE SAID EDEN AND THE GOVERNMENT VIEW EGYPT'S CANAL NATIONALIZATION MOVE AS FLAGRANT AND ILLEGAL AND PROBABLY WILL ASK THE UNITED NATIONS SECURITY COUNCIL TO TREAT IT AS A THREAT TO PEACE.

FIRST WORD OF THE NATIONALIZATION MOVE REACHED EDEN AS HE WAS ENTERTAINING KING FEISAL OF IRAQ AT A GOVERNMENT DINNER.

HE IMMEDIATELY WENT INTO CONFERENCE WITH FOREIGN SECRETARY SELWYN LLOYD AND OTHER TOP AIDES, INCLUDING ADM. EARL MOUNTHATTEN, FIRST SEA LORD OF THE ADMIRALTY.

MOUNTBATTEN IS SERVICE CHIEF OF THE ROYAL NAVY AND THUS VITALLY CONCERNED WITH THE SAFETY AND INTERESTS OF BRITISH SHIPPING. A DECISION WAS MADE TO CALL IN THE FRENCH AND AMERICAN DIPLOMATS.

FRENCH AMBASSADOR JEAN CHAUVEL AND U. S. CHARGE D'AFFAIRES ANDREW B. FOSTER HURRIED TO 10 DOWNING STREET. FOSTER IS THE TOP AMERICAN DIPLOMAT IN LONDON DURING THE ABSENCE OF AMBASSADOR WINTHROP ALDRICH WHO FLEW HOME YESTERDAY ON A VACATION.

EARLIER A TOP BRITISH OFFICIAL SAID EGYPT HAS "ABOLSUTELY NO RIGHT" TO NATIONALIZE THE CANAL.

DIPLOMATIC OBSERVERS SAID BRITAIN HAS NO RIGHT UNDER THE ANGLO-EGYPTIAN AGREEMENT TO SEND TROOPS BACK INTO THE RECENTLY EVACUATED BRITISH BASE THERE. BUT IT HAS DIRECT RECOURSE TO THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL WHICH COULD REFER THE MATTER TO THE WORLD COURT OR CALL ON EGYPT TO REVERSE HER DECISION.

THE BRITISH FOREIGN OFFICE DELAYED FORMAL COMMENT.

IN PARIS, FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER CHRISTIAN PINEAU SAID HIS GOVERNMENT WOULD EXAMINE THE SITUATION IMMEDIATELY. FRANCE HAS 16 OF THE 32 DIRECTORS ON THE SUEZ CANAL CO. BOARD.

AN OFFICIAL INFORMANT IN TOUCH WITH SENIOR MEMBERS OF THE DEN GOVERNMENT SAID A MAIN TOPIC AT THE EMERGENCY TALKS WAS WHETHER TO CALL FOR EARLY MEETING OF THE SECURITY CCOUNCIL.

SOLE CONTROL OF THE SUEZ CANAL WOULD PUT EGYPT ASTRIDE A VITALLY INTERNATIONAL WATERWAY WHICH BY LAW IS SUPPOSED TO BE OPEN TO ALL SHIPS IN PEACE AND WAR.

THE SECURITY COUNCIL ALREADY HAS RULED AGAINST EGYPT'S RESTRICTIONS ON SHIPPING THROUGH THE CANAL BOUND FOR ISRAEL, WITH WHICH EGYPT CLAIMS IT IS STILL AT WAR.

THE OFFICIAL SAID THE BRITISH VIEW IS THAT PEACE MAY BE THREATENED BY INCIDENTS BETWEEN THE EGYPTIAN AUTHORITIES ADMINISTERING THE CANAL AND THE SHIPS OF MANY NATIONS WHICH PASS THROUGH IT.

HE STRESSED THAT THE NATIONALIZATION MOVE BREACHED INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS.

"IT OBVIOUSLY CANNOT BE RECOGNIZED IN LAW," HE SAID. "IT IS INTENDED AS A REPRISAL AGAINST THE BRITISH-AMERICAN DECISION TO WITHDRAW AID OFFERS IN BUILDING THE ASWAN DAM. AS SUCH, IT RUNS FAIRLY CLOSE TO BEING A CRIMINAL ACT."

NOTHING WAS KNOWN IMMEDIATELY OF THE VIEWS EXPRESSED BY FOSTER AND CHAUVEL.

30.24-7793

MOUNTBATTEN'S PART IN THE DOWNING STREET TALKS STIRRED INTEREST. IT WAS RECALLED THAT EDEN HIMSELF ONCE SUGGESTED IN PARLIAMENT, BEFORE HE WAS IN THE GOERNMENT, THAT THE NAVY SHOULD SEND A GUNBOAT THROUGH THE CANAL IF EGYPTIAN ACTIONS EVER ENDANGERED BRITISH SHIPPING.

A BRITISH OFFICIAL, WHO DIRECTLY REPRESENTS BRITISH INTERESTS IN THE WATERWAY, ASSERTED EGYTPT WAS BOUND BY PRESENT ARRANGEMENTS UNTIL NOV. 1968.

"IT MAY WELL BE THAT COL. NASSER WILL FIND HIMSELF UP AGAINST A SERIES OF DIFFICULTIES BY THIS ANNOUNCEMENT," HE SAID. HE DECLINED TO BE IDENTIFIED BY NAME.

IN PARIS, A SPOKESMAN FOR THE SUEZ CANAL CO. SAID ANY EGYPTIAN ATTEMPT TO RUN THE CANAL WITHOUT COMPANY TECHNICIANS COULD RESULT IN A SERIOUS BREAKDOWN.

A COMPANY SOURCE SAID THE CANAL DID NOT PROVIDE ENOUGH RECEIPTS TO SUPPORT THE CANAL AND BUILD THE ASWAN DAM.

NO ONE IN PARIS OFFICIAL CIRICLES WAS WILLING TO SPECULATE WHAT WOULD HAPPEN IF NASSER IGNORED INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS AND TRIED TO CLOSE IT DOWN.

THE NEWS CAUGHT THE FRENCH GENERAL ASSEMBLY DEBATING FINANCIAL MEASURES TO FIGHT THE ALGERIAN REBELLION.

JEAN-MARIE LE PEN, MOST VOCIFEROUS OF THE FOLLOWERS OF PIERRE POUJADE, A TAX REBEL, CALLED ON FRANCE TO SAY WHAT IT WOULD DO TO PROTECT ITS INTERESTS. HE SAID NASSER'S NATIONALIZATION ACTION "SEEMS TO BE THE SIGNAL OF FINAL SLIING OF EGYPT INT

"SEEMS TO BE THE SIGNAL OF FINAL SLIPPING OF EGYPT INTO THE ANTI-WESTERN CAMP.

THE PARIS BOURSE (MARKET) WAS EXPECTED TO SHOW A SHARP REACTION ON OPENING LATER IN THE DAY.

TA933PED

A122 (100)

LONDON, JULY 26 (AP)-FOREIGN SECRETARY SELWYN LLOYD OFFERED A THREE-POINT POLICY TODAY FOR BLOCKING WHAT HE SAID IS RUSSIA'S NEW--AND PEACEFUL--DRIVE FOR RED DOMINATION OF THE WORLD.

THE BRITISH STATESMAN TOLD A LUNCHEON OF THE ASSN. OF AMERICAN CORRESPONDENTS' IN LONDON THE WESTERN ALLIES MUST:

"DISPLAY A CERTAIN FLEXIBILITY" IN COPING WITH SOVIET POLICIES.

MAINTAIN "THE FRAMEWORK OF THEIR MILITARY ALLIANCES" TO PREVENT ANY COMMUNIST COUPS SUCH AS OCCURRED IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA.

INSURE THAT THE ALLIED PROGRAM OF PRIORITIES IS RIGHT SO THAT MONEY AND RESCOURCES OF THE WEST ARE PROPERLY DISPOSED.

TA946PED

520 (250)

BONN, GERMANY, JULY 26 (AP)-WEST GERMANY HAS PROPOSED A QUICK CONFERENCE OF THE FOREIGN MINISTERS OF THE SEVEN WEST EUROPEAN UNION NATIONS TO PREVENT PREMATURE REDUCTION OF WESTERN MILITARY STRENGTH, A GOVERNMENT OFFICIAL SAID TODAY.

THE PROPOSAL WAS MADE IN IDENTICAL NOTES TO BRITAIN, FRANCE, ITALY, BELGIUM, THE NETHERLANDS AND LUXEMBOURG--WEST GERMANY'S PARTNERS IN THE WEU.

THE GOVERNMENT OF CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER IS SEEKING SUPPORT FOR ITS CONTENTION THAT IT WOULD BE DANGEROUS TO CUT MILITARY MANPOWER AND CONVENTIONAL WEAPONS AND PLACE GREATER RELIANCE ON THE DETERRENT THREAT OF ATOMIC WEAPONS.

THE APPEAL FOR ACTION WITHIN THE WEU, WHICH FUNCTIONS IN THE BIGGER FRAMEWORK OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION, SEEMED DESIGNED TO ENLIST THE SYMPATHY OF THE SMALLER NATIONS AGAINST ARMS CUT TALK IN BRITAIN AND THE UNITED STATES.

WASHINGTON AND LONDON DISCUSSIONS CAME AT A POLITICALLY AWKWARD TIME FOR THE 80-YEAR-OLD CHANCELLOR, WHO HAS JUST WON A LONG FIGHT TO GET PARLIAMENTARY APPROVAL OF AN UNPOPULAR CONSCRIPTION LAW.

THE NEW WESTERN THINKING HAS GIVEN AMMUNITION TO HIS SOCIALIST OPPONENTS, WHO CHARGE HIS GOVERNMENT'S REARMAMENT PLANS ARE OVERHASTY AND TOO AMBITIOUS.

IN LONDON, INFORMANTS REPORTED BONN'S DISCLOSURE OF THE NOTES CAME BEFORE BRITAIN RECEIVED ITS COPY AND THAT GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS, INCLUDING FOREIGN SECRETARY SELWYN LLOYD, WERE ANGERED AT THIS APPARENT BREACH OF DIPLOMATIC COURTESY.

WU317PED

537

BERLIN, JULY 26 (AP)-THE WEST BERLIN RED CROSS SAID TODAY COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY HAS RELEASED MORE THAN 280 PRISONERS SENTENCED BY SOVIET MILITARY COURTS.

NEWS OF THE ACTION WAS SUPPLIED TO THE RED CROSS BY 33 EX-PRISONERS WHO CROSSED OVER INTO WEST BERLIN.

A RED CROSS SPOKESMAN SAID THE PRISONERS WERE FREED FROM THREE EAST GERMAN JAILS BEFORE THEIR SENTENCES HAD EXPIRED. MOST OF THEM WERE BELIEVED TO HAVE BEEN POLITICAL PRISONERS.

LAST MONTH THE EAST GERMAN GOVERNMENT SAID IT HAD FREED 19,064 PRISONERS, MANY OF THEM POLITICAL PRISONERS.

WX1140ED

3118 (Q)

BULLETIN

FIRST LEAD TRIAL

MUNICH, GERMANY, JULY 26 (AP)-A U.S. MILITARY COURT TODAY CONVICTED 18-YEAR-OLD PVT.ELGIE NEWTON OF ATTEMPTED MURDER AND SENTENCED HIM TO 40 YEARS AT HARD LABOR FOR THROWING A HAND GRENADE INTO THE SEVENTH HEAVEN. A MUNICH NIGHTSPOT.

NEWTON, A NEGRO FROM BATTLE CREEK, MICH., HAD PLEADED INNOCENT IN THE INCIDENT JULY 15 THAT INJURED 17 (C

1956

IN THE INCIDENT JULY 15 THAT INJURED 17 (CQ) PERSONS, INCLUDING 8 AMERICAN SOLDIERS. HE DID NOT TESTIFY.

BUT A STATEMENT READ IINTO THE RECORD QUOTED NEWTON AS SAYING SHORTLY AFTER HIS ARREST THAT HE DECIDED TO PITCH THE GRENADE AFTER A GERMAN GIRL FRIEND HAD INSULATED HIM BECAUSE OF HIS RACE.

PVT.JEFFERSON DAVIES, IDENTIFIED AS A FRIEND OF NEWTONN TESTIFIED NEWTON TOLD HIM "SOMEONE'S GOING TO DIE TONIGHT." AND ANOTHER SOLDIER, PFC JAMES MONRO, SAID NEWTON HAD TOLD HIM: "YOU'D BETTER SCRAM BECAUSE I'M GOING TO THROW A HAND GRENADE."

(EDS: DAVIES AND MONRO HOME ADDRESSES ARE UNAVAILABLE.)

NEWTON RECEIVED THE VERDICT WITHOUT VISIBLE EMOTION.

HE WAS CONVICTED OF ALL 13 (CQ) COUNTS IN A CHARGE OF ATTEMPTED MURDER AND OF A LESSER CHARGE OF LARCENY OF TWO HAND GRENADES.

THE MAXIMUM PENALTY ON EACH COUNT OF THE ATTEMPTED MURDER CHARGE WAS 20 YEARS IMPRISONMENT, THAT ON THE LARCENY CHARGE WAS SIX MONTHS.

THE SEVEN-MAN COURT, COMPOSED EXCLUSIVELY OF WHITE MEN, DELIBERATED TWO HOURS AND SETTLED ON AN OVER-ALL SENTENCE OF 40 YEARS AT HARD LABOR, DISHONORABLE DISCHARGE AND FORFEITURE OF ALL PAY AND ALLOWANCES.

THE SENTENCE, AS ARE ALL AMERICAN COURT-MARTIAL SENTENCES, IS SUBJECT TO REVIEW BY HIGHER ARMY AUTHORITIES.

OF THE 17 INJURED, 13 WERE AMERICANS AND FOUR WERE GERMANS. TWO WERE WOMEN. SOME WERE SEVERELY INJURED, BUT ALL HAVE SINCE RECOVERED.

THE COURT PRESIDENT WAS COL. WILLIAM S. HUTCHINSON JR., OF BETHLEHEM, PA.

DEFENSE COUNSEL MAJ. GEORGE POPE OF ALEXANDRIA, VA., ASKED THE COURT TO MOVE THE TRIAL TO THE UNITED STATES IN THE LIGHT OF GERMAN REACTION AGAINST GI-INSPIRED INCIDENTS. THE COURT REJECTED THE APPEAL.

THE PROSECUTOR, CAPT. GEORGE ROBINSON OF CEMENT, OKLA., IN CALLING FOR CONVICTION, SAID NEWTON HAD LEFT THE BAR AND GONE BACK TO QUARTERS TO GET THE GRENADES, ESTABLISHING PREMEDITATION.

POPE ARGUED THAT THE MAXIMUM OF WHICH NEWTON COULD BE ADJUDGED GUILTY WAS INTENTIONAL BODILY ASSAULT.

THE SEVENTH HEAVEN EPISODE WAS ONE OF THE INCIDENTS THAT LED GERMAN NEWSPAPERS AND OFFICIALS TO DEMAND THAT SOMETHING BE DONE TO STOP AMERICAN SOLDIERS FROM MOLESTING GERMAN CITIZENS.

THE U.S. ARMY RESPONDED BY INVOKING A NIGHT CURFEW AND ORDERING A SEVERE CRACKDOWN ON GI OFFENDERS.

(NO PICKUP)

PS/SM235PED

S97

~~WASH-CONGRESS-AIDS~~

1956

FRANKFURT, GERMANY, JULY 26 (AP)-U.S. AMBASSADOR JAMES B. CONANT SAID TODAY HE DEEPLY REGRETS THE RECENT INCIDENTS BETWEEN AMERICAN SOLDIERS AND GERMANS.

HE SAID HE WAS ESPECIALLY DISTURBED BECAUSE THEIR RELATIONS HAVE BEEN EXCELLENT IN THE PAST.

CONANT SAID HE BELIEVES THE PUBLIC OUTCRY OVER AN ALLEGED INCREASE IN GI CRIME WOULD BE SHORT-LIVED AND STRESSED HIS CONFIDENCE THAT GEN. H.I. HODES, COMMANDER OF U.S. FORCES IN EUROPE, AND HIS OFFICERS WOULD MASTER THE SITUATION.

THE AMBASSADOR AND MRS. CONANT LEFT BY AIR FOR A SIX-WEEK VACATION IN THE UNITED STATES. THEY ARE TO LEAVE THE PLANE AT BOSTON WHENCE THEY WILL GO TO NEW HAMPSHIRE TO START THEIR HOLIDAY. IT IS CONANT'S FIRST VACATION IN THE UNITED STATES SINCE HE TOOK THE AMBASSADORSHIP IN FEBRUARY 1953.

WX139PED

A107

NIGHT LEAD CYPRUS

NICOSIA, CYPRUS, JULY 26 (AP)-TWO GREEK CYPRIOTS--A MOTHER AND A TEEN-AGE YOUTH--DIED IN THE LATEST OUTBREAKS OF VIOLENCE IN CYPRUS TODAY.

THE WOMAN WAS SHOT DOWN IN A NICOSIA GROCER'S SHOP. IN A SMALL VILLAGE IN WESTERN CYPRUS, THREE MASKED MEN BEAT AN 18-YAR-OLD YOUTH TO DEATH WITH STICKS. HIS MOTHER WAS ALSO ATTACKED AND WAS TAKEN TO A HOSPITAL IN "SERIOUS CONDITION."

BRITISH INVESTIGATORS SAID NEITHER INCIDENT APPEARED POLITICAL.

TA853PED

30.24-7795

A98
(140)
JERUSALEM, JULY 26 (AP)-TWO NEW INCIDENTS WERE REPORTED TODAY ALONG THE TENSE JORDAN-ISRAEL BORDER AFTER VIOLENCE FLARED ALONG THE DEMARCATION LINE YESTERDAY.

AN ISRAELI SPOKESMAN SAID AN ISRAELI BORDER PATROL KILLED A MAN TRYING TO CROSS FROM ISRAEL INTO JORDAN TERRITORY.

THE INCIDENT CAME SHORTLY AFTER AN ISRAELI AIRCRAFT FLYING WEST OF JERUSALEM WAS FORCED DOWN BY FIRE FROM JORDANIAN TERRITORY LAST NIGHT, THE SPOKESMAN SAID.

REPEATED FIRING FROM JORDAN PREVENTED THE ISRAELI PATROL RECOVERING THE BODY OF THE MAN SHOT IN THE CENTRAL JORDAN VALLEY UNTIL DAWN TODAY, THE SPOKESMAN REPORTED. HE SAID THE MAN REFUSED TO HALT WHEN CHALLENGED

THE SPOKESMAN SAID THE CREW OF THE DOWNED ISRAELI PLANE ESCAPED UNHURT. HE ADDED THAT IT WAS ATTACKED AND HIT NEAR UPPER MOZA VILLAGE, ABOUT FIVE MILES WEST OF JERUSALEM AND CLOSE TO THE ISRAELI-JORDANIAN ARMISTICE DEMARCATION LINE.

LF844AED.

A128
~~WITH JERUSALEM (150)~~
LONDON, JULY 26 (AP)-THE KREMLIN SOUGHT TODAY TO REASSURE THE ARAB WORLD THAT SOVIET FRIENDSHIP REMAINS FIRM DESPITE THE RECENT SALE OF RUSSIAN OIL TO ISRAEL.

IZVESTIA, ORGAN OF THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT, SAID IN AN ARTICLE BROADCAST BY MOSCOW RADIO THAT "PROPAGANDISTS OF THE COLD WAR ARE USING EVERY PRETEXT TO MAKE THE WATER MUDDY WHERE IT IS CRYSTAL CLEAR. THEY USE THE ARAB-ISRAEL CONFLICT WHICH WAS CREATED AND INFLAMED BY THEMSELVES."

REFERRING TO THE OIL SALE TO ISRAEL, THE PAPER SAID:

"THE AMERICAN PROPAGANDISTS HAVE AGAIN STARTED TO TRUMPET THAT THE SOVIET UNION HAS ALLEGEDLY RENOUNCED HER FRIENDSHIP WITH THE ARAB COUNTRIES AND HAS CHANGED HER POLICY IN THE MIDDLE EAST."

IZVESTIA CONCLUDED BY SAYING THAT AN ORDINARY TRADE DEAL COULDN'T CHANGE THE POLICY OF THE SOVIET UNION TOWARD THE ARAB WORLD--"A POLICY BASED ON THE MUTUAL INTERESTS OF STRENGTHENING PEACE, FREEDOM AND INDEPENDENCE."

SM1007AED

1956

A19
AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD MIDEAST (350)

BY MAX HARRELSON

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., JULY 26 (AP)-SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD HAS DIRECTED A NEW APPEAL TO ISRAEL AND JORDAN TO OBSERVE THE CEASE-FIRE ALONG THEIR FRONTIER, HIS HEADQUARTERS HERE DISCLOSED TODAY.

HE SENT A MESSAGE FROM GENEVA THAT HE IS FLYING TO NEW YORK IMMEDIATELY TO TAKE A HAND IN TRYING TO EASE TENSION BUILT UP BY A SUCCESSION OF ARAB-ISRAELI INCIDENTS.

AN ISRAELI SPOKESMAN IN JERUSALEM TODAY REPORTED TWO NEW INCIDENTS ALONG THE JORDAN-ISRAEL BORDER. HE SAID AN ISRAELI BORDER PATROL KILLED A MAN TRYING TO CROSS FROM ISRAEL INTO JORDAN AND WHO FAILED TO HALT WHEN CHALLENGED. IN THE OTHER INCIDENT AN ISRAELI AIRCRAFT FLYING WEST OF JERUSALEM WAS FORCED DOWN BY FIRE FROM JORDANIAN TERRITORY LAST NIGHT. THE CREW ESCAPED UNHURT.

MAJ. GEN. E.L.M. BURNS, U.N. TRUCE SUPERVISOR IN PALESTINE, CONFERRED IN THE JORDAN SECTOR OF JERUSALEM WITH MAJ. GEN. ALI ABU NAWAR, CHIEF OF STAFF OF THE JORDAN ARMY. EARLIER NAWAR AND KING HUSSEIN VISITED BEIT SURIK VILLAGE NEAR JERUSALEM WHERE JORDAN AND ISRAELI FORCES CLASHED YESTERDAY. NINE JORDANIANS, FIVE SOLDIERS, ONE OFFICER AND THREE CIVILIANS WERE WOUNDED. THERE WAS NO REPORT ON ISRAELI CASUALTIES. ANOTHER U.N. TRUCE OBSERVER, SWEDISH COL. ERIK HELGE THAALIN, ALSO WAS WOUNDED. HE WAS THE THIRD U.N. CASUALTY IN TWO DAYS OF EFFORTS TO END SHOOTINGS AND MINE INCIDENTS IN THAT AREA.

YESTERDAY'S CLASH WILL BE CONSIDERED BY THE ISRAELI-JORDAN MIXED ARMISTICE COMMISSION TOMORROW OR SATURDAY, A U.N. SPOKESMAN SAID.

HAMMARSKJOLD WILL ARRIVE HERE TOMORROW, A WEEK EARLIER THAN PLANNED. IN HIS MESSAGE TO THE U.N. HEADQUARTERS, THE SECRETARY GENERAL EXPRESSED REGRET AT THE NEW INCIDENTS AND REMINDED ISRAEL AND JORDAN THAT THEY ARE OBLIGATED UNDER THE 1949 ARMISTICE AGREEMENT TO REFRAIN FROM ACTS OF VIOLENCE.

"I HAVE DIRECTED A NEW STRONG APPEAL TO THOSE CONCERNED," HE SAID, "TO TAKE ALL MEASURES NECESSARY FOR THE PROTECTION OF THE CEASE-FIRE TO WHICH THEY ARE BOUND BY SOLEMN UNDERTAKINGS TO THE UNITED NATIONS.

"I TRUST THAT THESE APPEALS WILL BE HEEDED. THE OBLIGATIONS REMAIN AND FAILURE TO LIVE UP TO THEM DOES NOT MEAN THAT THESE OBLIGATIONS ARE REDUCED TO EMPTY WORDS."

HAMMARSKJOLD VISITED THE MIDDLE EAST IN LATE APRIL AND AGAIN LAST WEEK IN AN EFFORT TO PRESERVE THE CEASE-FIRE BETWEEN ISRAEL AND HER ARAB NEIGHBORS.

UK319PED

A149
NIGHT LEAD NORTH AFRICA
ALGIERS, ALGERIA, JULY 26 (AP)-FRENCH TROOPS TODAY CAPTURED A REBEL ARMS DEPOT NEAR ABIOD IN THE CONSTANTINE DEPARTMENT AND KILLED 13 REBELS IN A SERIES OF CLASHES.

NORTHWEST OF ROUACHED A FRENCH CONVOY FOUGHT TIS WAY OUT OF AN AMBUSH AFTER A SHARP ENGAGEMENT.

TA1059PED

A122
ALGIERS, ALGERIA, JULY 26 (AP)-FRENCH TROOPS HAVE SMASHED A RELATIVELY STRONG DETACHMENT OF REBELS IN A TWO-DAY BATTLE IN THE MOUNTAINS ABOUT 75 MILES SOUTHEAST OF ALGIERS, FRENCH HEADQUARTERS ANNOUNCED TODAY.

THE FRENCH SAID THEY KILLED 50 INCLUDING SI SAID, CHIEF OF THE BAND, AND CAPTURED 20 OTHERS. NO FIGURES WERE GIVEN ON FRENCH LOSSES.

REBELS IN ALGIERS ITSELF SWITCHED TO ARSON TACTICS AGAIN. THEY SET FIRE TO A GASOLINE PUMP, A GARAGE AND SEVERAL OTHER POINTS IN THE SUBURBS. IN ALL CASES FIREMEN MASTERED THE BLAZES, BUT A FEW VEHICLES WERE DESTROYED.

SM957AED

A64
TAIPEI, FORMOSA, JULY 26 (AP)-THE CHINESE NATIONALIST DEFENSE MINISTRY TODAY ANNOUNCED COMPLETION OF THE BIGGEST WAR GAMES EVER STAGED ON NATIONALIST FORMOSA. THE EXERCISES BEGAN JULY 20 AND INVOLVED "TENS OF THOUSANDS OF MEN," THE MINISTRY SAID.

MR559AED

A71 (380)
AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR PMS THURSDAY JULY 26
BY DON BALDWIN

(ADVANCE) SEOUL, JULY 26 (AP)-PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE SAYS U.N. TROOPS IN KOREA NEED NEW AND MODERN WEAPONS.

SUCH WEAPONS ARE BANNED TO BOTH SIDES BY TERMS OF THE THREE-YEAR-OLD KOREAN ARMISTICE, BUT THE U.N. COMMAND HAS ACCUSED THE COMMUNISTS OF BRINGING HUNDREDS OF JET WARPLANES AND OTHER NEW WEAPONS INTO NORTH KOREA.

"I MIGHT SAY THAT THE REPUBLIC OF KOREA IS NOT THE ONLY COUNTRY CONCERNED WHICH FAVORS CORRECTING THE IMBALANCE RESULTING FROM VIOLATIONS OF THE ARMISTICE," RHEE SAID DURING AN HOUR-LONG VISIT AT HIS HILLTOP MANSION, WHICH IS STILL DRAPED WITH CAMOUFLAGE NETTING SET UP IN THE WAR.

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HE DID NOT INDICATE WHETHER HE FEELS U.N. TROOPS SHOULD HAVE ATOMIC WEAPONS. SOUTH KOREAN MILITARY SPOKESMEN HAVE CHARGED THAT THE RED ARMIES HAVE ATOMIC CANNON AND POSSIBLY OTHER NUCLEAR WEAPONS.

RHEE APPARENTLY REFERRED TO MODERN TANKS AND OTHER GROUND WEAPONS PLUS AIRCRAFT FAR MORE DEADLY THAN THOSE IN SERVICE HERE. MANY WEAPONS USED BY THE U.N. FORCES HERE ARE SO OBSOLETE AMERICAN TROOP REPLACEMENTS MUST BE RETRAINED WITH EQUIPMENT NO LONGER AVAILABLE IN THE UNITED STATES.

THERE HAS BEEN SPECULATION THAT THE U.N. COMMAND WOULD DEMAND REVISION OF THE ARMISTICE TO PERMIT MODERNIZATION OF U.N. COMMAND FIREPOWER.

"IT IS TRUE THAT FRIENDLY COUNTIRES WHICH HAVE MODERN WEAPONS ARE DISCUSSING REDUCING THEIR ARMED FORCES," RHEE SAID, "BUT SOME OF THEM ARE ALSO DISCUSSING ADMITTING RED CHINA, AN AGGRESSOR, INTO THE UNITED NATIONS. AND PEACEFUL COEXISTENCE IS SUBMISSION.

"WE MUST BE SURE NO REALIGNMENT OF MILITARY STRENGTH IS INTERPRETED AS A BELIEF THE DANGER TO THE FREE WORLD HAS LESSENED."

RHEE, 81, A KEY FIGURE IN KOREA'S FIGHT FOR INDEPENDENCE DURING 40 YEARS OF JAPANESE OCCUPATION, SAID THE RECENT PARLIAMENTARY ELECTIONS THERE DEMONSTRATED "JAPAN'S GROWING ANIMOSITY TOWARD AMERICANS AND HER REBELLION AGAINST AMERICA'S SUGGESTIONS."

SOCIALIST VICTORIES IN THE ELECTION HAVE BEEN INTERPRETED AS BLOCKING JAPANESE EFFORTS TO REARM, BUT RHEE HAD THIS TO SAY ABOUT JAPAN:

"HATRED, NOT PEACE, FILLS HER HEART, AND SHE IS LOOKING AHEAD TO THE DAY WHEN SHE MAY SEEK REVENGE. THE SLY JAPANESE ARE SHREDLY, NEFARIOUSLY PLAYING BOTH SIDES FOR THEIR OWN ADVANTAGE IN THE INTERNATIONAL COLD WAR. THEY GET ALL THEY CAN FROM THE UNITED STATES AND INCLINE CLOSER AND CLOSER TO THE COMMUNIST BLOC."

END ADVANCE FOR PMS OF THURSDAY JULY 26, MOVED JULY 25

HA730AED

A55WX (BUT)
(350) AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD FOREIGN AID

WASHINGTON, JULY 26 (AP)-THE HOUSE ACCEPTED A COMPROMISE VERSION OF THE FOREIGN AID BILL TODAY. THE BILL APPROPRIATES $3,766,570,000 FOR THE PROGRAM DURING THE FISCAL YEAR WHICH BEGAN JULY 1.

HOUSE PASSAGE CAME ON A VOICE VOTE, AFTER WHICH THE LEGISLATION WENT TO THE SENATE FOR EXPECTED SPEEDY APPROVAL.

A FEW HOUSE MEMBERS COMPLAINED THAT THE AMOUNTS AGREED ON YESTERDAY BY A SENATE-HOUSE CONFERENCE COMMITTEE WERE STILL TOO LARGE. REP. GROSS (R-IOWA) SAID THERE SHOULDN'T BE ANY NEW MONEY VOTED WHEN THE ADMINISTRATION STILL HAS 240 MILLION DOLLARS UNSPENT FROM VARIOUS APPROPRIATIONS.

THE HOUSE APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEE REPORTED THAT MORE THAN 5 1/2 BILLION DOLLARS OF OBLIGATED FUNDS REMAIN UNSPENT FROM PREVIOUS APPROPRIATIONS. IN ADDITION, THE NEW BILL REAPPROPRIATES $240,800,000 OF MONEY WHICH HAD BEEN NEITHER SPENT NOR OBLIGATED.

PRESIDENT EISENHOWER ASKED ORIGINALLY FOR ABOUT FIVE BILLION DOLLARS TO CARRY THE MUTUAL SECURITY PROGRAM THROUGH ANOTHER 12 MONTHS. CONGRESS MADE DEEP CUTS IN HIS REQUESTS, BUT NEVERTHELESS THE COMPROMISE BILL IS A BILLION DOLLARS HIGHER THAN LAST YEAR'S APPROPRIATION.

THE NEW MONEY WILL BE SPENT FOR MILITARY AND ECONOMIC AID TO FOREIGN NATIONS. A MAIN AIM OF THE PROGRAM IS TO PREVENT EXPANSION OF SOVIET COMMUNISM.

1956

A SENATE AMENDMENT, MADE PART OF THE COMPROMISE, BANS THE USE OF ANY OF THE NEW FUNDS FOR MILITARY AID TO COMMUNIST YUGOSLAVIA, ALTHOUGH ECONOMIC ASSISTANCE IS ALLOWED. SPONSORS OF THE AMENDMENT CONTENDED YUGOSLAVIA IS FRIENDLIER TO RUSSIA THAN TO THIS COUNTRY.

AS THE BILL REACHED THE SENATE, SEN. ELLENDER (D-LA) ANNOUNCED HE WILL LEAVE SHORTLY FOR THE NEAR EAST AND ASIA TO SEE FOR HIMSELF HOW FOREIGN AID IS BEING ADMINISTERED.

"I INTEND TO DIG INTO THE GRASS ROOTS OF OUR FOREIGN AID MISSIONS, AND I SHALL GATHER ALL THE MATERIAL ON THESE PROGRAMS THAT I POSSIBLY CAN," ELLENDER SAID IN A STATEMENT.

DURING SENATE DEBATE ON FOREIGN AID, THE SENATOR TRIED TO CUT THE APPROPRIATION WELL BELOW THE COMPROMISE FIGURE.

"SINCE THE ADMINISTRATION HAS STAMPED THE JUSTIFICATION MATERIAL FOR THIS HUGE PROGRAM 'SECRET' AND 'CONFIDENTIAL'," ELLENDER SAID IN HIS STATEMENT, "ABOUT THE ONLY WAY OUR TAXPAYERS HAVE OF KNOWING WHAT IS BEING DONE WITH THEIR MONEY IS FOR THEIR ELECTED REPRESENTATIVES TO FERRET OUT THE FACTS ON THE GROUND, SO TO SPEAK, AND REPORT BACK TO THE PEOPLE."

RZ530PED

A115WX
(250) NIGHT LEAD DEFENSE-VETO

WASHINGTON, JULY 26 (AP)-CONGRESS RUSHED TO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TONIGHT A BILL APPROVING MORE THAN 2 BILLION DOLLARS WORTH OF MILITARY CONSTRUCTION, BUT KEEPING A CONGRESSIONAL STRING ON MILITARY HOUSING PROJECTS.

THE SENATE PASSED THE MEASURE, AN ORIGINAL HOUSE BILL, WITHOUT DEBATE EARLIER TODAY AND THE HOUSE TONIGHT ACCEPTED SENATE AMENDMENTS.

THE SENATE AMENDMENTS ELIMINATE 16 1/2 MILLION DOLLARS FOR TALOS GUIDED MISSILE INSTALLATIONS AND REQUIRE THE SECRETARY OF DEFENSE TO GIVE ADVANCE NOTICE OF HOUSING PLANS.

A SOMEWHAT SIMILAR, BUT MORE STRINGENT, PROVISION IN AN EARLIER VERSION OF THE BILL DREW A VETO LAST WEEK FROM PRESIDENT EISENHOWER. HE SAID IT WAS AN ATTEMPT BY CONGRESS TO TAKE OVER DUTIES OF THE EXECUTIVE. THE VETOED BILL WOULD HAVE REQUIRED THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT TO OBTAIN ADVANCE APPROVAL FROM CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEES BEFORE SPENDING MONEY FOR MILITARY HOUSING OR TALOS MISSILE PROJECTS.

THE NEW MEASURE WOULD REQUIRE THE SECRETARY OF DEFENSE TO SUBMIT A WRITTEN, DETAILED REPORT TO SENATE AND HOUSE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEES ON PLANS TO BUILD OR ACQUIRE HOUSING UNITS. THE REPORT WOULD HAVE TO BE FILED SIX MONTHS IN ADVANCE, THE IDEA BEING THAT CONGRESS COULD ENACT SEPARATE LEGISLATION TO BLOCK THE PLANS IF IT WANTED TO. FAILURE TO VETO THE PLANS WOULD AMOUNT TO TACIT APPROVAL. IF THE TWO COMMITTEES APPROVED, THE PLANS COULD BE PUT INTO OPERATION SOONER.

SEN. RUSSELL (D-GA) DENIED THE NEW WORDING AMOUNTED TO DEFIANCE OF THE PRESIDENT. HE SAID IT CONFORMS "WITH THE LANGUAGE USED IN THE PRESIDENTIAL VETO MESSAGE."

RZ920PED

A82WX

30.24-7797

(260) ARMY STRENGTH

WASHINGTON, JULY 26 (AP)-THE ARMY, FACED WITH PROSPECT OF MORE MANPOWER CUTS, HAS SUGGESTED TO CONGRESS THAT FURTHER REDUCTIONS MUST MEAN TRIMMING FORCES OVERSEAS.

GEN. MAXWELL D. TAYLOR, ARMY CHIEF OF STAFF, IN TESTIMONY WHICH THE SENATE AIRPOWER INVESTIGATING SUBCOMMITTEE MADE PUBLIC TODAY, SAID THAT THE SYSTEM OF ROTATING TROOPS ON OVERSEAS DUTY IS INVOLVED.

"WE HAVE FOUND OUT FROM EXPERIENCE AND SIMPLE MATHEMATICS," HE TOLD THE COMMITTEE, "THAT WE CAN MAINTAIN ABOUT 40 PER CENT OF OUR ARMY OVERSEAS AS AGAINST 60 PER CENT AT HOME. WE ARE ABOUT THAT RATIO NOW.

"HENCE, IF WE REDUCE THE ARMY'S STRENGTH, AND WE ARE JUST ABOUT AT THAT POINT NOW, INEVITABLY THAT WOULD MEAN REDUCTION OF OVERSEAS DEPLOYMENTS."

ALTHOUGH NO DEFENSE OFFICIAL HAS DENIED PERSISTENT REPORTS THAT FURTHER REDUCTIONS IN ARMED FORCES MANPOWER ARE COMING, PRIMARILY AS THE INCREASED FIREPOWER AND RANGE OF NEW WEAPONS, THE PENTAGON INSISTS SPECIFIC FIGURES ARE NOT YET DECIDED. THUS, ADM. ARTHUR RADFORD RECENTLY DISCOUNTED A PUBLISHED REPORT THAT AN 800,000 OVERALL REDUCTION IN ARMED FORCES, WITH THE ARMY THE CHIEF TARGET, WOULD BE MADE WITHIN THE NEXT FOUR YEARS.

PRESENT STRENGTH OF THE ARMY IS ABOUT 1,039,000 MEN, INCLUDING THOSE DEPLOYED OVERSEAS. THE BULK OF THIS OVERSEAS DEPLOYMENT IS IN EUROPE, OVER 200,000 MEN.

FIVE DIVISIONS, PLUS THE SUPPORT AND SERVICE ELEMENTS, ARE BASED IN WESTERN EUROPE.

THREE ARMY DIVISIONS, PLUS A PORTION OF A MARINE DIVISION IS DEPLOYED IN THE FAR EAST--JAPAN AND OKINAWA.

ONE UNDER-STRENGTH DIVISION IS IN ALASKA AND ANOTHER IN HAWAII.

IN THE CONTINENTAL UNITED STATES ARE NINE DIVISIONS--TWO AIRBORNE, TWO ARMORED, FIVE INFANTRY.

TAYLOR, UNDER COMMITTEE QUESTIONING, SAID THE TOTAL OF 19 U.S. ARMY DIVISIONS COMPARES WITH 175 FOR RUSSIA. THE ENTIRE COMMUNIST BLOC, SAID THE GENERAL, MAY HAVE BEEN ABOUT 410 DIVISIONS, AGAINST ABOUT 200 FOR THE ALLIES.

EN LT/RZ747AED

A73WX 1956

(350) ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 A.M. EST THURSDAY, JULY 26

MISSILES

BY ELTON C. FAY

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, JULY 26 (AP)-THE ARMY HAS STAKED OUT A NEW CLAIM TO USE OF ANY AND ALL SURFACE-TO-SURFACE MISSILES, REGARDLESS OF RANGE.

GEN. MAXWELL D. TAYLOR, ARMY CHIEF OF STAFF, TOLD A SENATE ARMED SERVICES SUBCOMMITTEE RECENTLY THAT THE ARMY IS UNDER NO LIMITATION, EITHER BY INTERSERVICE AGREEMENT OR JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF (JCS) ACTION, AS TO THE RANGE OF MISSILES IT MAY USE.

TAYLOR'S TESTIMONY, MADE PUBLIC TODAY BY THE SUBCOMMITTEE INVESTIGATING RELATIVE U.S.-SOVIET AIR POWER, APPEARED TO CLASH WITH AIR FORCE CLAIMS TO PRIMARY RESPONSIBILITY IN THE BALLISTIC MISSILES FIELD.

THE ARMY CHIEF ALSO FORESAW THE TIMES WHEN ARMY-CONTROLLED MISSILES WILL TAKE OVER ONE OF THE AIR FORCE'S ASSIGNED FUNCTIONS--PROVIDING CLOSE SUPPORT FOR ARMY GROUND UNITS.

WHILE TAYLOR WAS IN THE WITNESS CHAIR, CHAIRMAN SYMINGTON (D-MO), A FORMER AIR FORCE SECRETARY, ASKED THE GENERAL WHETHER THE KEY WEST INTERSERVICE AGREEMENT OF 1948 JUSTIFIES ARMY USE OF THE 1,500 MILE INTERMEDIATE RANGE MISSILE. (THE KEY WEST AGREEMENT, STILL IN FORCE, IS THE BASIC MEMORANDUM OF UNDERSTANDING AMONG THE ARMED FORCES SPELLING OUT ROLES AND MISSIONS.)

"YES, SIR," TAYLOR REPLIED, "BECAUSE THAT PAPER SAYS SPECIFICALLY THAT THE ROLE OF THE ARMY IS SUSTAINED GROUND COMBAT, AND THE DESTRUCTION OF HOSTILE GROUND FORCES, AND THE 1,500-MILE MISSILE WILL DO JUST THAT."

SYMINGTON WANTED TO KNOW IF THE KEY WEST AGREEMENT OR ANY OTHER "WORKING PAPERS" PUT ANY LIMIT ON THE RANGE OF MISSILES USED BY THE ARMY.

"NOTHING AFFECTING SURFACE-TO-SURFACE MISSILES," TAYLOR REPLIED.

AT ANOTHER POINT THE GENERAL SAID THAT "JCS HAS NEVER RESTRICTED RANGE WITH RESPECT TO SURFACE-TO-SURFACE MISSILES."

A SURFACE-TO-SURFACE MISSILE IS ONE FIRED FROM THE GROUND AGAINST TARGETS ON THE GROUND. IT INCLUDES SUCH WEAPONS AS THE AIR FORCE'S PROJECTED INTERCONTINENTAL BALLISTIC MISSILE (ICBM), THE INTERMEDIATE RANGE BALLISTIC MISSILE (IRBM), AND THE ARMY-NAVY IRBM PROJECT. SPECIFICATIONS FOR AN ICBM CALL FOR A 5,000 MILE RANGE; FOR AN IRBM, 1,500 MILES. BOTH TYPES OF MISSILES WILL MOUNT HYDROGEN OR FISSION WARHEADS.

BEHIND TAYLOR'S REMARKS OBVIOUSLY WAS THE PHILOSOPHY THAT IN USING MISSILES, OF WHATEVER RANGE, THE ARMY IS MERELY EXTENDING ITS TRADITIONAL ARTILLERY FIRE.

THE AIR FORCE CONSIDERS ITSELF THE AGENCY FOR BOTH STRATEGIC (LONG RANGE) AIR BOMBARDMENT AND TACTICAL SUPPORT OF GROUND FORCES (WITH TACTICAL APPLICATION EXTENDING ANYWHERE FROM A FEW HUNDRED YARDS IN FRONT OF FRIENDLY ARMIES TO 1,500 MILES IN THE ENEMY'S REAR.)

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 A.M. EST, THURSDAY, JULY 26

A126WX RZ650AED

(300) MCCARTHY-GEIGER

WASHINGTON, JULY 26 (AP)-SEN. MCCARTHY (R-WIS) TOLD THE SENATE TONIGHT HE HAS A LETTER FROM THE LAWYER FOR THEODORE GEIGER REPORTING THAT GEIGER MADE "A BREAK WITH COMMUNISM" IN 1940, YEARS BEFORE WORKING FOR THE GOVERNMENT UNDER PAUL HOFFMAN.

THE LETTER FROM PAUL G. GREEN, A WASHINGTON LAWYER, SAID GEIGER TOLD "HIS ENTIRE STORY FULLY, COOPERATIVELY AND CANDIDLY TO THE FBI IN 1954" AND REGRETS NOW THAT HE DID NOT TELL IT EARLIER.

MCCARTHY ORDERED THE LETTER PUBLISHED IN THE CONGRESSIONAL RECORD.

MCCARTHY, IN UNSUCCESSFULLY OPPOSING THE NOMINATION OF HOFFMAN TO BE A U.S. DELEGATE TO THE UNITED NATIONS GENERAL ASSEMBLY, HAD DENOUNCED HOFFMAN ON MANY SCORES IN A JULY 11 SENATE SPEECH. HE HAD POINTED TO HOFFMAN'S DEFENSE OF GEIGER IN 1949 AND 1950 AGAINST CHARGES OF BEING PRO-COMMUNIST.

GREEN'S LETTER SAID THAT WHEN HOFFMAN DID SO, IT WAS "WITHOUT THE BENEFITS OF FULL DISCLOSURE OF THE PERTINENT FACTS BY MR. GEIGER."

THE LETTER SAID "THERE IS NO QUESTION THAT MR. GEIGER WAS INTELLECTUALLY COMMITTED TO COMMUNISM IN THE LATE 1930'S, BUT ALTHOUGH HE WANTED TO JOIN THE COMMUNIST PARTY AND JOINED AN ORGANIZATION THINKING IT WAS THE PARTY, HE NEVER ACTUALLY BECAME A MEMBER."

GREEN WROTE THAT GEIGER BROKE WITH COMMUNISM IN 1940 AND SINCE THEN HAS HAD "NO SYMPATHY WHATEVER" WITH IT.

MCCARTHY TOLD THE SENATE HE HAS CONFIRMED THAT SINCE 1954 GEIGER "HAS BEEN COOPERATIVE WITH THE FBI IN REGARD TO HIS COMMUNIST RECORD." HE SAID HE WAS MAKING THE STATEMENT "IN FAIRNESS TO GEIGER."

GREEN WROTE THAT GEIGER, WHO SERVED IN THE ECONOMIC COOPERATION ADMINISTRATION UNDER HOFFMAN IN 1948-50, HAS BEEN A MEMBER OF THE NATIONAL PLANNING ASSN. STAFF SINCE 1951.

RZ959PED

A72WX
(240) MILLER

WASHINGTON, JULY 26 (AP)-PLAYWRIGHT ARTHUR MILLER TODAY FACED POSSIBLE PROSECUTION FOR REFUSING TO GIVE THE HOUSE COMMITTEE ON UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES THE NAMES OF PERSONS WITH WHOM HE ATTENDED COMMUNIST PARTY WRITERS' MEETINGS IN 1939 OR 1940.

THE HOUSE VOTED 373-9 YESTERDAY TO CITE MILLER FOR CONTEMPT OF CONGRESS AND TO SEND HIS CASE TO THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT. ALSO CITED FOR CONTEMPT WERE SEVEN OTHER PERSONS ACCUSED OF REFUSING TO ANSWER COMMITTEE QUESTIONS ON COMMUNISM.

MILLER, NOW HONEYMOONING IN BRITAIN WITH ACTRESS MARILYN MONROE, TOLD THE COMMITTEE LAST MONTH THAT HE NEVER WAS A COMMUNIST PARTY MEMBER. BUT HE DID CONCEDE PAST ASSOCIATIONS WITH VARIOUS RED FRONT GROUPS. MILLER ALSO TOLD THE INVESTIGATORS HE "WOULD NOT SUPPORT NOW A CAUSE DOMINATED BY COMMUNISTS."

HOWEVER, WHEN THE 40-YEAR-OLD PLAYWRIGHT WAS ASKED TO LIST THOSE WHOM HE SAW AT THE COMMUNIST PARTY WRITERS' MEETINGS NEARLY TWO DECADES AGO, HE REFUSED, SAYING "MY CONSCIENCE WOULD NOT PERMIT ME TO USE THE NAME OF ANOTHER PERSON" AND BRING TROUBLE TO HIM.

IN DECLINING TO GIVE THE COMMITTEE THIS INFORMATION, MILLER DID NOT INVOKE HIS CONSTITUTIONAL PROTECTION AGAINST POSSIBLE SELF-INCRIMINATION.

CONVICTION ON A CONTEMPT OF CONGRESS CHARGE CARRIES A MAXIMUM PENALTY OF ONE YEAR IN JAIL AND A $1,000 FINE.

OTHERS CITED BY THE HOUSE YESTERDAY WERE:

OTTO NATHAN, EXECUTOR OF THE ESTATE OF THE LATE ALBERT EINSTEIN AND A NEW YORK UNIVERSITY ASSOCIATE PROFESSOR; PETER SEEGER, A MUSICIAN FROM BEACON, N.Y.; WILLIAM E. DAVIS, JOHN W. SIMPSON AND MRS. ANNE YASGUR KLING, ALL OF ST. LOUIS; ELLIOTT SULLIVAN AND GEORGE TYNE, NEW YORK ACTORS.

MRS. KLING TOOK A HOUSE SUB-COMMITTEE BY SURPRISE AT HEARINGS IN ST. LOUIS WHEN SHE DECLINED TO INVOKE THE FIFTH AMENDMENT AND TALKED FREELY OF HER COMMUNIST PARTY ACTIVITIES.

BUT WHEN SHE WAS ASKED ABOUT OTHERS SHE BALKED.

"I HAVE NOTHING TO CONCEAL BUT I AM NOT A TATTLE-TALE," SHE SAID. "I DON'T WANT TO SNITCH ON ANYBODY."

THE 34-YEAR-OLD HOUSEWIFE ACKNOWLEDGED SHE HAD BEEN A MEMBER OF THE YOUNG COMMUNIST LEAGUE AT THE UNIVERSITY OF MISSOURI IN THE EARLY 1940'S AND WORKED IN THE PARTY'S DISTRICT OFFICE IN ST. LOUIS IN 1945 AND 1946.

SHE EXPLAINED SHE QUIT THE PARTY BECAUSE OF "A YOUNG MAN WITH WHOM I FELL IN LOVE--HE STRONGLY DISAPPROVED OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY AND ITS TEACHINGS. I JUST STOPPED GOING TO MEETINGS. I THINK THE COMMUNIST PARTY IN THIS COUNTRY HAS BECOME SORT OF A JOKE."

HER YOUNG MAN, NOW HER HUSBAND, IS A COLLEGE PROFESSOR IN ST. LOUIS.

FR754ACS

A79
WITH WASHINGTON MILLER A72

LONDON, JULY 26 (AP)-ARTHUR MILLER, PLAYWRIGHT HUSBAND OF ACTRESS MARILYN MONROE, TODAY DECLINED TO COMMENT ON A VOTE BY THE U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES TO CITE HIM FOR CONTEMPT OF CONGRESS.

MISS MONROE'S PRESS AGENT SAID HE HAD BEEN AUTHORIZED BY MILLER TO ISSUE THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:

"AT THE PRESENT TIME I HAVE NO COMMENT."

THE HOUSE ACTION AGAINST MILLER AND SEVEN OTHER PERSONS WAS TAKEN YESTERDAY. THE CASES WERE SENT TO THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT FOR POSSIBLE PROSECUTION.

MILLER, WHO MARRIED MISS MONROE IN THE UNITED STATES LAST MONTH, FLEW TO BRITAIN WITH HIS BRIDE JULY 14. SHE CAME HERE TO MAKE A MOVIE.

MR734AED

A157WX
(190)WASHINGTON, JULY 26 (AP)-GEN. NATHAN F. TWINING, AIR FORCE CHIEF OF STAFF, WAS ASKED AT THE NATIONAL PRESS CLUB TODAY WHETHER COMMUNIST PARTY CHIEF KHRUSHCHEV "REALLY GOT CROCKED AT THAT PARTY."

THE QUESTION REFERRED TO A JUNE 24 RED AIR FORCE RECEPTION FOR TWINING IN MOSCOW. THERE HAVE BEEN REPORTS IN MOSCOW KHRUSHCHEV WAS INSULTING, IN TALKS, TO GUESTS FROM NONCOMMUNIST COUNTRIES.

TWINING SAID THE SOVIETS "HAVE A CUSTOM--THEY MAKE MANY SPEECHES AND CALL THEM TOASTS, AND AFTER EACH TOAST THEY DRINK VODKA OR COGNAC."

HE ADDED THAT "WE HAVE SOME BAD CUSTOMS, TOO," AND THAT HE DIDN'T WANT TO CRITICIZE RUSSIAN PRACTICES.

TWINING SAID THAT AS THE TOASTS CONTINUE, "IT GETS TO BE A LONG EVENING AND THINGS DEVELOP."

HIS AUDIENCE ROARED, AND TWINING WENT NO FURTHER INTO THE QUESTION OF KHRUSHCHEV'S DRINKING.

U. S. CORRESPONDENTS WHO WITNESSED THE TOASTING WERE AWED AT THE CAPACITY OF THE RUSSIANS, BUT WERE GENERALLY AGREED THAT KHRUSHCHEV WAS DEFINITELY NOT DRUNK.

GG1130PED

1956

B106WX Q
(120) PILOT

WASHINGTON, JULY 26 (AP)-CONGRESS SENT TO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TODAY A BILL DESIGNED TO HELP GET A JOB FOR A PILOT WHO FLEW A CZECH AIRLINER TO FREEDOM.

THE HOUSE PASSED BY UNANIMOUS CONSENT A BILL TO PERMIT THE FEDERAL COMMUNICATIONS COMMISSION TO WAIVE A CITIZENSHIP REQUIREMENT AND ISSUE A RADIO OPERATOR'S LICENSE TO MIROSLAV SLOAVAK. HE NEEDS THIS PERMIT BEFORE HE CAN OBTAIN A COMMERCIAL PILOT'S LICENSE.

THE SENATE PASSED THE BILL EARLIER.

SLOVAK ON MARCH 23, 1950 TOOK A CZECHOSLOVAK AIRLINES PLANE TO FRANKFURT, GERMANY, SO HE AND SOME OF HIS COMPATRIOTS COULD ESCAPE FROM THEIR COMMUNIST-RULED COUNTRY. HE CAME TO THE UNITED STATES IN 1953 AND HAS APPLIED FOR CITIZENSHIP, BUT WILL NOT COMPLETE THE RESIDENCE REQUIREMENT BEFORE 1960.

SLOVAK NOW IS WORKING AS A CROP DUSTER IN YAKIMA, WASH., BUT WANTS TO RESUME HIS CAREER AS A COMMERCIAL AIRLINES PILOT.

SU1235PED

1956

B98PX Q
(200)

PHILADELPHIA, JULY 26 (AP)-THE CONDUCT OF A HOUSE UN-MAERICAN ACTIVITIES SUBCOMMITTEE HEARING HERE LAST WEEK WAS UNDER FIRE TODAY BY NINE LEADERS OF THE RELIGIOUS SOCIETY OF FRIENDS.

THE NINE QUAKERS SENT A LETTER OF PROTEST TO THE SEVEN MEMBERS OF THE COMMITTEE WHO DID NOT ATTEND THE HEARINGS HERE, CONDUCTED BY REPS. FRANCIS WALTER (D-PA) AND GORDON SCHERER (R-OHIO). COPIES OF THE LETTER ALSO WERE SENT TO WALTER AND SCHERER.

THE QUAKER LEADERS SAID THEY MADE THE STRONGLY-WORDED LETTER PUBLIC TODAY "BECAUSE WE EARNESTLY BELIEVE THAT THE ISSUES RAISED BY THE CONDUCT OF THIS HEARING ARE OF GRAVE SIGNIFICANCE TO DEMOCRACY."

THE LETTER CONTENDED THAT THE TWO CONGRESSMEN "SLATED" THE HEARING IN SUCH A WAY AS TO MAKE IT CRITICAL OF THE PLYMOUTH MEETING, A QUAKER GROUP, FOR RETAINING MARY G.KNOWLES AS LIBRARIAN OF THE JEANES LIBRARY, OPERATED BY THE MEETING, DESPITE THE FACT SHE PLEADED THE

FIFTH AMENDMENT IN AN APPEARANCE BEFORE THE COMMITTEE AT WASHINGTON. MRS.KNOWLES RECENTLY WAS CITED FOR CONTEMPT OF CONGRESS.

THE LETTER READ IN PART:

"IT IS OUR OPINION THAT WHAT TOOK PLACE WAS A TRAVESTY UPON THE WORD OF 'INVESTIGATION' AND A MOCKERY OF THE IDEA OF INQUIRY. IT APPEARS RATHER TO HAVE BEEN AN ORGANIZED ATTEMPT TO PRESENT SELECTED FACTS IN THE LIGHT MOST DISCREDITABLE TO THE FUND FOR THE REPUBLIC, INC. XXX

"IN 1954, THE MEETING APPROVED HIRING MRS.KNOWLES AS A LIBRARIAN. IT WAS KNOWN AT THE TIME THAT SHE HAD BEEN UNDER ATTACK FOR HER PAST ASSOCIATIONS BUT THE MEETING WAS SATISFIED AS TO BOTH HER QUALIFICATIONS AND HER INTEGRITY."

_PH1207PED NM

A147

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., JULY 26 (AP)-THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL TODAY UNANIMOUSLY RECOMMENDED THE ADMISSION OF TUNISIA AS THE 79TH U.N. MEMBER.

THE COUNCIL ACTED ON TUNISIA WITH THE SAME SPEED SHOWN IN APPROVING TUNISIA'S NEIGHBOR MOROCCO LAST WEEK. THE RECOMMENDATION WILL GO TO THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY NEXT FALL.

TA1057PED

30.24-7799

END

JLW-7/50

BLANK

Begin ——— July 27, 1956

30.24-7801

A79

SECOND NIGHT LEAD SUEZ

CAIRO, EGYPT, JULY 27 (AP)-THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT TONIGHT REFUSED TO ACCEPT A FORMAL BRITISH PROTEST AGAINST SEIZURE OF THE SUEZ CANAL.

THE PROTEST SENT TO THE EGYPTIAN FOREIGN MINISTRY WARNED EGYPT THAT ITS "ARBITRARY" NATIONALIZATION OF THE CANAL "CONSTITUTES A SERIOUS THREAT TO THE FREEDOM OF NAVIGATION ON A WATERWAY OF VITAL INTERNATIONAL IMPORTANCE."

WING CMDR. ALY SABRI, CHIEF OF PRESIDENT GAMAL ABDEL NASSER'S POLITICAL BUREAU, SAID EGYPT REFUSED TO ACCEPT THE PROTEST BECAUSE NATIONALIZATION OF THE SUEZ CANAL CO. WAS "AN ACT WITHIN EGYPT SOVEREIGNTY." HE ADDED THAT THE CANAL COMPANY IS INCORPORATED IN EGYPT AND SUBJECT TO EGYPTIAN LAW.

EARLIER THE GOVERNMENT ANNOUNCED MILITARY LAW HAS BEEN IMPOSED ON THE CANAL ZONE AND THE EGYPTIAN MINISTER OF COMMERCE SAID ANY LEGAL BATTLE OVER SEIZURE OF THE CANAL WILL BE SETTLED ONLY IN EGYPTIAN COURTS.

SABRI SAID NATIONALIZATION OF THE CANAL WILL NOT AFFECT NAVIGATION OF SHIPS THROUGH THE WATERWAY.

AN INFORMED EGYPTIAN SOURCE SAID THE GOVERNMENT HAS NO INTENTION OF INCREASING TOLL CHARGES FOR SHIPS USING THE CANAL.

(WHEN NASSER ANNOUNCED THE CANAL WAS BEING NATIONALIZED TO FINANCE THE PROPOSED BILLION DOLLAR ASWAN DAM, HE PREDICTED EGYPT WOULD GET 100 MILLION DOLLARS IN ANNUAL REVENUES FROM THE WATERWAY. TOTAL ANNUAL RECEIPTS HAVE BEEN RUNNING SLIGHTLY UNDER THAT FIGURE, BUT EXPENSES HAVE OFFSET ABOUT HALF THE TOTAL.)

THE ZONE WAS MADE A MILITARY AREA IMMEDIATELY AFTER PRESIDENT GAMAL ABDEL NASSER PROCLAIMED LAST NIGHT NATIONALIZATION OF THE 103-MILE WATERWAY. HE SAID EGYPT WILL USE THE REVENUE FROM THE CANAL TO FINANCE HER BILLION DOLLAR ASWAN DAM PROJECT.

Z BRITISH EMBASSY SPOKESMAN SAID THAT BRITAIN'S FORMAL PROTEST TO THE SEIZURE OF THE CANAL WAS DELIVERED TO THE FOREIGN MINISTRY TONIGHT BY AN EMBASSY MESSENGER. THE SPOKESMAN ADDED THAT THE PROTEST HAD TO BE DELIVERED IMMEDIATELY AND THAT IT WAS IMPOSSIBLE TO ARRANGE A MEETING ON SUCH SHORT NOTICE BETWEEN AMBASSADOR SIR HUMPHREY TREVELYAN AND FOREIGN MINISTER MAHMOUD FAWZI.

IN PORT SAID TODAY, COL. ABDEL HAMID BAHGAT, A MEMBER OF THE EGYPTIAN COMMITTEE FORMED BY MILITARY MEN AND CIVILIANS FOR OPERATING THE INTERNATIONALLY CONTROLLED SUEZ CANAL CO., ISSUED AN ANNOUNCEMENT SAYING:

"THE SUEZ CANAL ZONE IS NOW AN EGYPTIAN MILITARY ZONE. ANY ACTION AIMED AT HARMING THE INTERESTS OR PROPERTIES OF THE NEWLY NATIONALIZED COMPANY AND PREVENTING THE SMOOTH FUNCTIONING OF TRAFFIC WILL BE A MILITARY CRIME AND BE SUBJECT TO THE MAXIMUM PENALTY OF THE LAW."

COMMERCE MINISTER MOHAMED ABOU NOSSEIR TOLD REPORTERS ONLY EGYPTIAN COURTS ARE COMPETENT TO DECIDE ANY CHALLENGES BROUGHT BY BRITAIN, FRANCE, THE UNITED STATES OR OTHER INTERESTED NATIONS TO TEST THE LEGALITY OF EGYPT'S ACTION. THE INTERNATIONAL COURT OF JUSTICE HAS NO JURISDICTION, HE DECLARED.

NOSSEIR SHRUGGED OFF PREESS REPORTS THAT OTHER POWERS WHICH HAVE A VITAL STAKE IN THE WATERWAY MAY RAISE THE QUESTION BEFORE THE UNITED NATIONS SECURITY COUNCIL BECAUSE NATIONALIZATION WAS CONSIDERED "A THREAT TO PEACE."

"NAVIGATION IS CONTINUING IN THE SUEZ CANAL AS USUAL," HE SAID, "AND WE ARE NOT PREVENTING ANY SHIP FROM PASSING THROUGH THE CANAL."

THROUGH THE ARAB WORLD, NASSER'S POPULARITY, WHICH HAD BEEN SLIPPING RECENTLY, SKYROCKETED AFTER HIS ANNOUNCEMENT. HIS MOVE FOUND SUPPORT IN IRAQ, ALIGNED WITH BRITAIN IN THE BAGHDAD PACT, IN SYRIA AND LEBANON. IN AMMAN, JORDAN, AND DAMASCUS, SYRIA, SEVERAL HUNDRED PARADED, SHOUTING SLOGANS AND CARRYING BANNERS HAILING THE CANAL'S EXPROPRIATION.

SYRIAN POLITICAL PARTY LEADERS SENT CONGRATULATORY CABLES TO NASSER. GOVERNMENT SOURCES DESCRIBED NATIONALIZATION AS "THE BEST ADEQUATE REPLY TO THE WESTERN BREACH OF PROMISE OVER FINANCING OF THE HIGH DAM PROJECT."

CROWDS DEMONSTRATED IN DAMASCUS STREETS, SHOUTING "LONG LIVE NASSER, HERO OF THE ARAB NATION."

SYRIAN NEWSPAPERS CARRIED THE NEWS UNDER SUCH HEADLINES AS "NASSER KNOCKS OUT THE WEST" AND "NASSER SLAPS WEST."

A26

IN BAGHDAD, ALI JAWADAT, A FORMER PREMIER AND NOW PRESIDENT OF THE SENATE FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE, SAID NASSER'S ACTION "IS THE NATURAL RIGHT OF EGYPT." HE ADDED THAT OTHER NATIONS HAVE DONE THE SAME THING AND NATIONALIZED THEIR BIG PROJECTS.

HIGH LEBANESE OFFICIALS BACKED THE EGYPTIAN PRESIDENT. PREMIER ABDULLAH YAFFI, FOREIGN MINISTER SALIM LAHOUD AND PARLIAMENT SPEAKER ADEL OSSEIRAN CHEERED NASSER'S MOVE AS A BOLD STROKE AGAINST THE WEST, ESPECIALLY BRITAIN, THE UNITED STATES AND FRANCE.

"NATIONALIZATION OF THE SUEZ WAS AN MTVWT ZIIFOEMVOM

1956

"NATIONALIZATION OF THE SUEZ WAS AN ACT WITHIN THE SOVEREIGNTY OF EGYPT AND THERE SHOULD BE NO OBJECTION TO IT," YAFFI SAID IN AN INTERVIEW. "NATIONALIZATION IS AN ACCEPTABLE PRINCIPLE ON CONDITION COMPENSATION IS PAID. THIS PRINCIPLE IS RECOGNIZED IN MODERN INTERNATIONAL LAW. IF WE LOOK AT IT FROM THAT ANGLE, I DON'T SEE ANY REASON WHY IT SHOULD BE GIVEN THE POLITICAL CHARACTER WHICH SOME WESTERN POWERS ARE TRYING TO DO."

BEIRUT NEWSPAPERS ALSO SUPPORTED NASSER AND ASSERTED HIS ACTION WILL MAKE UP FOR EGYPT'S FAILURE TO GET FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE FROM BRITAIN AND THE UNITED STATES TO BUILD THE ASWAN DAM ON THE NILE.

AN NAHAR, AN INDEPENDENT NEWSPAPER, ALONE MENTIONED "THE DANGER INVOLVED IN ASSER'S SEIZURE." IT PROBABLY WILL "KEEP FOREIGN CAPITAL INVESTMENTS AWAY FROM ARAB STATES," THE PAPER SAID.

IN HIS SPEECH LAST NIGHT, NASSER DECLARED EXPROPRIATION OF THE CANAL WAS INTENDED TO COUNTER U.S. AND BRITISH ACTION IN CANCELLING THEIR OFFER OF HELP IN FINANCING THE ASWAN PROJECT.

BUT NOSSEIR, HIS COMMERCE MINISTER, SAID TODAY NATIONALIZATION WAS MAINLY INTENDED TO IMPROVE SAILING CONDITIONS ON THE WATERWAY BECAUSE THE SUEZ CANAL CO. HAD FAILED IN ITS COMMITMENTS.

"THE SUEZ CANAL IS AN EGYPTIAN PUBLIC UTILITY AND EGYPTIAN PROPERTY," HE SAID. "WE HAVE A COMPLETE RIGHT TO TAKE IT BACK."

HE MADE IT CLEAR THAT ANY MOVE BY FOREIGN COUNTRIES TO BLOCK THE COMPANY'S ACCOUNTS WILL RESULT IN NONPAYMENTS TO SHAREHOLDERS. UNDER THE NATIONALIZATION DECREE, HE SAID, SHAREHOLDERS ARE TO BE COMPENSATED FROM THESE ACCOUNTS AT THE VALUE OF SHARES ON THE PARIS STOCK MARKET YESTERDAY.

NOSSEIR SAID, HOWEVER, "WE DON'T YET KNOW WHAT KIND OF SYSTEM WE WILL FOLLOW TO PAY SHAREHOLDERS."

IT IS DIFFICULT TO ESTIMATE THE VALUE OF THE CANAL. THE BRITISH HOLDINGS ARE VALUED AT 27 MILLION POUNDS. THIS WOULD PLACE THE TOTAL NOMINAL VALUE OF THE CANAL COMPANY AT ABOUT 173 MILLION DOLLARS.

A27

NOSSEIR SAID THE NATIONALIZATION DECREE STIPULATES EMPLOYES MUST CONTINUE PERFORMING THEIR DUTIES AND NONE CAN LEAVE WITHOUT PERMISSION OF THE NEW MANAGEMENT. ANY WHO DO WILL BE SUBJECT TO 3 TO 13 YEARS IMPRISONMENT.

THIS PROBABLY WAS WRITTEN IN TO BLOCK EFFORTS BY THE COMPANY'S FOREIGN EMPLOYEES, WHO OCCUPY KEY POSITIONS, TO LEAVE THEIR JOBS AND PARALYZE NAVIGATION IN THE CANAL.

PD341PED

A31

AMS BUDGET (1,000)

NIGHT LEAD SUEZ

BY GODFREY ANDERSON

PARIS, JULY 27 (AP)-FRANCE AND BRITAIN SHARPLY PROTESTED IN CONCERT TO THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT TODAY AND MADE PLAIN THEY WILL NOT ACCEPT PRESIDENT GAMAL ABDEL NASSER'S ABRUPT NATIONALIZATION OF THE SUEZ CANAL.

BRITISH OFFICIALS WERE REPORTED TO FEEL THAT WITH AMERICAN SUPPORT IT WOULD BE PRACTICABLE TO CHALLENGE EGYPT'S CONTROL OF THE CANAL--POSSIBLY BY THE TEST PASSAGE OF A BRITISH SHIP WHICH WOULD REFUSE TO RECOGNIZE EGYPTIAN AUTHORITY.

THE DECISIONS OF PRIME MINISTERS EDEN OF BRITAIN AND GUY MOLLET OF FRANCE APPARENTLY AWAITED THE OUTCOME OF CONSULTATIONS IN WASHINGTON AND OTHER CAPITALS. THE U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT DISCLOSED TONIGHT THAT THESE URGENT TALKS WERE GOING ON.

THE EDEN GOVERNMENT WAS REPORTED UNDER STRONG PRESSURE FROM SUCH COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES AS AUSTRALIA, NEW ZEALAND AND SOUTH AFRICA TO CHALLENGE EGYPT'S ACTION, WHICH THEY FEARED THREATENED THEIR SEA LANES.

AS A FIRST INSTALLMENT OF WHAT PROMISED TO BE FAR-REACHING PENALTIES AGAINST EGYPT, EDEN INFORMED A TENSE HOUSE OF COMMONS THAT BRITAIN WAS CONSDERING FREEZING EGYPTIAN STERLING BALANCES IN LONDON, STOPPING ALL ARMS SHIPMENTS TO THE NILE REPUBLIC AND BRINGING THE MATTER BEFORE THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL.

IN PARIS, THE HURRIEDLY SUMMONED FRENCH CABINET REFUSED FLATLY TO ACCEPT WHAT FOREIGN MINISTER CHRISTIAN PINEAU CALLED EGYPT'S UNILATERAL "ACT OF PLUNDER." SAYING NASSER WAS ACTING LIKE "A MAN AT BAY," PINEAU PREPARED TO FLY TO LONDON MONDAY FOR FURTHER MOVES AGAINST THE EGYPTIAN.

APPARENTLY GIVING UP HOPE OF SOVIET ASSISTANCE TO BUILD HIS CHERISHED ASWAN DAM AFTER BRITAIN AND THE UNITED STATES WITHDREW THEIR FINANCIAL SUPPORT FOR THE $1,300,000,000 PROJECT, NASSER ANNOUNCED DECREES THURSDAY NIGHT NATIONALIZING THE 103-MILE WATERWAY.

HE SAID EGYPT WOULD REALIZE 100 MILLION DOLLARS A YEAR FROM THE CANAL TO BUILD THE DAM. BUT THE LATEST COMPANY STATEMENT INDICATED HE WOULD HAVE TO MORE THAN DOUBLE THE TOLLS TO REALIZE THAT SUM.

IN CAIRO, AN AIDE TO NASSER SAID NATIONALIZATION OF THE CANAL WILL NOT AFFECT NAVIGATION OF SHIPS THROUGH THE WATERWAY. AN INFORMED EGYPTIAN SOURCE ALSO SAID THE GOVERNMENT HAD NO INTENTION OF INCREASING TOLL CHARGES FOR SHIPS USING THE CANAL.

EGYPTIAN POLICE OCCUPIED CANAL COMPANY OFFICES IN EGYPT AND RIASED THE EGYPTIAN FLAG OVER THEM. THE CANAL ZONE WAS DECLARED A MILITARY AREA. BUT CANAL TRAFFIC CONTINUED NORMALLY.

THESE DRAMATIC DEVELOPMENTS FOLLOWED TODAY:

OIL SHARES TUMBLED IN BOTH PARIS AND LONDON. BRITISH OILS WERE TRIMMED 168 MILLION DOLLARS. GOVERNMENT BONDS DECLINED TOO.

SUEZ CANAL SHARES SHOWED A DECLINE OF 21 PER CENT IN THE PARIS BOURSE, OR WALL STREET. THE FRANCE DECLINED IN RELATION TO GOLD.

THE SUE CANA

THE SUEZ CANAL CO. ORDERED ALL BANKS HANDLING ITS FUNDS TO IGNORE THE INSTRUCTIONS OF NASSER. A JOINT COMMUNIQUE OF THE FRENCH FOREIGN AND FINANCE MINISTRIES BACKED UP THE COMPANY.

THE COMPANY ALSO INSTRUCTED ITS PERSONNEL IN EGYPTY "WHATEVER THE DIFFICULTIES ENCOUNTERED TO EXECUTE ONLY THE TASKS STRICTLY NECESSARY TO THE FUNCTIONING OF TRANSIT." THE MESSAGE ADDED THAT "ANY OUTSIDE AUTHORITY WHICH MIXES INTO THE OPERATION (OF THE CANAL) IS COMMITTING AN ACT OF FORCE CONTRARY TO INTERNATIONAL LAW."

SUMMONING EGYPTIAN AMBASSADOR KAMAL EDDINE ABDEL NABI, FOREIGN MINISTER PINEAU GAVE THE ENVOY WHAT AIDES CALLED A DRESSING DOWNUVLTANGERED BY PI

1956

MINISTER PINEAU GAVE THE ENVOY WHAT AIDES CALLED A DRESSING DOWN. ANGERED BY PINEAUU'S VEHEMENCE, THE AMBASSADOR HASTENED BACK TO HIS OFFICE, WHERE HE HINTED THAT THE QUESTION OF DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WITH FRANCE WOULD HAVE TO BE RECONSIDERED BY HIS GOVERNMENT.

PINEAU FELT HE HAD DOUBLE REASON TO BE ANGRY. HE DECLARED PRESIDENT NASSER HAD BROKEN "HIS WORD AS A SOLDIER" BY FAILING

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NASSER HAD BROKEN "HIS WORD AS A SOLDIER" BY FAILING TO KEEP A PROMISE SOME WEEKS AGO TO KEEP HANDS OFF ON FRANCE'S TROUBLES WITH ALGERIAN REBELS.

"BUT I EMPHASIZED THAT THE ACT OF PLUNDER HE COMMITTED TODAY WAS OF AN INFINITELY MORE GRAVE CHARACTER," PINEAU SAID.

A34

"THE CABINET AGREED WITH ME THAT WE ABSOLUTELY CANNOT ACCEPT THE UNILATERAL ACTION DECIDED BY COL. NASSER."

IN LONDON, THE FOREIGN OFFICE GAVE OUT THE TEXT OF A NOTE TO THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT PROTESTING THE DECREE "PURPORTING" TO NATIONALIZE THE CANAL, AND CALLING IT AN "ARBITRARY ACTION WHICH CONSTITUTES A SERIOUS THREAT TO THE FREEDOM OF NAVIGATION ON A WAERWAY OF VITAL

SERIOUS THREAT TO THE FREEDOM OF NAVIGATION ON A WATERWAY OF VITAL INTERNATIONAL IMPORTANCE."

THE BRITISH, THE NOTE SAID IN APPARENT REFERENCE TO THE 99-YEAR TREATY UNDER WHICH THE CANAL WOULD HAVE GONE TO EGYPTIAN CONTROL IN 1968, "RESERVE ALL THEIR RIGHTS AND THOSE OF THE UNITED KINGDOM NATIONALS AS SANCTIONED BY THE AGREEMENT IN FORCE."

"THE RESPONSIBILITY OF THE CONSEQUENCES MUST REST ENTIRELY UPON THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT," IT SAID.

IT DID NOT SPELL OUT THE CONSEQUENCES.

THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT REFUSED TO ACCEPT THE PROTEST NOTE FROM BRITAIN WHEN IT WAS DELIVERED AT THE FOREIGN MINISTRY TONIGHT. WING CMDR. ALY SABRI, CHIEF OF NASSER'S POLITICAL OFFICE, SAID SEIZURE OF THE CANAL WAS AN ACT WITHIN EGYPT'S SOVEREIGNTY AND POINTED OUT THAT THE SUEZ CANAL COMPANY IS INCORPORATED IN EGYPT AND SUBJECT TO EGYPTIAN LAW.

BUT IN A DAY OF TOP-SPEED CONSULTATIONS, WHICH BEGAN BEFORE DAWN, IT DEVELOPED THAT THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT WAS CONSIDERING AN APPEAL TO THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL TO SAFEGUARD RIGHTS OF FREE PASSAGE THROUG THE CANAL.

ALSO POSSIBLE WAS A FREEZE ON AN ESTIMATED 300 MILLION DOLLARS WORTH OF STERLING BALANCES--MONEY PILED UP TO EGYPT'S CREDIT IN LONDON FORHV GO

OF STERLING BALANCES--MONEY PILED UP TO EGYPT'S CREDIT IN LONDON FOR GOODS AND SERVICES RENDERING BRITISH FORCES IN WORLD WAR II. THE BALANCES HAVE BEEN RELEASED AT A RATE OF 56 MILLION DOLLARS A YEAR.

BRITAIN ALSO WAS REPORTED THINKING OF REINFORCING THE SEVERAL HUNDRED BRITISH CIVILIAN TECHNICIANS LEFT IN THE SUEZ CANAL ZONE TO MAINTAIN THE BASES SHE ABANDONED THERE LAST MONTH WHEN SHE CARRIED OUT HER AGREEMENT TO WITHDRAW HER MILITARY FORCES.

ANOTHER POSSIBILITY WAS THAT BRITAIN, FRANCE AND THE NETHERLANDS MIGHT WITHDRAW THEIR NATIONALS WHO HOLD KEY JOBS IN MANAGING THE TECHNICAL OPERATION OF THE CANAL.

THE CAIRO GOVERNMENT, POSSIBLY ANTICIPATING THIS, WARNED ALL CANAL COMPANY EMPLOYES THAT THEY RAN THE RISK OF IMPRISONMENT IF THEY QUIT THEIR JOBS WITHOUT PERMISSION.

PINEAU REJECTED THE IDEA OF APPEALING THE CASE TO THE WORLD COURT AS BEING TOO SLOW.

EDEN TOLD THE HOUSE OF COMMONS THE SITUATION DEMANDED "FIRMNESS AND CARE." HE WAS SUPPORTED IN HIS CONDEMNATION OF NASSER'S ACTION BY HUGH GAITYKELL, LEADER OF THE OPPOSITION LABOR PARTY. GAITSKELL DEPLORED WHAT HE CALLED THIS "HIGH-HANDED AND TOTALLY UNJUSTIFIABLE STEP BY THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT."

A35

EDEN WAS SILENT ON THE SUGGESTIONS OF SOME PARLIAMENT MEMBERS AND SOME NEWSPAPERS THAT FORCE BE USED TO REGAIN THE CANAL.

NEWSPAPERS IN BOTH LONDON AND PARIS STORMED AT NASSER AS ANEW KIND OF ARAB HITLER.

THROUGHOUT THE ARAB WORLD, HOWEVER, IT WAS EVIDENT THAT NASSER WAS A BIGGER HERO THAN EVER. PARADES HAILING HIM WERE HELD IN AMMAN, THE JORDAN CAPITAL, AND PRAYERS FOR HIM WERE SAID IN MOSQUES.

EVEN IN BAGHAD, IRAQI POLITICIANS SUPPORTED HIM. REVOLTED AGAINST EGYPTIAN LEADERSHIP BY JOINING THE BAGHDAD PACT MONTHS AGO. LEBANESE OFFICIALS HAILED NASSER FOR A "BOLD STROKE." IRAQ

BUT ISRAELI OFFICIALS IN JERUSALEM, WHO ALREADY HAVE COMPLAINED OF EGYPT'S BLOCKADE OF THEIR SHIPPING IN THE CANAL, SAID THE ACT SHOWED THE EGYPTIAN PRESIDENT IS NOT INCLINED TO SETTLE ANYTHING BY NEGOTIATIONS.

ONE BIG QUESTION WAS THE ATTITUDE OF THE SOVIET UNION IF THE CASE IS TAKEN TO THE SECURITY COUNCIL. THE U.S.S.R. WAS CAREFUL NOT TO INTERVENE IN THE BRITISH-IRANIAN OIL DISPUTE IN 1951. BUT NO ONE COULD SAY HOW FAR RUSSIA, REVALED AS THE DIRECT CONTRACTOR IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA'S SUPPLY OF ARMS TO NASSER, MIGHT GO IN BACKING HIM IN THIS DISPUTE.

THE INFLUENTIAL PARIS NEWSPAPER LE MONDE SAID TONIGHT "THE ANSWER TO THIS QUESTION EXTENDS BEYOND EGYPT: IT CAN DETERMINE WAR OR PEACE FOR THE WHOLE WORLD."

ON BOTH SIDES OF THE ENGLISH CHANNEL THERE WAS AGREEMENT THAT NASSER'S GRAB OF THE BIG DITCH COULD LEAD TO THE WORST OF THE MANY CRISES IN THE MIDDLE EAST SINCE WORLD WAR II.

BRITAIN'S OIL SUPPLIES FOR HER INDUSTRIES COME THROUGH THE CANAL, AND EDEN SAID NOT LONG AGO THAT "IF EVER OUR OIL SUPPLIES WERE IN PERIL WE SHOULD BE COMPELLED TO DEFEND THEM."

MOREOVER, AS THE OWNER OF ABOUT 44 PER CENT OF THE CANAL COMPANY'S 800,000 SHARES, THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT HAS A DIRECT FINANCIAL STAKE. THE CANAL, OPENED IN 1869 AS THE RESULT OF THE ENTERPRISE OF A FRENCH ENGINEER, ALSO IS STRONGLY BACKED BY FRENCH CAPITAL.

BOTH GOVERNMENTS REGARDED NASSER'S ACTION AS FLAGRANTLY ILLEGAL. THE COMPANY'S CONCESSION HAD UNTIL 1968 TO RUN. AT THAT TIME IT WOULD HAVE BEEN HANDED OVER TO EGYPT.

LEADERS IN BOTH COUNTRIES WERE GRAVELY CONCERNED THAT THE WATERWAY, LONG BOUND BY INTERNATIONAL CONVENTION TO BE OPEN TO SHIPS OF ALL NATIONS, WOULD NOW BE SUBJECT TO THE FLUCTUATIONS OF POLICY OF A SINGLE NATION, EGYPT.

THE BRITISH FOREIGN OFFICE SAID IT HAD BEEN ASSURED RECENTRY BY THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT THAT IT WAS NOT CONTEMPLATING ANY TERMINATION OF THE CANAL COMPANY'S CONCESSION. OFFICIALS SAID NASSER'S ACTION RAISED THE QUESTION WHEATHER EGYPTIAN PROMISES COULD BE RELIED UPON.

PD430PED

A146 (110)

WITH PARIS SUEZ

MOSCOW, JULY 27 (AP)-THE SOVIET RADIO AND PRESS USED THOUSANDS OF SYMPATHETIC WORDS TODAY TO PRAISE EGYPT'S NATIONALIZATION OF THE SUEZ CANAL.

THE RUSSIAN NEWSPAPERS AND RADIO HELD OFF 24 HOURS IN REPORTING EGYPTIAN PRESIDENT GAMAL ABDEL NASSER'S ANNOUNCEMENT. BUT THE TORRENT OF WORDS STARTED LATE TODAY. THE UNFAVORABLE REACTION IN WASHINGTON, LONDON, NEW YORK, AND PARIS WAS REPORTED IN UNUSUAL LENGTH.

THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT HAS MADE NO OFFICIAL COMMENT BUT OBVIOUSLY HAD GIVEN APPROVAL TO THE CHORUS OF SYMPATHETIC UNOFFICIAL COMMENT.

DIPLOMATIC OBSERVERS HERE CONSIDERED THE TIMING OF NASSER'S ANNOUNCEMENT, BEFORE HIS FORTHCOMING VISIT TO MOSCOW, A SHREWD PLAY FOR A MORE POSITIVE COMMITMENT OF SOVIET AID FOR EGYPT.

TASS CARRIED PROMINENTLY NASSER'S DECLARATION IN CONNECTION WITH THE NATIONALIZATION MOVE: "WE WANT TO BE REALLY STRONG AND INDEPENDENT, AND WE WILL BE."

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A3WX (BJT)

(700) AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD SUEZ

BY JOHN M.HIGHTOWER

WASHINGTON, JULY 27 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES MOVED INTO THE SUEZ CANAL CRISIS TODAY, EXTENDING CAUTIOUS SUPPORT TO BRITAIN AND FRANCE IN THEIR DEVELOPING FIGHT AGAINST EGYPT'S SEIZURE OF THE VITAL WATERWAY.

PRESIDENT EISENHOWER CONFERRED WITH HIS CABINET ON THE BOLD NATIONALIZATION OF THE "BIG DITCH." HE ALSO DISCUSSED IT WITH UNDERSECRETARY OF STATE HERBERT HOOVER JR., WHO IS RUNNING THE STATE DEPARTMENT IN THE ABSENCE OF SECRETARY DULLES. HOOVER TALKED WITH DULLES IN LIMA, PERU, BY TELEPHONE.

A STATEMENT WAS THEN ISSUED BY THE STATE DEPARTMENT WHICH MADE TWO MAIN POINTS:

1. THE SUEZ IS AN "INTERNATIONAL WATERWAY" AND ITS SEIZURE LAST NIGHT BY EGYPTIAN PRESIDENT GAMAL ABDEL NASSER CARRIES "FAR REACHING IMPLICATIONS" FOR COUNTRIES IN BOTH EUROPE AND ASIA.

2. THE UNITED STATES "IS CONSULTING URGENTLY" WITH OTHER GOVERNMENTS. PRESS OFFICER LINCOLN WHITE SAID THE OTHER GOVERNMENTS WERE INITIALLY BRITAIN AND FRANCE BUT THAT THE PROBLEM WILL ALSO BE DISCUSSEI WITH ADDITIONAL COUNTRIES HAVING A VITAL INTEREST IN THE CANAL. THESE

INCLUDE THE NATIONS OF WESTERN EUROPE WHICH GET THE GREAT BULK OF THEIR OIL THROUGH THE CANAL.

THE FACT THAT THE AMERICAN STATEMENT CALLED THE CANAL AN "INTERNATIONAL WATERWAY" WAS REGARDED AS SIGNIFICANT. IT PROVIDES A BASIS UPON WHICH THE UNITED STATES MAY ACT AGAINST THE SEIZURE, TO WHATEVER EXTENT IT DESIRES, IN CONCERT WITH THE BRITISH AND FRENCH.

THE CENTRAL IMPULSE IN POLICY DISCUSSIONS HERE TODAY, IT WAS REPORTED, WAS TO FIND SOME WAY TO SUPPORT BRITAIN AND FRANCE. THEY HAVE PRIMARY RESPONSIBILITY IN THE CANAL MATTER BECAUSE THE CORPORATION WHICH OWNS THE WATERWAY IS FRENCH AND THE LARGEST STOCKHOLDING IS BRITISH. WHITE SAID THERE ARE RELATIVELY FEW STOCKHOLDERS IN THE UNITED STATES. AN AMERICAN MEMBER OF THE BOARD, PINKNEY TUCK, HAD NOT REPORTED TO WASHINGTON SO FAR AS WHITE KNEW.

AMERICAN OFFICIALS, WHO WERE CAUGHT OFF GUARD BY NASSER'S MANEUVER, SAW IT AS AN ACT LIKELY TO RESTORE WHATEVER PRESTIGE HE HAD LOST IN THE ARAB WORLD WHEN THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN CANCELLED LAST WEEK AN OFFER TO HELP HIM BUILD THE ASWAN HIGH DAM. NASSER ANNOUNCED HE WOULD USE FUNDS FROM OPERATION OF THE NATIONALIZED SUEZ CANAL TO PAY FOR THE DAM.

IN RECENT MONTHS WASHINGTON AND LONDON HAVE BECOME ALARMED OVER NASSER'S ACTIVITIES THROUGHOUT THE ARAB WORLD AND IN THE MIDDLE EAST. THEIR SUDDEN DROPPING OF THE AID OFFER IN A HIGHLY ADVERTISED MANNER MAY HAVE BEEN DESIGNED TO SHAKE NASSER'S HOLD ON POWER IF POSSIBLE. IF THAT WAS THE AIM, NASSER'S FAST COUNTER MOVE ON THE SUEZ CANAL SEEMS FOR THE MOMENT, AT LEAST, TO HAVE OUTWITTED THE WESTERN STRATEGISTS.

A4WX

UNITED STATES OFFICIALS SAID THAT AS A MATTER OF WELL ESTABLISHED POLICY THIS GOVERNMENT COULD NOT OBJECT TO THE PRINCIPLE OF NATIONLIZATION. WHAT IT DOES DISLIKE, THEY SAID, IS THE TIMING AND MANNER OF NASSER'S DRAMATIC GRAB OF SUEZ AND THE IMPLICATIONS OF HIS ACTION FOR THE SHIPPING INTERESTS OF MANY COUNTRIES.

THE GREAT WATERWAY LINKING THE RED SEA WITH THE MEDITERRANEAN IS THE JUGULAR VEIN OF AN ENORMOUS AMOUNT OF EUROPEAN-ASIAN TRAFFIC. A RUTHLESS USE OF ITS POTENTIAL FOR EASING OR HALTING THE FLOW OF OIL AND MANUFACTURED GOODS COULD ENDANGER THE ECONOMIES OF WHOLE NATIONS LIKE THOSE IN WESTERN EUROPE AND THE MIDDLE EAST.

THE DEVELOPING AIM OF UNITED STATES POLICY IS TO DEAL WITH THE CANAL CRISIS ON THE BASIS THAT NASSER'S ACTIONS HAVE IN NO WAY PROVIDED ADEQUATE PROTECTION FOR THE INTERESTS OF OTHER COUNTRIES IN THIS CRITICALLY IMPORTANT "INTERNATIONAL WATERWAY."

THERE WAS NO IMMEDIATE SUPPORT HERE FOR ANY USE OF FORCE TO COUNTER SEIZURE. THE POSITION INITIALLY TAKEN BY THE UNITED STATES, HOWEVER, WOULD ENABLE IT TO BACK UP A BRITISH-FRENCH MOVE IN THE UNITED NATIONS.

WHITE WAS ASKED WHETHER THE BRITISH HAD REQUESTED THE UNITED STATES TO ACT. HE DECLARED HE WAS NOT "AT LIBERTY" TO SAY. HE CONFIRMED EARLIER REPORTS THAT THE UNITED STATES HAD NO "ADVANCE WARNING" OF THE TAKE OVER.

THE TEXT OF HIS STATEMENT SAID:

"THE ANNOUNCEMENT BY THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT ON JULY 26 WITH RESPECT TO THE SEIZURE OF THE INSTALLATIONS OF THE SUEZ CANAL COMPANY CARRIES FAR REACHING IMPLICATIONS. IT AFFECTS THE NATIONS WHOSE ECONOMIES DEPEND UPON THE PRODUCTS WHICH MOVE THROUGH THIS INTERNATIONAL WATERWAY AND THE MARITIME COUNTRIES AS WELL AS THE OWNERS OF THE COMPANY ITSELF.

"THE UNITED STATES IS CONSULTING URGENTLY WITH OTHER GOVERNMENTS CONCERNED."

WHITE WAS ASKED WHETHER THE GENERAL TONE OF THE STATEMENT MEANT THE UNITED STATES WAS CONCERNED OVER POSSIBLE INTERRUPTION OF SHIPPING THROUGH THE CANAL. HE DECLINED TO SPECULATE, SAYING THE MANNER OF OPERATION OF THE CANAL REMAINS TO BE SEEN.

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A71

(600)

AMS BUDGET

SUEZ EFFECTS

BY WILLIAM L. RYAN

NEW YORK, JULY 27 (AP)-EGYPT'S NATIONALIZATION OF THE SUEZ CANAL JOLTED THE OIL INDUSTRY AROUND THE WORLD TODAY AND LOPPED MILLIONS OF DOLLARS OFF THE PRICES OF SHARES OF COMPANIES DEPENDENT ON THE WATERWAY.

OIL EXECUTIVES AND OTHERS CLOSE TO THE SITUATION EXPRESSED THE OPINION THAT THE LONG RANGE RESULTS OF PRESIDENT GAMAL ABDEL NASSER'S DECISION MIGHT RADICALLY CHANGE THE POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC PICTURES IN THE MIDDLE EAST. SOME INTERPRETED NASSER'S ACTION AS A GAMBLE BORN OF DESPERATION AND FRUSTRATION.

THERE WAS WIDESPREAD CONCERN THAT THE EGYPTIANS WILL NOT BE EQUAL TO THE TASK OF MAINTAINING THE CANAL EFFICIENTLY. ANY INABILITY TO CARRY OUT ALREADY DEVELOPED PLANS TO EXPAND AND DEEPEN THE CANAL COULD WORSEN THE SITUATION IN YEARS TO COME.

THE POLITICAL PICTURE IN THE MIDDLE EAST COULD BE ALTERED IF INTERFERENCE OR BREAKDOWN IN THE FLOW OF OIL SHOULD AFFECT OR THREATEN TO AFFECT THE INCOMES OF THE OIL PRODUCING NATIONS OF THE AREA. THERE ECONOMIES NOW DEPEND UPON THE UNINTERRUPTED FLOW OF THAT OIL. RESENTMENT AGAINST NASSER MIGHT SERIOUSLY AFFECT HIS BID TO BE REGARDED AS THE LEADER OF THE ARAB WORLD.

THE NASSER SITUATION MAY STIMULATE A PROGRAM TO BUILD MORE PIPELINES THROUGH THE ARAB COUNTRIES TO THE EAST, EMPTYING INTO MEDITERRANEAN PORTS. PIPELINES NOW CARRY A THIRD OF THE MIDDLE EAST'S TOTAL OIL PRODUCTION.

EGYPT NEEDS OUTSIDE HELP TO IMPROVE HER ECONOMY AND LIKELY WILL NEED OUTSIDE HELP ALSO IF SHE HOPES TO RUN THE CANAL EFFICIENTLY, BUT NASSER'S ACTIONS ON MAKING IT MORE AND MORE DIFFICULT TO EXTEND AID. THUS NASSER'S OWN POSITION AS THE RULER OF EGYPT EVENTUALLY MAY BE DAMAGED.

WITH NASSER ASSUMING COMPLETE CONTROL OVER THE CANAL, EGYPT HOLDS A THREAT OVER THE WESTERN WORLD IF IT SHOULD ATTEMPT TO INTERFERE WITH ANY MOVE AGAINST ISRAEL.

ALMOST 16 MILLION TONS OF SHIPS WENT THROUGH THE SUEZ CANAL IN 1955, AN 11 PER CENT INCREASE OVER 1954--REFLECTING INDUSTRIAL GROWTH IN EUROPE AND A CHANGING ECONOMIC PATTERN IN THE MIDDLE EAST. THE TREND TO LARGER TANKERS HAS BEEN PRONOUNCED, PROMPTING PLANS TO WIDEN AND DEEPEN THE CANAL.

OF THE NEARLY 110 MILLION TONS OF CARGO THROUGH THE CANAL IN 1955, ABOUT 70 MILLION REPRESENTED OIL. BRITAIN, FRANCE, THE UNITED STATES, ITALY AND THE NETHERLANDS WERE THE PRINCIPAL DESTINATIONS OF THIS OIL.

1956

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A72

EVEN UNDER THE ADMINISTRATION OF WESTERNERS, THE CANAL OPERATION WAS FACING A DESPERATE SHORTAGE OF SUCH TRAINED PERSONNEL AS PILOTS. EGYPT HAD HAMPERED THE IMPORTATION OF FOREIGN PILOTS AND THE TRAINING OF EGYPTIAN ONES. THIS SHORTAGE HAS MEANT DELAYS AND FINANCIAL LOSSES TO THE USERS OF THE CANAL, A NEW YORK OIL MAN SAID.

IF NASSER IS TO ACCOMPLISH WHAT HE ANNOUNCED HE WOULD DO--BUILD THE ASWAN DAM WITH CANAL RECEIPTS--HE PROBABLY WOULD HAVE TO DOUBLE THE TOLLS. THIS WOULD BRING THE COST OF TRANSPORTING ONE BARREL OF OIL THROUGH THE CANAL FROM 12 CENTS TO 24 CENTS, WITH A RESULTANT EFFECT ON THE WORLD PRICE. PRICES OF OTHER COMMODITIES WOULD BE SIMILARLY AFFECTED.

UNITED STATES COMPANIES NOW HAVE A DOMINATING FINANCIAL INTEREST

IN MIDDLE EAST OIL PRODUCTION. THE MAJOR PRODUCING CONCER IN SAUDI ARABIA IS ARAMCO, WHICH IS MADE UP OF FOUR AMERICAN COMPANIES: STANDARD OF CALIFORNIA, STANDARD OF NEW JERSEY, THE TEXAS CO. AND THE SOCONY MOBILOIL CO.

AMERICAN COMPANIES OWN 23.75 PERCENT OF THE BRITISH IRAQI PETROLEUM CO.

OTHER COMPANIES INVOLVED IN MIDDLE EAST PRODUCTION INCLUDE PHILLIPS PETROLEUM, CITIES SERVICE, GULF OIL, RICHFIELD OIL, PLUS ROYAL DUTCH SHELL, COMPAGNIE FRANCAISE DES PETROLES AND A NUMBER OF SMALLER INTERESTS.

ON THE LONDON STOCK EXCHANGE TODAY BRITISH PETROLEUM, BURMAH AND SHELL OIL SHARES DROPPED A TOTAL OF 60 MILLION POUNDS (168 MILLION DOLLARS). IN NEW YORK, OIL ISSUES SHOWED LOSSES RUNNING FROM $2.50 TO $8.50 AS SIZABLE BLOCKS CHANGED HANDS.

DY702PED

B93 (Q)

SUEZ SIDEBAR (350)

PARIS, JULY 27 (AP)-PRESIDENT GAMAL ABDEL NASSER'S MOVE TO NATIONALIZE THE SUEZ CANAL JUMPS EGYPT 12 YEARS AHEAD OF HER TIME IN GETTING CONTROL OF PHYSICAL ASSETS AND REVENUE OF THE BIG DITCH.

PARIS EXPERTS OF THE COMPANY, AN EGYPTIAN JOINT-STOCK FIRM, SAID TODAY OWNERSHIP OF THE CANAL AND THE PHYSICAL FACILITIES FOR MAKING IT WORK WOULD HAVE BEEN TRANSFERRED TO EGYPT IN 1968 BY TERMS OF THE TREATY UNDER WHICH THE CANAL WAS BUILT AND OPENED IN 1869. A 99-YEAR LEASE WAS GIVEN TO THE FRENCH COMPANY WHICH BUILT IT.

OF THE CANAL COMPANY'S 800,000 SHARES, THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT IS THE BIGGEST SINGLE OWNER WITH 353,504. THE NOMINAL VALUE OF ALL THE SHARES IS ABOUT 173 MILLION DOLLARS. EARNINGS LAST YEAR, AFTER EXPENSES, WERE ABOUT 46 MILLION DOLLARS.

HALF THE COMPANY'S 32 DIRECTORS ARE FRENCH. THE OTHERS ARE 9 BRITONS, 5 EGYPTIANS, 1 AMERICAN AND A DUTCHMAN.

THE COMPANY OWNS CONSIDERABLE ASSETS OUTSIDE THE SUEZ CANAL ZONE. THESE, OFFICIALS SAID, WOULD NOT HAVE BEEN TURNED OVER TO EGYPT EVEN IN 1968.

NEGOTIATIONS WOULD HAVE PRECEDED THE TRANSFER 12 YEARS HENCE TO SETTLE EXACTLY WHAT WENT TO EGYPT AND WHAT WAS RESERVED FOR SHAREHOLDERS. NOBODY WAS PREPARED TO SPECULATE NOW WHAT COURSE WILL BE FOLLOWED.

IN HIS PROCLAMATION, NASSER SAID SHAREHOLDERS WOULD BE PAID ON THE BASIS OF MARKET QUOTATIONS FOR THE STOCKS HELD.

SUEZ CANAL AUTHORITIES IN PARIS TOOK STEPS TO PREVENT NASSER GETTING HIS HANDS ON COMPANY FUNDS OUTSIDE EGYPT, MUCH OF WHICH ARE HELD IN FRENCH BANKS. THEY ORDERED THAT NO PAYMENTS SHOULD BE MADE WITHOUT DIRECT ORDER OF THE COMPANY--AND NOT NASSER'S NEW NATIONALIZED ORGANIZATION.

IN CAIRO, EGYPTIAN COMMERCE MINISTER MOHAMED ABOU NOSSEIR SAID EGYPT IS ORDERING TRANSFIER OF ACCOUNTS ABROAD TO THE NEW ORGANIZATION AND INDICATED CLEARLY THAT BLOCKING OF THE ACCOUNTS WOULD RESULT IN NONPAYMENT TO SHAREHOLDERS.

"WHAT WE HAVE DONE IS COMPLETELY LEGAL," HE SAID.

NOSSEIR SAID THAT, TAKING INTO ACCOUNT THAT MOST OF THE COMPANY'S ACCOUNTS AND SHAREHOLDERS ARE NOW IN FOREIGN COUNTRIES, THE LAW STIPULATES "COMPENSATION SHALL BE PAID ONCE THE STATE TAKES DELIVERY OF ALL ASSETS AND PROPERTY OF THE NATIONALIZED COMPANY."

RP146PED

B59 (Q) (350)

WITH CAIRO

PARIS, JULY 27 (AP)-IF EGYPTIAN PREMIER GAMAL ABDEL NASSER IS TO REALIZE 100 MILLION DOLLARS A YEAR FROM THE SUEZ CANAL TO FINANCE THE ASWAN DAM HE WILL HAVE TO INCREASE TOLL CHARGES MORE THAN TWICE OVER.

LATEST FIGURES ON THE SUEZ CANAL COMPANY'S INCOME INDICATED HE WOULD NOT GET MUCH MORE THAN 46 MILLION DOLLARS A YEAR UNDER THE PRESENT RATES.

IN EXPROPRIATING THE CANAL, NASSER SAID YESTERDAY EGYPT WOULD REALIZE 100 MILLION DOLLARS A YEAR FROM IT TO FINANCE THE $1,300,000,000 ASWAN DAM.

THE LAST BALANCE SHEET OF THE FRENCH-CONTROLLED COMPANY, WHICH WAS APPROVED BY THE FRENCH PARLIAMENT JUNE 12, SHOWED TRANSIT RECEIPTS FOR 1955 BROUGHT IN 32,584,000,000 FRANCS ($93,097,000), COMPARED WITH 30,689,000 FRANCS ($87,682,857) THE PREVIOUS YEAR.

THERE WAS A REMARKABLE 11 PER CENT INCREASE IN NUMBER OF SHIPS USING THE CANAL IN 1955.

INCLUDING INCOME FROM INVESTMENTS AND OTHER SOURCES, TOTAL RECEIPTS FOR 1955 REACHED 34,539,000,000 FRANCS ($98,682,857) COMPARED WITH 32,456,000,000 FRANCS ($92,731,428) IN 1954.

EXPENSES OF OPERATING THE CANAL LAST YEAR AMOUNTED TO 18,304,000,000 FRANCS ($52,297,143), OF WHICH 1,092,000,000 FRANCS ($3,120,000) WENT TO THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT.

THE RECEIPTS THUS EXCEEDED EXPENSES BY 16,235,000,000 FRANCS ($46,385,714). TAKING ACCOUNT OF A CREDIT BALANCE BROUGHT FORWARD, 10,822,000,000 FRANCS ($30,920,000) REMAINED FOR DISTRIBUTION AFTER VARIOUS PAYMENTS HAD BEEN MADE FOR IMPROVEMENTS, INSURANCE, AMORTIZATION AND SO ON.

NET DIVIDENDS RANGED FROM $27.15 TO $31.20 PER SHARE, DEPENDING ON THE CLASS OF STOCK.

MERCHANDISE CARRIED THROUGH THE CANAL LAST YEAR TOTALED 107 MILLION TONS, AN INCREASE OF 11 PER CENT OVER THE YEAR BEFORE. ABOUT 54 PER CENT OF THE INCREASE WAS ACCOUNTED FOR BY OIL SHIPMENTS.

NASSER'S ACTION CAUSED A SHARP FALL IN THE TRADING VALUE OF SUEZ CANAL COMPANY SHARES WHEN THE BOURSE, THE FRENCH WALL STREET, OPENED TODAY. SHARES DECLINED FROM 92,000 FRANCS ($262.85) TO 73,000 FRANCS ($208.57).

AT THE SAME TIME THE SHAKY FRANC WEAKENED IN ITS RELATION TO GOLD, AS ALWAYS HAPPENS IN FRANCE IN AN INTERNATIONAL CRISIS. A ONE KILOGRAM (2.2 POUNDS) GOLD INGOT WAS TRADED AT 475,000 FRANCS ($1,357) AS AGAINST 472,000 FRANCS ($1,348) LAST NIGHT. THE 20-FRANC GOLD NAPOLEON ROSE FROM 3,360 TO 3,400 FRANCS ($9.60 TO $9.71).

MOST OTHER STOCKS ALSO SHOWED A SLIGHT DROP, INCLUDING ESSO STANDARD OIL WHICH DROPPED 2,300 FRANCS ($6.50) TO 66,200 FRANCS ($189).

P1039AED

A134

(600)

UNDATED SUEZ

BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS

THE SUEZ CANAL, THE WORLD'S RICHEST DITCH, WAS BUILT BY A FRENCHMAN AND BECAME THE LIFELINE OF THE BRITISH EMPIRE BY THE LONE-HANDED ACTION OF A BRITISH PRIME MINISTER OF ITALIAN JEWISH ANCESTRY.

ITS STRATEGIC VALUE AS A LIFELINE, HOWEVER, DECREASED CONSIDERABLY IN THE AGE OF ATOMIC BOMBS AND RISING ARAB NATIONALISM.

IN WORLD WAR II THE BIG WATERWAY, JUST OVER 100 MILES IN LENGTH, WAS CLOSED SEVERAL TIMES FOR VARYING PERIODS BY ENEMY BOMBS AND MINES.

BESET BY EGYPTIAN NATIONALISTS, WHO WAGED A TERRORIST-STYLE CAMPAIGN, BRITAIN AGREED IN 1954 TO TERMINATE HER 1936 TREATY OF ALLIANCE WITH THE EGYPTIANS AND TO END HER MILITARY OCCUPATION OF THE SUEZ CANAL ZONE. THE LAST BRITISH TROOPS PULLED OUT ON JUNE 13, LEAVING MAINTENANCE OF HER BASES THERE IN THE HANDS OF CIVILIAN CONTRACTORS. THE AGREEMENT PROVIDED THAT THE BRITISH MIGHT RETURN IN THE EVENT OF AN ATTACK BY AN OUTSIDE POWER OF ANY MEMBER OF THE ARAB LEAGUE OR TURKEY.

THE VALUE OF A WATERWAY LINKING THE MEDITERRANEAN WITH THE RED SEA WAS EVIDENT EVEN TO THE ANCIENTS. VARIOUS WRITINGS INDICATE THAT A WANDERING CANAL EXISTED MORE THAN 1,000 YEARS BEFORE THE CHRISTIAN ERA. BUT DRIFTING SAND FILLED IT IN.

PHARAOH NECHO TRIED TO DIG A NEW CANAL ABOUT 600 B.C., AND 120,000 EGYPTIANS PERISHED IN THE UNDERTAKING. APPARENTLY THIS WAS WHAT EGYPTIAN PRESIDENT GAMAL ABDEL NASSER WAS REFERRING TO IN HIS SPEECH IN ALEXANDRIA THURSDAY NIGHT WHEN HE SAID 120,000 EGYPTIANS DIED IN BUILDING THE CANAL.

THE FRENCH ENGINEER, FERDINAND DE LESSEPS, BUILDER OF THE MODERN CANAL, GOT HIS FIRST CONCESSION TO UNDERTAKE THE WORK IN 1854 AND ORGANIZED A COMPANY TO FINANCE IT. A LATER 99-YEAR CONCESSION DOES NOT EXPIRE UNTIL 1968 WHEN THE CANAL WAS SUPPOSED TO RETURN TO EGYPT.

BRITAIN OPPOSED THE CANAL, VIEWING IT AS A FRENCH INTRUSION INTO THE MIDDLE EAST. BUT IN 1875, WHEN BENJAMIN DISRAELI, THEN BRITISH PRIME MINISTER, HEARD THAT THE KHEDIVE (GOVERNOR) OF EGYPT WAS BEING FORCED TO SELL HIS 177,000 SHARES IN THE CANAL COMPANY BECAUSE OF DEBTS, HE JUMPED AT THE CHANCE.

SOME OF THE KHEDIVE'S DEBTS WERE INCURRED AT A GIANT PARTY HE GAVE AT THE OPENING OF THE CANAL IN 1869. AMONG OTHER THINGS, HE COMMISSIONED GIUSEPPI VERDI TO COMPOSE THE OPERA "AIDA" FOR THE OCCASION.

DISRAELI, WHOSE GRANDFATHER WAS AN ITALIAN JEW, PROMPTLY BORROWED OF THE ROTHSCHILDS THE FOUR MILLION POUNDS NECESSARY TO SWING THE DEAL. HE DID NOT TELL PARLIAMENT BUT EVENTUALLY THE LAWMAKERS SANCTIONED HIS AUDACIOUS STROKE, WHICH PAID OFF HANDSOMELY IN LATER YEARS.

THE CANAL, WHICH HANDLES NEARLY THREE TIMES AS MUCH TRAFFIC AS THE PANAMA CANAL, CUTS 6,700 MILES OFF A TRIP FROM THE RED SEA TO NEW YORK. A MEDIUM SIZED FREIGHTER CAN PAY A TOLL OF $5,800 AND YET SAVE 14 DAYS AND $28,000 ON A VOYAGE FROM INDIA TO THE EAST COAST OF THE UNITED STATES.

1956

A135

AT AN INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE IN CONSTANTINOPLE IN 1888 A SUEZ CANAL CONVENTION PROVIDED THAT THE WATERWAY SHOULD "ALWAYS BE FREE AND OPEN, IN TIME OF WAR AS IN TIME OF PEACE, TO EVERY VESSEL OF COMMERCE OR OF WAR, WITHOUT DISTINCTION OF FLAG." THE CONVENTION WAS SIGNED BY BRITAIN, FRANCE, GERMANY, AUSTRIA, SPAIN, ITALY, NETHERLANDS, RUSSIA AND TURKEY--BUT NOT BY EGYPT.

FOR PRACTICAL PURPOSES, HOWEVER, THE CANAL WAS CLOSED TO GERMANY AND HER ALLIES IN BOTH WORLD WARS BECAUSE THE NAVIES OF THE ALLIED POWERS CONTROLLED THE SEAS. AND ISRAEL NOW COMPLAINS THAT EGYPT HAS BEEN BLOCKADING HER SHIPPING THROUGH THE CANAL.

AS CHIEF DEFENDER OF THE CANAL UNDER HER ALLIANCE WITH EGYPT, BRITAIN TURNED THE SUEZ CANAL ZONE INTO A BEEHIVE OF MILITARY INSTALLATIONS.

THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT NOW OWNS 353,504 OF THE CANAL COMPANY'S 800,000 SHARES AND IS THE BIGGEST SINGLE OWNER. THE CANAL IS GOVERNED BY A BOARD OF 32 DIRECTORS--16 FRENCH, 9 BRITISH, 5 EGYPTIAN, 1 AMERICAN AND 1 DUTCH.

MJ1252PED

A104 (360) (AGYS 081)

UNDATED SUEZ INTERPRETIVE

BY WILLIAM L. RYAN

AP FOREIGN NEWS ANALYST

GAMAL ABDEL NASSER'S SEIZURE OF THE SUEZ CANAL CAN PLUNGE THE MIDDLE EAST INTO A CRISIS DEEP AS ANY IT HAS KNOWN SINCE WORLD WAR II.

IF EGYPT'S PRESIDENT GETS AWAY WITH IT, HE MAY EMERGE EVENTUALLY AS THE MASTER OF THE MIDDLE EAST. IF HE LOSES THIS GAMBLE HE CAN WIND UP ON THE RUBBISH HEAP OF FORMER DICTATORS.

THE LONG RANGE IMPLICATIONS OF NASSER'S MOVE ARE GREAT.

FIRST, THE CANAL IS A LIFELINE FOR BRITAIN--AND FOR WESTERN EUROPE'S TRADE. IF DEVELOPMENTS SHOULD BRING ABOUT A SITUATION IN WHICH THE CANAL WERE CLOSED, THIS SURELY WOULD LEAD TO SOME KIND OF MILITARY ACTION THROWING THE ENTIRE ARAB WORLD INTO A PANIC.

EGYPT CAN OPERATE THE CANAL AS IT STANDS. THERE IS NO GREAT TRICK TO THAT. BUT THE SUEZ CANAL ALREADY WAS BECOMING OUTDATED AND OBSOLETE IN SOME RESPECTS, AND IT WILL SOON BE NECESSARY EITHER TO WIDEN AND DEEPEN IT, OR TO BUILD A PARALLEL CANAL. EGYPT WOULD HAVE DIFFICULTY DOING EITHER OF THESE HIGHLY EXPENSIVE THINGS.

IF NASSER INTENDS TO ACCOMPLISH WHAT HE SAYS HE WILL ACCOMPLISH THROUGH THE PROCEEDS FROM THE CANAL, HE MUST DOUBLE THE TOLLS. THIS MEANS THE COST OF TRANSPORTING A BARREL OF OIL THROUGH THE CANAL WOULD RISE FROM THE PRESENT 12 CENTS TO 24 CENTS, WITH AN IMMEDIATE EFFECT UPON THE WORLD PRICE OF OIL.

THE EFFECT WOULD BE FELT IN ALL COUNTRIES, INCLUDING THE UNITED STATES. THERE WOULD BE NO ADEQUATE ANSWER TO IT. AN ATTEMPT TO SHIP MIDDLE EAST OIL BY OTHER ROUTES WOULD CAUSE A SHORTAGE OF TANKERS AND WOULD BE MORE EXPENSIVE IN ANY EVENT.

THE NATIONALIZATION OF THE CANAL INDICATES CLEARLY THAT NASSER COULD NOT EXPECT THE SOVIET UNION TO FINANCE HIS ASWAN DAM. THUS, COMMITTED TO AN ECONOMIC PROGRAM HE COULD NOT HOPE TO BEGIN WITHOUT SUBSTANTIAL FOREIGN AID, NASSER APPEARS TO HAVE TAKEN A DESPERATE WAY OUT.

OVERNIGHT, THE NASSER MOVE CREATED AN ATMOSPHERE OF CRISIS. IT INDICATES TO THE ARAB WORLD IMMEDIATELY A FURTHER WEAKENING OF BRITAIN--AND OF THE WEST IN GENERAL--IN THE MEDITERRANEAN AREA. THIS CAN MEAN EVEN MORE TROUBLE FOR THE FRENCH IN NORTH AFRICA AND FOR THE WESTERN POWERS IN THE ARAB COUNTRIES TO THE EAST.

THE EGYPTIAN DECISION IS BOUND TO BRING NEW NERVOUSNESS ALONG THE BORDERS OF ISRAEL AND THE ARAB COUNTRIES. HISTORICALLY, ONE SUCH MOVE ON THE PART OF AN AMBITIOUS RULER HAS LED TO OTHER EQUALLY SPECTACULAR MOVES, AND THE NEXT ONE COULD BE AIMED AT ISRAEL ITSELF. NASSER IS DETERMINED TO BE THE SYMBOL OF "ARAB LIBERATION."

ISRAELI LEADERS HAVE FELT ALL ALONG THAT NASSER, BALKED IN HIS ECONOMIC SCHEMES AND EGGED ON BY POLITICAL AMBITIONS, MIGHT NEED DRAMATIC MOVES TO KEEP HIS GRIP ON HIS OWN POWER IN EGYPT.

JS1021AED

A84WX

(260) DULLES-SUEZ

WASHINGTON, JULY 27 (AP)-THE ADMINISTRATION WAS QUICK TO SPREAD THE WORD TODAY THAT SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES HAD BEEN CONSULTED ON THE SUEZ CANAL CRISIS EVEN THOUGH HE WAS FAR AWAY FROM WASHINGTON.

DULLES HAS BEEN CRITICIZED IN CONGRESS AND TO SOME DEGREE IN LOWER LEVELS OF THE GOVERNMENT FOR THE FREQUENCY OF HIS ABSENCES FROM THE CAPITAL.

1956

MORE THAN A YEAR AGO DULLES WAS AWAY WHEN THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS MADE A MOVE TOWARD OPENING DIRECT NEGOTIATIONS WITH THE UNITED STATES UNDERSECRETARY OF STATE HERBERT HOOVER JR., PROMPTLY SLAMMED THE DOOR ON THE RED CONTACT BY STATING AN AMERICAN POLICY OF NO NEGOTIATION WITHOUT THE PRESENCE OF FAR EASTERN ALLIES.

BUT WHEN DULLES RETURNED HE MODIFIED THE POLICY AND THIS RESULTED IN AMBASSADORIAL TALKS WHICH HAVE BEEN GOING ON AT GENEVA FOR A YEAR. THE HOOVER REJECTION AND THE DULLES REVERSAL DREW CONSIDERABLE ATTENTION AT THE TIME.

MORE RECENTLY DULLES WAS AWAY WHEN NEWS LEAKED OUT THAT THE UNITED STATES WAS SENDING 18 TANKS TO SAUDI ARABIA IN SPITE OF THIS COUNTRY'S DENIAL OF SUBSTANTIAL ARMS SHIPMENTS TO ~~EGYPT~~ Israel. UNDER WHAT APPEARED TO BE WHITE HOUSE PRESSURE, HOOVER SUSPENDED THE TANK SHIPMENT PENDING AN INVESTIGATION, AFTER WHICH IT WAS RESTORED. THE OFF-AGAIN-ON-AGAIN MOVES PRODUCED CONSIDERABLE CRITICISM.

WHEN THE SUEZ CRISIS AROSE LAST NIGHT ADMINISTRATION OFFICIALS PRESUMABLY WERE SENSITIVE TO SUCH PAST EPISODES. TODAY THE WHITE HOUSE AND STATE DEPARTMENT SAID DULLES HAD BEEN CONSULTED BY HOOVER DURING A TELEPHONE CALL BETWEEN WASHINGTON AND LIMA, PERU.

DULLES IS DUE HOME SUNDAY.

LT8PED

A150 (160)

LONDON, JULY 27 (AP)-SOVIET DEFENSE MINISTER GEORGI K. ZHUKOV SAID TODAY IT WOULD BE A GRAVE ERROR TO ASSUME THAT COLLECTIVE ~~LEADERS~~SHIP WILL REPLACE INDIVIDUAL AUTHORITY IN THE RED ARMY.

MOSCOW RADIO REPORTED IN A SPECIAL NEWS BULLETIN THAT ZHUKOV DECLARED IN A STATEMENT AT THE POLISH DEFENSE MINISTRY IN WARSAW:

"THE STRUGGLE AGAINST THE PERSONALITY CULT (STALINISM) DOES NOT MEAN DENIAL OF THE ROLE OF LEADERS--OF AUTHORITY IN GENERAL.

"SOMETIMES THE PERSONALITY CULT IS CONFUSED WITH THE QUESTION OF INDIVIDUAL AUTHORITY IN THE ARMY. THIS IS A GRAVE ERROR.

"WE CONSIDER THAT ANYONE WHO TRIES TO INTERPRET THE STRUGGLE AGAINST THE PERSONALITY CULT AS A STRUGGLE AGAINST INDIVIDUAL AUTHORITY IS RENDERING A BAD SERVICE TO THE CAUSE OF RAISING THE FIGHTING CAPACITY OF HIS ARMED FORCES."

ZHUKOV, VISITING POLAND WITH PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN AND OTHER SOVIET OFFICIALS, SPOKE OF THE "SUCCESSES OF THE POLISH PEOPLE IN DEVELOPING THEIR ECONOMY DURING THE PAST 12 YEARS," THE BROADCAST SAID. HE ADDED POLAND NOW POSSESSES FAVORABLE CONDITIONS FOR "NEW VICTORIES."

SS1143PED

1956

A162

MUNICH, GERMANY, JULY 27 (AP)-A STATE-OWNED HUNGARIAN AIRLINER, COMMANDEERED BY SEVEN DESPERATE REFUGEES WHO FLEW IT TO FREEDOM IN THE WEST, WAS RETURNED TODAY TO COMMUNIST HUNGARY.

THE REFUGEES OVERPOWERED THE CREW AND PASSENGERS OF THE TWO-ENGINE AMERICAN-BUILT DC3 ON A FLIGHT FROM BUDAPEST JULY 13 AND CRASH-LANDED IN WEST GERMANY. THE COMMUNIST CREW AND SIX OF THE PLANE'S PASSENGERS DECIDED TO RETURN TO COMMUNIST-RULED HUNGARY AND WERE SHIPPED HOME BY CAR A FEW DAYS AGO.

THE SEVEN REFUGEES AND TWO OF THE PLANE'S PASSENGERS WHO DECIDED TO REMAIN IN THE FREE WEST ARE NOW AWAITING PERMISSION TO EMIGRATE TO THE UNITED STATES.

SF132PED

S2

KARLSRUHE, GERMANY, JULY 27 (AP)-THE FEDERAL SUPREME COURT ISSUED ANOTHER ORDER TODAY THAT FORMER WEST GERMAN FBI CHIEF OTTO JOHN, SUSPECTED OF TREASONABLE RELATIONS WITH THE EAST GERMAN COMMUNISTS, MUST REMAIN IN JAIL.

JOHN WAS ARRESTED LAST DECEMBER AFTER RETURNING FROM A 17-MONTH SOJOURN IN EAST GERMANY. THROUGH FRIENDS, HE SAID HE HAD BEEN ABDUCTED BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN AFTER BEING DRUGGED.

IT WAS THE THIRD TIME IN SIX MONTHS THAT THE SUPREME COURT HAS REFUSED TO FREE JOHN, THOUGH NO FORMAL CHARGES HAS BEEN PLACED AGAINST HIM. UNDER WEST GERMAN LAW, A MAN CAN BE HELD ON AN ARREST WARRANT IF A COURT REVIEW OF THE ORDER IS HELD EVERY THREE MONTHS.

THERE WAS NO INDICATION AS TO WHEN ACTION IN THE CASE COULD BE EXPECTED.

1956

W210PED

A69

(170)

ROME, JULY 27 (AP)-A U.S. LOYALTY BOARD HAS ENDED HEARINGS HERE INVOLVING AMERICANS WORKING FOR INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS WITH PRAISE FOR THE " INE CALIBER" OF CIVIL SERVANTS EMPLOYED ABROAD.

HENRY S. WALDMAN OF THE LOYALTY BOARD SAID FOUR AMERICANS APPEARED BEFORE THE PANEL IN ROME DURING ITS FOUR DAY HEARINGS HERE. THIS CLEANED UP THE INVESTIGATION WHICH INVOLVED ABOUT 5,500 CASES, HE SAID. HE DID NOT IDENTIFY THE FOUR.

WALDMAN DECLARED THAT THE NUMBER OF AMERICANS "OF WHOSE LOYALTY WE FELT WE HAD A REASONABLE DOUBT . . . CONSTITUTES ONLY AN INFINITESSMAL PART OF ONE PER CENT."

"THIS IS A SPLENDID TRIBUTE . . . TO THE FINE CALIBER OF INTERNATIONAL CIVIL SERVANTS" COMING FROM THE UNITED STATES, HE SAID IN AN INTERVIEW. "WE HAVE FOUND THEM ON THE AVERAGE TO BE WELL TRAINED AND WELL FITTED."

THE INTERNATIONAL CIVIL SERVICE LOYALTY BOARD WAS SET UP THREE YEARS AGO AS AN ADVISORY BODY CONCERNED WITH THE LOYALTY OF CITIZENS EMPLOYED BY OR CONSIDERED FOR EMPLOYMENT BY INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS.

WHEN THE BOARD BEGAN ITS HEARINGS IN EUROPE TWO YEARS AGO SEVEN MEMBERS OF THE U.N. EDUCATIONAL, SCIENTIFIC AND CULTURAL ORGANIZATION (UNESCO) REFUSED TO APPEAR. FOUR WERE FIRED.

AFTER THE TRIBUNAL OF THE INTERNATIONAL LABOR ORGANIZATION ORDERED UNESCO TO PAY INDEMNITY TO THE FOUR, THE U.N&. ORGANIZATION, A

1956

UNESCO TO PAY INDEMNITY TO THE FOUR, THE U.N. ORGANIZATION APPEALED THEIR CASES ARE NOW BEFORE THE INTERNATIONAL COURT.

MR833AED NM

A154

ATHENS, GREECE, JULY 27 (AP)-PREMIER CONSTANTINE KARAMANLIS JOURNEYED TO THE ISLAND OF CORFU TODAY TO JOIN KING PAUL OF GREECE IN CONFERENCES WITH THE MONARCH'S OFFICIAL GUEST, PRESIDENT TITO OF YUGOSLAVIA.

THE KING, THE PREMIER, TITO AND THEIR AIDES MET FOR 2 1/2 HOURS. AUTHORITATIVE SOURCES SAID THEY DISCUSSED THE INTERNATIONAL SITUATION GENERALLY AND GREEK-YUGOSLAV RELATIONS PARTICULARLY.

REPORTS THAT GREECE IS SEEKING TITO'S INTERVENTION TO EASE RELATIONS BETWEEN GREECE AND TURKEY HAVE BEEN DENIED BY THE GREEK FOREIGN MINISTRY.

SS1149PED

A152

VIENNA, JULY 27 (AP)-AUSTRIA TOLD COMMUNIST CZECHOSLOVAKIA TODAY THAT A "SERIOUS SITUATION" HAS BEEN CREATED ON THE AUSTRIAN-CZECHOSLOVAK FRONTIER THROUGH THE FATAL SHOOTING OF AN AUSTRIAN RECENTLY. THE AUSTRIAN ACCIDENTALLY HAD CROSSED THE BORDER AND WAS SHOT AND KILLED BY CZECHOSLOVAK SENTRIES.

IN AN UNUSUALLY SHARP NOTE, THE AUSTRIAN GOVERNMENT SAID THIS AND SIMILAR INCIDENTS MAY HAVE SERIOUS CONSEQUENCES FOR AUSTRIAN-CZECHOSLOVAK RELATIONS.

THE AUSTRIAN GOVERNMENT DEMANDED THAT CZECHOSLOVAKIA TAKE MEASURES TO PREVENT A RECURRENCE OF SUCH INCIDENTS IN THE FUTURE.

1956

SS1146PED

B123 (Q)

NICOSIA, CYPRUS, SATURDAY, JULY 28 (AP)-A BOMB EXPLODED EARLY TODAY ON THE ROOF OF A HOTEL OCCUPIED CHIEFLY BY OFFICERS OF THE CYPRUS POLICE FORCE. NO CASUALTIES WERE REPORTED. THE ROOF OF THE HEVILY-GUARDED BUILDING WS DMAGED.

GUARDED BUILDING WAS DAMAGED.

THE EXPLOSION WAS THE FIRST REPORTED IN FIVE WEEKS IN THIS ISLAND CAPITAL, ALTHOUGH THERE HAVE BEEN SEVERAL SHOOTINGS.

POLICE SAID AN INVESTIGATION SHOWED A TIME BOMB HAD BEEN PLACED ON THE ROOF OF THE HOTEL WING. SEVERAL OFFICERS WERE SLEEPING ON THE ROOF, BUT THEY ESCAPED INJURY.

1956

MR140AED NM

A71

(130)

JERUSALEM, JULY 27 (AP)-AN ISRAELI SPOKESMAN SAID AN ISRAELI COMMAND CAR WAS FIRED ON LAST NIGHT WHILE ESCORTING AN AMERICAN ARCHEOLOGIST ON A TOUR OR THE NEGEB DESERT.

THE SPOKESMAN SAID THERE WERE NO CASUALTIES AMONG THE PARTY HEADED BY NELSON GLUECK, RABBI ARCHEOLOGIST AND SEMINARY PRESIDENT.

THE SPOKESMAN CHARGED THAT INFILTRATORS FROM EGYPT OR JORDAN CARRIED OUT THE ATTACK NEAR SDEH BOKER, FORMER DESERT RETREAT OF ISRAELI PRIME MINISTER DAVID BEN-GURION.

A FEW HOURS LATER TWO ISRAELI GUARDS WERE SHOT AND WOUNDED NEAR SHELLACH SETTLEMENT IN ANOTHER PART OF THE SOUTHERN NEGEB AN ARMY SPOKESMAN SAID. THE ISRAELIS RETURNED FIRE HE ADDED.

GLUECK, PRESIDENT OF THE HEBREW UNION COLLEGE-JEWISH INSTITUTE OF RELIGION AND FORMER DIRECTOR OF THE AMERICAN SCHOOL FOR ORIENTAL RESEARCH IS IN JERUSALEM ON A THREE MONTHS' EXPEDITION.

TWO ISRAEL CIVILIANS WERE REPORTED WOUNDED THIS MORNING WHEN THEIR CAR HIT A MINE IN THE NIZANA AREA OF THE NEGEB. THE ARMY SPOKESMAN SAID THE VEHICLE WAS SEVERELY DAMAGED.

JS1011AED

A55

OTTAWA, JULY 27 (AP)-CANADA'S MINISTER OF DEFENSE PRODUCTION SAYS THE 170-MILLION DOLLAR MID-CANADA RADAR WARNING SYSTEM IS EXPECTED TO BE PUT IN SERVICE ON ITS JAN. 1 TARGET DATE.

THE STATEMENT BY C. D. HOWE TO THE HOUSE OF COMMONS INDICATED THAT THE NORTH AMERICAN RADAR WARNING SYSTEM WILL GO INTO FULL OPERATION NEXT NEW YEAR'S DAY.

OFFICIALS HAVE SAID PREVIOUSLY IT IS INTENDED TO BRING THE DISTANT EARLY WARNING (DEW) LINE IN THE CANADIAN ARCTIC INTO OPERATION AT THE SAME TIME MID-CANADA LINE IS PUT IN SERVICE.

THE MID-CANADA AND THE DEW LINES ARE TWO OF THE THREE CHIEF COMPONENTS OF THE NORTH AMERICAN RADAR NETWORK. THE PINETREE CHAIN, WHICH ROUGHLY FOLLOWS THE 49TH PARALLEL, HAS BEEN IN OPERATION SOME TWO YEARS.

TODAY DEFENSE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS SAID THE INFORMATION DISCLOSED BY HOWE HAD BEEN REGARDED AS HIGHLY SECRET. SECURITY OFFICERS SAID IT HAD NEVER BEEN INTENDED THAT ANY ANNOUNCEMENT BE MADE ON THE LINE'S STARTING DATE UNTIL AFTER IT WAS ACTUALLY IN OPERATION.

OTHER OFFICIALS IN THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT, NOT CONNECTED WITH THE SECURITY BRANCH, TOOK A DIFFERENT VIEW, HOWEVER. THEY SAID THIS WAS AS GOOD A TIME AS ANY TO ANNOUNCE THE STARTING DATE FOR OPERATION OF THE LINE AND ADDED THAT THERE WAS NO ALARM IN THE DEPARTMENT BECAUSE OF HOWE'S DISCLOSURE.

1956

SF133PED

B95WX Q

WASHINGTON, JULY 27 (AP)-NINE REPRESENTATIVES WERE NAMED TODAY BY SPEAKER RAYBURN TO REPRESENT THE HOUSE AT THE ANNUAL NATO PARLIAMENTARY CONFERENCE TO BE HELD IN NOVEMBER AT GENEVA.

THEY ARE REPS. HAYS (D-OHIO), CLARK (D-PA), ANFUSO (D-NY), MCCARTHY (D-MINN), SMITH (D-MISS), LECOMPTE (R-IOWA), ELLSWORTH (R-ORE), BECKER (R-NY) AND MORANO (R-CONN)

THEY WILL BE JOINED BY NINE SENATORS.

THE CONFERENCE IS ATTENDED ANNUALLY BY DELEGATES FROM MEMBERS OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION NATIONS.

1956

RZ1033PED

B49WX (Q)

P (160) WASHINGTON, JULY 27 (AP)-THE HEADQUARTERS OF FAR EAST AIR FORCES, NOW IN JAPAN, WILL MOVE TO HAWAII BY NEXT JULY 1, DEFENSE OFFICIALS SAID TODAY, AS PART OF THE COMMAND CONSOLIDATION IN THE PACIFIC AREA ANNOUNCED ON JULY 18.

THE NAVY'S FAR EAST HEADQUARTERS, ALSO IN JAPAN, COMES UNDER THE CONSOLIDATION ORDER, BUT THE NAVY SAID TODAY THAT DETAILS HAVE YET TO BE WORKED OUT AS TO WHEN OR WHERE THIS HEADQUARTERS WILL GO.

THE COMMAND CHANGES ARE DESIGNED TO CONSOLIDATE ALL MILITARY RESPONSIBILITIES THROUGHOUT THE ENTIRE PACIFIC AREA UNDER ADM. FELIX STUMP, NOW COMMANDER IN CHIEF OF THE PACIFIC. THE DEFENSE DEPT. SAID THAT "AN APPROPRIATE" HEADQUARTERS WILL REMAIN IN TOKYO TO ADMINISTER AMERICAN FORCES REMAINING IN JAPAN.

DEFENSE OFFICIALS SAID THAT IT WAS POSSIBLE, UNDER THIS CONCEPT TO HAVE ONE SENIOR HEADQUARTERS IN JAPAN, SUPERVISING LESSER COMMANDS FOR THE ARMY, NAVY AND THE AIR FORCE, BUT THAT IT MAY BE SOME TIME BEFORE A PRECISE ORGANIZATION IS DECIDED UPON.

1956

LT717PED

A24WX
(230) AID STUDY
WASHINGTON, JULY 27 (AP)-A SIX-MEMBER COMMITTEE HEADED BY SEN. GREEN (D-RI) WILL START AN EXHAUSTIVE REVIEW OF AMERICAN FOREIGN AID POLICY.
THE BIPARTISAN GROUP WAS NAMED YESTERDAY BY CHAIRMAN GEORGE (D-GA) OF THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE. IT WILL FUNCTION AS AN EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE OF THE SPECIAL SENATE COMMITTEE ON FOREIGN AID, SET UP UNDER A RESOLUTION APPROPRIATING $300,000 FOR THE STUDY.
OTHER MEMBERS WITH GREEN ON THE EXECUTIVE GROUP ARE CHAIRMAN RUSSELL (D-GA) OF THE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE, CHAIRMAN FULBRIGHT (D-ARK) OF THE BANKING COMMITTEE AND SENS. BRIDGES (R-NH), KNOWLAND (R-CALIF) AND H. ALEXANDER SMITH (R-NJ).
GEORGE, IN A STATEMENT, MADE IT CLEAR THE COMMITTEE WILL REACH ITS OWN FINDINGS ON THE EXTENT TO WHICH THIS COUNTRY SHOULD CONTINUE TO BOLSTER THE MILITARY AND ECONOMIC DEFENSES OF NATIONS ABROAD, ALTHOUGH IT SEEKS ADMINISTRATION COOPERATION IN ITS STUDIES.
GREEN IS THE RANKING DEMOCRAT ON THE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE UNDER GEORGE AND IN LINE FOR ITS CHAIRMANSHIP NEXT YEAR IF THE DEMOCRATS RETAIN CONTROL OF CONGRESS.
TO AVOID PARTISANSHIP, NO HEARINGS ARE CONTEMPLATED BEFORE THE NOVEMBER ELECTIONS. THE INTERIM WILL BE DEVOTED TO OBTAINING BASIC INFORMATION NECESSARY FOR THE FULL COMMITTEE TO CARRY ON THE INVESTIGATION WHEN IT RECONVENES.
MOST OF THE BASIC INFORMATION WILL BE OBTAINED FROM SPECIALISTS, GEORGE SAID, BUT THE COMMITTEE "WILL SEEK THE VIEWS AND SUGGESTIONS" OF THE AMERICAN PUBLIC.
ITS PURPOSE IS TO RECOMMEND TO THE NEXT CONGRESS INFORMATION THAT WILL "ENSURE THE SOUNDNESS AND MAXIMUM EFFECTIVENESS" OF FUTURE FOREIGN AID PROGRAMS.
RZ333AEDNM

A127BX (CONANT)
NE OUT
BOSTON, JULY 27 (AP)--JAMES B. CONANT, U.S. AMBASSADOR TO GERMANY, ARRIVED AT LOGAN INTERNATIONAL AIRPORT TODAY FOR SIX-WEEKS HOME LEAVE.
THE FORMER PRESIDENT OF HARVARD UNIVERSITY SAID HE COULD DETECT NO PARTICULAR FEELING OTHER THAN THAT EXPERIENCED BY THE REST OF THE FREE WORLD CONCERNING THE RECENT POLISH UPRISING IN POZNAN.
REGARDING THE GERMAN REPUBLIC ARMY, HE SAID TRAINING WILL BEGIN THIS WINTER AS A RESULT OF THE BASIC CONSCRIPTION LAW PASSED RECENTLY.
GB1151AED

A126AX
(140)
ATLANTA, JULY 27 (AP)-SOCIAL SECURITY PAYMENTS HAVE BEEN RESTORED TO A NEW YORKER SERVING A 3-YEAR TERM IN THE ATLANTA FEDERAL PRISON FOR ADVOCATING FORCIBLE OVERTHROW OF THE GOVERNMENT.
PAYMENTS OF $88 MONTHLY TO ALEXANDER BITTELMAN HAD BEEN IMPOUNDED AT THE REQUEST OF THE DIRECTOR OF THE BUREAU OF PRISONS PENDING A RULING FROM THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT.
A REFEREE'S RULING IN JUNE RESTORED THE BENEFITS AND WARDEN FRED T. WILKINSON SAID TODAY HE HAD RECEIVED NO INSTRUCTIONS TO AGAIN WITHHOLD THE PAYMENTS.
THE MONEY GOES INTO A TRUST ACCOUNT BECAUSE PRISONERS ARE NOT PERMITTED TO HAVE CASH IN THEIR POSSESSION.
BITTELMAN WAS CONVICTED IN 1953 IN NEW YORK OF VIOLATING THE SMITH ANTI-SUBVERSIVE ACT. HE WAS SENTENCED TO 3 YEARS AND FINED $6,000 IN A 9-MONTH TRIAL OF COMMUNISTS. HE BEGAN SERVING HIS TERM IN JANUARY, 1955 AND WILL BE ELIGIBLE FOR RELEASE IN APRIL, 1957.
SZ1048AES NM

30.24-7809

A128
(120)
NEW YORK, JULY 27 (AP)-U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD RETURNED BY PLANE FROM GENEVA TODAY AND SAID HE WILL GIVE ALL HIS ATTENTION TO EASING THE TENSION BETWEEN ISRAEL AND JORDAN.
IN A MESSAGE TO U.N. HEADQUARTERS HERE FROM GENEVA YESTERDAY, HAMMARSKJOLD DISCLOSED HE HAD DIRECTED A NEW APPEAL TO THOSE MIDDLE EASTERN NATIONS TO OBSERVE THE CEASE-FIRE ALONG THEIR FRONTIER.
HAMMARSKJOLD SAID TODAY: "I WILL DO ALL I CAN TO PROMOTE A PEACEFUL DEVELOPMENT. THERE IS NO EMERGENCY OR DRAMA. I JUST HAVE TO STICK TO MY JOB."
THE SECRETARY GENERAL MADE A TOUR OF EUROPEAN COUNTRIES AND THEN WENT TO GENEVA TO TAKE PART IN U.N. MEETINGS THERE. LAST WEEK HE TOOK TIME OUT FROM THE GENEVA CONFERENCES TO VISIT ISRAEL, JORDAN AND EGYPT AS PART OF THE PEACE MISSION ENTRUSTED TO HIM LAST SPRING BY THE SECURITY COUNCIL.
KL1153AED

1956

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BEGIN — JULY 28, 1956

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A14
(800)
AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD SUEZ (ROUNDUP)

LONDON, JULY 28 (AP)-BRITAIN SLAMMED THE BANK DOOR ON EGYPTIAN CASH AND ASSETS HERE TODAY AND SET UP A THREE-POWER CONFERENCE WITH THE UNITED STATES AND FRANCE ON FURTHER STEPS TO DEAL WITH PRESIDENT GAMAL ABDEL NASSER'S GRAB OF THE SUEZ CANAL.

BRITAIN'S FIRST ANSWER TO NASSER'S NATIONALIZATION OF THE HISTORIC WATERWAY WAS TO FREEZE ALL ASSETS OF THE SUEZ CANAL CO. IN THE UNITED KINGDOM AND ALL EGYPTIAN CASH AND ASSETS, PUBLIC AND PRIVATE. THE MOVE WAS A POWERFUL BLOW AIMED AT EGYPTIAN FOREIGN TRADE.

IN CAIRO, THE EGYPTIAN MIDDLE EAST NEWS AGENCY SAID TONIGHT THAT EGYPT WOULD CHALLENGE BRITAIN'S RIGHT TO FREEZE EGYPTIAN ASSETS IN THE INTERNATIONAL COURT OF JUSTICE (WORLD COURT) AT THE HAGUE.

THERE WAS NO OFFICIAL EGYPTIAN COMMENT ON BRITAIN'S ACTION.

THE MIDDLE EAST NEWS AGENCY ADDED, "IF BRITAIN ENFORCES ITS DECISION TO FREEZE EGYPT'S STERLING BALANCES, EGYPT WILL MEET THIS STEP WITH A DECISIVE ACTION DESCRIBED AS HARMFUL TO BRITAIN'S INTERESTS IN EGYPT. THIS IS APART FROM EGYPT'S DECISION TO BRING THE CASE BEFORE THE INTERNATIONAL COURT."

THE NEWS AGENCY DECLARED THAT "IF FOREIGN STATES TAKE ACTIONS HARMFUL TO EGYPT'S ECONOMIC SITUATION, EGYPT WILL ANSWER WITH STRONGER ACTIONS." IT SAID FOREIGN BANKS WILL BE MADE RESPONSIBLE IN DEALING WITH THE ACCOUNTS OF THE NATIONALIZED SUEZ CANAL CO.

IF ANY BANK IGNORES EGYPT'S ORDER TO FREEZE THE CANAL COMPANY'S ACCOUNTS ABROAD, THE AGENCY CONTINUED, THIS WILL BE CONSIDERED WHEN THE SHAREHOLDERS OF THE NATIONALIZED COMPANY ARE COMPENSATED.

THE REPORT EGYPT WOULD TAKE THE FREEZING ORDER TO THE WORLD COURT WAS IN CONTRAST WITH THE ATTITUDE EGYPTIAN OFFICIALS HAVE TAKEN REGARDING THE CANAL'S NATIONALIZATION. THEY SAID YESTERDAY THAT ANY CHALLENGE OF EGYPT'S RIGHT TO EXPROPRIATE THE CANAL COULD BE SETTLED ONLY IN EGYPTIAN COURTS.

FUTURE STEPS WERE TO BE CONSIDERED IN THE THREE-POWER CONFERENCE HERE MONDAY. ROBERT MURPHY;'.

HERE MONDAY. ROBERT MURPHY, U.S. DEPUTY UNDERSECRETARY OF STATE, WAS FLYING FROM WASHINGTON TONIGHT TO TAKE PART IN THE TALKS AT THE INVITATION OF BRITAIN AND FRANCE.

IN WASHINGTON IT WAS SAID THE UNITED STATES WAS EXPECTED TO GIVE FULL SUPPORT TO PARIS AND LONDON IN DEALING WITH THE CRISIS, THE GRAVEST OF THE MANY THAT HAVE STIRRED THE MIDDLE EAST SINCE WORLD WAR II.

THE RESPONSE TO THESE STEPS WAS A FIERY SPEECH IN CAIRO TODAY BY PRESIDENT NASSER, WHO RECEIVED A WILD AND TUMULTOUS WELCOME UPON HIS RETURN FROM ALEXANDRIA WHERE HE ANNOUNCED THE NATIONALIZATION OF THE 103-MILE CANAL THURSDAY NIGHT.

IN A SPEECH FROM HIS OFFICE WINDOW TO A HUGE CHEERING CROWD, NASSER INTERPRETED BRITISH-FRENCH PROTESTS AND REFUSALS TO ACCEPT THE NATIONALIZATION AS INSULTS AND AN INTERFERENCE WITH EGYPTIAN SOVEREIGNTY. HE THREATENED THAT OBSTRUCTION OF CANAL TRAFFIC MAY RESULT.

"I STRONGLY WARN THE IMPERIALIST COUNTRIES," HE SHOUTED, "THAT THEIR INTERFERENCE WILL CAUSE OBSTRUCTION OF NAVIGATION IN THE CANAL. I THEREFORE PUT ALL RESPONSIBILITY ON BRITAIN AND FRANCE FOR ANY OBSTRUCTION OF NAVIGATION WHICH MAY RESULT."

HOWEVER, HE SAID, EGYPT HAD NOT INTERFERED WITH NAVIGATION THUS FAR.

NASSER REGARDS THE CANAL AS EGYPTIAN BECAUSE THE CANAL COMPANY IS CHARTERED IN EGYPT. THE 87-YEAR-OLD WATERWAY LINKING THE MEDITERRANEAN AND RED SEAS THROUGH EGYPTIAN TERRITORY, HAS LONG BEEN BOUND BY INTERNATIONAL CONVENTION, HOWEVER, TO REMAIN OPEN TO THE SHIPS OF ALL FLAGS. THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT OWNS 44 PER CENT OF STOCK OF THE CANAL COMPANY WHICH IS FRENCH-CONTROLLED BECAUSE HALF ITS 32 DIRECTORS ARE FRENCH.

THE COMPANY'S 99-YEAR CONCESSION, GRANTED BY THE RULERS OF EGYPTHAD 12 YEARS TO RUN BEFORE THE CANAL WOULD HAVE BEEN HANDED OVER TO EGYPT LEGALLY.

FRENCH SPOKESMEN IN PARIS SAID TODAY IT WAS LIKELY FRANCE WOULD ADOPT MEASURES SIMILAR TO BRITAIN'S FREEZING OF EGYPTIAN ASSETS.

FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER CHRISTIAN PINEAU, WHO IS COMING HERE FOR THE MONDAY CONFERENCE, TOLD THE FRENCH NATIONAL ASSEMBLY HIS GOVERNMENT "REFUSES TO ACCEPT" EGYPT'S UNILATERAL NATIONALIZATION BECAUSE IT "TENDS TO LIMIT FREEDOM OF TRAFFIC ON THE CANAL."
HE REFUSED TO MAKE A DETAILED STATEMENT PENDING THE REACHING OF SOME SOLID UNDERSTANDING IN THE TALKS HERE MONDAY.

A15

BRITAIN'S FREEZE MEANT HUNDREDS OF MILLIONS OF DOLLARS WORTH OF EGYPTIAN FUNDS IN THIS COUNTRY COULD NOT BE USED WITHOUT BRITISH CONSENT. OJUST HOW MUCH MONEY WAS INVOLVED WAS NOT KNOWN AT ONCE. BUT IT INCLUDED 280 MILLION DOLLARS WORTH OF LONG-TERM EGYPTIAN INVESTMENTS HERE AND ABOUT 308 MILLION DOLLARS WORTH OF CREDITS ACCUMULATED BY EGYPT DURING WORLD WAR II FOR SERVICES AND SUPPLIES TO ALLIED TROOPS.

IN ADDITION IT AFFECTED EGYPT'S OVERSEAS TRADE OF ABOUT 420 MILLION DOLLARS A YEAR, WHICH IS PAID FOR MAINLY IN STERLING AND WHICH IS CLEARED THROUGH LONDON.

ASSETS OF THE SUEZ CANAL CO., AFFECTED BY THE FREEZE ALSO ARE SIZEABLE. MORE THAN HALF THE 96 MILLION DOLLARS IN TOLLS PAID TO THE COMPANY EACH YEAR ARE COLLECTED IN LONDON. OTHER LARGE AMOUNTS ARE PAID IN PARIS.

THE HEAVIEST USERS OF THE CANAL HAVE ESTABLISHED THE PRACTICE OF PAYING THEIR TRANSIT CHARGES IN PARIS AND LONDON. THERE WAS SPECULATION WHETHER NASSER WOULD GO SO FAR AS TO PREVENT SHIPPING

COMPANIES WHICH DO THIS FROM USING THE CANAL. IF HE DID, HE COULD BE CHARGED WITH VIOLATING THE 1888 CONSTANTINOPLE INTERNATIONAL CONVENTION GUARANTEEING FREE ACCESS TO SHIPS OF ALL NATIONS IN PEACE OR WAR. ISRAEL ALREADY HAS COMPLAINED REPEATEDLY THAT EGYPT HAS BLOCKED HER SHIPPING THROUGH THE CANAL.

IN NATIONALIZING THE MUDDY, YELLOW-TINGED SUEZ, HOWEVER, NASSER CHALLENGED POWERFUL NATIONS WHO DEPEND UPON IT AS THEIR MAIN ARTERY OF COMMERCE BETWEEN EUROPE AND THE FAR EAST. ABOVE ALL, BRITAIN

DRAWS THROUGH IT THE GREAT STREAM OF MIDDLE EAST OIL VITAL TO HER INDUSTRY. EDEN DECLARED RECENTLY THAT IF BRITAIN'S OIL SUPPLIES WERE THREATENED SHE WOULD HAVE NO CHOICE BUT TO FIGHT.

AIR MINISTER NIGEL BIRCH, IN A SPEECH IN WALES TONIGHT REFERRED OBLIQUELY, HOWEVER, TO SUGGESTIONS IN THE BRITISH PRESS THAT FORCE BE USED TO BLOC NASSER'S GRAB. HE SAID EGYPT'S RECENT ACQUISITION OF RUSSIAN MIG15 FIGHTERS "HAS MADE THE QUESTION MORE AWKWARD." HE DID NOT ELABORATE.

9561

A19 (CORRECT)

SEIZURE OF THE WATERWAY WAS REGARDED BY MANY POLITICIANS AS A FINAL INDIGNITY HEAPED UPON BRITAIN BY A LONG SERIES OF SETBACKS TO HER PRESTIGE IN THE MIDDLE EAST. THEY FELT THAT IF THEY DID NOT MEET HIS CHALLENGE SUCCESSFULLY A NEW STRING OF DISASTERS IN THE AREA WOULD FOLLOW.

IN A NUMBER OF WEEKEND SPEECHES OPPOSITION LABOR LEGISLATORS LINED UP SOLIDLY WITH EDEN'S CONSERVATIVES IN CALLING FOR A GET-TOUGH POLICY TOWARD THE EGYPTIAN REVOLUTIONARY REGIME.

THE BRITISH PRESS CONTINUED TO REFER TO NASSER AS A HITLER OF THE NILE. SO DID SEVERAL WEST GERMAN NEWSPAPERS. ROME'S INFLUENTIAL GIORNALE D'ITALIA ALSO CALLED THE NATIONALIZATION A "VIOLATION OF RIGHTS BECAUSE IT DENOUNCES UNILATERALLY AN AGREEMENT NOT YET EXPIRED."

IN THE ARAB WORLD, HOWEVER, NASSER CLIMBED TO NEW HEIGHTS OF PRESTIGE AND POWER, AND IN THE SOVIET, SATELLITE AND RED CHINA PRESS AND RADIO HE WAS BEING ACCLAIMED.

IN NEUTRAL INDIA THE PRESS TENDED TO BE CRITICAL OF THE MANNER IN WHICH NASSER TOOK OVER THE SUEZ, WHILE GENERALLY CONCEDING WITH THE SEIZURE WAS "MORALLY JUSTIFIED."

PRIME MINISTER EDEN ORDERED ALL HIS CABINET MINISTERS TO STICK CLOSE TO LONDON OVER THE WEEKEND. THE HEADS OF THE THREE FIGHTING SERVICES. TOO. KEPT IN TOUCH WITH THEIR HEADQUARTERS.

AT PORT SAID AT THE MEDITERRANEAN END OF THE CANAL, COL. MAHMOUD YNES, MANAGING DIRECTOR OF THE EGYPTIAN ORGANIZATION SET UP TO ADMINISTER THE NATIONALIZED CANAL, ORDERED THAT SHIP TOLLS BE PAID TO EGYPT. HE DESIGNATED BANKS IN LONDON, PARIS AND EGYPT THROUGH WHICH THE PAYMENTS WOULD BE TRANSFERRED TO EGYPTIAN ACCOUNTS.

A SPOKESMAN FOR THE EGYPTIAN COMMERCE MINISTRY IN CAIRO SAID THAT ANY SHIPSREFUSING TO FOLLOW THE NEW TOLLS REGULATIONS WOULD BE DENIED PASSAGE THROUGH THE CANAL.

HOWEVER, SUEZ CANAL CO. OFFICES IN PARIS AND LONDON DEFIED YNES' ORDERS. THE OFFICE IN PARIS, WHERE THE COMPANY'S DIRECTORS MEET, SAID IT WOULD NOT RECOGNIZE AS PAID ANY SHIP TRANSIT CHARGES TURNED OVER TO THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT OR TO CANAL COMPANY OFFICES SEIZED BY EGYPT.

A COMPANY COMMUNIQUE DECLARD IT DID NOT RECOGNIZE "IN ANY FORM" THE NATIONALIZATION OF THE CANAL. IT ADDED THAT "ALL REQUISITION OF COMPANY PERSONNEL TO ACCOMPLISH FORCED LABOR UNDER PHYSICAL CONSTRAINT CONSTITUTES A VIOLATION OF INTERNATIONAL LAW."

IN LONDON, WHERE THE BULK OF THE SHIP TOLLS HAVE BEEN PAID, THE COMPANY WARNED THAT ANY TOLLS PAID TO EGYPT "CANNOT BE REGARDED AS A VALID DISCHARGE OF INDEBTEDNESS TOWARD THE COMPANY."

MEANWHILE, LOUDSPEAKER CARS SUMMONING EGYPTIAN NATIONAL GUARDSMEN BACK TO THEIR CAMPS DROVE THROUGH THE STREETS OF THE CANAL ZONE'S THREE MAIN CITIES--PORT SAID, ISMAILIA, AND SUEZ. THERE WAS NO OFFICIAL EXPLANATION OF THE MEASURE, REGARDED AS A PRECAUTIONARY STEP.

EGYPT'S NATIONAL GUARDSMEN TOTAL ABOUT 6,000.

MILITARY RULE WAS CLAMPED ON THE CANAL AREA AFTER THE NATIONALIZATION DECREE WAS ANNOUNCED.

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A74WX

SECOND NIGHT LEAD IKE-SUEZ

BY JOHN M. HIGHTOWER

WASHINGTON, JULY 28 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES SHARPLY REBUKED EGYPTIAN PRESIDENT NASSER TODAY FOR "INTEMPERATE, INACCURATE AND MISLEADING STATEMENTS" ABOUT THIS COUNTRY.

NASSER HAS CHARGED, AMONG OTHER THINGS, THAT THE UNITED STATES LIED ABOUT EGYPT'S ABILITY TO BUILD THE ASWAN HIGH DAM.

THE AMERICAN PROTEST WAS DELIVERED ORALLY TO AMBASSADOR AHMED HUSSEIN BY UNDERSECRETARY OF STATE HERBERT HOOVER JR. IT TOPPED OFF A DAY OF FAST MOVING DEVELOPMENTS HERE ON THE CRISIS CREATED BY NASSER'S SEIZURE OF THE SUEZ CANAL FOR THE STATED PURPOSE OF OBTAINING FUNDS TO BUILD THE DAM.

THE DEVELOPMENTS:

1. PRESIDENT EISENHOWER DISPATCHED AN ACE DIPLOMATIC TROUBLESHOOTER, DEPUTY UNDERSECRETARY OF STATE ROBERT MURPHY, TO CONFER WITH BRITISH AND FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTERS IN LONDON ON MEASURES FOR DEALING WITH THE SUEZ SEIZURE. MURPHY LEFT WASHINGTON AT MID-DAY AND WAS DUE IN LONDON TOMORROW.

2. SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES AT LIMA, PERU, ARRANGED TO CUT SHORT HIS LATIN AMERICAN VISIT BY SEVERAL HOURS IN ORDER TO GET BACK TO WASHINGTON AHEAD OF SCHEDULE TOMORROW AND TAKE PERSONAL CHARGE OF U.S. POLICY IN THE SUEZ CRISIS.

3. EISENHOWER, MURPHY AND HOOVER MET AT THE WHITE HOUSE FOR ABOUT AN HOUR EARLY IN THE DAY TO REVIEW THE SITUATION, GO OVER MURPHY'S MISSION AND PRESUMABLY DECIDE ON THE PROTEST AGAINST NASSER'S CHARGES.

4. RESPONSIBLE OFFICIALS MADE IT CLEAR THAT THE UNITED STATES STANDS FIRMLY WITH BRITAIN AND FRANCE IN THEIR MOVES TO DEAL WITH THE SEIZURE OF THE CANAL. THE BRITISH AND FRENCH HAVE A PRIMARY INTEREST IN THE DISPUTE BECAUSE OF THEIR OWNERSHIP RIGHTS IN THE PRIVATE COMPANY WHICH HAS OPERATED THE STRATEGIC WATERWAY.

MURPHY HAD INSTRUCTIONS TO TRY TO DEVELOP WITH BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY SELWYN LLOYD AND FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER CHRISTIAN PINEAU REASONABLE AND EFFECTIVE MEASURES FOR HANDLING THE CANAL ISSUE. SPECIAL EMPHASIS IS BEING LAID ON AMERICAN CONCERN IN KEEPING THE WATERWAY OPEN TO INTERNATIONAL TRAFFIC.

THE PROTEST WAS DELIVERED TO HUSSEIN BY HOOVER DURING A 50-MINUTE CONFERENCE IN HOOVER'S OFFICE AT THE STATE DEPARTMENT. PRESS OFFICER LINCOLN WHITE ANNOUNCED THAT HOOVER TOLD THE AMBASSADOR THE UNITED STATES WAS "SHOCKED BY THE MANY INTEMPERATE, INACCURATE AND MISLEADING STATEMENTS MADE WITH RESPECT TO THE UNITED STATES BY THE PRESIDENT OF EGYPT DURING THE PAST FEW DAYS AND PARTICULARLY IN HIS ALEXANDRIA SPEECH DELIVERED ON JULY 26."

HOOVER DECLARED THE STATEMENTS WERE "ENTIRELY INCONSISTENT" WITH THE FRIENDLY RELATIONS BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES.

A75WX

WHITE SAID THE EGYPTIAN AMBASSADOR TOLD HOOVER THAT HE "COULD NOT ACCEPT THE PROTEST." BUT WHITE ASSUMED THAT HE WOULD REPORT IT TO NASSER.

HOOVER ALSO EXPRESSED TO HUSSEIN SERIOUS UNITED STATES CONCERN OVER EGYPT'S SEIZURE OF THE SUEZ CANAL. HE EMPHASIZED THAT THE UNITED STATES WAS PARTICULARLY CONCERNED WITH THE IMPACT WHICH THIS MAY HAVE ON THE FLOW OF SHIPPING THROUGH THE WATERWAY, WHICH CONNECTS THE RED SEA WITH THE MEDITERRANEAN.

WHITE DECLINED TO SPECIFY THE PARTICULAR STATEMENTS OF NASSER TO WHICH THE AMERICAN GOVERNMENT HAD SO STRENUOUSLY OBJECTED. BUT OFFICIALS SAID THAT FOLLOWING AMERICAN AND BRITISH WITHDRAWALS LAST WEEK OF A JOINT OFFER TO HELP EGYPT BUILD THE ASWAN DAM NASSER HAD MADE A SERIES OF CHARGES.

IN A SPEECH EARLY IN THE WEEK HE PICTURED THE ORIGINAL AID OFFER AS ONE DESIGNED BY "IMPERIALISTS AND OPPRESSORS" TO GAIN CONTROL "OF THE LIVELIHOOD OF THE (EGYPTIAN) PEOPLE AND THEIR FREEDOM."

HE HAD ALSO DENOUNCED THE CHIEF REASON GIVEN FOR WITHDRAWAL OF THE OFFER, WHICH WAS THAT THE EGYPTIAN ECONOMY HAD BEEN SO COMMITTED TO THE PURCHASE OF SOVIET BLOC ARMS THAT EGYPT COULD NO LONGER SUPPORT THE CONSTRUCTION OF THE $1,300,000,000 PROJECT.

IN THE COURSE OF A JULY 24 SPEECH AT CAIRO NASSER POINTED HIS WORDS AT AMERICAN GOVERNMENT LEADERS BEHIND WHAT HE CALLED "THE UPROAR" IN WASHINGTON. HE SHOUTED: "MAY YOUR HATE CHOKE YOU TO DEATH!"

ONE VERSION OF THIS SPEECH ALSO QUOTED HIM AS ACCUSING AMERICAN OFFICIALS OF USING "LIES, DECEIT AND DELUSION" IN TALKING ABOUT EGYPT'S ECONOMY.

IN THE SPEECH AT ALEXANDRIA THURSDAY IN WHICH HE ANNOUNCED THE SEIZURE OF THE CANAL AND SAID ITS REVENUES WOULD FINANCE THE ASWAN DAM, NASSER SAID THE AMERICAN-BRITISH OFFER TO HELP BUILD THE DAM WAS "TIED UP WITH ECONOMIC DOMINATION AS A PRELUDE TO POLITICAL DOMINATION."

MURPHY'S TRIP TO LONDON WAS DESCRIBED HERE AS A RESPONSE TO BRITISH AND FRENCH REQUESTS FOR AN AMERICAN REPRESENTATIVE TO MEET WITH THE FOREIGN MINISTERS OF THE TWO COUNTRIES FOR "EXPLORATORY CONVERSATION."

FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER PINEAU IS DUE TO MEET WITH BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY SELWYN LLOYD AND MURPHY IN LONDON MONDAY.

COMMENTS FROM PARIS INDICATED PINEAU WOULD HAVE LIKED TO HAVE DULLES ATTEND THE LONDON MEETING BUT THE AMERICAN GOVERNMENT TOOK THE POSITION THAT THE IMPORTANT THING WAS TO HAVE A HIGH LEVEL AMERICAN REPRESENTATIVE THERE ON TIME.

MURPHY SAID AS HE LEFT WASHINGTON THAT WHAT THE UNITED STATES IS INTERESTED IN IN RESPECT TO EGYPT'S SEIZURE THURSDAY NIGHT OF THE SUEZ CANAL "IS THE IMPACT IT MIGHT HAVE ON THE OPERATION AND MAINTENANCE OF THE CANAL ITSELF."

OTHER OFFICIALS DECLARED THAT MURPHY'S PURPOSE IN THE TALKS WILL BE TO COOPERATE WITH LLOYD AND PINEAU IN FINDING AN "EFFECTIVE" PLAN OF ACTION, THE UNITED STATES' OBJECTIVE BEING TO SUPPORT THE BRITISH AN FRENCH GOVERNMENTS IN CARRYING OUT SUCH A PLAN.

INFORMANTS SAID ALSO THE UNITED STATES BELIEVES ANY MEASURES IT SUPPORTS SHOULD BE MEASURED AND TAILORED ACCURATELY TO THE CRISIS WHICH HAS BEEN CREATED.

THESE INFORMANTS REJECTED ANY THOUGHT THAT THE AMERICAN ROLE IS ONE OF MIDDLE MAN OR "HONEST BROKER" BETWEEN EGYPT AND THE WESTERN POWERS. THEY SAID THIS IS CLEARLY A CASE IN WHICH THE UNITED STATES STANDS WITH ALLIED COUNTRIES IN AN EFFORT TO FULFILL COMMON INTERESTS.

A23WX

THERE APPEAR, HOWEVER, TO BE SOME DIFFERENCES BETWEEN THE BRITISH-FRENCH APPROACH TO THE PROBLEM AND THE AMERICAN APPROACH. THE BOLD AND--INWESTERN EYES BRASH--ACTION OF EGYPTIAN PRESIDENT NASSER IN DECLARING THE CANAL NATIONALIZED HAS AROUSED LESS EXCITEMENT AND

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LESS ANGER HERE THAN IN LONDON OR PARIS.

FOR ONCE, THE WASHINGTON GOVERNMENT IS IN THE POSITION OF BEING ABLE TO ADVISE ITS CHIEF WESTERN EUROPEAN ALLIES TO TAKE A LONGER AND CALMER LOOK AT THE SITUATION AND NOT RUSH INTO ANY RASH ACTIONS. THIS IS A RADICAL TURN OF EVENTS FOR THE DULLES ADMINISTRATION WHICH HAS LONG BEEN ACCUSED BY THE BRITISH OF BEING EXCESSIVELY EMOTIONAL AND IMPULSIVE IN DEALING WITH RED CHINA.

SOME INFORMANTS SAID THE THEME OF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S ATTITUDE TOWARD EGYPT'S BEHAVIOR--WHICH OFFICIALS HERE PRIVATELY DEPLORE--IS "FIRMNESS AND PATIENCE."

THE UNITED STATES WAS DESCRIBED AS HAVING SEVERAL DIRECT AND LEGITIMATE INTERESTS IN THE CRISIS TO PROVIDE A BASIS FOR AMERICAN ACTION IN COOPERATION WITH THE BRITISH AND FRENCH. THESE INTERESTS WERE DESCRIBED AS FOLLOWS:

1. AS MURPHY INDICATED IN HIS DEPARTURE COMMENT, THEAMERICA

1. AS MURPHY INDICATED IN HIS DEPARTURE COMMENT, THE AMERICAN GOVERNMENT IS ANXIOUS TO TAKE ALL MEASURES NECESSARY AND POSSIBLE TO MAKE SURE THAT THE CANAL OPERATES AS ONE OF THE WORLD'S MOST IMPORTANT INTERNATIONAL WATERWAYS. AUTHORITIES ARE WORRIED THAT NASSER MIGHT TRY TO USE HIS CONTROL FOR ECONOMIC WARFARE AGAINST COUNTRIES HE DOES NOT LIKE OR THAT THE COMPLEX MOVEMENT OF SHIPS THROUGH THE MAN-MADE CHANNEL MAY BREAK DOWN BECAUSE OF EGYPTIAN INEXPERIENCE.

2. THE UNITED STATES BELIEVES NASSER MUST BE SHOWN THAT HIS IMPULSIVE ACTION IN SEIZING THE CANAL (WHICH WOULD HAVE PASSED TO FULL EGYPTIAN CONTROL IN A LITTLE MORE THAN 10 YEARS) IS NOT THE RIGHT WAY TO ACT. NASSER HIMSELF SAID IN A SPEECH IN 1954 THAT EGYPT NEEDED TIME TO PREPARE FOR AN "ORDERLY TRANSFER."

3. THE UNITED STATES WANTS TO SUPPORT BRITAIN AND FRANCE IN THE DISCHARGE OF THEIR PRIMARY INTEREST IN THE CANAL, WHICH ARISES FROM THE FACT THAT BOTH OWN LARGE BLOCKS OF CANAL STOCK. THE UNITED STATES HAS NO SUCH OWNERSHIP AND THEREFORE IS NOT DIRECTLY ALARMED BY POSSIBLE LOSSES OF MONEY OR RIGHTS.

4. FOR GENERAL POLITICAL PURPOSES THE UNITED STATES IS NOT AVERSE TO TURNING THE TABLES ON PRESIDENT NASSER IF AN OPPORTUNITY TO DO SO DEVELOPS. AMERICAN OFFICIALS PROFESS THEMSELVES TO BE OUTRAGED BY NASSER'S INCREASING PRO-SOVIET, ANTI-WESTERN ATTITUDES BUT IT IS HARD TO SEE FROM THE WASHINGTON PERSPECTIVE WHAT KIND OF ACTION MAY EFFECTIVELY BE TAKEN.

A24WX

THERE HAS BEEN LITTLE ALARM HERE AT THE POSSIBILITY THAT THE STORM OVER SUEZ MIGHT LEAD TO A WAR CRISIS IN THE MIDDLE EAST. THERE HAS ALSO BEEN A MARKED ABSENCE OF THE USUAL FEARS IN TIGHT SITUATIONS THAT THE RUSSIANS WILL MOVE IN AND PROFIT MIGHTILY OUT OF THE TROUBLE AMONG THE FREE NATIONS.

THE ABSENCE OF SUCH TALK MAY ARISE FROM WESTERN FEELINGS THAT THE RUSSIANS ARE AS RELUCTANT AS ANY OF THE WESTERN POWERS HAVE BEEN IN THE PAST TO TAKE MIDDLE EASTERN ACTIONS THAT WOULD CARRY A SERIOUS DANGER OF WAR.

DC329PED

A29

AMS BUDGET

MIGHT LEAD NASSER (550)

CAIRO, EGYPT, JULY 28 (AP)-PRESIDENT GAMAL ABDEL NASSER DECLARED TODAY EGYPT WILL PROCEED WITH NATIONALIZATION OF THE SUEZ CANAL AGAINS ALL FOREIGN PROTESTS. HE WARNED THAT ANY FOREIGN "INTERFERENCE" MAY CAUSE OBSTRUCTION TO NAVIGATION IN THE VITAL 103-MILE LONG WATERWAY.

TRAVELING FROM ALEXANDRIA WHERE HE ANNOUNCED THE NATIONALIZATION THURSDAY NIGHT, NASSER'S TRAIN STOPPED AT EVERY STATION TO CAIRO. AT EACH STOP HE RECEIVED A HERO'S WELCOME. IN CAIRO HUGE CROWDS MARCHED THROUGH THE STREETS, SHOUTING ANTI-WESTERN, PRO-RUSSIAN SLOGANS.

THE PRESIDENT MADE FIERY SPEECHES ALL ALONG THE ROUTE SAYING EGYPTIANS WILL "MEET FORCE WITH FORCE". HE CONCENTRATED HIS FURY ON BRITAIN AND FRANCE AND SAID THE UPROAR IN THOSE COUNTRIES WAS TYPICAL OF IMPERIALIST METHODS TO "SUCK THE BLOOD OF OTHER NATIONS."

AT ONE TOWN IN THE NILE DELTA, NASSER SHOUTED TO THE CHEERING CROWD:

"WE SHALL REJECT WITH FIRMNESS ANY OBJECTION WHICH ANY COUNTRY MAY RISE. WE HAVE DECIDED TO EXERCISE OUR SOVEREIGNTY IN FULL AND WE SHALL ALWAYS SUCCEED IN DOING SO BECAUSE WE ARE A UNITED PEOPLE WHO ARE DETERMINED TO LIVE FREELY AND PROUDLY.

"YOU ARE ALL UNDER ARMS, AND YOU HAVE WILLINGLY DECLARED GENERAL MOBILIZATION."

AT ANOTHER STOP, THE PRESIDENT DECLARED:

"YOUR GREAT ENTHUSIASM MEANS THE ENTIRE EGYPTIAN PEOPLE HAVE SPONTANEOUSLY MOBILIZED THEMSELVES TO STAND AGAINST THE IMPERIALISTS AND FOIL THE TRICKS OF THE CONSPIRATORS. THIS SPIRIT WILL ENABLE US TO ACHIEVE VICTORY. NOW WE WILL MARCH FORWARD FIRMLY AND WE WILL ATTAIN OUR AIMS UNDER FULL FREEDOM."

NASSER WAS WELCOMED HYSTERICALLY IN CAIRO. STANDING IN A JEEP, HE TOOK 1 1/2 HOURS TO PASS THROUGH DENSELY PACKED CROWDS FROM THE CAIRO STATION TO HIS OFFICE. AT SEVERAL POINTS THE CROWD BLOCKED HIS PROGRESS. PEOPLE JUMPED ON HIS CAR TO KISS HIM.

IN HIS OFFICE, THE MAN WHO MASTERMINDED THE OUSTER OF KING FAROUK FOUR YEARS AGO SPOKE FROM AN OPEN WINDOW TO A MULTITUDE OUTSIDE. HE BORE DOWN ON BRITAIN AND FRANCE, NOT ONCE MENTIONING THE UNITED STATES. THIS WAS IN CONTRAST WITH HIS BARBS LAST WEEK WHICH WERE DIRECTED SOLELY AT THE UNITED STATES FOR WITHDRAWING ITS OFFER OF FINANCIAL SUPPORT FOR BUILDING THE $1,300,000,000 ASWAN DAM.

THE WITHDRAWAL APARENTLY FIRED UP NASSER'S DECISION TO SEIZE THE CANAL AS A RETALIATION AGAINST THE WEST. HE SAID REVENUES FROM THE CANAL'S OPERATION WOULD PAY FOR THE DAM.

"EGYPT TODAY IS MUCH STRONGER THAN THE IMPERIALISTS IMAGINE," THE PRESIDENT DECLARED. "THE EGYPTIAN PEOPLE ARE UNITED. WE SHALL MEET FORCE WITH FORCE AND WILL FIGHT TO THE LAST DROP OF BLOOD TO PROTECT OUR INDEPENDENCE, FREEDOM AND RIGHTS.

A30

"THE EGYPTIAN PEOPLE HAVE SPONTANEOUSLY SHOWED THEIR READINESS TO MOBILIZE. I WANT THOSE BEHIND THE UPROAR IN LONDON AND PARIS TO REALIZE THIS. THIS UPROAR HAS NO JUSTIFICATION OR BASIS. THESE ARE TYPICAL IMPERIALIST METHODS TO EXPLOIT, INTERFERE AND SUCK THE BLOOD OF OTHER NATIONS."

NASSER SAID SUEZ TRAFFIC HAS BEEN MOVING SMOOTHLY SINCE EGYPT SEIZED THE CANAL COMPANY OFFICES, BUT ADDED:

"WE SHALL NOT INTERFERE WITH NAVIGATION IN THE CANAL. ON THE CONTRARY, WE WILL OFFER ALL FACILITIES. I STRONGLY WARN THE IMPERIALIST COUNTRIES THAT THEIR INTERFERENCE WILL CAUSE OBSTRUCTION OF NAVIGATION IN THE CANAL. I THEREFORE PUT ALL RESPONSIBILITY ON BRITAIN AND FRANCE FOR ANY OBSTRUCTION OF NAVIGATION WHICH MAY RESULT."

TURNING TO BRITAIN'S PROTEST OVER NATIONALIZATION, NASSER ASKED:

"WHAT RIGHT WAS BRITAIN TO SUBMIT A PROTEST? DOES SHE THINK EGYPT IS PART OF THE BRITISH CROWN? WE HAVE REJECTED THEIR PROTEST AND WE WILL REJECT ALL FUTURE PROTESTS."

HE ALSO SAID FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER CHRISTIAN PINEAU HAD "INSULTED" THE EGYPTIAN AMBASSADOR IN PARIS WHEN PINEAU PROTESTED YESTERDAY. PINEAU CALLED THE EXPROPRIATION "AN ACT OF PLUNDER."

W346PED

A75

WITH [redacted] SUEZ

CAIRO, JULY 28 (AP)-HUGE CROWDS SHOUTING ANTIWESTERN AND PRO-RUSSIAN SLOGANS MARCHED THROUGH CAIRO'S STREETS TODAY AND CONVERGED AT THE RAILWAY STATION TO GIVE PRESIDENT GAMAL ABDEL NASSER A HERO'S WELCOME ON HIS RETURN FROM ALEXANDRIA.

IT WAS IN A SPEECH AT ALEXANDRIA THURSDAY THAT NASSER ANNOUNCED EGYPT HAD NATIONALIZED THE SUEZ CANAL.

THE CROWDS -- AFOOT AND IN TRUCKS -- WERE MOSTLY WORKERS AND VILLAGERS COMING FROM THE PROVINCES. THEY CARRIED UNION BANNERS AND SHOUTED:

"DOWN WITH AMERICA!" "DOWN WITH FRANCE!" "DOWN WITH BRITAIN!" "LONG LIVE RUSSIA!" AND "LONG LIVE NASSER, HERO OF NATIONALIZATION."

IT WAS THE SECOND DAY OF CELEBRATIONS HERE OVER NASSER'S ACTION.

JT733AED

A185

LONDON, SUNDAY, JULY 29 (AP)-PRAVDA SAID TODAY EGYPT'S SEIZURE OF THE SUEZ CANAL WAS "LEGITIMATE."

THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY NEWSPAPER SAID RUSSIA IS "PREPARED TO GIVE FAVORABLE CONSIDERATION TO ANY PRACTICAL REQUESTS" BY EGYPT FOR AID IN DEVELOPING HER INDUSTRY AND AGRICULTURE.

THE ARTICLE WAS BROADCAST BY MOSCOW RADIO. THE SOVIET AND SATELLITE PRESS AND RADIO HAD ACCLAIMED EGYPTIAN PRESIDENT GAMAL ABDEL NASSER FOR THE ACTION, WHICH HAS BEEN CONDEMNED BY BRITAIN AND FRANCE.

J/JT257AED

A153 (800)

AMS BUDGET

EGYPT INTERPRETIVE

1956

BY STAN SWINTON

ROME, JULY 28 (AP)-GAMAL ABDEL NASSER'S NATIONALIZATION OF THE SUEZ CANAL MAY WELL BRING ABOUT HIS FALL FROM POWER BEFORE MANY MONTHS.

THAT IS THE OPINION OF MIDDLE EAST EXPERTS WHO HAVE BEEN IN ON-THE-SPOT CONTACT WITH EGYPTIAN DEVELOPMENTS OVER A PERIOD OF YEARS.

ANTI-WESTERN ELEMENTS IN THE ARAB WORLD OUTSIDE EGYPT--AND PARTICULARLY THE ARAB REFUGEES WHO LOST THEIR PALESTINIAN HOMES WHEN ISRAEL WAS CREATED--ENTHUSIASTICALLY SUPPORT PRESIDENT NASSER. EACH NEW NASSER ACTION AGAINST THE WEST WINS THEIR CHEERS. BUT NASSER NEVER HAS BEEN ABLE TO WIN OVER HIS OWN PEOPLE BECAUSE OF INTERNAL PROBLEMS WHICH RECEIVE LITTLE ATTENTION ABROAD.

EVEN BEFORE NASSER NATIONALIZED THE SUEZ CANAL AND BRITAIN RETALIATED BY FREEZING EGYPT'S 364 MILLION DOLLAR STERLING BALANCE, THE EGYPTIAN ECONOMIC SITUATION WAS BLEAK. THE HIGHLY PUBLICIZED NASSER REVOLUTION FAILED TO PRODUCE ECONOMIC REFORMS WHICH WOULD HAVE RAISED THE ABYSMAL LIVING STANDARD OF THE EGYPTIAN PEASANT. FINANCIAL RESTRICTIONS AND RED TAPE CHOKED EGYPTIAN COMMERCE. INTERFERENCE IN COMMERCE BY ECONOMICALLY IGNORANT ARMY OFFICERS LED THE NILE REPUBLIC CLOSE TO DISASTER.

IN A COUNTRY WHERE ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT WAS URGENT, NASSER DEPLETED FOREIGN EXCHANGE BALANCES TO PURCHASE GUNS AND PLANES. THE COST OF LIVING REMAINED HIGH. UNEMPLOYMENT HAS BEEN WIDESPREAD. LAND REFORM REACHED ONLY A FRACTION OF THE LANDLESS PEASANTS. EVEN THOSE WHO BENEFITTED GRUMBLED MORE THAN THEY CHEERED OVER THE CLUMSY WAY REFORM WAS HANDLED.

THE UNITED STATES' BOLD DECISION TO WITHDRAW FINANCIAL SUPPORT FROM THE ASWAN DAM PULLED THE CORNERSTONE FROM UNDER NASSER'S ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT PROGRAM. UNLESS HE CAN FIND SOME WAY TO FINANCE THE DAM, THE GROWING EGYPTIAN POPULATION FACES INCREASED AUSTERITY.

THIS HAS DUAL SIGNIFICANCE:

30 24 7815

1. NASSER'S MANY ENEMIES INSIDE EGYPT ALMOST CERTAINLY WILL TAKE HEART AND INCREASE THEIR EFFORTS AGAINST HIM. THESE INCLUDE THOSE STILL LOYAL TO THE OLD WAFD PARTY OF MUSTAPHA NAHAS, OTHERS NEVER RECONCILED TO THE REMOVAL OF GEN.MOHAMED NAGUIB FROM POWER, AND STILL OTHERS WHO FEEL THAT THE REVOLUTIONARY CLIQUE NOW IN POWER IS RUINING THE COUNTRY FINANCIALLY.

2. TO REPRESS THIS GROWING OPPOSITION, NASSER MUST DEPEND INCREASINGLY ON DICTATORIAL DEVICES--THE BRUTE STRENGTH OF THE ARMY, RABBLE ROUSING SPEECHES TO AROUSE HATRED AGAINST THE WEST AND FEWER CIVIL LIBERTIES. THIS INCREASES INTERNAL UNREST.

AN IMPORTANT FACTOR LITTLE APPRECIATED ABROAD IS THE EGYPTIAN BELIEF THAT THE WEST HAS DECIDED THAT NASSER MUST GO. IT IS TRUE THAT BRITISH INFLUENCE HAS DECLINED IN THE POSTWAR YEARS. YET EGYPTIANS STILL HAVE AN EXAGGERATED CONCEPTION OF SECRET BRITISH POWER. MANY BELIEVE IN THEIR HEARTS THAT BRITAIN STILL CAN DRIVE ANY ARAB LEADER FROM POWER--AND THEY DO NOT WANT TO BE ON THE LOSING SIDE.

A154

THIS BRITISH INFLUENCE HAS WORKED AGAINST NASSER INCREASINGLY IN RECENT MONTHS. ONCE THE BRITISH FOREIGN OFFICE AND PRESS MADE CLEAR THAT NASSER WAS CONSIDERED AN ENEMY, RUMORS BEGAN FLYING ON CAIRO STREETS THAT BRITAIN CONTROLLED NEW JUNTAS INSIDE THE ARMY WHO WOULD OVERTHROW NASSER ON SIGNAL.

THERE IS NO EVIDENCE THIS IS TRUE, BUT THE CONVICTION HAS WORKED A PERCEPTIBLE CHANGE IN THE EGYPTIAN INTERNAL VIEW OF NASSER.

MOREOVER, NASSER HAS MADE A POOR SHOW ABROAD. THE MUCH-TOUTED BRIONI CONFERENCE, WHERE HE MET WITH PRESIDENT TITO OF YUGOSLAVIA AND PRIME MINISTER NEHRU OF INDIA, COST NASSER PRESTIGE. NEHRU CLEARLY EMERGED AS THE STRONGEST FIGURE. PRIVATELY, BOTH YUGOSLAVS AND INDIANS EXPRESSED SURPRISE AT THE LACK OF BACKGROUND KNOWLEDGE ON WORLD PROBLEMS DISPLAYED BY NASSER. IN THE NEUTRALIST CAMP A FEELING AROSE THAT HE WAS A MAN OF LIMITED ABILITY AND FORESIGHT WHOSE SURVIVAL IN POWER FOR ANY LONG PERIOD WAS QUESTIONABLE.

U.S. WITHDRAWAL OF ASWAN DAM SUPPORT ADDED TO THE EGYPTIAN FEELING THAT NASSER IS WALKING A LONELY ROAD. EGYPTIANS, REMEMBERING WHAT HAPPENED TO PRIME MINISTER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH AFTER HE NATIONALIZED IRAN'S OIL, DID NOT MISS THE POSSIBLE PARALLEL OF SUEZ CANAL NATIONALIZATION.

NONE OF HIS ENEMIES CAN SHAKE NASSER FROM POWER WITHOUT SUPPORT FROM THE ARMY. THE STRONG MAN STILL CAN COUNT ON HIS OLD FRIEND, GEN. ABDEL HAKIM AMER, COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF OF EGYPTIAN ARMED FORCES. BUT SOME 300 OTHER KEY OFFICERS WHO SUPPORTED THE NASSER REVOLUTION HAVE BEEN REMOVED FROM THEIR COMMANDS AND GIVEN CIVILIAN JOBS. SOME OLDER CAREER OFFICERS PRIVATELY RESENT THIS GOVERNMENT-BY-JUNIOR-OFFICERS. IF THEY SHOULD DECIDE TO OPPOSE NASSER, THE ISSUE MIGHT BE RESOLVED QUICKLY.

MOREOVER, THERE HAS BEEN FRICTION INSIDE THE RULING GROUP. NASSER AND FORMER DEPUTY PREMIER GAMEL SALEM ARE COOL TOWARD EACH OTHER. A SERIOUS CRISIS MIGHT FORCE THEM TO CLOSE RANKS--BUT IT ALSO MIGHT SPLIT SALEM OFF AS A POSSIBLE OPPOSITION LEADER.

CONFRONTED WITH THESE PROBLEMS, PLUS DECISIVE WESTERN ACTIONS IN RETALIATION AGAINST HIS ABRUPT SUEZ DECISION, NASSER IS IN TROUBLE AT HOME. THE OPPOSITION IS JELLING AND GROWING STRONGER. THOSE WHO KNOW EGYPT BEST FEEL THE ODDS ON NASSER'S SURVIVAL FOR ANY EXTENDED PERIOD ARE GROWING LONG.

P102PED

A38

LONDON, JULY 28 (AP)-MARSHAL GEORGI K. ZHUKOV, SOVIET DEFENSE MINISTER, SAYS THE "STRUGGLE AGAINST THE PERSONALITY CULT DOES NOT MEAN THE DENIAL OF THE ROLE OF LEADERS."

MOSCOW RADIO REPORTED ZHUKOV'S STATEMENT ON THE CURRENT KREMLIN CAMPAIGN AGAINST THE STALINIST CULT OF THE INDIVIDUAL. ZHUKOV SPOKE AT THE POLISH DEFENSE MINISTRY IN WARSAW.

"SOMETIMES THE PERSONALITY CULT IS CONFUSED WITH THE QUESTION OF INDIVIDUAL AUTHORITY IN THE ARMY," THE MARSHAL SAID. "THIS IS A GRAVE ERROR."

ZHUKOV IS VISITING POLAND WITH PREMIER BULGANIN AND OTHER TOP SOVIET OFFICIALS.

HA451AED

A102

LONDON, JULY 28 (AP)-A DELEGATION OF TOP SOVIET LEADERS LEFT WARSAW FOR MOSCOW TODAY, WARSAW RADIO REPORTED.

THE SOVIET PARY, INCLUDING PREMIER BULGANIN AND DEFENSE MINISTER GEORGI ZHUKOV, TOOK PART IN CEREMONIES COMMEMORATING THE WORLD WAR II LIBERATION OF POLAND.

ML918AED

A152 (300)

AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD FRENCH

BY CARL HARTMAN

PARIS, JULY 28 (AP)-PREMIER GUY MOLLET WON A VOTE OF CONFIDENCE TODAY ON A PLAN FOR FINANCING THE WAR IN ALGERIA, AND OUTLINED HIS TERMS FOR ENDING IT.

THE FINANCIAL PLAN IS DESIGNED TO RAISE 150 BILLION FRANCS (ABOUT 428 MILLION DOLLARS), HALF THE EXTRA AMOUNT NEEDED THIS YEAR TO KEEP SOME 500,000 MEN UNDER ARMS IN NORTH AFRICA. IT IS BASED ON A BOND ISSUE, DESPITE WARNINGS FROM ECONOMISTS THAT LOANS SHOULD NOT BE USED TO COVER DEFICITS.

TERMS OF THE BOND ISSUE HAVE NOT YET BEEN ANNOUNCED, BUT FEW PEOPLE THINK IT CAN PRODUCE THE SUM WANTED. IN THAT CASE A SERIES OF SIX TAXES WILL GO INTO EFFECT, ONE BY ONE, UNTIL THE DIFFERENCE IS MADE UP. THESE ARE MOSTLY 5 PER CENT INCREASES IN EXISTING LEVIES ON PERSONAL AND CORPORATE INCOME. THE PLAN PROVIDES NEW TAXES FOR 1957, INCLUDING ONE ON EXCESS PROFITS AND ANOTHER ON CORPORATION RESERVES.

MOLLET WON ASSEMBLY APPROVAL FOR THIS SCHEME BY 273 VOTES TO 163, WITH 3 ABSTENTIONS. THERE WAS NEVER ANY DOUBT ABOUT HIS VICTORY IN HIS 24TH CONFIDENCE VOTE. THE COMMUNISTS VOTED AGAINST THE PLAN AND FOLLOWERS OF TAX REBEL PIERRE POUJADE JOINED THEM.

MOLLET OUTLINED HIS POSITION ON PEACE FOR ALGERIA IN A SPEECH AT THE TOMB OF SOCIALIST LEADER JEAN JAURES, ASSASSINATED JUST AFTER THE OUTBREAK OF WORLD WAR I BECAUSE OF HIS OPPOSITION TO WAR. JAURES, HE SAID, WOULD HAVE BEEN ON THE GOVERNMENT'S SIDE IN THE ALGERIAN REBELLION.

MOLLET'S PLAN FOR ENDING IT, AFTER 21 MONTHS OF FIGHTING: A CEASE-FIRE; ELECTIONS THREE MONTHS LATER; NEGOTIATIONS WITH THE WINNERS ON AN ALGERIAN CHARTER; ESTABLISHMENT OF JOINT RULE BY THE 8 MILLION MOSLEMS AND 1 MILLION FRENCH. THE REBELS SAY THEY ARE HOLDING OUT FOR INDEPENDENCE AS A CONDITION OF ANY CEASE-FIRE.

P1244PED

A106

BERLIN, JULY 28 (AP)-A COMMUNIST EAST GERMAN DISTRICT COURT AT MAGDEBURG SENTENCED A WOMAN AND TWO MEN TO HARD LABOR TODAY FOR MILITARY ESPIONAGE, THE OFFICIAL EAST GERMAN NEWS AGENCY ADN REPORTED.

ACCORDING TO ADN, THEY WERE CONVICTED OF HAVING DELIVERED TO "AMERICAN INTELLIGENCE INFORMATION REGARDING SOVIET ARMY UNITS STATIONED IN THE MAGDEBURG AREA" OVER A PERIOD OF YEARS.

THE DEFENDANTS WERE IDENTIFIED AS: URSULA AHRENDS, 51, SENTENCED TO

12 YEARS IMPROSONMENT; HANS LEUE, 57, 10 YEARS, AND WILLI WOEHLECKE, 51, FOUR YEARS.
TD912PED

A43
AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR PMS SATURDAY, JULY 28
(180)
(ADVANCE) BERLIN, JULY 28 (AP)-EAST BERLIN'S COMMUNIST REGIME HAS BEGUN CLEARING AWAY THE RUBBLE OF HITLER'S REICHS-CHANCELLORY, 11 YEARS AFTER THE RUSSIANS BLEW IT UP.
THE ONCE ORNATE BUILDING, IN WHAT IS NOW THE SOVIETSECTOR OF BERLIN, CAME THROUGH WORLD WAR II WITHOUT SEVERE BOMB DAMAGE. THE RUSSIANS DESTROYED IT AFTER THE WAR BECAUSE THEY FEARED IT MIGHT BECOME A SHRINE TO HITLER. THE AREA AROUND THE BUILDING WAS FENCED OFF, AND NO ONE WAS PERMITTED NEAR THE RUINS.
WORKEMEN NOW HAVE MOVED INTO THE FORBIDDEN AREA AND BEGUN SORTING THE RUBBLE INTO PILES.
THE COMMUNISTS HAVE MADE NO ANNOUNCEMENT AS TO WHAT THEY INTEND TO DO WITH THE RUBBLE, OR WITH THE AREA.
A WEST BERLIN NEWSPAPER SAYS A STATUE OF LENIN IS TO BE ERECTED ON THE SITE, BUT THERE HAS BEEN NO CONFIRMATION OF THIS.
THE BUNKER IN WHICH HITLER COMMITTED SUICIDE LIES NEAR THE CHANCELLORY, AND SO FAR THERE HAVEN'T BEEN ANY CLUES AS TO WHAT MIGHT HAPPEN TO ITS RUINS.
END ADVANCE FOR SATURDAY PMS JULY 28 MOVED JULY 27.
JE522AED

1956

A69
(190)
VIENNA, JULY 28 (AP)-AN ORGANIZATION OF FORMER AUSTRIAN WAR PRISONERS ACCUSED SOVIET AUTHORITIES TODAY OF HAVING KILLED 1,300 SLAVE LABORERS AND WOUNDED 3,000 OTHERS IN SMASHING TWO REVOLTS IN RUSSIAN CAMPS LAST YEAR.
THE ACCUSATION WAS MADE IN A LETTER SENT TO THE SOVIET EMBASSY IN VIENNA BY THE CHAIRMAN OF THE LEAGUE OF FORMER AUSTRIAN WAR PRISONERS, KARL BLEYER, AND HIS DEPUTY, RUDOLF NEUMANN.
THE TWO LEAGUE OFFICIALS SAID THEY WROTE THE LETTER TO COUNTER RECENT SOVIET PRESS CHARGES THAT SOVIET REFUGEES IN AUSTRIA ARE PREVENTED FROM RETURNING TO RUSSIA BY "TERROR AND EXTORTIONS." THE LETTER DENIED THIS AND WENT ON TO DESCRIBE "BRUTAL TERROR" IN RUSSIAN CAMPS.
IT SAID THE LEAGUE RECENTLY HAS RECEIVED INFORMATION THAT 25,000 SLAVE LABORERS RIOTED IN THE NORILSK CAMP AT THE END OF LAST YEAR. SOVIET AUTHORITIES TOOK THREE MONTHS TO CRUSH THE REVOLT, KILLING 800 PRISONERS AND WOUNDING 2,000 IT SAID. SURVIVORS WERE TRIED AND SENTENCED TO LONG TERMS. GUARDS AT THE CAMP WERE ALSO TRIED. THE CAMP COMMANDER, GEN. SMIRNOV, WAS SENTENCED TO DEATH, THE LEAGUE STATEMENT ADDED.
THE LETTER THAT EARLIER PRISONERS RIOTED AT THE KENGIR CAMP, BUT THEIR REVOLT WAS SMASHED BY SOVIET T34 TANKS AND 500 PRISONERS WERE KILLED AND MORE THAN 1,000 WOUNDED. THE LETTER DID NOT DISCLOSE THE EXACT LOCATION OF THESE CAMPS.
JE611PED

A149
AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD PLANES (by KURT HAMPE)
VIENNA, AUSTRIA, JULY 28 (AP)-FOUR YOUNG POLISH AIR CADETS, FLYING TWO STOLEN TRAINING PLANES, LANDED IN AUSTRIA TODAY AFTER A DRAMATIC 400-MILE NIGHT FLIGHTS TO FREEDOM FROM BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN.
THEY SAID AIRPORT GUARDS IN POLAND SPOTTED THEIR GETAWAY AND OPENED FIRE ON THEM--WITH ANTI-AIRCRAFT GUNS, THEY THOUGHT. THERE WERE NO HITS.
THE TWO PLANES CAME DOWN 60 MILES APART IN LOWER AUSTRIA. THE FOUR ANTI-COMMUNIST AIRMEN IMMEDIATELY ASKED FOR POLITICAL ASYLUM TO ESCAPE "UNBEARABLE LIVING CONDITIONS" IN POLAND.
THE BOLD TWIN FLIGHT CAME 15 DAYS AFTER SEVEN HUNGARIANS SEIZED A COMMERCIAL AIRLINER IN A FIGHT ABOARD THE PLANE AND FLEW IT TO WEST GERMANY. EXACTLY A MONTH AGO A WORKERS' UPRISING IN POZNAN, POLAND, BROKE OUT AND WAS PUT DOWN BLOODILY.
THE FOUR POLES SAID THEY TOOK OFF LAST NIGHT FROM AN AIRFIELD AT DEBLIN, SOUTHEAST OF WARSAW, WITH INTENTIONS OF FLYING TO MUNICH IN WEST GERMANY.
BUT THEY SAID THEY RAN DANGEROUSLY LOW ON FUEL AFTER BAD WEATHER KNOCKED THEM OFF THEIR COURSE. THEY WERE STILL 200 MILES SHORT OF THEIR GOAL AFTER FLYING OVER CZECHOSLOVAKIA AND SOUTHERN POLAND.
THE FOUR ANTI-COMMUNISTS TOLD POLICE THEY HAD MADE SECRET PREPARATIONS FOR A MONTH BEFORE RISKING THE CHANCE.
ONE OF THE PLANES LANDED SAFETLY AT THE VILLAGE OF OBERBERGEN NEAR KREMS, 30 MILES NORTHWEST OF HERE. THE OTHER CRASH-LANDED IN A FOREST NEAR KIRCHBERG AM WECHSEL, 50 MILES SOUTH OF HERE, AND ONE OF THE OCCUPANTS WAS SLIGHTLY HURT.
THE FOUR WERE IDENTIFIED AS KAROL KRUK, 20, AND BOGDAN BISKUPSKI, 21, OCCUPANTS OF THE PLANE LANDING AT KREMS, AND LESZENSK SZACHOGLUCKOWIC, 23, AND EUGENIUSZ DEMBSKI, 21, WHO CAME DOWN SOUTH OF VIENNA.
WHEN KRUK AND BISKUPSKI LEFT THE POLICE STATION AT OBERBERGEN, WHERE THEY WERE QUESTIONED, THEY COVERED THEIR HEADS WITH BLANKETS TO AVOID BEING PHOTOGRAPHED.
ALL FOUR WERE BROUGHT TO VIENNA, WHERE THEY TOLD AUSTRIAN AUTHORITIES DETAILS OF THE SPECTACULAR FLIGHT, THE LATEST IN A SERIES OF FREEDOM DASHES ACROSS THE IRON CURTAIN.
THE SEVEN HUNGARIANS WHO LANDED THEIR PLANE JULY 13 NEAR INGOLSTADT IN BAVARIA, OVERPOWERED THE PILOT AND SUBDUED 11 OTHERS ABOARD THE PLANE. THE SEVEN, LATER JOINED BY TWO OTHER PASSENGERS, ASKED FOR POLITICAL ASYLUM. THEY SAID THEY WANTED TO EMIGRATE TO THE UNITED STATES.
A SPOKESMAN FOR THE AUSTRIAN INTERIOR MINISTRY SAID TONIGHT THE FOUR POLES WOULD BE GRANTED ASYLUM, BUT WOULD BE HELD AS "GUESTS" AT VIENNA POLICE HEADQUARTERS UNTIL MONDAY.
SZACHOGLUCKOWIC AND DEMBSKI SAID THEY HAD RELATIVES IN THE UNITED STATES, BUT REPORTERS WERE NOT PERMITTED TO TALK TO THEM LONG ENOUGH TO LEARN NAMES AND ADDRESSES.
TD737PED

A74
ATHENS, GREECE, JULY 28 (AP)-BRITAIN AND TURKEY HAVE NOT BEEN INVITED TO ATTEND THE BIGGEST GREEK MILITARY EXERCISE SINCE WORLD WAR II, APPARENTLY BECAUSE OF THE DISPUTE OVER CYPRUS.
YUGOSLAVIA, EGYPT AND OTHER ARAB COUNTRIES HAVE BEEN ASKED TO SEND REPRESENTATIVES TO THE MILITARY EXERCISES IN WHIC NEARLY 100,000 GREEK TROOPS ARE TO TAKE PART.
BOTH BRITAIN AND TURKEY ARE MEMBERS OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO) WHICH WILL SEND A GROUP OF SENIOR OFFICERS TO WATCH THE WAR GAMES.
SC/JT730AED

SZZ
(240)
NICOSIA, CYPRUS, JULY 28 (AP)--THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT ON CYPRUS CHARGED TODAY THAT TEACHERS FROM GREECE EMPLOYED IN CYPRUS SCHOOLS

PREACHED "VIOLENCE AND LAWLESSNESS" TO THIR PUPILS.

THE GOVERNMENT DECLARED THE TEACHERS CULTIVATED HATRED OF BRITAIN AMONG THEIR PUPILS AND DELIBERATELY INFLAMED THE MINDS OF CYPRIOT CHILDREN "IN ORDER TO PROMOTE GREEK PRETENSIONS TO THE ANNEXATION OF CYPRUS."

THE ALLEGATIONS WERE SET FORTH IN A LETTER FROM ACTING ADMINISTRATIVE SECRETARY A. F. J. REDDAWAY TO THE CHAIRMAN OF THE CYPRUS GREEK SECONDARY SCHOOL TEACHERS' ORGANIZATION. REDDAWAY SAID HE WAS WRITING, ON BEHALF OF GOV. SIR JOHN HARDING, TO EXPLAIN WHY RESIDENCE PERMITS FOR GREEK TEACHERS WERE NOT RENEWED. ABOUT 30 GREEK TEACHERS SO FAR HAVE HAD TO RETURN TO GREECE BECAUSE THEIR PERMITS HAVE BEEN LIFTED.

REDDAWAY CITED AMONG CONDITIONS OF EMPLOYMENT IN CYPRUS A PLEDGE BY GREEK ALIEN TEACHERS TO PROMOTE LOYALTY TO THE CYPRUS GOVERNMENT AMONG THEIR PUPILS AND "MAKE THEM GOOD CITIZENS OF THE BRITISH EMPIRE."

REDDAWAY SAID THE TEACHERS "HAVE BLATANTLY CONTRAVENED THE CONDITIONS UNDER WHICH AS ALIENS THEY WERE ALLOWED TO STAY AND WORK IN CYPRUS."

HE CITED THE KILLING OF A MARINE SERGEANT DURING A SCHOOLBOY RIOT AND OTHER ATTACKS ON BRITISH FORCES IN WHICH STUDENTS FIGURED.

REDDAWAY SAID THE TEACHERS WERE RESPONSIBLE FOR THESE AND MANYP OTHER "VICIOUS CRIMES" BY SCHOOL YOUTHS.

REDDAWAY'S LETTER WAS IN REPLY TO ONE FROM THE GREEK SECONDARY SCHOOL TEACHERS ORGANIZATION PROTESTING THAT NONRENEWAL OF PERMITS WAS "A NEW, INFALLIBLE PROOF OF THE GOVERNMENT'S POLICY AGAINST THE ISLAND'S GREEK EDUCATION."

EH532PED

1956

30.24-7817

A166

BUDAPEST, HUNGARY, JULY 28 (AP)-HUNGARY TODAY RELAXED TRAVEL RESTRICTIONS GOVERNING MOVEMENTS OF FOREIGN DIPLOMATS.

THE FOREIGN MINISTRY SAID IN A COMMUNIQUE DIPLOMATS WOULD NO LONGER BE OBLIGED TO REPORT THEIR TRAVEL PLANS TO HUNGARIAN AUTHORITIES.

UNTIL 1955 DIPLOMATS COULD TRAVEL ONLY ABOUT 18 MILES OF BUDAPEST. IN OCTOBER THE RADIUS WAS EXTENDED TO ABOUT 100 MILES. UNDER THE NEW ORDER, DIPLOMATS UNDERSTAND THEY CAN MOVE ABOUT IN MOST AREAS EXCEPT BORDER ZONES.

SM150PED

A162

BUDAPEST, HUNGARY, JULY 28 (AP)-THE HUNGARIAN GOVERNMENT PROTESTED IN A NOTE DELIVERED TO THE AMERICAN LEGATION TODAY THAT AMERICAN ORGANIZATIONS IN WEST GERMANY ARE LAUNCHING "BALLOONS LOADED WITH INCITING PAMPHLETS INTO HUNGARY'S AIR SPACE."

IT CHARGED THAT ON JULY 19, A BALLOON OF THIS TYPE COLLIDED WITH A HUNGARIAN PLANE WHICH CRASHED, KILLING THE PILOT. THE NOTE ALSO CHARGED THAT AMERICAN PLANES "VIOLATED HUNGARY'S AIR SPACE FOUR TIMES IN THE FIRST DAYS OF JULY."

IT SAID 293 BALLOONS HAD BEEN OBSERVED OVER HUNGARY SINCE FEB. 8, 1956, AND CONTENDED THE U.S. GOVERNMENT HAD NOT ACTED TO STOP "THIS BALLOON CAMPAIGN," WHICH, THE NOTE SAID WAS ENDANGERING THE SAFETY OF PASSENGERS TRAVELING ON INTERNATIONAL AIRLINES OVER HUNGARY.

SM135PED

9561

A147

BY RICHARD KASISCHKE (220)

BUDAPEST, HUNGARY, JULY 28 (AP)-INFORMED SOURCES HERE SAID TODAY THAT MATYAS RAKOSI, WHO WAS DEPOSED JULY 18 AS THE DICTATOR OF THE HUNGARIAN COMMUNIST PARTY, HAS GONE TO MOSCOW TO STAY FOR A YEAR. SOME PEOPLE SPECULATE HE MAY NOT COME BACK.

THESE SOURCES SAID THE OBJECT WAS TO GET RAKOSI OUT OF THE COUNTRY WHILE THE PARTY LEADERSHIP IS REBUILT. A RECONSTRUCTION OF THE GOVERNMENT IS ALSO CONTEMPLATED TO DEAL WITH POST-POZNAN FERMENT AND THE RECONCILIATION WITH PRESIDENT TITO OF YUGOSLAVIA. RAKOSI WAS A PRIME MOVER IN THE DRIVE WHICH MADE TITO AN OUTLAW COMMUNIST.

THEY SAID RAKOSI RESISTED RESIGNING HIS POST AS FIRST SECRETARY OF THE HUNGARIAN WORKERS (COMMUNIST) PARTY UNTIL HE GOT DIRECT ORDERS FROM MOSCOW, DELIVERED HERE PERSONALLY BY SOVIET FIRST DEPUTY PREMIER ANASTAS MIKOYAN. EVEN THEN RAKOSI INSISTED ON GETTING IT "STRAIGHT FROM KHRUSHCHEV" BY TELEPHONE.

RAKOSI, WHO HAD OPPOSED REFORMS AND WAS INSISTENT ON MAKING ON ALL OUT ATTACK ON PARTY REBELS, WAS SUCCEEDED BY ERNOE GEROE. RAKOSI IS IN FAILING HEALTH AND HAS LOST WEIGHT. HE IS REPORTED TO HAVE HIGH BLOOD PRESSURE.

GEROE IS TRYING TO SOLIDIFY HIS POSITION AND ACHIEVE PARTY UNITY. HE IS ALSO TRYING TO MAKE THINGS UP WITH TITO AS FAST AS POSSIBLE.

POLITICAL INTEREST CENTERS UPON A MEETING OF PARLIAMENT SCHEDULED TO OPEN MONDAY. FOR THE FIRST TIME THIS COMMUNIST-RULED BODY HAS BEEN PROMISED THE OPPORTUNITY OF RELATIVELY FREE DEBATE. WORD HAS GONE OUT THAT THERE WILL BE "SOME SURPRISINGLY INTERESTING QUESTIONS."

TD1146PED

B29 (Q)
-17-
(230)

BUDAPEST, HUNGARY, JULY 28 (AP)-THE FIRST MAJOR MEETING OF THE WORLD COUNCIL OF CHURCHES IN A COMMUNIST COUNTRY OPENED TODAY AT GALYATETOE, A TOWN IN THE HILLS NORTHEAST OF BUDAPEST.

THE SESSION WAS A GATHERING OF THE 90-MEMBER CENTRAL COMMITTEE OF THE COUNCIL, BUT WITH OBSERVERS AND OTHERS PRESENT THERE WERE ABOUT 200 PERSONS FROM BOTH EAST AND WEST.

DR.W.A.VISSER'T HOOFT OF HOLLAND, GENERAL SECRETARY OF THE COUNCIL, REPORTED THAT THE COUNCIL NOW COUNTS AS MEMBERS 162 CHURCHES, PROTESTANT, ANGLICAN AND ORTHODOX. WHEN THE COUNCIL WAS BEGUN IT HAD ONLY 50 CHURCHES AS MEMBERS.

THE MEETING WILL FEATURE DISCUSSIONS OF RELIGIOUS LIBERTY AND BUILDING "A RESPONSIBLE INTERNATIONAL SOCIETY."

CHURCHMEN FROM ALL OVER THE WORLD WILL FILL MANY PULPITS IN BUDAPEST AND OTHER HUNGARIAN TOWNS TOMORROW. MANY OTHER SERVICES PLEADING FOR UNITY OF BELIEVERS EVERYWHERE WILL BE HELD DURING THE NINE-DAY MEETING THAT ENDS AUG. 5.

AMONG THE DELEGATES ARE DR. FRANKLIN CLARK FRY OF NEW YORK CITY, PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED LUTHERAN CHURCH IN AMERICA; BISHOP OTTO DIBELIUS, HEAD OF THE EVANGELICAL CHURCH IN GERMANY; DR. GEORGE BELL, BISHOP OF CHICHESTER, ENGLAND.

COMMUNIST CHINA SENT ITS FIRST DELEGATE TO THESE CONFERENCES, BISHOP TING OF THE ANGLICAN (NOW INDEPENDENT) CHURCH OF COMMUNIST CHINA.

MOST EAST EUROPEAN COMMUNIST-RULED COUNTRIES SENT DELEGATES BUT THE SOVIET UNION DID NOT SINCE THE RUSSIAN ORTHODOX CHURCH IS NOT A MEMBER. POSSIBILITY OF ITS MEMBERSHIP IS ON THE AGENDA.

D/RP/RB535PED

A146
(250)

MOSCOW, JULY 28 (AP)-THE LITERARY GAZETTE SAID TODAY LEADERS OF THE REPUBLICAN PARTY IN THE UNITED STATES ARE "PARTISANS OF THE COLD WAR." IT SAID THE DEMOCRATS "ON THE WHOLE STAND FOR A MORE FLEXIBLE AND LESS DEFIANT POLICY."

THE GAZETTE, OFFICIAL PUBLICATION OF THE SOVIET WRITERS' UNION, MADE A SURPRISING DEPARTURE FROM THE STANDARD SOVIET LINE BY THIS COMPARISON. THE RUSSIANS USUALLY CLAIM BOTH THE TWO BIG AMERICAN PARTIES ARE "LACKEYS OF WALL STREET."

BUT THE MAGAZINE DID NOT VEER TOO FAR FROM THE LINE. IT CLAIMED THAT "BOTH PARTIES REFLECT THE INTERESTS OF MONOPOLISTIC GROUPS."

THE ARTICLE WAS THE FIRST PUBLISHED APPRAISAL IN RUSSIA THIS YEAR OF THE AMERICAN PARTIES AS THEY PREPARED TO HOLD THEIR NATIONAL CONVENTIONS.

TAKING UP THE LEADING CONTENDERS FOR DEMOCRATIC PRESIDENTIAL NOMINATION, THE MAGAZINE SAID THAT NEW YORK'S GOV. AVERELL HARRIMAN HOLDS THE "MOST REACTIONARY POSITION." HARRIMAN WAS U.S. AMBASSADOR TO RUSSIA DURING WORLD WAR II.

THE ARTICLE ADDED THAT ADLAI STEVENSON AND "ESPECIALLY" SEN. ESTES KEFAUVER "HOLD MORE MODERATE POSITIONS." IT SAID THAT STEVENSON IS TRYING TO HEW TO "THE GOLDEN MEAN" AND IS MOST LIKELY TO WIN THE DEMOCRATIC NOMINATION "BECAUSE KEFAUVER DOES NOT ENJOY THE BACKING OF THE PARTY BOSSES, AND IT IS THEY WHO HAVE THE LAST WORD."

THE MAGAZINE SAID THAT PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S ILLNESS HAS BROUGHT ABOUT CHANGES IN THE LINEUP AND STRENGTH WITHIN THE REPUBLICAN PARTY. IT ADDED THAT "SHARP DIFFERENCES HAVE BEEN NOTED RECENTLY IN ITS (THE PARTY'S) LEADERSHIP."

THE ARTICLE SAID THAT HAROLD E. STASSEN'S SUPPORT OF MASSACHUSETTS GOV. CHRISTIAN A. HERTER FOR THE REPUBLICAN VICE PRESIDENTIAL NOMINATION "TOOK INTO CONSIDERATION BOTH EISENHOWER'S ILLNESS AND (VICE PRESIDENT RICHARD) NIXON'S UNPOPULARITY."

TD1140PED

A108

MOSCOW, JULY 28 (AP)-JAPAN'S FOREIGN MINISTER MAMORU SHIGEMITSU ARRIVED HERE TONIGHT TO TRY TO REACH A WORLD WAR II SETTLEMENT WITH THE SOVIET UNION.

SHIGEMITSU FLEW INTO MOSCOW IN A RUSSIAN AIRLINER. HE WAS MET AT THE AIRPORT BY A SOVIET OFFICIAL DELEGATION HEADED BY FOREIGN MINISTER DMITRI SHEPILOV AND A GROUP OF WESTERN ENVOYS INCLUDING U.S. AMBASSADOR CHARLES E. BOHLEN.

THE JAPANESE MINISTER INDICATED IN HIS REMARKS AT THE AIRPORT THAT THE TWO COUNTRIES LIKELY WOULD AGREE ONLY TO EXCHANGE AMBASSADORS AT THIS POINT. THIS WOULD BE SIMILAR TO PRESENT SOVIET-WEST GERMAN RELATIONS. HE DID NOT REFER TO COMPLETING A PEACE TREATY, LONG STALEMATED IN NEGOTIATIONS BETWEEN JAPAN AND RUSSIA.

TD917PED

A60 (450)

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR PMS SATURDAY JULY 28

BY EUGENE KRAMER

(ADVANCE) TOKYO, JULY 28 (AP)-FOR YEARS JAPAN'S ONE-LEGGED FOREIGN MINISTER, MAMORU SHIGEMITSU, HAS BEEN DRAWING SOME OF THE NATION'S WORST ASSIGNMENTS. TODAY HE IS EN ROUTE TO MOSCOW ON ONE OF THE TOUGHEST YET--TRYING TO REACH A WORLD WAR II SETTLEMENT WITH TH SOVIET UNION.

FRIENDS AND CRITICS SAY THE RESULTS MAY COST HIM HIS MINISTRY, SO SLIM ARE JAPAN'S CHANCES OF GETTING ALL SHE WANTS. BUT SHIGEMITSU DEMANDED AND GOT A FREE HAND AT THE TALKS BEGINNING NEXT WEEK, AND THAT TINGEST THE PESSIMISM WITH SLIGHT HOPE.

HE LEFT TOKYO PLEDGING TO STRIVE FOR AN ACCEPTABLE TREATY AND IMPLYING JAPAN WOULD CONTINUE TO REJECT A WEST GERMAN-TYPE FORMULA OF EXCHANGING AMBASSADORS NOW AND SETTLING THE ISSUES LATER.

PREVIOUS TALKS IN LONDON WERE DEADLOCKED OVER JAPAN'S DEMANDS FOR THE SOUTHERN KURILE ISLANDS OF ETOROFU AND KUNASHIRI. JAPAN RENOUNCED SOVEREIGNTY OVER THE KURILES IN THE SAN FRANCISCO PEACE TREATY, BUT CLAIMS AN OUT BECAUSE THE TERRITORY WAS GIVEN NO ONE ELSE AND BECAUSE RUSSIA SNUBBED THE TREATY. JAPAN ALSO SAYS 1,452 OF HER CITIZENS ARE ALIVE IN RUSSIA AND 11,190 OTHERS ARE MISSING.

"I WILL DO MY BEST, AS IF THIS JOB WERE THE LAST ONE IN MY CAREER," SAID SHIGEMITSU.

HE WAS MANAGER OF THE JAPANESE DELEGATION AT THE 1918 VERSAILLES PEACE CONFERENCE. HE LOST HIS RIGHT LEG IN AN ANTI-JAPANESE BOMBING IN SHANGHAI IN 1932, AND WALKS WITH CRUTCHES.

HE WAS AMBASSADOR TO MOSCOW IN 1937-38 WHEN JAPANESE MILITARISTS WERE PROVOKING BORDER CLASHES TO TEST SOVIET STRENGTH ON THE SIBERIAN FRONTIER AND WHEN JAPAN SIGNED THE ANTI-COMINTERN PACT WITH GERMANY AGAINST MOSCOW. HE WAS AMBASSADOR TO LONDON WHEN WORLD WAR II STARTED. AGAINST HIS ADVICE, JAPAN SIGNED THE AXIS PACT WITH ITALY AND GERMANY.

HE WAS FOREIGN MINISTER OF THE TOJO CABINET YET MANAGED TO OUTLAST THE CABINET WHILE WORKING SECRETLY TO END THE WAR. HE SIGNED JAPAN'S SURRENDER ABOARD THE BATTLESHIP MISSOURI.

A61

SHIGEMITSU AS A CONVICTED WAR CRIMINAL SERVED 4 1/2 YEARS OF A 7-YEAR PRISON SENTENCE DEMANDED BY RUSSIA. THE TRIBUNAL ACQUITTED HIM OF PLOTTING AGGRESSION BUT INSISTED HE SHOULD EITHER HAVE PUT A STOP TO BRUTAL TREATMENT OF WAR PRISONERS OR RESIGNED AS FOREIGN MINISTER.

ON HIS RELEASE, SHIGEMITSU ENTERED POLITICS WITH A PLEDGE TO HELP REBUILD JAPAN. SCARCELY NINE YEARS AFTER SIGNING THE SURRENDER, HE WAS FOREIGN MINISTER AGAIN.

SHIGEMITSU HAS INSISTED THE HEART OF POSTWAR JAPANESE POLICY MUST BE PEACE, BASED ON INTIMATE U.S. COOPERATION. HE HAS FAVORED TRADE AND FRIENDSHIP WITH COMMUNIST NEIGHBORS, BUT REJECTED DIPLOMATIC RECOGNITION OF RED CHINA.

930.24-7819

FRIENDS CALL HIM ONE OF JAPAN'S MOST REALISTIC LEADERS AND A MASTER OF PASSIVE RESISTANCE, A TECHNIQUE WHICH ENABLED HIM TO RIDE OUT THE TOJO CABINET WHILE OPPOSING MUCH OF ITS POLICY.

SHIGEMITSU IS SAD-FACED BUT LIKES TO JOKE ABOUT HIMSELF. HE SPEAKS ENGLISH SLOWLY.

HIS WIFE, KEIKO, IS ILL, AND HIS DAUG POTILGL
TRCUOLWR

ENGLISH SLOWLY.

HIS WIFE, KEIKO, IS ILL, AND HIS DAUGHTER, HANAKO, 24, HAS BEEN HIM HOSTESS AT DIPLOMATIC FUNCTIONS FOR MORE THAN A YEAR. A REPORTER RECENTLY NOTED THAT HANAKO HAD RECEIVED AN ENTHUSIASTIC RECEPTION WHEN THEY VISITED THE UNITED STATES LAST FALL AND SUGGESTED SHE SHOULD MAKE A ROUND-THE-WORLD GOODWILL TRIP FOR JAPAN.

"HOW ABOUT ME?" ASKED SHIGEMITSU, WITH A PAINED LOOK.

END ADVANCE FOR PMS SATURDAY JULY 28--MOVED JULY 27

HA643AED

A145 (140)

ALGIERS, JULY 28 (AP)-THE NEWSPAPER ECHO D'ALGER REPORTED TODAY THAT FRENCH RESIDENTS OF THE LITTLE TOWN OF ALMA HAD SACKED ALL THE ALGERIAN SHOPS IN THE TOWN AFTER A FUNERAL FOR A EUROPEAN WHO WAS KILLEI BY ALGERIAN REBELS EARLIER IN THE WEEK.

THE DISPATCH SAID THE FRENCH WERE CAREFUL NOT TO INJURE ANY ALGERIANS. THE TOWN, WITH A POPULATION OF 10,000 IS NEAR THE CAPITAL.

EAST OF HERE, IN THE KABYLIE DISTRICT, ALGERIANS IN THE LITTLE TOWN OF MUZAIA LES MINES FOUGHT OFF A REBEL ATTACK, USING ARMS WHICH FRENCH COMMANDOS HAD GIVEN THEM BECAUSE THEY WERE CONSIDERED RELIABLY PRO-FRENCH. A BAND OF ABOUT 30 REBELS ATTACKED THE TOWN EARLY TODAY, WOUNDING ONE OF THE INHABITANTS. OTHER ALGERIAN RESIDENTS RUSHED FOR THEIR GUNS AND KILLED TWO OF THE REBELS AND WOUNDED TWO OTHERS. THE REST OF THE BAND WITHDREW.

IN A SERIES OF CLASHES TODAY IN THE ALGIERS AND CONSTANTINE DEPARTMENTS, THE FRENCH SAID THEY KILLED 38 REBELS AND CAPTURED 30 OTHERS, TOGETHER WITH 28 WEAPONS.

TD1135PED

1956

A128 (180)

JERUSALEM, ISRAELI SECTOR, JULY 28 (AP)-SVEN RASMUSSEN, A DANISH RADIO OPERATOR WITH THE U.N. TRUCE SUPERVISION ORGANIZATION IN PALESTINE, WAS KILLED TODAY WHEN HIS CAR STRUCK A LAND MINE NEAR THE GAZA STRIP DEMARCATION LINE BETWEEN EGYPT AND ISRAEL.

AN ISRAELI ARMY SPOKESMAN SAID RASMUSSEN'S DEATH OCCURRED IN THE NIZANA AREA ON ISRAELI TERRITORY BUT CLOSE TO THE EGYPTIAN-HELD STRIP. THE SPOKESMAN CLAIMED THE MINE WAS LAID BY EGYPTIAN FORCES ON A TRACK RESERVED FOR THE USE OF U.N. VEHICLES.

RASMUSSEN REPORTEDLY WAS RETURNING FROM A NEWLY ERECTED U.N. OBSERVATION POST ON THE GAZA DEMARCATION LINE. HIS BODY WAS FOUND BY A U.N. MILITARY OBSERVER SENT OUT TO SEARCH WHEN RASMUSSEN FAILED TO RETURN FROM A MISSION TO THE NEW POST.

RASMUSSEN WAS THE FOURTH CASUALTY AMONG U.N. OBSERVER PERSONNEL IN A WEEK BUT THE FIRST TO DIE.

TWO CANADIAN OBSERVERS, MAJS. GEORGE FLINT AND MARCEL BREAULT, WERE INJURED IN A MINE EXPLOSION ON MT. SCOPUS LAST TUESDAY. A SWEDISH OBSERVER, COL. ERICK HELGE THAALIN, WAS WOUNDED SERIOUSLY ON WEDNESDAY WHEN JORDANIAN VILLAGERS FIRED ON AN ARMISTICE TEAM INVESTIGATING A BORDER SHOOTING.

UX1035PED

A129

NIGHT LEAD TIBET (240)

CALCUTTA, INDIA, JULY 28 (AP)-A LETTER FROM A TIBETAN MONK PUBLISHED HERE TODAY CLAIMED TIBETAN REBELS CONTROL MORE THAN A THIRD OF THE COUNTRY AND THE AREA "GROWS LARGER AS THE FIGHTING SPREADS TO LHASA."

PUBLICATION OF THE LETTER COINCIDED WITH REPORTS REACHING HERE TONIGHT FROM KALIMPONG, AN INDIAN BORDER TOWN, THAT A PEACE MISSION HAD ARRIVED IN LHASA, CAPITAL OF TIBET, FROM COMMUNIST CHINA TO NEGOTIATE WITH LEADERS OF THE REBELLION. THE MISSION IS MADE UP OF SENIOR OFFICIALS AND BUDDHIST MONKS, THE REPORTS SAID.

THE STATESMAN, A CALCUTTA NEWSPAPER, PUBLISHED THE LETTER FROM THUPTEN NYENJEH, WHO WAS IDENTIFIED AS THE ABBOT OF GYANTSE MONASTERY AND CO-GOVERNOR OF GYANTSE PROVINCE IN SOUTHERN TIBET. IT WAS SENT FROM KALIMPONG.

"THE GRAVITY OF THE SITUATION IN TIBET IS NOT FULLY KNOWN TO THE OUTSIDE WORLD," THE LETTER SAID. "A FULL SCALE WAR OF INDEPENDENCE IS NOW RAGING IN EAST AND NORTHEAST TIBET. PEOPLE IN A NUMBER OF PROVINCES HAVE DRIVEN OUT ALL THE CHINESE TROOPS AFTER SAVAGE FIGHTING.

"ONLY THE HEAVILY FORTIFIED AIRBASE OF KARDZEH HOLDS OUT AGAINST THE TIBETANS, WHO NOW CONTROL AN AREA OF APPROXIMATELY 210,000 SQUARE MILES. THIS GROWS LARGER AS THE FIGHTING SPREADS TO LHASA."

HE ADDED THAT "IT HAS ALWAYS BEEN THE DESIRE OF TIBETANS TO LIVE IN PEACE AND AMITY WITH FELLOW NATIONS WHICH MAKES MORE DISTRESSING HER NEED TO FIGHT FOR HER TRADITIONAL FREEDOM."

THE REVOLT AGAINST RED CHINESE RULE IN TIBET FLARED IN APRIL, ACCORDING TO REPORTS RECEIVED IN INDIA. MIMANG, AN ANTI-CHINESE POLITICAL GROUP, HAS BEEN REPORTED PREPARING TO ESTABLISH A PROVISIONAL GOVERNMENT WITHIN THE COUNTRY, WHICH HAS BEEN UNDER CHINESE OCCUPATION SINCE 1952.

UX1041PED

B80KX (Q)

WX ASKED

HONOLULU, JULY 28 (AP)-THE AIR FORCE SAID TODAY AN AIRMAN HAS BEEN INVESTIGATED IN CONNECTION WITH A LEAK TO THE HONOLULU STAR BULLETIN THAT A HYDROGEN BOMB MISSED ITS TARGET IN A MAY 21 BIKINI TEST.

A SPOKESMAN SAID INVESTIGATION FINDINGS WILL BE BROUGHT BEFORE THE SERVICEMAN'S COMMANDING OFFICER ON ENIWETOK, WHO WILL DETERMINE WHETHER A COURT MARTIAL SHOULD BE CONVENED.

THE HONOLULU ADVERTISER CARRIED A STORY SAYING THE MAN WHO GAVE THE TARGET MISS REPORT TO THE OPPOSITION STAR BULLETIN WAS A 21-YEAR-OLD AIRMAN FROM VIRGINIA.

ALTHOUGH THE ADVERTISER EARLIER HAD SAID THE FBI WAS INVESTIGATING THE LEAK, THE NEWSPAPER DID NOT MENTION THE FBI TODAY.

THE AIR FORCE SPOKESMAN SAID THE AIRMAN WAS BACK IN ENIWETOK AND THAT HE HAD NEITHER BEEN CHARGED NOR ARRESTED.

THE STAR BULLETIN ON JUNE 15 QUOTED "A TEST TECHNICIAN" AS SAYING THE BOMB MISSED ITS TARGET. SECRETARY OF THE AIR FORCE QUARLES MADE IT OFFICIAL THE NEXT DAY WHEN HE SAID THAT "DUE TO HUMAN ERROR" THE BOMB BURST "SOMEWHAT LESS THAN FOUR MILES SHORT OF THE PLANNED POSITION."

RZ1137PEDNM

A40WX (BJT)
ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 PM EST SATURDAY JULY 28
(400) AMS BUDGET
CHINA PAPERS
BY WARREN ROGERS JR.
(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON,JULY 28 (AP)-THE STATE DEPARTMENT DISCLOSED TODAY IT WILL START PUBLISHING ITS CHINA PAPERS EARLY THIS FALL, WHEN THE PRESIDENTIAL CAMPAIGN WILL BE AT ITS HEIGHT.

PUBLICATION OF THIS MULTI-VOLUME SERIES COVERING THE YEARS 1942-49 WAS DEMANDED THREE YEARS AGO BY REPUBLICANS WHO ARGUED A 1949 CHINA "WHITE PAPER" PUT OUT BY THE DEMOCRATS WAS AN INCOMPLETE ACCOUNT OF HOW CHINA WAS "LOST" TO THE COMMUNISTS. REPUBLICANS HAVE CONTENDED DEMOCRATIC REGIMES IN WASHINGTON WERE LARGELY TO BLAME FOR THIS LOSS.

THE DEPARTMENT PUBLISHED TODAY A NEW VOLUME IN ITS FOREIGN RELATIONS SERIES. THIS TWO-INCH BOOK WHICH INCLUDES HITHERTO UNPUBLISHED DOCUMENTS, BUT THE SUBSTANCE OF WHICH ALREADY IS GENERALLY KNOWN. IT HAS AS ITS PRINCIPAL THEME THE U.S.EFFORTS TO REACH A PEACEFUL SETTLEMENT WITH JAPAN DURING 1941.

E.R.PERKINS, EDITOR OF THE FOREIGN RELATIONS SERIES, SAID IN A PREFACE THAT THIS NEW VOLUME WAS BEING PUBLISHED OUT OF ORDER "TO SUPPLY CHRONOLOGICAL BACKGROUND ON THE FAR EAST FOR THE SPECIAL SERIES ON CHINA, 1942-1949, WHICH IS NOW IN PREPARATION."

DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS SAID A COMPANION VOLUME, MOSTLY TRACING JAPAN'S MILITARY ADVANCE SOUTHWARD DURING 1941, WOULD BE PUBLISHED SHORTLY. THESE TWO WOULD SUPPLY THE NECESSARY BACKGROUND FOR THE SERIES ON CHINA COVERING THE YEARS WHEN GENERALISSIMO CHIANG KAI-SHEK SAW HIS CONTROL OVER THE CHINA MAINLAND SLIP INTO THE HANDS OF THE COMMUNISTS.

DEAN ACHESON, WHO WAS PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S SECRETARY OF STATE IN 1949, SAID IN A FOREWARD TO THE COLLECTION OF DOCUMENTS PUBLISHED THEN AS THE CHINA WHITE PAPERS:

"NOTHING THAT THIS COUNTRY DID OR COULD HAVE DONE WITHIN THE REASONABLE LIMITS OF ITS CAPABILITIES WOULD HAVE CHANGED THAT RESULT; NOTHING THAT WAS LEFT UNDONE BY THIS COUNTRY HAS CONTRIBUTED TO IT."

ACHESON BLAMED CHIANG FOR THE LOSS OF CONTROL, SAYING THE GENERALISSIMO SHUT HIMSELF OFF FROM GENUINE ADVICE AND ISOLATED HIMSELF FROM THE CHINESE PEOPLE.

A BIG SHARE OF THE COLLECTION OF DOCUMENTS PUBLISHED TODAY DEALS WITH THE JAPANESE PROPOSAL OF A "MODUS VIVENDI"--THE 1941 EQUIVALENT OF "PEACEFUL COEXISTENCE"--AND A 10 POINT AMERICAN COUNTER PROOOOOOOOOOO

OF "PEACEFUL COEXISTENCE"--AND A 10 POINT AMERICAN COUNTER PROPOSAL. ALSO TOUCHED ON ARE AMERICAN EFFORTS TO TO GET RUSSIA INTO THE PACIFIC WAR--EFFORTS WHICH BEGAN AS SOON AS NEWS OF JAPAN'S SNEAK ATTACK ON PEAL HARBOR DEC.7, 1941, REACHED WASHINGTON.

AS IT TURNED OUT, HOWEVER, RUSSIA INSISTED A TWO FRONT WAR WITH JAPAN AS WELL AS GERMANY WOULD BE UNBEARABLE. WHEN RUSSIA DID DECLARE WAR ON JAPAN IT WAS LESS THAN A WEEK BEFORE THE JAPANESE SURRENDER SEPT.2, 1945 (TOKYO TIME).

MESSAGES FROM THEN PRESIDENT FRANKLIN D. ROOSEVELT TO THEN BRITISH PRIME MINISTER WINSTON CHURCHILL ARE NUMEROUS IN THE VOLUME. CHURCHILL APPEARS AS "FORMER NAVAL PERSON," HIS CODE NAME.

SOME OF THE DOCUMENTS BEING PUBLISHED WERE PREPARED FOR THE 1946 CONGRESSIONAL INQUIRY INTO PEARL HARBOR. IN ONE OF THEM, SECRETARY OF STATE CORDELL HULL REPEATS WHAT HE REPORTED IN HIS MEMOIRS--THAT, DESPITE PEACE TALKS WITH JAPANESE ENVOYS AT WASHINGTON, HE FELT AS EARLY AS NOV. 25, 1941, THAT DIPLOMACY WAS NOT LIKELY TO AVERT WAR.

"THE MATTER OF SAFEGUARDING OUR NATIONAL SECURITY," HULL WROTE TO THE INQUIRY. "WAS IN THE HANDS OF THE ARMY AND THE NAVY.

BY NOV. 25, 1941, THE DOCUMENTS SHOW, THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN WERE AWARE THAT A POWERFUL JAPANESE TASK FORCE HAD PUT TO SEA. THEY LEARNED THIS BECAUSE THE AMERICANS HAD BROKEN THE JAPANESE CODE. THUS, DESPITE PEACE TALKS IN WASHINGTON, HULL AND OTHER U.S. LEADERS KNEW JAPAN WAS GIRDING FOR WAR. EVEN SO, THE ATTACK ON PEARL HARBOR APPARENTLY CAME AS A GREAT SHOCK.

JOSEPH E. DAVIES, THEN U.S. AMBASSADOR TO MOSCOW, REPORTED IN A MEMO THAT HE RECEIVED THE PEARL HARBOR NEWS WHILE LUNCHING IN WASHINGTON WITH SOVIET AMBASSADOR AND MRS. MAXIM LITVINOV. DAVIES SAID HE IMMEDIATELY ASKED WHAT RUSSIA WOULD DO, WHEREUPON, HE SAID, LITVINOV MADE IT PLAIN THAT RUSSIA WANTED TO "AVOID WAR ON TWO FRONTS."

OTHER PEACE EFFORTS WHICH FAILED, BESIDES THE "MODUS VIVENDI" ATTEMPT, ARE RECORDED IN THE DOCUMENTS.

ONE WAS THE PROPOSAL THAT ROOSEVELT MEET WITH JAPAN'S PRIME MINISTER PRINCE FUMIMARO KONOYE. IT WAS REJECTED BY WASHINGTON ON GROUNDS THAT IT WOULD RAISE FALSE HOPES UNLESS JAPAN MADE SOME PRIOR AGREEMENTS ON PRINCIPLE, WHICH JAPAN REFUSED TO DO.

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 PM EST SATURDAY JULY 28

RZ545PED

1956

A122WX

(400) CHINA PAPERS (SEPARATE)

1956

BY SPENCER DAVIS

WASHINGTON, JULY 28 (AP)-STATE DEPARTMENT PAPERS RELEASED TODAY DISCLOSED THE LATE HARRY DEXTER WHITE PROPOSED THAT TO AVOID WAR WITH JAPAN THE UNITED STATES SHOULD OFFER TO WITHDRAW THE BULK OF THE U.S. NAVAL FORCES FROM THE PACIFIC.

IN EXCHANGE JAPAN WAS TO WITHDRAW ALL MILITARY, NAVAL AND AIR FORCES FROM CHINA, INDO-CHINA AND THAILAND.

THE PROPOSAL WAS MADE IN A MEMORANDUM WHITE DRAFTED FOR THEN SECRETARY OF THE TREASURY HENRY MORGENTHAU ON NOV. 17, 1941, A SCANT THREE WEEKS BEFORE PEARL HARBOR.

THE MORGENTHAU MEMORANDUM WAS TRANSMITTED TO BOTH PRESIDENT ROOSEVELT AND SECRETARY OF STATE CORDELL HULL AS A SUGGESTED APPROACH FOR ELIMINATING TENSION WITH JAPAN AND INSURING DEFEAT OF GERMANY.

WHITE, A FORMER ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF THE TREASURY IN THE ROOSEVELT AND TRUMAN ADMINISTRATIONS, DIED IN 1948 SHORTLY AFTER DENYING BEFORE A HOUSE COMMITTEE ON UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES THAT HE EVER WAS A COMMUNIST OR HAD BEEN A SPY.

HENRY L. STIMSON, REPUBLICAN WHO WAS ROOSEVELT'S SECRETARY OF WAR IN 1941, RECALLED IN HIS AUTOBIOGRAPHY THAT THE QUESTION OF MOVING THE U.S. FLEET FROM HAWAII TO THE ATLANTIC AROSE IN MAY, 1941.

HE SAID THAT HE, TOGETHER WITH SECRETARY OF THE NAVY FRANK KNOX AND GEN. GEORGE C. MARSHALL, CHIEF OF STAFF, "BECAME CONVINCED THAT THE BULK OF THE FLEET SHOULD BE MOVED TO THE ATLANTIC."

"THIS PROPOSAL WAS OPPOSED BY THE STATE DEPARTMENT, AND NOT VIEWED WITH ANY GREAT SYMPATHY BY THE ADMIRALS OF THE NAVY," STIMSON WROTE.

HE SAID CORDELL HULL, THEN SECRETARY OF STATE, ARGUED THAT REMOVING THE FLEET WOULD DESTROY ANY HOPE OF AN "HONORABLE DIPLOMATIC SETTLEMENT WITH THE JAPANESE" AND WOULD BE TAKEN "BY THE JAPANESE AS A GO AHEAD FOR THEIR SOUTHWARD EXPANSION."

STIMSON SAID PRESIDENT ROOSEVELT COMPROMISED THE DISAGREEMENT BY SENDING THREE BATTLESHIPS AND "AN APPROPRIATE SUPPORTING FORCE FROM THE PACIFIC TO THE ATLANTIC."

THE WHITE PLAN WAS DISCLOSED IN THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S RELEASE TODAY OF DOCUMENTS ON U.S. FOREIGN RELATIONS IN 1941. THE VOLUME CONSISTED OF DIPLOMATIC PAPERS DEALING ENTIRELY WITH THE GROWING FAR EAST CRISIS LEADING TO THE ATTACK ON PEARL HARBOR.

WHITE CONTENDED THAT HIS SCHEME WOULD GREATLY INCREASE U.S. NAVAL POWER BY FREEING THE PACIFIC FLEET FOR DUTY ELSEWHERE.

"WE WOULD ABLE TO SEND MORE OF OUR EQUIPMENT TO ENGLAND AND RUSSIA WITHOUT INCREASING OUR VULNERABILITY TO AN ATTACK FROM THE EAST," HE SAID. "WE WILL HAVE STOPPED THE WAR IN CHINA AND HAVE REGAINED FOR HER FREEDOM. WE WILL HAVE SAVED OURSELVES FROM A WAR WITH JAPAN."

THERE WAS NO INDICATION THE PLAN PROVED IN ANY WAY ACCEPTABLE TO THE WHITE HOUSE. SUGGESTIONS THAT THE U.S. ECONOMIC BLOCKADE ON JAPAN BE EASED BROUGHT A VIOLENT REACTION FROM GENERALISSIMO CHIANG IN CHUNG-KING.

RZ1016PEDNM

A100WX
(300) FOREIGN AID PROBE

WASHINGTON, JULY 28 (AP)-SEN. GREEN (D-RI) SAID TODAY A SPECIAL BIPARTISAN SENATE PROBE OF MULTI-BILLION DOLLAR FOREIGN AID PROGRAMS AND POLICIES MUST CONSIDER THE APPARENT SHIFT IN TACTICS OF SOVIET RUSSIAN LEADERS.

THE NEW COMMUNIST POLICIES MAY CALL FOR CHANGES IN U.S. PROGRAMS, GREEN, CHAIRMAN OF A SIX-SENATOR EXECUTIVE SUBGROUP, SAID AFTER IT HELD AN INITIAL CLOSED-DOOR PLANNING SESSION.

THE SENATE ORDERED THE SPECIAL INVESTIGATION BY ITS FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE AND REPRESENTATIVES OF THE ARMED SERVICES AND APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEES DESPITE OPPOSITION OF MOST REPUBLICAN SENATORS.

IT VOTED $300,000 FOR THE OVERALL STUDY AND ASKED THAT RECOMMENDATIONS BE MADE TO THE SENATE EARLY NEXT SESSION, BY THE END OF JANUARY.

SITTING WITH GREEN AT THE INITIAL PLANNING SESSION WERE SENS. RUSSELL (D-GA), CHAIRMAN OF THE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE; KNOWLAND (R-CALIF), GOP SENATE LEADER AND A MEMBER OF BOTH FOREIGN RELATIONS AND APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEE; FULBRIGHT (D-ARK), CHAIRMAN OF THE BANKING COMMITTEE AND A MEMBER OF FOREIGN RELATIONS; AND SMITH (R-NJ), A MEMBER OF BOTH FOREIGN RELATIONS AND APPROPRIATIONS.

SEN. BRIDGES (R-NH), RANKING GOP MEMBER OF ARMED SERVICES AND APPROPRIATIONS, IS THE SIXTH MEMBER OF THE EXECUTIVE GROUP.

GREEN SAID A SPECIAL STAFF, UNDER DIRECTION OF CARL MARCY, CHIEF OF STAFF FOR THE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE, WOULD ASSEMBLE DATA ON PAST AID PROGRAMS, THEIR AIMS, ACCOMPLISHMENTS AND ERRORS.

HE SAID "ON THE SPOT CHECKS" OF THE AID PROGRAM WOULD BE MADE LATER BOTH BY THE STAFF AND SENATORS, AND POSSIBLY IN ALL PARTS OF THE GLOBE.

"FOREIGN AID IS A MUCH MISUNDERSTOOD TERM," HE SAID. "ACTUALLY IT IS A MEANS TO AN END FOR COOPERATION BETWEEN OUR COUNTRY AND FOREIGN NATIONS FOR PEACE AND PROSPERITY FOR ALL, INCLUDING OURSELVES."

HE SAID THE SENATE INVESTIGATION HOPES TO LEARN "WHAT UNITED STATES POLICY SHOULD BE IN VARIOUS AREAS, WHAT PROGRESS HAS BEEN MADE AND WHAT SHOULD BE DONE."

NO PUBLIC HEARINGS ARE PLANNED UNTIL LATE THIS YEAR OR EARLY NEXT YEAR AND "NO FINDINGS OF ANY KIND" WILL BE PUBLISHED UNTIL AFTER THE NOVEMBER ELECTION, GREEN SAID.

RZ840PED

1956

A118WX
(190) FIRST LEAD AMERICA

BY JOHN M. HIGHTOWER

WASHINGTON, JULY 28 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES TODAY PUBLISHED A NEW RUSSIAN LANGUAGE MAGAZINE "AMERICA" DESIGNED TO TELL PEOPLE BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN WHAT LIFE IS LIKE IN THIS COUNTRY.

BUT OFFICIALS WERE STILL AWAITING WORD FROM RUSSIA THAT DISTRIBUTION OF 50,000 COPIES HAD BEGUN.

A SPOKESMAN FOR THE U.S. INFORMATION AGENCY (USIA) SAID THE 64-PAGE MAGAZINE, LAVISHLY ILLUSTRATED WITH COLOR PHOTOGRAPHS, HAVE BEEN AT THE U.S. EMBASSY IN MOSCOW SINCE EARLIER THIS MONTH WHILE AMERICAN DIPLOMATS WORKED OUT FINAL DISTRIBUTION ARRANGEMENTS WITH THE SOVIETS.

THE USIA SPOKESMAN SAID HE THINKS IT WILL BE "JUST A MATTER OF A FEW DAYS" BEFORE COPIES OF AMERICA WILL BE MADE AVAILABLE TO THE RUSSIAN PEOPLE.

AMERICAN OFFICIALS HOPE THE RUSSIAN READERS WILL GET THE MESSAGE CONVEYED BY THIS FIRST ISSUE, THAT THIS IS A GREAT AND GROWING "MIDDLE CLASS" NATION IN WHICH EXTREMES OF RICH AND POOR ARE VANISHING. MILLIONS OF PEOPLE, THE MAGAZINE INDICATES, ENJOY RISING STANDARDS OF LIVING, LEISURE TIME FOR VACATION TRAVEL AND MONEY FOR CARS AND CULTURE.

IN MOSCOW, U.S. AMBASSADOR CHARLES E. BOHLEN HAS BEEN ASSURED BY THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT THAT DISTRIBUTION PROBLEMS WILL BE RESOLVED SOON, POSSIBLY NEXT WEEK.

"AMERICA" IS GOING INTO RUSSIA UNDER AN EXCHANGE ARRANGEMENT WHEREBY THE SOVIETS WILL CIRCULATE A MAGAZINE OF THEIR OWN IN THIS COUNTRY. COPIES OF THE NEW RUSSIAN MAGAZINE HAVE ALREADY BEEN MADE PUBLIC.

OFFICIALS OF THE U. S. INFORMATION AGENCY (U. S. I. A.) SAID "AMERICA" WILL SELL FOR FIVE RUBLES, OR $1.25 AT THE OFFICIAL RATE OF EXCHANGE, WHICH IS ABOUT WHAT RUSSIANS PAY FOR COMPARABLE SOVIET MAGAZINES.

USIA SAID THE COST OF EDITING THE FIRST ISSUE HAD NOT BEEN DETERMINED BUT THAT THE PRINTING, DONE IN WEST BERLIN, GERMANY, AND DELIVERY TO MOSCOW WOULD COST LESS THAN $30,000 A MONTH. THE INCOME IN RUBLES IS EXPECTED TO EXCEED $60,000 A MONTH. EDITORIAL COSTS WILL ABSORB MOST OF THE DIFFERENCE.

"AMERICA" IS EDITED BY THE CHIEF OF THE EDITORIAL DIVISION OF USIA'S INTERNATIONAL PRESS SERVICE, HERBERT MCGUSHIN. STAFF WORK WAS CONCENTRATED IN WASHINGTON, WITH THE FINISHED EDITORIAL PRODUCT BEING SENT TO THE PUBLISHING COMPANY IN WEST BERLIN FOR PRINTING.

THE AGREED ON 50,000 COPIES THEN WERE SHIPPED TO MOSCOW BY TRAIN WHILE SAMPLE ISSUES WERE FLOWN TO WASHINGTON FOR RELEASE ON THE TARGET DATE FOR DISTRIBUTION IN RUSSIA.

USIA DEPUTY DIRECTOR ABBOTT WASHBURN SAID THE MAGAZINE'S AIM IS TO GIVE SOVIET READERS "THE NEXT BEST THING TO AN ACTUAL VISIT TO THE UNITED STATES."

A77WX

BY AGREEMENT WITH MOSCOW THE PUBLICATIONS INVOLVED IN THE EXCHANGE ARE UNCENSORED BUT MUST BE DEVOTED TO ITEMS WHICH ARE "CULTURAL AND NON-POLITICAL" IN CHARACTER.

"AMERICA'S COVER SHOWS A LITTLE GIRL IN RED SKIRT AND COAT STANDING AT THE EDGE OF A SANDY BEACH, HER SHADOW STRETCHING IN A LONG LINE ACROSS THE SAND. IT IS IN BRILLIANT COLOR.

ARTICLES DEAL WITH SUCH DIVERSE MATTERS AS THE PHILADELPHIA SYMPHONY ORCHESTRA, FARMING, MEDICAL PROGRESS, ARCHITECTURE IN SAN FRANCISCO AND THE WORLD'S BIGGEST TELESCOPE ON MOUNT PALOMAR IN CALIFORNIA. FOUR PAGES ARE DEVOTED TO PICTURES OF NEW AMERICAN AUTOMOBILE MODELS AND THERE IS A PAGE OF FASHIONS IN SUMMER DRESSED. THERE ARE ALSO PICTURES OF AMERICAN CITIES AND TRANSPORTATION CENTERS AS WELL AS OF FARMS, FACTORIES, CONCERTS AND FAMILIES.

THE FINAL ARTICLE IN THE BOOK DEALS WITH "VACATION TIME" AND GIVES A QUICK PICTURE OF AMERICANS ON THE MOVE IN PLAYGROUNDS AND PARKS FROM COAST TO COAST.

MORE THAN HALF OF THE MATERIAL IN THE ISSUE CONSISTS OF REPRINTS FROM LEADING AMERICAN MAGAZINES.

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PRECEDE WASHINGTON

GETTYSBURG, PA., JULY 29 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER HAD "AN EXTENDED TELEPHONE DISCUSSION" WITH SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES TODAY ABOUT THE INTERNATIONAL FLARE-UP OVER EGYPT'S SEIZURE OF THE SUEZ CANAL.

DULLES CALLED THE ACTION OF EGYPTIAN PRESIDENT NASSER A "GRIEVOUS BLOW AT INTERNATIONAL CONFIDENCE," IN A STATEMENT ISSUED BEFORE HE TALKED WITH EISENHOWER FROM WASHINGTON.

AFTER HIS TELEPHONE CONFERENCE WITH THE PRESIDENT, IT WAS ANNOUNCED HERE THAT DULLES, JUST BACK FROM A TRIP TO SOUTH AMERICA, WILL NOT GO TO LONDON WHERE BRITISH-FRENCH TALKS ALREADY ARE UNDER WAY ON STEPS TO MEET THE SUEZ SITUATION.

ASST. WHITE HOUSE PRESS SECRETARY MURRAY SNYDER RELAYED WORD TO REPORTERS OF THE EISENHOWER-DULLES CONFERENCE OVER LONG DISTANCE LINES BETWEEN WASHINGTON AND GETTYSBURG. BUT HE OFFERED NO CLUES AS TO THE EXACT NATURE OF THE DISCUSSIONS.

SNYDER DID SAY THAT "THE SECRETARY IS NOT GOING TO LONDON, AS WAS REPORTED," FOR DISCUSSIONS WITH THE FRENCH AND BRITISH.

FURTHERMORE, SNYDER SAID, THERE WAS NO DECISION TODAY AGAINST SENDING THE SECRETARY TO LONDON, BECAUSE HE SAID THE MATTER NEVER WAS UNDER CONSIDERATION OR DISCUSSION.

AT THE MOMENT, SNYDER SAID, THERE IS NO PLAN EITHER FOR DULLES TO COME TO GETTYSBURG FOR A FACE-TO-FACE MEETING WITH EISENHOWER ON THE SUEZ CRISIS.

BUT THE TWO WILL GET TOGETHER IN WASHINGTON TUESDAY, AFTER EISENHOWER RETURNS TO THE WHITE HOUSE FROM A WEEKEND ON HIS FARM HERE. AND SNYDER SAID THAT "I'M QUITE SURE" THE PRESIDENT AND SECRETARY WILL BE TALKING AGAIN TOMORROW BY TELEPHONE.

TO A QUESTION WHETHER THE TWO DISCUSSED A REPORTED BRITISH PLAN FOR MILITARY ACTION, IF NECESSARY, TO KEEP THE CANAL OPEN, SNYDER REPLIED:

"I DON'T HAVE ANY INFORMATION TO GIVE OUT ON THIS AT ALL."

SNYDER TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE:

"ALL I CAN TELL YOU IS THAT THE SECRETARY OF STATE AND THE PRESIDENT HAD AN EXTENDED TELEPHONE DISCUSSION OF THE SUEZ SITUATION."

IN A STATEMENT ISSUED ON HIS ARRIVAL AT NATIONAL AIRPORT, DULLES SAID PRESIDENT NASSER'S ACTION "PURPORTING TO NATIONALIZE" THE CANAL COULD BE "A MATTER OF DEEP CONCERN TO THE UNITED STATES" IF IT AFFECTS INTERNATIONAL SHIPPING.

AS HE SPOKE TO REPORTERS AT THE AIRPORT, THE WHITE HOUSE SET UP A TELEPHONE CONFERENCE FOR HIM WITH EISENHOWER, WHO IS WEEKENDING AT HIS GETTYSBURG, PA., FARM.

ASST. PRESS SECTY. MURRAY SNYDER INDICATED AT GETTYSBURG THAT DULLES MIGHT BE SENT TO LONDON FOR U. S.-BRITISH-FRENCH TALKS ON THE SUEZ CRISIS. WHILE DULLES SAID HE HAD NO SUCH PLANS, SNYDER TOLD REPORTERS AT THE PRESIDENT'S FARM:

"ANY DECISION ON WHERE HE GOES AND WHAT HE DOES WILL DEPEND ON HIS CONVERSATIONS WITH THE PRESIDENT."

DULLES AND EISENHOWER ATTENDED THE PANAMA CONFERENCE OF 19 AMERICAN REPUBLIC PRESIDENTS EARLIER THIS MONTH. THE SECRETARY WENT ON TO COLOMBIA, ECUADOR AND PERU FOR TALKS AND TO ATTEND THE INAUGURATION OF PERU'S NEW PRESIDENT MANUEL PRADO.

IN HIS STATEMENT TODAY DULLES CALLED IT "A MOST INTERESTING AND USEFUL WEEK." HE SAID HE HAD KEPT IN TOUCH WITH THE WORLD SITUATION BY TELEPHONING HIS TOP AIDE, UNDERSCRETARY HERBERT HOOVER JR., AND BY READING CABLES FROM STATE DEPARTMENT POSTS AROUND THE WORLD.

"I HAVE BEEN PARTICULARLY CONCERNED WITH THE EGYPTIAN ACTION IN PURPORTING TO NATIONALIZE THE SUEZ CANAL COMAPNY," HE SAID.

"SUCH ACTION STRIKES A GRIEVOUS BLOW AT INTERNATIONAL CONFIDENCE.

"THE ACTION COULD AFFECT NOT MERELY THE SHAREHOLDERS, WHO, SO FAR AS I KNOW, ARE NOT AMERICANS, BUT IT COULD AFFECT THE OPERATION OF THE CANAL ITSELF.

"THAT WOULD BE A MATTER OF DEEP CONCERN TO THE UNITED STATES AS ONE OF THE MARITIME NATIONS."

DULLES TOLD REPORTERS HE WOULD CONFER WITH EISENHOWER AS SOON AS THE CHIEF EXECUTIVE RETURNED TO WASHINGTON. HE APPARENTLY WAS UNAWARE THAT THE PHONE PARLEY HAD BEEN ARRANGED.

THE SECRETARY, LOOKING HALE AND WEARING A PANAMA HAT, DECLINED TO GO INTO DETAIL ABOUT THE SUEZ CRISIS. HE REFERRED NEWSMEN TO HIS STATEMENT.

HE INDICATED HE WOULD LEAVE IT TO HIS DEPUTY UNDERSECRETARY, ROBERT D. MURPHY, TO EXPRESS THE U. S. VIEW AT THE LONDON TALKS. MURPHY, THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S ACE TROUBLESHOOTER, ARRIVED IN LONDON TODAY.

THE EGYPTIAN EMBASSY SAID IN A STATEMENT THAT THE NATIONALIZATION "DOES NOT IN ANY WAY AFFECT THE FREEDOM OF NAVIGATION IN THE SUEZ CANAL."

THE STATEMENT SAID:

"MR. ALI SABRI, DIRECTOR OF THE PRESIDENT'S CABINET FOR POLITICAL AFFAIRS, DECLARED THAT THE NATIONALIZATION OF THE SUEZ CANAL COMPANY (COMPANIE UNIVERSELLE DU CANAL MARITIME DE SUEZ) IS AN ACT WHICH IS EXCLUSIVELY WITHIN THE JURISDICTION OF THE SOVEREIGNTY OF THE EGYPTIAN STATE, BECAUSE THE COMPANY IS AN EGYPTIAN CORPORATION SUBJECT TO EGYPTIAN LAWS.

"ON THIS BASIS, THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT REFUSED TO RECEIVE THE PROTEST DELIVERED BY THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT THROUGH ITS AMBASSADOR IN CAIRO AGAINST THE DECISION OF THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT TO NATIONALIZE THE SUEZ CANAL COMPANY.

"IT MUST BE NOTED THAT THE MEASURE TAKEN BY THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT DOES NOT IN ANY WAY AFFECT THE FREEDOM OF NAVIGATION IN THE SUEZ CANAL."

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1956

A133

FIRST LEAD SUEZ BUDGET (A58) (370)

BY ARTHUR GAVSHON

LONDON, JULY 29 (AP)-BRITISH, FRENCH AND U.S. POLICYMAKERS DISCUSSED WITHOUT DECISION TONIGHT A COURSE TO FREE THE SUEZ CANAL FROM SOLE CONTROL OF EGYPT. THE BRITISH AND FRENCH WERE REPORTED PRESSING FOR STRONG COUNTERMEASURES.

SPOKESMEN OF THE BIG THREE WESTERN POWERS ISSUED THIS STATEMENT AFTER A FIVE HOUR SESSION BROKEN ONLY FOR DINNER:

"THE MEETING WAS IN AGREEMENT ABOUT THE GRAVITY OF THE SITUATION AND THE NEED FOR PRESERVING THE USE OF THE CANAL IN THE INTERESTS OF ALL MARITIME NATIONS AS AN INTERNATIONAL WATERWAY, IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE TERMS OF THE CONVENTION OF 1888."

BUT THE SPOKESMEN EMPHASIZED THAT NO FIRM DECISION HAD BEEN TAKEN SO FAR.

WHILE THEY WERE MEETING, THE EGYPTIAN EMBASSIES IN LONDON AND WASHINGTON ISSUED A STATEMENT ASSURING THAT EGYPT INTENDS TO KEEP THE CANAL OPEN TO ALL SHIPS UNDER NATIONALIZATION.

THE STATEMENT ISSUED HERE BLAMED THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN FOR FORCING EGYPT'S PRESIDENT GAMAL ABDEL NASSER TO TAKE OVER THE CANAL BY WITHDRAWING THEIR OFFERS TO HELP FINANCE THE ASWAN DAM PROJECT.

EGYPT HAS PUBLICLY RECOGNIZED THE VALIDITY OF THE TREATY OF 1888 THAT GUARANTEES FREEDOM OF TRAVEL THROUGH THE CANAL.

THE DELEGATES DISCUSSED AT LENGTH IMPLICATIONS OF AN EGYPTIAN ANNOUNCEMENT THAT SHIPS USING THE CANAL WILL NOT BE ALLOWED TO PAY THEIR TOLLS IN CHECKS DRAWN ON BRITISH BANKS. THE EGYPTIAN

ANNOUNCEMENT SAID STERLING CASH PAYMENTS WOULD BE ACCEPTED.
THIS WAS IN RETALIATION AGAINST THE BRITISH FREEZE ON EGYPTIAN ASSETS IN THIS COUNTRY PROCLAIMED SATURDAY AND FOLLOWED BY A SIMILAR FRENCH ACTION TODAY. SPOKESMEN SAID THE DELEGATES AGREED THAT EGYPT'S METHOD OF HITTING BACK AMOUNTED TO LIMITATION ON THE FREE USE OF THE CANAL.
THE DELEGATES ASSIGNED SEVERAL EXPERT SUBCOMMITTEES TO COORDINATE THE VIEW OF THE THREE POWERS ON LEGAL, FINANCIAL, MILITARY AND SHIPPING PROBLEMS ARISING OUT OF THE DISPUTE.
ROBERT MURPHY, AMERICAN UNDERSECRETARY OF STATE, WAS REPORTED TO HAVE FIRED DOZENS OF QUESTIONS AT BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY SELWYN LLOYD AND FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER CHRISTIAN PINEAU.
ACCORDING TO CONFERENCE OFFICIALS, THE TWO FOREIGN MINISTERS HAD PRESSED FOR ADOPTION OF FIRM AND CONCERTED ALLIED COUNTERMEASURES.
DETAILS OF THE BRITISH-FRENCH PROPOSALS WERE NOT DISCLOSED.
BEFORE THE CONFERENCE BEGAN, BRITAIN WAS REPORTED PROPOSING AN ULTIMATUM-LIKE WARNING TO NASSER, CITING THE RISK OF MEETING WITH FORCE IF EGYPT ATTEMPTED TO LIMIT MOVEMENT OF SHIPS THROUGH THE PASSAGE.
BUT IN STATEMENTS TONIGHT, EGYPTIAN EMBASSIES HERE AND IN WASHINGTON GAVE ASSURANCES TGAT THE CANAL WOULD BE KEPT OPEN TO ALL SHIPS UNDER NATIONALIZATION.
THE ASSURANCES CAME IN A STATEMENT BLAMING THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN FOR FORCING NASSER TO TAKE OVER THE CANAL BY WITHDRAWING THEIR OFFERS TO HELP FINANCE THE ASWAN DAM PROJECT.
THE SOURCES DID NOT DISCLOSE THE PRECISE FORM OF THE WARNING ENVISAGED. IT SEEMED UNLIKELY, HOWEVER, THAT A DEADLINE COULD BE ATTACHED UNTIL SUCH TIME AS THE WATERWAY WERE ACTUALLY CLOSED.
THE BRITISH PROPOSAL WAS REPORTED AFTER BURHAM SAID, EGYPTIAN EXECUTIVE OF THE NEWLY NATIONALIZED SUEZ CANAL COMPANY, HAD ANNOUNCED IN CAIRO THAT IT WOULD REFUSE TO ACCEPT CHECKS FOR CANAL TOLLS DRAWN ON BRITISH BANKS. THE POLICY OBVIOUSLY WAS ADOPTED TO CIRCUMVENT THE FREEZE WHICH AFFECTED FUNDS AND ASSETS OF THE CANAL COMPANY IN THIS COUNTRY AND FRANCE.
LARGEST USERS OF THE CANAL HAVE PAID THEIR TOLLS IN BRITAIN AND FRANCE. IF THEY CONTINUED THE PRACTICE, NASSER WOULD BE FACED WITH THE DECISION OF WHETHER TO BAR THEM FROM THE CANAL, AND RISK BEING CHARGED WITH INTERFERING WITH INTERNATIONAL COMMERCE.
NASSER DECLARED YESTERDAY THAT WESTERN "INTERFERENCE" MIGHT RESULT IN OBSTRUCTION TO CANAL TRAFFIC AND THAT "IMPERIALISTS" WOULD HAVE TO BEAR THE CONSEQUENCES.
IN LEGAL SUPPORT OF THEIR PROPOSED WARNING, BRITISH SOURCES POINTED OUT THAT THE CONVENTION OF CONSTANTINOPLE IN 1888, REAFFIRMED MANY TIMES, GUARANTEED THE CANAL SHOULD BE OPEN TO SHIPS OF ALL NATIONS IN PEACE OR WAR. RUSSIA WAS AMONG THE NINE SIGNERS OF THE CONVENTION.
THE TREE-POWER TALKS GOT UNDER WAY AS U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES IN WASHINGTON, RETURNING FROM SOUTH AMERICA, CONDEMNED NASSER'S NATIONALIZATION OF THE CANAL AS STRIKING A "GRIEVOUS BLOW AT INTERNATIONAL CONFIDENCE."

A59
THE STATEMENT BOLSTERED PREVIOUS REPORTS FROM WASHINGTON THAT THE UNITED STATES IS DESIROUS OF PUTTING UP A UNITED FRONT WITH BRITAIN AND FRANCE ON THE MIDDLE EAST ISSUE.
THE ACE TROUBLESHOOTER OF THE U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT, ROBERT D. MURPHY, DEPUTY UNDERSECRETARY, SAT IN ON THE THREE-POWER TALKS WHICH OPENED IN THE OFFICIAL RESIDENCE OF BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY SELWYN LLOYD.
FRANCE WAS REPRESENTED BY FOREIGN MINISTER CHRISTIAN PINEAU. EACH DELEGATE WAS ACCOMPANIED BY THREE ADVISORS.
MURPHY, WHO FLEW INTO LONDON IN THE MIDDLE OF A VIOLENT RAIN AND WINDSTORM, TOLD REPORTERS HE HAD COME TO ENGAGE IN "EXPLORATORY CONVERSATIONS" AND THAT THE POINT HAD NOT YET BEEN REACHED WHERE "WE CAN SAY WHAT WE MIGHT AND MIGHT NOT DO."
PINEAU. WHO DROVE DIRECTLY TO THE CONFERENCE FROM THE AIRPORT, TOLD NEWSMEN HE THOUGHT THE MEETING WOULD "CONFIRM THE NEEDED SOLIDARITY AMONG THE THREE POWERS. IN THIS IMPORTANT AND DIFFICULT SITUATION IF WE CANNOT HAVE A JOINT POSITION THE SITUATION WILL BE VERY GRAVE, BUT I HOPE THE CONTRARY."
MURPHY'S CHARACTERIZATION OF THE TALKS AS "EXPLORATORY", HOWEVER, APPEARED TO REFLECT A SLIGHT DIFFERENCE IN THE TEMPER OF WASHINGTON ON THE ONE HAND AND LONDON AND PARIS ON THE OTHER, WITH THE AMERICAN GOVERNMENT TAKING A MORE CAUTIOUS APPROACH.
WHILE IT APPEARED THE UNITED STATES WAS DETERMINED TO SEEK GUARANTEES FROM EGYPT THAT THE CANAL WILL ALWAYS REMAIN OPEN AND EFFICIENTLY OPERATED, IT WAS NOT AT ALL CERTAIN IT WOULD BE WILLING TO COMMIT ITSELF IN ADVANCE TO THE USE OF FORCE OR EVEN TO SUPPORTING THE USE OF FORCE BY ITS ALLIES IN THE EVENT THE CANAL IS CLOSED.
THE BRITISH AND FRENCH, ON THE OTHER HAND, FEEL THAT THEIR OIL AND COMMERCIAL LIFELINES ARE AT THE MERCY OF THE NATIONALIST-MINDED NASSER. THOUGH HE HAS EMPHASIZED HE HAS NO INTENTION OF INTERFERING WITH THE MOVEMENT OF SHIPS, IT STRIKES THE BRITISH THAT THEY NO LONGER CAN TRUST HIS WORD. IN THEIR SKEPTICISM THEY ARE SUPPORTED BY MANY OF THE COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES AND WEST EUROPEAN NATIONS.
MEANWHILE, WITH SUPPORT FOR NASSER PILING UP FROM HIS ARAB ALLIES, THE CRISIS APPEARED TO BE DEEPENING.
FROM DAMASCUS THREATENING WORDS CAME FROM THE MINISTERS OF TWO ARAB NATIONS.
THE DEFENSE MINISTER OF SYRIA SAID HIS COUNTRY'S ARMY HAD TAKEN "ALL PREPARATORY MEASURES TO STAND BY EGYPT IN THE FACE OF ALL POSSIBILITIES" WHICH MIGHT ARISE FROM THE SUEZ SEIZURE. HIS STATEMENT CAME AFTER A MEETING OF SYRIAN AND EGYPTIAN ARMY CHIEFS.
ALA IDDIN, JORDAN MINISTER OF NATIONAL ECONOMY, WARNED THAT WESTERN MILITARY INTERVENTION OVER THE CANAL QUESTION COULD TOUCH OFF A THIRD WORLD WAR. HE EXPRESSED A FEAR THAT THE WESTERN POWERS MIGHT NOT INTERVENE THEMSELVES, BUT MIGHT "PROVOKE ISRAEL TO DO IT."
FROM MOSCOW CAME ENCOURAGEMENT FOR NASSER FROM PRAVDA, THE COMMUNIST PARTY NEWSPAPER. AN EDITORIAL DESCRIBED NASSER'S SEIZURE OF THE CANAL AS "LEGITIMATE," AND SAID THE SOVIET UNION WAS "PREPARED TO GIVE FAVORABLE CONSIDERATION TO ANY PRACTICAL REQUESTS" FOR THE DEVELOPMENT OF EGYPTIAN INDUSTRY AND AGRICULTURE.
THE STATEMENT OMITTED ANY MENTION OF AID FOR BUILDING NASSER'S BIG PROJECT, THE ASWAN DAM. BRITISH AND AMERICAN WITHDRAWAL OF OFFERS OF FINANCIAL AID FOR THE PROJECT, ON THE GROUND THAT EGYPT HAD MORTGAGED ITS CHIEF ECONOMIC ASSETS FOR SOVIET ARMS, APPARENTLY CAUSED NASSER TO STRIKE BACK WITH HIS ACTION ON THE SUEZ CANAL.

A60
THE FRENCH DECREE MAKING ALL OPERATIONS INVOLVING EGYPTIAN ASSETS IN FRANCE SUBJECT TO CURRENCY EXCHANGE CONTROL MEANT THAT GOVERNMENT APPROVAL HAD TO BE OBTAINED BEFORE ANY FUNDS COULD BE TOUCHED IN ANY FRENCH BANK. ACTUALLY ALL FOREIGN FUNDS ENTERING OR LEAVING FRANCE ARE SUBJECT TO SUCH CONTROL. THE ACTION, HOWEVER, REINFORCED THE GOVERNMENT'S ABILITY TO BLOCK MOVEMENT OF EGYPTIAN FUNDS.
INFORMANTS PREDICTED A RANGE OF OTHER MEASURES WILL BE CONSIDERED BY THE WESTERN POWERS TO DEAL WITH THE SITUATION, INCLUDING:
AN EMBARGO ON THE SUPPLY OF ARMS OF ALL TYPES TO EGYPT.
TAKING THE ISSUE TO THE SECURITY COUNCIL AS A POSSIBLE THREAT TO PEACE.
A SHOW OF MILITARY FORCE IN THE MEDITERRANEAN TO CONVINCE CAIRO THAT THE WESTERN POWERS ARE IN EARNEST.
ALLOWING ISRAEL TO BUY MORE JET AIRCRAFT AND TANKS AS A MEANS OF OFFSETTING EGYPT'S INFLUENCE IN THE MIDDLE EAST.
THE NEGOTIATORS ALSO MAY CONSIDER LONGER TERM PLANS FOR MAKING THE WESTERN ALLIES LESS DEPENDENT ON SUEZ. AN OLD PROJECT FOR A PIPELINE FROM THE IRAQI OILFIELDS TO TURKEY IS BEING LOOKED AT WITH NEW URGENCY. THE POSSIBILITY OF A SECOND PIPELINE FROM THE GULF OF

AQABA TO THE ISRAELI PORT OF HAIFA, AND THE SPEEDUP OF A TANKER-BUILDING PROGRAM IS TO BE DISCUSSED.

ML411PED

A102
(420)
SUEZ SEPARATE

LONDON, JULY 29 (AP)-THE EGYPTIAN EMBASSY SAID TONIGHT EGYPT WANTS TOLL-PAYING SHIPS TO USE THE SUEZ CANAL, AND PROMISEDTHE WATERWAY WOULD BE KEPT OPEN UNDER NATIONALIZATION.

IN A STATEMENT HERE, THE EGYPTIAN EMBASSY CHALLENGED WESTERN CONTENTIONS THAT EGYPT'S PRESIDENT GAMAL ABDEL NASSER HAD BROKEN ANY INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS BY NATIONALIZING THE CANAL, WHICH IT WAS SUPPOSED TO GET IN 1968.

THE STATEMENT SAID NASSER WAS NOT CHALLENGING THE VALIDITY OF THE 1888 CONVENTION GUARANTEEING FREEDOM OF NAVIGATION THROUGH THE CANAL.

THE STATEMENT ALSO BLAMED THE UNITED STATES ANB BRITAIN FOR FORCING NASSER TO TAKE OVER THE CANAL BY WITHDRAWING OFFERS TO HELP TO FINANCE THE ASWAN DAM PROJECT.

THE STATEMENT INSISTED EGYPT HAD SOVEREIGNTY OVER WHAT WAS AN EGYPTIAN CORPORATION. IT SAID:

"DISTINCTION MUST BE DRAWN BETWEEN THE NATIONALIZATION OF THE CANAL COMPANY WHICH FALLS ENTIRELY WITHING EGYPT'S DOMESTIC JURISDICTION, ON THE ONE HAND, AND THE BREACH OF AN INTERNATIONAL OBLIGATION, SUCH AS HAMPERING THE FREEDOM OF NAVIGATION IN THE CANAL OF WHICH EGYPT COULD NOT BE ACCUSED.

"EGYPT IS INTENT TO MAINTAIN THIS STEADY FLOW OF TRAFFIC THROUGH THE CANAL IN THE MOST EFFICIENT MANNER WITH THE OBVIOUS OBJECT OF GIVING NO CAUSE FOR COMPLAINT OR THREATS OF INTERVENTION BY ANY OF THE MARITIME POWERS.

"FURTHERMORE EGYPT NATIONALIZED THE CANAL...TO HELP PAY FOR THE COSTS OF BUILDING THE DAM. OBVIOUSLY EGYPT WANTS, IN CONSEQUENCE, AS MANY SHIPS AS POSSIBLE TO GO THROUGH THE CANAL WITHOUT INTERRUPTION.

"BUT THIS SIMPLE LOGIC SEEMS TO HAVE FALLEN ON DEAF EARS."

THE EGYPTIAN EMBASSY STATEMENT DESCRIBED NASSER AS A "MODERATE" AND EMPHASIZED "EGYPT WAS SINCERELY WORKING FOR AN ERA OF FRIENDSHIP AND GOODWILL." IT SAID:

"A MAJOR STEP ON EGYPT'S PART TOWARDS CONSOLIDATING THIS FRESH START BETWEEN THE EGYPT AND THE WEST CULMINATED IN THE EGYPTIAN AMBASSADOR BEING INSTRUCTED TO INFORM THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT THAT EGYPT WAS ACCEPTING WESTERN AID TO FINANCE THE ASWAN HIGH DAM.

"THE RESPONSE WAS A BLUNT, SHARP AND UNTIMELY WITHDRAWAL OF AN OFFER, OF A GIVEN WORD, OF A PROMISE TO HELP FINANCE THE DAM.

"TO ANY RATIONAL OBSERVER, THE CONSEQUENCES OF THIS ACT ON THE PART OF THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN ARE ENTIRELY THEIR OWN DOING AND THEIR OWN RESPONSIBILITY.

"EGYPT HAD TO REACT AND FIND A WAY TO BUILD THE DAM OUT OF HER OWN RESOURCES. TO DESCRIBE THE NATIONALIZATION OF THE SUEZ CANAL AS A "SEIZURE OR CONFISCATION" IS INCOMPATIBLE WITH THE REALITIES OF THE SITUATION."

THE STATEMENT SAID THE SUEZ CANAL COMPANY HAS ALWAYS BEEN AN EGYPTIAN STOCK COMPANY. HE DECLARED THAT CAIRO HAD AS MUCH RIGHT TO NATIONALIZE THE CANAL AS BRITAIN DID IN NATIONALIZING HER OWN COAL AND TRANSPORT INDUSTRIES AND FRANCE DID IN NATIONALIZING HER BANKING AND INSURANCE.

JE640PED

1956

30.24-7825

A170
(430)

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR AMS OF MONDAY JULY 30

(EDITOR'S NOTE: ASSOCIATED PRESS REPORTER NATHAN POLOWETZKY WAS IN IRAN WHEN THAT COUNTRY NATIONALIZED THE ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL CO. NOW IN LONDON, POLOWETZKY ANALYZES THE SIMILARITIES TO EGYPT'S NATIONALIZATION OF THE SUEZ CANAL CO.)

BY NATHAN POLOWETZKY

(ADVANCE) LONDON, JULY 29 (AP)-SEIZURE OF THE SUEZ CANAL CO. BY EGYPTIAN PRESIDENT NASSER HAS REMARKABLE PARALLELS TO THE NATIONALIZATION IN 1951 OF BRITAIN'S BILLION DOLLAR OIL HOLDINGS BY THEN IRANIAN PREMIER MOSSADEGH.

IN BOTH CASES THE ACTIONS FOLLOWED WAVES OF NATIONALIST FEELING STIRRED UP BY THE RESPECTIVE GOVERNMENTS AND CHARGES OF FOREIGN INTERVENTION AND EXPLOITATION OF NATIVE RESOURCES.

IN BOTH CASES THE PEOPLE WERE PROMISED GREATER ECONOMIC BENEFITS AS THE RESULT OF THE ACTIONS.

THE TWO SEIZURES WERE UNILATERAL ACTS ABROGATING CONCESSION AGREEMENTS ON THE BASIS THAT THE SUEZ CANL CO. AND THE ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL CO. WERE SUBJECT TO LOCAL LAWS.

IN BOTH CASES EGYPT AND IRAN CLAIMED EVERY COUNTRY HAS THE RIGHT TO NATIONALIZE AND BOTH NASSER AND MOSSADEGH STRESSED THERE WAS NO INTERNATIONAL DISPUTE INVOLVED: THAT THE NATIONALIZATIONS WERE PURELY DOMESTIC MATTERS.

IN THE IRANIAN CASE, MOSSADEGH PROMISED TO COMPENSATE ANGLO-IRANIAN BUT NEVER DID. NASSER HAS GIVEN A QUALIFIED PROMISE TO PAY COMPENSATION.

BOTH COMPANIES OPERATE BY CONCESSION.

THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT WAS THE BIGGEST SINGLE SHAREHOLDER IN ANGLO-IRANIAN, OWNING 51 PER CENT OF THE SHARES.

THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT IS ALSO THE BIGGEST SINGLE SHAREHOLDER IN THE SUEZ CANAL CO., OWNING 44 PER CENT OF THE SHARES.

THE EDEN GOVERNMENT HAS INDICATED IT MIGHT BRING THE ISSUE BEFORE THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL.

BRITAIN DID THIS IN THE ANGLO-IRANIAN CASE BUT MOSSADEGH,APPEARING PERSONALLY BEFORE THE COUNCIL, SUCCEEDED IN RAISING ENOUGH DOUBT AMONG SEVERAL LEGALLY MINDED MEMBERS OF THE GROUP TO DEFEAT THE BRITISH STRATEGY.

1956

A171

IN 1952 BRITAIN RAISED THE ANGLO-IRANIAN NATIONALIZATION BEFORE THE HAGUE INTERNATIONAL COURT AND HAS INDICATED SHE MIGHT DO IT AGAIN IN THE RESENT CASE.

AGAIN MOSSADEGH TURNED UP AT THE HEARINGS AND CONVINCED THE COURT IT HAD NO COMPETENCE TO HEAR THE DISPUTE,ALTHOUGH IT DID NOT VOTE ON THE MERITS OF THE CASE.

THE BIG DIFFERENCE IN THE TWO CASES IS THE INTERNATIONAL STATUS OF THE TWO COMPANIES.

THE SUEZ CANAL CO. OPERATED THE CANAL AS AN INTERNATIONAL WATERWAY, WITH SHIPS OF ALL NATIONS USING IT DAILY, AND ITS INTERNATIONAL STATUS WAS RECOGNIZED BY MANY GOVERNMENTS.

THE OIL OBTAINED BY ANGLO-IRANIAN, WHILE IT FOUND ITS WAY ONTO THE INTERNATIONAL MARKET, WAS PRIMARILY FOR THE BENEFIT OF A SINGLE COMPANY.

MOSSADEGH FINALLY FELL FROM POWER IN IRAN, WAS TRIED AND JAILED AS A TRAITOR AND IRANIAN OIL STARTED TO FLOW AGAIN UNDER AN AGREEMENT REACHED BETWEEN IRAN AND AN INTERNATIONAL OIL CONSORTIUM.

END ADVANCE FOR AMS OF MONDAY JULY 30--SENT JULY 28

TD138AED

A149

SECOND LEAD EXPORTS (A139) (190)

CAIRO, MONDAY, JULY 30 (AP)-THE EGYPTIAN FINANCE MINISTRY ASSERTED TODAY THAT BRITAIN'S FREEZING OF EGYPT'S STERLING BALANCES "HAS NO LEGAL BASIS WHATEVER." IT SAID THE MOVE VIOLATES THE BRITISH-EGYPTIAN STERLING AGREEMENT OF 1951.

THE BRITISH FROZE EGYPTIAN ASSETS AND ACCOUNTS IN BRITAIN SATURDAY IN RETALIATION FOR EGYPT'S NATIONALIZATION OF THE SUEZ CANAL. FRANCE FOLLOWED SUIT SUNDAY.

THE FINANCE MINISTRY ISSUED A LENGTHY COMMUNIQUE DEFINING ITS POSITION REGARDING BRITISH FREEZING OF EGYPTIAN STERLING ASSETS.

THE COXMUNIQUE CALLED THE BRITISH ACTION "A FLAGRANT VIOLATION OF INTERNATIONAL LAW CONSIDERING IT IS A DANGERIOUS VIOLATION OF AGREEMENT BETWEEN TWO STATES."

THE STATEMENT SAID THE BRITISH ACTION WAS "CONTRARY TO BASIC ECONOMIC PRINCIPLES AND PRINCIPLES OF LOGIC AND JUSTICE IN INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS. MOREOVER THIS ACTION IS CONTRARY TO GENERAL LEGAL PRINCIPLES SINCE IT WAS TAKEN UNILATERALLY WITHOUT REFERENCE TO THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT."

EGYPTIAN OFFICIALS WERE REPORTED CONSIDERING TAKING THE CASE TO THE WORLD COURT. NOTHING WAS SAID ABOUT THIS IN THE MONDAY COMMUNIQUE.

MOHAMED ABOU NOSSEIR, EGYPTIAN COMMERCE MINISTER, CONFIRMED TO REPORTERS AS HE LEFT A MINISTERIAL MEETING LATE LAST NIGHT THAT EGYPT WILL HALT EXPORTS TO BRITAIN AND HER COLONIES PAYABLE IN STERLING. BUT HE STRESSED EXPORTS WOULD BE ALLOWED THROUGH A THIRD COUNTRY WHOSE CURRENCY WAS ACCEPTABLE TO EGYPT.

NOSSEIR ALSO TOLD REPORTERS THAT EGYPT HAS NO INTENTION OF FREEZING BRITISH AND FRENCH ASSETS IN EGYPT AS RETALIATION FOR THEIR FREEZE OF EGYPTIAN ASSETS.

HE REMARKED THAT FRANCE'S ACTION WOULD HAVE LITTLE EFFECT. EGYPTIAN HOLDINGS IN FRANCE WERE RELATIVELY INSIGNIFICANT HE SAID.

IN LONDON AND WASHINGTON, THE EGYPTIAN AMBASSADORS SAID EGYPT DID NOT INTEND TO CLOSE THE CANAL TO TRAFFIC.

SOVIET AMBASSADOR E.D. KISSELEV MET FOR AN HOUR AND A HALF SUNDAY NIGHT WITH PRESIDENT GAMAL ABDEL NASSER, THEIR THIRD MEETING IN A WEEK.

THE SOURCE SAID EXPORTS WILL BE ALLOWED IF PAID FOR IN OTHER CURRENCIES OR THROUGH A THIRD COUNTRY WHOSE CURRENCY EGYPT ACCEPTS.

THE OFFICIAL SOURCE SAID FOUR SHIPS IN ALEXANDRIA HARBOR HAD UNLOADED CARGOES OF COTTON AND RICE VALUED AT 150,000 POUNDS STERLING ($420,000) SINCE THE ORDER WAS ISSUED TO THE CUSTOMS ADMINISTRATION.

THERE WAS NO OFFICIAL COMMENT AFTER THE MEETING, WHICH WAS HELD AT KISSELEV'S REQUEST.

NASSER'S SPEECH AT ALEXANDRIA ANNOUNCING NATIONALIZATION OF THE SUEZ CANAL FOLLOWED THEIR SECOND MEETING. SINCE THEN THE SOVIET PRESS HAS COME OUT IN SUPPORT OF NASSER'S ACTION.

THE MORNING NEWSPAPER AL SHAAB SAID TODAY THAT UNITS OF THE EGYPTIAN FLEET AT ALEXANDRIA HAD SAILED TO THE NEW EGYPTIAN NAVAL BASE AT PORT SAID. AL SHAAB SAID PART OF THE UNITS REMAINED AT THE ENTRANCE OF THE CANAL AT PORT SAID, WHILE THE REST WENT TO THE NEW NAVAL BASE AT ADABIYA HARBOR.

OFFICIAL SOURCES MONDAY DENIED REPORTS THAT EGYPTIAN OFFICERS' LEAVES HAD BEEN CANCELLED OR THAT THERE HAD BEEN ANY GENERAL CALLUP OF RESERVES.

REPORTS OF A "GENERAL MOBILIZATION" APPARENTLY ORIGINATED IN MISTRANSLATION OF AN ARAB WORD IN NASSER'S SPEECH SATURDAY WHEN HE SPOKE OF MOBILIZING THE NATION'S MORAL RESOURCES.

THE FINANCE MINISTRY COMMUNIQUE SAID EGYPT'S ECONOMY WAS STRONG ENOUGH TO FACE THE BRITISH FREEZE UNIMPAIRED. IT CREDITED AN INDEPENDENT FISCAL POLICY IN RECENT YEARS AND THE STORING OF GOLD AND OTHER FOREIGN CURRENCY RESERVES AS WELL AS TRADE AGREEMENTS.

IT CHARGED THAT A PREVIOUS FREEZE BY BRITAIN IN 1947, WHICH NULLIFIED A BRETTON WOODS PROMISE IN 1944 TO SETTLE ITS ACCOUNTS, HAD COST EGYPT HEAVILY WHEN STERLING WAS DEVALUED IN 1949 BY MORE THAN ONE-THIRD.

AN OFFICIAL SPOKESMAN SAID IT WAS "POSSIBLE" THAT NAVAL UNITS WERE MAKING ROUTINE MOVEMENTS BETWEEN ALEXANDRIA AND PORT SAID BUT INSISTED THAT THIS WAS A NORMAL OPERATION.

REPORTS THAT RUSSIAN-BUILT MIGS ACQUIRED BY EGYPT HAD BEEN ORDERED INTO THE CANAL ZONE BROUGHT THE STATEMENT FROM INFORMED SOURCES THAT THE MIGS HAVE BEEN IN THE ZONE EVER SINCE THE BRITISH HANDED OVER THE AIRFIELDS IN THAT AREA TO THE EGYPTIAN AIRFORCE.

THE MIGS FOR SOME WEEKS HAVE USED ABU SUEIR AIRFIELD IN THE ISMAILIA AREA.

BOTH EGYPTIAN OFFICIALS AND BRITISH OIL MEN DISCLAIMED ANY KNOWLEDGE OF A REPORTED REBELLION IN THE EGYPTIAN OIL FIELDS.

AN OFFICIAL EGYPTIAN SOURCE SAID EGYPT IS HALTING ALL EXPORTS TO BRITAIN AND ITS COLONIES WHICH NEED STERLING PAYMENT.

A144

SUEZ (160)

BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA, JULY 29 (AP)-THE COMMUNIST NEWSPAPER BORBA SAID TONIGHT THAT ARGUMENTS AGAINST EGYPT'S SEIZURE OF THE SUEZ CANAL WERE "SERIOUSLY DEFICIENT." BUT IT ALSO SAID SOME INTERNATIONAL LEGAL ASPECTS OF THE MATTER NEEDED "ELUCIDATION."

BORBA REGULARLY SPEAKS FOR PRESIDENT TITO'S YUGOSLAV GOVERNMENT, A PARTNER WITH EGYPT IN THE ACTIVE COEXISTENCE CAMP." ITS COMMENT WAS THE FIRST PUBLISHED HERE ON EGYPTIAN PREMIER GAMAL ABDEL NASSER'S ANNOUNCEMENT LAST THURSDAY OF NATIONALIZATION OF THE CANAL.

TITO HIMSELF IS ON HIS WAY BACK FROM AN EIGHT-DAY PRIVATE VISIT TO THE GREEK ROYAL FAMILY AT CORFU. HE ARRIVED AT THE MID-ADRIATIC ISLAND OF KORCULA TONIGHT.

THE INFLUENTIAL BELGRADE PAPER POLITIKA TOOK AN EVEN MORE CAUTIOUS TACK, CALLING FOR NEGOTIATIONS TO SETTLE THE DISPUTE BETWEEN EGYPT AND ENGLAND AND FRANCE.

THIS WAS COUPLED WITH A WARNING TO THE WEST THAT "PRESSURE TACTICS HAVE NEVER BROUGHT POSITIVE RESULTS BUT HAVE ONLY -- AS IN THE CASE OF ASWAN AND SUEZ -- CREATED UNNECESSARY DIFFICULTIES FOR EVERYONE."

SM929PED

A165 (260)

1956

SUEZ

BY STANLEY JOHNSON

MOSCOW, JULY 29 (AP)-THE ENTIRE SOVIET PRESS TODAY LAUDED EGYPT'S NATIONALIZATION OF THE SUEZ CANAL.

IZVESTIA, THE GOVERNMENT PAPER, AND PRAVDA, THE CHIEF COMMUNIST PARTY ORGAN, PRINTED RTICLES HAILING THE MOVE. IZVESTIA WENT EVEN FARTHER AND ATTACKED WHAT IT CALLED A SMALL GROUP OF WAR-MINDED PEOPLE IN ISRAEL AS THREATENING MIDDLE EAST PEACE.

IT NAMED TWO OF THEM AS PREMIER DAVID BEN-GURION AND ABBA EBAN, ISRAELI AMBASSADOR TO WASHINGTON.

PRAVDA REITERATED THE OFFER OF ECONOMIC AID WHICH SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER DMITRI SHEPILOV MADE ALMOST TWO WEEKS AGO.

IT SAID "THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT IS READY TO CONSIDER FAVORABLY CONCRETE REQUESTS FROM EGYPT FOR AID IN CARRYING OUT INDUSTRIALIZATION AND THE DEVELOPMENT OF AGRICULTURE. THE SOVIET UNION NEVER PLACED AND DOES NOT INTEND TO PLACE ANY POLITICAL CONDITIONS OR IMPOSE ECONOMIC CONDITIONS AND DEMANDS WHICH WOULD NOT BE IN THE INTEREST OF THE EGYPTIAN STATE."

THE ORGAN OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY CAREFULLY DID NOT SAY THIS OFFER APPLIED TO FINANCING THE ASWAN DAM.

FROM PRAVDA ON DOWN, THE PRESS PRINTED ARTICLES UNDER SUCH HEADINGS AS "EGYPT IS NOW MASTER OF ITS OWN DESTINY."

"SUEZ CANAL LEGITIMATELY BELONGS TO EGYPT."

"JUST DECISION OF THEIR GOVERNMENT."

THE IZVESTIA ARTICLE SAID THE BEN GURION-EBAN GROUP WOULD BE

RESPONSIBLEIF THEIR ACTIONS LED TO A MIDDLE EAST WAR.
THE PAPER CLEARLY BACKED THE ARAB STATES, SAYING IT WAS A SMALL GROUP IN ISRAEL WHICH THREATENED PEACE. IT MADE NO MENTION OF ANY ARAB THREATS.
WESTERN DIPLOMATS HERE WERE STUNNED BY THE STRENGTH OF THE SOVIET PRESS SUPPORT FOR EGYPT.
PS1111PED

A120
(190)
VIENNA, AUSTRIA, JULY 29 (AP)-THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE OF THE POLISH COMMUNIST PARTY TODAY NOMINATED THREE MEN TO THE POLITBURO--AMONG THEM THE MAN IN CHARGE OF THE INVESTIGATION INTO LAST MONTH'S BREAD AND FREEDOM RIOTING IN POZNAN.
THE ACTION WAS TAKEN TO STRENGTHEN THE 13-MAN POLITBURO--THE PARTY'S POLICY-MAKING GROUP. SINCE THE COMMUNISTS ARE POLAND'S GOVERNING PARTY THIS IS TANTAMOUNT TO SETTING GOVERNMENT POLICY.
THE THREE, WHO TOOK THE PLACE OF OTHERS REMOVED IN RECENT MONTHS, ARE EDWARD GIERIK, A CENTRAL COMMITTEE SECRETARY WHO WAS NAMED TO CONDUCT THE POZNAN INQUIRY; FOREIGN MINISTER ADAM RAPACKI, AND ROMAN NOWAK, A PROVINCIAL PARTY LEADER, WHO ALSO WAS NAMED CHAIRMAN OF THE PARTY'S CENTRAL CONTROL COMMISSION.
WITOLD JAROSINSKI, MINISTER OF EDUCATION, WAS NAMED ONE OF THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE'S SECRETARIES. EDWARD OCHAB IS FIRST SECRETARY AND BOSS OF THE PARTY. GIERIK IS HIS DEPUTY.
SIX ALTERNATE MEMBERS OF THE 77-MEMBER CENTRAL COMMITTEE WERE NAMED REGULAR MEMBERS. AMONG THEM IS HELENA JAWORSKA, CHAIRMAN OF THE POLISH YOUNG ORGANIZATION. THE OTHER FIVE ARE MIESZYSLAW MOCZAR, BOLESLAW RUMINSKI, EUGENIUSZ STAWINSKI, MICHALINA TATARKOWNA AND ANDRZEJ WERBLAN.
THE APPOINTMENTS WERE DISCLOSED BY WARSAW RADIO AT THE END OF A WEEKLONG MEETING OF THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE ATTENDED BY SOVIET PREMIER BULGANIN AND DEFENSE MINISTER GEORGI ZHUKOV.
SM800PED

A152
MOSCOW, JULY 29 (AP)-FOREIGN MINISTER MAMORU SHIGEMITSU OF JAPAN MARKED HIS 69TH BIRTHDAY TODAY WITH A DINNER FOR MOSCOW'S ENTIRE JAPANESE COLONY--21 MEMBERS OF HIS DELEGATION AND 10 SPECIAL CORRESPONDENTS.
HE ARRIVED LAST NIGHT AIMING, HE SAID, TO NEGOTIATE AN END TO THE TECHNICAL STATE OF WAR STILL IN EFFECT BETWEEN JAPAN AND THE SOVIET UNION 10 YEARS AFTER WORLD WAR II.
KS1001PED

A111
(200)
FIRST LEAD CYPRUS (A9)
BY ROBERT TUCKMAN
NICOSIA, CYPRUS, JULY 29 (AP)-BRITISH FORCES ON CYPRUS WERE ARMED TODAY WITH WIDER POWERS TO CRACK DOWN ON GREEK CYPRIOT EXTREMISTS.
NEW MEASURES SIGNED BY GOVERNOR SIR JOHN HARDING WERE ISSUED AS AMENDMENTS TO EMERGENCY REGULATIONS DECREED LAST NOVEMBER. THEY PROVIDE:
1. THAT BRITISH SERVICEMEN OR POLICE MAY USE SUCH FORCE AS "REASONABLY NECESSARY" TO ARREST ANYONE SUSPECTED OF ACTING OR ABOUT TO ACT AGAINST PUBLIC SAFETY.
2. THAT TROOPS OR POLICE MAY USE SUCH FORCE AS "REASONABLY NECESSARY" TO DETAIN OR SEARCH SUSPICIOUS PERSONS OR TO REQUIRE ANY PERSON TO STOP AND ANSWER "ANY QUESTIONS WHICH MAY BE REASONABLY ADDRESSED TO HIM."
3. THAT "A COURT MAY AT ANY TIME ORDER THAT NO PERSON SHALL PUBLISH THE NAME, ADDRESS OR PHOTOGRAPH OF ANY WITNESS IN ANY CASE TRIED OR ABOUT TO BE TRIED BEFORE IT FOR ANY OFFENSE OR ANY OTHER THING LIKELY TO LEAD TO IDENTIFICATION OF ANY SUCH WITNESS."

30.24-7827

IN NEW VIOLENCE, DEMITRIS SAVVA, A 30-YEAR-OLD GREEK COFFEE SHOP PROPRIETOR, WAS SHOT DEAD TONIGHT IN THE VILLAGE OF KARCHA, 12 MILE NORTHEAST OF NICOSIA.
TWO ACROPOLE HOTEL GUESTS IN NICOSIA WERE HELD FOR QUESTIONING IN YESTERDAY'S BOMBING OF THE HOTEL'S ROOF GARDEN RESTAURANT.
AT THE SAME TIME, 40 GREEK CYPRIOT EMPLOYES WERE DISMISSED FROM THE STAFF OF THE HOTEL, WHICH ISOCCUPIED LARGELY BY BRITISH OFFICERS ON THE CYPRUS POLICE FORCE.
THE TWO GUESTS ARRESTED, REPORTED TO BE GREEK CYPRIOTS, TOOK ROOMS FRIDAY EVENING, ABOUT EIGHT HOURS BEFORE THE TIME BOMB EXPLODED, BELATEDLY, AFTER ALL THE BRITISH GUESTS HAD DEPARTED. THE ONLY CASUALTY WAS A GREEK CYPRIOT WAITER WHO WAS SLEEPING ON THE ROOF TO ESCAPE THE HEAT. HE SUFFERED ONLY SLIGHT INJURIES.
A80
JF1215PED

TEHRAN, IRAN, JULY 29 (AP)-PRESIDENT ISKANDER MIRZA OF PAKISTAN AND IRAN'S SHAH HAD A THREE-HOUR TALK IN TEHRAN TODAY.
PAKISTAN FINANCE MINISTER AMJAD ALI SAID "MEANS FOR STRENGTHENING THE FUNCTIONING OF THE BAGHDAD PACT WERE DISCUSSED."
THE PAKISTAN PRESIDENT IS EXPECTED TO VISIT IRAN OFFICIALLY NEXT NOVEMBER. HE FLEW BACK TO KARACHI TONIGHT.
ML526PED
AP84
(140)
JERUSALEM, ISRAELI SECTOR, JULY 29 (AP)-AN ISRAELI FOREIGN MINISTRY SPOKESMAN CLAIMED PROOF TONIGHT THAT THE KILLERS OF U.N. RADIO OPERATOR SVEN RASMUSSEN WERE FROM EGYPT.
RASMUSSEN, A DANE EMPLOYED BY THE U.N. TRUCE SUPERVISION ORGANIZATION IN PALESTINE, DIED YESTERDAY AFTER HIS JEEP HIT A LAND MINE IN ISRAEL NEAR THE DEMARCATION LINE WITH EGYPT'S GAZA STRIP.
THE ISRAELI SPOKESMAN SAID AN INVESTIGATION TODAY BY THE EGYPT-ISRAEL-U.N. MIXED ARMISTICE COMMISSION "REVEALED INCOMING AND OUTGOING TRACKS OF THREE MEN FROM THE EGYPTIAN BORDER TO THE INCIDENT PLACE AND BACK TO THE BORDER AND ACROSS IT."
"TWO OF THE ATTACKERS WORE MILITARY BOOTS. X X X "THE PLACE WHERE THE MINE WAS LAID IS WITHIN FULL VIEW OF THE NEAREST EGYPTIAN OUTPOST." THE SITE IS IN THE NIZANA AREA.
EARLIER, AN ANNOUNCEMENT FROM U.N. TRUCE SUPERVISION HEADQUARTERS IN JERUSALEM SAID INVESTIGATION HAD SHOWN "INCOMING AND OUTGOING TRACKS" BETWEEN THE SCENE OF THE EXPLOSION AND THE DEMARCATION LINE.
AN ISRAELI FOREIGN MINISTRY SPOKESMAN ALSO DECLARED JORDAN'S ARAB LEGION IS BUSILY ERECTING FORTIFICATIONS AND MACHINEGUN NESTS IN THE JUDEAN HILL REGION WEST OF JERUSALEM. THE SPOKESMAN DECLARED JORDAN REFUSES TO HAVE A U.N. OBSERVER POSTED THERE.
HE SAID THE ISRAELI DELEGATION TO THE MIXED ARMISTICE COMMISSION WAS INFORMED OF JORDAN'S REFUSAL BY U.N. AUTHORITIES TODAY.
THE ISRAELI SPOKESMAN SAID ISRAEL, ON HER PART, "AGREED TO THE POSTING OF A U.N. OBSERVATION POST ON HER SIDE OF THE BORDER, EVEN IF JORDAN PERSISTS IN HER REFUSAL TO COOPERATE."
SM756PED

A81 (120)
ALGIERS, ALGERIA, JULY 29 (AP)-STRAPPING SENEGALESE WARRIORS CARRIED OUT A FIERCE COUNTERATTACK AGAINST NATIONALIST REBELS TODAY AFTER AN AMBUSH NEAR THE TOWN OF BISKRA.
FRENCH HEADQUARTERS HERE HAD ONLY SCANT REPORTS ON THE ACTION. IT OCCURRED AFTER THE REBELS FIRED ON A SENEGALESE PATROL, KILLING TWO FRENCH SOLDIERS. A NUMBER OF REBELS WERE KILLED IN THE COUNTERATTACK.
BISKRA IS ABOUT 150 MILES SOUTHWEST OF CONSTANTINE, IN THE EASTERN

PART OF ALGERIA. THE SENEGALESE ARE AMONG TROOP REINFORCEMENTS THE FRENCH BROUGHT TO ALGIERS EARLIER THIS SUMMER FROM FRENCH WEST AFRICA.

FRENCH AUTHORITIES SAID 66 NATIONALIST REBELS WERE WIPED OUT AND ANOTHER 8 WOUNDED DURING A TWO-DAY OPERATION IN THE NORTHERN SECTOR OF THE CONSTANTINE DEPARTMENT.

ML529PED

A115

WITH NORTH AFRICAN

BORDEAUX, FRANCE, JULY 29 (AP)-THE FRENCH AIRCRAFT CARRIER LAFAYETTE PUT IN HERE TODAY WITH AN UNSPECIFIED NUMBER OF LIGHT AMERICAN PLANES DESTINED FOR ALGERIA WHERE THE FRENCH ARE ATTEMPTING TO PUT DOWN A NATIONALIST REBELLION.

SM742PED

A6

TAIPEI, FORMOSA, JULY 29 (AP)-A CHINESE PHYSICIST SAID TODAY THERE WAS A RADIOACTIVE FALLOUT OVER FORMOSA YESTERDAY, BUT WITHOUT ENOUGH STRENGTH TO HAVE INJURIOUS EFFECTS.

PROF. TAI YUN-KUEI, DEAN OF THE DEPARTMENT OF PHYSICS AT THE NATIONAL TAIWAN UNIVERSITY, SAID THE FALLOUT PROBABLY WAS THE RESULT OF A REPORTED U. S. NUCLEAR TEST EXPLOSION IN THE BIKINI AREA JULY 21.

JF1210PED

A166FX (PX FW)

HONOLULU, JULY 29 (AP)-THE AIR FORCE TODAY IDENTIFIED AIRMAN JACKSON H. KILGORE, 21, MEADOWVIEW, VA., AS THE MAN BEING INVESTIGATED IN A NEWS LEAK TO THE HONOLULU STAR-BULLETIN THAT THE MAY 21 H-BOMB DROP AT BIKINI MISSED ITS TARGET.

AN AIR FORCE SPOKESMAN HERE SAYS CHARGES ARE UP TO KILGORE'S COMMANDING OFFICER AT ENIWETOK. THE AIRMAN WAS RETURNED TO ENIWETOK JULY 22 WITH RESULTS OF THE INVESTIGATION.

KILGORE, A HELICOPTER MECHANIC, WAS ON ENIWETOK FOR THE FIRST TIME DURING THE RECENT BLAST TESTS.

THE STAR-BULLETIN ON JUNE 15 SAID A "TEST TECHNICIAN" HAD STATED THAT THE MAY 21 TEST BOMB MISSED ITS TARGET. THE NEXT DAY SECRETARY OF THE AIR FORCE DONALD QUARLES CONFIRMED IT WITH AN ANNOUNCEMENT THAT "DUE TO HUMAN ERROR" THE BOMB BURST "SOMEWHAT LESS THAN FOUR MILES SHORT OF THE PLANNED POSITION."

CK816PPD

B66 (Q)

LIMA, PERU, JULY 29 (AP)-BOTH PERU AND ECUADOR TONIGHT DENIED REPORTS THAT THEY HAD AGREED TO A PROPOSAL BY SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES THAT THEY DROP THEIR CLAIM TO SOVEREIGNTY OVER PACIFIC WATERS EXTENDING 200 MILES FROM THEIR COASTS.

PRESS REPORTS PUBLISHED IN NEW YORK HAD SAID PERU'S NEW PRESIDENT MANUEL PRADO HAD ACCEPTED A PROPOSAL BY DULLES TO WORK OUT A SOUTH PACIFIC FISHERIES PACT IN WHICH PERU, ECUADOR AND CHILE WOULD AGREE TO DROP THEIR SWEEPING TERRITORIAL CLAIM, LAID DOWN IN THE 1952 SANTIAGO PACT.

THE PACT WAS AIMED AT CONTROL OF THE VALUABLE FISHING GROUNDS OFF THE SOUTH AMERICAN PACIFIC COAST.

A SPOKESMAN FOR PRADO DECLARED PERU WOULD CONTINUE TO LIVE UP TO ITS INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS.

HE ADDED, HOWEVER, THAT DURING DULLES' VISIT HERE FOR THE INAUGURATION, PRADO OUTLINED FOR THE U.S. SECRETARY "THE INTERESTS OF THE NATIONAL FISHING INDUSTRY AND OF THE PRESERVATION OF PERU'S FISHING WEALTH AS WELL AS THE EXTENT AND TRANSCENDENT IMPORTANCE OF THE PACIFIC PACT ON TERRITORIAL WATERS."

IN QUITO, ECUADOR'S FOREIGN MINISTER JORGE VILLAGOMEZ YEPEZ SAID WHEN DULLES VISITED THE ECUADOREAN CAPITAL, HE DID NOT DISCUSS "ECUADOR'S POSITION AS A MEMBER OF THE PACT OF THE SOUTH PACIFIC WHICH PROCLAIMED THAT HER TERRITORIAL WATERS EXTEND 200 MILES OFF THE COAST."

VILLAGOMEZ SAID ANY PROPOSAL AFFECTING THE SANTIAGO PACT WOULD HAVE TO BE DISCUSSED BY THE THREE SIGNER NATIONS.

SC111AED

30WX

(450)

DEFENSE TESTS---BUDGET

BY ELTON C. FAY

WASHINGTON, JULY 29 (AP)-THE AIR FORCE IS USING B52S TO TEST OUT DEFENSES AGAINST THE COMPARABLE BISON BOMBERS WHICH RUSSIA WOULD USE IN AN ATTACK ON NORTH AMERICA.

THE BIG, JET-POWERED B52S ARE BEING SENT OUT WITH "RAIDING FORCES" WHICH MAKE UNANNOUNCED, STABBING PROBES OF THE CONTINENTAL AIRCRAFT WARNING AND DEFENSE SYSTEM.

THEY FLY FROM DIRECTIONS AND AT ALTITUDES AND SPEEDS WHICH THE NEW AND POWERFUL RUSSIAN BISONS COULD BE EXPECTED TO CHOOSE IN TRANSPOLAR AND TRANSOCEANIC STRIKES AT U. S. AND CANADIAN CITIES.

INCREASING NUMBERS OF THE B52 STRATOFORTRESSES ARE BEING ASSIGNED TO THESE MISSIONS AS THE NUMBER OF DELIVERIES TO OPERATING UNITS OF THE STRATEGIC AIR COMMAND EXPANDS.

AS MANY AS 200 OR 300 STRATEGIC BOMBERS--THE B52S, THE MEDIUM B47S AND THE OLDER B36S--ARE PUT INTO THE AIR TO MAKE MOCK ATTACKS, SIMULTANEOUSLY AND FROM DIFFERENT QUARTERS. THEY ARE PITTED AGAINST THE WARNING NETWORKS AND INTERCEPTOR AND AIRCRAFT DEFENSES OF THE CONTINENTAL DEFENSE COMMAND.

THE B52 HAS A RANGE OF MORE THAN 6,000 MILES, WITHOUT AERIAL REFUELING. ITS SPEED IS OVER 650 MILES PER HOUR AND IT CAN CRUISE AT AN ALTITUDE IN EXCESS OF 50,000 FEET. THE STRATOFORTRESS CAN CARRY HYDROGEN BOMBS.

THE AIR FORCE SAYS THE BISON IS GENERALLY COMPARABLE WITH THE B52. IT ESTIMATES THAT THE BISON (OR TYPE 37 BOMBER) OF THE SOVIET AIR FORCE, CARRYING A 10,000-POUND BOMB, COULD REACH SEVEN-EIGHTHS OF THE AREA IN THE UNITED STATES WITH ONLY ONE AERIAL REFUELING, AND WITH TWO REFUELINGS COULD HIT ANY TARGET IN THE UNITED STATES.

OFFICIALS CONDUCTING THE DEFENSE TESTS SAY THAT CERTAIN SAFETY REQUIREMENTS PREVENT ABSOLUTE SIMULATION OF AN ENEMY AIR ATTACK.

GEN. EARLE E. PARTRIDGE, CHIEF OF THE CONTINENTAL AIR DEFENSE COMMAND, HAS CITED THE IMPOSSIBILITY OF USING COUNTER-RADAR EQUIPMENT ON THE STRATEGIC BOMBERS IN THE MOCK RAIDS. IF THE BOMBERS WERE TO TURN ON THEIR ELECTRONIC COUNTERMEASURE (ECM) EQUIPMENT, THEY MIGHT JAM NOT ONLY THE WARNING SYSTEM OF GROUND AND AIRBORNE DEFENSE INSTALLATIONS, BUT ALSO THE NAVIGATIONAL EQUIPMENT USED IN COMMERCIAL AIR TRAFFIC.

SPECIAL ARRANGEMENTS MUST BE MADE WELL IN ADVANCE EVEN TO PERMIT THE ATTACKING BOMBERS TO OPERATE WITHOUT RUNNING LIGHTS DURING A TEST.

OBVIOUSLY ONE OF THE WEAKEST POINTS IN THE PRESENT INCOMPLETE DEFENSE SYSTEM IS THE "HOLE" IN DISTANT EARLY WARNING LINE (DEWLINE). OFFICIALS HAVE ESTIMATED THAT IT MIGHT BE AS MUCH AS TWO YEARS BEFORE THE RADAR STATIONS OF THAT CHAIN ALONG THE NORTHERN RIM OF THE CONTINENT ARE READY FOR OPERATION.

CURIOUSLY, ONE OF THE BEST INSTANCES OF WARNING CAME FROM THAT AREA WHERE THERE IS NO EXISTING RADAR. LATE LAST YEAR, SAC BOMBERS MADE A SERIES OF "STRIKES" FROM THE DIRECTION OF THE ARCTIC AND FROM FROM THE PACIFIC.

IN ONE INSTANCE, THE AIR DEFENSE COMMAND HAD A FIVE-HOUR WARNING OF THE APPROACH OF A FORMATION OF BOMBERS--THE WORK OF TWO CANADIAN GROUND OBSERVERS, UNAIDED BY RADAR.

R. L. STREET, IN CHARGE OF A CANADIAN WEATHER STATION AT BAKER LAKE, AND A CANADIAN NON-COMMISSIONED OFFICER, WARRANT W. W. MORRIS, AT PORT RADIUM, SPOTTED THE TELL-TALE VAPOR TRAILS OF AIRCRAFT FLYING FAR OVERHEAD. THEY RADIOED THEIR REPORTS TO THE NEAREST AIRCRAFT WARNING FILTER CENTERS, WHERE THE REPORTS WERE FLASHED ON TO THE AIR DEFENSE COMMAND.

SU151PED

B15WX (Q)
(150) ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EST SUNDAY, JULY 29
INFORMATION

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, JULY 29 (AP)-THE FEDERATION OF AMERICAN SCIENTISTS (FAS) TODAY ENDORSED A HOUSE COMMITTEE'S RECOMMENDATIONS TO PROMOTE THE FLOW OF NON-SECRET GOVERNMENT INFORMATION.

THE RECOMMENDATIONS WERE MADE IN A REPORT RELEASED YESTERDAY BY A GOVERNMENT OPERATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE.

IN A STATEMENT, THE FAS EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE ENDORSED PROPOSALS TO EXEMPT UNCLASSIFIED SCIENTIFIED INFORMATION FROM EXPORT REGULATIONS, TO REACTIVATE THE SCIENTIFIC ATTACHE PROGRAM OF THE STATE DEPARTMENT AND TO ABOLISH THE OFFICE OF STRATEGIC INFORMATION (OSI) OF THE DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE.

THE FAS SAID THE OSI WAS SET UP IN 1954 TO PROMOTE "VOLUNTARY EFFORTS TO PREVENT UNCLASSIFIED STRATEGIC DATA FROM BEING MADE AVAILABLE" TO UNFRIENDLY NATIONS.

"WE INEVITABLY DENY OURSELVES VALUABLE INFORMATION WHEN WE TRY TO RESTRICT ITS FLOW ABROAD," THE FAS SAID. IT SAID THE REQUIREMENTS OF NATIONAL SECURITY MUST, OF COURSE, BE MET.

END ADVANCE FOR RELEASE AT 6 P.M. EDT TODAY, JULY 29
DC533PED

End July 29, 1956

30.24-7829

1956

...REGARD IT AS UNACCEPTABLE/AND BRITISH SUBJECTS SHOULD BE

BUSAK

Begin July 30, 1956

1956

30.24-7831

A93

SECOND NIGHT LEAD SUEZ (600)

BY ARTHUR GAVSHON

LONDON, JULY 30 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER EDEN ANNOUNCED TO CHEERS IN THE HOUSE OF COMMONS TODAY BRITAIN'S REFUSAL TO ACCEPT EGYPT'S "UNFETTERED" CONTROL OF THE VITAL SUEZ CANAL.

HE ALSO ANNOUNCED A CURB ON ALL BRITISH ARMS SHIPMENTS TO EGYPT.

IMMEDIATELY AFTERWARD, AMERICAN, BRITISH AND FRENCH DIPLOMATS DISCUSSED MOVES TO BRING THE 103-MILE WATERWAY UNDER INTERNATIONAL CONTROL. THERE WERE REPORTS THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN WERE BALKING AT ANY IDEA OF ALLOWING RUSSIA INTO WIDER TALKS ON THE QUESTION, ALTHOUGH EGYPT WOULD BE INVITED TO TAKE PART.

THE INTERNATIONAL ANGLE WAS STRESSED IN EDEN'S COMMONS STATEMENT IN WHICH HE SAID "NO ARRANGEMENTS FOR THE FUTURE OF THIS GREAT INTERNATIONAL WATERWAY COULD BE ACCEPTABLE TO HER MAJESTY'S GOVERNMENT WHICH WOULD LEAVE IT IN THE UNFETTERED CONTROL OF A SINGLE POWER WHICH COULD, AS RECENT EVENTS HAVE SHOWN, EXPLOIT IT PURELY FOR THE PURPOSES OF NATIONAL POLICY."

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EDEN DID NOT ELABORATE ON SPECIFIC MEASURES TO AVERT EGYPTIAN CONTROL. BUT INFORMANTS SAID THE THREE POWERS, UP TO THIS TIME, HAVE NOT DISCUSSED THE USE OF MILITARY FORCE AGAINST EGYPT. A BRITISH INFORMANT EXPLAINED THAT CONSIDERATIONS OF FORCE WOULD NOT ARISE UNLESS EGYPT TOOK AGGRESSIVE ACTION AGAINST WORLD SHIPPING OR REFUSED TO ACCEPT ANY INTERNATIONAL ARRANGEMENTS FOR SUPERVISING THE CANAL.

IN PARIS, FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER CHRISTIAN PINEAU WHO FLEW BACK FROM LONDON FOR OVERNIGHT CONSULTATIONS WAS ASKED BY REPORTERS WHETHER MILITARY MEASURES HAD BEEN ENVISAGED IN THE LONDON TALKS.

"ONE SHOULD ALWAYS ENVISAGE PRECAUTIONS BUT THERE ARE A NUMBER OF OTHER PRELIMINARY SOLUTIONS," HE ANSWERED. HE DID NOT ELABORATE.

THERE WAS SOME EXPECTATION FRANCE WOULD FOLLOW THE BRITISH IN HALTING WAR GOODS SHIPMENTS TO EGYPT.

IN THE CLOSED TALKS THE UNITED STATES WAS REPORTED READY TO BACK A BRITISH-FRENCH PLAN TO ASSURE FREE AND EFFICIENT USE OF THE CANAL BY WORLD SHIPPING IN PEACE AND IN WAR, BUT URGING CAUTION WHILE SEEKING TO MAINTAIN A COMMON FRONT.

A94

1956

DIPLOMATS SAID THE FIRST STEP UNDER CONSIDERATION INVOLVED AN ULTIMATE WIDENING OF THE DISCUSSIONS HERE TO INCLUDE ALL THE MARITIME COUNTRIES WHICH USE THE CANAL MOST.

THE GOAL FOR SUCH NEGOTIATIONS WOULD BE THE ESTABLISHMENT OF AN INTERNATIONAL AUTHORITY FOR THE WATERWAY LINKING THE MEDITERRANEAN WITH THE RED SEA. SUCH A MOVE WOULD, IN EFFECT, RECOGNIZE EGYPT'S NATIONALIZATION ACTION AND ALLOW HER TO SHARE IN CANAL OPERATION REVENUES.

THE INFORMANTS SAID EGYPT WOULD BE INVITED TO TAKE PART IN THESE WIDER TALKS.

BRITAIN AND THE UNITED STATES, HOWEVER, WANT TO KEEP RUSSIA OUT OF THE NEGOTIATIONS, THE SOURCES SAID, POINTING OUT THAT SHIPS OF THE SOVIET UNION REPRESENT LESS THAN ONE PER CENT OF THE TRAFFIC PASSING THROUGH THE CANAL. RUSSIA WAS ONE OF THE NINE SIGNERS OF THE 1888 CONSTANTINOPLE CONVENTION WHICH DECLARED THE CANAL OPEN TO ALL NATIONS IN PEACE AND WAR.

LARGE CROWDS GATHERED OUTSIDE THE PRIME MINISTER'S RESIDENCE IN THE ATMOSPHERE OF CRISIS. THE BRITISH PRESS HAS BEEN URGING FORCEFUL ACTION.

THE THREE POWERS FACED ONE PROBLEM THAT DEMANDS PROMPT SOLUTION. ULTIMATELY THEY MUST DECIDE WHAT INSTRUCTIONS THEY SHOULD GIVE THEIR SHIPPING COMPANIES REGARDING PAYMENT OF CANAL TOLLS.

IF THESE TOLLS ARE PAID INTO EGYPT OVER A PERIOD OF MONTHS, WHILE THE FUTURE OF THE CANAL IS BEING ARGUED, THIS IN ITSELF WOULD COME CLOSE TO RECOGNIZING EGYPT'S ACT OF NATIONALIZING THE WATERWAY.

MONDAY'S THREE POWER TALKS LASTED MORE THAN TWO HOURS. THEY RESUME TUESDAY AFTERNOON.

EGYPTIAN PRESIDENT GAMAL ABDEL NASSER SUDDENLY NATIONALIZED THE CANAL THURSDAY, SENDING SHOCK WAVES THROUGHOUT THE FOREIGN OFFICES OF THE WORLD WHICH CONTINUED UNABATED TODAY.

IN CAIRO, EGYPT SAID TOLL CHARGES WOULD NOT BE RAISED ON SHIPPING THROUGH THE SUEZ CANAL.

EGYPTIAN FINANCE MINISTER ABDEL MONEIM KAISSUNY, WHO ANNOUNCED THE RULING, ALSO ORDERED ALL NONRESIDENT ACCOUNTS TO BE PLACED UNDER EGYPTIAN EXCHANGE CONTROL.

ON THE OTHER HAND EGYPTIAN CUSTOMS OFFICIALS AT ALEXANDRIA ANNOUNCED WITHOUT EXPLANATION THE LIFTING OF THE BAN ON EXPORTS TO BRITAIN AND HER COMMONWEALTH WHICH ARE PAID FOR IN BRITISH CURRENCY. FOUR SHIPS BOUND FOR BRITAIN WHOSE $420,000 CARGOES OF COTTON AND RICE HAD BEEN UNLOADED WERE ORDERED RELOADED.

THE BRITISH FOREIGN OFFICE ALSO RECEIVED WORD THAT EGYPT HAD CANCELED ITS ORDER TO CANAL OFFICIALS NOT TO ACCEPT CHECKS ON LONDON OR PARIS BANKS IN PAYMENT OF TOLLS.

A20

IF THE PLAN IS SETTLED UPON BY THE THREE WESTERN POWERS, THEY WOULD SEEK AN INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE OF THE MARITIME POWERS TO PUT IT INTO EFFECT.

THE PROPOSAL WAS READIED BY MILITARY, LEGAL, POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC ADVISORS TO BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY SELWYN LLOYD, FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER CHRISTIAN PINEAU, AND ROBERT D. MURPHY, THE U.S. DEPUTY UNDERSECRETARY OF STATE, WHO HAVE BEEN CONFERRING HERE SINCE SUNDAY.

THE BRITISH AND FRENCH, HOWEVER, CONSIDERED AMERICAN SUPPORT ESSENTIAL TO THE PLAN, AND APPARENTLY WERE WAITING FOR MURPHY TO RECEIVE INSTRUCTIONS FROM WASHINGTON.

1956

UNDER PRESSURE BY BOTH CONSERVATIVES AND LABORITES TO TAKE DECISIVE ACTION TO ASSURE BRITAIN'S LIFELINE AND OIL SUPPLIES EDEN ANNOUNCED THE ARMS BAN ON EGYPT IN A BRIEF STATEMENT IN THE HOUSE OF COMMONS.

THE EXACT SIGNIFICANCE OF THE MOVE COULD NOT BE ASSESSED IMMEDIATELY AS BRITAIN KEEPS SECRET THE DETAILS OF HER ARMS SALES ABROAD.

SINCE EGYPT BEGAN BUYING ARMS FROM THE SOVIET BLOC, BRITISH MILITARY SALES TO THE NILE REPUBLIC HAVE BEEN SLOWED DOWN. BUT AT LEAST TWO DESTROYERS--AL QUAHER AND AL FATEH--BEING READIED AT PORTSMOUTH FOR DELIVERY TO THE EGYPTIANS WERE AFFECTED.

EDEN SAID "NO ARRANGEMENTS FOR THE FUTURE OF THIS GREAT INTERNATIONAL WATERWAY (SUEZ) COULD BE ACCEPTABLE TO HER MAJESTY'S GOVERNMENT WHICH WOULD LEAVE IT IN THE UNFETTERED CONTROL OF A SINGLE POWER WHICH COULD, AS RECENT EVENTS HAVE SHOWN, EXPLOIT IT PURELY FOR THE PURPOSE OF NATIONAL POLICY."

HE DECLARED NASSER'S PLAN TO USE CANAL REVENUES TO FINANCE THE $1,300,000,000 ASWAN DAM IS "QUIETE UNACCEPTABLE IN RELATION TO HIS MANY ENGAGEMENTS UNDER INTERNATIONAL LAW."

AS TO JAIL THREATS FACING BRITONS EMPLOYED ON THE CANAL, EDEN DECLARED "WE REGARD IT AS UNACCEPTABLE ~~AND~~ BRITISH SUBJECTS SHOULD BE

ORDERED TO STAY OR KEPT AS HOSTAGES."

THE LONDON OFFICE OF THE CANAL COMPANY SAID ITS 1,387 EMPLOYES IN EGYPT WERE "CUT OFF AND SUBJECTED TO COMPULSORY WORK UNDER PENALTY OF IMPRISONMENT IN A ZONE UNDER MARTIAL LAW."

THE STATEMENT SAID THERE WERE 350 FRENCH, 135 BRITISH, 900 OTHER EUROPEAN AND 2 AMERICAN EMPLOYES AT WORK FOR THE CANAL.

THE UNEXPLAINED CANCELLATION OF EGYPT'S ORDERS ON EXPORTS TO BRITAIN FOLLOWED A SUMMONS TO U.S. AMBASSADOR HENRY BYROADE BY PRESIDENT NASSER IN CAIRO. THEY HAD A 90-MINUTE TALK, BUT DID NOT DISCLOSED THE SUBJECT.

THIS LEFT THE BLOW-BY-BLOW SCORE SINCE NASSER NATIONALIZED THE CANAL WITHOUT WARNING LAST THURSDAY AS FOLLOWS:

BRITAIN AND FRANCE FROZE ALL EGYPTIAN CASH AND ASSETS, AS WELL AS FUNDS OF THE CANAL COMPANY, IN THEIR BANKS.

EGYPT ANNOUNCED SHE WOULD REFUSE TO ACCEPT CHECKS DRAWN ON BRITISH BANKS IN PAYMENT FOR TOLLS, AND FOLLOWED UP BY BANNING EXPORTS TO BRITAIN THAT WERE PAID FOR IN BRITISH CURRENCY.

BRITAIN CLAMPED ON THE ARMS EMBARGO.

EGYPT RESCINDED HER ORDERS.

THESE WERE THE CROWNING DEVELOPMENTS IN THE SUEZ CRISIS, WHICH CONTINUED TO HAVE REPERCUSSIONS IN MANY CAPITALS.

IN PARIS, FRENCH PREMIER GUY MOLLET COMPARED NASSER'S WRITINGS, IN WHICH NASSER ASPIRES TO LEADERSHIP OF THE MOSLEM WORLD FROM THE ATLANTIC TO THE PERSIAN GULF, TO ADOLF HITLER'S "MEIN KAMPF."

MOLLET WARNED THAT THE FRENCH RETORT TO NASSER, WHOM HE CALLED AN APPRENTICE DICTATOR, WOULD BE "ENERGETIC AND SEVERE."

A BRITISH NAVAL SPOKESMAN DISCLOSED THAT TWO WARSHIPS, THE CRUISER JAMAICA, RECALLED FROM A VISIT TO EGYPT, AND THE MINELAYER MANXMAN, EN ROUTE FROM ISRAEL, HAD BEEN DIVERTED TO CYPRUS, 250 MILES NORTH OF THE SUEZ CANAL ENTRANCE.

TWENTY THOUSAND EGYPTIAN NATIONAL GUARDSMEN WERE DISCLOSED TO HAVE BEEN CALLED UP AS A PRECAUTIONARY MEASURE AND SENT TO CAMPS IN THE SUEZ CANAL ZONE.

HOWEVER, BRITISH SPOKESMEN BEGAN TO DEEMPHASIZE THE POSSIBLE USE OF FORCE IN THE DISPUTE.

IN JAKARTA, INDONESIAN FOREIGN MINISTER RUSLAN ABDULGANI ANNOUNCED A CONFERENCE WAS BEING PLANNED WITH THE OTHER COLOMBO POWERS--INDIA, PAKISTAN, CEYLON AND BURMA--TO CONSIDER THE SUEZ CRISIS. THESE WERE THE NATIONS WHICH SPONSORED THE ASIAN-AFRICAN BANDUNG CONFERENCE LAST YEAR.

IN DAMASCUS, SYRIA PROPOSED THAT A MEETING OF THE ARAB LEAGUE POLITICAL COMMITTEE BE SUMMONED TO PROVIDE BACKING FOR EGYPT'S NATIONALIZATION OF THE CANAL.

DEMONSTRATORS SURGED THROUGH THE STREETS OF TRIPOLI IN LIBYA, WAVING BANNERS AND SHOUTING SUPPORT FOR EGYPT'S ACTION. LIBYA HAS A MILITARY AGREEMENT WITH BRITAIN AND IS THE HOME OF THE UNITED STATES' WHEELUS AIR BASE.

IN PARIS, THE EGYPTIAN EMBASSY ISSUED A STATEMENT DECLARING EGYPT HAD NO INTENTION OF INCREASING CANAL TOLLS, AS HAD BEEN SUGGESTED WOULD BE NECESSARY IF SHE REALIZED THE 100 MILLION DOLLARS A YEAR NASSER SAID HE EXPECTED TO USE IN BUILDING THE ASWAN DAM.

THE STATEMENT SAID EGYPT ALSO HAD NO INTENTION OF CLOSING THE CANAL. EITHER MEASURE, IT SAID, WOULD VIOLATE EGYPT'S OWN INTERESTS.

MONDAY'S THREE POWER TALKS LASTED FOR TWO HOURS. THEN THEY WERE ADJOURNED UNTIL 3:15 P.M. (10:15 A.M. EST) TOMORROW.

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A73

SUEZ-EGYPTIAN (370)

~~PRECEDE ALEXANDRIA DAY~~

BY WILTON WYNN

CAIRO, EGYPT, JULY 30 (AP)-EGYPT ANNOUNCED TODAY THAT TOLL CHARGES WOULD NOT BE RAISED ON SHIPPING THROUGH THE SUEZ CANAL.

FINANCE MINISTER ABDEL MONEIM KAISSUNY MADE THE STATEMENT TO REPORTERS AFTER A THREE-HOUR MEETING WITH PRESIDENT GAMAL ABDEL NASSER AND COMMERCE MINISTER MOHAMED ABOU NOSSEIR.

HE SAID THEY DISCUSSED ALL EVENTUALITIES, INCLUDING ECONOMIC AND TRADE PROBLEMS, THAT HAD ARISEN FROM EGYPT'S NATIONALIZATION OF THE 103-MILE WATERWAY. NASSER ANNOUNCED THE MOVE IN ALEXANDRIA THURSDAY. BRITAIN, FRANCE, AND THE UNITED STATES ARE CONFERRING ON IT IN LONDON.

THE FINANCE MINISTER TODAY PLACED ALL NONRESIDENT BANK ACCOUNTS UNDER EGYPTIAN EXCHANGE CONTROL.

THIS MEANS INDIVIDUALS OR ORGANIZATIONS HAVING SUCH ACCOUNTS MUST GET GOVERNMENT PERMISSION BEFORE MAKING WITHDRAWALS.

HITHERTO THEY HAVE BEEN ABLE TO SPEND OR EVEN TRANSFER SUCH ACCOUNTS ABROAD WITHOUT SUCH PERMISSION.

THE MINISTRY OF FINANCE REPORTED IT HAD GRANTED THE BRITISH EMBASSY AUTHORIZATION TO MAKE WITHDRAWALS FROM ITS NONRESIDENT ACCOUNT TO PAY STAFF SALARIES.

KAISSUNY, WHEN HE MET THE REPORTERS, SAID BRITAIN'S RETALIATORY FREEZE OF EGYPT'S STERLING ACCOUNTS WOULD NOT AFFECT THE EGYPTIAN ECONOMY BECAUSE "WE HAVE TAKEN THE NECESSARY STEPS." HE DID NOT ELABORATE.

HE ALSO SAID EGYPTIAN EXPORTS TO BRITAIN WOULD CONTINUE AS BEFORE. ORDERS WERE ISSUED YESTERDAY TO ALL EGYPTIAN CUSTOMS MEN TO STOP ALL EXPORTS TO BRITAIN AND ITS COLONIES THAT WERE TO BE PAID FOR IN STERLING.

THESE ORDERS LATER WERE CANCELLED HOWEVER. TODAY CUSTOMS OFFICIALS IN ALEXANDRIA SAID CARGOES OF COTTON AND RICE FOR BRITAIN, TAKEN OFF FOUR SHIPS THERE, NOW HAD BEEN RELOADED IN PREPARATION FOR THEIR VOYAGES. THE SHIPMENTS WERE VALUED AT $420,000.

IN HIS ANNOUNCEMENT, NASSER HAD SAID THE SUEZ CANAL CO.'S ANNUAL INCOME WAS 100 MILLION DOLLARS.

SINCE THE COMPANY'S 1955NET INCOME WAS ONLY 46 MILLION, IT HAD BEEN SPECULATED THAT EGYPT WOULD DOUBLE THE TOLL CHARGES.

BUT AN INFORMED EGYPTIAN SOURCE SAID NASSER ACTUALLY HAD JUST ESTIMATED THE COMPANY'S TOTAL ANNUAL INCOME WITHOUT DEDUCTING EXPENDITURES. KAISSUNY'S ANNOUNCEMENT ENDED THE SPECULATION.

MEANWHILE, 20,000 EGYPTIAN NATIONAL GUARDSMEN OCCUPIED CAMPS IN THE SUEZ CANAL ZONE IN A CALLUP STARTED SATURDAY AND TERMED "A PRECAUTIONARY MEASURE."

NASSER HAD SAID THE CANAL PROFITS WOULD GO TO BUILD THE PROJECTED $1,300,000,000 HIGH DAM FOR POWER AND IRRIGATION AT ASWAN ON THE NILE.

PROFITS AT THE PRESENT RATE WOULD GIVE HIM LESS THAN HALF A MILLION IN 10 YEARS FOR THIS. AND EXPERIENCED OIL MEN SAID THAT IF ALL THE MONEY WENT FOR THAT AND NONE TO ENLARGE THE CANAL, THE WATERWAY IN THAT TIME WOULD LOSE A BIG PERCENTAGE OF ITS IMPORTANT OIL TANKER TRAFFIC.

SUCH TRAFFIC FORMS AN ESTIMATED TWO-THIRDS OF THE TOTAL. IN 1955 OIL TANKERS CARRIED 65 MILLION TONS OF OIL FROM THE PERSIAN GULF THROUGH THE CANAL TO EUROPE.

THE OIL MEN SAID SUCH SHIPMENTS MIGHT DOUBLE IN THE NEXT DECADE AND THE CANAL WOULD BECOME A BOTTLENECK UNLESS IT WAS ENLARGED TO HANDLE MORE AND BIGGER VESSELS.

J711PED

A91

-95-

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 8 A.M., EST, MONDAY, JULY 30)

(ADVANCE) PARIS, JULY 30 (AP)-FRENCH PREMIER GUY MOLLET TOLD FRENCH PARLIAMENTARY REPORTERS TODAY FRANCE WOULD TAKE ENERGETIC AND SEVERE MEASURES IN ANSWER TO EGYPTIAN PRESIDENT GAMAL ABDEL NASSER'S SEIZURE OF THE SUEZ CANAL.

CALLING NASSER AN "APPRENTICE DICTATOR" MOLLET QUOTED FROM THE EGYPTIAN PRESIDENT'S BOOK, "THE PHILOSOPHY OF THE (EGYPTIAN) REVOLUTION", IN WHICH NASSER OUTLINED A PROGRAM OF UNITING THE ARAB

WORLD "FROM THE ATLANTIC OCEAN TO THE PERSIAN GULF."
"DON'T YOU THINK 'MEIN KAMPF' WOULD BE A MORE APPROPRIATE TITLE"? MOLLET ASKED, REFERRING TO NASSER'S BOOK. "MEIN KAMPF" WAS WRITTEN BY ADOLF HITLER TO OUTLINE HIS WORLD AIMS.
"WE ARE IRRESISTIBLY CARRIED BACK 20 YEARS," MOLLET SAID, IN AN APPARENT REFERENCE TO HITLER'S METHODS. "TO A POLICY ALTERNATING BETWEEN BLACKMAIL AND GROSS VIOLATION OF AGREEMENTS, THE FREE NATIONS WILL PRESENT AN UNBROKEN FRONT. TO VIOLENCE, THEY WILL OFFER THE CALM DETERMINATION OF THOSE WHO ARE REALLY STRONG."
FRANCE, HE ADDED, WILL MAKE "AN ENERGETIC AND SEVERE RIPOSTE" TO NASSER'S SEIZURE OF THE CANAL. RIPOSTE IS A FENCING TERM, MEANING A QUICK RETURN THRUST.
OLLET WAS ADDRESSING A LUNCHEON AT WHICH HE SUMMARIZED HIS FIRST SIX MONTHS IN OFFICE.
HE QUOTED NASSER AS WRITING IN HIS BOOK THAT ALL PEOPLE OF THE AFRICAN CONTINENT LOOKED TO EGYPT TO EXPAND ITS CIVILIZATION. BEYOND AFRICA, EGYPT ASPIRES TO LEADERSHIP OF THE WHOLE MOSLEM WORLD, MOLLET SAID THE BOOK INDICATED.
"SUCH IS THE APPRENTICE DICTATOR WHO ADDRESSES THE DEMOCRATIC NATIONS OF NATO IN INSULTING TERMS," SAID MOLLET.
"TODAY MORE THAN EVER," THE FRENCH PREMIER ASSERTED, "THE ADOPTION OF A COMMON POLICY BY THE WESTERN POWERS IN ALL FIELDS OF THE NEAR AND MIDDLE EAST IS THE BEST MEANS OF MAINTAINING THE SECURITY OF THIS REGION AND GUARANTEEING THE EQUILIBRIUM OF THE WHOLE MEDITERRANEAN ZONE."
REFERRING TO FOREIGN MINISTER CHRISTIAN PINEAU'S TALKS IN LONDON WITH BRITISH AND U.S. REPRESENTATIVES, MOLLET SAID: "THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT IS DECIDED ON AN ENERGETIC AND SEVERE RPIOSTE, WHICH SHOULD TAKE THE FORM OF A JOINT ACTION BY THE WESTERN ALLIES, GUARANTORS OF LAW AND JUSTICE."
HE CRITICIZED THE "INSULTING TERMS" IN WHICH HE SAID PRESIDENT NASSER ADDRESSED THE COUNTRIES OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ALLIANCE. HE SAID NASSER ASSAILED THE ALLIANCE "BECAUSE FRANCE BENEFITS FROM THE UNDERSTANDING AND SUPPORT COUNTRIES IN THE ORGANIZATION GIVE TO FRANCE IN HER WORK OF FREEDOM AND PEACE IN ALGERIA."
MOLLET ALSO REFERRED TO THE BRITISH ANNOUNCEMENT OF ITS DESIRE TO RE-EXAMINE THE DEFENSE PROGRAMS OF NATO. THAT IS FOR NATO AND THE WESTERN EUROPEAN UNION TO DECIDE, HE SAID, BUT HE ADDED:
"I ONLY WANT TO EMPHASIZE THAT THE PROBLEM IS AS MUCH, IF NOT MORE, POLITICAL THAN MILITARY.
"IT IS THE PHYSICAL PRESENCE OF NUMEROUS BRITISH AND AMERICAN SOLDIERS ON THE CONTINENT THAT IS THE BEST MEANS OF DISCOURAGING ALL AGGRESSION. IF THERE HAD BEEN IN 1914 AND IN 1939 SOME TENS OF THOUSANDS OF BRITISH AND AMERICAN SOLDIERS ON THE RHINE, EVEN IF POORLY EQUIPPED, NEVER WOULD WILHELM II, NEVER WOULD HITLER HAVE GONE INTO WAR, FOR THEY WOULD HAVE HAD THE CERTITUDE THAT, FROM THE VERY FIRST CANNON SHOT, THE UNITED STATES AND GREAT BRITAIN WOULD HAVE BEEN RANGED AGAINST THEM.
"TODAY, THROUGH THE PHYSICAL PRESENCE OF SEVERAL BRITISH AND AMERICAN DIVISIONS IN GERMANY, THERE IS NO SHADOW OF A DOUBT FOR THE SOVIET UNION THAT AN AGGRESSION IN EUROPE WOULD MEAN IMMEDIATELY A GLOBAL WAR--AND THE U.S.S.R. IS NOT READY TO LAUNCH ITSELF IN SUCH AN ADVENTURE.
"I CONSIDER, AS YOU KNOW, THAT THE WISH OF THE SOVIET LEADERS FOR PEACE IS SINCERE. IT WILL STAY SINCERE AS LONG AS THE FREE WORLD KEEPS ITS COHESION INTACT AND DOES NOT PERMIT THE LEAST HESITATION AS TO ITS TOTAL SOLIDARITY."
TURNING TO DOMESTIC ISSUES, MOLLET SAID HE INTENDED TO INTRODUCE AN ANTIINFLATION MEASURE OF "RIGOR AND SEVERITY."
"I SHALL ASK SACRIFICES FROM ALL," HE WARNED, "AND IN ALL SECTORS--

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THE ONLY WAY OF MAKING THEM ACCEPTABLE TO ALL."
HE PROMISED FOR THE NEXT SESSION OF THE ASSEMBLY A TAX SIMPLICATION BILL.
MJ951AED

A83
NIGHT LEAD NORTH AFRICA-SUEZ (280)
BY JOSEPH E. DYNAN
ALGIERS, ALGERIA, JULY 30 (AP)-RESIDENT MINISTER ROBERT LACOSTE FLEW TO PARIS TODAY WITH A WARNING THAT AN EGYPTIAN VICTORY IN THE SUEZ CANAL DISPUTE WOULD HURT FRANCE IN NORTH AFRICA.
LACOSTE PLANNED TO CONFER WITH PREMIER GUY MOLLET IN ADVANCE OF A FULL-SCALE CABINET SESSION WEDNESDAY WHEN FRENCH POLICY TOWARD EGYPTIAN PRESIDENT NASSER WILL BE DEBATED.
LACOSTE, ACCORDING TO GOVERNMENT SOURCES HERE, FEELS A MORAL VICTORY FOR THE EGYPTIAN PRESIDENT WILL BE A TREMENDOUS MORALE BOOST FOR NATIONALIST REBELS HERE. THEY HAVE BEEN TAKING THEIR CUES FROM THE EGYPTIAN RADIO AND THEIR GUIDANCE FROM THE "NATIONAL LIBERATION COMMITTEE" IN CAIRO.
REBEL FORCES, MEANWHILE, ERUPTED IN THE CHELIFF VALLEY BETWEEN MILIANA AND ORLEANSVILLE, ALONG THE ALGIERS - ORAN RAILROAD, BACKBONE OF THE COUNTRY'S ECONONY. IT IS A REGION HERETOFORE RELATIVELY FREE OF REBEL ACTIVITY.
DURING THE NIGHT, REBEL BANDS SABOTAGED PARTS OF THE RAILROAD RIGHT OF WAY. OTHERS ATTACKED MOSLEM GUARDS AT TWO POINTS ON THE OUTSKIRTS OF ORLEANSVILLE. SHOTS WERE FIRED AT THE ALGIERS - ORAN OVERNIGHT EXPRESS, SLIGHTLY WOUNDING ONE RAILROAD EMPLOYE.
FRENCH COMMANDERS RUSHED REINFORCEMENTS TO PROTECT THE RAILROAD.
FRENCH TROOPS IN CLASHES THROUGHOUT ALGERIA TODAY KNOCKED 100 REBELS OUT OF ACTION, INCLUDING 46 DEAD AND OTHERS TAKEN PRISONER. FRENCH HEADQUARTERS SAID FRENCH FORCES SUFFERED "LIGHT LOSSES."
REBEL GUNMEN AND GRENADE THROWERS LAST NIGHT WOUNDED SEVEN EUROPEAN CIVILIANS IN THE TOWN OF BORDJ-BOU-ARRERIDJ IN THE CONSTANTINE DEPARTMENT.
POLICE AND MILITARY AUTHORITIES IN ORAN ROUNDED UP 80 PERSONS SUSPECTED OF AIDING THE REBELS AND FOUND 20 CARRYING ARMS OF VARIOUS TYPES.
J741PED

A139
SUEZ (130)
VALLETTA, MALTA, JULY 30 (AP)--A BRITISH NAVAL SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY TWO BRITISH WARSHIPS EN ROUTE FROM THE EAST TO THIS CENTRAL MEDITERRANEAN NAVAL BASE HAVE BEEN DIVERTED TO CYPRUS.
THEY ARE THE CRUISER JAMAICA, SUDDENLY RECALLED FROM A GOODWILL VISIT TO ALEXANDRIA, EGYPT, UPON PRESIDENT NASSER'S MOVE TO NATIONALIZE THE SUEZ CANAL, AND THE MINELAYER, MANXMAN, WHICH SAILED FROM HAIFA, ISRAEL.
THE SPOKESMAN REPORTED BOTH ARE NOW IN THE WATERS OF CYPRUS, THE ISLAND BASE OF BRITISH MIDDLE EAST HEADQUARTERS. CYPRUS LIES 250 MILES NORTH OF PORT SAID, THE MEDITERRANEAN ENTRANCE TO THE CANAL. IN LONDON, THE ADMIRALTY DECLINED TO COMMENT.
VICE ADM. HARRY D. FELT, COMMANDER OF THE U.S. 6TH FLEET, SAILED ABOARD THE CRUISER SALEM AFTER A THREE-DAY VISIT IN MALTA. HE HAD INFORMAL TALKS HERE WITH ADM. SIR GUY GRANTHAM, THE BRITISH COMMANDER IN CHIEF OF ALLIED MEDITERRANEAN FORCES.
RK1133AED

A79
SUEZ

COLOMBO, CEYLON, JULY 30 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER SOLOMON BANDARANAIKE TOLD THE CEYLON PARLIAMENT TONIGHT THAT CEYLON EXPECTS TO TAKE PART IN DISCUSSIONS ON THE EGYPTIAN SUEZ CANAL SEIZURE.

HE SAID HE HAD INSTRUCTED CEYLON'S HIGH COMMISSIONER IN LONDON TO REPRESENT CEYLON AT TALKS THERE.

J732PED

B9CX (MENZIES) (&)

1956

(290)

CHICAGO, JULY 30 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER ROBERT G. MENZIES OF AUSTRALIA TODAY TERMED THE SUEZ CRISIS "POTENTIALLY VERY DANGEROUS" AND SAID HIS COUNTRY TAKES A "VERY SERIOUS VIEW OF IT BECAUSE IT'S ON OUR LINE OF COMMUNICATION."

THE COMMENTS WERE MADE AT A NEWS CONFERENCE IN MAYOR RICHARD DALEY'S OFFICE. MENZIES, WHO ARRIVED IN CHICAGO YESTERDAY, WILL GO TO WASHINGTON TOMORROW FOR GENERAL DISCUSSIONS WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND SECRETARY OF STATE JOHN FOSTER DULLES.

"SUEZ HAS ALWAYS BEEN REGARDED AS INTERNATIONAL," HE SAID. "IF IT COMES UNDER THE CONTROL OF ONE NATION, IT COULD PRESENT A VERY PRECARIOUS MATTER."

HE DID NOT COMMENT ON WHAT STEPS AUSTRALIA WOULD TAKE TO UPHOLD INTERNATIONAL CONTROL OF THE CANAL AREA.

EGYPTIAN PRESIDENT GAMAL ABDEL NASSER ANNOUNCED LAST WEEK EGYPTIAN PLANS TO NATIONALIZE THE SUEZ CANAL TO FINANCE THE ASWAN DAM PROJECT.

THE OFFICIAL RECEPTION FOR MENZIES BEGAN AT MID-MORNING ON THE LASALLE STREET SIDE OF CITY HALLM AN HONOR GUARD OF ARMY, NAVY, MARINE AND AIR FORCE UNITS AND THE GREAT LAKES TRAINING STATION BAND TOOK PART ALONG WITH CITY OFFICIALS.

THE PRIME MINISTER'S PARTY INCLUDED HIS WIFE, DAME PATTIE MENZIES; SIR ALLEN BROWN, SECRETARY TO THE CABINET; TWO PRIVATE SECRETARIES AND A PRESS OFFICER. SIR PERCY SPENDER, AUSTRALIAN AMBASSADOR TO THE UNITED STATES, AND LADY SPENDER JOINED THE MENZIES PARTY IN CHICAGO YESTERDAY.

MENZIES' SCHEDULE INCLUDED A TOUR OF THE CITY AND A DINNER TONIGHT.

THE NEWS CONFERENCE ATMOSPHERE WAS INFORMAL, AT TIMES JOVIAL. MENZIES SAID: "I DIDN'T FAIL TO NOTICE YOUR VERY DEMOCRATIC GOVERNMENT HERE." REPORTERS ASKED WHETHER HE MEANT A SMALL "D" OR A LARGE "D." THE PRIME MINISTER SAID: "I MEAN THE FORM THAT'S BEST FOR THE COUNTRY."

HE CITED THE GOODWILL EVIDENT BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND AUSTRALIA, SAYING:

"THE PERSONAL CONTACT AMONG YOUR TROOPS AND OUR GIRLS DURING THE WAR VENTUALLY GOT ON TO AN EVEN BETTER FOOTING. MAY IT LONG CONTINUE."

THE AUSTRALIAN CHIEF OF STATE TERMED HIS COUNTRY7S BIGGEST PROBLEM "INFLATIONARY PRESSURE."

"WE HAVE HIGH IMPORTS WHICH CAN'T BE MET BY THE VOLUME OF EXPORTS," HE SAID.

AR/YN205PCD

1956

A83

(120)

LONDON, JULY 30 (AP)-THE LEADER OF A BRITISH-SOVIET FRIENDSHIP DELEGATION TO THE SOVIET UNION SAID TODAY THAT LATVIA AND LITHUANIA DO NOT REGARD THEMSELVES AS PART OF RUSSIA.

LORD CHORLEY SAID HE FOUND CONSIDERABLE NATIONAL FEELING IN RIGA, CAPITAL OF LATVIA, AND IN VILNA, CAPITAL OF LITHUANIA.

"THERE WAS A GREAT FEELING IN RIGA IN FAVOR OF TRYING TO OPEN UP THE OLD TIES WITH ENGLAND," HE ADDED.

THE PARTY LED BY LORD CHORLEY ALSO VISITED MOSCOW AND LENINGRAD DURING THEIR TOUR.

LATVIA AND LITHUANIA, INDEPENDENT REPUBLICS FROM 1918-40, WERE OCCUPIED BY THE RUSSIANS IN JUNE, 1940. PUPPET REGIMES INSTALLED THEN APPLIED FOR ADMISSION TO THE SOVIET UNION THE FOLLOWING MONTH.

ED813AED

A80

LISBON, PORTUGAL, JULY 30 (AP)-U.S. ARMY SECRETARY WILBER M. BRUCKER, WHO ARRIVED BY PLANE FROM MADRID, LEFTMAR WASHINGTON TONIGHT.

IN LISBON HE CONFIRMED WITH PORTUGAL'S DEFENSE MINISTER COL. FERNANDO SANTOS COSTA AND OTHER HIGH OFFICERS OF THE ARMY.

J733PED

A119

PARIS, JULY 30 (AP)-WITH ONLY 14 COMMUNISTS VOTING AGAINST IT, THE UPPER HOUSE OF THE FRENCH PARLIAMENT ADOPTED TONIGHT A BILL TO RAISE ABOUT 428 MILLION DOLLARS TO WAGE THE FIGHT AGAINST ALGERIA'S REBELS.

THE VOTE RATIFIED A PLAN APPROVED SATURDAY IN THE NATIONAL ASSEMBLY, PROVIDING FOR A BOND ISSUE.IF THAT FAILS TO RAISE THE NEEDED MONEY, A SERIES OF SIX NEW TAXES WAS PROVIDED.

TD1010PED

S85

1956

BONN, GERMANY, JULY 30 (AP)-ATOMIC DEVELOPMENT MINISTER FRANZ-JOSEZ STRAUSS SAID TODAY RECENT RAINFALL OVER WEST GERMANY HAS BEEN UNUSUALLY RADIOACTIVE. IN A WRITTEN ANSWER TO A PARLIAMENTARY QUESTION, HE ATTRIBUTED THIS TO EXPLOSION OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS.

STRAUSS ADDED THAT THE RADIOACTIVITY HAD NOT REACHED THE ACCEPTED INTERNATIONAL SAFETY LIMITS. HE DENIED GERMAN PRESS REPORTS THAT FALL-OUT FROM ATOMIC EXPLOSIONS HAD ENDANGERED HUMAN HEALTH IN WEST GERMANY.

JS1253PED

1956

B66 Q

MUNICH, GERMANY, JULY 30 (AP)-WEST GERMANY'S FLEDGLING AIR FORCE RECEIVED ITS FIRST PLANES TODAY--49 PROPELLER-DRIVEN TRAINERS GIVEN BY THE UNITED STATES.

THE PLANES, PLUS FLYING EQUIPMENT VALUED AT $3,300,000, WERE TURNED OVER AT THE U.S. AIR FORCE'S ERDING DEPOT BY BRIG.GEN. MILTON F.SUMMERFELD, DEPUTY HEAD OF THE U.S. MILITARY ASSISTANCE ADVISORY GROUP IN GERMANY.

THE PLANES ARE 29 HARVARD MARK IV TRAINERS AND 20 PIPER I-18C AIRCRAFT, BOTH TWO-SEATERS. THEY WILL BE USED FOR TRAINING WEST GERMANY'S FUTURE MILITARY PILOTS.

B1049AED

B71

NIGHT LEAD ANZIO (270)

BY RICHARD EHRMAN

NETTUNO, ITALY, JULY 30 (AP)-THE SICILY-ROME AMERICAN MILITARY CEMETERY WAS DEDICATED TODAY, ON WHAT WAS ONCE THE TERRIBLE ANZIO BEACHHEAD, IN HONOR OF AMERICAN DEAD OF WORLD WAR II.

MORE THAN 1,000 PERSONS BOWED THEIR HEADS IN THE QUIET RITES WHERE NEARLY 8,000 AMERICANS LIE BURIED.

MEMBERS OF ITALY'S AMERICAN COLONY, ITALIANS OF THE NOW GAY RESORT OF NETTUNO AND MANY HIGH OFFICIALS STOOD AMONG THE WHITE GRAVE

MARKERS AND THE FLUTTERING U.S. AND ITALIAN FLAGS.
ITALIAN PREMIER ANTONIO SEGNI, U.S. NAVY SECRETARY CHARLES S. THOMAS, GEN. ALEXANDER A. VANDERGRIFT, FORMER COMMANDANT OF THE MARINE CORPS; GEN. JACOB L. DEVERS, ONCE THE DEPUTY SUPREME ALLIED COMMANDER IN THE MEDITERRANEAN; MAJ. GEN. WILLIAM J. DONOVAN, AND MANY OTHER NOTABLES WERE THERE.
CEREMONIES CENTERED AROUND A NEWLY BUILT MEMORIAL CHAPEL IN THE GREAT CEMETERY. OVERHEAD FLEW 40 U.S. NAVY PLANES, MIXING THEIR ROARS WITH THE ECHOING SOUND OF TAPS PLAYED BY TWO TRUMPETERS FROM THE 76TH U.S. DIVISION BAND.
A MESSAGE FROM PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, READ BY GEN. DONOVAN, PAID TRIBUTE TO THE ALLIED SOLDIERS WHO STORMED ASHORE ON THE EXPOSED BEACHES HERE 12 1/2 YEARS AGO.
THE PRESIDENT SAID "THEY DIED THERE VALIANTLY AND HEROICALLY, GIVING THEIR LIVES THAT THE PEOPLES OOF EUROPE MIGHT BE LIBERATED FROM TYRANNY."
PREMIER SEGNI DECLARED "LET US NOW REMAIN UNITED, SO THAT THE SACRIFICE MAY NOT BECOME VAIN." SECRETARY THOMAS CALLED FOR "TEAMWORK IN OUR MILITARY FORCES."
ERNEST H. DERVISHIAN, PROSECUTING ATTORNEY IN RICHMOND, VA., WAS AMONG THE VETERANS ON HAND. HE WON THE CONGRESSIONAL MEDAL OF HONOR AS A SERGEANT ON THE ANZIO BATTLEFIELD.
HE TOLD A REPORTER TODAY "I DIDN'T THINK I'D EVER SEE IT AGAIN, AND AT THE TIME I DIDN'T PARTICULARLY WANT TO EVER SEE IT AGAIN."
TD911PED

1956

A78
(240)
VIENNA, AUSTRIA, JULY 30 (AP)-PREMIER VILEM SIROKY OF COMMUNIST CZECHOSLOVAKIA TODAY DEMANDED DISSOLUTION OF BOTH THE EASTERN WARSAW PACT AND WESTERN ATLANTIC PACT "TO AVOID PARTITION OF EUROPE," PRAGUE RADIO SAID.
SIROKY ADDRESSED A FULL SESSION OF PARLIAMENT IN PRAGUE. TOMORROW DEBATE WILL OPEN ON HIS GOVERNMENT DECLARATION. AFTER THAT A VOTE OF CONFIDENCE--A NOVELTY IN RECENT CZECHOSLOVAK POOLITICALY HISTORY--WILL BE TAKEN.
THE RADIO SAID SIROKY DEPLORED EUROPE'S DIVISION INTO TWO POWER BLOCS, DEMANDED DECISIVE MEASURES TO END THIS "ABNORMAL" SITUATION AN ADDED THAT ONE SUCH MEASURE WOULD BE DISSOLUTION OF THE WESTERN ATLANTIC AND PARIS PACTS AND EASTERN WARSAW PACT. CZECHOSLOVAKIA IS A SIGNER OF THE WARSAW PACT.
THE PREMIER SAID HIS GOVERNMENT NOTED WITH DEEP SATISFACTION A LESSENING OF GLOBAL TENSION AND STRENGTHENING OF INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION. BUT HE DECLARED, "THE DANGER OF ANOTHER WAR IS BY NO MEANS ABOLISHED."
HE URGED THAT THE DISARMAMENT PROBLEM BE TACKLED SPEEDILY.
HE SAID CZECHOSLOVAKIA WAS INTERESTED IN SOLUTION OF THE GERMAN PROBLEM, AND ADDED:
"WE HAVE EXPRESSED OUR DESIRE TO OPEN DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WITH WEST GERMANY AND WE WOULD ALSO WELCOME THE CONCLUSION OF A NON-AGGRESSION AGREEMENT WITH THE FEDERAL GERMAN REPUBLIC."
HE SAID CZECHOSLOVAKIA'S RELATIONS WITH SEVERAL WESTERN COUNTRIES HAD IMPROVED, BUT HE CHARGED THE UNITED STATES WITH INTERFERING IN CZECHOSLOVAK INTERNAL AFFAIRS.
"WE ARE NOT DEMANDING THAT MR. DULLES AND HIS FRIENDS SHOULD BE CONVERTED INTO PROPAGANDISTS OF SOCIALISM," SIROKY SAID, "BUT THEY SHOULD AT LEAST RESPECT THE PRINCIPLES OF THE CHARTER OF THE UNITED NATIONS."
J731PED

1956

30.24-7835

A54
VIENNA, JULY 30 (AP)-A NEW COMMUNIST OVERTURE TO LATIN AMERICA WAS REPORTED TODAY.
RADIO BUDAPEST ANNOUNCED THAT A THREE-MAN HUNGARIAN DELEGATION HAD LEFT FOR A WEEK'S STAY IN BOLIVIA "AS AN EXPRESSION OF GOOD RELATIONS BETWEEN HUNGARY AND BOLIVIA."
THE GROUP IS HEADED BY JUSTICE MINISTER ERIK MILNAR.
MR701AED

A11 (430)
AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD HUNGARY

1956

BY RICHARD KASISCHKE
BUDAPEST, HUNGARY, JULY 30 (AP)-COMMUNIST HUNGARY RESHUFFLED ITS GOVERNMENT TODAY, NAMING A NEW FOREIGN MINISTER AND MAKING SIX OTHER CABINET CHANGES.
THEN PREMIER ANDRAS HEGEDUS TOOK THE FLOOR IN PARLIAMENT AND PROMISED IMPROVEMENT IN THE LIVING STANDARD OF BOTH CITY DWELLERS AND PEASANTS, AND A REFORM OF THE LEGAL CODE TO REMEDY INJUSTICES OF THE STALIN ERA.
THE PRIME MINISTER ADDRESSED THE FIRST SESSION OF PARLIAMENT SINCE THE JUNE 28 POLISH WORKERS' REBELLION AT POZNAN, WHICH SHOOK ALL THE COMMUNIST SATELLITES. IT WAS ALSO HIS FIRST SPEECH AFTER THE OUSTING TWO WEEKS AGO OF MATYAS RAKOSI, HUNGARY'S LONG-TIME DICTATOR, AS CHIEF OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY.
BOTH THESE EVENTS WERE OBVIOUSLY ON HEGEDUS' MIND DURING HIS TWO-HOUR SPEECH ALTHOUGH HE NEVER ONCE MENTIONED RAKOSI OR POZNAN. RAKOSI IS REPORTED TO HAVE GONE TO MOSCOW TO BE OUT OF THE COUNTRY WHILE HIS SUCCESSORS TRY TO EFFECT REFORMS.
IN A SPEECH MARKED THROUGHOUT BY MODERATION, HEGEDUS DECLARED:
"THIS TIME WE ARE NOT GOING TO DEMAND TOO MUCH OR PROMISE TOO MUCH. WE ARE NOT GOING TO STRETCH OUR LEGS BEYOND THE LENGTH OF OUR CARPET. THAT IS THE AIM OF OUR NEW FIVE-YEAR PLAN, THAT WE DO NOT ATTEMPT MORE THAN WE CAN FULFILL AND NOT OVEREXTEND OUR ECONOMY."
THE PARLIAMENT SESSION IS EXPECTED TO LAST A WEEK AND TO BE MARKED FOR THE FIRST TIME BY SOME RELATIVELY FREE DEBATE. IT OPENED WITH THE SPEAKER ANNOUNCING THE CABINET CHANGES. THE MOST IMPORTANT WAS THE APPOINTMENT OF IMRE HORVATH, 50-YEAR-OLD CAREER DIPLOMAT, AS FOREIGN MINISTER REPLACING JANOS BOLDOCZKY. HORVATH IS A FORMER MINISTER TO WASHINGTON.
OTHER APPOINTMENTS WERE GERGELY SZABO AS MINISTER OF CHEMICAL INDUSTRIES REPLACING ARPAD KISS; ARPAD KONYA AS MINISTER OF PUBLIC EDUCATION REPLACING TIBOR ERDEI-GRUZ; REZSO NYERS AS MINISTER OF FOOD REPLACING IVAN ALTOMARE. IN EACH CASE THE REPLACED MINISTER HAD BEEN UNDER HEAVY CRITICISM, MOSTLY FOR INEFFICIENCY.
ERNOE GEROE, WHO SUCCEEDED RAKOSI AS FIRST SECRETARY OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY, RESIGNED HIS DEPUTY PREMIERSHIP. TWO NEW DEPUTY PREMIERS WERE APPOINTED. ONE IS GEORGY MAROSAN, A PURGED ONE-TIME SOCIALIST WHO WAS RECENTLY REHABILITATED AND PUT BACK ON THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY. THE OTHER IS ISTVAN HIDAS, ALREADY A MEMBER OF THE POLITBURO AND THE PARTY CENTRAL COMMITTEE. GEROE AND SANDOR RONAI, SPEAKER OF PARLIAMENT, WERE APPOINTED MEMBERS OF THE PRESIDENTIAL COUNCIL.

A12
HEGEDUS BEGAN HIS "STATE OF THE NATION" ADDRESS WITH THE IMPORTANT ANNOUNCEMENT THAT THE COUNTRY "EXPECTS A VERY GOOD HARVEST."
"THEREFORE," HE ADDED, "THE CHIEF AIM OF THE GOVERNMENT IS TO RAISE THE STANDARD OF LIVING."
HEGEDUS SAID THIS WOULD BE DONE PRIMARILY BY STEPPING UP MECHANIZA-

TION OF AGRICULTURE TO RAISE FOOD PRODUCTION. HE PROMISED THAT HENCE-
FORTH THE GOVERNMENT WOULD FIX FOR SEVERAL YEARS IN ADVANCE THE CROP
DELIVERY QUOTAS SO FARMERS COULD FIGURE THEIR NEEDS.

HEGEDUS ALSO ANNOUNCED THE CANCELLATION OF ALL TAX DEBTS ON SMALL FARM OWNERS.

LE404PED

A176

(110)

MOSCOW, JULY 30 (AP)--JAPANESE FOREIGN MINISTER MAMORU SHIGEMITSU, HERE TO NEGOTIATE AN END TO THE TECHNICAL STATE OF WAR WITH RUSSIA, PAID A 40-MINUTE CALL ON SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER DMITRI SHEPILOV TODAY AS A MATTER OF PROTOCOL.

THE EVENT WAS UNPRECEDENTED IN ONE RESPECT. WESTERN REPORTERS, FOR THE FIRST TIME IN THEIR MEMORY, WERE INVITED INTO SHEPILOV'S WELL-FURNISHED OFFICE ON THE SEVENTH FLOOR OF THE FOREIGN MINISTRY TO WITNESS THE CORDIAL BANTERING BETWEEN HIMSELF AND SHIGEMITSU.

"YOU KNOW THERE AREN'T ANY FORTRESSES THAT JOURNALISTS CAN'T STORM," SAID SHEPILOV, WHO JOKED THAT REPORTERS, BOTH EAST AND WEST, SHOULD ADOPT A POLICY OF PEACEFUL COEXISTENCE WITH THEIR QUARRY.

RK133PED

NICOSIA, CYPRUS, JULY 30 (AP)-A GRE[illegible]RIOT WOUNDED BY HOODED GUNMEN IN KYTHREA YESTERDAY DIED IN A HO[illegible]AL TODAY.

HE WAS PANAYIOTIS JHILAMBI, SHOT BY FIVE MEN WEARING WHITE HOODS WHO BURST INTO A VILLAGE RESTAURANT WHERE HE WAS DRINKING COFFEE. A SECOND GREEK CYPRIOT ALSO WAS WOUNDED.

BRITISH AUTHORITIES SAID THEY BELIEVE THIS WAS PART OF A REBEL INTIMIDATION CAMPAIGN TO DISCOURAGE COOPERATION WITH SECURITY FORCES

MM919AED

A111

~~PRECEDE AMMAN DAY BURNS (280)~~

JERUSALEM, JULY 30 (AP)-JORDAN STARTED A MOVE TODAY TO OUST CANADIAN MAJ. GEN. EDSON L. M. BURNS FROM LEADERSHIP OF THE U.N.'S PALESTINE TRUCE OBSERVERS.

A DEFENSE MINISTRY SPOKESMAN IN AMMAN SAID JORDAN WOULD ASK THE U.N. TO REPLACE HIM IN THE JOB OF CHIEF OF STAFF OF THE U.N. TRUCE SUPERVISION ORGANIZATION ON GROUNDS HE WAS BIASED IN FAVOR OF ISRAEL.

HE SAID IT WAS LISTING CASES OF SUCH BIAS FOR PRESENTATION TO THE U.N. AND HAD PROPOSED TO EGYPT, LEBANON AND SYRIA THAT THEY DO THE SAME. THE FOUR ARAB COUNTRIES ARE SIGNERS OF ARMISTICE AGREEMENTS WITH ISRAEL UNDER WHICH BURNS' GROUP WORKS ON ARAB-ISRAELI DEMARCATION LINES.

A SPOKESMAN FOR THE TRUCE SUPERVISION ORGANIZATION, WHICH HAS HEADQUARTERS HERE, SAID IT DID NOT PLAN ANY CHANGE IN ITS DIRECTION. BURNS HAS BEEN IN PALESTINE SINCE AUGUST, 1954.HIS PRESENT YEAR'S CONTRACT EXPIRES NEXT MONTH. HE WAS APPOINTED BY U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD.

IN OTTAWAN CANADIAN FOREIGN SECRETARY LESTER B. PEARSON TOLD THE HOUSE OF COMMONS THAT HAMMARSKJOLD HAD SUGGESTED THAT BURNS CONTINUE IN HIS POST. HE SAID THE DECISION WAS UP TO THE GENERAL.

PEARSON SAID BURNS' RECORD SPOKE FOR ITSELF AND WAS SUFFICIENT DENIAL OF ANY CHARGE THAT HE HAD NOT BEEN IMPARTIAL.

IN DAMASCUS, RELIABLE SOURCES SAID THE SYRIAN GOVERNMENT WAS CONSIDERING JORDAN'S PROPOSAL AND "CERTAIN REASONS UPON WHICH SHE SUGGESTS THE MOVE." THE ARAB GOVERNMENTS WILL JOIN IN THE JORDANIAN DEMAND, THESE SOURCES ADDED, IF THEY ARE CONVINCED BY THESE REASONS.

IN DAMASCUS ALSO, OFFICIAL SOURCES SAID FOUR NEW U.N. OBSERVERS HAD TAKEN UP THEIR DUTIES IN SYRIA TO CONTROL THE ISRAELI-SYRIAN DEMARCATION LINE.

THEY WERE SENT TO STRENGTHEN BURNS' ORGANIZATION IN LINE WITH HAMMARSKJOLD'S RECENT ARRANGEMENTS FOR EASING ARAB-ISRAELI TENSIONS.

THE FOUR ARE NORWEGIAN MAJ. EINAR ODD HJELLMO, CANADIAN MAJ. ROLAND ALFRED YELLE, SWEDISH CAPT.H. O. STEFFAN BRIM AND BELGIAN LT. SIMON NOTHAM.

TD939PED

A133

ALGIERS, ALGERIA, JULY 30 (AP)-A TRAIN WAS BLOWN OFF THE TRACK BY A MINE JUST NORTH OF AIN SEFRA, 250 MILES SOUTH OF ORAN, TODAY. THE TRAIN WAS BELIEVED TO BE CARRYING ONLY FREIGHT.

FIVE SOLDIERS FORMING AN ESCORT GUARD FOR THE TRAIN WERE WOUNDED WHEN NATIONALIST REBELS FIRED ON THE WRECK.

NEAR ORLEANSVILLE, ROUGHLY MIDWAY BETWEEN ORAN AND ALGIERS, REBELS ATTACKED A FRENCH FARM, SHOT TO DEATH ONE FRENCHMAN, INJURED TWO OTHERS AND A MOSLEM. AT CONSTANTINE, A REBEL THREW A GRENADE INTO A TOBACCO SHOP. THE BLAST BLEW THE SHOP TO PIECES BUT THE OWNER WAS [illegible] HURT. HE WAS TAKING INVENTORY IN THE BASEMENT.

RK1114AED

B26 (Q)

-17-

BY OLEN CLEMENTS (370)

JAKARTA, INDONESIA, JULY 30 (AP)-PRESIDENT SUKARNO SAYS THE UNITED STATES "HAS NOT SACRIFICED FREEDOM OF EXPRESSION FOR FREEDOM FROM WANT."

BUT, HE SAID, HE UNDERSTOOD IN RUSSIA THE COMMUNISTS "HAVE GONE ABOUT THIS BACKWARD--THEY HAVE STARTED OUT TO ESTABLISH FREEDOM FROM WANT..."

THE PRESIDENT PAUSED. HE DID NOT MENTION FREEDOM OF EXPRESSION IN RUSSIA BUT HIS AUDIENCE CAUGHT HIS MEANING WITH A RIPPLE OF LAUGHTER.

THE SPEECH, SUKARNO'S FIRST PUBLIC REPORT ON HIS RECENT TRIP TO THE UNITED STATES, WAS DELIVERED YESTERDAY BEFORE 1,000 ARMY, POLICE AND CIVIL LEADERS ATTENDING A NATIONALIST PARTY CONGRESS AT SEMARANG, HEART OF INDONESIA'S COMMUNIST COUNTRY. IT WAS BROADCAST THROUGHOUT CENTRAL JAVA.

SUKARNO SAID HE WENT TO AMERICA TO SEE FOR HIMSELF "IF THE NOBLE IDEALS OF THOMAS JEFFERSON WERE STILL ALIVE IN THE HEARTS OF THE AMERICAN PEOPLE. I FOUND THEY WERE. I FOUND THAT THE AMERICAN PEOPLE BELIEVE THAT ALL MEN UNDER GOD ARE EQUAL."

HE SAID HE WAS IMPRESSED BY THE GREATNESS OF AMERICA AND THE AMERICAN PEOPLE'S INDUSTRIAL AND ENGINEERING ACHIEVEMENTS.

SUKARNO SAID ASIANS SHOULD NOT ENVY AMERICA HER WEALTH AND PROGRESS BECAUSE "AMERICANS EARNED THESE THINGS THROUGH THEIR WORK."

SIMILARLY, HE SAID, INDONESIA'S 82 MILLION PEOPLE WILL HAVE TO WORK TO EXPLOIT THEIR GREAT WEALTH AND NATURAL RESOURCES.

SPEAKING OF THE BEAUTY HE SAW IN AMERICA HE SAID "I STOOD WITH MY SON GUNTUR BESIDE AMERICAN AMBASSADOR HUGH CUMMING, WHO MY SON CALLS UNCLE HUGH, AND SAW THE MAJESTY OF THE GRAND CANYON. WE NOW CALL HIM FATHER HUGH.

"IN AMERICA I SAW THINGS I HAD NEVER DREAMED OF. I AM STILL CONFUSED BUT I KNOW THAT THE AMERICANS HAVE SOLVED FREEDOM OF EXPRESION AND FREEDOM FROM WANT. THEY HAVE NOT YET SOLVED THE PROBLEM OF EQUAL DISTRIXUTION OF THE WEALTH BUT YOU CANNOT TELL WHETHER IN AMERICA YOU ARE LOOKING AT A RICH MAN'S HOUSE OR A POOR MAN'S HOUSE. AMERICA IS A PROPERTY-OWNING DEMOCRACY."

AMBASSADOR CUMMING SAT NEXT TO THE PRESIDENT. HE WAS ESPECIALLY INVITED BY THE PRESIDENT AND WAS THE ONLY AMBASSADOR PRESENT.

INDONESIAN POLICY TOWARD AMERICA IS CHANGING FOR THE BETTER--AN IMPROVEMENT NOTED IN MORE WAYS THAN ONE SINCE SUKARNO RETURNED FROM HIS U.S. VISIT.

ON AUG. 25 SUKARNO WILL LEAVE FOR A VISIT TO RUSSIA, EASTERN EUROPE AND RED CHINA. HE SAID IN HIS SPEECH THAT HE WAS VISITING THOSE PLACES TO SEE AND LEARN.

THE FACT SUKARNO CHOSE THE NATIONALIST PARTY CONGRESS FOR THE SPEECH WAS INTERPRETED AS HIS FIRST OUTWARD MOVE AGAINST THE COMMUNISTS, WHO POLLED SIX MILLION VOTES IN THIS COUNTRY LAST YEAR.

KS438PED

A63
(120)
NEW DELHI, INDIA, JULY 30 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER NEHRU HEATEDLY REPLIED IN PARLIAMENT TODAY TO CHARGES THAT HE HAD ACTED IN HIGH-HANDED FASHION IN REDRAWING STATE FRONTIERS AND SHOUTED, "I AM SOMETHING MORE THAN THE PRIME MINISTER OF THIS COUNTRY."
"WE ARE THE CHILDREN OF THE INDIAN REVOLUTION--WE STILL HAVE THE FIRE OF THAT REVOLUTION--WE KNOW OUR PEOPLE", NEHRU SAID.
C.D. DESHMUKH, FORMER FINANCE MINISTER, ACCUSED NEHRU LAST WEEK OF "CAVALIER AND UNCONSTITUTIONAL CONDUCT" BY DECIDING WITHOUT CONSULTING THE CABINET ON MAKING BOMBAY CITY INDEPENDENT OF EITHER OF THE LINGUISTIC STATES TO BE CREATED TO THE NORTH AND SOUTH OF IT.
NEHRU SAID HE HAD THE RIGHT TO MAKE POLICY AND SPEAK AS HE FELT NECESSARY.
REPLYING TO DESHMUKH'S CHARGES THAT HE HAD NOT CONSULTED THE CABINET, NEHRU SAID "I DON'T KNOW WHERE HE GETS HIS FACTS."
J626PED

A118
(100)
KARACHI, PAKISTAN, JULY 30 (AP)-TURKISH PREMIER ADNAN MENDERES ARRIVED FROM AFGHANISTAN TODAY AND SAID, "MY MISSION TO KABUL WAS SUCCESSFUL FROM MMY POINT OF VIEW." AFGHAN POLITICAL OBSERVERS HERE SAID HE REFERRED TO EFFORTS TO GET AFGHANISTAN INTO THE BAGHDAD PACT.
THEY SAID MENDERES HAD DONE HIS BEST, IN TALKS WITH KING MOHAMMED ZAHIR KHAN AND PREMIER SARDAR DAUD MAHMOUD KHAN, TO PERSUADE THEM TO JOIN THE ALLIANCE, OF WHICH TURKEY IS A MEMBER.
THESE RESPONSIBLE AFGHAN CIRCLES OBSERVED THAT AFGHANISTAN MIGHT NOT BE AVERSE TO THE PACT BUT WOULD TAKE ITS TIME IN DECIDING TO SIGN.
MENDERES, WHO SPENT FIVE DAYS IN AFGHANISTAN,WILL LEAVE TOMORROW FOR INTANBUL.
TD1008PED

1956

A54WX
(550) ARMY MANPOWER
BY JOHN SCALI
WASHINGTON, JULY 30 (AP)-THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION TODAY WAS REPORTED CONSIDERING A PLAN TO CUT THE SIZE OF THE SIX AMERICAN DIVISIONS IN WEST GERMANY WITHOUT SACRIFICING THEIR "FIGHTING STRENGTH."
THIS WOULD BE DONE BY REDUCING THE NUMBER OF SUPPORT AND SUPPLY UNITS NOW INCLUDED IN EACH OF THE 17,000-MAN DIVISIONS, RELIABLE INFORMANTS SAID. PROPOSED CUTS NOW UNDER STUDY COVER THE PERIOD OF THE NEXT TWO YEARS.
TOP PENTAGON AND STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS ARE SAID TO HAVE INFORMED WEST GERMAN MILITARY AND DIPLOMATIC OFFICIALS OF THIS POSSIBLE MOVE.
WEST GERMAN AMBASSADOR HEINZ KREKELER MET WITH SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES TODAY FOR 30 MINUTES. ACTING ON INSTRUCTIONS FROM CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER, HE RELAYED HIS GOVERNMENT'S VIGOROUS OBJECTIONS TO ANY IDEA OF SUBSTANTIAL AMERICAN TROOP CUTS OR SIABLE REDUCTIONS IN THE STRENGTH OF ATLANTIC PACT ARMIES.
KREKELER SAID HE ALSO PASSED ON AN EXPRESSION OF ADENAUER'S "GRAVE CONCERN" OVER ANY WESTERN STRATEGY OF GEARING DEFENSE FORCES TOO MUCH AROUND USE OF ATOMIC WEAPONS.
KREKELER AND HIS AIDES ARE SAID TO HAVE BEEN PARTLY REASSURED ABOUT U.S. GOVERNMENT PLANS FOR MANPOWER CUTS.
PENTAGON AUTHORITIES ARE SAID TO HAVE INFORMED THEM THAT THE UNITED STATES WILL TRY TO MAINTAIN ARMED FORCES CAPABLE OF FIGHTING WITHOUT ATOMIC WEAPONS AS WELL AS WITH TACTICAL AND STRATEGIC NUCLEAR DEVICES.
DISCLOSURE THAT NEW AMERICAN MANPOWER CUTS ARE BEING CONSIDERED IN CONNECTION WITH A HEAVIER RELIANCE ON MODERN WEAPONS HAS AROUSED A STORM OF CRITICAL COMMENT IN WEST GERMANY AND SOME OTHER WEST EUROPEAN COUNTRIES.
GERMAN REPRESENTATIVES HERE ARGUED THAT SUCH REDUCTIONS WOULD LEAVE

30.24-7837

WESTERN EUROPE AN EASY VICTIM OF ANY SURPRISE ATTACK BY SUPERIOR SOVIET AND SATELLITE DIVISIONS.
THE WEST GERMAN VIEW ALSO IS REPORTED TO BE THAT JUSE OF EVEN SMALL NUCLEAR WEAPONS COULD BE A POTENTIALLY DISASTEROUS MOVE.
KREKELER IS SAID TO HAVE STRESSED THAT IT IS URGENT FOR THE ATLANTIC PACT COUNTRIES TO PUSH AHEAD WITH PLANS FOR MOBILIZING 30 DIVISIONS TO OFFSET THE 63 RUSSIAN, EAST GERMAN, POLISH AND CZECH DIVISIONS ALREADY STATIONED WITHIN THE HEART OF EUROPE.

1956

A55WX
AT PRESENT, THE WEST HAS 15 DIVISIONS IN POSITION IN WESTERN EUROPE--5 AMERICAN, 4 BRITISH, 2 BELGIAN, 2 FRENCH AND 1 DUTCH.
WEST GERMANY PLANS TO MOBILIZE 12 DIVISIONS TO ADD TO WESTERN STRENGTH BY THE END OF 1958. AT PRESENT, THE WEST GERMANS HAVE ONLY 35,000 MEN UNDER ARMS.
THE GERMANS ARE REPORTED TO HAVE EMPHASIZED THAT TALK OF AMERICAN-BRITISH TROOP CUTS AT THIS TIME IS SERIOUSLY ENDANGERING ADENAUER'S HOPE OF CONVINCING HIS LEGISLATURE TO APPROVE THE FINAL BILLS NECESSARY TO BUILD UP THE WEST GERMAN FORCE, INCLUDING A DRAFT LAW.
TO REASSURE WEST GERMANY, TOP DEFENSE DEPARTMENT AUTHORITIES ARE REPORTED TO HAVE MADE THESE PLEDGES:
1. THE UNITED STATES WILL DO NOTHING TO REDUCE MILITARY UNITS ASSIGNED TO ATLANTIC PACT DEFENSE WITHOUT FULL CONSULTATION WITH OTHER ATLANTIC PACT NATIONS.
2. THE AMERICAN DRAFT LAW WILL BE MAINTAINED.
3. NO THOUGHT IS BEING GIVEN TO CUTTING THE "FIGHTING STRENGTH" OF AMERICAN DIVISIONS IN EUROPE BUT ONLY TO A POSSIBLE REDUCTION IN THE NUMBER OF SUPPLY AND SUPPORTING UNITS.
DC535PED

81WX
SIXTH FLEET (300)
WASHINGTON, JULY 30 (AP)-THE STATE DEPARTMENT AND THE NAVY DENIED TODAY THAT THE U.S. 6TH FLEET HAS BEEN SPECIALLY ALERTED TO STAND BY FOR POSSIBLE EVACUATION OF AMERICANS FROM THE MEDITERRANEAN AREA SHOULD THE SUEZ CRISIS GROW VIOLENT.
BUT BOTH SAID STANDING, ROUTINE ORDERS WOULD KEEP THE FLEET ON WATCH FOR ANY SUCH NEED.
STATE DEPARTMENT PRESS OFFICER LINCOLN WHITE TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE: "I KNOW NOTHING ABOUT THAT STORY IN A LARGE METROPOLITAN DAILY NEWSPAPER."
HE SAID HE WAS "DENYING THE STORY AS FAR AS THE STATE DEPARTMENT IS CONCERNED."
WHITE SAID THAT, AS STANDARD PROCEDURE, THE FLEET HAS ORDERS TO PROTECT THE LIVES AND PROPERTY OF AMERICAN NATIONALS IN ITS AREA.
THE NEW YORK HERALD TRIBUNE CARRIED A PAGE 1. STORY TODAY SAYING THE 6TH FLEET WAS REPORTED ON "STANDBY ALERT" TO PROTECT AMERICAN NATIONALS IN EGYPT.
EARLIER NAVY OFFICIALS, ASKED ABOUT THE HERALD TRIBUNE STORY, HAD SAID THERE WERE NO NEW ORDERS, OR NEED FOR ANY.
WHITE SAID HE WAS "NOT AT LIBERTY" TO TALK ABOUT ANY MATTERS BEING CONSIDERED AT THE LONDON MEETING IN WHICH ROBERT MURPHY, U.S. DEPUTY UNDERSECRETARY OF STATE, IS DISCUSSING THE SUEZ SITUATION WITH BRITISH AND FRENCH OFFICIALS.
MC151PED

A3WX BJ1
(550)

ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 PM EST MONDAY JULY 30

AMS BUDGET
BURKE
BY C. YATES MCDANIEL

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, JULY 30 (AP)-ADM. ARLEIGH BURKE SAYS THE FREE WORLD WOULD HAVE TO WRITE OFF THE ENTIRE MEDITERRANEAN AREA UNLESS THE U.S. 6TH FLEET COULD STAY AND FIGHT THERE IN EVENT OF WAR.

THE CHIEF OF NAVAL OPERATIONS ALSO SAID IN RECENT CONGRESSIONAL TESTIMONY MADE PUBLIC TONIGHT THAT THE AMERICAN NAVY MIGHT BE THE ONLY MAJOR FORCE CAPABLE OF CONTINUING RETALIATORY ASSAULTS AFTER THE FIRST FURIOUS EXCHANGE OF ATOMIC BLOWS IN ANOTHER WORLD CONFLICT.

THE ADMIRAL SAID THAT IF U.S. CARRIER TASK FORCES "CANNOT OPERATE IN THE MEDITERRANEAN, WE HAVE LOST THE MEDITERRANEAN, AND WE HAD BETTER BE ABLE TO OPERATE IN THE MEDITERRANEAN BECAUSE OF THAT."

BURKE TESTIFIED AT A SPECIAL SENATE AIR POWER INVESTIGATION BEFORE AN INTERNATIONAL CRISIS WAS PRECIPITATED IN THE AREA BY EGYPT'S SEIZURE OF THE SUEZ CANAL, WHICH LINKS THE MEDITERRANEAN WITH THE RED SEA.

SOME OF HIS TESTIMONY WAS GIVEN BEHIND CLOSED DOORS AND THIS WAS RELEASED TONIGHT AFTER BEING CENSORED BY THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT.

BOTH THE STATE DEPARTMENT AND THE NAVY TODAY DENIED A PUBLISHED REPOORT THAT THE 6TH FLEET HAD BEEN SPECIALLY ALERTED TO TAKE AMERICANS OUT OF THE AREA IF THE SUEZ CRISES FLARES INTO VIOLENCE.

BOTH AGENCIES SAID THE FLEET HAS STANDING ORDERS TO PROTECT THE LIVES AND PROPERTY OF AMERICANS.

BURKE, IN HIS TESTIMONY BEFORE THE SENATE AIR POWER COMMITTEE HEADED BY SEN. SYMINGTON (D-MO), SAID THAT IF THE U.S. FLEET CANNOT STAY IN THE MEDITERRANEAN WITH CARRIERS "NOBODY CAN STAY THERE."

HE SAID EMPHATICALLY THAT LANDBASED PLANES COULD NOT OPERATE IN THE AREA UNLESS THE FLEET WAS THERE AND FIGHTING.

EXPANDING BEYOND THE MEDITERRANEAN, BURKE SAID CONTROL OF THE SEAS IS NOW "LARGELY A UNILATERAL" UNITED STATES TASK "SINCE THE NAVAL POWER OF OUR ALLIES IS NOT EXTENSIVE."

HE SAID THE NAVY HAD NO DESIRE OR INTENTION OF TAKING OVER THE LONG RANGE STRATEGIC BOMBING MISSIONS ASSIGNED TO THE AIR FORCE BUT DECLARED THAT DISPERSED NAVAL FORCES "WILL PLAY AN IMPORTANT PART IN THE IMMEDIATE RETALIATION" WHICH WOULD FOLLOW AN ENEMY ASSAULT.

IN THIS CONNECTION, BURKE SAID THAT AFTER THE FIRST BLOWS HAD BEEN RAINED ON PRINCIPAL STATIONARY TARGETS BY BOTH SIDES, "OUR MOBILE, FAR RANGING NAVY ALONE MAY REMAIN SUFFICIENTLY UNDAMAGED TO CARRY FORWARD A CONTINUINGLY POWERFUL ATTACK."

HOWEVER, BURKE SAID HE SAW "LESS AND LESS LIKELIHOOD" OF A GENERAL WAR WITH RUSSIA, PINNING HIS OPINION ON AN ESTIMATE THAT RUSSIAN DEFENSES "WOULD HAVE TO BE VERY FINE, MUCH BETTER THAN I THINK THEY ARE NOW" BEFORE THE SOVIETS WOULD RISK STARTING A GENERAL CONFLICT.

A4WX

BURKE CONCEDED UNDER QUESTIONING THAT "WE WOULD BE IN TOUGH SHAPE" IF THE COMMUNISTS DEPLOYED AS MANY AS 500 SUBMARINES TO LAUNCH HYDROGEN MISSILES AGAINST THE UNITED STATES. HE SAID THE SOVIETS NOW HAVE MORE THAN 400 SUBMARINES AND ARE BUILDING MORE AT A FAR GREATER RATE THAN IS THE UNITED STATES.

THE CHIEF OF NAVAL OPERATIONS SAID THAT IN THE EVENT OF WAR THE U.S. NAVY WOULD EXPECT THE SOVIETS TO HAVE SOME MISSILE LAUNCHING SUBMARINES AND "SOME OF THEM WILL GET IN BECAUSE WE WON'T BE ABLE TO GET THEM ALL."

BURKE INDICATED THE NAVY'S PRIME WEAPON AGAINST SUBMARINES WOULD BE THE REGULUS MISSILE, WHICH WOULD BE LAUNCHED FROM SHIPS AND SUBMARINES OFFSHORE AGAINST SOVIET SUBMARINE BASES.

SECRETARY OF THE NAVY CHARLES S. THOMAS TOLD THE COMMITTEE THAT THE FIRST REGULUS VERSION, NOW ASSIGNED TO A NUMBER OF OPERATING SHIPS, HAS AN ACCURATE RANGE OF MORE THAN 500 MILES AND THAT THE SECOND REGULUS, PRODUCTION OF WHICH JUST GETTING STARTED, IS "FASTER AND LONGER-RANGE."

THE REGULUS IS A AIR-BREATHING MISSILE, RESEMBLING A PILOTLESS BOMBER THAT CAN BE GUIDED THROUGHOUT FLIGHT.

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 PM EST MONDAY JULY 30.

MC225PED

A77WX
(300) EASTLAND-ATROCITIES

WASHINGTON, JULY 30 (AP)-SEN. EASTLAND (D-MISS) CALLED TONIGHT FOR A UNITED NATIONS INVESTIGATION OF REPORTED ATROCITIES IN RUSSIAN CONCENTRATION CAMPS.

EASTLAND MADE PUBLIC A NOTE TO HENRY CABOT LODGE JR., U.S.AMBASSADOR TO THE U.N., CALLING ATTENTION TO LETTERS PURPORTEDLY SMUGGLED OUT OF THE CAMPS BY UKRAINIAN POLITICAL PRISONERS TELLING OF MASS MURDERS AND OTHER BRUTAL ACTS.

"IF THESE LETTERS ARE AUTHENTIC," EASTLAND WROTE, "THEY PRONOUNCE AN INDICTMENT UPON THE PRESENT LEADERS OF THE COMMUNIST SLAVE EMPIRE FOR WHICH, ONE DAY, THEY WILL HAVE TO ANSWER TO THE OUTRAGED CONSCIENCE OF THE WORLD.

"I AM THEREFORE WRITING TO URGE THAT YOU BRING THESE PITIFUL APPEALS TO THE IMMEDIATE ATTENTION OF THE HUMAN RIGHTS COMMISSION...

"I SUGGEST TO YOU WITH ALL THE EARNESTNESS I POSSESS THAT THE TIME HAS COME FOR THE (COMMISSION) TO 'FISH OR CUT BAIT' WITH RESPECT TO THE BLOODY RECORD OF THE KREMLIN OVERLORDS."

EASTLAND'S NOTE SAID HE HAS BEEN TOLD THAT THE COMMISSION RECEIVED COPIES OF THE PURPORTED PRISON CAMP LETTERS FROM THE SUPREME UKRAINIAN LIBERATION COUNCIL IN OCTOBER AND NOVEMBER, 1955.

ONE OF THE LETTERS DESCRIBED MASS KILLINGS IN WHICH UKRAINIAN POLITICAL PRISONERS IN RUSSIAN CONCENTRATION CAMPS WERE MOWED DOWN BY TANKS AND FIRING SQUADS, AND SOME SENTENCED TO DEATH BY STARVATION.

IT SAID BLAME FOR THESE ACTS SHOULD BE PLACED ON "THE ENTIRE RULING CLASS OF THE SOVIET UNION."

THE LETTERS ALLEGED THAT CITIES AND STADIUMS HAVE BEEN BUILT ON MASS BURIAL SITES "TO OBLITERATE TRACES OF THESE CRIMES."

WE/JA726PED

A160WX
ATOMS FOR PEACE (130)

WASHINGTON, JULY 30 (AP)-CHAIRMAN LEWIS L.STRAUSS TODAY DEDICATED THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION'S FIRST TRAVELING ATOMS-FOR-PEACE EXHIBIT.

STRAUSS DECLARED HIS HOPE THAT THE DISPLAY NOT ONLY WILL ACQUAINT AMERICANS WITH THE POTENTIAL OF THE ATOM FOR SAVING AND BETTERING HUMAN LIVES BUT WILL "STIMULATE YOUNG PEOPLE TO ADOPT CAREERS IN NUCLEAR SCIENCE."

THE EXHIBIT, FEATURING A 16-FOOT ANIMATED MODEL OF A PLANT FOR CONVERTING ATOMIC ENERGY INTO ELECTRIC POWER, WAS SET UP IN THE SMITHSONIAN INSTITUTION. TWO MORE LIKE IT WILL BE BUILT AND THE THREE WILL BE SHOWN ACROSS THE COUNTRY.

THE DISPLAY WAS PREPARED FOR AEC BY THE AMERICAN MUSEUM OF ATOMIC ENERGY, A PRIVATE NON-PROFIT ORGANIZATION ATTACHED TO THE OAK RIDGE (TENN.) INSTITUTE OF NUCLEAR STUDIES.

PANEL PRESENTATIONS, WORKING MODELS AND PUSH-BUTTON DISPLAYS ARE USED TO DEMONSTRATE THE PRESENT AND FUTURE ROLES OF THE ATOM IN MEDICINE, INDUSTRY, FARMING AND POWER GENERATING.

MC1237PED

A53WX
(130) ADVANCE FOR USE AT 10 AM EST MONDAY JULY 30

REGULUS

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, JULY 30 (AP)-THE NAVY TODAY ANNOUNCED THE FIRST PRODUCTION CONTRACT FOR REGULUS 11, A BIGGER, FASTER AND LONGER RANGE VERSION OF THE MISSILE OF THE SAME NAME.

THE REGULUS 1 ALREADY IS CARRIED BY FOUR CRUISERS, TWO SUBMARINES AND FOUR AIRCRAFT CARRIERS.

THE CONTRACT FOR 12 MILLION DOLLARS WAS AWARDED TO CHANCE VOUGHT

AIRCRAFT INC., OF DALLAS, TEX.
REGULUS 11, LIKE ITS PREDECESSOR, IS AN AIR BREATHING MISSILE OF THE PILOTLESS BOMBER TYPE. IT WAS DEVELOPED FOR LAUNCHING FROM SHIPS AND FROM BASES ASHORE.
THE EARLIER REGULUS HAS A RANGE OF ABOUT 500 MILES AND THE NAVY HAS SAID ITS SPEED IS ABOUT THAT OF SOUND. THE NAVY ALSO HAS DISCLOSED THAT SHIPS NOW EQUIPPED TO FIRE THE REGULUS I WILL BE ABLE TO HANDLE THE NEWER MISSILE.
END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 10AM EST MONDAY JULY 30
GG&WE701AED NM

A112
NIGHT LEAD COMMUNISTS (220)
NEW YORK, JULY 30 (AP)-A JURY DELIBERATING THE FATE OF SIX 1956 SECOND-STRING COMMUNIST LEADERS CAME OUT OF THE JURY ROOM TODAY TO ASK FOR SOME EXHIBITS BUT HAD TO RETURN WITHOUT ONE REQUESTED BOOK--KARL MARX' "DAS KAPITAL."
IT SEEMS THAT THE MARXIST BIBLE, ALTHOUGH FREQUENTLY REFERRED TO DURING THE THREE-MONTH TRIAL, HAD NEVER BEEN INTRODUCED INTO EVIDENCE. THE JURY GOT THE CASE SHORTLY BEFORE 1 P.M. TODAY, AND IT WAS NOT LONG AFTERWARD THAT THE REQUEST FOR EXHIBITS WAS MADE.
ALTHOUGH BOTH GOVERNMENT AND DEFENSE LAWYERS HAD COPIES OF "DAS KAPITAL" IN THEIR HUGE PILES OF LITERATURE AND DOCUMENTS, THE BOOK COULD NOT BE GIVEN TO THE JURY BECAUSE IT HAD NOT BEEN ENTERED INTO THE COURT RECORD.
AT 5 P.M. THE JURY RETURNED TO THE COURTROOM AGAIN AND ASKED TO BE "REFRESHED" ON THE FIVE OVERT ACTS THE GOVERNMENT CLAIMS WERE PROVEN AGAINST THE DEFENDANTS, AND FOUR POINTS THE JUDGE ENUMERATED UNDER THE OVERALL CHARGE OF CONSPIRING TO TEACH AND ADVOCATE OVERTHROW OF THE GOVERNMENT.
A SHORT TIME LATER THE JURY WENT TO DINNER, RETURNING ABOUT 7:15 TO RESUME DELIBERATIONS.
AT 10:25 P.M., AFTER ABOUT SEVEN HOURS OF ACTUAL DELIBERATIONS, THE JURY WAS TAKEN TO A HOTEL FOR THE NIGHT, TO RESUME DELIBERATIONS TOMORROW.
AMONG THE DEFENDANTS ARE ALEXANDER TRACHTENBERG, 72, AND GEORGE BLAKE CHARNEY, 51, WHO WERE CONVICTED IN AN EARLIER TRIAL BUT WON NEW TRIALS BECAUSE OF TURNCOAT COMMUNIST HARVEY MATUSOW'S CLAIM THAT HE GAVE PERJURED TESTIMONY AGAINST THEM.
OTHER DEFENDANTS ARE SIDNEY STEIN, 40, FRED M.FINE, 41, WILLIAM NORMAN, 53, AND JAMES E. JACKSON JR., 41.
TD943PED

A144NR
TRENTON, N.J., JULY 30 (AP)-THE NEW JERSEY SENATE JUDICIARY COMMITTEE REFUSED TODAY AFTER A 10-HOUR WRANGLE TO CONFIRM APPOINTMENT OF FORMER SUPERIOR COURT JUDGE JOHN O. BIGELOW OF NEWARK TO BE A MEMBER OF THE NEWLY-CREATED BOARD OF GOVERNORS OF RUTGERS UNIVERSITY.
MAJORITY LEADER ALBERT MC CAY, CHAIRMAN OF THE JUDICIARY COMMITTEE, SAID CONFIRMATION OF BIGELOW WAS HELD BACK BECAUSE OF HIS "LEGALISTIC VIEWS" ON THE REFUSAL OF A NEWARK SCHOOL TEACHER TO ANSWER QUESTIONS BEFORE A HOUSE UNAMERICAN ACTIVITIES SUBCOMMITTEE.
BIGELOW, ATTORNEY FOR THE TEACHER, WAS SUMMONED TO TRENTON TODAY TO APPEAR BEFORE THE JUDICIARY COMMITTEE. HE SAID HE HAD NO COMMENT ON THE COMMITTEE'S ACTION.
BIGELOW AS BROUGHT FROM NEWARK IN A STATE POLICE CAR IN AN UNPRECEDENTED MOVE BY THE SENATE. THE RETIRED, GRAY-HAIRED JUDGE WAS ACCOMPANIED BY HIS WIFE, ELIZABETH.
HE WAS QUESTIONED FOR HALF AN HOUR BY THE COMMITTEE AND THEN SAT QUIETLY WITH HIS WIFE IN A SIDE ROOM WHILE THE SENATE DISCUSSED HIS APPOINTMENT AT AN EXECUTIVE SESSION.
THE FORMER JUDGE. WHO IS ATTORNEY FOR SCHOOL TEACHER ROBERT

1956

30.24-7839

LOWENSTEIN, TOLD NEWSMEN THAT "EACH LAWYER IS UNDER DUTY OCCASIONALLY TO TAKE AN UNPOPULAR CASE." HE SAID "I EXPECT TO CONTINUE TO REPRESENT MR. LOWENSTEIN."
LOWENSTEIN IS ONE OF THREE NEWARK SCHOOL TEACHERS WHO WERE SUSPENDED FOR REFUSING TO ANSWER SOME QUESTIONS ASKED BY THE HOUSE SUBCOMMITTEE. BIGELOW TOLD THE NEWSMEN THAT LOWENSTEIN "BUZZED HIS COUNSEL" EACH TIME BEFORE EMPLOYING THE FIFTH AMENDMENT IN REFUSING TO ANSWER QUESTIONS.
MC CAY TOLD NEWSMEN IN RESPONSE TO QUESTIONS:
"THE FEELING IN THE COMMITTEE WAS THAT THIS MATTER NEEDED FURTHER INFORMATION."
THE MAJORITY LEADER WOULD NOT BE PINNED DOWN TO WHAT SPECIFIC OBJECTIONS WERE RAISED TO BIGELOW'S CONFIRMATION.
"THE JUDGE'S LEGALISTIC VIEW WITH RESPECT TO SOME OF THE QUESTIONS IN MY OPINION HAD SOME EFFECT ON FAILURE OF CONFIRMATION TODAY," MC CAY SAID, ADDING:
"I THINK THE FACT THAT HE STILL REPRESENTS LOWENSTEIN HAD SOME BEARING ON THE MATTER."
RU1207AED NM

END JULY 30 1956

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
FOIPA DELETED PAGE INFORMATION SHEET

Redacted

Basin July 31, 1956

30.24-7841

A66WX
(600) AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD SUEZ

WASHINGTON, JULY 31 (AP)-THE GOVERNMENT CLAMPED A PARTIAL FREEZE ON EGYPTIAN ASSETS IN THIS COUNTRY TODAY AS SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES DEPARTED SUDDENLY FOR LONDON TO JOIN ANGLO-FRENCH TALKS ON THE SUEZ CANAL CRISIS.

THE TREASURY ANNOUNCED IT HAS PLACED UNDER TEMPORARY LICENSING CONTROLS ALL ASSETS OF THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT AND THE SUEZ CANAL CO. LOCATED IN THE UNITED STATES.

IT WAS A SURPRISE MOVE. CONTROLS WILL REMAIN IN EFFECT, THE TREASURY SAID, "PENDING DETERMINATION OF THE OWNERSHIP OF THESE ASSETS AND CLARIFICATION OF THE EXISTING SITUATION."

EARLIER IN THE DAY, APPARENTLY AT THE URGING OF BRITAIN AND FRANCE, PRESIDENT EISENHOWER DECIDED TO HAVE DULLES PARTICIPATE PERSONALLY IN THE LONDON CONFERENCE ON WHAT TO DO ABOUT EGYPT'S SEIZURE OF THE SUEZ CANAL. THE WATERWAY IS OF GREAT STRATEGIC IMPORTANCE TO THE WEST.

THE WHITE HOUSE, REPLYING TO A REPORTER'S QUESTIONS, DISCLOSED THAT PRESIDENT EISENHOWER HAS HEARD DIRECTLY FROM PRIME MINISTER EDEN OF ENGLAND AND PREMIER MOLLET OF FRANCE ON THE SUEZ TROUBLE.

MURRAY SNYDER, ASSISTANT PRESS SECRETARY, SAID "THE PRESIDENT HAS HEARD FROM PRIME MINISTER EDEN, DIRECTLY AND INDIRECTLY, SEVERAL TIMES SINCE THIS BEGAN. HE HAS ALSO BEEN IN TOUCH WITH PREMIER MOLLET, DIRECTLY AND THROUGH REPRESENTATIVES OF THE U.S. AND FRENCH GOVERNMENTS THERE IS NO COMMENT ON THE CONTENT OF ANY PARTICULAR COMMUNICATION OR COMMUNICATIONS."

THE TREASURY EDICT WAS NOT AS SWEEPING AS BRITAIN'S ACTION SATURDAY IN FREEZING ASSETS OF THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT AND OF ALL EGYPT'S BANKS, TRADING COMPANIES AND INDIVIDUALS.

PRIVATE EGYPTIAN FUNDS WILL NOT BE AFFECTED BY THE AMERICAN ORDER, THE TREASURY SAID.

BUT THE ORDER WILL PREVENT THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT AND THE CANAL CO., WHICH IT NOW APPARENTLY CONTROLS, FROM SPENDING, TRANSFERRING, WITHDRAWING OR OTHERWISE USING THEIR AMERICAN ASSETS WITHOUT ADVANCE TREASURY AUTHORIZATION.

NEITHER THE TREASURY NOR THE EGYPTIAN EMBASSY HERE COULD FURNISH AN IMMEDIATE ESTIMATE OF HOW MUCH MONEY IS INVOLVED. THE ORDER COVERS NOT ONLY CASH BUT GOLD, STOCKS AND BONDS AND REAL ESTATE. AN EGYPTIAN SPOKESMAN SAID IT TIED UP ALL EMBASSY AND CONSULATE FUNDS, AS WELL AS THOSE FOR THE EGYPTIAN MISSION TO THE UNITED NATIONS.

THE TREASURY ACTED UNDER THE FOREIGN ASSETS CONTROL LAW, A WORLD WAR II STATUTE WHICH HAS REMAINED IN FORCE. CONTROLS WILL BE APPLIED BY THE BANKS OF THE FEDERAL RESERVE SYSTEM, WHICH WILL NOTIFY OTHER FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS.

ALL QUESTIONS ABOUT THE POLICY REASONS BEHIND THE ORDER WERE REFERRED BY THE TREASURY TO THE STATE DEPARTMENT.

SO FAR THE DEPARTMENT HAS SAID ONLY THAT LICENSES WILL BE ISSUED TO PERMIT THE NORMAL CONDUCT OF BUSINESS BY THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT AND THE COMPANY. APPARENTLY THE ORDER IS INTENDED TO GUARD AGAINST THE MASS WITHDRAWAL OF ASSETS FROM THIS COUNTRY WHILE THE NATIONALIZATION PROBLEM IS UP IN THE AIR.

LATER, IN A CLARIFYING STATEMENT, THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID ONLY THE OWNERSHIP OF THE CANAL COMPANY'S ASSETS HAD TO BE DETERMINED. THERE IS NO QUESTION ABOUT OWNERSHIP OF THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT'S ASSETS, IT SAID. NOBODY AT THE STATE DEPARTMENT WOULD EXPLAIN, HOWEVER, WHY THE GOVERNMENT'S ASSETS HAD BEEN INCLUDED IN THE PARTIAL FREEZE.

STATE DEPARTMENT SOURCES ESTIMATED THERE ARE ONLY ABOUT 2,000 SHARES OF CANAL COMPANY STOCK IN THIS COUNTRY. ABOUT 800,000 SHARES ARE OUTSTANDING.

DULLES DID NOT GIVE ANY INDICATION OF THE TREASURY ACTION BEFORE LEAVING FOR BRITAIN.

AT WASHINGTON'S NATIONAL AIRPORT--WHERE HE CAME IN ONLY LAST SUNDAY FROM A WEEK'S TRIP TO LATIN AMERICA--DULLES MADE IT CLEAR HE WAS FLYING TO LONDON ON ORDERS FROM EISENHOWER DECIDED UPON ONLY THREE HOURS BEFORE. HE SAID:

"I HAD A DISCUSSION WITH THE PRESIDENT THIS MORNING ABOUT THE MATTERS WHICH ARE BEING CONSIDERED AT LONDON BY THE TWO FOREIGN MINISTERS OF GREAT BRITAIN AND OF FRANCE WITH REFERENCE TO EGYPT AND THE SUEZ CANAL."

"AS A RESULT OF THAT DISCUSSION, THE PRESIDENT FELT IT ADVISABLE THAT I SHOULD GO OVER THERE PERSONALLY TO TAKE PART IN THESE TALKS, WHERE SO FAR WE HAVE BEEN REPRESENTED--AND ABLE REPRESENTED--BY DEPUTY UNDER SECRETARY (ROBERT) MURPHY.

"I EXPECT I SHALL BE BACK IN A DAY OR TWO."

MURPHY, THE DEPARTMENT'S NO. 1 TROUBLE SHOOTER, WAS SENT TO LONDON SATURDAY. AT THAT TIME THE DEPARTMENT AND THE WHITE HOUSE SAID REPEATEDLY THERE WERE NO PLANS TO SEND DULLES TO LONDON. THE SECRETARY SAID THE SAME THING WHEN HE GOT BACK FROM LATIN AMERICA SUNDAY.

BUT TODAY OFFICIALS SAID MURPHY'S PRESENCE IN LONDON HAS NEVER BEEN REGARDED BY THE BRITISH AND FRENCH AS ANYTHING MORE THAN STOPGAP REPRESENTATION.

AS HE LEFT TODAY, DULLES WAS PRESSED BY NEWSMEN TO SAY WHETHER HIS TRIP WAS "URGENT" AS A RESULT OF REPORTS MURPHY HAS BEEN SENDING BACK ON THE TALKS. DULLES REPLIED, "YOU'LL HAVE TO DRAW YOUR OWN CONCLUSIONS."

THE BRITISH AND FRENCH HAVE MADE NO SECRET ABOUT THEIR DESIRE FOR THE STRONGEST POSSIBLE U.S. SUPPORT IN THE TENSE SUEZ SITUATION. DULLES' PERSONAL PARTICIPATION IN THE LONDON TALKS COULD BE A STEP IN THAT DIRECTION.

CALLS FOR THE USE OF FORCE, IF NECESSARY, HAVE ARISEN IN BOTH BRITAIN AND FRANCE.

WITHDRAWAL OF AMERICAN AND BRITISH OFFERS TO HELP FINANCE EGYPT'S BILLION DOLLAR ASWAN DAM ON THE NILE RIVER WAS A MAJOR FACTOR IN EGYPT'S SEIZURE OF THE CANAL. U.S. REACTION TO EGYPT'S NATIONALIZATION PLAN HAS BEEN MUCH LESS HEATED, MUCH MORE CAUTIOUS, THAN THAT OF THE BRITISH AND FRENCH WHO, AS CO-OPERATORS OF THE CANAL UNTIL EGYPT'S SCHEDULED TAKE OVER IN 1968, WERE DIRECTLY INVOLVED.

MC554PED

A51

-95-

SECOND NIGHT LEAD SUEZ (A20)

BY ARTHUR GAVSHON

LONDON, JULY 31 (AP)-MILITARY LEADERS TONIGHT ALERTED BRITAIN'S ARMED FORCES TO BE READY FOR IMMEDIATE ACTION IN CASE EGYPT'S NATIONALIZATION OF THE SUEZ CANAL PRODUCERS VIOLENCE.

THIS ACTION CAME AFTER THE SOVIET UNION MOVED INTO THE CANAL DISPUTE BY THROWING ITS SUPPORT BEHIND EGYPT. RUSSIA ALSO URGED EVERYONE TO KEEP COOL.

ARMED FORCES AT HOME AND IN THE MEDITERRANEAN WERE ALERTED FOR ACTION. A STAEMENT SAID BRITISH MILITARY POSITIONS IN THE EASTERN MEDITERRANEAN WERE BEING STRENGTHENED.

PRESIDENT EISENHOWER URGENTLY DISPATCHED SECRETARY OF STATE JOHN FOSTE DULLES TO LONDON TO PARTICIPATE IN THE KEY CONCLUDING PERIOD OF THE AMERICAN-FRENCH-BRITISH TALKS ON THE CANAL.

THE WHITE HOUSE DISCLOSED THAT THE PRESIDENT HAD HEARD DIRECTLY FROM EDEN AND FRENCH PREMIER GUY MOLLET SEVERAL TIMES CONCERNING THE SUEZ TROUBLE, BUT A SPOKESMAN SAID THERE WAS NO COMMENT ON ANY OF THE COMMUNICATIONS.

PRIME MINISTER EDEN PLANNED TO INFORM PARLIAMENT ON THURSDAY OF BRITAIN'S POSITION IN THE CANAL DISPUTE. HE MOVED BACK HIS SPEECH A DAY IN ORDER TO TALK WITH DULLES.

IN THEPRESENT TENSE INTERNATIONAL ATMOSPHERE BRITAIN'S WAR OFFICE ISSUED THIS STATEMENT:

"CERTAIN PRECAUTIONARY MEASURES OF A MILITARY NATURE ARE BEING TAKEN WITH THE OBJECT OF STRENGTHENING OUR POSITION IN THE EASTERN MEDITERRANEAN AREA AND OUR GENERAL ABILITY TO DEAL WITH ANY SITUATIN THAT MAY ARISE."

THE STATEMENT CONTAINED NO ELABORATION. BUT IT WAS UNDERSTOOD BRITISH MILITARY FORCES IN CYPRUS AND ELSEWHERE IN THE MIDDLE EAST WERE TOLD TO BE WATCHFUL AND READY IN EVENT OF TROUBLE.

EARLIER, THE ADMIRALTY PLACED SEVERAL BRITISH WARSHIPS, INCLUDING TWO AIRCRAFT CARRIERS, ON A READY BASIS. THESE SHIPS, IN BRITISH HOME WATERS, WERE BEING PREPARED TO SAIL ON A MOMENT'S NOTICE FOR THE MEDITERRANEAN.

THE BRITISH SHIPOWNERS TRADE ASSOCIATION ADVISED ITS MEMBERS TO KEEP ON PAYING THEIR CANAL TOLLS INTO ACCOUNTS OF THE OLD INTERNATIONAL SUEZ CANAL COMPANY, AND NOT TO THE NEW NATIONAL COMPANY SET UP BY EGYPT. BRITISH SHIPS WERE URGED TO BE WELL SUPPLIED WITH STORES WHEN THEY APPROACHED THE CANAL. THE ASSOCIATION HAS BEEN IN CONSULTATION WITH PRIME MINISTER EDEN'S GOVERNMENT.

EGYPTIAN AUTHORITIES HAVE SAID THAT HENCEFORTH ALL CHECKS FOR PAYMENT OF CANAL TOLLS MUST BE MADE OUT TO THE NEW EGYPTIAN COMPANY.

BUT GENERALLY, THE EGYPTIANS WERE MAKING OTHER CONCILIATORY MOVES, INCLUDING A PROMISE BY PRESIDENT NASSER TO KEEP THE CANAL OPEN TO TRAFFIC.

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NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV, THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS, SET FORTH THE SOVIET POSITION ON PRESIDENT GAMAL ABDEL NASSER'S NATIONALIZATION OF THE 103-MILE-LONG WATERWAY IN A SPEECH BROADCAST FROM MOSCOW SHORTLY BEFORE THE SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES HEADED FOR LONDON TO TAKE PART IN WESTERN STRATEGY TALKS.

"WE CONSIDER THAT THE SUEZ CANAL QUESTION CAN AND MUST BE SETTLED BY PEACEFUL MEANS," KHRUSHCHEV SAID.

HE SAID EGYPT WAS ENTITLED TO TAKE OVER THE CANAL AND CHIDED BRITAIN AND FRANCE FOR "TOO MUCH EXCITEMENT" OVER THE NATIONALIZATION. HE SAID "UNWISE VOICES ARE HEARD THERE ASKING FOR THE APPLICATION OF UNSPECIFIED MEANS OF OPPRESSION, EVEN OF MILITARY OPERATIONS," THEN EXPRESSED CONFIDENCE THAT ALL WOULD BE SETTLED BY COOL HEADS AMONG BRITISH AND FRENCH STATESMEN.

PRESIDENT EISENHOWER ORDERED DULLES TO LONDON TO TAKE PART IN CONCLUDING TALKS AMONG BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY SELWYN LLOYD, FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER CHRISTIAN PINEAU AND DULLES' OWN DEPUTY UNDER SECRETARY, ROBERT MURPHY. THE SECRETARY TOOK OFF FROM WASHINGTON IN A U.S. AIR FORCE TRANSPORT PLANE SHORTLY AFTER NOON. HE IS DUE IN LONDON ABOUT 8 A.M. (3 A.M. EST) TOMORROW.

THE DULLES MISSION APPEARED TO GIVE WEIGHT TO REPORTS THAT THE AMERICANS -- CONCERNED OVER PRECEDENTS THAT MIGHT AFFECT THE PANAMA CANAL -- WERE AT LOGGERHEADS WITH THE BRITISH AND FRENCH OVER PRECISE WAYS OF SETTING UP AN INTERNATIONAL AUTHORITY TO INSURE FREE AND EFFICIENT USE OF THE SUEZ CANAL.

NASSER HIMSELF REITERATED IN CAIRO THAT HIS GOVERNMENT WILL NEVER INTERFERE WITH THE FREE PASSAGE OF SHIPS THROUGH THE SUEZ CANAL. HE CITED THE CONVENTION OF 1888 GUARANTEEING THE CANAL WILL REMAIN OPEN TO SHIPS OF ALL NATIONS IN BOTH PEACE AND WAR.

"BOTH THE CONVENTION OF 1888 AND ASSURANCES CONCERNING IT IN THE ANGLO-EGYPTIAN TREATY OF 1954 ARE AND WILL BE FULLY MAINTAINED," NASSER SAID.

BUT NASSER'S PROMISES THUS FAR HAVE LEFT THE BRITISH AND FRENCH UNMOVED. THEIR SPOKESMEN DECLARE THE EGYPTIAN STRONGMAN'S WORD IS NO LONGER TO BE TRUSTED.

IN THE BIG THREE TALKS HERE THE BRITISH AND FRENCH HAVE SOUGHT AMERICAN BACKING FOR THEIR PLAN TO CALL AN EARLY MULTI-NATION CONFERENCE WHICH WOULD WRITE THE RULES FOR THE FUTURE WORKING OF THE CANAL UNDER AN INTERNATIONAL BOARD.

CONFERENCE OFFICIALS SAID CAUTION OVER THE PANAMA CANAL ACCOUNTED FOR AMERICAN HESITATIONS OVER THE NATURE OF THE PROPPOSED INTERNATIONAL PARLEY -- INCLUDING SUCH QUESTIONS AS WHICH COUNTRIES SHOULD ATTEND.

THE UNITED STATES, NEVERTHELESS, SUPPORTS THE IDEA OF SOME SORT OF INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE TO SET UP NEW RULES.

THE BRITISH POSITION HARDENED ON ONE PHASE OF THE CRISIS, THE PAYMENT OF TOLLS. THE GENERAL COUNCIL OF BRITISH SHIPPING (GCBS), AFTER CONSULTATION WITH THE GOVERNMENT, ADVISED SHIPOWNERS NOT TO PAY TOLLS TO EGYPT'S NEW NATIONAL SUEZ CANAL AUTHORITY (SCA).

THE BRITISH UNDERLINED THEIR CONCERN BY CALLING BACK CREWS OF WARSHIPS ON LEAVE HERE IN CASE A SHOW OF FORCE IN THE MIDDLE EAST IS CONCERNED NECESSARY.

PRIME MINISTER EDEN'S GOVERNMENT ALSO PLACED SEVERAL WARSHIPS, INCLUDING THE AIRCRAFT CARRIER BULWARK AND OCEAN, ON A STANDBY BASIS FOR EMERGENCY SAILING ORDERS FOR THE MEDITERRANEAN.

THE WAR OFFICE ORDERED ALL BRITISH TROOPSHIPS PLYING BETWEEN BRITAIN AND THE FAR EAST TO AVOID THE SUEZ CANAL AND MAKE THE MUCH LONGER TRIP AROUND THE CAPE OF GOOD HOPE.

PRIME MINISTER EDEN IS EXPECTED TO ADDRESS THE HOUSE OF COMMONS TOMORROW, BUT WHAT HE SAYS WILL DEPEND ON THE PROGRESS OF THE BIG THREE TALKS.

KHRUSHCHEV'S INTERVENTION IN THE SUEZ DISPUTE CAME IN A SPEECH TO BUILDING WORKERS IN MOSCOW.

"I THINK THAT THE NATIONALIZATION OF THE SUEZ CANAL IS AN ACT TO WHICH A SOVEREIGN GOVERNMENT SUCH AS IS THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT IS ENTITLED," KHRUSHCHEV SAID.

"THE SOVIET UNION, BEING DIRECTLY INTERESTED IN THE MAINTENANCE OF FREEDOM OF SHIPPING THROUGH THE SUEZ CANAL AND TAKING NOTE OF THE STATEMENT OF THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT TO THE EFFECT THAT THE SUEZ CANAL WILL REMAIN FREE FOR ALL, CONSIDERS THAT THERE ARE NO GROUNDS TO SHOW ALARM AND CONCERN OVER THIS MATTER. WE ARE CONFIDENT THAT THE SITUATION IN THE SUEZ CANAL AREA WILL NOT BECOME AGGRAVATED IF IT IS NOT ARTIFICIALLY AGGRAVATED FROM OUTSIDE....

"IN OUR VIEW, NOTHING ILLEGAL HAS IN FACT OCCURRED HERE."

OFFICIALS OF THE LONDON CONFERENCE SAID THE WESTERN BIG THREE, ALTHOUGH AGREED ON SEVERAL PRINCIPLES, STILL HAVE TO SETTLE TWO PROBLEMS CENTERING AROUND:

1. RECOGNIZING EGYPT'S ACT OF NATIONALIZATION. IF SHIPPING COMPANIES PAY THEIR CANAL DUES TO THE EGYPTIANS IT WOULD AMOUNT TO ACCEPTING NATIONALIZATION. IF THEY DON'T, IT MAY TOUCH OFF INCIDENTS.

2. CALLING AN INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE TO DEVISE A NEW CANAL CONTROL BOARD. COMPLICATED ISSUES HAVE BEEN RAISED HERE, SUCH AS: WHAT COUNTRIES SHOULD BE INVITED TO ATTEND? UNDER WHOSE AUSPICES SHOULD THE TALKS BE HELD? JUST WHAT SHOULD THE CONFERRING POWERS DO IF EGYPT REJECTS THE PROPOSALS FOR AN INTERNATIONAL BOARD? SHOULD EGYPT BE INVITED TO THE TALKS IMMEDIATELY OR AT A LATER STAGE WHEN A COMMON POSITIOC IS TAKEN UP BY LIKE-MINDED STATES?

QUALIFIED INFORMANTS SAID THE UNITED STATES, RECOGNIZING RUSSIA'S ROLE AS A GREAT WORLD POWER, FAVORS RUSSIAN PARTICIPATION. BUT BRITAIN AND FRANCE WOULD PREFER TO KEEP THE RUSSIANS OUT OF ANY INTERNATIONAL CONTROL SYSTEM. CZARIST RUSSIA WAS ONE OF THE SIGNATORIES OF THE 1888 CONVENTION GOVERNING USELOF THE SUEZ CANAL.

INFORMANTS SAID THE BRITISH AND FRENCH NOW FAVOR THE IDEA OF TWO CONFERENCES-- FIRST ONE BETWEEN LIKE-MINDED COUNTRIES TO FORMULATE PROPOSALS WHICH LATER WOULD BE OFFERED TO A SECOND CONFERENCE TO WHICH THE EGYPTIANS SHOULD BE ASKED. THE BRITISH AND FRENCH WERE REPORTED READY TO IMPOSE ANY AGREED INTERNATIONAL CONTROL SYSTEM ON EGYPT-- BY FORCE IF NECESSARY.

THE FRENCH NATIONAL ASSEMBLY, BY A VOTE OF 416-150, SUSPENDED ITS SESSION 10 MINUTES AS A GESTURE OF APPROVAL FOR THE GOVERNMENT'S RESISTANCE TO THE NATIONALIZATION. THE COMMUNISTS AND FELLOW TRAVELERS VOTED IN OPPOSITION.

IN ROME, ITALY'S CABINET WOUND UP A SIX-HOUR CONFERENCE ON THE SUEZ CRISIS WHICH A COMMUNIQUE SAID RESULTED IN HEATED DISCUSSION. THE LINK BETWEEN THE MEDITERRANEAN AND THE RED SEA WAS DESCRIBED AS VITAL TO ITALY.

"IN THIS SITUATION," THE COMMUNIQUE SAID," THE ITALIAN GOVERNMENT MUST EXPRESS PREOCCUPATION OVER POSSIBLE DAMAGE TO HER ECONOMY, HER NAVIGATION COMPANIES AND HER PRIVATE CITIZENS IF CONDITIONS OF TRAFFIC THROUGH THE SUEZ CANAL SHOULD BE CHANGED."

NEW ZEALAND'S CABINET MET IN WELLINGTON AND EXPRESSED GRAVE CONCERN. DEPUTY PRIME MINISTER K.J. HOLYOAKE SAID THE MINISTERS EXAMINED A NUMBER OF POSSIBLE COURSES THAT MIGHT BE TAKEN IN CONCERT WITH OTHER NATIONS.

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1956

A70 (340)
NIGHT LEAD SUEZ
BY WILTON WYNN

CAIRO, EGYPT, JULY 31 (AP)-EGYPT APPEARED TODAY TO BE ADOPTING A MORE CONCILIATORY ATTITUDE TO AVOID IMMEDIATE SHOWDOWN IN THE DISPUTE OVER NATIONALIZATION OF THE SUEZ CANAL.

PRESIDENT GAMAL ABDEL NASSER PLEDGED FREEDOM OF SHIPPING IN THE CANAL AND HIS SPOKESMAN SAID SHIP OWNERS CAN CONTINUE TO PAY TOLLS AT LONDON AND PARIS BANKS. THIS INDICATED ABANDONMENT OF INSISTENCE THAT SUCH FUNDS BE DIRECTED ONLY TO EGYPTIAN BANKS.

HOWEVER, AN IMPORTANT NASSER AIDE, ASKED WHAT EGYPT WOULD DO IN CASE OF WESTERN MILITARY ACTION, REPLIED "EGYPT WILL FIGHT."

FIVE DAYS AFTER NASSER ABRUPTLY ANNOUNCED HIS GOVERNMENT'S SEIZURE OF THE CANAL, SHIPUMBVED THROUGH IT WITHOUT INTERRUPTION. OFFICIALS OF THE GOVERNMENT'S NEW SUEZ CANAL AUTHORITY (SCA) SAID 180 SHIPS

1956

30.24-7843

HAVE CLEARED THE WATERWAY SINCE EGYPT TOOK OVER FRIDAY, A FEW MORE THAN PASSED THROUGH IN THE SAME PERIOD LAST YEAR.

NASSER PROMISED IN A STATEMENT TODAY THAT THIS FREEDOM OF MOVEMENT WILL BE MAINTAINED THROUGH EGYPT'S OBSERVANCE OF BOTH THE CANAL CONVENTION OF 1888 AND ASSURANCE CONTAINED IN THE BRITISH-EGYPTIAN AGREEMENT OF 1954.

"FREEDOM OF NAVIGATION IN THE SUEZ CANAL NEITHER IS AFFECTED NOR INVOLVED IN ANY MANNER OR TO ANY DEGREE" IN THE NATIONALIZATION ISSUE, HE SAID.

EARLIER SIGNS OF APPARENT SOFTENING OF THE TOUGH TONE OF EGYPTIAN PRONOUNCEMENTS CONCERNING THE CANAL SEIZURE WERE:

1. FINANCE MINISTER ABDEL MONEIM KAISSUNY'S STATEMENT THAT NO RETALIATION IS PLANNED FOR BRITISH AND FRENCH FREEZING OF EGYPTIAN ASSETS.

2. THE GOVERNMENT'S REVOKING OF A BAN ON EXPORTS TO BRITAIN AND ITS COLONIES FOR WHICH PAYMENT IS TO BE MADE IN STERLING.

3. A STATEMENT BY ALI SABRY, ONE OF NASSER'S TOP AIDES, THAT EGYPT IS NOT CONTEMPLATING ANY FURTHER NATIONALIZATION OF PRIVATE COMPANIES. RUMORS HAD SPREAD IN CAIRO THAT THE GOVERNMENT INTENDED TO TAKE OVER BRITISH BANKS AND OIL COMPANIES OPERATING HERE.

4. STATEMENTS FROM THE EGYPTIAN EMBASSIES IN LONDON AND PARIS SAYING FREEDOM OF SHIPPING IN THE CANAL WOULD BE GUARANTEED AND CALLING FOR A NEW "ERA OF FREINDSHIP AND GOOD FEELING" BETWEEN EGYPT AND THE WEST.

5. ALI SABRY'S STATEMENT THAT NO FOREIGN EMPLOYES OF THE CANAL COMPANY ARE BEING FORCED TO REMAIN ON THE JOB AND THAT PUNISHMENT REFERRED TO IN THE CANAL SEIZURE DECREE WOULD BE ONLY FOR THOSE WHO QUIT WITHOUT NOTICE.

1956

DIPLOMATIC OBSERVERS JUDGED BY THESE DEVELOPMENTS THAT EGYPT IS TRYING TO SOOTHE WESTERN TEMPERS.

SABRY TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE IT IS IN EGYPT'S INTEREST TO ENLARGE THE CANAL'S CAPACITY. SABRY WAS ASKED HOW THIS COULD BE ACCOMPLISHED WHILE, AS NASSER ANNOUNCED, REVENUES WOULD BE USED TO FINANCE THE ASWAN HIGH DAM IN THE NILE. HE REPLIED THAT CANAL EXPANSION COULD BE FINANCED BY FOREIGN LOANS.

HE TOLD REPORTERS THE ONLY CHANGE IN THE METHOD OF PAYING CANAL TOLLS DEMANDED BY EGYPT IS THAT DRAFTS AND CHECKS BE MADE PAYABLE TO THE NEW CANAL AUTHORITY INSTEAD OF THE OLD COMPANY.

IN LONDON, BRITISH SHIPOWNERS, HOWEVER, WERE ADVISED BY THE GENERAL COUNCIL OF BRITISH SHIPPING TO PAY NO TOLLS TO THE EGYPTIAN SCA BUT TO CONTINUE REMITTING TO THE OLD INTERNATIONAL COMPANY. BRITISH AND FRENCH BANKS HAVE NOT YET REPLIED TO REQUESTS THAT THEY OPEN ACCOUNTS IN THE SCA NAME AND SABRY SAID THEY HAVE REFUSED TO ACCEPT CHECKS IN THE NAME OF THE SCA.

IT ALSO WAS SABRY WHO SAID EGYPT WILL FIGHT IN THE EVENT OF WESTERN MILITARY ACTION.

NASSER MADE NO REFERENCE TO THE UNITED STATES IN HIS STATEMENT. BOTH HE AND THE EGYPTIAN NEWSPAPERS APPARENTLY ARE REFRAINING FROM ANY CRITICISM OF THE UNITED STATES, PERHAPS HOPING TO ENCOURAGE THE U.S. GOVERNMENT TO ACT AS A RESTRAINING FORCE ON BRITAIN AND FRANCE.

"WE ARE, HOWEVER, DETERMINED TO HONOR ALL OUR INTERNATIONAL OBLIGATIONS AND BOTH THE CONVENTION OF 1888 AND THE ASSURANCE

CONCERNING IT GIVEN IN THE ANGLO-EGYPTIAN AGREEMENT OF 1954 ARE AND WILL BE FULLY MAINTAINED," NASSER SAID. "FREEDOM OF NAVIGATION IN THE SUEZ CANAL IS NEITHER AFFECTED NOR INVOLVED IN ANY MANNER OR TO ANY DEGREE."

THE CONVENTION OF 1888 WAS THE INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENT, SIGNED BY THE WESTERN POWERS, RUSSIA, EGYPT AND TURKEY, GUARANTEEING THE FREEDOM OF MOVEMENT OF ALL SHIPS THROUGH THE CANAL IN PEACE OR WAR. THE ANGLO-EGYPTIAN AGREEMENT OF 1954 PROVIDED FOR WITHDRAWAL OF BRITISH TROOPS FROM THE CANAL ZONE, WITH THE RIGHT TO RETURN AT ANY TIME WITHIN SEVEN YEARS IN CASE OF A WORLD WAR.

NASSER SAID EGYPT IS NOW, MORE THAN ANY OTHER NATION, INTERESTED IN FREEDOM OF SHIPPING SINCE THIS MEANS BIGGER REVENUES FOR EGYPT.

UK858PED

A119
KHRUSHCHEV SUEZ (280)
BY STANLEY JOHNSON

MOSCOW, JULY 31 (AP)-NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV APPEALED TODAY TO BRITAIN AND FRANCE TO FOLLOW A POLICY OF MODERATION WITH EGYPT OVER THAT COUNTRY'S NATIONALIZATION OF THE SUEZ CANAL.

INE ONE OF THE MILDEST SPEECHES HE EVER MADE, THE USUALLY FIERY SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY CHIEF SAID HE THOUGHT "THE COMMON SENSE, EXPERIENCE AND POLITICAL SOBRIETY OF THE STATESMEN OF BRITAIN AND FRANCE WILL ENABLE THEM TO FIND A CORRECT APPRECIATION OF THIS HISTORIC ACT."

HE DID NOT MENTION THE UNITED STATES.

THE SPEECH, OBVIUSLY TIMED TO COINCIDE WITH THE BRITISH-FRENCH-U.S. SUEZ TALKS IN LONDON, WAS MADE BEFORE AN UNLIKELY FORUM--ABOUT 100,000 YOUTHS JAMMED INTO THE NEW LENIN STADIUM FOR THE DEDICATION OF THAT VAST SPORTS ARENA.

KHRUSHCHEV CLAIMED EGYPTIAN PRESIDENT NASSER'S DECISION TO NATIONALIZE THE SUEZ CANAL WAS RECEIVED "WITH TOO MUCH EXCITEMENT IN CERTAIN WESTERN COUNTRIES, NAMELY BRITAIN AND FRANCE."

HE THREW THE SUPPORT OF THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT DIRECTLY TO EGYPT, SAYING "NOTHING REALLY ILLEGAL HAPPENED" AND THEN WENT TO MAKE WHA HE ONSIDER

SAYING "NOTHING REALLY ILLEGAL HAPPENED" AND THEN WENT TO MAKE WHAT HE CONSIDERS A CASE FOR THE ABSOLUTE LEGALITY OF THE EGYPTIAN DECISION.

KHRUSHCHEV SAID:

"THIS ACT SHOULD BE ASSESSED CALMLY AND SOBERLY, IT SHOULD BE REALIZED THAT A NEW SITUATION HAS ARISEN SUITED TO THE SPIRIT OF THE TIMES.

"THERE IS NO OTHER WAY OUT. WE CONSIDER IT A MISTAKEN POLICY TO BRING PRESSURE ON EGYPT AS WELL AS OTHER SOVEREIGN STATES. A LACK OF MODERATION AND BAD TEMPER IN THIS MATTER CAN ONLY PRODUCE UNDESIRABLE CONSEQUENCES TO THE CAUSE OF PEACE, CAN ONLY DAMAGE THE POSITIONS OF THE WESTERN POWERS THEMSELVES IN THAT AREA...

"THE SOVIET UNION, BEING DIRECTLY INTERESTED IN PROTECTING FREEDOM OF NAVIGATION ON THE SUEZ CANAL AND TAKING INTO CONSIDERATION THE STATEMENT OF THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT THAT THE SUEZ WILL BE FREE TO ALL, CONSIDERS THERE IS NO GROUND FOR SHOWING NERVOUSNESS AND DISQUIET IN THIS REGARD."

DY934PED

A146
(140)
CANAL ALTERNATIVES

LONDON, JULY 31 (AP)-BRITAIN IS LOOKING AROUND FOR ALTERNATIVES TO THE SUEZ CANAL.

THE LIST OF POSSIBILITIES INCLUDES THE GREATER USE OF AIRCRAFT IN CARRYING PASSENGERS AND CARGO BETWEEN BRITAIN AND HER FAR EASTERN HOLDINGS.

ANOTHER IS THE USE OF HUGE TANKERS OF UP TO 85,000 TONS TO SAIL AROUND THE CAPE OF GOOD HOPE TO BRING IN OIL FROM THE MIDDLE EAST.

NEITHER OF THESE IS A COMPLETE SOLUTION. BUT NEITHER IS SO COMPLEX NOR SO DIFFICULT AAS THE ONE PROPOSED FULL SOLUTION--A CANAL THROUGH ISRAEL TO PARALLEL AND COMPETE WITH THE SUEZ CANAL.

ESTIMATES ARE THAT DIGGING A CANAL FROM THE GULF OF AQABA TO THE MEDITERRANEAN MIGHT TAKE A DOZEN YEARS. A WATERWAY STRAIGHT ACROSS ISRAEL TO A POINT NEAR GAZA WOULD BE ABOUT 150 MILES LONG. A ROUTE UTILIZING THE DEAD SEA WOULD BE NEARLY 250 MILES LONG. AND THE COST OF AN ALTERNATE CANAL WOULD BE STAGGERING.

SM1055PED

A125
UNDATED SUEZ AT-A-GLANCE (220)
BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS

LONDON--BRITAIN'S ARMED FORCES ALERTED FOR IMMEDIATE ACTION IN CASE EGYPT'S NATIONALIZATION OF THE SUEZ CANAL PRODUCES VIOLENCE. ROYAL NAVY SHIPS IN HOME WATERS PREPARED TO SAIL FOR MEDITERRANEAN AT A MOMENT'S NOTICE.

BRITISH SHIPPING COUNCIL ADVISES SHIP OWNERS TO CONTINUE PAYING CANAL TOLLS TO THE OLD INTERNATIONAL COMPANY, NOT TO THE NEW EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT SUEZ CANAL AUTHORITY.

ALTERNATIVES TO THE SUEZ CANAL, INCLUDING CONSTRUCTION OF A PARALLEL CHANNEL THROUGH ISRAEL, SERIOUSLY CONSIDERED BY BRITISH AUTHORITIES.

--DASH--

WASHINGTON--PRESIDENT EISENHOWER DISPATCHES SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES TO BRITISH-FRENCH-AMERICAN TALKS IN LONDON. WHITE HOUSE DISCLOSES EISENHOWER HAS HEARD DIRECTLY AND INDIRECTLY SEVERAL TIMES FROM PRIME MINISTER EDEN AND FRENCH PREMIER GUY MOLLET ON THE SUEZ ISSUE.

--DASH--

CAIRO--PRESIDENT GAMAL ABDEL NASSER PLEDGES FREEDOM OF NAVIGATION IN THE CANAL AS EGYPT APPEARS ADOPTING A MORE CONCILIATORY ATTITUDE IN THE NATIONALIZATION DISPUTE. NASSER HAS INFORMED ALL GOVERNMENTS AND U.N. THAT CANAL WILL REMAIN OPEN. A PRESIDENTIAL AIDE DECLARES, HOWEVER, EGYPT WILL FIGHT IN THE EVENT OF WESTERN MILITARY ACTION.

--DASH--

MOSCOW--COMMUNIST PARTY CHIEF NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV THROWS SOVIET SUPPORT TO EGYPT IN CANAL QUARREL, DECLARES NATIONALIZATION ENTIRELY LEGAL AND URGES MODERATION ON BRITAIN AND FRANCE.

--DASH--

PARIS--FRENCH NATIONAL INVESTORS' ASSN. PROTESTS NATIONALIZATION AND ASKS THE GOVERNMENT TO TAKE PROMPT, ENERGETIC ACTION TO PROTECT FRENCH INVESTORS WHO HOLD ~~79~~ 43 PER CENT OF THE CANAL COMPANY'S SHARES.

SM951PED

B11 (SEG) (650)
UNDATED SUEZ HISTORICAL (WITH LONDON)
BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS

(UNDATED)...THE SUEZ CANAL HAS BEEN THE SUBJECT OF INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS AND INTERNATIONAL FRICTION EVER SINCE IT FIRST BECAME AN ACTIVE PROJECT MORE THAN 100 YEARS AGO.

THE FIRST TWO AGREEMENTS WERE BETWEEN MOHAMMED SAID, OTTOMAN

TURKISH KHEDIVE OR VICEROY OF EGYPT, AND HIS OLD FRIEND, COUNT FERDINAND MARIE DE LESSEPS, ONCE FRENCH CONSUL GENERAL IN ALEXANDRIA.

THE KHEDIVE ON NOV. 30, 1854, SIGNED A CONCESSION AUTHORIZING DE LESSEPS TO FORM A COMPANY TO DIG A SHIP CANAL THROUGH THE ISTHMUS OF SUEZ, FROM THE MEDITERRANEAN SEA TO THE RED SEA GULF OF SUEZ.

ON JAN. 5, 1856, HE SIGNED A NEW AND BROADER CONCESSION FOR 99 YEARS FROM THE DATE OF THE OPENING OF THE CROSS-ISTHMUS CANAL. AT THE END OF THAT TIME THE CANAL WAS TO BECOME EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT PROPERTY. THIS WAS THE AGREEMENT PRESIDENT GAMAL ABDEL NASSER'S NATIONALIZATION DECREE LAST WEEK SET ASIDE.

DE LESSEPS TWO YEARS LATER BEGAN SELLING STOCK IN HIS COMPAGNIE UNIVERSELLE DU CANAL MARITIME DE SUEZ--THE UNIVERSAL COMPANY OF THE SUEZ MARITIME CANAL. MEANWHILE HE WENT TO CONSTANTINOPLE (ISTANBUL) TO GET THE NECESSARY APPROVAL OF THE SULTAN OF TURKEY.

BRITISH DIPLOMACY FOILED HIM. HE WENT TO LONDON, AND THERE WAS TOLD THAT HIS CANAL WOULD MEAN FRENCH INTERFERENCE IN THE EAST AND WOULD HARM BRITISH MARITIME SUPREMACY.

BUT THE SULTAN EVENTUALLY GAVE HIS CONSENT, IN 1866. WORKMEN HAD BEGUN DIGGING THE WATERWAY ON APRIL 25, 1859. IT WAS OPENED NOV. 17, 1869, WHEN FRENCH EMPRESS EUGENIE'S YACHT AIGLE AND 54 OTHER SHIPS SAILED THROUGH.

DE LESSEPS ONCE SAID THE CANAL SHOULD "OPEN THE EARTH TO ALL PEOPLES." ACCORDINGLY HIS AGREEMENTS WITH THE KHEDIVE SET OUT THAT IT WAS TO BE A "UNIVERSAL" WATERWAY. TOLLS WERE TO BE THE SAME TO ALL COUNTRIES AND THE CANAL WAS TO BE OPEN TO EVERY MERCHANT SHIP WHATEVER ITS FLAG.

THE KHEDIVE WAS GIVEN 44 PER CENT OF THE STOCK. IN 1875, WITH THE KHEDIVE'S GOVERNMENT DEEP IN DEBT, BRITAIN BOUGHT OUT HIS INTEREST WITH FUNDS LOANED PRIME MINISTER BENJAMIN DISRAELI BY THE ROTHSCHILDS. FOUR YEARS LATER BRITAIN AND FRANCE TOOK CONTROL.

IN 1883 AN UPRISING AGAINST THEM THREATENED. BRITAIN LANDED TROOPS AND THE COMMANDER, SIR GARNET WOLSELEY, CLOSED THE CANAL TO NAVIGATION FOR FOUR DAYS.

THE PROBLEM OF KEEPING THE WATERWAY OPEN TO ALL NATIONS WAS PUT BEFORE AN INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE THEN IN SESSION IN CONSTANTINOPLE. THE RESULT WAS AN AGREEMENT SIGNED OCT. 29, 1888.

THIS "CONSTANTINOPLE CONVENTION" SAID THE CANAL SHOULD "ALWAYS BE FREE AND OPEN, IN TIME OF WAR AS IN TIME OF PEACE, TO EVERY VESSEL OF COMMERCE OR OF WAR, WITHOUT DISTINCTION OF FLAG."

THERE WERE NINE SIGNERS--AUSTRIA, BRITAIN, FRANCE, GERMANY, ITALY, THE NETHERLANDS, RUSSIA, SPAIN AND TURKEY. BRITAIN MADE THE RESERVATION THAT THE CONVENTION SHOULD NOT DEPRIVE HER OF FREEDOM OF ACTION DURING HER OCCUPATION OF EGYPT.

ON APRIL 8, 1904, BRITAIN SIGNED AN AGREEMENT WITH FRANCE IN WHICH SHE AGREED THAT MAJOR PROVISIONS OF THE CONVENTION SHOULD GO INTO EFFECT. SHE WAS STILL OCCUPYING EGYPT. IN 1914 A BRITISH PROTECTORATE WAS DECLARED.

IN THE FIRST WORLD WAR, BRITAIN AND FRANCE DEFENDED THE CANAL. NAVIGATION CEASED FOR A FEW HOURS ON FEB. 3, 1915, WHILE AN INVADING TURKISH ARMY WAS ROUTED. EGYPT BECAME AN INDEPENDENT KINGDOM IN 1922.

IN 1936 BRITAIN AND EGYPT SIGNED A 20-YEAR TREATY ESTABLISHING A 5,000-SQUARE-MILE DEFENSIVE AREA RUNNING WESTWARD FROM THE CANAL AND CALLED THE SUEZ CANAL ZONE.

THE TREATY TERMINATED THE GENERAL OCCUPATION OF EGYPT BY BRITAIN BUT AUTHORIZED THE BRITISH TO TRAIN AND STATION TROOPS IN THE CANAL ZONE FOR THE PURPOSE OF KEEPING THE CANAL OPEN TO ALL COUNTRIES' SHIPPING.

BRITISH TROOPS AND U. S. AIRMEN DEFENDED THE CANAL IN WORLD WAR II, AND GERMANY'S AFRIKA KORPS GOT NO CLOSER TO IT THAN 200 MILES. AFTER THE WAR EGYPT PRESSED FOR REVISION OF THE 1936 AGREEMENT.

BRITAIN'S FORCE IN THE CANAL ZONE MEANWHILE HAD GROWN FROM THE AUTHORIZED 10,000 TO MORE THAN 80,000. NEW NEGOTIATIONS PRODUCED A NEW TREATY, SIGNED JULY 27, 1954, UNDER WHICH THE BRITISH WERE TO WITHDRAW ALL THEIR TROOPS BY JUNE 18, 1956. THE LAST TROOPS GOT OUT FIVE DAYS AHEADOF TIME, GOING TO BRITAIN'S NEW MIDDLE EAST HEADQUARTERS ON CYPRUS.

NASSER'S SEIZURE OF THE CANAL AND THE CANAL COMPANY'S OFFICES BROUGHT SUGGESTIONS IN BRITAIN AND FRANCE THAT THE BRITISH REOCCUPY THEIR BIG BASE IN THE ZONE, BUT DIPLOMATS OF THE WESTERN BIG THREE CONFERRING IN LONDON ARE REPORTED CONSIDERING INSTEAD PROPOSAL OF AN INTERNATIONAL CONTROL BODY TO INSURE FREE NAVIGATION THROUGH THE WATERWAY.

JT350AED

A145

LONDON, JULY 31 (AP)-A DIPLOMATIC INFORMANT SAID BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY SELWYN LLOYD AND FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER CHRISTIAN PINEAU AGREED TODAY THAT DECISIONS ON REDUCING ARMED FORCES MUST AWAIT A NATO REAPPRAISAL OF ATOMIC ERA DEFENSE NEEDS.

HE SAID LLOYD DENIED THAT BRITAIN HAD DECIDED ON LARGE-SCALE TROOP CUTS AS AN ECONOMY MEASURE.

SM1052PED

A97

LONDON, JULY 31 (AP)-BRITAIN'S HOUSE OF COMMONS VOTED TONIGHT TO CONTINUE INDEFINITELY ITS COMPULSORY MILITARY SERVICE FOR MEN.

IT DEFEATED 308-240 A LABOR PARTY MOTION CALLING ON THE GOVERNMENT TO END THE DRAFT SYSTEM BY STAGES OVER A PERIOD OF FOUR YEARS.

YOUNG BRITONS NOT IN EXEMPTED CATEGORIES NOW MUST SERVE TWO YEARS IN THE ARMED SERVICES.

UK822PED

S4

LONDON, JULY 31 (AP)-BRITAIN AND WEST GERMANY TODAY SIGNED A 10-YEAR AGREEMENT FOR COOPERATION ON THE PEACEFUL USES OF ATOMIC ENERGY. A FOREIGN OFFICE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID THE GERMANS PROBABLY WILL BUY TWO BRITISH ATOMIC RESEARCH REACTORS.

UNDER THE AGREEMENT, WEST GERMANY MAY OBTAIN, ON TERMS TO BE AGREED ON LATER, RESEARCH REACTORS AND THE NECESSARY FUEL AS WELL AS NON-SECRET INFORMATION REGARDING DESIGN, CONSTRUCTION AND OPERATION OF THE REACTORS.

RK213PED

1956

30.24-7845

A14
BY STAN SWINTON (450)
ROME, JULY 31 (AP)-A YOUNG CALIFORNIA MOTHER AND HER BABY ESCAPED TO ROME FROM BAGHDAD TODAY--FUGITIVE FROM A BROKEN MARRIAGE. SHE REPORTED A MOSLEM COURT HAD TRIED TO KEEP THE CHILD UNDER ITS CONTROL, AND THAT A U.S. OFFICIAL WHO TRIED TO PROTECT HER WAS SLUGGED BY AN ARAB CROWD.

SHE IS MRS. HELEN SUBBAGH, DAUGHTER OF MR. AND MRS. F.E. JOHNSTONE OF 2425 HIGH ST., PALO ALTO, CALIF. REPORTING TO THE U.S. CONSULATE HERE, SHE WAS VIRTUALLY PENNILESS, WITH ONLY THE CLOTHES SHE AND HER 22-MONTH-OLD SON WERE WEARING.

MRS. SUBBAGH SAID HER FLIGHT FROM IRAQ WAS MADE POSSIBLE BY U.S. VICE CONSUL JAMES MAY, A FELLOW CALIFORNIAN. SHE GAVE THESE DETAILS:

SHE WAS WORKING AS AN AIRLINE ACCOUNTANT IN SEATTLE IN 1953 WHEN SHE FELL IN LOVE WITH ABDUL JEBBAR SUBBAGH, AN IRAQI STUDENT AT THE COLLEGE OF PUGET SOUND. THEY WERE MARRIED THE SAME YEAR AND 10 MONTHS AGO MOVED BACK TO BAGHDAD, WHERE THE GROOM'S WEALTHY PARENTS LIVE.

"WHEN WE REACHED IRAQ, MY HUSBAND CHANGED COMPLETELY. I FOUND MYSELF IN AN ARAB WORLD, EXPECTED TO LIVE LIKE AN ARAB," MRS. SUBBAGH SAID.

SHE TOLD CONSULAR OFFICERS OF WHAT SHE DESCRIBED AS REPEATED PHYSICAL MISTREATMENT.

"IF I HAD BEEN TREATED THE WAY WOMEN ARE IN AMERICA IT WOULD HAVE BEEN OKAY," SHE SAID. "BUT ABDUL SEEMED AFRAID OF WHAT OTHER ARABS WOULD THINK IF I WAS TREATED THAT WAY."

THE U.S. CONSULATE IN BAGHDAD STEPPED IN THURSDAY AFTER MRS. SUBBAGH REPORTED THERE IN PANIC AND FORMALLY CHARGED HER HUSBAND HAD SHOWN HER A REVOLVER AND SAID "I HAVE THREE BULLETS - ONE FOR YOU, ONE FOR THE BABY AND ONE FOR ME."

MAY WAS ASSIGNED TO THE CASE.
HERE IS WHAT HAPPENED, AS RELATED BY MRS. SUBBAGH BOTH TO U.S. AUTHORITIES AND IN AN INTERVIEW:

"I WENT BACK HOME WITH THE VICE CONSUL TO GET MY THINGS. MY HUSBAND BLEW UP AGAIN AND THE VICE CONSUL AND I WERE PUSHED OUT OF THE HOUSE, WHILE THE FAMILY SHOUTED I WOULD NEVER SEE MY BABY AGAIN.

"A COURT ORDER WAS ISSUED ORDERING THE BABY RETURNED TOME. 5&3
FAMILY IGNORED

"A COURT ORDER WAS ISSUED ORDERING THE BABY RETURNED TO ME. THE FAMILY IGNORED THE WARRANT SO AN ARREST WARRANT FOR MY HUSBAND AND A SEARCH WARRANT WERE ISSUED. WE WENT BACK. THAT WAS WHEN MR. MAY WAS HIT AND A BIG ARAB CROWD GATHERED. POLICE FINALLY PROTECTED US BUT THE FAMILY SAID THE BABY WAS IN THE COUNTRY.

"FINALLY THE CONSULATE AND EMBASSY WENT TO THE MINISTRY OF JUSTICE, SO THE FAMILY PROMISED TO PRODUCE THE BABY SUNDAY. I WENT TO THE YWCA.

"SUNDAY THE MOSLEM COURT GAVE ME BACK THE BABY ON CONDITION I KEEP HIM IN IRAQ. I TOLD THEM THE TRUTH -- "I HAVE NO PASSPORT BECAUSE MY HUSBAND HAS IT AND NO EXIT VISA, SO HOW CAN I LEAVE?

"THAT AFTERNOON I WAS DRIVEN TO A SUBURBAN STATION SO THE FAMILY COULD NOT INTERCEPT ME AND I TOOK A TRAIN TO BASRA. THE CONSULATE HAD GIVEN ME A NEW PASSPORT. FRIENDS HID ME IN BASRA UNTIL THE PLANE LEFT AND I GOT ON IT LATE LAST NIGHT JUST AS IT TOOK OFF FOR ROME.

"I'LL NEVER LEAVE AMERICA AGAIN, EVER, EVER, EVER."

IN ROME, VICE CONSUL ROBERT GIBBONS TOOK OVER. HE CONTRIBUTED CLOTHING OF HIS OWN FAMILY. OTHER CONSULATE FRIENDS MADE CONTRIBUTIONS. A ROOM WAS ARRANGED AND A CABLE SENT THE JOHNSTONE FAMILY.

"NO AMERICAN GIRL SHOULD EVER MARRY AS I DID," MRS. SUBBAGH SAID.

JR316PED

A59
ANCONA, ITALY, JULY 31 (AP)-FOUR YUGOSLAV FISHERMEN ASKED FOR POLITICAL ASYLUM IN ITALY TODAY AFTER FORCING THEIR CAPTAIN AT PISTOL POINT TO LAND THEM IN THIS ADRIATIC PORT.

THE FOUR MEN FROM THE FISHING BOAT CUTIN SAID THEY FOUND CONDITIONS IN COMMUNIST YUGOSLAVIA INTOLERABLE. PORT AUTHORITIES LET THE CAPTAIN AND OTHER CREW MEMBERS LEAVE WITH THEIR SHIP AFTER THE FOUR WOULD-BE ESCAPEES DISEMBARKED.

SIX OTHER YUGOSLAVS, INCLUDING A WOMAN, ARRIVED YESTERDAY AT PESCARA BY MOTORBOAT. THEY HAD CROSSED THE ADRIATIC TO ASK ASYLUM.

OFFICIALS INDICATED ALL THE REQUESTS WOULD BE GRANTED.

MR634AED

A95
BERLIN, JULY 31 (AP)-THE OFFICIAL EAST GERMAN RADIO SAID TONIGHT WEST GERMAN CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER HAD ASKED FOR THE RECALL OF AMERICAN AMBASSADOR JAMES CONANT. THE BROADCAST WAS DENIED IN BONN.

THE RADIO SAID ADENAUER CLAIMS CONANT FAILED TO INFORM HIM ABOUT THE "DISARMAMENT CONSIDERATIONS" OF THE U.S. GOVERNMENT.

IN BONN, WEST GERMAN CAPITAL, THE FEDERAL PRESS OFFICE SAID "NOTHING IS KNOWN" OF ANY SUCH REQUEST. INFORMED SOURCES SAID IT WAS UNLIKELY, IN VIEW OF THE GOOD RELATIONS WHICH HAD ALWAYS EXISTED BETWEEN CONANT AND ADENAUER.

UK818PED

A102
PRECEDE VIENNA DAY SATELLITES (460)
BY RICHARD R. KASISCHKE
BADAPEST, HUNGARY, JULY 31 (AP)-HUNGARY'S CHIEF PROSECUTOR PUBLICLY CONCEDED TODAY THAT THOUSANDS OF PEOPLE HAD BEEN IMPRISONED OR EXECUTED UNJUSTLY IN THIS COUNTRY UNDER COMMUNIST RULE.

PROSECUTOR GYORGY NON PROMISED IN A SPEECH BEFORE PARLIAMENT THAT "SOCIALIST LEGALITY WILL NEVER AGAIN BE VIOLATED IN THE FUTURE." AT THE SAME TIME, HE WARNED THAT NOBODY WAS GOING TO BE ALLOWED TO "INCITE" AGAINST THE COMMUNIST SYSTEM.

THE COMMUNIST CENTRAL COMMITTEE OF EAST GERMANY, MEANWHILE, DISCLOSED IN EAST BERLIN THAT IT HAD RESTORED TO PARTY RESPECTABILITY FIVE COMMUNISTS FIRED FROM LEADING PARTY OR GOVERNMENT POSTS IN 1952 AND 1953.

THE PARTY CENTRAL COMMITTEE IN POLAND, IN AN ANNOUNCEMENT BROADCAST FROM WARSAW, PROMISED DEMOCRATIZATION AND HIGHER LIVING STANDARDS. IT SAID THE 1956-60 FIVE-YEAR PLAN WOULD BRING A 30 PER CENT RISE IN PEOPLE'S NET EARNINGS. IT ALSO DECLARED IT WOULD BE "FALSE AND POLITICALLY DAMAGING TO HALT DEMOCRATIZATION UNDER THE PRETEXT OF THE POZNAN INCIDENTS."

(EXPERIENCED OBSERVERS ON EAST EUROPEAN AFFAIRS IN VIENNA SAID THE AIM OF SUCH PROMISES WAS TO APPEASE THE PEOPLE IN THE SOVIET SATELLITES AND PREVENT ANOTHER WORKERS' BREAD-AND-FREEDOM UPRISING SUCH AS OCCURRED IN POZNAN, POLAND. JUNE 28.

(THEY ALSO NOTED THAT THE ANNOUNCEMENTS IN POLAND AND HUNGARY WERE MADE AFTER VISITS TO THESE COUNTRIES BY SOVIET PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN AND FIRST DEPUTY PREMIER ANASTAS MIKOYAN, RESPECTIVELY.)

YESTERDAY HUNGARIAN PREMIER ANDRAS HEGEDUS OPENED PARLIAMENT WITH THE STATEMENT THAT HIS GOVERNMENT'S MAIN OBJECT WAS TO RAISE THE STANDARD OF LIVING.

THE SAME DAY, CZECHOSLOVAK PREMIER VILEM SIROKY STARTED OFF A PARLIAMENTARY SESSION IN PRAGUE BY CALLING, IN A BROADCAST SPEECH, FOR DISSOLUTION OF BOTH THE EASTERN WARSAW AND WESTERN ATLANTIC PACTS "TO AVOID PARTITION OF EUROPE."

PROSECUTOR NON IS A GRAYING 35-YEAR-OLD OFFICIAL WHO WORKED UNDER MATYAS RAKOSI, RECENTLY DEPOSED PARTY LEADER. HE TOLD PARLIAMENT:

"OUR LEGALITY WILL GIVE FREEDOM OF SPEECH AND FREEDOM OF ASSEMBLY -- BUT NOT AS THOSE THINGS ARE MEANT IN THE BOURGEOIS WEST -- BECAUSE FREEDOM OF SPEECH AND ASSEMBLY CANNOT BE USED HERE FOR INCITING AGAINST THE PEOPLE'S DEMOCRATIC SYSTEM."

NON SAID NUMEROUS POLICE AND LEGAL EXCESSES HAD BEEN COMMITTED. HE CLAIMED THAT REMEDIES BEGAN IN 1953 WHEN CURBS WERE PLACED ON THE SECRET POLICE.

HE REPORTED THAT 23,000 PERSONS HAD BEEN AMNESTIED SINCE 1954. HE SAID HUNGARY'S PRISON POPULATION HAD BEEN CUT FROM 37,000 IN 1955 TO 27,800 AT PRESENT.

TWO OF THOSE REHABILITATED IN EAST GERMANY HAD BEEN ACCUSED OF CONNECTIONS WITH NOEL FIELD, AN AMERICAN IMPRISONED IN HUNGARY FROM 1949 TO 1954 AS AN ALLEGED SPY. FIELD HIMSELF HAS BEEN REHABILITATED AND LIVES IN THIS COUNTRY WITH HIS WIFE. THE TWO EAST GERMANS WERE FRANZ DAHLEM, ONCE HEAD OF HIS PARTY'S CADRE, AND PAUL MERKER, ONCE STATE SECRETARY IN THE MINISTRY OF AGRICULTURE.

THE OTHER THREE EAST GERMANS FORGIVEN HAD BEEN FIRED IN 1953 ON GROUNDS THEY FAILED TO GIVE THE GOVERNMENT PROPER SUPPORT THROUGH THE WORKERS' UPRISING OF JUNE 17 THAT YEAR. THEY WERE ANTON ACKERMANN, FORMER ACTING FOREIGN MINISTER; HANNS JENDRETZKY, ONCE BERLIN PARTY CHAIRMAN, AND ELLI SCHMIDT, EX-LEADER OF THE COMMUNIST WOMEN'S LEAGUE.

UK848PED

1956

A80

(380)

FIRST LEAD SATELLITES A66

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, JULY 31 (AP)-THE COMMUNIST CAMPAIGN TO GIVE THE LOOK OF DEMOCRACY TO MOSCOW'S SATELLITES STEPPED UP TODAY.

EAST GERMANY ANNOUNCED THAT FIVE FORMER TOP PARTY OFFICIALS WERE BACK IN GOOD GRACES AFTER "REHABILITATION."

THE POLISH COMMUNIST PARTY'S CENTRAL COMMITTEE ANNOUNCED IT WOULD CONTINUE ITS DRIVE TO "DEMOCRATIZE" POLAND AND IMPROVE THE LIVING STANDARD OF ITS PEOPLE, DESPITE THE POZNAN RIOTS.

THE POLISH PARTY'S ANNOUNCEMENT, BROADCAST BY WARSAW RADIO, RESEMBLED PROMISES HUNGARIAN PREMIER ANDRAS HEGEDUS MADE AT THE OPENING MEETING YESTERDAY OF A SESSION OF THE HUNGARIAN PARLIAMENT.

OBSERVERS ANTICIPATED SIMILAR ANNOUNCEMENTS IN BULGARIA AND ROMANIA, SINCE FIRST SOVIET DEPUTY PREMIER A.I. MIKOYAN RECENTLY VISITED BOTH THOSE COUNTRIES AS WELL AS HUNGARY DURING A RECENT TOUR.

CZECHOSLOVAK PREMIER VICEM SIROKY'S REGIME PROMISED THE PARLIAMENT IN PRAGUE, NOW IN SESSION, DEBATE ON GOVERNMENT PROPOSALS AND AN UNUSUAL VOTE OF CONFIDENCE ON THE GOVERNMENT PROGRAM.

THE APPARENT TENDENCY TO LOOSEN THE TIGHT REINS IN THE SATELLITES WAS IN LINE WITH RECENT MOSCOW CALLS FOR MORE DEMOCRATIZATION, DISCUSSION OF GOVERNMENT ACTIVITY AND IMPROVEMENTS IN LIVING STANDARDS.

1956

30.24-7847

THOSE FORGIVEN IN EAST GERMANY WERE:

FRANZ DAHLEM, FORMER BOSS OF EAST GERMANY'S PARTY CADRE, ANTON ACKERMANN, FORMER ACTING FOREIGN MINISTER, PAUL MERKER, FORMER STATE SECRETARY IN THE MINISTRY OF AGRICULTURE, HANNS JENDRETZKY, EX-BERLIN PARTY CHAIRMAN, AND ELLI SCHMIDT, WHO ONCE HEADED THE COMMUNIST WOMEN'S LEAGUE.

DAHLEM AND MERKER HAD BEEN CHARGED WITH LINKS WITH NOEL FIELD, FORMER U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIAL WHO WAS IMPRISONED IN COMMUNIST HUNGARY IN 1949 AS AN ENEMY AGENT. FIELD WAS DECLARED INNOCENT IN 1954 BUT REMAINED WITH HIS WIFE IN HUNGARY.

THE OTHER THREE GERMAN REDS WERE OUSTED IN 1953 FOR FAILING TO BACK THE REGIME STRONGLY AT THE TIME OF THE BLOODY JUNE 17 WORKERS' RIOTS.

WARSAW RADIO SAID THE POLISH PARTY AGREED "ALL TENDENCIES TO HALT DEMOCRATIZATION UNDER THE PRETEXT OF THE POZNAN INCIDENTS MUST BE CONSIDERED FALSE AND POLITICALLY DAMAGING." IT ADDED THAT POLAND'S NEW FIVE-YEAR-OLD (1956-1960) "WILL BRING A SUBSTANTIAL INCREASE OF THE STANDARD OF LIVING--WITH NET EARNINGS TO RISE 30 PER CENT.

SIROKY TOLD THE CZCECH PARLIAMENT HE IS DEEPLY SATISFIED TO NOTE A LESSENING OF WORLD TENSION AND STRENGTHENING OF INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION, BUT THAT "THE DANGER OF ANOTHER WAR IS BY NO MEANS ABOLISHED."

HE ADVOCATED DISSOLUTION OF BOTH THE COMMUNIST WARSAW PACT AND WESTERN ATLANTIC PACT "TO AVOID PARTITION OF EUROPE" INTO TWO POWER BLOCS. THE PROPOSAL ECHOED LONG STANDING SOVIET DEMANDS FOR AN ALL-EUROPEAN SECURITY PACT -- WITH BOTH RUSSIA AND THE UNITED STATES AS MEMBERS -- TO REPLACE THE NATO AND WARSAW ALLIANCES.

IN BUDAPEST, PREMIER ANDRAS HEGEDUS OPENED THE WEEKLONG SESSION OF PARLIAMENT WITH THE ANNOUNCEMENT THAT THE CHIEF AIM OF HIS GOVERNMENT "IS TO RAISE THE STANDARD OF LIVING." HE SAID THE LEGAL CODE WOULD BE REFORMED TO REMEDY WHAT HE CALLED INJUSTICES OF THE STALIN ERA.

HEGEDUS ALSO DECLARED:

"THIS TIME WE ARE NOT GOING TO DEMAND TOO MUCH OR PROMISE TOO MUCH. WE ARE NOT GOING TO STRETCH OUR LEGS BEYOND THE LENGTH OF OUR CARPET. THAT IS THE AIM OF OUR NEW FIVE-YEAR PLAN, THAT WE DO NOT ATTEMPT MORE THAN WE CAN FULFILL AND NOT OVEREXTEND OUR ECONOMY."

MR655AED

A140

(100)

1956

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, JULY 31 (AP)-FOUR YOUNG POLES TOLD WESTERN NEWSMEN HERE TODAY THEY DECIDED TO FLEE FROM THEIR HOMELAND WHEN RUSSIAN-MANNED TANKS FIRED ON "FREEDOM LOVING WORKERS" IN POZNAN.

THE FOUR MEN CROSSED THE IRON CURTAIN LAST WEEK IN TWO STOLEN MILITARY PLANES AND HAVE BEEN GIVEN POLITICAL AASYLUM IN AUSTRIA. ALL WERE CADETS AT THE OFFICER TRAINING SCHOOL AT DEMBLIN, NEAR WARSAW.

LESZEK SCACHOGLUCHOWICZ, BOGDAN BISKUPSKI, KAROL KRUK AND EUGENIUSZ DEMBSKI SAID THEIR OPPORTUNITY CAME WHEN TWO OF THEM WERE ASSIGNED TO SENTRY DUTY AT A TRAINING FIELD. THE TWO OTHERS CAME TO THE FIELD AND, TOGETHER, THEY TOOK TWO TRAINING PLANES FROM HANGARS, STARTED THE ENGINES AND TOOK OFF.

SM1045PED

S77

P(180)

GALYATETOE, HUNGARY, JULY 31 (AP)-DR. O. FREDERICK NOLDE, LUTHERAN LEADER FROM NEW YORK CITY TODAY TOLD THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE OF THE WORLD COUNCIL OF CHURCHES TESTS OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS SHOULD BE "DISCONTINUED, LIMITED OR CONTROLLED" BY INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENT AS SOON AS POSSIBLE.

DR. NOLDE MADE HIS DEMAND DURING A DISCUSSION AS DIRECTOR OF THE COMMISSION OF THE CHURCHES ON INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS. HIS PROPOSAL WILL BE CONSIDERED BY THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE IN DRAFTING A RESOLUTION.

THE COMMITTEE IS MEETING IN THIS NORTH HUNGARIAN VILLAGE.

BISHOP OTTO DIBELIUS, HEAD OF THE EVANGELICAL CHURCH IN GERMANY AND ONE OF THE SIX PRESIDENTS OF THE WORLD COUNCIL, PLEADED FOR HUMANE TREATMENT OF REFUGEES. HE SAID THIS PROBLEM WAS ACUTE IN INDIA AND PALESTINE AS WELL AS GERMANY.

DR. MARTIN NIEMOELLER, WEST GERMANY EVANGELICAL CHURCH LEADER, ALSO SPOKE ON INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS. HE ASSERTED THAT "WE ARE IN REAL DANGER OF DRIFTING IN VICIOUS CIRCLES." DR. NIEMOELLER ADDED, "THE REAL DANGER, QUITE APART FROM THIS NUCLEAR STUFF IN THE AIR AND IN OUR MINDS, IS OVERPOPULATION." HE DID NOT SUGGEST A REMEDY.

JR905PED

1956

B48 Q

-17-

NIGHT LEAD CYPRUS (220)

BY ROBERT TUCKMAN

NICOSIA, CYPRUS, JULY 31 (AP)-GUNMEN SHOT TO DEATH A YOUNG CLERK AT HIS DESK TODAY AND LATER WOUNDED A MAN OUTSIDE NICOSIA IN A WAVE OF REPRISALS BY REBELS AGAINST FELLOW GREEKS.

THE CLERK WAS THE EIGHTH VICTIM IN THE PAST WEEK OF KILLINGS WHICH BRITISH AUTHORITIES SAY ARE THE WORK OF EOKA, THE GREEK CYPRIOT UNDERGROUND. IT IS WAGING A CAMPAIGN OF VIOLENCE FOR UNION OF CYPRUS WITH GREECE. AT LEAST THREE GREEK CYPRIOTS HAVE BEEN WOUNDED.

THE CURRENT EOKA CAMPAIGN APPEARS AIMED AT SETTLING OLD SCORES WITH GREEK CYPRIOTS WHO AIDED THE BRITISH AND TERRORIZING THE CYPRIOTS AGAINST SUPPLYING INFORMATION TO BRITISH SECURITY FORCES.

THE BRITISH, MEANTIME, ACKNOWLEDGED THEY ARE JAMMING GREEK LANGUAGE BROADCASTS FROM THE CAIRO RADIO. REPORTS THAT THE BRITISH ON CYPRUS WERE JAMMING ANTI-BRITISH BROADCASTS AROSE AFTER INTERFERENCE HAD BEEN NOTED HERE SINCE LAST FRIDAY NIGHT.

A BRITISH COLONIAL OFFICE STATEMENT IN LONDON SAID THE BROADCASTS FROM CAIRO CONTAINED "OBJECTIONABLE AND SUBVERSIVE MATERIAL."

THE STATEMENT GAVE EXAMPLES OF BROADCASTS CONTAINING CHARGES THAT BRITISH ADMINISTRATORS IN CYPRUS ARE ENGAGING IN "CAMOUFLAGED TERRORISM."

ON JULY 15, THE STATEMENT ADDED, THE BRITISH AMBASSADOR IN CAIRO HAD BEEN ASSURED BY EGYPTIAN PRESIDENT NASSER THAT THE TONE OF THE BROADCASTS WOULD BE ALMN

BROADCASTS WOULD BE ALTERED. (HAD NOT

THE ATATEMENT ADDED THEY ...OT BEEN.

JF716PED

1956

A141

DAMASCUS, JULY 31 (AP)-ONE SYRIAN WAS KILLED AND THREE OTHERS WOUNDED IN TURKISH MINE EXPLOSIONS ALONG THE TURKISH-SYRIA BORDER DURING THE LAST 24 HOURS, AN INTERIOR MINISTRY SPOKESMAN SAID TOD

THE SPOKESMAN TOLD REPORTERS THAT TURKISH BORDER MINES HAD CAU TWO DEATHS AND SIX SERIOUS INJURIES WITHIN ONE WEEK.

SM1046PED

A96

WITH CAIRO OIL

DAMASCUS, SYRIA, JULY 31 (AP)-A SYRIAN OFFICIAL DENIED TODAY REPORTS SYRIA WAS "CONSIDERING OR PLANNING" TO NATIONALIZE OIL COMPANIES.

PUBLIC WORKS MINISTER MEJEDDIN EL JABRI ALSO DENIED TALK THAT THE ARAB COUNTRIES MIGHT ACT COLLECTIVELY TO NATIONALIZE MIDDLE-EASTERN OIL.

THE BRITISH-DOMINATED IRAQ PETROLEUM CO. PUMPS ABOUT 261,800,000 (U.S. 42-GALLON) BARRELS OF IRAQI OIL YEARLY THROUGH ITS THREE PIPELINES ACROSS SYRIA TO THE MEDITERRANEAN. THE AMERICAN-OWNED TRANS ARABIAN PIPELINE (TAPLINE) PUMPS ABOUT 118,625,000 BARRELS OF SAUDI-ARABIAN OIL DAILY THROUGH ITS SINGLE LINE ACROSS SYRIAN TERRITORY.

UK821PED

A116

ALGIERS, ALGERIA, JULY 31 (AP)-A HELICOPTER-BORNE FRENCH COMMANDO SQUAD JUMPED A REBEL FORCE IN THE RUGGED NEMETCHA MOUNTAINS TODAY AND KILLED 33 NATIONALISTS IN A SORT, BLOODY FIGHT.

THE FRENCH FORCE HAD SOME LOSSES BUT HEADQUARTERS WOULD NOT SAY HOW MANY.

IN OTHER OPERATIONS TODAY, FRENCH FORCES KILLED 10 REBELS IN A PITCHED BATTLE NEAR PALESTRO AND SIX MORE REBELS IN A FIGHT NEAR RIVET, ABOUT 20 MILES FROM ALGIERS.

DV927PED

A88

DAMASCUS, SYRIA, JULY 31 (AP)-OFFICIALS SAID TODAY SYRIA HAS BANNED MOVIES STARRING DANNY KAYE BECAUSE THE HOLLYWOOD COMIC HAS CARRIED ON PRO-ISRAELI ACTIVITIES IN THE UNITED STATES AND ISRAEL.

THE OFFICIALS SAID AN INTER-ARAB BAN ON KAYE'S FILMS NOW WAS UNDER CONSIDERATION. THEY ADDED THAT A DAMASCUS THEATER HAD CANCELED A SHOWING OF THE ACTOR'S FILM "UP IN ARMS" IN COMPLIANCE WITH THE GOVERNMENT BAN.

KAYE RECENTLY VISITED ISRAEL AS PART OF A WORLD TOUR ON BEHALF OF THE UNITED NATIONS INTERNATIONAL CHILDRENS' EMERGENCY FUND (UNICEF).

FV831AED

1956 30.24-7849

A114
NIGHT LEAD TREATY (WYPL
MOSCOW, JULY 31 (AP)-NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV SAID TODAY HE WANTED TO "EXPRESS THE WISH AND CONVICTION THAT WE WILL REACH NORMALIZATION OF REALATIONS" IN THE SOVIET-JAPANESE PEACE-TREATY NEGOTIATIONS OPENED TODAY.

THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY CHIEF SPOKE AT THE DEDICATION OF THE HUGE NEW LENIN SPORTS STADIUM BEFORE A CHEERING CROWD OF MORE THAN 100,000. HE SAID THE PRESENT SITUATION IN SOVIET-JAPANESE RELATIONS RESULTED FROM WAR, AND NORMALIZATION WOULD BE "A BIG CONTRIBUTION TO WORLD PEACE."

AS THE TALKS OPENED AT SPIRIDONOVKA PALACE, JAPANESE FOREIGN MINISTER MAMORU SHIGEMITSU ASKED FOR THE IMMEDIATE RETURN OF THE ISLANDS OF KUNASHIRI AND ETOROFU (ITURUP) IN THE SOUTHERN KURILES, WHICH THE SOVIET UNION HAS HELD SINCE ORLD WAR II.

SHIGEMITSU TOLD REPORTERS LATER THE ISLANDS HAD BEEN PART OF JAPAN "SINCE TIME IMMEMORIAL."

HE REPORTED HE ALSO HAD ASKED FOR THE RELEASE OF JAPANESE WAR PRISONERS STILL HELD IN THE SOVIET UNION.

A BRIEFING OFFICER GAVE THE IMPRESSION THE TALKS HAD GOT OFF TO A BAD START, WITH BOTH SIDES HOLDING TO FIRM POSITIONS THAT LED TO THE BREAKDOWN LAST MARCH OF SIMILAR NEGOTIATIONS IN LONDON. THE TERRITORIAL ISSUE WRECKED THOSE NEGOTIATIONS.

BUT SHIGEMITSU, MEETING NEWSMEN IN HIS SOVIETSKAYA HOTEL SUITE, TOOK A MORE OPTIMISTIC POSITION. THE VETERAN ONE-LEGGED DIPLOMAT SAID SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER DMITRI SHEPILOV MADE CLEAR "THE SOVIET UNION WANTED TO CONCLUDE A TREATY AS SOON AS POSSIBLE SO AS TO REOPEN DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS." HE CONCEDED SHEPILOV HAD MADE NO NEW PROPOSALS AND DECLINED TO REVEAL THOSE HE HIMSELF HAD MADE.

SHIGEMITSU SAID SHEPILOV HAD PROMISED TO STUDY THE JAPANESE STANDPOINT. TWO-HOUR SESSIONS ARE PLANNED EACH MONDAY, WEDNESDAY AND FRIDAY.

DY925PED

A189
KATMANDU, NEPAL, JULY 31 (AP)-REPORTS FROM TIBET SAID TODAY REBEL TIBETAN TRIBESMEN MASSACRED A DELEGATION OF SEVERAL HUNDRED CHINESE COMMUNISTS AFTER PEACE TALKS BROKE UP IN A QUARREL.

USUALLY RELIABLE SOURCES SAID THE COMMUNISTS WERE TRYING TO REACH A NEGOTIATED PEACE WITH WARLIKE HIMALAYAN TRIBESMEN AFTER TANKS AND AERIAL BOMBARDMENT HAD FAILED TO SUBDUE THEM. THE REBELS WERE REPORTED TO HAVE AGREED TO TALK ONLY IF THE CHINESE CAME TO THE PARLEY UNARMED.

THE REPORTS SAID SIX REBEL STRONGHOLDS ARE HOLDING OUT IN THE MOUNTAINOUS REGION SOUTHEAST OF LHASA, THE CAPITAL. THERE HAVE BEEN REPORTS OF REBELLION AGAINST CHINESE COMMUNIST OCCUPIERS OF TIBET SINCE LAST APRIL.

A47 JF153PED

(540)
AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD BURMESE
BY NOEL LAZARO
RANGOON, BURMA, JULY 31 (AP)-MILITARY SOURCES SAID TONIGHT CHINESE COMMUNIST TROOPS HAVE OCCUPIED ABOUT 1,000 SQUARE MILES OF BURMA'S NORTHERN TERRITORY AFTER CLASHES WITH BURMESE FORCES. SOME CASUALTIES WERE REPORTED.

BURMA'S GOVERNMENT SAID IT WAS "SERIOUSLY CONCERNED" ABOUT THE BORDER AREA DEVELOPMENTS. A FOREIGN OFFICE STATEMENT, CONFIRMING REPORTS THAT RED CHINESE TROOPS ESTABLISHED OUTPOSTS IN NORTHEAST BURMA, SAID THE GOVERNMENT HAS BROUGHT THE MATTER TO THE ATTENTION OF THE CHINESE GOVERNMENT IN PEIPING.

"NEGOTIATIONS ARE NOW IN PROGRESS WITH A VIEW TO THE WITHDRAWAL OF THESE CHINESE TROOPS TO THE CHINESE SIDE OF THE BORDER," THE FOREIGN OFFICE SAID.

PREMIER BA SWE HAS BEEN CONFERRING WITH THE INNER CIRCLE OF HIS CABINET AND WITH BURMESE MILITARS CHIEFS. THE EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE OF THE PREMIER'S PARTY, THE ANTI-FASCIST PEOPLES' FREEDOM LEAGUE, WERE INFORMED OF A "THREAT TO BURMA'S SECURITY."

MILITARY INFORMANTS SAID TROOPS OF THE TWO ARMIES NOW FACED ONE ANOTHER ACROSS A STRIP OF LAND NO WIDER THAN 200 YARDS AT MANY POINTS IN THE MOUNTAINOUS AREA KNOWN AS THE NORTHERN WA STATE, ABOUT 100 MILES EAST OF LASHIO.

ACCURATE REPORTS ON THE STRENMTH OF THE CHINESE FORCE WERE NOT AVAILABLE, BUT IT WAS ESTIMATED HERE AT NOT LESS THAN 500 TROOPS. THE MILITARY SOURCES SAID THE CHINESE OCCUPIED A TRIANGULAR AREA WITH A 54-MILE BASE AFTER PENETRATING AS FAR AS 60 MILES BEYOND THE FRONTIERS OF THE KACHIN AND WA STATES. ADDITIONAL SMALL FORCES OF RED TROOPS ARE REPORTED IN THE KACHIN STATES TO THE NORTH OF THE WA AREA.

FOREIGN MINISTER SAO HKON HKIO MET WITH TOP WAR OFFICE OFFICIALS AND THE FOREIGN OFFICE SAID IT WAS KEEPING IN CLOSE TOUCH WITH THE BORDER DEVELOPMENTS.

ONE FRONTIER REPORT QUOTED RED CHINESE SOLDIERS AS SAYING THEY WERE SEARCHING FOR "MACHITSAY," A PLANT BELIEVED TO BE A POWERFUL ANTIDOTE AGAINST SNAKEBITE, OPIUM POISONING OR ALCOHOL POISONING.

BURMA, WHICH HAS PURSUED A NEUTRALIST POLICY IN THE COLD WAR, HAS HAD FRIENDLY THOUGH NOT CLOSE RELATIONS WITH ITS BIG COMMUNIST NEIGHBOR. THE RELATIONS HAVE BEEN BASED ON THE "FIVE PRINCIPLES" TO WHICH CHINESE PREMIER CHOU EN-LAI AND THE THEN BURMESE PREMIER, U NU, PLEDGED THEMSELVES IN 1954. THE PRINCIPLES CALL FOR MUTUAL RESPECT FOR TERRITORIAL INTEGRITY, NON-AGGRESSION, NON-INTERFERENCE, EQUALITY IN RELATIONS AND PEACEFUL COEXISTENCE.

COMMUNIST PATROLS HAVE CROSSED THE BURMA BORDERS IN THE PAST, BUT IN EACH CASE WITHDREW AFTER BURMESE PROTESTS. PEIPING HAS BLAMED THE INCURSIONS ON ERRORS OF LOCAL COMMANDERS ALONG THE 1,000-MILE, POORLY DEFINED BORDER.

THE LATEST REPORTS, HOWEVER, WOULD INDICATE CROSSINGS IN CONSIDERABLY GREATER STRENGTH THAN PREVIOUSLY.

BURMA OFFICIALS ALSO HAVE SAID THAT CHINESE ARMY UNITS ALONG THE BORDER HAVE BEEN REINFORCED BY REGULAR ARMY TROOPS IN THE PAST FEW MONTHS. PREVIOUSLY RED REGULARS SERVED ONLY AS A NUCLEUS OF A FRONTIER SECURITY FORCE MANNING OUTPOSTS FROM WHICH THEY MAINTAINED A SECURITY CHAIN OF "PEOPLES' MILITIA"--IRREGULARS ENLISTED FROM THE INHABITANTS OF THE AREA.

ONLY LAST MONTH THE BURMESE GOVERNMENT WAS IN TOUCH WITH PEIPING CONCERNING CHARGES THAT ILLEGAL CHINESE IMMIGRANTS CROSSED THE BORDER BETWEEN CHINA'S YUNNAN AND BURMA'S KACHIN. THE BURMESE SAID AMONG THE ILLEGAL IMMIGRANTS ARRESTED IN RAIDS WAS AT LEAST ONE CHINESE COMMUNIST ARMY POLITICAL OFFICER, WHO LATER ESCAPED.

IN VIEW OF THE COMMUNIST ACTIVITY IN THE AREA, BURMA HAS BEEN REPLACING POLICE UNITS THINLY STRUNG OUT ALONG THE FRONTIER WITH REGULAR ARMY FORMATIONS, EVEN IN THE MOST REMOTE AREAS.

THE CHINESE EMBASSY IN RANGOON DECLINED TO COMMENT ON THE INVASION REPORTS.

MJ-PS5PED

A155
BURMESE

MANILA, WEDNESDAY, AUG. 1 (AP)-PHILIPPINE VICE-PRESIDENT CARLOS P. GARCIA TODAY EXPRESSED DEEP CONCERN OVER REPORTS OF THE CHINESE COMMUNIST INVASION OF BURMA AND SAID IT "DESERVES THE CONSCIENTIOUS ATTENTION OF SEATO COUNTRIES."

GARCIA, ALSO SECRETARY OF FOREIGN AFFAIRS, SAID: "WE CANNOT VIEW THIS MATTER EXCEPT WITH DEEP CONCERN, ESPECIALLY BECAUSE BURMA IS LOCATED ON THE FRINGES OF THE SEATO AREA."

"THE ATTACK," GARCIA SAID, "THROWS OVERBOARD THE PRINCIPLES OF NEUTRALISM AND CO-EXISTENCE TO WHICH THAT NATION (BURMA) ADHERES." HE SAID BURMA, ALTHOUGH NEUTRALIST, APPEARS TO HAVE "INVITED RATHER THAN DETERRED" COMMUNIST AGGRESSION.

SS1129PED

A108

MACAO, JULY 31 (AP)-A YOUNG CHINESE TOLD TODAY HOW HE SWAM THROUGH A HAIL OF COMMUNIST MACHINEGUN BULLETS TO REACH FREEDOM IN THE PORTUGUESE COLONY OF MACAO.

HE SAID THE BULLETS KILLED A FRIEND WHO STARTED THE SWIM WITH HIM ACROSS THE STRAIT SEPARATING THE CHINESE MAINLAND FROM THE COLONY.

THE REFUGEE, 21-YEAR-OLD ON OK-TONG, SAID HE MADE A LIVING IN THE VILLAGE OF PATSAN BY CARRYING PEOPLE ON THE BACK OF HIS BICYCLE. HE COMPLAINED THE COMMUNISTS TOOK 70 PER CENT OF HIS EARNINGS.

TWO OTHER CHINESE REFUGEES, BROTHER AND SISTER, ALSO CROSSED TO MACAO TODAY AFTER A SEVEN-HOUR SWIM FROM THE MAINLAND. THEY TOLD OF "UNBEARABLE COMMUNIST OPPRESSION."

B933AED

A88

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR AMS TUESDAY JULY 31

(ADVANCE) HONG KONG, JULY 30 (AP)-LABOR DISCIPLINE ON RED CHINA'S COLLECTIVE FARMS IS JUST A LITTLE TOUGH AND THERE IS SERIOUS DISCONTEN AMONG THE MEMBERS, THE PEIPING PEOPLES' DAILY REPORTS.

THIS IS THE OFFICIAL PAPER OF THE CHINESE COMMUNIST PARTY. IT SAID PUNISHMENT FOR TRIVIAL INFRACTIONS ON THE FARMS HAS CUT PRODUCTIVE EFFICIENCY.

"WORK IN AGRICULTURAL COOPERATIVES IS FALLING BEHIND MORE THAN EVER," IT SAID. "IT IS OBVIOUS THAT COOPERATIVES WILL SOON BE RUINED IF MEMBERS ARE CONTINUOUSLY PUNISHED WITH THESE REGULATIONS."

THE TROUBLESOME REGULATIONS INCLUDE:

"ONE WHO DOES NOT REPORT THAT HIS WORK IS DELAYED MUST TURN OUT 30 PER CENT MORE THAN HIS ORIGINAL QUOTA OF WORK.

"WORKERS WHO QUARREL ON THE JOB WILL BE PUNISHED.

"ONE WHO IS ABSENT FROM A MEETING WILL BE PUNISHED.

"ONE WHO DOES NOT EXPRESS HIS OPINION OPENLY AND TALKS IN SECRET WILL BE PUNISHED, AND IF THE VIOLATOR IS A (COMMUNIST) PARTY MEMBER, A MEMBER OF THE YOUTH CORPS, A TEAM LEADER, OR A SECTION CHIEF, HE WILL BE DOUBLY PUNISHED."

END ADVANCE FOR PMS TUESDAY JULY 31-MOVED JULY 30

FV839AED

A123

TAIPEI, FORMOSA, JULY 31 (AP)-ADM.ARTHUR W.RADFORD, CHAIRMAN OF THE U.S.JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF, MET HERE TONIGHT WITH GENERALISSIMO CHIANG KAI-SHEK.

RADFORD ARRIVED EARLIER FROM BANGKOK FOR A SURVEY OF AMERICAN MILITARY AID PROGRAMS IN FORMOSA AND TALKS WITH CHINESE NATIONALIST OFFICIALS.

CHIANG AND HIS ASSOCIATES ARE EXPECTED TO ASK FOR EXPANDED MILITARY AID INCLUDING LATE MODEL JET PLANES TO COUNTER CHINESE RED AIR STRENGTH IN THE FORMOSA STRAIT.

RADFORD WILL SPEND THE NIGHT AT CHIANG'S HOME, THEN LEAVE TOMORROW FOR SEOUL IF WEATHER CONDITIONS PERMIT. A TYPHOON IS HEADED THIS WAY FROM THE OKINAWA AREA.

B1026AED

A91WX

(520)

ADVANCE FOR USE AT 11AM EST TUESDAY JULY 31

ATOMIC

BY FRANK CAREY

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, JULY 31 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES IS DEVELOPING VARIOUS TYPES OF ATOMIC AND HYDROGEN WEAPONS BASED ON "NEW PRINCIPLES" AND IS EXPANDING ITS PLANTS TO BE READY TO TURN THEM OUT IN QUANTITY.

THIS WAS DISCLOSED TODAY BY THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION (AEC) IN ITS SEMIANNUAL REPORT TO CONGRESS COVERING THE SIX MONTHS ENDED JUNE 30. DURING THIS PERIOD, THE AEC SAID, THERE WAS "PROGRESS...IN EVERY PRINCIPAL ASPECT OF THE NATION'S ATOMIC ENERGY PROGRAM."

THE AEC DISCLOSED ALSO THAT THIS NATION HAS NOW BECOME "THE FREE WORLD'S LEADING PRODUCER OF URANIUM ORE"--HAVING TAKEN THE PRODUCTION LEAD FROM ANOTHER COUNTRY DURING THE LAST SIX MONTHS. THE AEC DECLINED TO SAY WHICH COUNTRY, BUT PRESUMABLY IT WAS CANADA OR THE BELGIAN CONGO.

AS FOR WEAPONS, THE AEC SAID ITS TWO WEAPONS RESEARCH LABORATORIES--ONE AT LOS ALAMOS, N.M., AND THE OTHER AT LIVERMORE, CALIF.--WERE "WORKING ON NEW PRINCIPLES" AND THAT, AS A RESULT, "THE UNITED STATES FAMILY OF WEAPONS IN VARIOUS STAGES OF RESEARCH, DEVELOPMENT, AND PRODUCTION ENGINEERING, IS INCREASING RAPIDLY."

AT ANOTHER POINT THE AEC ADDED:

"THE EMPHASIS IN THE MILITARY APPLICATIONS PROGRAM DURING THE LAST SIX MONTHS WAS UPON RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT RELATED TO EXPANDING THE CATEGORIES OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS, INCLUDING THOSE INTENDED PRIMARILY FOR DEFENSE."

PRESUMABLY, "DEFENSE" WEAPONS WOULD BE PRIMARILY ANTIAIRCRAFT MISSILES, AND POSSIBLY NAVAL MINES.

PRODUCTION OF WEAPONS "CONTINUED IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE PRESIDENT'S DIRECTIVE," THE AEC SAID, ADDING:

"PRODUCTION AND ORDNANCE FACILITIES ARE BEING EXPANDED."

THE REPORT GAVE NO DETAILS AS TO THE "NEW PRINCIPLES" INVOLVED IN CURRENT DEVELOPMENTAL WORK. AN UNOFFICIAL SCIENTIFIC VIEW, HOWEVER, WAS THAT THEY INVOLVE NEW IDEAS CONCERNED WITH WEAPON ASSEMBLY AND GEOMETRICAL DESIGN RATHER THAN ANY NEW CONCEPTS OF NUCLEAR PHYSICS.

CONCERNING URANIUM ORE PRODUCTION, THE COMMISSION SAID THE UNITED STATES IS NOW PRODUCING DOMESTICALLY NEARLY THREE MILLION TONS A YEAR OF THE NEW STUFF WHICH IS BASIC TO THE PRODUCTION OF WEAPONS AND TO ALL PEACETIME USES OF ATOMIC ENERGY.

THIS COMPARES WITH DOMESTIC PRODUCTION OF "ONLY ABOUT 70,000 TONS" PRODUCED IN 1948, AEC SAID, ADDING THAT U.S. PRODUCTION OF ORE "IS EXPECTED TO REACH 5 OR 6 MILLION TONS A YEAR."

OTHER POINTS MADE BY THE REPORT:

1. "NOTABLE PROGRESS" WAS MADE "TOWARD DESIGNING, CONSTRUCTING AND OPERATING NUCLEAR POWER REACTORS TO GENERATE ECONOMICALLY COMPETITIVE ELECTRICITY IN THE UNITED STATES." BUT THE REPORT OFFERED NO ESTIMATES OF WHEN SUCH COMPETITIVE POWER FROM THE ATOM WOULD BE ACHIEVED.

2. CONSTRUCTION OF A SECOND NUCLEAR-POWERED SUBMARINE, THE SEAWOLF, "NEARED COMPLETION."

3. RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT TOWARD PERFECTING ATOMIC-POWERED AIRCRAFT "PROGRESSED SATISFACTORILY."

4. RESEARCH DESIGNED TO HARNESS THE H-BOMB REACTION SO THAT IT COULD BE USED AS A SOURCE OF PEACETIME INDUSTRIAL POWER "WENT FORWARD" IN FIVE DIFFERENT LABORATORIES. "THE RESEARCH CERTAINLY IS ON A VERY LONG-TERM BASIS, BUT IT IS PROBABLE THAT SUCCESS WILL BE ACHIEVED EVENTUALLY," AEC SAID.

5. NEW METHODS WERE DEVELOPED DURING THE LAST SIX MONTHS "FOR USING ATOMIC ENERGY PRODUCTS AND TECHNIQUES TO TREAT CANCERS."

CONCERNING EXPANSION OF THE WEAPONS PROGRAM, THE AEC SAID ABOUT ITS WEAPONS RESEARCH LABORATORY AT LIVERMORE:

"IN ORDER TO FACILITATE EARLY WEAPONS PRODUCTION OF THE DEVICES CONCEIVED IN THE LIVERMORE LABORATORY, IT HAS BECOME NECESSARY TO INCREASE WEAPONS PRODUCTION FACILITIES, AND TO PROVIDE ORDNANCE ENGINEERING FACILITIES AT LIVERMORE, IN ADDITION TO THOSE CURRENTLY PROVIDED AT ALBUQUERQUE, N.M., BY THE SANDIA CORP., A SUBSIDIARY OF WESTERN ELECTRIC."

THE REPORT ALSO SAID CONSTRUCTION HAS BEGUN ON AN $18,400,000 (M) ADDITION TO THE "WEAPON PRODUCTION FACILITY" AT ROCKY FLATS, NORTHWEST OF DENVER.

"CORRESPONDING NECESSARY EXPANSION OF OTHER WEAPON PRODUCTION FACILITIES IS PLANNED," THE AEC SAID.

DETAILING THE SCOPE OF URANIUM ORE PRODUCTION, THE AEC SAID "ORE PRODUCTION EXCEEDED PROCESSING CAPACITY, WITH ORE BEING STOCKPILED AT THE LOCATIONS OF NEW MILLS."

THE AEC SAID IN ADDITION TO NINE MILLS ALREADY IN OPERATION AND THREE OTHERS UNDER CONSTRUCTION, NEW ONES ARE BEING CONSIDERED "FOR SUCH WIDELY SCATTERED AREAS AS NORTHWESTERN NEW MEXICO, SOUTHERN AND EASTERN UTAH, EAST-CENTRAL COLORADO, CENTRAL WYOMING AND EASTERN WASHINGTON."

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT Z 11 A.M. TUESDAY , JULY 31
GG618AED

A3WX
(450) AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD ATOMIC

BY ELTON C. FAY

WASHINGTON, JULY 31 (AP)-THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION TODAY PREDICTED EVENTUAL SUCCESS IN HARNESSING THE HYDROGEN BOMB REACTION FOR PEACEFUL PURPOSES. AND IT SAID SUCH NUCLEAR POWER PLANTS PROMISE TO BE "EXTREMELY SAFE."

IN ITS SEMI-ANNUAL REPORT, THE AEC SPOKE OF RESEARCH LOOKING TO A METHOD OF CONTROLLED THERMONUCLEAR ENERGY--TAMING THE FURIOUS FORCE NOW USED IN THE WORLD'S MIGHTIEST WEAPONS. IT SAID THIS RESEARCH, NOW BEING CONDUCTED AT FIVE LABORATORIES, "CERTAINLY IS ON A VERY LONG-TERM BAIS, BUT IT IS PROBABLE THAT SUCCESS WILL BE ACHIEVED EVENTUALLY."

THE THERMONUCLEAR PROCESS INVOLVES FUSION OF ATOMIC MATERIALS. PRESENT-DAY ATOMIC POWER PLANTS ARE BASED ON FISSION, OR SPLITTING, OF ATOMS.

IN A SEPARATE ACTION TODAY, THE AEC ALSO TIGHTENED THE RULES FOR ACCESS TO SECRET INFORMATION CONCERNING ITS PROGRESS IN "DOMESTICATING" THE H-BOMB. THE COMMISSION SAID IT WAS "IN THE INTERESTS OF THE COMMON DEFENSE AND SECURITY" TO IMPOSE CONDITIONS OVER AND ABOVE THOSE SET FOR PEOPLE SEEKING ACCESS TO OTHER TYPES OF SECRET ATOMIC INFORMATION.

EVEN BEFORE THIS DEVELOPMENT, SEN. ANDERSON (D-NM), CHAIRMAN OF THE SENATE-HOUSE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMITTEE, HAD CRITICIZED THE AEC FOR WHAT HE SAID WAS A POLICY OF EXCESSIVE SECRECY. IT KEEPS OUT NEW IDEAS, FOR ONE THING, ANDERSON ARGUED.

THE RESEARCH REPORT, COVERING THE FIRST HALF OF THIS YEAR, ALSO SAID THAT:

1956

1. THE UNITED STATES' "FAMILY OF WEAPONS IN VARIOUS STAGES OF RESEARCH, DEVELOPMENT, AND PRODUCTION ENGINEERING, IS INCREASING RAPIDLY."

2. IN THE 1956 SERIES OF FULLSCALE TESTS OF FISSION AND FUSION WEAPONS AT THE ENIWETOK PROVING GROUNDS IN THE CENTRAL PACIFIC (THE COMMISSION ANNOUNCED CONCLUSION OF THE SERIES LAST WEEK) THERE WAS "TESTING OF DEVICES LEADING TOWARD DEVELOPMENT OF DEFENSIVE WEAPONS,

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1956

AS WELL AS TESTING OF THERMONUCLEAR DEVICES TO VERIFY THE STATE OF UNDERSTANDING OF THESE WEAPONS." THE REFERENCE, OTHERWISE UNEXPLAINED, SEEMED TO MEAN THAT THE AEC HAD TRIED OUT, AMONG OTHER THINGS, AN ATOMIC ANTIAIRCRAFT MISSILE.

3. THE UNITED STATES IS NOW "THE FREE WORLD'S LEADING PRODUCER" OF URANIUM ORE AND CONCENTRATES. ORE PRODUCTION IN THIS COUNTRY HAS REACHED NEARLY THREE MILLION TONS A YEAR AND IS EXPECTED TO MOUNT TO FIVE OR SIX MILLION A YEAR. THIS COMPARES WITH THE ANNUAL PRODUCTION IN 1948 OF ONLY ABOUT 70,000 TONS.

IN ITS DISCUSSION OF THE HYDROGEN POWER PROGRAM, THE AEC EMPHASIZED THE ENORMOUS PROBLEMS CONFRONTING THE SCIENTISTS. THESE INCLUDE THE FACT THAT TEMPERATURES OF SEVERAL HUNDRED MILLION DEGREES CENTIGRADE IS REQUIRED TO INDUCE FUSION OF ATOMS. SUCH TEMPERATURES WOULD "VAPORIZE INSTANTLY" THE METALS USED IN A REACTOR, THE COMMISSION NOTED. IT SUGGESTED:

"THE ONLY THING WHICH CONCEIVABLY IS CAPABLE OF CONTAINING THIS TYPE OF REACTION IS AN ELECTRIC OR MAGNETIC FIELD, WHICH MIGHT BE USED TO INSULATE THE WALLS OF A REACTION CHAMBER FROM EXTREMELY HIGH TEMPERATURES AT THE CENTER OF THE CONTAINER."

THE COMMISSION MADE A POINT OF CONTRASTING THE FUSION AND FISSION REACTORS. IT SAID:

"ANY THERMONCULEAR POWER UNIT GIVES PROMISE OF BEING EXTREMELY SAFE. THE AMOUNT OF FUEL WITHIN THE THERMONUCLEAR MACHINE AT OPERATING TEMPERATURES WOULD BE SIMPLY THAT REQUIRED TO SUSTAIN A NORMAL POWER OUTPUT OF THE DEVICE AT ANY INSTANT, AND THIS AMOUNT WOULD BE EXTREMELY MINUTE. THE FUEL SUPPLY ITSELF WOULD BE STORED OUTSIDE THE MACHINE CHAMBER AND WOULD BE WHOLLY INCAPABLE OF PARTICIPATING IN THE REACTION WITHOUT FIRST BEING INTRODUCED INTO THE REACTOR AND HEATED."

DC222PED

1956

A87WX
(350)

WASHINGTON, JULY 31 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER SIGNED INTO LAW TODAY A BILL APPROPRIATING $3,766,570,000 (B) IN NEW FUNDS FOR FOREIGN AID IN THE YEAR ENDING NEXT JUNE 30.

THE CONGRESS-PASSED AMOUNT FELL $1,093,405,000 (B) BELOW THE $4,859,975,000 (B) EISENHOWER ORIGINALLY REQUESTED FOR THE PROGRAM TO BOLSTER 54 COUNTRIES THROUGHOUT THE WORLD AGAINST COMMUNISM.

NEARLY ALL THE CUT--982 1/2 MILLION DOLLARS WORTH--CAME OUT OF EISENHOWER'S REQUESTED THREE BILLION DOLLARS FOR MILITARY AID ABROAD.

AT ONE POINT IN A MONTHS-LONG TUSSLE WITH CONGRESS OVER THE PROGRAM, SENHOWER SAID AME

THE PROGRAM, EISENHOWER SAID AMERICA'S SECURITY AND FREE WORLD PARTNERSHIP "WILL BE SERIOUSLY IMPAIRED" BY A FUNDS CUT AS DEEP AS IN THE BILL HE SIGNED TODAY.

IN SIGNING THE BILL, THE PRESIDENT ISSUED A STATEMENT SAYING:

"THERE ARE TWO PROVISIONS IN THE ACT RELATING TO DEFENSE SUPPORT WHERE PARTICULAR COUNTRIES ARE NAMED AS ELIGIBLE RECIPIENTS OF ASSISTANCE IN SPECIFIED AMOUNTS. I REGARD THESE PROVISIONS AS AUTHORIZATIONS, AND ALSO AS LIMITATIONS ON THE AVAILABILITY OF THE AMOUNTS SPECIFIED, RATHER THAN AS DIRECTIVES. TO CONSTRUE THEM OTHERWISE WOULD RAISE SUBSTANTIAL CONSTITUTIONAL QUESTIONS."

MURRAY SNYDER, ASSISTANT WHITE HOUSE PRESS SECRETARY, SAID THE PARTICULAR COUNTRIES NAMED IN THE BILL ARE SPAIN AND GUATEMALA. HE SAID THE PRESIDENT ISSUED A SIMILAR STATEMENT IN SIGNING THE MUTUAL SECURITY BILL LAST YEAR.

SENATORS, LED BY REPUBLICAN CHIEFS KNOWLAND (CALIF) AND BRIDGES (NH), PUT INTO THE BILL AN ADMINISTRATION-OPPOSED BAN ON FURTHER U.S. ARMS AID TO COMMUNIST YUGOSLAVIA.

THE EISENHOWER PROGRAM CALLED FOR 65 MILLION DOLLARS IN U.S. ASSISTANCE TO YUGOSLAVIA DURING THE FISCAL YEAR, INCLUDING 30 MILLIONS IN ECONOMIC HELP. THE KNOWLAND-BRIDGES AMENDMENT WOULD STILL ALLOW SHIPMENT OF MILITARY EQUIPMENT ALREADY IN THE PIPELINE FOR YUGOSLAVIA, PLUS FUTURE MATERIAL FOR MAINTENANCE AND SPARE PARTS. A HOUSE-ADOPTED PROVISION CUT THE ECONOMIC AID FIGURE IN HALF.

COUNTING $240,800,000 (M) IN REAPPROPRIATION OF FUNDS VOTED IN PREVIOUS YEARS, THE NEW LAW PROVIDES A TOTAL $4,007,370,000 (B) FOR FOREIGN AID IN THE CURRENT 12-MONTH PERIOD.

THE $3,766,570,000 (B) NEW MONEY FIGURE IS STILL $1,063,-228,250 (B) MORE THAN CONGRESS VOTED FOR FOREIGN AID LAST YEAR. THAT'S A MAJOR REASON WHY CONGRESS BALKED AT EISENHOWER'S NEW REQUEST FOR NEARLY FIVE BILLION DOLLARS.

DC735PED

A93WX
(380) NIGHT LEAD BIKINI-LEAK

WASHINGTON, JULY 31 (AP)-THE AIR FORCE ARRESTED A 21-YEAR-OLD AIRMAN TODAY AT ENIWETOK FOR ALLEGEDLY LEAKING CONFIDENTIAL INFORMATION THAT THE H-BOMB DROPPED AT BIKINI MAY 21 MISSED ITS TARGET.

THE AIR FORCE, MAKING THE ANNOUNCEMENT HERE, SAID AIRMAN JACKSON H.KILGORE OF MEADOWVIEW, VA., HAD ADMITTED GIVING THE INFORMATION. IT SAID THE YOUTH WAS BEING HELD ON A PRELIMINARY, GENERAL CHARGE THAT HE REVEALED CLASSIFIED INFORMATION.

IN THE LITTLE VIRGINIA TOWN WHERE KILGORE WAS GRADUATED FROM HIGH SCHOOL, THE YOUTH WAS DESCRIBED AS A GOOD STUDENT. A FORMER PRINCIPAL, T.C.HARRISON, DESCRIBED KILGORE AS "AN AVERAGE BOY WHO NEVER GAVE ANYBODY ANY TROUBLE." HARRISON AND THE PRESENT HIGH SCHOOL PRINCIPAL, H.P.HICKS, EXPRESSED SURPRISE THAT KILGORE SHOULD BE IN ANY SORT OF TROUBLE. HE LIVED ON A SMALL FARM AND WAS RAISED BY HIS MOTHER, WHO IS DIVORCED FROM HIS FATHER.

SECRETARY OF THE AIR FORCE QUARLES ON JUNE 16 ACKNOWLEDGED THAT THE BIG BOMB DROPPED BY A B52 MISSED ITS INTENDED TARGET IN THE PACIFIC BY "SOMEWHAT LESS" THAN FOUR MILES. QUARLES SAID THEN THAT VARIOUS REPORTS OF THE MISS MADE NECESSARY A "FRANK ADMISSION." HE SAID THE MISS WAS DUE TO A "HUMAN ERROR" IN THE MANIPULATION OF BOMBING EQUIPMENT.

QUARLES MADE HIS STATEMENT TO A REPORTER THE DAY AFTER THE HONOLULU STAR BULLETIN PUBLISHED A STORY (JUNE 15) QUOTING A "TECHNICIAN BASED AT ENIWETOK" BUT THEN IN HONOLULU AS SAYING THE H-BOMB MISSED THE TARGET ISLET OF NAMU IN THE BIKINI ATOLL BY SEVEN MILES.

THE AIR FORCE SAID KILGORE WAS ARRESTED AFTER COMPLETION OF AN INVESTIGATION INTO PUBLISHED REPORTS ON JUNE 15 THAT AN UNIDENTIFIED NUCLEAR TEST TECHNICIAN HAD TOLD CIVILIANS THAT THE BOMB HAD MISSED ITS TARGET.

THE AIR FORCE CONDUCTED AN INVESTIGATION IN HONOLULU AND RETURNED KILGORE TO ENIWETOK. HE WAS A HELICOPTER MECHANIC ASSIGNED TO THE RECENTLY COMPLETED NUCLEAR TESTS.

THE YOUNG AIRMAN WILL BE HELD IN CUSTODY AT ENIWETOK, THE AIR FORCE SAID. THE AIR FORCE COMMANDER THERE WILL CONDUCT A PRETRIAL INVESTIGATION TO DETERMINE THE NATURE OF CHARGES AND WHETHER THEY WILL WARRANT A FORMAL TRIAL BY COURT-MARTIAL.

AIR FORCE REGULATIONS, AS WELL AS THE MILITARY CODE OF JUSTICE, FORBID DISCLOSURES OR UNAUTHORIZED DISCUSSIONS ABOUT CLASSIFIED INFORMATION. ALSO, STANDING ORDERS OF THE JOINT TASK FORCE WHICH HAS OVERALL CONTROL OF ATOMIC AND NUCLEAR TESTS IN THE PACIFIC, FORBID UNAUTHORIZED DISCUSSIONS ABOUT NUCLEAR WEAPONS.

LT814PED

B36WX Q (BJT)
(450) ADVANCE FOR USE AT 5 P.M. EST TUESDAY, JULY 31
AMS BUDGET
APPEAL TO COMMUNISTS
BY MARTHA COLE

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, JULY 31 (AP)-FIFTY-~~FIVE~~ seven AMERICANS, INCLUDING HIGH RELIGIOUS LEADERS, WROTE AN OPEN LETTER TODAY TO "THE PERPLEXED AMONG COMMUNISTS" ASKING THEM TO FACE MANFULLY THE DOUBTS AND PROMPTINGS OF THEIR CONSCIENCE.

THE LETTER SAID THE "MISGIVINGS AND GNAWING DOUBTS" EXPERIENCED BY SUCH COMMUNISTS SINCE KHRUSHCHEV'S DENUNCIATION OF STALIN'S CRIMES AMOUNT TO "A MORAL AND SPIRITUAL CRISIS."

"THERE IS NO REASON FOR SHAME IN THE FACT OF HAVING MADE A MISTAKE," THE 55 LEADERS SAID. "TO ERR IS HUMAN. BUT IT IS SHAMEFUL TO GO ON IN AN EVIL COURSE AND TO PERSIST IN THE BETRAYAL OF MAN'S HIGHEST IDEALS, SIMPLY BECAUSE ONE LACKS THE COURAGE TO GO TO THE BOTTOM AND UNCOVER THE SOURCE OF FATAL ERROR."

IF ANYTHING IS SURE, THE LETTER SAID "IT IS THAT THE TOTALITARIAN WAY IS THE GRAVEYARD OF HUMAN VALUES AND HUMAN HOPE."

THE LETTER, RELEASED BY THE FOUNDATION FOR RELIGIOUS ACTION IN THE SOCIAL AND CIVIL ORDER (CAPS), WAS SIGNED BY CLERGY OF THE PROTESTANT, CATHOLIC, GREEK ORTHODOX AND JEWISH FAITHS, EDUCATORS, EDITORS, IF DIPLOMATS, POLITICAL SCIENTISTS, LABOR LEADERS AND BUSINESS MEN.

THE SIGNERS INCLUDED HARRY EMERSON FOSDICK, MINISTER EMERITUS OF RIVERSIDE CHURCH IN NEW YORK CITY; NORMAN VINCENT PEALE, MINISTER OF MARBLE COLLEGIATE CHURCH IN NEW YORK; THE RT.REV.ANGUS DUN, EPISCOPAL BISHOP OF WASHINGTON; THE REV.EDWARD L.R.ELSON, MINISTER OF THE NATIONAL PRESBYTERIAN CHURCH IN WASHINGTON, D.C., WHICH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER ATTENDS; RALPH MCGILL, EDITOR OF THE ATLANTA (GA.) CONSTITUTION AND DEWITT WALLACE, EDITOR OF READERS DIGEST.

DR.CHARLES WESLEY LOWRY, FOUNDATION CHAIRMAN, SAID THE LETTER WAS BEING RELEASED HERE AND ABROAD AND "IS BEING SENT TO SOME COMMUNIST LEADERS IN THIS COUNTRY."

"WE HAVE IT IN MIND AS A POSSIBILITY TO BE SENT TO COMMUNIST LEADERS ABROAD," DR.LOWRY SAID. "IT IS GOING TO PIETRO NENNI, THE PRO-COMMUNIST SOCIALIST LEADER IN ITALY."

THE APPEAL WAS PREPARED BY THE FOUNDATION, WHICH DEFINES ITSELF AS AN INDEPENDENT, NONSECTARIAN, EDUCATIONAL ORGANIZATION, PRIVATELY SUPPORTED, WITH HEADQUARTERS IN WASHINGTON. ITS ANNOUNCED PURPOSE IS "TO MAKE RELIGIOUS TRUTH AN EFFECTIVE FORCE FOR ORDERED FREEDOM AND THE COMMON GOOD IN EVERY NATION AND IN THE FAMILY OF NATIONS."

DR.LOWRY SAID SOME OF THE SIGNERS OF THE LETTER WERE FOUNDATION MEMBERS, WHILE OTHERS WERE INTERESTED PARTICIPANTS.

THE LETTER TO "THE PERPLEXED AMONG COMMUNISTS" SAID THAT SINCE THE DEATH OF STALIN IN 1953 AND SINCE THE OFFICIAL SOVIET MOVE THIS YEAR TO "DESANCTIFY" STALIN, "YOU HAVE EXPERIENCED A SOUL SEARCHING OF THE MOST FUNDAMENTAL CHARACTER. . . .

"WE URGE YOU NOT TO EVADE OR SILENCE THESE DOUBTS AND PROMPTINGS OF CONSCIENCE BUT TO FACE THEM MANFULLY."

THE SIGNERS SAID THEY WERE UNITED "IN THE CONVICTION THAT DEMOCRACY AND AN ETHICS BASED ON SPIRITUAL VALUES BELONG TOGETHER."

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 5 P.M.EST TUESDAY JULY 31

RZ/LT543PED

A23WX (BJT)
ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EST TUESDAY JULY 31
(400) AMS BUDGET

AIR POWER-RADFORD

BY EDWIN B. HAAKINSON

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, JULY 31 (AP)-ADM. ARTHUR W. RADFORD SAYS THERE IS A MARKED TENDENCY IN THIS COUNTRY TO OVERESTIMATE THE AIR POWER, MISSILES AND OTHER MILITARY STRENGTH OF THE COMMUNISTS.

RADFORD, WHO HOLDS THE TOP MILITARY POSITION AS CHAIRMAN OF THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF, GAVE THIS TESTIMONY BEFORE THE SENATE'S AIR POWER INVESTIGATING SUBCOMMITTEE.

"THERE IS GOOD REASON TO BELIEVE THAT WE NORMALLY OVERESTIMATE THE COMMUNIST CAPABILITIES IN ALMOST EVERY RESPECT," RADFORD SAID IN CLOSED DOOR TESTIMONY MADE PUBLIC BY THE SUBCOMMITTEE TODAY AFTER SCREENING BY THE PENTAGON. RADFORD TESTIFIED ~~JUNE 25.~~ June 21.

"I THINK WE ARE IN A DANGEROUS POSITION VIS-A-VIS THE COMMUNISTS IN THAT RESPECT TODAY, BECAUSE THERE HAS BEEN AN ALMOST HYSTERICAL ASSUMPTION OF GREAT CAPABILITIES ON THE PART OF THE COMMUNISTS, SOME OF WHICH, IN MY OPINION, ACTUALLY DO NOT EXIST," HE SAID.

RADFORD, CHIEF MILITARY ADVISER TO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND SECRETARY OF DEFENSE WILSON, STOUTLY DEFENDED THE ADMINISTRATION'S DEFENSE POLICIES.

HE DISAGREED SHARPLY WITH SEN. SYMINGTON (D-MO), CHAIRMAN OF THE SENATE GROUP INVESTIGATING RELATIVE U. S. AND SOVIET AIR POWER, AND OTHER DEMOCRATS WHO HAVE BEEN URGING CRASH PROGRAMS FOR STEPPING UP PRODUCTION OF THE JET B52 BOMBERS AND LONG RANGE MISSILES.

RADFORD SAID NEW EQUIPMENT WOULD NOT BRING THE PROPER RETURNS IF THERE WEREN'T QUALIFIED PERSONS TO OPERATE THEM.

INSTEAD OF POURING MORE BILLIONS INTO ADDITIONAL B52 LONG RANGE JET BOMBERS, RADFORD SAID "I WOULD URGE THE AIR FORCE TO COME UP WITH A BETTER AIRPLANE AND I DON'T CARE WHETHER IT IS MEDIUM OR HEAVY (BOMBER)."

RADFORD SAID THAT GEN. NATHAN F. TWINING, TOP AIR FORCE OFFICER, "HAS TOLD ME THAT THEY (B52S) COULD NOT BE ASSIMILATED INTO THE AIR FORCE AT ANY FASTER RATE THAN THEY ARE GETTING THEM TODAY. THAT IS PARTLY ON ACCOUNT OF PERSONNEL PROBLEMS."

THE JCS CHAIRMAN TESTIFIED THAT NEW ATOMIC AND NUCLEAR WEAPONS WILL BRING REVISIONS IN ALL THE MAJOR SERVICES--AIR FORCE, NAVY AND ARMY.

"WE ARE MOVING WITH OUR ATOMIC WEAPONS CAPABILITY TOWARD A MORE POWERFUL DETERRENT WITH SMALLER FORCES," RADFORD TOLD THE SENATE GROUP.

RADFORD VENTURED THE OPINION THAT THE KOREAN WAR WOULD NEVER HAVE STARTED IN 1950 IF THE UNITED STATES HAD ONE BATTALION, OR EVENT A COMPANY, ON THE 38TH PARALLEL IN KOREA.

HE EXPLAINED THAT THE KOREAN COMMUNISTS "WOULD NOT HAVE ATTACKED BECAUSE THEY WOULD HAVE KNOWN THAT IF THEY OVERRAN THIS ONE U. S. COMBAT UNIT, CERTAINLY THE UNITED STATES WOULD COME IN."

"THIS VISIBLE DETERRENT MAY BE OBTAINED WITH VERY SMALL FORCES," HE SAID.

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EST TUESDAY JULY 31
JC355PED

A149NR

NIGHT LEAD BIGELOW

TRENTON, N. J., JULY 31 (AP)-GOV. ROBERT B. MEYNER TODAY LASHED OUT AT THE STATE SENATE JUDICIARY COMMITTEE FOR BLOCKING NOMINATION OF JOHN O. BIGELOW TO BE A MEMBER OF RUTGERS UNIVERSITY'S BOARD OF GOVERNORS AS THE CASE SNOWBALLED IN WIDENING REPERCUSSIONS.

MEYNER DENOUNCED THE COMMITTEE ACTION AS A "VESTIGE OF MCCARTHYISM" AND SAID IT REACHED "A NEW LOW" IN LEGISLATIVE ACTION. THE GOVERNOR'S OFFICE REPORTED TELEGRAMS WERE BEGINNING TO COME IN PRAISING MEYNER'S WORDS.

BIGELOW, A RETIRED SUPERIOR COURT JUDGE, IS THE LAWYER FOR ROBERT LOWENSTEIN, A NEWARK TEACHER WHO WAS SUSPENDED FOR INVOKING THE FIFTH AMENDMENT BEFORE A HOUSE UNAMERICAN ACTIVITIES SUBCOMMITTEE. MEYNER SAID THIS IS THE ONLY REASON HE KNOWS FOR THE COMMITTEE'S REFUSAL TO CONFIRM BIGELOW. THE SENATE CONFIRMED MEYNER'S OTHER FIVE NOMINEES TO THE BOARD, WHICH WILL RUN RUTGERS UNIVERSITY UNDER A REORGANIZATION DESIGNED TO GIVE THE STATE A GREATER VOICE IN ITS AFFAIRS.

THE SENATE ORIGINALLY NOT DUE BACK UNTIL SEPT. 17, MET YESTERDAY AFTER LEARNING THAT THE REORGANIZATION PLAN WOULD BECOME VOID IF THE BOARD WAS NOT CONFIRMED BY SEPT. 1.

AMONG THE TELEGRAMS TO MEYNER WAS ONE FROM REP. EMANUEL CELLER (D-N.Y.) CHAIRMAN OF THE HOUSE JUDICIARY COMMITTEE. IT SAID THE SENATE COMMITTEE'S ACTION "IS A NEW AND VIOLENT TWIST OF GUILT BY ASSOCIATION AND MAKES WELL NIGH IMPOSSIBLE SUCCESSFUL PRACTICE AT THE BAR."

"THE ACTION OF YOUR LEGISLATURE IS AS VIOLENT AS HOLDING GENERAL MOTORS RESPONSIBLE FOR THOSE WHO RIDE IN THEIR CARS AFTER SALE," CELLER'S TELEGRAM SAID.

"I HOPE YOU WILL RECONVENE THE LEGISLATURE AFTER SEVERELY ADMONISHING ITS MEMBERS," CELLER TOLD MEYNER.

JB1107PED

A100

NIGHT LEAD COMMUNISTS(310)

NEW YORK, JULY 31 (AP)-A FEDERAL COURT JURY TODAY CONVICTED SIX SECOND-STRING COMMUNIST LEADERS OF CONSPIRING TO TEACH AND ADVOCATE OVERTHROW OF THE U.S. GOVERNMENT BY FORCE AND VIOLENCE.

EACH FACES A POSSIBLE MAXIMUM SENTENCE OF FIVE YEARS IN PRISON AND A $10,000 FINE.

JUDGE ALEXANDER BICKS TOLD THE JURY OF EIGHT MEN AND FOUR WOMEN, WHO DELIBERATED 11 HOURS BEFORE REACHING A VERDICT, THAT "YOU HAVE DONE AN EXCELLENT JOB."

THE COURT FIXED SEPT. 17 FOR SENTENCING AND DENIED A GOVERNMENT REQUEST THAT BAIL OF THE DEFENDANTS BE INCREASED.

THE TRIAL HAD LASTED THREE MONTHS.

THOSE CONVICTED ARE ALEXANDER TRACHTENBERG, 72, FORMER COMMUNIST PARTY NATIONAL COMMITTEEMAN; GEORGE BLAKE CHARNEY, 51, ACTING CHAIRMAN OF THE NEW YORK STATE COMMUNIST PARTY; SIDNEY STEIN, 40, ASSISTANT NATIONAL LABOR SECRETARY; FRED M. FINE, 41, PUBLIC AFFAIRS SECRETARY; WILLIAM NORMAN, 53, EXECUTIVE SECRETARY OF THE STATE PARTY; AND JAMES E. JACKSON JR., 31, SOUTHERN REGIONAL DIRECTOR OF THE PARTY.

TRACHTENBERG AND CHARNEY PREVIOUSLY WERE TRIED AND CONVICTED, BUT WON NEW TRIALS AFTER TURNABOUT WITNESS HARVEY MATUSOW SIGNED AN AFFIDAVIT THAT HE GAVE PERJURED TESTIMONY AGAINST THEM.

CHIEF ASST. U. S. ATTY. THOMAS GILCHRIST SAID THE CONVICTIONS "BROUGHT THE TOTAL NUMBER OF COMMUNISTS CONVICTED TO 108.

"THE LAST OF THE NATIONAL LEADERS OF THE PARTY WHO WERE FUNCTIONING IN THE 1940'S HAS NOW BEEN ACCOUNTED FOR IN THIS TRIAL," HE SAID.

THE SIX COMMUNISTS ISSUED A STATEMENT CHARGING THE VERDICT RESULTED FROM "A COMBINATION OF PAID POLITICAL INFORMERS AND ANTI-COMMUNIST PREJUDICE."

"WE ARE PROFOUNDLY CONVINCED THAT EVIDENCE AS TAINTED AS THAT CONFESSED TO BY HARVEY MATUSOW . . . WAS INHERENT IN THIS CASE," THE STATEMENT SAID, ADDING:

"WE WILL, OF COURSE, APPEAL THIS VERDICT TO THE HIGHER COURTS. WE FEEL CONFIDENT THAT THIS VERDICT IS A DYING RELIC OF MCCARTHYISM AND THAT IT WILL BE REVERSED."

UK831PED

1956 30.24-7853

A190
(130)
UNITED NATIONS, N. Y., JULY 31 (AP)-MAJ. GEN. E. L. M. BURNS, U.N. TRUCE SUPERVISOR IN PALESTINE WHOM JORDAN WANTS TO OUST, SEEMS SECURE IN HIS JOB FOR AT LEAST FIVE MORE MONTHS.

U.N. SOURCES SAID TODAY BURNS' CONTRACT, DUE TO EXPIRE AUG. 31N WAS EXTENDED RECENTLY UNTIL THE END OF THE YEAR. BURNS, A CANADIAN, TOOK OVER THE POST AUG. 3, 1954.

THE INFORMANTS SAID THE EXTENSION--NEGOTIATED BEFORE A JORDAN DEFENSE MINISTRY SPOKESMAN ANNOUNCED YESTERDAY JORDAN WOULD ASK THE U.N. TO REPLACE BURNS ON THE GROUND OF BIAS IN FAVOR OF ISRAEL--DEMONSTRATED U.N. CONFIDENCE IN BURNS AND THAT THERE HAS BEEN NO CHANGE IN THIS CONFIDENCE.

AN ARAB SOURCE HERE SAID JORDAN WAS NOT FINDING SUPPORT FROM OTHER ARAB STATES FOR THE OUSTER MOVE.

CANADA'S FOREIGN SECRETARY LESTER B. PEARSON SAID BURNS' RECORD IS SUFFICIENT DENIAL OF ANY CHARGE THAT HE HAS NOT BEEN IMPARTIAL.

JF155PED

A144
SUEZ
NEW YORK, JULY 31 (AP)-THE AMERICAN ASSOCIATION FOR THE UNITED NATIONS TODAY URGED THE CREATION OF A U.N. COMMISSION TO ADMINISTER THE SUEZ CANAL AND OTHER STRATEGIC WATERWAYS.

THE PRIVATE FOREIGN POLICY GROUP ANNOUNCED THAT IT HAD CALLED ITS PLAN TO THE ATTENTION OF SECRETARY OF STATE JOHN FOSTER DULLES, U.S. CHIEF DELEGATE HENRY CABOT LODGE JR. AND SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD.

SM1051PED

end 12-31-56

AUC.

Begin — Aug 1, 1956

30.24-7855

A44
SECOND NIGHT LEAD SUEZ (ROUNDUP) (820)
BY ARTHUR GAVSHON
LONDON, AUG. 1 (AP)-THE FOREIGN MINISTERS OF BRITAIN, FRANCE AND THE UNITED STATES AGREED TONIGHT TO CALL AN INTERNATIONAL MEETING--INCLUDING EGYPT AND THE SOVIET UNION--TO ESTABLISH INTERNATIONAL CONTROL OF THE SUEZ CANAL.

THE AGREEMENT WAS DISCLOSED BY AN AMERICAN INFORMANT WHO SAID "THE POSSIBILITY OF FORCEFUL ACTION" HAS RECEDED.

HE SAID THAT DURING U. S. SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES' MEETINGS TODAY WITH PRIME MINISTER EDEN AND THE BRITISH AND FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTERS THE POSSIBLE USE OF FORCE TO INSURE INTERNATIONAL CONTROL OF THE CANAL APPEARED TO HAVE BEEN ACCEPTED AS "A LAST RESORT."

PRESUMABLY ONLY A HOSTILE ACT BY EGYPT AGAINST BRITISH OR FRENCH SHIPS WOULD BRING MILITARY ACTION BY THOSE COUNTRIES.

WHEN THE FOREIGN MINISTERS' MEETING BROKE UP NEAR MIDNIGHT, PINEAU TOLD REPORTERS AGREEMENT HAD BEEN REACHED ON MEANS OF SEEKING A "POLITICAL SOLUTION" TO THE SUEZ CANAL QUESTION.

"IF THAT IS NOT ACCEPTED, WE WILL HAVE TO SEEK OTHER MEANS," HE SAID.

DULLES LEFT THE MEETING AT THE FRENCH EMBASSY AN HOUR BEFORE IT ENDED. DEPUTY UNDERSECRETARY OF STATE ROBERT MURPHY REPRESENTED THE UNITED STATES AT THE SESSION'S CLOSING.

PINEAU SAID A FINAL STATEMENT ON THE RESULTS OF THE THREE-POWER MEETING WAS EXPECTED TOMORROW.

IN ALEXANDRIA, PRESIDENT GAMAL ABDEL NASSER, WHOSE DECREE NATIONALIZING THE CANAL ANGERED AND ALARMED BOTH BRITAIN AND FRANCE, DECLARED EGYPT WOULD "REPEL THE PIRATES" THREATENING HIS COUNTRY "IF THEY VIOLATE EGYPTIAN RIGHTS IN THE CANAL DISPUTE OR ON EGYPTIAN SOIL."

NASSER TOLD A BOY SCOUT MEETING THAT EGYPT WOULD DEFEND THE CANAL TO ASSURE FREEDOM OF NAVIGATION. HE SPOKE SHORTLY AFTER REPORTS WERE RECEIVED FROM LONDON SAYING BRITAIN WAS DETERMINED TO USE FORCE TO PREVENT EGYPTIAN INTERFERENCE WITH CANAL SHIPPING. THIS REPORT WAS BASED ON A STATEMENT BY AN AUTHORITIVE BRITISH SOURCE, WHO SAID BRITAIN WOULD ACT ALONE IF NECESSARY IN CASE EGYPT REJECTS AN INTERNATIONALLY NEGOTIATED CONTROL SYSTEM.

THE PROJECTED INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE IS EXPECTED TO BE HELD WITHIN ONE MONTH, POSSIBLY BY MID-AUGUST. THE AMERICAN SOURCE SAID IT HAS NOT YET BEEN SETTLED WHO WILL CONVENE THE MEETING.

THE BIG THREE DECISION TO INVITE BOTH RUSSIA AND EGYPT APPEARED AN ACCEPTANCE OF THE U. S. POINT OF VIEW.

SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER DMITRI SHEPILOV AND FRENCH AMBASSADOR MAURICE DEJEAN CONVERSED AT LENGTH TONIGHT AT A SWISS LEGATION RECEPTION IN MOSCOW. DEJEAN DECLINED TO REVEAL WHAT THEY DISCUSSED. BUT IT WAS CONSIDERED CERTAIN THE SUBJECTS INCLUDED BOTH THE SUEZ DISPUTE AND THE NATIONALIST REBELLION AGAINST FRANCE IN ALGERIA.

SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY CHIEF NIKITA KHRUSCHEV YESTERDAY BACKED EGYPTIAN SEIZURE OF THE CANAL AS COMPLETELY LEGAL, AND URGED MOERATION ON THE BRITISH AND FRENCH GOVERNMENTS. THE RESTRAINED TONE OF HIS SPEECH SUGGESTED TO WESTERN DIPLOMATS THAT THE SOVIET UNION IS ANXIOUS TO PREVENT MILITARY CONFLICT IN THE MIDDLE EAST AND IS JUST AS INTERESTED AS THE WEST IN FREEDOM OF THE SUEZ CANAL.

THE AMERICAN OPINION REPORTEDLY IS THAT ANY INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE SHOULD STRIVE FOR A SATISFACTORY SETTLEMENT THROUGH SINCERE NEGOTIATIONS.

BRITAIN AND FRANCE, ON THE OTHER HAND, HAVE BEEN PRESSING FOR TWO CONFERENCES.

THE FIRST, BETWEEN LIKE-MINDED STATES, WOULD BE TO DRAFT RULES FOR THE FUTURE OPERATION OF THE CANAL. THESE THEN WOULD BE PRESENTED TO A WIDER CONFERENCE, INCLUDING THE RUSSIANS AND THE EGYPTIANS.

WHETHER THE RULES WERE FOUND TO BE GENERALLY ACCEPTABLE OR NOT, THE BRITISH AND FRENCH WERE REPORTED PREPARED TO ENFORCE THEM.

NASSER HAS PROMISED FORMALLY TO ALL THE NATIONS OF THE WORLD THAT HE WILL RESPECT THE RIGHT OF FREE PASSAGE THROUGH SUEZ DESPITE HIS GOVERNMENT'S SEIZURE OF THE INTERNATIONALLY CONSTITUTED COMPANY WHICH HAS BEEN RUNNING THE CANAL ON A CONCESSION BASIS SINCE 1869.

BUT, INFORMANTS SAID, DULLES MADE CLEAR IN HIS TALKS TODAY THAT THE UNITED STATES, LIKE BRITAIN AND FRANCE, FEELS IT CANNOT RELY ON NASSER'S WORD. DULLES THEREFORE INDICATED TO THE OTHER MINISTERS THAT THE UNITED STATES IS READY TO PRESS FOR SOME FORM OF INTERNATIONAL CONTROL.

BRITAIN AND FRANCE, CONVINCED THAT SAFE AND SURE INTERNATIONAL CONTROL OF THE CANAL WOULD HAVE TO BE ENFORCED, SOUGHT THE POLITICAL SUPPORT OF THE UNITED STATES FOR ANY MILITARY MEASURES THEY MIGHT HAVE HAD TO TAKE.

DULLES, HOWEVER, NEWLY-ARRIVED AFTER A LONG TALK WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER IN WASHINGTON YESTERDAY, APPARENTLY ADVISED ITS ALLIES THAT THE UNITED STATES COULD NOT GIVE ANY SUCH ADVANCE BLANKET PLEDGE OF SUPPORT.

BRITAIN AND FRANCE, NEVERTHELESS, STUCK TO THEIR POINT OF VIEW THAT THEY WOULD HAVE TO RETALIATE IN THE FACE OF ANY PROVOCATIVE OR HOSTILE ACTION WHICH EGYPT MIGHT TAKE AGAINST THEIR SHIPS OR THEIR NATIONALS IN THE SUEZ AREA.

A FRENCH DIPLOMATIC SOURCE SAID THE BIG THREE ALLIES ALREADY HAD MOVED TOWARD DRAFTING A PLAN FOR AN INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATION TO CONTROL THE CANAL, WHICH WILL BE PRESENTED TO THE CONFERENCE.

THEY WERE REPORTED ALSO CONSIDERING WAYS TO KEEP IN ESCROW MONEY PAID IN TOLLS UNTIL AN AGREEMENT IS REACHED.

DIRECTORS OF THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT'S NEW SUEZ CANAL AUTHORITY (SCA) HELD THEIR FIRST MEETING AT ISMAILIA IN THE CANAL ZONE TODAY.

SOURCES CLOSE TO THE SCA SAID EGYPT HAS DECIDED THAT ALL SHIPS WILL BE ALLOWED TO PASS THROUGH THE CANAL REGARDLESS OF WHETHER THEIR OWNERS PAY TOLLS TO SCA BANK ACCOUNTS IN LONDON AND PARIS AS INSTRUCTED OR TO THE ACCOUNTS OF THE OLD INTERNATIONAL COMPANY.

BRITISH SHIPOWNERS HAVE BEEN ADVISED NOT TO REMIT TOLLS TO THE SCA, BUT THE SOURCES SAID EGYPT IS UNWILLING TO OBSTRUCT CANAL TRAFFIC ON THIS ISSUE AND THUS INVITE FORCEFUL WESTERN INTERVENTION.

AMERICAN SOURCES SAID DULLES HAD EISENHOWER'S AUTHORITY TO BACK ANY LEGITIMATE DIPLOMATIC MEANS OF INSURING FREEDOM OF THE CANAL FOR SHIPS OF ALL NATIONS AT ALL TIMES WHICH MIGHT BE PROPOSED BY BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY SELWYN LLOYD AND FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER CHRISTIAN PINEAU.

EISENHOWER HIMSELF TOLD REPORTERS IN WASHINGTON THE U.S. AIM IS TO MAKE CERTAIN THE CONTINUED EFFICIENT USE OF THE CANAL, WHICH HE DESCRIBED AS VITAL TO THE AMERICAN ECONOMY AS WELL AS THE ECONOMIES OF OTHER NATIONS. HE CALLED THE ISSUE VERY GRAVE. HE DID NOT SPECIFY ACTION ALONG ANY PARTICULAR LINE.

WORD OF THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT'S READINESS TO ENFORCE AN INTERNATIONAL SYSTEM OF CONTROL OVER SUEZ WAS GIVEN OUT BY A SENIOR BRITISH OFFICIAL AUTHORIZED TO INTERPRET AND SPEAK ON POLICY MATTERS. HE DECLINED TO BE IDENTIFIED BY NAME OR RANK.

HIS REPORT OF THIS TOUGH STAND MAY HAVE BEEN LEAKED DELIBERATELY IN THE HOPE OF BOTH INFLUENCING THE UNITED STATES TO LINE UP WITH THE BRITISH AND FRENCH AND TO PUT PRESSURE ON THE EGYPTIANS.

EDEN HAS BEEN UNDER FIRE FROM SOME OF HIS CONSERVATIVES AS WELL AS POLITICAL FOES FOR HIS GOVERNMENT'S MIDDLE EAST POLICY. EDEN'S POLITICAL FUTURE COULD BE AT STAKE IN THE OUTCOME OF THE SUEZ CRISIS.

AS IF TO UNDERLINE TOUGH INTENTIONS, THE GOVERNMENT ALERTED LAND, SEA AND AIR FORCES BOTH AT HOME AND IN THE MEDITERRANEAN TO STAND BY FOR POSSIBLE TROUBLES. LEAVES OF THE CREWS OF TWO AIRCRAFT CARRIERS IN HOME WATERS WERE CANCELED. AT LEAST THREE WARSHIPS ARE CRUISING NEAR CYPRUS IN THE EASTERN MEDITERRANEAN AND OTHERS WERE BERTHED AT MALTA. THERE WAS UNCONFIRMED TALK THAT CERTAIN CLASSES OF NAVAL AND ARMY RESERVISTS MAY BE CALLED TO THE COLORS.

A GROUP OF WESTERN SHIPOWNERS PROTESTED EGYPT'S MOVE. REPRESENTATIVES OF SHIPPING INTERESTS OF NINE NATIONS, INCLUDING THE UNITED STATES, HELD AN EMERGENCY MEETING AT THE INTERNATIONAL CHAMBER OF SHIPPING IN LONDON AND DECLARED THE CANAL MUST REMAIN AN INDEPENDENT INTERNATIONAL WATERWAY TO PREVENT IT "BECOMING THE TOOL OF NATIONAL POLITICS."

BRITISH SHIPPING COMPANIES RADIOED ORDERS TO FREIGHTERS AND OIL TANKERS HEADING FOR THE CANAL NOT TO PAY THEIR TOLLS TO THE EGYPTIANS' NEWLY CREATED SUEZ CANAL AUTHORITY BUT, AS BEFORE, TO THE ORIGINAL SUEZ CANAL CO., IN WHICH THE BRITISH HOLD NEARLY HALF THE SHARES.

A FEAR AMONG DIPLOMATS HERE WAS THAT THESE ORDERS--UNLESS COUNTERMANDED SOON--MAY EVENTUALLY COMPEL THE EGYPTIANS TO REFUSE TO LET BRITISH VESSELS THROUGH. THAT COULD BRING BRITISH MILITARY FORCES INTO ACTION.

ONE BRITISH INFORMANT SAID THE GOVERNMENT BELIEVES MILITARY ACTION MIGHT HAVE TO BE ORDERED IN TWO CONTINGENCIES:

1. IF EGYPT COMMITS WHAT MAY BE CONSTRUED IN LONDON AS A HOSTILE ACT AGAINST A BRITISH SHIP SEEKING PASSAGE THROUGH THE CANAL.
2. IF EGYPT REJECTS AN INTERNATIONAL SYSTEM OF CONTROL WHICH WOULD BE NEGOTIATED BY AN EARLY CONFERENCE OF THE COUNTRIES MOST INTERESTED IN KEEPING THE WATERWAY ETERNALLY OPEN AND WELL MANAGED.

P/KT 31PED

A58
WITH SUEZ (120)
LONDON, AUG. 1 (AP)-THE RUSSIANS SAID TONIGHT EGYPT NEVER SOUGHT SOVIET AID TO BUILD THE ASWAN DAM.

WITHOUT MAKING ANY PROMISE, THE RUSSIANS SAID ANY REQUEST "NO DOUBT WOULD BE CONSIDERED SYMPATHETICALLY."

A MOSCOW RADIO BROADCAST IN ARABIC CHARGED "REACTIONARY WESTERN PROPAGANDISTS ARE WAGING A CAMPAIGN OF LIES IN CONNECTION WITH EVENTS IN EGYPT. X X X

"THE HEAD OF THE MISSION OF SOVIET EXPERTS WHO RECENTLY VISITED THE MIDDLE EAST STATED THAT THE U.S.S.R. WAS READY TO OFFER TECHNICAL AID TO BUILD THE HIGH DAM.

"IT IS KNOWN THAT EGYPT HAS NOT SOUGHT SUCH AID FROM THE U.S.S.R., BUT IF SHE WAS IN NEED OF IT AND IF SHE SOUGHT IT FROM THE U.S.S.R., NO DOUBT THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT WOULD CONSIDER THE REQUEST SYMPATHETICALLY. X X X"

JT610PED

A72
(120)
WITH LONDON SUEZ
VATICAN CITY, AUG. 1 (AP)-A WEEKLY NEWSPAPER PUBLISHED AT THE VATICAN SAID TODAY THAT "NO COUNTRY COULD REMAIN INDIFFERENT" IF THE SUEZ CANAL IS USED AS "AN INSTRUMENT OF EGYPTIAN NATIONALISTIC POLITICS."

"PERHAPS SOVIET DIPLOMACY, ALWAYS READY TO AGGRAVATE ANY DIVISIONS BETWEEN NON-COMMUNIST COUNTRIES, IS OF A DIFFERENT OPINION," THE PAPER, L'OSSERVATORE DELLA DOMENICA, ADDED.

THE WEEKLY DOES NOT NECESSARILY REFLECT OFFICIAL VATICAN VIEWS.

L'OSSERVATORE SAID IT DID NOT MEAN THAT EGYPTIAN PRESIDENT GAMAL ABDEL NASSER "INTENDS TO OPEN AND CLOSE THE CANAL FOR HIS OWN PURPOSES."

IT SAID IT WANTED ONLY "TO POINT OUT THAT FREEDOM OF THE SEAS IS A FUNDAMENTAL PRINCIPLE. PARTICULARLY THE FREEDOM OF PASSAGE BETWEEN THE MEDITERRANEAN AND THE RED SEA IS NOT A MATTER OF EGYPTIAN INTEREST ALONE, BUT OF ALL MEDITERRANEAN COUNTRIES AND OF A GOOD PART OF EUROPE."

ED737AED

A16WX (BJT)
(570) AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD SUEZ

BY JOHN SCALI

WASHINGTON, AUG. 1 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER SAID TODAY EGYPT'S SUDDEN MOVE TO NATIONALIZE THE SUEZ CANAL CONFRONTS THE WORLD WITH "A VERY GRAVE ISSUE" WHICH MUST BE "HANDLED WITH CARE."

MEANWHILE, ANOTHER OFFICIAL SAID EISENHOWER RUSHED SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES TO LONDON YESTERDAY BECAUSE HEWAS SERIOUSLY ALARMED OVER THE POSSIBILITY THE BRITISH AND FRENCH MIGHT USE FORCE TO SEIZE THE CANAL FROM EGYPT.

EISENHOWER DID NOT MENTION THIS FEAR AT A NEWS CONFERENCE. BUT, IN AN OBVIOUS EFFORT TO CALM THE BRITISH AND FRENCH, HE CAUTIONED THAT THE WEST "MUST MAKE SURE WE ARE JUST AND FAIR" IN MEETING THE SUEZ CRISIS.

DULLES' MAIN MISSION IN LONDON, IT WAS REPORTED, IS TO WARN AGAINST USE OF MILITARY FORCE AS PART OF ANY DRASTIC BRITISH-FRENCH MOVE TO MAKE CERTAIN THE GREAT INTERNATIONAL WATERWAY IS KEPT OPEN TO WESTERN SHIPPING.

HE IS REPORTED TO BE UNDER INSTRUCTIONS TO MAKE CLEAR THE UNITED STATES WILL NOT JOIN IN ANY SUCH MILITARY MOVE AND THAT IT BELIEVES DIPLOMATS CAN WORK OUT THE PROBLEM WITHOUT RESORT TO FORCE.

IN TALKING WITH REPORTERS, EISENHOWER DID NOT SEEK TO MINIMIZE THE IMPORTANCE OF THE CANAL TO AMERICAN MERCHANT AND NAVAL SHIPS. HE DESCRIBED IT AS "IMPORTANT TO EVERY COUNTRY IN THE WORLD THAT HAS A SEACOAST AND MAYBE EVEN ALL THE REST."

"THE GREAT PROBLEM," HE SAID, "IS TO MAKE CERTAIN OF THE CONTINUED EFFICIENT USE OF THIS GREAT WATERWAY, WHOSE IMPORTANCE IS NOT CONFINED TO THE NEIGHBORING COUNTRIES OR EUROPE BUT, INDEED, IT IS VITAL TO OUR ECONOMY AND TO OUR FUTURE WELFARE."

A REPORTER NOTED CURRENT SUGGESTIONS FROM VARIOUS QUARTERS THAT THE CANAL BE INTERNATIONALIZED, AND ASKED WHETHER THESE MIGHT LEAD TO PROPOSALS FOR INTERNATIONALIZING THE PANAMA CANAL.

EISENHOWER DISMISSED THIS IDEA, SAYING "THE CONDITIONS AREN'T THE SAME."

THE PRESIDENT MADE IT PLAIN HE FAVORS FIRM BUT FAIR ACTION--SHORT OF WAR--TO KEEP THE SUEZ CANAL OPEN IN ALL CIRCUMSTANCES. HE LAID DOWN THIS FORMULA:

"IT IS SOMETHING TO BE HANDLED WITH CARE, TO MAKE SURE WE ARE JUST AND FAIR; BUT WE MUST MAKE CERTAIN THAT THE RIGHTS OF THE WORLD ARE NOT ABUSED."

30.24-7857

THE STATE DEPARTMENT MEANWHILE WAS REPORTED TO HAVE ALERTED SOME OF THE 2,700 AMERICANS IN EGYPT TO BE CAREFUL LEST TROUBLE BREAK OUT WHICH WOULD JEOPARDIZE THEIR SAFETY.

THESE PRECAUTIONARY WARNINGS, IT WAS UNDERSTOOD, WENT TO 658 AMERICAN GOVERNMENT DIPLOMATS AND EMPLOYES WHO ARE STATIONED MAINLY IN CAIRO. THEY WERE ADVISED TO STAY OUT OF CROWDS DURING THIS PERIOD OF TENSION AND TO KEEP OUT OF THE DOWNTOWN AREA WHERE RIOTS WOULD BE MORE LIKELY TO ERUPT.

STANDBY PLANS FOR EVACUATION OF ALL AMERICANS ARE KNOWN TO BE READY TO BE PUT INTO EFFECT. BUT STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS SAID THUS FAR NO THOUGHT HAS BEEN GIVEN TO PREPARING ACTIVELY FOR THIS EVENTUALITY.

DULLES WAS REPORTED KEEPING IN CLOSE TOUCH WITH THE WHITE HOUSE SINCE ARRIVING IN LONDON THIS MORNING FOR HIS EMERGENCY TALKS WITH THE BRITISH AND FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTERS. NO WORD ON HIS REPORT WAS AVAILABLE.

BUT SHORTLY AFTER HIS ARRIVAL AN AUTHORITATIVE BRITISH SOURCE LET IT BE KNOWN BRITAIN IS READY TO USE FORCE IF NECESSARY, INCLUDING REOCCUPATION OF THE SUEZ CANAL ZONE.

THE EGYPTIAN EMBASSY, OBVIOUSLY AWARE OF THE REPORTS OF POSSIBLE MILITARY RETALIATION BY BRITAIN AND FRANCE, STRESSED IN A SPECIAL STATEMENT THAT EGYPT HAS EVERY INTENTION OF KEEPING THE CANAL OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC.

IT IS "FANTASTICALLY ABSURD" TO IMAGINE EGYPT WOULD CLOSE IT DOWN, IT SAID, SINCE EGYPT IS INTERESTED IN THE MAXIMUM POSSIBLE REVENUE FROM SHIP TRAFFIC. THE STATEMENT RECALLED THE PLEDGE MADE IN THIS RESPECT BY PREMIER GAMAL ABDEL NASSER WHEN HE ANNOUNCED NATIONALIZATION OF THE CANAL:

"WE SHALL NOT INTERFERE WITH NAVIGATION IN THE CANAL. ON THE CONTRARY, WE WILL OFFER ALL FACILITIES."

THE ITALIAN GOVERNMENT INFORMED THE UNITED STATES TODAY IT WOULD WELCOME AN ARRANGEMENT FOR INTERNATIONAL CONTROL OF THE SUEZ CANAL.

ITALIAN CHARGE D'AFFAIRES IGIDIO ORTONA, ADVISED THE STATE DEPARTMENT OF THIS ATTITUDE DURING A CALL TODAY ON ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF STATE BURK ELBRICK.

ORTONA, SAID INFORMANTS, STRESSED DURING THE MEETING THAT ITALY REGARDS IT OF GREAT IMPORTANCE THAT THE GREAT WATERWAY BE KEPT OPEN AT ALL TIMES. APPARENTLY, ITALY DOES NOT CHALLENGE THE RIGHT OF EGYPT TO NATIONALIZE THE CANAL BUT WANTS SOME ADDED INTERNATIONAL GUARANTEE TO MAKE CERTAIN IT WILL NOT BE CLOSED DOWN AT ANY FUTURE DATE BECAUSE OF INTERNATIONAL COMPLICATIONS.

LT1131PEDNM

A66

NIGHT LEAD NASSER (500)

BY WILTON WYNN

CAIRO, EGYPT, AUG. 1 (AP)-PRESIDENT GAMAL ABDEL NASSER DECLARED TODAY THAT BRITAIN USED "THE REASONING OF PIRATES" IN STATEMENTS CLAIMING EGYPT HAD STOLEN THE SUEZ CANAL BY NATIONALIZING IT.

HE SAID EGYPT WOULD "REPEL THE PIRATES" IF THEY VIOLATE EGYPTIAN RIGHTS IN THE CANAL OR ON EGYPTIAN SOIL.

ADDRESSING A GROUP OF BOY SCOUTS AT ALEXANDRIA, NASSER SAID EGYPT WOULD DEFEND THE CANAL AND ASSURE FREEDOM OF NAVIGATION IN IT.

"THE CANAL WAS RESTORED TO US AND WE SHALL NOT IN ANY WAY OR BY ANY MEANS GIVE UP THE CANAL," HE SAID.

REFERRING TO BRITISH-FRENCH-U.S. TALKS IN LONDON, THE PRESIDENT ASSERTED:

"THIS UPROAR IN LONDON REFERS TO THE PROTECTION OF THE CANAL. WHO IN THE PAST PROTECTED THE CANAL? THE CANAL HAS ALWAYS BEEN UNDER THE PROTECTION OF EGYPT AND THERE HAS BEEN NO CHANGE SINCE. THE ONLY DIFFERENCE IS THAT THERE WAS A COMPANY WHICH SUCKED THE BLOOD OF EGYPT AND WAS THE AGENT OF IMPERIALISTS CONSPIRING AGAINST EGYPT'S FREEDOM AND INDEPENDENCE. THIS WAS ITS ONLY JOB....

"IMPERIALISTS HAVE NO RIGHT BUT THAT OF PIRACY AND EXTORTION, BUT WE SHALL NOT LET PIRATES VIOLATE OUR RIGHTS.

"WE SHALL RESIST THE PIRATES AND DEFEND OUR RIGHTS, OUR LAND AND OUR CANAL."

NASSER SAID THE WHOLE WORLD WOULD UNDERSTAND NOW "WHICH COUNTRIES AIM TO SUCK THE BLOOD OF OTHER NATIONS."

HE CONTINUED: "THE WORLD MUST REALIZE A COUNTRY WILL EITHER BE INDEPENDENT OR NOT. EGYPT HAS DECIDED TO BE AN INDEPENDENT COUNTRY AND WON'T ALLOW ANY COUNTRY TO CONTROL HER. TODAY WORLD OPINION IS DIVIDED-- ONE GROUP SUPPORTING JUSTICE, THE OTHER SIDING WITH EXPLOITATION. UNFORTUNATELY, THOSE SUPPORTING EXPLOITATION ARE SOME OF THE BIG POWERS WHICH CALL FOR THE FREEDOM OF NATIONS.

"WE ANSWER LONDON TODAY THAT OUR NATIONALISM AND PATRIOTISM ARE FIRM AND STRONG. WE DECLARE THAT ARABISM NOW HAS BECOME ESTABLISHED AND AWAKENED FROM THE ATLANTIC OCEAN TO THE PERSIAN GULF.

"TODAY AS WE HEAR THREATS, WE DECLARE THAT WE SHALL DEFEND THE CANAL AND WE SHALL INSURE THE FREEDOM OF NAVIGATION. BUT WE SHALL DEFEND OUR LAND WITH DETERMINATION AND FAITH."

HE CONCLUDED WITH AN EXHORTATION TO EGYPTIAN YOUTH TO "GO FORWARD UNTIL WE ESTABLISH FREEDOM, DIGNITY, HONOR, INDEPENDENCE AND, ALSO, THE TRUE OWNERSHIP OF THE CANAL."

GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS DECLINED COMMENT ON LONDON REPORTS THAT THE WESTERN BIG THREE PLANNED TO INVITE EGYPT TO AN INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE TO DISCUSS SUEZ GUARANTEES.

INFORMED OBSERVERS HERE WERE CONVINCED, HOWEVER, THAT NASSER WOULD NOT ACCEPT ANY FORM OF INTERNATIONAL CONTROL OF THE CANAL WHICH WOULD APPEAR TO INFRINGE ON EGYPTIAN SOVEREIGNTY.

IT APPEARED IMPOSSIBLE FOR NASSER TO ALLOW THE REENTRY OF WESTERN CONTROL INTO EGYPT, CAUSING HIM TO LOSE FACE WITH HIS OWN PEOPLE.

AT THE SAME TIME, THE NASSER GOVERNMENT APPEARS EAGER TO AVOID PROVOKING THE WEST INTO A USE OF FORCE. THIS HAS LED OBSERVERS TO BELIEVE NASSER MIGHT GO ALONG WITH AN EXPANSION OF THE 1888 TREATY GUARANTEEING FREEDOM OF THE CANAL, BUT WITHOUT A FORMAL INTERNATIONAL BOARD TO SUPERVISE IT.

AT ISMAILIA IN THE CANAL ZONE, DIRECTOR'S OF THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT'S NEW SUEZ CANAL AUTHORITY (SCA) MET FOR THE FIRST TIME TODAY BEHIND CLOSED DOORS. THEIR CHAIRMAN IS COMMERCE MINISTER MOHAMMED ABOU NOSSEIR. THE SCA IS ATTACHED TO HIS MINISTRY.

A SOURCE CLOSE TO THE DIRECTORS SAID EGYPTIAN POLICY IS TO PERMIT ALL SHIPS TO PASS THROUGH THE CANAL REGARDLESS OF WHETHER THEY PAY TOLLS INTO SCA BANK ACCOUNTS AS INSTRUCTED.

BRITISH SHIPOWNERS HAVE BEEN ADVISED TO CONTINUE PAYING THEIR TOLLS INTO ACCOUNTS OF THE OLD COMPANY. BUT THE SOURCE SAID EGYPT WILL NOT BAR BRITISH VESSELS FROM THE CANAL BECAUSE THAT MIGHT BE MADE AN EXCUSE FOR MILITARY INTERVENTION BY BRITAIN. SHIPPING COMPANIES ULTIMATELY WILL BE LEGALLY RESPONSIBLE FOR THE TOLLS, THE SOURCE POINTED OUT.

AN EGYPTIAN OFFICIAL IN THE CANAL ZONE SAID 286 SHIPS OF DIFFERENT NATIONALITIES HAVE PASSED THROUGH THE CANAL SINCE NASSER'S NATIONALIZATION ANNOUNCEMENT. THESE INCLUDE 91 BRITISH, 25 FRENCH AND 7 AMERICAN VESSELS. THE 28,000-TON BRITISH LINER HIMALAYA PASSED THROUGH THE CANAL TODAY. TUCSSPED

A102

CAIRO, EGYPT, AUG. 1 (AP)-EGYPT TODAY EXPELLED TWO CORRESPONDENTS FOR BRITISH NEWSPAPERS AND ORDERED AN EGYPTIAN REPORTER FOR THE NEW YORK DAILY NEWS TO QUIT HIS JOB.

ISSA KORASHI, EGYPTIAN CORRESPONDENT FOR THE NEW YORK NEWSPAPER, SAID HE HAD RECEIVED ORDERS FROM THE EGYPTIAN MINISTRY OF THE INTERIOR TO GIVE UP THE POST.

THE EXPULSION ORDERS WENT TO SEFTON DELMER OF THE LONDON DAILY EXPRESS AND NUR ABDUL HADI OF THE LONDON NEWS CHRONICLE.

HADI, A CITIZEN OF JORDAN, WRITDS UNDER THE BYLINE OF RAY HARDY.

THE EGYPTIAN NEWS AGENCY SAID THE TWO CORRESPONDENTS FOR THE BRITISH NEWSPAPERS WERE EXPELLED "FOR TRYING TO GET MILITARY INFORMATION." THERE WAS NO OFFICIAL EXPLANATION.

THE TWO FOREIGN CORRESPONDENTS WERE PUT ON A PLANE OUT OF THE COUNTRY AT 6 P.M. AIRPORT OFFICIALS SAID THEY LEFT ON A LONDON BOUND FLIGHT.

KORASHI'S ORDERS TO QUIT WORKING FOR THE NEW YORK DAILY NEWS CAME APPARENTLY UNDER THE NEW EGYPTIAN LAW REQUIRING CITIZENS TO OBTAIN GOVERNMENT PERMISSION FOR WORKING WITH FOREIGN FIRMS. KORASHI SAID HE HAD BEEN GIVEN NO DIRECT REASON.

KORASHI HAS BEEN THE NEW YORKSNEWSPAPER'S CORRESPONDENT IN THE MIDDLE EAST THE PAST FOUR YEARS.

HISTORY REPEATED ITSELF FOR DELMER. HE WAS IN IRAN AT THE TIME OF THE NATIONALIZATION OF THE ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL REFINERIES AND SHORTLY AFTERWARD WAS EXPELLED BY THE IRANIAN GOVERNMENT.

THE DAILY EXPRESS STILL HAS TWO CORRESPONDENTS IN EGYPT AND THE NEWS CHRONICLE HAS ONE, ALL IN THE SUEZ CANAL ZONE.

--DASH--

IN NEW YORK, THE DAILY NEWS SAID THAT ALTHOUGH THE EGYPTIAN AUTHORITIES DID NOT DISPUTE THE FACTS IN DISPATCHES FILED BY KORASHI, IT HAD COMPLAINED IN THE PAST THAT HE FILED HIS STORIES BEFORE THE INFORMATION IN THEM WAS OFFICIALLY RELEASED BY THE GOVERNMENT.

RJ933PED

A108 (NR AX
(110)

LONDON, THURSDAY, AUG. 2 (AP)-MOSCOW RADIO WARNED BRITAIN TODAY IT WILL CAST A SHADOW ON ITS RELATIONS WITH THE SOVIET UNION IF IT TRIES TO APPLY PRESSURE ON EGYPT IN THE SUEZ CANAL DISPUTE.

"OUR RELATIONS WITH BRITAIN IMPROVED RECENTLY AND ARE DEVELOPING SUCCESSFULLY," A BROADCAST COMMENTARY SAID, "AND WE FEEL CERTAIN THEY WILL CONTINUE TO DEVELOP FAVORABLY. X X X

"THAT IS WHY WE THINK THE EFFORTS BEING MADE BY CERTAIN QUARTERS IN BRITAIN TO CAST A SHADOW ON THESE FAVORABLY DEVELOPING RELATIONS AND CHANGE THEIR COURSE IN CONNECTION WITH EVENTS IN EGYPT ARE UNWISE AND RASH.

"THE U.S.S.R.'S POSITION WITH REGARD TO NATIONALIZATION OF THE SUEZ CANAL ARE ABSOLUTELY CLEAR. IT BELIEVES THE POLICY OF EXERTING PRESSURE ON EGYPT OR ANY OTHER COUNTRY, FOR THAT MATTER, TO BE WRONG."

SF1018PED

A152

OTTAWA, AUG. 1 (AP)-CANADIAN FOREIGN SECRETARY LESTER PEARSON PROPOSED TODAY THAT CONTROL OF THE SUEZ CANAL BE VESTED IN THE UNITED NATIONS.

HE TOLD THE HOUSE OF COMMONS THE CANADIAN GOVERNMENT SUPPORTS THE PRINCIPLE OF INTERNATIONAL CONTROL OF THE WATERWAY "WITH THE COUNTRIES HAVING THE GREATEST INTEREST IN THE OPERATION OF THE CANAL SHARING IN THAT CONTROL, PREFERABLY, IF THIS TURNS OUT TO BE PRACTICABLE, UNDER THE AEGIS OF THE UNITED NATIONS."

LF1242AED.

A116 (150)

LONDON, THURSDAY, AUG. 2 (AP)-THE LONDON DAILY SKETCH SAID TODAY SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES HAD TELEPHONED PRESIDENT EISENHOWER WITH AN OFFER TO RESIGN BECAUSE THE PAPER SAID DULLES WAS DISSATISFIED WITH A WHITE HOUSE-DICTATED SOFT APPROACH TO THE SUEZ CANAL CRISIS.

IN WASHINGTON, STATE DEPARTMENT SOURCES CALLED THE REPORT "COMPLETELY FANTASTIC." THEY SAID ANY SUCH ACTION WOULD BE "COMPLETELY OUT OF CHARACTER" FOR THE SECRETARY OF STATE.

NO OTHER LONDON PAPER HAD ANY SIMILAR STORY. THERE WAS NO IMMEDIATE COMMENT BY AMERICAN SOURCES HERE.

IN A STORY HEADLINED "LET'S GET TOUGH OR I QUIT--DULLES", THE MORNING TABLOID SAID EISENHOWER REFUSED TO ACCEPT THE RESIGNATION.

THE SKETCH SAID DULLES TELEPHONED THE WHITE HOUSE LAST NIGHT FROM LONDON WHERE HE WAS HOLDING URGENT SUEZ TALKS WITH BRITISH AND FRENCH DIPLOMATS.

THE SKETCH DECLARED:

"IT WAS SAID HE WAS 'CRITICAL' OF THE ROLE HE HAS HAD TO PLAY IN THE TALKS, WHICH IS TO URGE GREAT CAUTION ON BRITAIN AND FRANCE. HE IS UNDERSTOOD TO BE ESPECIALLY RESENTFUL OF THIS BECAUSE OF THE KNOWLEDGE THAT THE U.S. GOVERNMENT ALREADY HAD MADE ACTIVE PREPARATION TO DEAL WITH ANY NEW TROUBLE (PRESIDENT) NASSER (OF EGYPT) MAY CAUSE."

THE SKETCH SAID ITS INFORMATION CAME FROM "DIPLOMATS IN CLOSE TOUCH WITH MR. DULLES." IT DID NOT SAY WHETHER THEY WERE AMERICAN, FRENCH OR BRITISH.

STATE DEPARTMENT SOURCES IN WASHINGTON SAID THE STORY "REACHES THE ULTIMATE HEIGHTS OF RIDICULOUSNESS."

THEY SAID DULLES HAD GONE TO LONDON "SHARING IN EVERY RESPECT THE PRESIDENT'S VIEW THAT THE BRITISH AND FRENCH SHOULD BE URGED TO USE EXTREME CAUTION, AND TO AVOID THE USE OF FORCE UNDER ALL CIRCUMSTANCES."

THEY ALSO DECLARED THAT THE UNITED STATES HAS MADE NO ACTIVE PREPARATIONS OF ANY KIND TO GET INVOLVED IN ANYTHING EVEN REMOTELY RESEMBLING MILITARY ACTION, AS THE SKETCH STORY INDICATED.

LT1118PED

B16 Q -17-

SUEZ (250)

CAIRO, EGYPT, AUG. 1 (AP)-A NEWSMAN CLOSE TO PRESIDENT GAMAL ABDEL NASSER WROTE TODAY THAT NASSER'S DECISION TO NATIONALIZE THE SUEZ CANAL WAS REACHED A FEW HOURS AFTER HE LEARNED JULY 20 THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN HAD WITHDRAWN OFFERS TO HELP EGYPT BUILD THE ASWAN HIGH DAM ON THE NILE.

MOHAMMED ADDANEIN HAIKAL MADE THIS STATEMENT IN AN ARTICLE IN THE WEEKLY MAGAZINE AKHER SAA.

NASSER GOT THE NEWS THAT ENDED PROSPECTS FOR 400 MILLION DOLLARS IN GRANTS AND LOANS FROM THE WEST FOR THE $1,300,000,000 ASWAN PROJECT UPON HIS RETURN HOME FROM TALKS IN YUGOSLAVIA WITH PRESIDENT TITO AND INDIA'S PRIME MINISTER NEHRU.

HAIKAL SAID NASSER DECIDED UPON THE CANAL'S NATIONALIZATION THAT SAME EVENING, THOUGH HE DID NOT ANNOUNCE IT UNTIL SIX DAYS LATER. THE PRESIDENT SAID THEN THAT CANAL REVENUES WOULD BE USED TO BUILD THE DAM.

HAIKAL SAID THE UNITED STATES WITHDREW ITS OFFER AFTER SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES RECEIVED INFORMATION FROM MOSCOW THAT THE SOVIET UNION WAS UNWILLING TO FINANCE THE HIGH DAM, BUT WAS PREPARED TO HELP EGYPT IN SMALL INDUSTRIAL PROJECTS.

THIS INFORMATION, HAIKAL SAID, WAS THE RESULT OF TALKS NASSER HAD WITH SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER DEMITRI SHEPILOV DURING SHEPILOV'S RECENT VISIT TO EGYPT.

AT THAT TIME, HAIKAL SAID, NASSER WAS STILL CONSIDERING THE WESTERN OFFER AND DID NOT WANT TO COMMIT HIMSELF TO WHAT THE ARTICLE CALLED A SOVIET OFFER TO BUILD THE DAM. INSTEAD, NASSER DISCUSSED WITH SHEPILOV OTHER INDUSTRIAL PROJECTS.

THE WEST, HAIKAL SAID, MISINTERPRETED SHEPILOV'S INTENTION AND THOUGHT EGYPT SPREAD STORIES OF A SOVIET OFFER IN ORDER TO GAIN AN INCREASE IN THE WESTERN OFFER.

MM450PED

B25 (Q)

SUEZ (270)

1956

BY EDWIN SHANKE

LONDON, AUG. 1 (AP)-SHIPOWNERS OF NINE NATIONS TODAY PROTESTED EGYPT'S NATIONALIZATION OF THE SUEZ CANAL AND DECLARED THE CANAL MUST REMAIN AN INDEPENDENT INTERNATIONAL WATERWAY TO PREVENT IT "BECOMING THE TOOL OF NATIONAL POLITICS."

A RESOLUTION ADOPTED AT AN EMERGENCY SESSION OF THE INTERNATIONAL CHAMBER OF SHIPPING DESCRIBED EGYPT'S ACTION AS "A SEVERE BLOW TO WORLD CONFIDENCE" IN THE INTERNATIONAL CHARACTER AND OPERATION OF THE CANAL.

THE NINE COUNTRIES, REPRESENTING MORE THAN 75 PER CENT OF THE SHIPS USING THE CANAL, ARE THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN, FRANCE, NORWAY, BELGIUM, THE NETHERLANDS, AUSTRALIA, NEW ZEALAND AND CANADA. THE OTHER SEVEN MEMBER COUNTRIES OF THE CHAMBER WERE UNABLE TO GET DELEGATES TO THE MEETING.

THE RESOLUTION EMPHASIZED THAT DEVELOPMENTS AFFECTING THE CANAL "ARE, IN PRESENT CIRCUMSTANCES, PRIMARILY MATTERS FOR GOVERNMENTS," BUT THAT SHIPOWNERS FELT THEY SHOULD REGISTER THEIR REACTIONS AND THE IMPLICATIONS FOR INTERNATIONAL TRADE.

THE RESOLUTION THEN SAID THAT SHIPOWNERS:

"1. REGARD THE SEIZURE OF THE CANAL BY THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT AS

30.24-7859

A SEVERE BLOW TO WORLD CONFIDENCE IN THE INTERNATIONAL CHARACTER AND OPERATION OF THE CANAL:

"2. ARE OF THE OPINION THAT THE EXPROPRIATION OF THIS ESSENTIAL LINK IN WORLD SEA COMMUNICATIONS CANNOT BE REGARDED AS THE DOMESTIC AFFAIR OF ANY ONE COUNTRY:

"3. PROTEST AGAINST THE DECLARED PURPOSE OF THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT TO EXPLOIT THE CANAL BY APPROPRIATING REVENUES COLLECTED FROM INTERNATIONAL COMMERCE FOR FINANCING INTERNAL PROJECTS (THE ASWAN HIGH DAM):

1956

"4. EXPRESS THE FIRM VIEW THAT THE CANAL MUST BE AN INDEPENDENT INTERNATIONAL WATERWAY, GUARANTEED AND OPERATED UNDER A CONSTITUTION WHICH WILL PREVENT THE CANAL BECOMING THE TOOL OF NATIONAL POLITICS."

MM515PED

B72 (Q)

SUEZ (300)

PARIS, AUG. 1 (AP)-OFFICIALS OF THE SUEZ CANAL CO., SAID TODAY THAT SO FAR PAYMENTS BY SHIPPING LINES FOR USE OF THE WATERWAY ARE BEING DEPOSITED NORMALLY TO THE COMPANY'S ACCOUNTS IN LONDON AND PARIS.

HOW LONG THIS WILL GO ON IS ANYBODY'S GUESS.

THE CANAL COMPANY (LA COMPAGNIE UNIVERSELLE DU CANAL MARITIME DE SUEZ) MOVED QUICKLY TO RETAIN ITS ASSETS AND KEEP TRANSIT CHARGES FLOWING IN AFTER EGYPT ISSUED ITS NATIONALIZATION DECREE LAST WEEK.

THE COMPANY (1) WARNED BANKS HOLDING ITS FUNDS TO HONOR NO ORDERS BUT THOSE FROM COMPANY OFFICIALS, AND (2) WARNED THE CANAL'S USERS THAT UNLESS THEY TURNED OVER SHIPPING CHARGES TO THE COMPANY IN LONDON OR PARIS AS USUAL, THE TOLLS WOULD NOT BE CONSIDERED PAID.

"SO FAR," A HIGH COMPANY OFFICIAL SAID IN AN INTERVIEW, "THIS HAS BEEN FUNCTIONING NORMALLY."

EGYPT'S NEW SUEZ CANAL AUTHORITY (CSA) WANTS TO DIVERT THESE REVENUES TO ITS OWN ACCOUNTS. PRESIDENT GAMAL ABDEL NASSER HAS THREATENED THAT IF THE COMPANY'S ASSETS ARE NOT TURNED OVER TO EGYPT HE WILL NOT PAY STOCKHOLDERS FOR THEIR SHARES OF THE COMPANY, WHOSE HOME OFFICE IS IN PARIS.

SHIPPING FIRMS PAY 34 EGYPTIAN PIASTERS A TON FOR A LOADED SHIP TO PASS THROUGH THE CANAL AND 15 1/2 PIASTERS A TON FOR AN EMPTY SHIP. THE PIASTER IS VALUED AT A FRACTION UNDER 3 CENTS.

PAYMENTS ARE ARRANGED AS EACH SHIP ARRIVES TO PASS THROUGH THE

CANAL, NOT ON A MONTHLY BASIS. TRANSACTIONS ARE HANDLED BY TELEGRAM, WITH THE SHIPPING CHARGES PAID INTO THE COMPANY'S ACCOUNTS IN LONDON OR PARIS IN THE CURRENCY OF THE SHIPS' COUNTRIES.

THE BULK OF THE PAYMENTS COME IN BRITISH POUNDS.

IN 1955, BRITISH SHIPS CARRIED 32,789,874 NET TONS THROUGH THE CANAL. SECOND LARGEST USER WAS NORWAY, WITH 15,594,949 TONS. LIBERIAN REGISTERED SHIPS AND SHIPS FROM FRANCE WERE IN THIRD AND FOURTH PLACE, RESPECTIVELY. AMERICAN TONNAGE WAS 3,134,238, THE NINTH LARGEST, BUT SOME OF THE SHIPS OPERATING UNDER LIBERIAN AND PANAMANIAN REGISTRY ACTUALLY ARE U.S.-CONTROLLED.

TWO AMERICANS ARE AMONG THE CANAL PILOTS.

THEY ARE ALMER (CQ) W.BEAL JR., FORMERLY OF SUN ET BEACH, ST. PETERSBURG, FLA., AND JOSEPH IVANCICH, A FORMER CITIZEN OF AUSTRIA AND ITALY WHO BECAME A NATURALIZED AMERICAN IN 1944. EGYPT HAS ORDERED ALL FOREIGN EMPLOYES OF THE CANAL COMPANY IN EGYPTIAN TERRITORY TO REMAIN ON DUTY UNDER THREAT OF PRISON TERMS.

JJ1040AED

A167 (CQ) (140)

LONDON, AUG. 1 (AP)-BRITAIN'S POLICY ON SALE OF ARMS TO ISRAEL IS NOT RELATED TO EGYPT'S NATIONALIZATION OF THE SUEZ CANAL, THE HOUSE OF COMMONS WAS TOLD TODAY.

SIR ROBERT BOOTHBY, A CONSERVATIVE, ASKED WHETHER THE EDEN GOVERNMENT WOULD RECONSIDER ITS DECISION NOT TO ALLOW ISRAEL TO PURCHASE SUCH ARMS AS THEY CONSIDER NECESSARY "FOR THE EFFECTIVE DEFENSE OF ISRAEL."

LORD JOHN HOPE, FOREIGN OFFICE UNDERSECRETARY, REPLIED:

"THE NATIONALIZATION OF THE SUEZ CANAL IS NOT RELATED TO THAT DISPUTE. THE GOVERNMENT, THEREFORE, SEE NO REASON TO CHANGE THEIR POLICY AS REGARDS THE SUPPLY OF ARMS TO THE MIDDLE EAST AS A WHOLE."

BOOTHBY THEN ASKED:

"DO YOU REALLY MEAN TO TELL THE HOUSE THAT IN THE LIGHT OF THE PRESENT SITUATION, THE GOVERNMENT IS MAKING NO CHANGE IN THEIR POLICY OF REFUSING CERTAIN CLASSES OF MODERN ARMAMENTS TO ISRAEL?"

THE MINISTER SAID HE HAD REPLIED HOW THE GOVERNMENT STANDS AT PRESENT.

JS122PED

A83

LONDON, AUG. 1 (AP)-DR. HEWLETT JOHNSON, THE "RED" DEAN OF CANTERBURY, FLEW OFF TO MOSCOW TODAY AND SAID HIS "ONE AIM IS TO SEE A PEACEFUL UNDERSTANDING" AMONG THE PEOPLES OF RUSSIA, CHINA AND BRITAIN.

"THERE ARE TOO MANY PEOPLE WHO ARE CYNICAL ABOUT RUSSIA'S MOTIVES," THE 82-YEAR-OLD ANGLICAN CHURCHMAN TOLD NEWSMEN AT LONDON AIRPORT. "THAT GREAT COUNTRY HAS DONE EVERYTHING TO CONVINCE BRITAIN AND AMERICA THAT SHE WANTS PEACE."

DR. JOHNSON IS MAKING A 10-WEEK TOUR OF RUSSIA, RED CHINA AND NORTHERN ASIA WITH MEMBERS OF HIS FAMILY.

MR824AED

A91

(340)

BERLIN, AUG.1 (AP)-THE CHIEF OF THE EAST GERMAN COMMUNIST PARTY SAID TODAY "COLD-SNOUTED BUREAUCRACY" AND ABUSES OF JUSTICE HAVE PROMPTED THE MASS FLIGHT OF REFUGEES FROM EAST GERMANY TO THE WEST.

PARTY BOSS WALTER ULBRICHT CALLED FOR IMPROVEMENT OF CONDITIONS IN THE SOVIET ZONE OF GERMANY IN A SPEECH TO HIS PARTY'S CENTRAL COMMITTEE. IT WAS PRINTED IN THE OFFICIAL COMMUNIST ORGAN NEUES DEUTSCHLAND.

IN LINE WITH THE CURRENT CAMPAIGN IN THE SOVIET SATELLITES TO ALLAY PUBLIC UNREST, ULBRICHT SAID CONDITIONS SHOULD BE BETTERED TO ATTRACT "YOUTHS, MEMBERS OF THE INTELLIGENTSIA AND SKILLED LABORERS" TO EAST GERMANY.

ULBRICHT ALSO REPORTED 80 EAST GERMAN COMMUNISTS BLACKLISTED BY THE PARTY DURING THE STALIN ERA HAVE BEEN CLEARED IN A REVIEW OF PAST INJUSTICES.

HE ACKNOWLEDGED THE SUDDEN ATTACK BY SOVIET LEADERS ON STALIN CAUSED CONFUSION IN EAST GERMAN PARTY RANKS. BUT ULBRICHT, LONG A FOLLOWER OF STALIN, PRAISED THE PRESENT SOVIET LEADERS FOR HELPING STRENGTHEN THE COMMUNIST PARTY.

IN PRAGUE, THE CZECHOSLOVAK PARLIAMENT GAVE THE COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT A UNANIMOUS VOTE OF CONFIDENCE.

THOUGH THE DEBATE ON GOVERNMENT POLICY WAS A NOVELTY IN RECENT HISTORY OF THE SATELLITE NATION, THE OUTCOME WAS AS EXPECTED.

PRAGUE RADIO SAID CERTAIN SHORTCOMINGS IN THE NATION'S LIFE WERE POINTED OUT, BUT THAT 11 SPEAKERS APPROVED THE COURSE MAPPED BY PREMIER VILEM SIROKY BEFORE YESTERDAY'S VOTE WAS TAKEN.

THE PARLIAMENTARY DEBATE AND OTHER NEW TOKENS OF SOFTENING OF IRON RULE IN OTHER COMMUNIST NATIONS WERE VIEWED IN VIENNA AS EFFORTS TO PREVENT AMORE WORKERS' BREAD-AND-FREEDOM UPRISINGS SUCH AS OCCURRED IN POZNAN, POLAND, JUNE 28.

IN BUDAPEST, HUNGARY'S CHIEF PROSECUTOR ACKNOWLEDGED THAT THOUSANDS HAD BEEN EXECUTED OR IMPRISONED UNJUSTLY BUT PROMISED A BETTER FUTURE. PROSECUTOR GYORGY NON TOLD THE HUNGARIAN PARLIAMENT:

"OUR LEGALITY WILL GIVE FREEDOM OF SPEECH AND FREEDOM OF ASSEMBLY--BUT NOT AS THOSE THINGS ARE MEANT IN THE BOURGEOIS WEST--BECAUSE FREEDOM OF SPEECH AND ASSEMBLY CANNOT BE USED HERE FOR INCITING AGAINST THE PEOPLE'S DEMOCRATIC SYSTEM."

NON SAID THERE HAD BEEN NUMEROUS EXCESSES BY THE SECRET POLICE. IN EFFORTS TO REFORM, HE SAID, 23,000 PERSONS HAVE BEEN GIVEN AMNESTIES SINCE 1954. HE SAID THE PRESENT PRISON POPULATION IS 27,800 AS COMPARED TO 37,000 LAST YEAR.

ML903AED

A174

WITH ULBRICHT A91

BERLIN, AUG. 1 (AP)-THIS YEAR'S 100,000TH REFUGEE FROM COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY FLED INTO WEST BERLIN TODAY.

IT WAS AN INDICATION DISCONTENT IN EAST GERMANY IS MOUNTING DESPITE PLACATING EFFORTS OF THE EAST GERMAN REGIME. LAST YEAR THE 100,000 FIGURE WASN'T REACHED UNTIL THE END OF SEPTEMBER.

JS142PED

A89

BONN, GERMANY, AUG. 1 (AP)-THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT IS "THOROUGHLY SATISFIED" WITH U.S. ASSURANCES THERE WILL BE NO IMMEDIATE CUT IN AMERICAN TROOP STRENGTH IN EUROPE, A GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY.

HE REFERRED TO OFFICIAL STATEMENTS MADE IN WASHINGTON YESTERDAY THAT NO DECISION HAS YET BEEN MADE AND THAT THE UNITED STATES WILL OBSERVE ITS OBLIGATIONS TO THE ATLANTIC ALLIANCE.

THE SPOKESMAN SAID THIS ANSWER WAS AS CLEAR AS THE BONN GOVERNMENT COULD WISH.

THE CLARIFICATION OF THE QUESTION HAD BEEN THE MISSION OF LT. GEN. ADOLF HEUSINGER, BONN'S CHIEF MILITARY PLANNER, WHO RETURNED FROM WASHINGTON YESTERDAY.

TA828PED

30.24-7861

B110
(150) Q
COPENHAGEN, DENMARK, AUG. 1 (AP)-PROF. J. V. NEEL OF THE UNIVERSITY OF MICHIGAN SAID TODAY "NO GENETIC EFFECTS THROUGH ATOMIC RADIATION HAVE BEEN ESTABLISHED," THOUGH SOME MIGHT SHOW UP LATER.
NEEL ADDRESSED THE FIRST CONGRESS OF HUMAN GENETICS--A GATHERIN OF 500 SCIENTISTS FROM 27 COUNTRIES WHO ARE INTERESTED IN THE STUDY OF HEREDITY AND VARIATIONS--ON SEVEN YEARS OF EXAMINATIONS OF 80,000 CHILDREN BORN IN HIROSHIMA AND NAGASAKI AFTER THE ATOM BOMBING OF THOSE CITIES IN WORLD WAR II.
"ALTHOUGH WE HAVE FOUND NO ILL EFFECTS HAVE BEEN CAUSED, THAT DOES NOT MEAN THAT THERE ARE NONE," HE SAID.
HE STRESSED THAT PREDISPOSITIONS TO DANGEROUS ALTERATIONS OF THE GENES MIGHT EMERGE IN FOLLOWING GENERATIONS.
HUMAN GENETICS IS A COMPLEX SCIENCE. AMONG THE SUBJECTS THIS CONFERENCE WILL STUDY IS MENTAL RETARDATION, AN ILLNESS THAT APPEARS TRACEABLE THROUGH HEREDITY.
JF128PED

A87
NICOSIA, CYPRUS, AUG. 1 (AP)-LEADERS OF THE GREEK COMMUNITY ON CYPRUS APPEALED TODAY TO THE UNITED NATIONS AND PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TO USE THEIR INFLUENCE "TO SECURE THE PRINCIPLES OF MORALITY AND JUSTICE" IN THE BRITISH ISLAND COLONY.
THE ETHNARCHY OFFICE, INNER CABINET OF THE CYPRIOT GREEK ORTHODOX CHURCH, AND LAY LEADERS AMONG THE GREEKS JOINED IN THE APPEAL AND A PROTEST AGAINST EMERGENCY REGULATIONS UNDER WHICH THE COLONY NOW IS GOVERNED.
TA825PED

A88
ATHENS, AUG. 1 (AP)-GREECE SAID TONIGHT THAT PRESIDENT GAMAL ABDEL NASSER OF EGYPT HAS ACCEPTED AN INVITATION TO VISIT THIS COUNTRY.
EGYPT AND GREECE HAVE BEEN DRAWN CLOSER BY THEIR CURRENT QUARRELS WITH BRITAIN. GREECE IS AT ODDS WITH BRITAIN OVER THE FUTURE OF THE COLONY OF CYPRUS. EGYPT'S QUARREL CENTERS ON NATIONALIZATION OF THE SUEZ CANAL.
TA826PED

A81
JERUSALEM, ISRAELI SECTOR, AUG. 1 (AP)-ISRAEL AND JORDAN WERE CENSURED BY THE U.N.-MIXED ARMISTICE COMMISSION TODAY FOR A SHOOTING INCIDENT JULY 25.
THE CLASH TOOK PLACE IN THE MEVASSERETH YERUSHALAYIM-KASTEL AREA WEST OF JERUSALEM.
THE ISRAEL DELEGATE AT TODAY'S MEETING CLAIMED THE FIRING WAS STARTED BY JORDAN.
JORDAN CLAIMED ISRAEL FORCES DIRECTED FIRE AT JORDANIAN TROOPS, WOUNDING FIVE AND A CIVILIAN.
ISRAEL CHARGED THAT JORDAN POSITIONS FIRED EARLIER ON ISRAELI WORKMEN AND THAT LATER THE JORDANIANS ATTACKED AN INVESTIGATION TEAM WHEN IT ARRIVED AT THE ARMISTICE DEMARCATION LINE.
EARLIER IN THE DAY, AN ISRAELI FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN SAID ISRAEL WAS READY TO RETURN 79 EGYPTIAN WAR PRISONERS IF EGYPT FREED TWO ISRAELI POLICEMEN AND AN ISRAELI SOLDIER.
TA806PED

A140
NIGHT LEAD NORTH AFRICA (110)
ALGIERS, ALGERIA, AUG. 1 (AP)-THE COMMANDER OF FRENCH FORCES IN ALGERIA, GEN. HENRI AUGUSTE LORILLOT, TODAY BANNED THE OFFICIAL RELEASE OF ALL CASUALTY FIGURES--BOTH FRENCH AND REBEL--IN THE ALGERIAN INSURRECTION.
NO EXPLANATION FOR LORILLOT'S ORDERS WAS GIVEN BY FRENCH PRESS OFFICERS. HOWEVER, THE FRENCH COMMAND HAS BECOME INCREASINGLY SENSITIVE TO CRITICISM FROM NATIONALIST LEADERS THAT THE ARMY WAS WAGING A CAMPAIGN OF WHOLESALE EXTERMINATION.
PRESS OFFICERS SAID THE ORDER WOULD NOW BE THE GENERAL POLICY OF THE FRENCH HEADQUARTERS WHICH HAS PREVIOUSLY GIVEN FAIRLY PRECISE FIGURES OF REBEL CASUALTIES BUT SELDOM GAVE SPECIFIC FRENCH LOSSES.
SN1212AED

B107 Q
(450)
ADVANCE FOR USE AT 1:30 P.M. EST WEDNESDAY, AUG. 1
(ADVANCE)...NEW DELHI, INDIA, AUG. 1 (AP)-INDIAN GOVERNMENT SCIENTISTS TODAY PUBLISHED -- ON DIRECTION OF PRIME MINISTER NEHRU -- A 184-PAGE DOCUMENT OUTLINING THE DANGERS OF NUCLEAR BLASTS AND THEIR POSSIBLE EFFECT ON GENETICS.
THE DOCUMENT, ISSUED BY THE GOVERNMENT FOR WORLDWIDE DISTRIBUTION, CONSISTS LARGELY OF A COMPILATION OF AMERICAN, BRITISH AND JAPANESE PUBLICATIONS ON THE SUBJECT.
BUT A PREFACE BY NEHRU SUGGESTS THE DOCUMENT REPRESENTS THE FIRST "CONNECTED ACCOUNT" OF THE EFFECTS OF ATOMIC AND HYDROGEN BOMB EXPLOSIONS. AS SUCH, IT IS LIKELY TO BECOME A NEW WEAPON IN INDIA'S CAMPAIGN TO OBTAIN THE BANNING OF NUCLEAR BOMBS AND HALT NUCLEAR TESTS.
THE DOCUMENT CAME OUT AS 500 SCIENTISTS FROM 27 COUNTRIES MET AT COPENHAGEN, DENMARK, IN THE FIRST CONGRESS OF HUMAN GENETIES--A COMPLEX BRANCH OF BIOLOGY DEALING WITH HEREDITARY AND VARIATIONS.
PROF. J. V. NEEL OF THE UNIVERSITY OF MICHIGAN, REPORTING ON EXAMINATION OF 80,000 CHILDREN BORN IN HIROSHIMA AND NAGASAKI AFTER THE TWO JAPANESE CITIES WERE ATOM BOMBED, TOLD THAT GATHERING "NO GENETIC EFFECTS THROUGH ATOMIC RADIATION HAVE BEEN ESTABLISHED."
NEEL ADDED, HOWEVER, "ALTHOUGH WE HAVE FOUND NO ILL EFFECTS HAVE BEEN CAUSED, THAT DOES NOT MEAN THERE ARE NONE." HE STRESSED THAT PREDISPOSITIONS TO DANGEROUS ALTERATION OF THE GENES MIGHT SHOW UP IN FOLLOWING GENERATIONS.
INDIAN SCIENTISTS SAY THE WORLDWIDE GENETIC HAZARD OF THE TEST EXPLOSION OF A HYDROGEN BOMB OF ONE MEGATION STRENGTH--EQUIVALENT TO A MILLION TONS OF TNT--WOULD BE 400 DEATHS "SPREAD OVER A LARGE NUMBER OF GENERATIONS," PLUS DETRIMENTAL MUTATIONS IN ABOUT 4,000 PERSONS.
THE SCIENTISTS--WHO INCLUDE DR. HOMI BHABHA, INDIAN PHYSICIST WHO IS CHAIRMAN OF THE GENEVA ATOM CONFERENCE--CONCLUDE WITH THIS PLEA FOR A BAN OF TEST EXPLOSIONS:
"THERE ARE SOME PEOPLE WHO ARGUE THAT TESTS CAN CONTINUE BECAUSE IT IS NOT YET ESTABLISHED THEY WOULD LEAD TO ANY SUBSTANTIAL INCREASE IN THE EXISTING SOMATIC (PHYSICAL) AND GENETIC LOAD OF MANKIND...THIS IS RATHER A STRANGE LINE OF ARGUMENT. TO ARGUE THAT TESTS SHOULD STOP ONLY IF IT IS DEFINITELY ESTABLISHED THEIR CONTINUATION WOULD BRING CERTAIN DISASTER TO MANKIND IS A REGRETTABLE COMMENTARY ON THE 2,500

YEARS OF PROGRESS SINCE BUDDHA."
THE DOCUMENT REFERS TO RUSSIAN TEST EXPLOSIONS AS WELL AS AMERICAN AND BRITISH. BUT THERE IS NO INDICATION THE INDIAN SCIENTISTS HAD RUSSIAN RESEARCH PAPERS AT THEIR DISPOSAL.
END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 1:30 P.M. EST, WEDNESDAY, AGU. 1
JF121PED

A56
NIGHT LEAD NEHRU
BOMBAY, INDIA, AUG. 1 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER NEHRU SAID TONIGHT EGYPT'S NATIONALIZATION OF THE SUEZ CANAL "IS A SIGN OF THE WEAKENING OF EUROPEAN DOMINATION OF ASIA AND THE MIDDLE EAST WHICH HAS LASTED MORE THAN 100 YEARS."
HIS FIRST PUBLIC REFERENCE TO THE SUEZ ISSUE CAME DURING AN ADDRESS TO 100,000 PEOPLE AT POONA RACE COURSE.
IT WAS AN ASIDE TO AN APPEAL TO MARATHI-SPEAKING PEOPLE TO ACCEPT THE GOVERNMENT'S DECISION TO TAKE OVER THE ADMINISTRATION OF BOMBAY CITY.
JT605PED

A31
~~PDF~~ ~~RANGOON DAY (340)~~
BY NOEL LAZARO
~~LASHIO, BURMA, AUG. 1 (AP)~~-A BURMA OFFICIAL SAID TODAY CHINESE COMMUNISTS HAVE POSTED TROOPS 10 TO 15 MILES APART ALONG A WIDE 500-MILE ARC INSIDE BURMESE TERRITORY.
ALTHOUGH INVADING CHINESE WERE REPORTED OFFICIALLY IN RANGOON TO HAVE SKIRMISHED WITH BURMESE FORCES AND TO HAVE OCCUPIED 1,000 SQUARE MILES OF BURMESE TERRITORY, CIVIL AND MILITARY AUTHORITIES HERE SAID THE SITUATION WAS UNDER CONTROL.
BY THAT THE AUTHORITIES APPEARED TO MEAN THERE WAS NO SUBSTANTIAL CHANGE SINCE YESTERDAY, WHEN THE BURMESE FOREIGN OFFICE EXPRESSED "CONCERN" OVER THE SITUATION IN NORTHEAST BURMA.
THE OFFICIAL IN LASHIO, TERMINUS OF THE FAMED WARTIME BURMA ROAD, SAID THE CHINESE OCCUPIED AN AREA STRETCHING FROM PUTAO, THE NORTHERNMOST OUTPOST OF KACHIN STATE, TO THE NORTHEASTERN SHAN STATES.
THE PEOPLE OF LASHIO WERE BEING KEPT IN THE DARK ABOUT THE INCURSION. OFFICIALS OPERATED IN A HUSH-HUSH ATMOSPHERE, AND RESIDENTS OF THIS PROSPEROUS TRADING TOWN SEEMED UNAWARE THAT CHINESE REDS WERE DRAWN UP ONLY 100 MILES TO THE EAST INSIDE BURMA.
BUT THE PEOPLE HERE HAVE BEEN AWARE OF A SLOW BUT STEADY INFLUX OF CHINESE CIVILIANS ACROSS THE FRONTIER. THESE ILLEGAL IMMIGRANTS HAVE BEEN FLEEING CHINA, APPARENTLY BECAUSE OF ECONOMIC PRESSURES, AND ARE HELPED TO CROSS BY BURMESE SMUGGLERS WHO CHARGE THEM AS MUCH AS $100 EACH. OCCASIONALLY COMMUNIST OPERATIVES HAVE BEEN DISCOVERED AMONG THE IMMIGRANTS.
THE FOREIGN OFFICE IN RANGOON SAID LAST NIGHT THE CHINESE HAD CROSSED THE POORLY DEFINED BORDER IN PRIMITIVE WA STATE AND SET UP OUTPOSTS ON BURMESE SOIL. BUT SOME OF THE CONCERN MAY BE EASED BY THE FACT THAT THE SUMMER SEASON OF MONSOON RAINS HAS MADE ROADS FROM THAT AREA IMPASSABLE.
CHINESE RED TROOPS HAVE ENTERED BURMA BEFORE. THEY CROSSED THE FRONTIER LAST YEAR AND EXCHANGED SHOTS WITH BURMESE ARMY TROOPS AFTER REFUSING AN ULTIMATUM TO WITHDRAW.
BUT THIS TIME IT SEEMED LIKELY THE REDS WERE INSIDE BURMA BY DESIGN AND IN SOME STRENGTH, TO LEND SUPPORT TO A COMMUNIST CLAIM TO TERRITORY WHICH CHINESE MAPS MARK AS PART OF CHINA.
ACCURATE REPORTS OF THE STRENGTH OF THE CHINESE TROOPS IN THE AREA ARE NOT AVAILABLE, BUT JUDGING BY THE VARIOUS CLASHES, OFFICIALS ESTIMATE IT AT ABOUT 500.
HW431PED

AP16
~~MAIZURU, JAPAN, AUG. 1 (AP)~~-THE REPATRIATION SHIP KOAN MARU ARRIVED TODAY WITH 611 JAPANESE FROM RED CHINA. THEY INCLUDED 329 WAR CRIMINALS.
FV303AED

A72WX
(300) VETERANS BENEFITS
BY W. JOYNES MACFARLAN
~~WASHINGTON, AUG. 1 (AP)~~-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TODAY SIGNED WITH WHAT HE SAID WAS "GREAT SATISFACTION" A BILL SUBSTANTIALLY BOOSTING BENEFITS FOR MANY SURVIVORS OF SERVICEMEN WHO DIE WHILE ON ACTIVE DUTY.
THE PRESIDENT, IN A STATEMENT, SAID CONGRESS "FOR THE FIRST TIME IN MANY YEARS, HAS GIVEN A MEASURE OF FINANCIAL SECURITY TO THE FAMILIES OF OUR SOLDIERS, SAILORS, AIRMEN AND MARINES WHICH WILL ENABLE THEM TO FACE THE INHERENT HAZARDS AND UNCERTAINTIES OF MILITARY LIFE WITH INCREASED CONFIDENCE."
EISENHOWER CALLED THE BILL AN "IMPORTANT MEASURE" AND SAID IT WOULD HAVE A FAR REACHING EFFECT ON SERVICE PERSONNEL.
ONE OF ITS AIMS IS TO MAKE MILITARY SERVICE MORE ATTRACTIVE AS A PROFESSIONAL CAREER. HOWEVER, THE NEW LAW--WHICH BECOMES EFFECTIVE NEXT JAN. 1--WILL ELIMINATE SOME BENEFITS NOW AVAILABLE TO SERVICEMEN, VETERANS AND PARENTS OF DECEASED VETERANS.
FOR ONE THING, THE $10,000 FREE LIFE INSURANCE PROVIDED TO ALL SERVICE PERSONNEL SINCE A TIME DURING THE KOREAN FIGHTING NO LONGER WILL BE AVAILABLE AFTER DEC. 31. ALSO, WHEN SERVICEMEN COMPLETE THEIR MILITARY TOURS AND RETURN TO CIVILIAN LIFE THEY NO LONGER WILL BE ABLE TO BUY LOW-COST GOVERNMENT LIFE INSURANCE UNLESS THEY ARE DISABLED.
THE NEW LAW, A MAJOR PART OF EISENHOWER'S LEGISLATIVE PROGRAM, WOULD PROVIDE BIGGER PAYMENTS TO AN ESTIMATED 65,000 WIDOWS AND OTHER BENEFICIARIES. IT INCREASES VETERANS ADMINISTRATION DEATH COMPENSATION FROM THE PRESENT $69.60 A MONTH IN PEACETIME AND $87 IN WARTIME TO A SLIDING SCALE OF $122 TO $266, BASED ON THE HUSBAND'S MILITARY RANK.
IT ELIMINATES AN INEQUITY UNDER WHICH DEPENDENTS OF A RESERVIST KILLED ON ACTIVE DUTY NOW RECEIVE MUCH MORE THAN DO DEPENDENTS OF A MAN IN THE REGULAR MILITARY SERVICE KILLED UNDER SIMILAR CIRCUMSTANCES.
THE NEW LAW PUTS ALL SERVICEMEN UNDER THE SOCIAL SECURITY SYSTEM ON A CONTRIBUTORY BASIS WITH THE GOVERNMENT PAYING PART OF THE SERVICEMAN'S CREDITS. IN THE CASE OF WIDOWS, IT WOULD PAY $25 A MONTH FOR EACH DEPENDENT CHILD IN EXCESS OF ONE IF SOCIAL SECURITY SURVIVOR BENEFITS ARE TOO LOW OR ARE COMPLETELY LACKING.
ESTIMATED FIRST YEAR COST OF THE BILL IS 458 MILLION DOLLARS, WITH SLIGHTLY DECLINING ANNUAL COSTS THEREAFTER.
SOME VA OFFICIALS CONCEDED THAT THE INDEMNITY AND INSURANCE CHANGES WILL AFFECT MANY PARENTS IN THE FUTURE, ESPECIALLY THOSE OF YOUNG SINGLE PEOPLE WHO GO INTO SERVICE AFTER DEC. 31. THE CHANGES ALSO SHOULD MEAN A SLOW REDUCTION IN FUTURE YEARS OF THE HUGE VA LIFE INSURANCE PROGRAM WHICH WAS FIRST INAUGURATED FOR WORLD WAR I VETERANS.

AFTER JAN. 1, ONLY PARENTS OF SERVICE PERSONNEL WHO DIE OF SERVICE-CONNECTED CAUSES, WHOSE INCOME IS WITHIN CERTAIN LIMITATIONS, WILL BE ELIGIBLE FOR BENEFITS -- EXCEPT FOR A SIX MONTHS DEATH GRATUITY.
THE DEATH GRATUITY, PAYABLE TO A SURVIVING MEMBER OF THE IMMEDIATE FAMILY OF A DECEASED SERVICEMAN, WILL RANGE FROM $800 TO $3,000. IT NOW IS BASED ON SIX MONTHS PAY AT THE RATE RECEIVED BY THE SERVICEMAN AT TIME OF DEATH.
THE VA SAID IT FIGURED THAT SOMETHING LIKE TWO-THIRDS OF THE 605,000

PERSONS NOW RECEIVING BENEFITS BECAUSE OF SERVICE-CONNECTED DEATHS WOULD AVAIL THEMSELVES OF THE NEW LAW. THEY MAY REMAIN UNDER THE PRESENT SYSTEM OR CHANGE OVER TO THE NEW PROGRAM IF THEY MEET ELIGIBILITY REQUIREMENTS.

OFFICIALS SAID THEY ANTICIPATED THE MAJOR GROUPS OF CURRENT BENEFICIARIES WHICH WILL REJECT THE NEW PROVISIONS ARE: DEPENDENT PARENTS; PERSONS RECEIVING BOTH COMPENSATION AND INDEMNITY PAYMENTS; AND WIDOWS WITH SEVERAL CHILDREN.

THE VA SAID ELIMINATION OF THE $10,000 INDEMNITY COVERAGE WILL NOT AFFECT INDEMNITY BENEFITS ALREADY BEING PAID OR FOR WHICH IT MAY BECOME LIABLE BEFORE MIDNIGHT DEC. 31, UNLESS THE SURVIVOR SURRENDERS THESE IN ORDER TO RECEIVE THE NEW DEPENDENCY AND INDEMNITY COMPENSATION.

TO RECEIVE SOCIAL SECURITY BENEFITS AS THE RESULT OF THE DEATH FROM SERVICE-CONNECTED CAUSES OF A SERVICEMAN, A PARENT MUST BE ABLE TO SHOW HE HAS RECEIVED AT LEAST 50 PER CENT OF HIS INCOME FROM THE SERVICEMAN AND THAT THERE IS NO WIDOW OR CHILD OF THE SERVICEMAN TO QUALIFY FOR BENEFITS.

THE INDEMNITY AND COMPENSATION BENEFITS ALSO ARE TIED TO INCOME LIMITATIONS ON DEPENDENT PARENTS. A SINGLE PARENT WITH NOT MORE THAN $1,750 ANNUAL INCOME MAY RECEIVE BENEFITS RANGING FROM $15 TO $75 A MONTH. TWO PARENTS WITH COMBINED INCOME OF NOT MORE THAN $2,400 ANNUALLY MAY RECEIVE FROM $10 TO $50 EACH.

THE VA SAID IT IS TAKING IMMEDIATE STEPS TO PUT THE NEW LAW INTO OPERATION, EVEN THOUGH PAYMENTS UNDER IT CANNOT BEGIN BEFORE JAN. 1.

IT STRESSED THAT THE NEW LAW DOES NOT CHANGE DEATH PENSION BENEFITS TO WIDOWS AND CHILDREN OF VETERANS WHOSE DEATHS WERE NOT THE RESULT OF SERVICE.

THE AGENCY ASKED THAT WIDOWS, DEPENDENT PARENTS AND GUARDIANS OF ORPHAN CHILDREN RECEIVING COMPENSATION FOR THE SERVICE-CONNECTED DEATH OF A VETERAN NOT CONTACT IT FOR INFORMATION. IT ADDED IT WOULD NOTIFY EACH PERSON NOW RECEIVING BENEFITS CONCERNING HIS RIGHTS UNDER THE NEW LAW.

VA PAYMENTS TO WIDOWS WILL BE MADE AT THE MONTHLY RATE OF $112 PLUS 12 PER CENT OF THE CURRENT BASIC MILITARY PAY OF THE RANK HELD BY THE VETERAN AT THE TIME HE DIED OR WAS SEPARATED FROM SERVICE. THE MINIMUM WILL BE $122 MONTHLY, THE MAXIMUM $266.

THESE PAYMENTS WILL BE MADE IN ADDITION TO ANY SOCIAL SECURITY PAYMENTS TO WIDOWS AND CHILDREN. GENERALLY, NO ADDITIONAL COMPENSATION PAYMENTS TO WIDOWS ARE PROVIDED FOR THEIR CHILDREN UNDER THE NEW LAW.

WHERE THERE IS NO ELIGIBLE WIDOW, ELIGIBLE CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS OLD WILL BE PAID AT THE FOLLOWING MONTHLY RATES: ONE CHILD $70; TWO CHILDREN $100; THREE CHILDREN $130; AND EACH ADDITIONAL CHILD, $25.

CHILDREN OVER 18 MAY BE ELIGIBLE IF THEY ARE ATTENDING SCHOOL OR ARE HELPLESS.

JA839PED NM

A121WX
(410) COLD WAR TALENT
BY EDWIN B.HAAKINSON

WASHINGTON, AUG.1 (AP)-THE COLD WAR WITH COMMUNIST NATIONS MAY BE STEPPED UP IN THE FIELD OF INTERNATIONAL TALENT SHOWS, ATHLETIC CONTESTS AND TRADE FAIR COMPETITIONS UNDER AN ACT SIGNED TODAY BY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER.

THE LEGISLATION, PASSED BY CONGRESS AFTER SOME DOUBTS, STAMPS OFFICIAL APPROVAL OF A GLOBAL PROGRAM FOR GOVERNMENT SPONSORSHIP AND AID TO MUSICIANS, ACTORS, ATHLETES AND OTHER EXPONENTS OF AMERICAN ARTS AND CULTURE APPEARING BEFORE FOREIGN NATIONS.

IT ALSO AUTHORIZES UNITED STATES PARTICIPATION IN THE 1958 WORLD'S FAIR AT BRUSSELS, BELGIUM, AS WELL AS IN MANY LESSER TRADE FAIRS, EXPOSITIONS AND SIMILAR DISPLAYS THROUGHOUT THE WORLD.

SOVIET RUSSIA AND OTHER COMMUNIST NATIONS HAVE BEEN EMPHASIZING VISITS BY THEIR CULTURAL AND ATHLETIC DELEGATIONS TO OTHER NATIONS, PARTICULARLY IN ASIA AND AFRICA DURING THE LAST FIVE YEARS.

A TEMPORARY PROGRAM TO OFFSET THIS COMMUNIST CHALLENGE HAS BEEN CARRIED ON FOR TWO YEARS WITH EMERGENCY FUNDS OF THE PRESIDENT.

THIS HAS ASSURED CERTAIN SLECTED THEATRICAL, MUSICAL AND ATHLETIC GROUPS AGAINST FINANCIAL LOSSES ON OVERSEAS TOURS INTENDED TO ACQUAINT OTHER NATIONS WITH THE CULTURE OF THIS COUNTRY.

SIMILARLY, THE COMMERCE DEPARTMENT HAS BEEN AIDING PARTICIPATION BY U.S.INDUSTRIAL AND COMMERCIAL GROUPS IN TRADE FAIRS AND EXPOSITIONS.

OTHER BILLS SIGNED BY THE PRESIDENT TODAY INCLUDED THOSE WHICH WOULD:

GRANT A FEDERAL CHARTER TO THE NATIONAL MUSIC COUNCIL. HE TOOK THE OCCASION TO PRAISE MUSIC AND MUSICIANS. THE COUNCIL HAS BEEN IN EXISTENCE ALMOST 16 YEARS AND ITS MEMBERSHIP INCLUDES MOST NATIONALLY ACTIVE MUSICAL ASSOCIATIONS WITH A COMBINED MEMBERSHIP OF MORE THAN 800,000. ITS ACTIVITIES ARE DIRECTED LARGELY TOWARDS THE ADVANCEMENT OF AMERICAN MUSIC AND THE INTERESTS OF AMERICAN MUSICIANS.

ALLOW LIGHT PLANE FLIGHT TRAINING FOR RESERVE OFFICERS' TRAINING CORPS (ROTC) CADETS WHILE THEY ARE STILL IN COLLEGE.

PERMIT AIRLINES TO GRANT FREE PASSES OR SPECIAL RATE REDUCTIONS TO MINISTERS OF RELIGION.

EXTEND THE GOVERNMENT'S AUTHORITY TO RENEGOTIATE DEFENSE CONTRACTS FOR THE RECAPTURE OF EXCESSIVE MANUFACTURERS' PROFITS. IN ADDITION TO EXTENDING THE 1951 RENEGOTIATION ACT UNTIL DEC.31, 1958, THE BILL ALSO MAKES A NUMBER OF REVISIONS IN THE LAW. THESE INCLUDE AN INCREASE IN THE MINIMUM DOLLAR AMOUNTS SUBJECT TO RENEGOTIATIONS, AND A REDUCTION IN THE NUMBER OF DEPARTMENTS SUBJECT TO THE ACT.

LT1108PED

END Aug 1, 1958

BUDEK